Children with Special Health Care Needs in Iowa

Results from the Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey

Third report in a series

Public Policy Center The University of Iowa

Iowa Department of Public Health

Child Health Specialty Clinics



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INTRODUCTION

This report focusing on issues relating to Children with Special Health Care Needs (CSHCN) in Iowa is the second in a series presenting results from the 2000 Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey. Prior to this study, there was little comprehensive information available about the health and well-being of children with special health care needs in Iowa. The study was designed to identify the number of children in Iowa with a such needs and to evaluate their access to care, health status and family functioning as compared to children without special needs in Iowa.

The 2000 Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey

The 2000 Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey is the first comprehensive statewide attempt to evaluate the health status, access to health care, and social environment of children in Iowa's families.

The 2000 Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey included questions about:

- children's functional health status
- whether children had special health care needs
- children's access to and utilization of health care services including:
 - medical care
 - dental care
 - behavioral and emotional health care
- health insurance coverage of the child and parent
- school performance
- child care
- · socialization and self-esteem of the child
- · family environment

The survey was a collaborative effort of the University of Iowa Public Policy Center, the Iowa Department of Public Health and the Child Health Specialty Clinics. The intent of the study was to provide information for policymakers and health planners about children in Iowa from a social health perspective. It was funded by a competitive grant from the Maternal and Child Health Bureau, Health Resources and Services Administration, US Department of Health and Human Services.

Identification of children with special health care needs

Children in Iowa with special health care needs were identified using the Foundation for Accountability (FACCT) Children with Special Health Care Needs screening instrument. A child qualified as having a special health care need if, at the time of the survey, he or she experienced one or more of the following consequences AND the consequence was attributable to a medical, behavioral or other health condition that had lasted or was expected to last at least 12 months:

- · has limitations in daily functioning
- needs or uses medicines prescribed by a doctor
- has greater than routine need for or use of health and related services
- needs or uses special therapy such as physical, occupational or speech therapy
- needs or uses treatment/counseling for emotional, developmental or behavioral problems.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY

The 2000 Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey was a telephone interview conducted with a stratified random sample of 3,200 families with children in Iowa. The interview included approximately 125 questions, depending on the number of questions relevant to the family being interviewed. The survey instrument was developed by the research team after existing survey instruments such as the National Survey of American Families (NSAF) and the National Health Interview Survey (NHIS) had been evaluated.^{2,3}

To identify families with children in Iowa, researchers began with a random list of phone numbers provided by a private vendor. To allow for regional comparisons, 400 interviews were completed in each of eight regions of the state. Each region consisted of multiple counties with two exceptions—Polk and Scott counties were single-county regions. The design of this study yielded a representative sample of families with children in Iowa. To make statewide estimates, the survey results were weighted and post-stratified using the county-level 2000 US Census data.⁴

¹ See http://www.facct.org/

² See http://newfederalism.urban.org/nsaf/

³ See http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis.htm

⁴ See http://factfinder.census.gov/home/en/sf1.html

The survey process began with a screening question to determine if the number dialed reached the home of a family with children. If it had, the adult most knowledgeable about the health and health care of a randomly selected child under age 18 in the household was asked to complete the interview.

The dispositions of calls made to complete the 3,200 interviews were as follows:

Number completing the interview: 3,241

Number of refusals or unable to

complete interview: 1,349
Participation rate: 71%

The telephone interviews were conducted between May and October 2000 by the Center for Social and Behavioral Research at the University of Northern Iowa. The University of Northern Iowa Human Subjects review board approved the protocol regarding the telephone interview portion of this study.

In any telephone-based survey, there is a possibility that results may be biased because those without telephones are not interviewed; people without telephones may have different health conditions and health care needs than those with telephones. In Iowa, it is estimated that three percent of households do not have telephones.⁵

Comparison to children without special health care needs

For this report, children with a special health care need, as identified using the FACCT special needs screening instrument, were compared with children without a special need on several factors including:

- demographics
- functional health status
- health insurance coverage
- access to care and use of services
- child and family well-being including school performance, child care and the family environment

Questions about access to therapy services, care coordination and respite care were asked only of parents of children with special health care needs (CSHCN).

⁵ 200 "Telephone Information by State." Survey Sampling, Inc., One Post Road, Fairfield, CT 06430

RESULTS FOR CSHCN

The following is a summary of the results of the comparison between CSHCN and children without special health care needs in Iowa. For those wishing more detail, the results for each question are available in the back of this report.

Demographics of families with CSHCN in Iowa

According to the 2000 US Census, there are 737,212 children under the age of 18 living in Iowa (25% of Iowa's population). This is similar to national statistics indicating that 25.7% of the United States population is under age 18. There are 361,153 families with children under age 18 in Iowa.

Seventeen percent of Iowa's children (127,000) were identified as having a special health care need as defined by the FACCT screening instrument used in this study. Nationally, a different CSHCN identification method found a similar percentage of children (18%) with a special health care need.⁶

Children with special health care needs in Iowa were similar to children without such needs regarding size of household (average of 2 adults and 2.4 children), and racial distribution (90 percent white, three percent African-American, just over one percent Native American and Asian, and five percent 'other'; within this distribution, three percent of Iowa's children were considered to be of more than one race and three percent were of Spanish or Hispanic origin). Children with special needs were more likely to live in single parent households (15% vs 10%) and tended to live in lower income households. Almost one in four CSHCN (23%) lived in a family with a household income of less than \$25,000 compared to 18% of children without special needs.

Functional health status of children

As expected, the reported health status of children with special needs in Iowa was lower than for other Iowa children. Over nine out of ten children without special needs (94%) were considered to be in excellent (73%) or very good (21%) health compared to only 75% of CSHCN.

Seventeen
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Almost one
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⁶ Newacheck PW, McManus M, Fox HB, Hung YY, Halfon N. Access to health care for children with special health care needs. *Pediatrics*. 105(4 Pt 1):760-6, 2000 Apr.

At the lower end of the health spectrum, 6 percent of CSHCN were considered to be in

either fair or poor health compared to less than 1% of other children. The activities of CSHCN were also more likely to be limited both physically (23% of CSHCN vs 8% of the non-special needs children) and due to behavioral or emotional issues (11% vs <1%).

The five most common chronic conditions reported for CSHCN were asthma (24%), chronic allergies/sinus problems (21%), Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) (19%),

to have insurance but also more likely to be without health insurance at some point during the year

behavioral problems other than ADHD or depression (5%), and depression (4%).

Health insurance coverage

Children with special health care needs were more likely to have had health insurance at the time of the survey but were twice as likely to have been without insurance at some point in the previous year. Three percent of CSHCN were without health insurance at the time of the survey compared to seven percent of children without special needs. Ten percent of CSHCN were without insurance at some point in the previous year compared to five percent of other children. Forty-one percent of Iowa's special needs children had parents that worried about their ability to pay for their child's health care in the past year, and 15% worried about it 'a great deal' while parents of only 32% of children without special health care needs expressed worry.

Twice as many CSHCN were covered by Medicaid as their primary source of health insurance (19% vs 8%). The parents of 58% of the CSHCN rated their child's insurance as either excellent or very good, while 15% rated it either fair or poor.

Access to medical care and use of services

Nine out of ten children in Iowa have a regular source of medical care, defined as one person the parent or guardian thinks of as their child's personal doctor or nurse. Nationally, 93% of children have a regular source of care.⁷ There were differences for Iowa's CSHCN regarding access to care and use of services. Reported need for care varied: CSHCN were much more likely to need medical care (72%) than children without

CSHCN were twice as likely to be covered by the Medicaid program

⁷ See http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhis/measure02.pdf

Unmet need for medical, dental and behavioral/emotional care was higher for CSHCN

One-quarter
of CSHCN
had a
problem
receiving
needed
specialty
care

special needs (48%). Unmet need for medical care was also more common for CSHCN (7% vs 2%). In both groups, about half of those with unmet need reported cost as the reason for having been stopped from receiving care at some point in the previous year; CSHCN were much more likely to have been stopped because their insurance did not cover the needed care (38% vs 12%). Children with special needs had more physician visits (47% had 5 or more visits vs 19%) and were more likely to have been to a hospital emergency room (ER) in previous year (44% vs 28%). Six percent of CSHCN had been to a hospital ER five or more times within the year.

Preventive care

Children with special needs were more likely to have had a preventive health care visit in the previous year. Over three-quarters (76%) of children without special needs in Iowa had a preventive visit in the previous year, compared to 82 percent of CSHCN. Children with special needs were also more likely to have received anticipatory guidance (39% vs 26%), defined as whether the parent had received information about seat belts, car seats, bicycle safety or nutrition counseling, depending on the age of the child.

Specialty care

Sixty percent of CSHCN reported needing a specialist in the previous year compared to 23% of children without special needs. CSHCN were also more likely to have had a problem getting specialty care. About one-quarter of CSHCN had a problem getting care, and among those 12 percent reported having a 'big' problem. Eleven percent of children without special health care needs reported that getting specialty care was a problem, and among those, two percent reported it to be a 'big' problem.

Dental care

More than four out of five (82%) CSHCN had a dental visit in the previous year compared to less than three quarters of the other children (73%). Parents of children with special needs were more likely to say their child needed dental care (57% vs 44%). Although CSHCN were more likely to have dental insurance (84% vs 73%), they were also more likely to have unmet need for dental care (11% vs 7%). While most of the unmet need was related to cost issues, more than twice as many CSHCN reported that the unmet need was related to trouble getting a dental appointment (55% of CSHCN with unmet dental need compared to 22%).

Behavioral/emotional care

Thirty percent of Iowa's CSHCN needed behavioral or emotional care in the previous year. Only four percent of children without special needs reported need for this type of service. More CSHCN were also unable to get needed behavioral/emotional care (i.e., unmet need) in the previous year (12% vs 8%).

