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The University of Iowa
2011-12 General Catalog

The General Catalog provides information about academic programs at The University of Iowa, one of three universities governed by the Board of Regents, State of Iowa. The Catalog also provides links to supporting offices at the University, a list of administrative officers, an A-Z list of University of Iowa faculty members, a University calendar, and information extracted from the Iowa Administrative Code regarding admission requirements and Iowa resident/nonresident standing.

The General Catalog is published for informational purposes and should not be construed as the basis of a contract between a student and The University of Iowa. Every effort is made to provide information that is accurate at the time of publication. However, information on courses, curricula, fees, policies, regulations, and other matters is subject to change any time during the period for which the Catalog is in effect.

This edition of the Catalog was published October 2011. For a PDF version of archived back editions, visit Office of the Registrar/General Catalog and use the drop-down menu under "Catalog Snapshots."

The General Catalog is produced by the Office of the Registrar and the Office of University Relations. Your comments and suggestions are welcome. Questions concerning the Catalog may be directed to the Office of the Registrar at registrar-publications@uiowa.edu.

The University of Iowa has been accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools since the association’s organization in 1913. The University is a member of the Association of American Universities and is associated with Indiana, Michigan State, Northwestern, Ohio State, Pennsylvania State, and Purdue Universities and the Universities of Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, and Wisconsin in the Big Ten Conference. Along with the Big Ten universities, it also is associated with The University of Chicago in the Committee for Institutional Cooperation (CIC).

*The University of Iowa prohibits discrimination in employment, educational programs, and activities on the basis of race, national origin, color, creed, religion, sex, age, disability, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or associational preference. The University also affirms its commitment to providing equal opportunities
Academics at Iowa

The University of Iowa offers academic degree and nondegree programs at the undergraduate and graduate levels. It also offers postdoctoral study and other opportunities for nondegree study and research. The General Catalog describes the University’s degree and nondegree programs at the undergraduate and graduate levels.

The following pages provide global information about undergraduate, graduate, and professional study across the University. They include lists of all undergraduate majors (including tracks and emphases), certificates, and minors, with links to the relevant Catalog sections; a link to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences’ undergraduate General Education Program; information about the undergraduate Four-Year Graduation Plan; information about graduate and professional study; descriptions of the University’s course numbering and grading systems; and contact information for supporting offices (admissions, registrar, housing, student financial aid, and equal opportunity).

- Undergraduate Study (p. 9)
  - Undergraduate Majors and Pre-majors (p. 10)
  - Undergraduate Certificates (p. 14)
  - Undergraduate Minors (p. 15)
  - General Education Program (p. 16)
  - Four-Year Graduation Plan (p. 17)

- Graduate and Professional Study (p. 18)
- Course Numbering (p. 19)
- Grading (p. 23)
- Supporting Offices (p. 24)

For information about degree and nondegree programs in specific disciplines and interdisciplinary areas, including graduation requirements and courses offered, see the links under Colleges and Other Academic Units (p. 25) in the Catalog.

To find the Catalog section for a specific academic department or program, use the Catalog’s A-Z Directory or the Catalog Contents index.
Undergraduate Study

University of Iowa undergraduate students may earn majors, certificates, and minors in more than 100 subject areas. Many majors have varied tracks or emphases, which students may choose according to their own educational goals and interests. Each program is described in the 2011-12 General Catalog, with information on courses and other graduation or completion requirements. Click on the program links under "Undergraduate Majors and Pre-majors," "Undergraduate Certificates," and "Undergraduate Minors."

• Undergraduate Majors and Pre-majors (p. 10)
• Undergraduate Certificates (p. 14)
• Undergraduate Minors (p. 15)

Students enrolled in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences must complete the college's General Education Program in order to earn an undergraduate degree; other colleges also require General Education course work as part of their undergraduate curricula. For a detailed description of the program and its requirements, use the following link.

• General Education Program (p. 16)

Students who enter the University directly from high school may choose to participate in the Four-Year Graduation Plan, in which students agree to certain conditions that guide their study, and the University ensures availability of courses that students need in order to graduate in four years or provides remedies for delays in graduation due to lack of a course.