School performance

Parents were asked several questions regarding their child's education, including questions about their child's engagement in school, their performance in school, and their expected school advancement. A series of four questions were used to evaluate the degree to which school-age children in Iowa were engaged in school: 1) how

CSHCN were less likely to be 'engaged' in school and their school performance was more likely to be rated 'fair' or 'poor'

much the child cared about doing well, 2) how much they needed to be forced to complete homework, 3) whether they did just enough homework to get by, and 4) if they completed homework on time. CSHCN were much more likely to be identified as having a 'low'engagement in school (29% vs 10%) and much less likely to be considered 'highly' engaged in school (28% vs 44%). School performance compared to other children in their child's grade was rated either excellent or very good for half of CSHCN. The performance of almost three quarters of children without special needs was rated as excellent or very good. CSHCN were also much more likely to have their school performance rated as fair or poor (22% vs 7%). While the vast majority of all children's parents (87%) would like to see their child attend a 4-year college, almost one-quarter of the parents of CSHCN thought their child would receive a two-year degree or less compared to 11 percent of other children.

Child care

Almost half (46%) of all children under age 10 in Iowa received child care from

someone other than a parent. The child care setting differed between the two groups for children who were in child care more than five hours per week. Among children under age four, CSHCN were more likely to receive care from a sibling (8% vs 2%) and were less likely to be cared for by a grandparent (9% vs 16%). CSHCN over age four were more likely to be in a day care setting (27% vs 19%) and more likely to be with an unrelated babysitter (37% vs 26%). Although

One in three parents of CSHCN had difficulty finding child care because of the child's special health care need.

CSHCN were about as likely as children without special health care needs to participate in extracurricular activities

Sixteen percent of
CSHCN lived
in a household where
substance use
was a problem

most parents were satisified with their child care situation, the parents of four percent of CSHCN were very dissatisfied with their child care arrangements compared with 1% of other children. CSHCN were more likely to have parents reporting trouble finding sick care for their child (33% vs 25%). About one-third of parents of CSHCN had difficulty finding child care because of the child's special health care need.

Family environment

Several topics were evaluated to investigate the environment in which CSHCN and their families function in Iowa. For this report, results are included for:

- participation in extracurricular activities
- marital status and satisfaction
- · substance use/abuse in the household

Most children in Iowa (83%) over the age of 4 participated in activities such as clubs, team sports, band or a religious group. CSHCN were about as likely to participate in these activities as other children (81% vs 84%). Although ninety percent of Iowa's children had parents who reported knowing all or most of their child's friends, parents of CSHCN were less likely to report knowing all or most of their child's friends (84% vs 91%).

Although most marital relationships acheived high satisfaction ratings, CSHCN were more likely to have parents who were less satisfied with their marital situation. Seventy-nine percent of CSHCN lived in a household where the parent rated the quality of their relationship with their spouse or partner as either excellent or very good compared to 86% of children without special needs. Five percent of CSHCN had parents who rated their relationship as fair or poor compared to 3% of other children.

Ten percent of all children lived in a household where substance use was reported to be a problem. However, 16 percent of CSHCN were in a household with a reported substance use problem compared with nine percent of children without special needs. Substance abuse was also more likley to be a 'big' problem in the households of CSHCN (6% vs 3%).

Issues specific to CSHCN

The parents of children identified as having a special health care need were asked questions about access to: physical, occupational, or speech therapy, durable medical supplies, care coordination, home health care, genetic counseling, respite care and family counseling.

Two percent of CSHCN, estimated at between 2,400 and 3,000 children in Iowa, were unable to receive physical/occupational therapy, home health, or durable medical supplies at some time

Twelve percent of CSHCN reported receiving carecoordination

in the previous year. While much of this unmet need was due to cost, there were other barriers depending on the type of service. For example, 53 percent of those with unmet need for physical, occupational, or speech therapy did not believe these services were available in their area. Just over one-quarter of those with unmet need for medical supplies and home health did not believe they were available in their area. Seventy percent of those with unmet need for medical supplies reported that lack of insurance coverage was the reason why they could not receive needed services.

Twelve percent of children received care coordination, and about two percent of CSHCN (about 2,500 children) reported unmet need for this service. Two percent of children had families reporting a need for respite services, with 80 percent of those children's families able to receive the service. Four percent of children were in families reporting need for genetic counseling, and just over half received it. Fifteen percent of CSHCN were in families that were in need of mental health care, and about 20 percent of these families (about 3,800 families) were unable to receive it.

CONCLUSIONS

Identifying CSHCN is a challenge. From a public health perspective, it is often

beneficial to broadly classify CSHCN so that the number of children at risk may be estimated and resources appropriately allocated for program planning. On the other hand, specific programs designed to treat CSHCN, such as the Iowa Child Health Specialty Clinics, may need to more narrowly define CSHCN to prioritize limited resources and serve those most in need. It is our belief that the FACCT CSHCN screener, used to

Creative responses can help get services to a low-volume areas of need (e.g., respite care)

identify CSHCN in the 2000 Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey, broadly defines children with special needs, which is appropriate for this type of statewide analysis. An estimated 127,000 children in Iowa identified as having a special health care need from this study.

Children with special health care needs in Iowa were found to have a lower health status and more physical and behavioral/emotional limitations, as would be expected with a special needs population. While they were as likely to have a regular source of medical care as other children, CSHCN were more likely to need and have unmet needs for medical and specialty care. Allergies/asthma and behavioral/emotional problems were the most common chronic conditions of CSHCN. Although CSHCN were more likely to have health insurance, they were more likely to rate this health insurance lower. They were also more likely to have been without health insurance at some point in the past year, and more likely to receive public health insurance (i.e., Medicaid). CSHCN had more physician visits and more visits to an ER. They were also more likely, however, to have had a preventive visit and to have received anticipatory guidance (i.e., preventive counseling).

Compared to other children in Iowa, parents of CSHCN rated school performance lower and had lower expectations for their child's advancement. On the other hand, CSHCN were equally likely to be involved in extracurricular activities.

The parents of CSHCN were less satisfied with their marital relationships. CSHCN were also more likely to be in households where substance use was a problem. Further study is needed to determine if and how families of CSHCN could benefit from programs that help address issues in the family environment.

Further research and investigation is needed to determine how best to improve the access to care for CSHCN in Iowa and how best to identify CSHCN at the local level. Some difficulties in accessing services, especially specialized services such as genetic counseling and care coordination, may require more education about services that are already available in an area. Other barriers to care may require a more creative solution to get services to a low-volume area of need.

Responses to Questions Comparing CSHCN with Other Children in Iowa

Table of Contents

1.	Child has a special health care need (from screening questions)
2.	What is the number of children in your family?
3.	In general, how would you rate [CHILD]'s overall health now?
4.	During the last 4 weeks, how many days has your child not been able to do his/her normal activities because of sickness?
5.	During the past 12 months, has [HE/SHE] been limited because of [HIS/HER] PHYSICAL health?
6.	During the past 12 months, has [HE/SHE] been limited because of [HIS/HER] BEHAVIORAL OR EMOTIONAL health?
7.	Do you have any kind of health care coverage for [CHILD], including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicaid or Title 19?
8.	What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of [child's] medical care?
9.	In the past 12 months has there been any time that [CHILD] has not had any health insurance coverage?
10.	In the last 12 months, how much, if at all, have you worried about your ability to pay for [CHILD]'s health care?
11.	Thinking about how well that health care coverage meets [CHILD]'s health care needs, how would you rate that health care coverage?
12.	Do you have any kind of health care coverage for yourself, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicaid or Title 19?
13.	Do you have one person you think of as [CHILD]'s personal doctor or nurse?
14.	During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed medical care of any kind?
15.	In the last 12 months, was there any time when [CHILD] needed medical care but could not get it for any reason?
16.	Was there anything else that stopped you from getting medical care for [CHILD] in the last 12 months?
17.	In the last 12 months, when [CHILD] needed care right away for an illness or injury, how often did your child get care as soon as you wanted?
18.	In the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed care from a specialist?
19.	In the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, was it to get the care your child needed from a specialist?
20.	In the last 12 months, how many times did [CHILD] go to a hospital emergency room?
21.	In the last 12 months, not counting times he/she went to an emergency room, how many times did [CHILD] go to a doctor's office or clinic? This includes all types of visits including routine check ups, care for illness, injury, or preventive care.

22.	preventive health steps for [CHILD] such as watching what [HE/SHE] eats or using bicycle helmets and seat belts?	2
23.	When was your child's last visit to [HIS/HER] personal doctor or nurse for routine preventive care such as a check-up or vaccination shots?	2
24.	In the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, was it to get this type of care (preventive care) for [CHILD]?	2
25.	Does [CHILD] currently have insurance that covers dental care?	2
26.	When was [CHILD]'s last dental check-up?	2
27.	During the past 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought [CHILD] needed dental care?	2
28.	In the last 12 months, was there any time when [CHILD] needed dental care but could not get it for any reason?	2
29.	Did any of the following stop you from getting dental care for [CHILD] in the last 12 months? (Indicate all that apply.)	2
30.	During the past 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought [CHILD] needed care for behavioral or emotional problems?	2
31.	In the last 12 months, was there any time when [CHILD] needed care for behavioral or emotional problems but could not get it for any reason?	2
32.	Please tell me if any of these stopped you from getting behavioral or emotional care for [CHILD] in the last 12 months.	
33.	During the past 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought [CHILD] needed prescription medicine for any reason?	2
34.	In the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, was it to get a prescription filled or medicine for [CHILD]?	2
35.	What grade in school is [CHILD] attending?	2
36.	Would you say [CHILD] cares about doing well in school?	2
37.	Would you say [CHILD] needs to be forced to complete [HIS/HER] schoolwork?	2
38.	Would you say [CHILD] does just enough schoolwork to get by?	?
39.	Would you say [CHILD] completes homework on time?	
40.	Compared to other children in [CHILD]'s grade, how would you rate [HIS/HER] performance at school?	
41.	How far would you like to see [CHILD] go in school?	′
42.	School engagement scale	
43.	In the last year, has [CHILD] participated in any clubs, teams, or organizations such as student government, sports, drama, band, chorus, scouts, or a religious group?	:
44.	Regarding [CHILD]'s friends, how many would you say that you have met?	:
45.	Who took care of [CHILD] most often when you were at work or school during the past month, not counting [HIS/HER] regular school hours or times [HE/SHE] cared for [HIM/HER] self? [OVER AGE 4 ONLY]	:
46.	Who took care of [CHILD] most often when you were at work or school during the past month? [UNDER AGE 4 ONLY]	

47.	How satisfied are you with [CHILD]'s child care situation?	32
48.	In the last 12 months when [CHILD] was sick, how much of a problem, if any, was it to find childcare when you needed to work or go to school?	32
49.	How would you rate the overall quality of your relationship with your spouse/partner?	32
50.	In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your family, if any, has been caused by a family member's drug or alcohol use?	33
51.	Is [CHILD] of Spanish or Hispanic origin?	33
52.	Race (indicate one or more)	33
53.	Household income	34

1. Child has a special health care need (from screening questions)

	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-9	Ages 10-14	Ages 15-17	All
Yes	8.4%	18.4%	21.1%	22.0%	17.3%
	15751	37308	44553	29773	127385
No	91.6%	81.6%	78.9%	78.0%	82.7%
	172662	165295	166566	105304	609827
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	188413	202603	211119	135007	737212

2. What is the number of children in your family?

	Age	es 0-4	Ages	5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17		All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
1	24.3%	24.6%	11.8%	14.2%	18.6%	14.9%	38.4%	31.9%	21.9%	20.4%
	3830	42527	<i>4389</i>	23399	8292	24877	11440	<i>33543</i>	27951	124346
2	46.0%	35.4%	29.9%	36.5%	39.1%	38.2%	34.0%	42.3%	36.0%	37.7%
	7249	61172	11147	60337	<i>17432</i>	63658	10129	<i>44587</i>	<i>45957</i>	229754
3	21.4%	25.1%	35.7%	33.6%	32.2%	30.3%	17.3%	14.8%	28.4%	27.0%
	3364	43292	13303	55564	14343	50538	5146	15542	36156	164936
4	3.9%	12.6%	17.2%	9%	5.5%	11.9%	2.1%	6.4%	7.9%	10.4%
	<i>611</i>	21764	<i>6429</i>	14821	2436	<i>19862</i>	624	6693	10100	<i>63140</i>
5 or more	4.4%	2.3%	5.5%	6.8%	4.6%	4.6%	8.2%	4.7%	5.7%	4.5%
	696	3907	2041	11174	2050	7630	2434	4940	7221	27651
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15750	172662	<i>37309</i>	165295	44553	<i>166565</i>	29773	105305	127385	609827

3. In general, how would you rate [CHILD]'s overall health now?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	15-17	A	All .
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Excellent	17.3%	74.3%	28.3%	75.8%	40.3%	73.1%	37.9%	66.7%	33.4%	73.1%
	2703	12827	10560	125260	17971	121807	11287	70239	42521	445594
Very Good	47.8%	19.8%	47.8%	20.4%	36.3%	21.3%	39.9%	25.4%	41.9%	21.3%
	<i>7441</i>	34242	17817	33713	16182	<i>35435</i>	11892	26747	53332	<i>130137</i>
Good	22.3%	5.8%	19.1%	3.5%	19.9%	5.1%	13.7%	7.5%	18.5%	5.3%
	3469	10047	7131	5749	<i>8851</i>	8578	4079	7937	23529	32311
Fair	12.6%	0.1%	3.8%	0.3%	2.8%	0.4%	4.3%	0.4%	4.7%	0.3%
	1969	87	1435	573	1259	<i>746</i>	1290	381	5953	1786
Poor	0%	0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%
	0	0	365	0	291	0	1225	0	1881	0
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15582	172663	<i>37308</i>	165295	44554	166566	29773	<i>105304</i>	127216	609828

4. During the last 4 weeks, how many days has your child not been able to do his/her normal activities because of sickness?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	es 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages 1	15-17	A	11
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
0	76.1%	90.1%%	78.2%	89.3%	83.0%	88.3%	83.9%	89.2%	81.0%	89.2%
	11835	155643	28980	147435	36963	147004	24992	93981	102770	544063
1-2 days	9.2%	7.6%	12.1%	7.5%	9.9%	8.7%	6.6%	7.5%	9.7%	7.8%
	1434	13061	4465	12426	4423	14476	1963	<i>7865</i>	12284	47828
3-4 days	0.7%	1.9%	3.0%	2.1%	4.4%	2.2%	3.3%	1.3%	3.2%	1.9%
	106	3274	1095	3407	1951	<i>3689</i>	972	1412	4124	11782
5-7 days	11.2%	0.2%	2.1%	1.0%	1.9%	0.4%	2.2%	0.8%	3.2%	0.6%
	1739	424	783	1668	868	592	662	852	4051	3536
8-10 days	1.4%	0.2%	2.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.3%	1.1%	0.2%
	212	261	881	85	106	466	221	<i>348</i>	1420	1160
11-20 days	1.5%	0%	0%	0.1%	0.5%	0.1%	1.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%
	228	0	0	171	243	243	339	443	810	856
21 + days	0%	0%	2.3%	0%	0%	0%	2.1%	0.4%	1.2%	0.1%
-	0	0	849	0	0	0	624	403	1473	403
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15554	172663	37053	165192	44554	166470	29773	105304	126932	609628

5. During the past 12 months, has [HE/SHE] been limited because of [HIS/HER] PHYSICAL health?

	Age	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	Ages 10-14		15-17	A	All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Limited a lot	8.5%	0.3%	4.4%	0.5%	3.5%	0.5%	11.2%	0.5%	6.2%	0.4%
	1337	432	1649	801	1542	855	3329	511	7856	2599
Limited some	9.5%	1.0%	5.8%	1.5%	5.0%	2.2%	5.6%	3.4%	5.9%	1.9%
	1503	1767	2175	2447	2214	3629	1662	3529	7554	11371
Limited a little	8.0%	4.4%	12.4%	5.0%	15.1%	5.2%	5.9%	7.5%	11.3%	5.3%
	1261	7646	4611	8335	6718	8665	1755	7863	14345	32509
Not limited	74.0%	94.3%	77.4%	93.0%	76.5%	92.1%	77.3%	88.7%	76.6%	92.4%
	11650	162818	28873	153475	34080	153417	23027	93401	97630	563111
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15751	172663	37308	165058	44554	166566	29773	105304	127385	609590

6. During the past 12 months, has [HE/SHE] been limited because of [HIS/HER] BEHAVIORAL OR EMOTIONAL health?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Age	s 10-14	Age	s 15-17	All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Limited a lot	2.6%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	2.5%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	2.0%	< 0.1%
	403	0	767	0	1132	194	257	0	2558	194
Limited some	1.4%	0.1%	3.8%	0.4%	5.9%	0.1%	5.7%	0.2%	4.7%	0.2%
	228	87	1414	652	2613	92	1683	220	5938	1051
Limited a little	3.2%	0.4%	4.4%	0.5%	4.0%	0.8%	4.5%	0.2%	4.2%	0.5%
	509	637	1635	841	1791	1334	1349	166	5284	2978
Not limited	92.8%	99.6%	89.8%	99.1%	87.5%	99.0%	89.0%	99.6%	89.2%	99.3%
	<i>14611</i>	171938	33492	163802	38921	164945	26485	104919	113508	605605
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15751	172662	37308	165295	44457	166565	29774	105305	127288	609828

7. Do you have any kind of health care coverage for [CHILD], including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicaid or Title 19?

	Ag	Ages 0-4		Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	
Yes	93.9%	91.5%	99.9%	95.5%	96.1%	92.8%	94.8%	93.7%	96.6%	93.3%	
	<i>14792</i>	<i>157837</i>	<i>37257</i>	157762	<i>42813</i>	154531	28239	98721	123101	568851	
No	6.1%	8.5%	0.1%	4.5%	3.9%	7.2%	5.2%	6.3%	3.4%	6.7%	
	959	<i>14711</i>	51	7380	1740	12035	1534	6583	4284	40709	
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	15751	172548	<i>37308</i>	165142	44553	<i>166566</i>	29773	105304	127385	609560	

8. What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of [child's] medical care? Is it coverage through...

	Ages 0-4		Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	All .
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Your employer	12.4%	34.2%	30.1%	31.6%	36.2%	37.4%	38.1%	36.7%	31.9%	34.8%
	<i>1831</i>	53967	11201	49847	15508	57778	10747	<i>36143</i>	39287	19736
Someone else's employer	37.8%	46.0%	43.2%	48.1%	42.6%	46.9%	35.7%	49.2%	40.6%	47.4%
	<i>5594</i>	72628	16102	75783	18219	72427	10077	48458	49991	269296
Plan you or someone else buys on your own	12.9% 1903	4.3% 6773	4.8% 1800	8.9% 14096	4.8% 2037	8.9% 13720	3.5% 994	6.8% 6662	5.5% 6733	7.3% 41251
HAWK-I	5.6%	0.8%	1.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	2.2%	0.1%	1.7%	0.6%
	832	1239	545	1279	116	543	623	<i>101</i>	2116	3162
Medicaid	31.3%	13.8%	16.9%	7.7%	14.9%	5.3%	19.9%	4.9%	18.6%	8.3%
(TitleXIX)	4633	21720	6287	12141	6372	8254	5633	4792	22924	46907
Military,	0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.4%	0%	0.1%	0%	0.8%	0.3%	0.3%
CHAMPUS or VA	0	132	356	570	0	<i>160</i>	0	759	356	1622
Other source	0%	0.8%	1.1%	2.0%	1.3%	1.1%	0.6%	1.6%	0.9%	1.3%
	0	1273	419	3102	562	<i>1649</i>	166	<i>1609</i>	1146	7632
None	0%	0%	1.5%	0.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0.4%	0.2%
	0	0	548	855	0	0	0	0	548	855
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	14793	<i>157732</i>	37258	157673	42814	154531	28240	98524	123101	568461