• Four-year Graduation Plan (p. 17)
Undergraduate Majors and Pre-majors

The University of Iowa offers the following undergraduate majors, pre-majors, and preparatory course work for selected professional degrees. Some majors offer Teacher Education Programs or the opportunity to earn a degree with teacher licensure, as indicated below. Each major links to the appropriate section of the 2011-12 General Catalog. Additional information about all majors is available on the Office of Admissions web site under Undergraduate Admissions: Majors & Programs.

Majors and Tracks/Emphases

Accounting (p. 782) (B.B.A.)
Actuarial Science (B.S.): see Statistics and Actuarial Science (p. 743)
American Studies (p. 50) (B.A.)
Ancient Civilization (B.A.): see Classics (p. 199)
Anthropology (p. 63) (B.A., B.S.)
Cultural Resource and Heritage Management Emphasis
Gender and Culture Emphasis
Environmental Anthropology Emphasis
Teacher licensure
Applied Physics (B.S.): see Physics and Astronomy (p. 622)
Art (B.A., B.F.A.): see Art and Art History (p. 85)
Option: Teacher Education Program
Art History (B.A.): see Art and Art History (p. 85)
Option: Teacher Education Program
Asian Languages and Literature (B.A.): see Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122)
Chinese Track
Hindi Track
Japanese Track
Sanskrit Track
Teacher licensure
Astronomy (B.A., B.S.): see Physics and Astronomy (p. 622)
Athletic Training (B.S.): see Health and Human Physiology (p. 438)
Bachelor of Applied Studies (p. 1510) (B.A.S.)
Bachelor of Liberal Studies (p. 146) (B.L.S.)
Biochemistry (p. 1286) (B.A., B.S.)
Biology (p. 156) (B.A., B.S.)
Cell and Developmental Biology Track
Comprehensive Biology Track
Evolutionary Biology Track
Genetics and Biotechnology Track
Neurobiology Track
Plant Biology Track
Teacher licensure
Biomedical Engineering (p. 1033) (B.S.E.)
Bioinformatics/Computational Biology Track
Bioimaging Track
Biomaterials Track
Cardiovascular Biomechanics Track
Cellular Engineering Track
Musculoskeletal Biomechanics Track
Pre-Medicine Track
Business Administration (B.B.A.): see Business (p. 775)
Chemical Engineering (B.S.E.): see Chemical and Biochemical Engineering (p. 1047)
Biochemical Engineering Track
Business Track
Chemical Process Engineering Track
Entrepreneurship Track
Energy and Environmental Engineering Track
Pharmaceuticals Track
Polymers Track
Pre-Medicine Track
Sustainability Track
Chemistry (p. 172) (B.A., B.S.)
Teacher licensure
Cinema (B.A.): see Cinema and Comparative Literature (p. 183)
Civil Engineering (B.S.E.): see Civil and Environmental Engineering (p. 1061)
Civil Subtrack
Environmental Subtrack
Civil Engineering Practice Track (Civil or Environmental)
Engineering Sustainable World Track (Environmental)
Entrepreneurial Career Path Track (Civil or Environmental)
Environmental Health Engineering Track (Environmental)
Environmental Remediation and Control Track (Environmental)
Management Track (Civil or Environmental)
Structures, Mechanics, and Materials Track (Civil or Environmental)
Transportation Engineering Track (Civil or Environmental)
Urban and Regional Planning Track (Civil or Environmental)
Water Resources Engineering Track (Civil or Environmental)

Classical Languages (B.A.): see Classics (p. 199)
Teacher licensure

Clinical Laboratory Sciences (p. 1296) (B.S.)

Communication Studies (p. 229) (B.A.)

Comparative Literature (B.A.): see Cinema and Comparative Literature (p. 183)
Literature and Arts Track
World Language and Literature Track

Computer Science (p. 249) (B.A., B.S.)

Dance (p. 273) (B.A., B.F.A.)

Economics (p. 802) (B.A., B.B.A., B.S.)
Analytical Economics Track
Business Economics Track
Policy Economics Track

Electrical Engineering (B.S.E.): see Electrical and Computer Engineering (p. 1077)
Computer Engineering Subtrack
Electrical Engineering Subtrack

Elementary Education (p. 303) (B.A., B.S.)
Teacher licensure

Engineering (p. 1010) (B.S.E.)