9. In the past 12 months has there been any time that [CHILD] has not had any health insurance coverage?

	Ag	es 0-4	Ages 5-9		Ages	10-14	Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	13.1%	6.6%	8.4%	5.5%	7.5%	5.2%	14.7%	3.3%	10.1%	5.3%
	<i>1942</i>	10456	<i>3139</i>	8627	3155	8076	<i>4140</i>	3222	<i>12377</i>	<i>30381</i>
No	86.9%	93.4%	91.6%	94.5%	92.5%	94.8%	85.3%	96.7%	89.9%	94.7%
	12849	147316	<i>34118</i>	149135	<i>39172</i>	<i>146455</i>	24099	95390	110238	538296
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	<i>14791</i>	157772	37257	157762	42327	154531	28239	98612	122615	568677

10. In the last 12 months, how much, if at all, have you worried about your ability to pay for [CHILD]'s health care?

	Age	es 0-4	Ages 5	-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	A	VII
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
A great deal	13.6%	8.6%	11.9%	7.8%	13.8%	8.4%	22.1%	7.6%	15.2%	8.2%
	2139	14829	<i>4457</i>	12921	<i>6157</i>	14034	6569	7998	19323	49782
Somewhat	8.4%	12.5%	13.6%	11.9%	17.2%	12.1%	11.8%	13.1%	13.8%	12.3%
	<i>1321</i>	21575	5063	<i>19647</i>	<i>7651</i>	20062	3525	13721	17560	75005
A little	11.9%	14.6%	13.8%	9.7%	11.9%	9.4%	11.2%	10.9%	12.3%	11.2%
	<i>178</i>	25158	<i>515</i> 8	15959	<i>5311</i>	15678	3328	11431	15675	68226
Not at all	66.1%	64.3%	60.7%	70.6%	57.1%	70.1%	54.9%	68.4%	58.7%	68.3%
	10413	111101	22630	116717	25433	116607	16350	71685	74827	416111
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15751	172663	<i>37308</i>	165244	44552	<i>166381</i>	29772	104835	127385	609124

11. Thinking about how well that health care coverage meets [CHILD]'s health care needs, would you say that the health care coverage is...

	Age	es 0-4	Ages	5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17		All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Excellent	36.2%	34.0%	21.9%	38.6%	23.5%	28.9%	24.6%	26.5%	24.8%	32.6%
	5359	53226	8087	60148	9855	43782	6502	25693	29803	182849
Very	27.4%	34.2%	34.1%	33.0%	33.2%	38.5%	36.1%	37.9%	33.4%	35.7%
Good	4046	53587	12562	51437	13931	58393	9539	36846	40078	200263
Good	22.5%	23.5%	30.8%	20.7%	27.8%	22.4%	23.4%	24.5%	27.1%	22.6%
	3326	36841	11344	32261	11642	34018	6178	23828	32491	126948
Fair	8.6%	7.2%	7.7%	6.3%	12.1%	8.1%	12.7%	7.5%	10.5%	7.2%
	1275	11242	2837	9814	5081	<i>12311</i>	3364	7241	12556	40609
Poor	5.3%	1.1%	5.5%	1.5%	3.4%	2.1%	3.1%	3.6%	4.2%	1.9%
	785	<i>1720</i>	2035	2286	1431	3164	806	3512	5057	10682
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	<i>14791</i>	<i>156616</i>	36865	<i>155946</i>	<i>41940</i>	<i>151668</i>	26389	<i>97120</i>	119985	561351

12. Do you have any kind of health care coverage for yourself, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicaid or Title 19?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	A	All
	CSHCN	Other								
Yes	73.9%	87.0%	92.8%	91.0%	91.8%	89.9%	89.4%	89.8.%	89.3%	87.4%
	11634	150145	34615	150290	40907	149722	26602	94521	113758	544678
No	26.1%	13.0%	7.2%	9.0%	8.2%	10.1%	10.6%	10.2%	10.7%	12.6%
	4117	22518	2693	14916	3646	16843	3170	10784	13626	78687
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15751	172663	37308	165206	445535	166565	29772	105305	127384	623365

13. Do you have one person you think of as [CHILD]'s personal doctor or nurse?

	Ag	es 0-4	Ages 5-9		Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	93.8%	94.6%	86.3%	92.6%	89.9%	86.2%	94.3%	86.3%	90.3%	90.3%
	<i>14778</i>	163167	<i>32191</i>	152863	<i>39960</i>	143580	27984	90881	114913	550491
No	6.2%	5.4%	13.7%	7.4%	10.1%	13.8%	5.7%	13.7%	9.7%	9.7%
	972	9255	<i>5117</i>	12199	4496	22986	1688	<i>14423</i>	12274	58864

Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15750	172422	37308	165062	44456	166566	29672	105304	127187	609355

14. During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed medical care of any kind?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	89.0%	51.6%	69.6%	49.9%	63.3%	45.6%	76.8%	44.0%	71.5%	48.2%
	14023	89036	25975	82372	28220	75841	22864	46313	91083	293562
No	11.0%	48.4%	30.4%	50.1%	36.7%	54.4%	23.2%	56.0%	28.5%	51.8%
	1727	83626	11333	82837	16333	90619	6908	58835	36302	315918
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15750	172662	37308	165209	44553	166460	29772	105148	127385	609480

15. In the last 12 months, was there any time when [CHILD] needed medical care but could not get it for any reason?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	4.4%	2.2%	6.3%	1.3%	6.6%	0.9%	8.7%	1.9%	6.7%	1.5%
	624	1926	1627	1073	1871	658	1985	875	6108	4532
No	95.6%	97.8%	93.7%	98.7%	93.4%	99.1%	91.3%	98.1%	93.3%	98.5%
	<i>133</i> 99	<i>87110</i>	24348	81385	26349	75289	20879	<i>45594</i>	84975	289377
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	14023	89036	25975	82458	28220	<i>75947</i>	22864	<i>46469</i>	91083	293909

16. Was there anything else that stopped you from getting medical care for [CHILD] in the last 12 months?

	Age	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	15-17	A	All .
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Couldn't afford/no insurance	0.0%	58.8%	29.3%	61.8%	50.8%	67.6%	87.3%	38.7%	51.7%	56.9%
	0	1133	477	663	951	445	1733	339	3160	2580
Insurance didn't cover care	33.9%	16.2%	0.0%	23.0%	24.3%	32.4%	64.6%	0%	38.1%	11.6%
	212	312	0	<i>375</i>	455	213	1283	0	2325	525
Trouble getting appointment	66.1%	47.2%	77.0%	38.2%	63.2%	67.6%	52.4%	61.3%	63.7%	50.8%
	413	910	1252	410	1183	445	1040	536	3888	2302
Travel/transportation problems	76.9%	0%	0%	0%	37.3%	0%	46.4%	0%	34.4%	0%
	480	0	0	0	698	0	921	0	2099	0
Uncomfortable with providers	57.0%	24.6%	0%	51.1%	12.5%	35.4%	28.4%	48.6%	32.5%	25.0%
	356	<i>473</i>	0	832	233	233	565	<i>426</i>	1985	1131
Total N*	625	1926	1627	1073	1871	658	1986	876	6108	4532

^{*} Total percent does not equal 100 due to multiple responses

17. In the last 12 months, when [CHILD] needed care right away for an illness or injury, how often did your child get care as soon as you wanted...

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	A	.II
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Never	0.0%	0.0% 0	3.4% 884	.2% 205	0.0% 0	0.0% 0	1.4% 311	1.0% 450	1.3% 1195	.6% 1850
Sometimes	5.5%	2.8%	6.9%	2.0%	4.0%	1.8%	4.3%	4.7%	5.1%	2.6%
	775	2473	1788	1617	1117	<i>1333</i>	978	2170	4658	7593
Usually	3.3%	8.5%	10.6%	9.2%	16.7%	9.6%	14.2%	10.9%	12.3%	9.3%
	459	<i>7599</i>	2760	<i>7615</i>	<i>4718</i>	7286	3243	5044	11180	27544
Always	89.2%	87.4%	79.1%	86.6%	78.6%	86.3%	78.2%	81.4%	80.3%	85.6%
	12508	77846	20543	71377	22186	65570	<i>17793</i>	<i>37820</i>	73030	252613
Didn't need	2.0%	1.3%	0.0%	2.0%	.7%	2.3%	1.9%	2.1%	1.0%	1.9%
	282	1118	0	<i>1644</i>	200	1757	<i>440</i>	985	922	5504
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	14024	89036	82458	82458	28221	<i>75946</i>	22765	46469	90985	295104

18. In the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed care from a specialist?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	66.5%	19.3%	58.8%	19.9%	60.5%	24.5%	58.4%	32.9%	60.4%	23.0%
	9319	17220	15272	<i>16427</i>	17067	18636	13348	15285	55005	67568
No	33.5%	80.7%	41.2%	80.1%	39.5%	75.5%	41.6%	67.1%	39.6%	77.0%
	4705	71816	10703	66031	11154	<i>57311</i>	9517	31184	<i>36078</i>	226342
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	14024	89036	25975	82458	28221	75947	22865	<i>46469</i>	91083	293910

19. In the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, was it to get the care your child needed from a specialist?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	es 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	A	JII
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Big problem	13.4%	0.6%	7.4%	0.6%	13.2%	1.3%	15.0%	6.6%	12.1%	2.1%
	1245	106	1102	102	2256	233	2007	1003	6610	<i>1443</i>
Small problem	19.4%	7.0%	4.1%	16.1%	13.0%	4.3%	11.6%	6.7%	11.3%	8.4%
	<i>1811</i>	1181	615	2647	2227	804	<i>1546</i>	1029	<i>6199</i>	5661
Not a problem	67.2%	92.4%	88.5%	83.3%	73.7%	94.4%	73.4%	86.7%	76.6%	89.4%
	6263	15559	<i>13198</i>	<i>13678</i>	12584	<i>17599</i>	9795	13253	41840	60089
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	9319	<i>16846</i>	14915	<i>16427</i>	17067	<i>18636</i>	13348	15285	<i>54649</i>	<i>67193</i>

20. In the last 12 months, how many times did [CHILD] go to a hospital emergency room?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	A	All
	CSHCN	Other								
0	34.7%	67.9%	54.9%	72.2%	66.1%	77.3%	56.9%	69.6%	55.8%	71.8%
	4862	60433	14266	59513	18657	58657	13010	32321	50794	210924
1	23.5%	22.3%	20.5%	23.5%	15.2%	18.5%	25.1%	21.6%	20.5%	21.5%
	3293	19883	5313	19344	4278	14027	5747	10034	18631	63287
2 to 4	20.1%	9.3%	19.8%	4.1%	16.6%	4.0%	16.8%	7.8%	18.1%	6.3%
	2815	8264	5140	3419	4684	3050	3831	3637	16469	18370
5 to 9	10.8%	0.3%	3.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	1.2%	0.3%	3.1%	0.2%
	1514	288	914	183	92	106	277	119	2797	696
10 or more	11.0%	0.2%	1.3%	0%	1.8%	0%	0.0%	0.8%	2.6%	0.2%
	1540	168	343	0	510	0	0	358	2393	526
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	14024	89036	25976	82459	28221	75840	22865	46469	91084	293803

21. In the last 12 months, not counting times he/she went to an emergency room, how many times did [CHILD] go to a doctor's office or clinic? This includes all types of visits including routine check ups, care for illness, injury, or preventive care.

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	A	.11
	CSHCN	Other								
0	1.8%	3.8%	5.1%	10.4%	4.0%	13.6%	3.8%	11.0%	4.0%	9.5%
	282	6519	1906	17193	1751	22604	1135	11622	5074	57938
1	0%	17.0%	10.55	26.65	3.0%	28.8%	7.9%	32.7%	9.5%	25.5%
	0	29115	3926	43739	5764	47875	2332	34431	12022	155160
2 to 4	38.1%	47.5%	33.45	47.1%	42.0%	43.3%	45.8%	44.2%	39.9%	45.7%
	5995	81474	12475	77605	18595	71965	13556	46550	50621	277594
5 to 9	11.2%	24.8%	27.8%	13.3%	26.0%	11.6%	27.7%	9.8%	25.1%	15.5%
	1771	42572	10386	21901	11518	19363	8196	10351	31872	94186
10 or more	48.9%	6.8%	23.1%	2.6%	15.1%	2.7%	14.8%	2.2%	21.6%	3.8%
	7703	11694	8615	4270	6693	4574	4387	2352	27398	22889
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15751	171374	37308	164708	44321	166381	29606	105306	126987	607767

22. In the last 12 months, has the child's health care professional encouraged you to take any type of preventive health steps for [CHILD] such as watching what [HE/SHE] eats or using bicycle helmets and seat belts?

	Ag	es 0-4	Ages 5-9		Ages	s 10-14	Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	50.1%	39.2%	39.2%	28.4%	33.4%	17.0%	40.5%	12.3%	25.6%	38.9%
	7899	67456	14640	46634	14803	28114	11840	12835	155040	49182
No	49.9%	60.8%	60.8%	71.6%	66.6%	83.0%	59.5%	87.7%	74.4%	61.1%
	7852	104637	22668	<i>117728</i>	29473	<i>137610</i>	<i>17381</i>	91680	<i>451654</i>	<i>77374</i>
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15751	172093	<i>37308</i>	164362	44276	165724	29221	104515	606694	126556

23. When was your child's last visit to [HIS/HER] personal doctor or nurse for routine preventive care such as a check-up or vaccination shots?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	A	All .
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Less than 1 year ago	94.1%	89.7%	80.1%	69.8%	85.2%	69.7%	74.4%	73.7%	82.3%	76.1%
	<i>14816</i>	154036	29881	114651	<i>37</i> 968	114965	22157	77495	104822	461147
1-2 years ago	5.9%	8.8%	13.9%	21.9%	9.6%	18.1%	19.2%	15.1%	12.6%	16.0%
	934	15051	5173	35993	<i>4274</i>	29845	5703	<i>15</i> 927	<i>16084</i>	96825
2 years ago or	0%	0.9%	5.8%	8.1%	4.5%	12.1%	6.4%	11.0%	4.8%	7.7%
more	0	<i>1534</i>	2178	<i>13357</i>	1986	<i>19977</i>	1912	<i>11606</i>	6077	46474
Never been	0%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.1%	0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%
	0	1121	77	<i>177</i>	325	213	0	<i>101</i>	402	1612
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15750	<i>171742</i>	<i>37309</i>	<i>164178</i>	44553	<i>165009</i>	29772	105129	127385	606058

24. In the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, was it to get this type of care (preventive care) for [CHILD]?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	es 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	A	All .
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Big	0%	0.5%	2.6%	0.8%	2.2%	0.6%	3.2%	1.5%	2.3%	0.8%
problem	0	785	974	<i>1317</i>	981	<i>971</i>	950	<i>1575</i>	2905	4649
Small	4.5%	4.0%	1.1%	2.8%	5.8%	3.4%	3.1%	3.3%	3.6%	3.4%
problem	707	6898	413	4589	2585	5682	917	3493	4622	20662
Not a problem	95.5%	93.0%	92.7%	90.5%	89.0%	87.1%	84.4%	88.7%	89.8%	90.0%
	<i>15043</i>	160643	<i>34575</i>	149509	<i>39644</i>	<i>145104</i>	25131	93416	144393	548672
Did not need	0%	2.5%	3.6%	5.9%	3.0%	8.9%	9.3%	6.5%	4.3%	5.9%
	0	<i>4337</i>	<i>1346</i>	9712	<i>1343</i>	14809	2774	6820	<i>5464</i>	35678
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15750	172663	<i>37308</i>	165127	44553	166566	29772	105304	127384	609661

25. Does [CHILD] currently have insurance that covers dental care?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	.11
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	80.0%	70.8%	85.7%	73.3%	84.1%	74.2%	84.5%	73.5%	84.2%	72.9%
	12185	119729	30732	120469	36730	123176	24981	76024	104628	439396
No	20.0%	29.2%	14.3%	26.7%	15.9%	25.8%	15.5%	26.5%	15.8%	27.1%
	3039	49359	5127	43964	6938	42877	<i>4571</i>	27410	<i>19675</i>	<i>163611</i>
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15224	<i>169088</i>	35859	164433	43668	<i>166053</i>	29552	<i>103434</i>	124303	603007

26. When was [CHILD]'s last dental check-up?

	Ag	es 0-4	Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Less than 1 year ago	44.5%	36.5%	87.3%	87.6%	89.9%	87.4%	84.4%	81.1%	82.4%	72.6%
	6578	55822	<i>32270</i>	132093	<i>39051</i>	139054	25039	<i>85067</i>	102938	412036
1-2 years ago	4.0%	3.4%	5.4%	7.0%	8.4%	9.8%	11.3%	15.2%	7.7%	8.3%
	587	5245	1983	10578	<i>3659</i>	15559	3348	<i>15944</i>	9577	<i>47326</i>
2 years ago or	0%	0.1%	5.9%	1.7%	1.8%	2.5%	4.3%	3.4%	3.4%	1.8%
more	0	114	2170	2503	766	3944	1276	3527	<i>4212</i>	10087
Never been	51.5%	60%	1.4%	3.7%	0%	0.4%	0%	0.3%	6.5%	17.3%
	<i>7613</i>	91878	535	5655	0	562	0	354	8147	98448
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	<i>14778</i>	153059	36958	150829	<i>43476</i>	159119	29663	104892	124874	567897

27. During the past 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought [CHILD] needed dental care?

	Ag	es 0-4	Ages 5-9		Ages	10-14	Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	22.2%	18.5%	54.4%	47.1%	64.3%	58.3%	66.6%	52.8%	56.9%	43.5%
	3288	28486	20100	71433	28018	92950	19740	55442	71146	248311
No	77.8%	81.5%	45.6%	52.9%	35.7%	41.7%	33.7%	47.2%	43.1%	56.5%
	11490	<i>125796</i>	<i>16857</i>	82.	<i>15574</i>	665715	10033	49504	53954	322147
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	14778	<i>154</i> 282	<i>36957</i>	151763	43592	159467	29773	104946	125100	570458

28. In the last 12 months, was there any time when [CHILD] needed dental care but could not get it for any reason?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	17.1%	9.9%	19.4%	4.3%	6.9%	6.5%	7.3%	11.8%	11.0%	7.4%
	563	2807	3904	3092	1928	6031	1388	6572	7783	18502
No	82.9%	90.1%	80.6%	95.7%	93.1%	93.5%	92.7%	88.2%	89.0%	92.6%
	2724	25679	16196	68342	26090	86918	17688	49228	62699	230167
Total	100.0% 3287	100.0% 28486	100.0% 20100	100.0% 71434	100.0% 28018	100.0% 92949	100.0% 19076	100.0% 55800	100.0% 70482	100.0% 248669

29. Did any of the following stop you from getting dental care for [CHILD] in the last 12 months? (Indicate all that apply.)

	Age	es 0-4	Ages	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	.11
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Couldn't afford/no insurance	100.0%	82.4%	64.3%	75.6%	68.3%	100.0%	88.8%	91.3%	72.2%	90.2%
	82.4	2313	2509	2339	<i>1316</i>	6031	1233	5999	5622	16683
Insurance didn't cover care	100.0%	32.9%	14.4%	26.4%	65.3%	44.6%	69.0%	40.2%	45.8%	38.1%
	563	924	459	815	1258	2585	958	2640	3239	6963
Trouble getting appointment	0%	38.8%	78.6%	49.1%	25.7%	5.8%	50.7%	15.4%	54.8%	21.5%
	0	1090	3068	<i>1518</i>	496	349	704	<i>1014</i>	4268	3970
Travel/transportation problems	0%	4.8%	35.5%	40.0%	0%	0%	30.5%	10.1%	23.2%	11.0%
	0	134	1384	1238	0	0	423	663	1807	2036
Uncomfortable with dentists available at the time	0%	438%	18.7%	26.7%	10.4%	0%	18.6%	4.8%	15.2%	6.9%
	0	134	731	827	200	0	221	<i>317</i>	1153	1278

					ı			<		
N who could not get	563	2806	3904	3092	1928	6031	1388	6572	<i>7783</i>	18501
care*										

30. During the past 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought [CHILD] needed care for behavioral or emotional problems?