English (p. 304) (B.A.)
Creative Writing Track
Option: Teacher Education Program

Environmental Sciences (p. 342) (B.A., B.S.)
Biosciences Track (B.S.)
Chemical Sciences Track (B.S.)
Geosciences Track (B.S.)
Hydrosciences Track (B.S.)

Ethics and Public Policy (p. 351) (B.A.)

Finance (p. 821) (B.A.)

French (B.A.): See French and Italian (p. 354)
French and Arabic Track
Language Track
Literature and Culture Track
Teaching Track

Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies (p. 369) (B.A.)

Geography (p. 392) (B.A., B.S.)
Environmental Studies Track
Geographic Information Science Track
Geography and Social Change Track
Sustainability Track

Teacher licensure

Geoscience (p. 407) (B.A., B.S.)

German (p. 423) (B.A.)
Teacher licensure

Health and Human Physiology (p. 438) (B.A.)
Health Promotion Track
Health Studies Track

History (p. 460) (B.A.)
Teacher licensure

Human Physiology (B.S.): see Health and Human Physiology (p. 438)

Industrial Engineering (B.S.E.): see Mechanical and Industrial Engineering (p. 1090)
Computer and Information Systems Track
Entrepreneurship Track
Human Factors and Ergonomics Track
Management Track
Medical Systems Track

Informatics (B.A., B.S.): see Computer Science (p. 249)

Art Cognate (B.A.)
Bioinformatics Cognate (B.S.)
Economics Cognate (B.A.)
Geoinformatics Cognate (B.A.)
Health Informatics Cognate (B.A.)
Human-Computer Interaction Cognate (B.A.)
Individualized Cognates (B.A., B.S.)
Linguistics Cognate (B.A.)
Music Cognate (B.A.)
Social Informatics Cognate (B.A.)

Interdepartmental Studies (p. 482) (B.A.)
Individualized Plan of Study Track
Business Studies Track
Health Science Track

International Studies (p. 498) (B.A.)
African Studies Emphasis
Caribbean Studies Emphasis
Development Emphasis
East Asian Studies Emphasis
European Studies Emphasis
Global Artistic Tradition and Change Emphasis
Global Health Emphasis
Global Resources and Environment Emphasis
Human Rights Emphasis
International Business Emphasis
International Communication and Information Emphasis
International Politics and International Relations Emphasis
Latin American Studies Emphasis
Middle East and Muslim World Studies Emphasis
Postcolonial and Diasporic Studies Emphasis
Russian, East European, and Eurasian Studies Emphasis
Self-Directed Emphasis
South Asian Studies Emphasis
War, Peace, and Security Emphasis

Italian (B.A.): see French and Italian (p. 354)
Teacher licensure

Journalism and Mass Communication (p. 514)
(B.A., B.S.)

Leisure Studies (p. 531) (B.S.)
Child Life Track
Recreation and Sport Business Track
Therapeutic Recreation Track

Linguistics (p. 542) (B.A.)
Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL) Emphasis

Literature, Science, and the Arts (B.A.); entry closed

Management (B.B.A.): see Management and Organizations (p. 834)
Entrepreneurial Management Track
Human Resource Management Track
Leadership and Management Track

Management Information Systems (B.B.A.): see Management Sciences (p. 841)

Marketing (p. 846) (B.B.A.)

Mathematics (p. 551) (B.A., B.S.)
General Track (Program A)
Math Education Track (Program B)
Specialization Areas Track (Program C)
Teacher licensure

Mechanical Engineering (B.S.E.): see Mechanical and Industrial Engineering (p. 1090)
Energy and Utilization Track
Manufacturing and Materials Processing Track
Mechanical Engineering Design Track

Microbiology (p. 1325) (B.S.)

Music (p. 582) (B.A., B.M.)
Brass/Woodwind Track (Teacher Education Program)
Composition Track
Jazz Studies Track (Option: Teacher Education Program)
Music Therapy Track
Organ Track
Percussion Track (Option: Teacher Education Program)
Piano Track (Option: Teacher Education Program)
String Track (Teacher Education Program)
Voice Track (Teacher Education Program)

Nuclear Medicine Technology (p. 1339) (B.S.)