	Ag	es 0-4	Ages 5-9		Ages	10-14	Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	14.3%	1.9%	36.2%	3.6%	30.1%	4.1%	30.8%	5.8%	30.1%	3.6%
	2246	3234	13513	6007	13393	6776	9157	6140	38309	22158
No	85.7%	98.1%	63.8%	96.4%	69.9%	95.9%	69.2%	94.2%	69.9%	96.4%
	13505	169428	23795	159288	31160	159557	20615	98965	89076	587237
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15751	172662	37308	165295	44553	166333	29772	105105	127385	609395

31. In the last 12 months, was there any time when [CHILD] needed care for behavioral or emotional problems but could not get it for any reason?

	Ag	Ages 0-4		Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		Ages 15-17		.11
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	23.9%	0%	6.8%	0%	10.8%	15.0%	17.9%	10.2%	11.8%	7.5%
	537	0	917	0	<i>1446</i>	<i>1053</i>	<i>1639</i>	648	<i>4539</i>	1701
No	76.1%	100.0%	93.2%	100.0%	89.2%	85.0%	82.1%	89.8%	88.2%	92.5%
	<i>1708</i>	<i>3234</i>	12596	6007	11947	<i>5956</i>	<i>7519</i>	<i>5691</i>	<i>33770</i>	20889
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	2245	<i>3234</i>	<i>13513</i>	6007	<i>13393</i>	<i>7009</i>	9158	<i>6339</i>	38309	22590

32. Please tell me if any of these stopped you from getting behavioral or emotional care for [CHILD] in the last 12 months.

	Age	es 0-4	Ages	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	All .
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Couldn't afford/no insurance	100.0% 537	N.A.	0% 0	N.A.	75.8% 1096	100.0% <i>1053</i>	42.2% 669	100.0% 648	51.3% 2302	100.0% <i>1701</i>
Insurance didn't cover needed care	75.0% 403	N.A.	0% 0	N.A.	36.3% 525	47.4% 499	60.0% 918	100.0% 648	41.7% 1845	67.4% 1147
Family not comfortable seeking care	25.0% 134	N.A.	0% 0	N.A.	18.8% 272	0% 0	0% 0	25.6% 420	18.2% 826	0% 0
Trouble getting an appointment	25.0% 134	N.A.	100.0% 917	N.A.	38.6% 558	20.2% 213	30.2% 495	35.6% 231	46.4% 2104	26.1% 444
Travel or transportation problems	0	N.A.	39.8% 365	N.A.	6.4% 92	0% 0	27.8% 456	0% 0	20.1% 913	0.0%
Not comfortable with doctors or therapists available at the time	25.0% 134	N.A.	51.8% <i>475</i>	N.A.	6.4% 92	18.4% 194	12.3% 201	0% 0	19.9% 903	11.4% <i>194</i>
N *	537	0	917	0	1446	1053			4538?	1701

33. During the past 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought [CHILD] needed prescription medicine for any reason?

	Ag	Ages 0-4		Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		Ages 15-17		All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	91.8%	52.8%	85.2%	44.4%	90.3%	37.1%	92.0%	36.4%	89.4%	43.4%
	14459	90590	31782	73311	40232	61780	27233	38332	113706	264013
No	8.2%	47.2%	14.8%	55.6%	9.7%	62.9%	8.0%	63.6%	10.6%	56.6%
	1292	81030	5526	91868	4321	104679	2365	66853	13504	344430
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15751	171620	37308	165179	44553	166459	29598	105185	127210	608443

34. In the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, was it to get a prescription filled or medicine for [CHILD]?

	Ag	es 0-4	Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
A big problem	5.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	2.0%	0.9%	4.0%	1.8%	2.7%	1.2%
	819	<i>1061</i>	410	898	807	542	1079	687	3115	3188
A small problem	8.5%	4.2%	6.3%	5.2%	9.9%	9.0%	10.4%	3.1%	8.8%	5.4%
	1225	3823	2014	3812	<i>3</i> 998	5573	2820	<i>1210</i>	10057	14418
Not a problem	85.9%	94.7%	92.4%	93.6%	88.1%	90.1%	85.7%	95.1%	88.4%	93.4%
	12415	86749	29358	68717	<i>35427</i>	55771	23334	<i>36554</i>	100534	247792
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	14459	<i>91633</i>	31782	<i>73427</i>	40232	<i>61886</i>	27233	38451	113706	265398

35. What grade in school is [CHILD] attending?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5- 9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	All .
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Preschool/nursery	80.3%	70.1%	19.6%	23.3%					9.5%	14.4%
school, or not old enough	3434	30673	7261	35309					10695	65982
Kindergarten			4.0%	7.2%					1.3%	2.4%
Kilidelgaltell			1462	10932					1.5%	10932
Pre-first grade		2.7%	0%	0%					0%	0.3%
		1174	0	0					0	1174
First			14.9%	23.2%					4.9%	7.7%
			5500	35227					5500	35227
Second			18.6%	21.0%					6.1%	7.0%
Third			6858 30.6%	31879 17.7%	1.1%	0.9%			6858 10.5%	31879 6.2%
THIRD			11304	26790	475	0.9% 1389			10.5%	28179
Fourth			7.9%	6.0%	10.6%	13.0%			6.7%	6.5%
			2913	9101	4611	20670			7524	29771
Fifth			0.5%	0%	20.5%	20.6%			8.1%	7.2%
			171	0	8921	32908			9092	32908
Sixth					15.3%	21.2%			5.9%	7.4%
0 4					6680	33794			6680	33794
Seventh					22.0% 9595	19.1% <i>30460</i>			8.5% 9595	6.7% 30460
Eighth					22.5%	17.6%	2.6%	2.6%	9.4%	6.7%
8					9820	28089	773	2786	10593	30875
Ninth (freshman)					8.0%	7.0%	22.2%	20.6%	9.0%	7.2%
					3490	11188	6600	21720	10090	32908
Tenth (sophomore)					0%	0.3%	28.3%	40.0%	7.5%	9.3%
FI (1 (; ;)					0	543	8420	42073	8420	42616
Eleventh (junior)							33.6% <i>9991</i>	28.1% 29599	8.9% 9991	6.5% 29599
Twelfth (senior)							12.4%	8.7%	3.3%	2.0%
1 Western (Session)							3682	9126	3682	9126
Above 12 th grade							0.2%	0%	0.05%	0%
							55	0	55	0
Ungraded			1.0%	0%	0%	0%	0.5%	0%	0.4%	0%
0 :1 1 ::			359	0.7%	0	0 20	142	0 40	501	0.4%
Special education			2.0% 750	0.7% 1130	1.8% <i>775</i>	0.2% 319	2.7% 793	0.4% <i>470</i>	2.1% 2318	0.4% <i>1919</i>
Home schooled			0%	0%	0%	0.4%	0%	0.4%	0%	0.2%
Trome schooled			0	0	0	610	0	443	0	1053
Not attending	19.7%	27.2%	1.9%	1.7%	0%	0%	0.4%	0%	1.5%	3.2%
school	845	11928	719	2525	0	0	109	0	1673	14453
Total number of children*	4279	43775	36617	150633	42817	158962	28979	104391	112692	457761

^{*} Totals do not add to 100% due to multiple responses (e.g., 7th grade + special education).

36. Would you say [CHILD] cares about doing well in school...

	Age	s 0-4 *	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
All of the time	N.A.	N.A	35.9% 10177	55.5% 63189	42.8% 18672	51.6% 82276	41.2% 12218	50.3% 52988	40.4% 41067	52.4% 198453
Most of the time	N.A	N.A	46.6% <i>13196</i>	40.0% 45536	36.5% <i>15923</i>	36.6% 58350	35.5% 10545	34.8% <i>36601</i>	39.0% <i>39664</i>	37.1% <i>140487</i>
Some of the time	N.A	N.A	14.5% <i>4102</i>	4.6% 5204	19.7% <i>8571</i>	10.7% <i>17060</i>	21.2% 6290	12.7% <i>13366</i>	18.7% <i>18963</i>	9.4% 35630
None of the time	N.A	N.A	3.0% 855	0%	1.0% 427	1.1% <i>1780</i>	2.1% 611	2.2% 2350	1.8% <i>1893</i>	1.1% 4130
Total	N.A	N.A	100.0% 28330	100.0% 113929	100.0% <i>43593</i>	100.0% <i>159466</i>	100.0% 29664	100.0% 105305	100.0% 101587	100.0% <i>378700</i>

^{*} Question not applicable to this age group.

37. Would you say [CHILD] needs to be forced to complete [HIS/HER] schoolwork...

	Age	s 0-4 *	Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
All of the time	N.A.	N.A	8.3% 2379	1.6% 1845	8.6% <i>3752</i>	1.7% 2734	4.6% 1361	2.3% 2419	7.3% 7492	1.8% 6998
Most of the time	N.A	N.A	15.2% 4362	3.0% 3402	15.1% 6595	6.8% 10848	9.1% 2709	5.3% 5589	13.4% <i>13667</i>	5.2% 19839
Some of the time	N.A	N.A	35.2% 10110	36.7% 41696	43.2% 18847	39.4% 62601	31.5% 9355	33.3% 34904	37.6% 38312	36.9% 139765
None of the time	N.A	N.A	41.4% 11889	58.7% 66650	33.0% 14398	52.1% 82843	54.7% 16238	59.0% 61865	41.7% 42525	56.0% 211938
Total	N.A	N.A	100.0% 28740	100.0% 113593	100.0% 43592	100.0% 159026	100.0% 29663	100.0% 104747	100.0% 101996	100.0% 378540

^{*} Question not applicable to this age group.