Nursing (p. 1396) (B.S.N.)
Articulation Option 1
Articulation Option 2
Articulation Option 3

Articulation Option 4

Oral Health Science (B.S.): see College of Dentistry (p. 861)

Performing Arts Entrepreneurship (p. 613) (B.A.); entry closed
Dance Emphasis
Music Emphasis
Theatre Arts Emphasis

Pharmacy (p. 1425) (Pharm.D.)

Philosophy (p. 616) (B.A.)

Physics (B.A., B.S.): see Physics and Astronomy (p. 622)
Teacher licensure

Political Science (p. 638) (B.A., B.S.)
Teacher licensure

Portuguese (B.A.): see Spanish and Portuguese (p. 722)
Teacher licensure

Psychology (p. 653) (B.A., B.S.)
Teacher licensure

Radiation Sciences (p. 1386) (B.S.)

Religious Studies (p. 670) (B.A.)

Russian (B.A.): see Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122)
Teacher licensure

Science Education (p. 688) (B.S.)
Biology Emphasis
Chemistry Emphasis
Earth Science Emphasis
Physics Emphasis
Teacher licensure

Social Work (p. 692) (B.A.)

Sociology (p. 709) (B.A., B.S.)
Criminology Track

Spanish (B.A.): see Spanish and Portuguese (p. 722)
Teacher licensure

Speech and Hearing Science (B.A.): see Communication Sciences and Disorders (p. 214)

Sport Studies (B.A.): see American Studies (p. 50)

Statistics (B.S.): see Statistics and Actuarial Science (p. 743)
Mathematical Statistics Track
Statistical Computing Track
Statistics in Business, Industry, Government, and Research Track

Theatre Arts (p. 758) (B.A.)

Women’s Studies: see Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies (p. 369) (B.A.)

Pre-majors

For information about the following pre-majors and preparatory course work for selected professional degrees, see the Office of Admissions web site Undergraduate Admissions: Majors & Programs.

Pre-Chiropractic
Dentistry (preparatory course work for the D.D.S.)
Law (preparatory course work for the J.D.)
Medicine (preparatory course work for the M.D.)
Pre-Mortuary Science
Pre-Optometry
Pharmacy (preparatory course work for the Pharm.D.)
Physical Therapy (preparatory course work for the D.P.T.)
Physician Assistant (preparatory course work for the M.P.A.S.)
Pre-Podiatric Medicine
Pre-Veterinary Medicine
Undergraduate Certificates

The University of Iowa offers a number of certificates for undergraduates, most in interdisciplinary areas. Colleges offering undergraduate certificates include the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the Tippie College of Business, the College of Public Health, and University College.

Certificate in Aging Studies (p. 38)
Certificate in American Indian and Native Studies (p. 42)
Certificate in American Sign Language and Deaf Studies: see American Sign Language (p. 46)
Certificate in Critical Cultural Competence (p. 271)
Certificate in Disability Studies (p. 286)
Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management (p. 815)
Certificate in Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication (p. 367)
Certificate in Global Health Studies (p. 433)
Certificate in Human Rights (p. 1522)
Certificate in International Business (p. 492)
Certificate in Latin American Studies (p. 527)
Certificate in Leadership Studies (p. 1535)
Certificate in Medieval Studies (p. 567)
Certificate in Museum Studies (p. 578)
Certificate in Nonprofit Management (p. 1548)
Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship (p. 613)
Certificate in Public Health (p. 1457)
Certificate in Risk Management and Insurance (p. 859)
Certificate in Sustainability (p. 1565)
Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship (p. 1116)
Certificate in Writing (p. 772)
Undergraduate Minors

Undergraduate minors are offered in numerous disciplines and interdisciplinary areas by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the Tippie College of Business, and the College of Education.