38. Would you say [CHILD] does just enough schoolwork to get by...

	Age	s 0-4 *	Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
All of the time	N.A.	N.A	14.5% 4096	8.3% <i>9311</i>	14.8% <i>6364</i>	4.6% 7256	11.4% 3332	5.7% 5999	13.7% <i>13793</i>	6.1% 22834
Most of the time	N.A	N.A	17.0% 4814	8.6% 9648	14.2% <i>6113</i>	11.7% <i>18497</i>	18.2% 5322	11.7% 12271	16.2% <i>16249</i>	10.7% 40417
Some of the time	N.A	N.A	28.0% 7927	21.3% 23858	38.9% 16694	32.1% 50960	25.1% 7344	34.1% 35653	31.8% <i>31965</i>	29.5% 111034
None of the time	N.A	N.A	40.5% 11470	61.7% 68938	32.1% <i>13771</i>	51.6% 81841	45.4% 13312	48.5% 50683	38.3% 38553	53.7% 201803
Total	N.A	N.A	100.0% 28307	100.0% 111755	100.0% 42942	100.0% 158554	100.0% 29310	100.0% 104606	100.0% 100560	100.0% 376088

^{*} Question not applicable to this age group.

39. Would you say [CHILD] completes homework on time...

	Age	s 0-4 *	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
All of the time	N.A.	N.A	37.1% 10750	64.5% 73455	28.9% 12612	46.7% 74293	41.3% 12248	45.7% 48098	34.8% 35610	51.9% 197020
Most of the time	N.A	N.A	28.4% 8220	22.65 25773	40.8% 17768	41.3% 65725	35.1% 10399	37.5% 39525	35.6% 36387	34.5% 131023
Some of the time	N.A	N.A	21.7% 6287	3.7% 4179	24.4% 10624	11.0% <i>1754</i> 9	17.7% 5240	14.7% 15448	21.7% 22151	9.8% <i>37175</i>
None of the time	N.A	N.A	6.9% 2001	<.1%% 51	5.5% 2388	0.7% 1125	3.9% 1151	2.1% 2234	5.4% 5540	0.9% <i>3410</i>
Doesn't have homework	N.A	N.A	5.9% <i>1719</i>	9.2% 10472	0.5% 200	0.3% 425	2.1% 626	0% 0	2.5% 2545	2.9% 10897
Total	N.A.	N.A	100.0% 28977	100.0% 113930	100.0% 43592	100.0% <i>159117</i>	100.0% 29664	100.0% 105305	100.0% 102233	100.0% 379525

^{*} Question not applicable to this age group.

40. Compared to other children in [CHILD]'s grade, is [HIS/HER] performance at school...

	Age	s 0-4 *	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Excellent	N.A.	N.A	19.5% 5655	40.3% <i>45399</i>	30.3% <i>13117</i>	38.8% 61402	27.3% 8089	35.6% 37016	26.3% 26860	38.3% 144159
Very good	N.A	N.A	26.7% 7729	40.3% 45439	20.9% 9051	33.3% 52819	25.0% 7412	31.3% <i>32540</i>	23.7% 24192	35.0% <i>131630</i>
Good	N.A	N.A	32.5% 9405	16.9% <i>19094</i>	26.1% 11297	20.2% 32006	27.6% 8182	22.1% 23016	28.3% 28883	19.7% 74116
Fair	N.A	N.A	11.0% <i>3191</i>	2.0% 2292	16.5% 7144	6.8% 10700	16.1% <i>4762</i>	8.5% 8822	14.8% 15098	5.8% 21814
Poor	N.A	N.A	10.3% 2998	0.5% 539	6.3% 2750	0.9% 1494	4.1% 1219	2.6% 2681	6.8% 6968	1.3% <i>4714</i>
Total	N.A.	N.A	100.0% 28978	100.0% 112763	100.0% 43359	100.0% 158421	100.0% 29664	100.0% 104075	100.0% 102001	100.0% 376433

^{*} Question not applicable to this age group.

41. How far would you like to see [CHILD] go in school?

	Age	s 0-4 *	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	15-17	A	All .
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Leave high school before getting a diploma	N.A.	N.A	0% 0	0% 0	0% 0	0.3% 500	0% 0	0% 0	0% 0	0.1% 500
High school diploma	N.A	N.A	10.6% 2878	3.9% 4348	11.0% <i>4749</i>	4.8% 7479	7.2% 2089	4.8% 4876	9.8% <i>9716</i>	4.5% 16703
Graduate from technical school	N.A	N.A	0.6% 152	0.2% 233	4.5% 1943	0.5% 820	3.1% 885	1.5% 1550	3.0% 2981	0.7% 2603
Two-year college degree	N.A	N.A	10.0% 2709	3.1% <i>3439</i>	8.2% 3559	6.0% 9245	10.6% <i>3068</i>	6.3% 6409	9.4% 9336	5.2% 19093
Attend 4-year college	N.A	N.A	17.9% 4864	9.2% 10111	8.2% <i>3537</i>	9.9% 15367	7.8% 2255	13.0% <i>13199</i>	10.7% 10656	10.7% 39240
Four-year college degree	N.A.	N.A	50.4% 13712	64.5% 71020	52.3% 22588	60.5% 93683	53.1% <i>15311</i>	54.8% 55724	52.0% 51611	60.1% 221037
More than 4-year college degree	N.A.	N.A	10.6% 2877	19.1% 21039	15.8% 6834	18.0% 27828	18.2% <i>5241</i>	19.6% <i>19874</i>	15.1% <i>14</i> 952	18.7% <i>68741</i>
Total	N.A	N.A	100.0% 27192	100.0% 110190	100.0% <i>43210</i>	100.0% 154922	100.0% 28849	100.0% 101632	100.0% 99282	100.0% <i>367917</i>

* Question not applicable to this age group.

42. School engagement scale

	Age	s 0-4 *	Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		Ages 15-17		All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Low engagement	N.A.	0% 0	28.6% 7683	4.4% 4504	30.0% 12842	11.8% 18558	27.1% 7779	14.2% 14751	28.8 28304	10.3 <i>37814</i>
Moderate engagement	N.A	70.9% 832	44.7% 11987	47.2% 48308	48.0% 20527	46.3% 73007	36.2% 10379	42.7% 44440	43.7 42893	45.6 166587
High engagement	N.A.	29.1% 342	26.7% 7151	48.4% 49518	21.9% 9373	41.9% 66122	36.7% 10526	43.2% 44973	27.5 27409	44.1 <i>160954</i>
Total	N.A	100.0% 1174	100.0% 26821	100.0% 102330	100.0% 42742	100.0% 157687	41.8% 55499	100.0% 104164	100 98246	100 <i>365355</i>

43. In the last year, has [CHILD] participated in any clubs, teams, or organizations such as student government, sports, drama, band, chorus, scouts, or a religious group?

	Age	Ages 0-4 *		Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		Ages 15-17		All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	N.A.	N.A	77.9% 23146	80.8% 94125	83.9% <i>36593</i>	90.7% 144697	80.4% 23922	83.7% 88122	80.5% 83661	83.5% 329104
No	N.A	N.A	22.1% 6549	19.2% 22328	16.1% 7000	9.3% 14770	19.6% 5850	16.3% <i>17183</i>	19.5% 20244	16.5% 65222
Total	N.A	N.A	100.0% 29695	100.0% 116453	100.0% <i>43593</i>	100.0% <i>159467</i>	100.0% 29772	100.0% 105305	100.0% 103905	100.0% 394326

^{*} Question not applicable to this age group.

44. Regarding [CHILD]'s friends, would you say that you have met...

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
All of them	100.0%	69.5%	36.4%	44.5%	41.9%	42.3%	32.8%	38.9%	38.2%	42.9%
	845	8807	10764	51800	<i>18257</i>	67502	9758	40924	39624	169033
Most of them	0%	23.8%	41.5%	44.1%	46.1%	49.4%	51.1%	53.6%	45.8%	48.1%
	0	<i>3013</i>	12277	51396	20091	78729	<i>15206</i>	56465	<i>47574</i>	189603
Some of them	0%	4.1%	19.0%	11.1%	12.0%	8.1%	16.2%	7.3%	15.1%	8.6%
	0	517	5637	<i>12873</i>	5245	12988	4809	7677	<i>15691</i>	<i>34055</i>
None of them	0%	0%	3.1%	0.3%	0%	0.2%	0%	0.2%	0.9%	0.2%
	0	0	929	384	0	248	0	0	929	871
Doesn't have friends	0%	2.7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0.1%
	0	342	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<i>34</i> 2
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	845	<i>12679</i>	29607	116453	43593	159467	29773	105305	130818	<i>393904</i>

45. Who took care of [CHILD] most often when you were at work or school during the past month, not counting [HIS/HER] regular school hours or times [HE/SHE] cared for [HIM/HER] self? [OVER AGE 4 ONLY]

	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	A	All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Other parent	5.4%	4.2%	0%	2.9%	0%	17.5%	3.7%	5.2%
	410	1546	0	330	0	166	410	2605
Grandparent	22.0%	19.8%	17.1%	28.0%	0%	0%	19.9%	21.0%
	1667	7251	515	3181	0	0	2182	10431
Sibling	1.2%	9.9%	10.0%	12.3%	0%	0%	3.6%	10.1%
	89	3617	300	1394	0	0	389	5011
Aunt or uncle	4.7%	2.2%	6.7%	3.1%	0%	0%	5.1%	2.3%
	358	819	200	349	0	0	558	1167
Other relative	0.7%	4.8%	0%	3.1%	0%	0%	0.5%	4.2%
	51	1766	0	349	0	0	51	2114
Unrelated babysitter or	33.4%	25.2%	44.3%	26.5%	39.1%	23.3%	36.6%	25.7%
friend	2535	9199	1333	3012	142	221	4010	12774
Care provided at school	0%	7.2%	0%	2.8%			0%	6.0%
(before and after school program)	0	2642	0	319			0	2961
Day care center	32.6%	20.5%	15.5%	18.9%			26.8%	19.4%
•	2473	7482	465	2147			2938	9629
Day camp/YMCA/Clubs	0%	1.4%	0%	1.9%			0%	1.5%
	0	510	0	213			0	723
Cared for self	0%	0	6.5%	0.6%	60.9%	59.2%	3.8%	1.3%
	0	0	194	63	221	562	415	625
Other	0%	4.7%	0%	0%			0%	3.4%
	0	1709	0	0			0	1709
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	7583	36541	3007	11357	363	949	10953	49749

46. Who took care of [CHILD] most often when you were at work or school during the past month? [UNDER AGE 4 ONLY]

	Ages	0-4
	CSHCN	Other
Other parent	6.5% 710	6.6% 7116
Grandparent	8.6% 929	15.8% <i>16941</i>
Sibling	7.8% 845	1.6% <i>1672</i>
Aunt or uncle	2.4% 256	3.7% 3940
Other relative	2.0% 212	2.6% 2820
Unrelated babysitter or friend	29.7% 3225	31.1% <i>33328</i>
Care provided at school (before and after school program)	2.0% 212	0.7% 803
Day care center	35.0% 3798	34.6% <i>37065</i>
Day camp/YMCA/Clubs	1.1% 119	0.1% 144
Other	5.0% 548	3.2% 3413

Total	100.0%	100.0%
	10854	107212

47. How satisfied are you with [CHILD]'s child care situation?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	10-14	Ages	15-17	All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Very satisfied	65.2%	76.9%	78.1%	79.6%	80.1%	79.3%	87.1%	90.6%	76.6%	78.6%
	6041	96123	21451	95723	12574	48973	<i>960</i>	<i>4174</i>	41027	244994
Somewhat satisfied	16.7%	17.3%	15.0%	15.9%	19.2%	16.7%	12.9%	9.4%	16.5%	16.5%
	<i>1546</i>	21682	<i>4114</i>	19070	<i>3016</i>	10287	<i>142</i>	<i>432</i>	8818	51471
Somewhat dissatisfied	8.6%	4.6%	2.3%	3.5%	0%	2.8%	0%	0%	2.6%	3.7%
	795	<i>5743</i>	619	4233	0	1699	0	0	1415	11675
Very dissatisfied	9.5%	1.2%	4.7%	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%	0%	0%	4.3%	1.1%
	884	<i>1448</i>	1286	<i>1215</i>	116	762	0	0	2286	<i>34</i> 25
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	9266	<i>124996</i>	27470	120241	15706	<i>61721</i>	1102	<i>4606</i>	53546	<i>311565</i>

48. In the last 12 months when [CHILD] was sick, how much of a problem, if any, was it to find childcare when you needed to work or go to school?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	VII
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Big problem	18.2%	14.8%	22.6%	10.7%	9.2%	8.5%	0%	0%	17.3%	11.7%
	<i>1736</i>	18859	<i>6456</i>	12830	<i>1590</i>	<i>5260</i>	0	0	9782	<i>36949</i>
Small problem	30.0%	12.6%	13.4%	14.8%	11.0%	12.6%	10.7%	0%	15.4%	13.2%
	2857	<i>16088</i>	3818	<i>17697</i>	<i>1890</i>	7838	142	0	8707	<i>41623</i>
No problem	49.6%	67.1%	57.5%	70.1%	734%	77.0%	89.3%	92.9%	61.8%	70.6%
	<i>4732</i>	85454	16442	<i>84117</i>	12634	<i>47933</i>	1181	<i>4691</i>	<i>34</i> 989	222195
Not in school or working	2.2%	5.5%	6.5%	4.4%	6.4%	1.9%	0%	7.1%	5.6%	4.4%
	210	6983	1854	5281	1102	1192	0	<i>358</i>	3166	13815
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	9535	127384	28570	119925	17216	62223	1323	5049	56644	314582

49. How would you rate the overall quality of your relationship with your spouse/partner?

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	s 15-17	A	All .
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Excellent	44.8%	46.0%	39.0%	45.9%	40.9%	46.7%	38.5%	39.1%	40.3%	45.1%
	5687	71203	11762	66464	15449	68025	9252	<i>33716</i>	42149	239408
Very good	41.3%	39.8%	34.5%	40.7%	39.4%	37.2%	41.9%	46.2%	38.8%	40.4%
	5242	<i>61631</i>	10416	58935	14902	54207	10056	39862	40616	214634
Good	13.9%	10.4%	17.1%	11.3%	15.5%	13.3%	17.0%	11.0%	16.1%	11.6%
	<i>1763</i>	<i>16045</i>	5150	<i>16415</i>	<i>5854</i>	<i>19429</i>	<i>4072</i>	9495	<i>16839</i>	<i>61385</i>
Fair	0%	2.5%	4.9%	1.7%	3.3%	2.5%	2.2%	2.6%	3.1%	2.3%
	0	3900	<i>1473</i>	2484	1228	3686	523	2255	3223	12325
Poor	0%	1.2%	4.5%	0.2%	0.9%	0.3%	0.4%	1.0%	1.7%	0.7%
	0	<i>1</i> 929	<i>1351</i>	<i>357</i>	<i>34</i> 9	416	<i>101</i>	886	<i>1801</i>	<i>3588</i>
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	12692	154708	30152	144655	37782	<i>145763</i>	24004	86214	104628	531340

50. In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your family, if any, has been caused by a family member's drug or alcohol use? Would you say...

	Age	Ages 0-4		Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		15-17	All	
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Big problem	6.6%	2.9%	3.2%	2.4%	6.9%	3.1%	8.6%	1.4%	6.2%	2.6%
	1044	5088	1176	4010	3075	5110	2559	1443	7855	15651
Small problem	9.2%	4.1%	12.5%	6.0%	7.0%	8.0%	8.7%	8.1%	9.3%	6.4%
	1445	7029	4674	9991	3110	13251	2603	8476	11832	38746
No problem	84.2%	93.0%	84.3%	91.5%	86.1%	89.0%	82.7%	90.6%	84.5%	91.1%
	13262	160546	31458	151294	38368	148205	24610	95269	107697	555315
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	172663	172663	37308	165295	44553	166566	29772	105188	127384	609712

51. Is [CHILD] of Spanish or Hispanic origin?

	Ag	Ages 0-4		Ages 5-9		Ages 10-14		Ages 15-17		All .
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
Yes	8.2%	5.0%	3.6%	3.1%	2.0%	2.2%	3.9%	2.7%	3.7%	3.3%
	1260	8659	1348	5145	908	3657	1167	2859	4683	20319
No	91.8%	95.0%	96.4%	96.9%	98.0%	97.8%	96.1%	97.3%	96.3%	96.7%
	14088	164004	35604	160150	43455	162803	28605	102445	121743	589402
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	15348	172663	36952	165295	44353	166460	29772	105304	126426	609721

52. Race (indicate one or more)

	Ag	es 0-4	Age	s 5-9	Ages	s 10-14	Ages	15-17	A	.11
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
African American or Black	2.5%	2.9%	4.0%	1.5%	4.4%	1.5%	1.3%	2.5%	8.6%	2.1%
	395	4968	1489	2443	1949	2488	386	2683	4220	12582
White or	88.9%	92.6%	91.8%	94.3%	89.7%	95.5%	95.0%	95.0%	91.4%	94.3%
Caucasian	14004	159949	<i>34258</i>	155859	<i>39955</i>	159115	28275	100085	116492	575009
Native American,	0%	1.5%	0.8%	0.9%	1.7%	0.3%	0.8%	1.7%	1.0%	1.0%
Aleutian orEskimo	0	2506	308	<i>1419</i>	<i>776</i>	465	239	<i>1760</i>	<i>13</i> 22	6150
Asian or Pacific	0.7%	1.5%	1.0%	1.7%	4.2%	0.7%	1.6%	1.7%	2.2%	1.4%
Islander	114	2639	358	2844	1882	1147	488	<i>17</i> 98	2842	8429
Other race or ethnicity	10.3%	4.7%	3.9%	3.4%	4.5%	2.2%	2.4%	2.9%	4.5%	3.3%
	1615	8045	1440	5636	2003	3669	706	3074	5765	20423
Total N*	15751	172662	37308	165295	44553	166566	29773	105304	127385	609827

^{*} Total percentages may exceed 100% due to multiple responses.

53. Household income

	Ag	ges 0-4	Age	es 5-9	Age	s 10-14	Age	s 15-17	A	All
	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other	CSHCN	Other
< \$10.000	12.6%	7.6%	6.0%	7.4%	12.8%	8.7%	3.4%	7.8%	8.6%	7.9%
	1807	12425	2108	11704	5352	13686	976	7918	10242	45733
\$10,000-14,999	9.1%	6.5%	7.6%	5.0%	3.9%	5.0%	10.9%	3.8%	7.3%	5.2%
	<i>1308</i>	10705	2677	7981	1621	7789	3075	3804	8680	30280
\$15,000-19,999	3.5%	3.7%	4.6%	4.3%	2.5%	1.7%	3.9%	2.3%	3.6%	3.1%
	500	6025	1615	6834	1051	2643	1115	2350	4280	17852
\$20,000-24,999	5.8%	2.7%	5.2%	1.5%	2.9%	0.8%	1.1%	1.9%	3.5%	1.7%
	832	4350	1838	2389	1205	1181	322	1928	4197	9848
\$25,000-34,999	23.9%	18.5%	15.4%	15.9%	10.8%	12.8%	13.9%	13.0%	14.5%	15.3%
	3427	30412	5406	25102	4527	20085	3944	13142	17304	88741
\$35,000-49,999	12.1%	24.6%	29.9%	27.1%	24.4%	31.0%	24.7%	25.6%	24.6%	27.2%
	<i>1736</i>	40420	10523	42911	10170	48730	6984	25813	29414	157875
\$50,000-74,999	18.7%	21.3%	21.5%	21.1%	25.4%	23.9%	23.7%	26.0%	23.1%	22.8%
	2692	35015	7583	33426	10607	37592	6715	26262	27597	132295
\$75,000 +	14.3%	15.1%	9.8%	17.6%	17.2%	16.3%	18.3%	19.5%	15.0%	16.9%
	2061	24791	<i>3457</i>	27794	7193	25596	5192	19663	17904	97844
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	14363	164143	35207	<i>158141</i>	41726	<i>157302</i>	28323	100880	119618	580468