African American Studies (p. 30)
Aging Studies (p. 38)
American Indian and Native Studies (p. 42)
American Sign Language (p. 46)
American Studies (p. 50)
Ancient Civilization: see Classics (p. 199)
Anthropology (p. 63)
Arabic: see French and Italian (p. 354)
Art: see Art and Art History (p. 85)
Art History: see Art and Art History (p. 85)
Asian Languages (emphasis in Chinese, Hindi, Japanese, or Sanskrit): see Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122)
Astronomy: see Physics and Astronomy (p. 622)
Biology (p. 156)
Business Administration: see "Undergraduate Programs" in Business (p. 775)
Chemistry (p. 172)
Cinema: see Cinema and Comparative Literature (p. 183)
Classical Languages: see Classics (p. 199)
Communication Sciences and Disorders (p. 214)
Communication Studies (p. 229)
Comparative Literature: see Cinema and Comparative Literature (p. 183)
Computer Science (p. 249)
Dance (p. 273)
Economics (p. 802)
Educational Psychology: see Psychological and Quantitative Foundations (p. 926)
English (p. 304)
Environmental Sciences (p. 342)
French: see French and Italian (p. 354)
Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies (p. 369)
Geography (p. 392)
Geoscience (p. 407)
German (p. 423)
Global Health Studies (p. 433)
Greek: see Classics (p. 199)
Health Promotion: see Health and Human Physiology (p. 438)
Human Physiology; see Health and Human Physiology (p. 438)
History (p. 460)
Human Relations: see Rehabilitation and Counselor Education (p. 950)
Informatics: see Computer Science (p. 249)
International Studies (p. 498)
Italian: see French and Italian (p. 354)
Latin: see Classics (p. 199)
Latin American Studies (p. 527)
Leisure Studies (p. 531)
Linguistics (p. 542)

Mass Communication: see Journalism and Mass Communication (p. 514)
Mathematics (p. 551)
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Physics: see Physics and Astronomy (p. 622)
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Russian: see Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122)
Social Work (p. 692)
Sociology (p. 709)
Spanish: see Spanish and Portuguese (p. 722)
Sport Studies: see American Studies (p. 50)
Statistics: see Statistics and Actuarial Science (p. 743)
Theatre Arts (p. 758)
General Education Program

All students entering the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences who wish to earn a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.), Bachelor of Liberal Studies (B.L.S.), or a Bachelor of Music (B.M.) degree must complete the CLAS General Education Program in addition to the requirements of their major and other requirements for graduation.

Undergraduate degree programs in other colleges include General Education requirements, which often may be satisfied with certain courses approved for the CLAS General Education Program.

For detailed information about CLAS General Education requirements and lists of courses approved in the CLAS General Education areas, see General Education Program (p. 381) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences).
Four-Year Graduation Plan

The Four-Year Graduation Plan is a partnership between students and the University. Students who sign the Four-Year Graduation Plan agree to a number of conditions that guide their studies and their progress toward a degree. The University’s colleges and departments also agree to certain conditions. They ensure the availability of courses that students need for graduation; they also guarantee that they will provide certain remedies to a student facing a delay in graduation due to lack of a course, as long as the student has met the conditions of the four-year plan. The Tippie College of Business and the Colleges of Engineering, Liberal Arts and Sciences, and Nursing participate in the four-year plan. Only students who enter the University directly from high school are eligible to participate in the four-year plan. General information on the Four-Year Graduation Plan is available from the Office of Admissions. Information also is available from the participating colleges and the Academic Advising Center.
Graduate and Professional Study

The University of Iowa offers graduate and professional degrees and graduate certificate programs in a broad array of disciplines and interdisciplinary areas of study. Each of its 11 colleges offers master’s degrees, and most offer doctoral degrees. Degree programs are presented by individual colleges, with most graduate degrees being granted by the Graduate College.

The Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog provides a list of most University of Iowa graduate degrees as well as information about interdisciplinary graduate degree programs, joint degree programs, and certificate programs.

For information about degree and nondegree programs in specific disciplines and interdisciplinary areas, including graduation requirements and courses offered, see the appropriate General Catalog sections: Tippie College of Business (p. 775), College of Dentistry (p. 861), College of Education (p. 897), College of Engineering (p. 1010), Graduate (p. 1117) College, College of Law (p. 1215), College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (p. 26), College of Medicine (p. 1261), College of Nursing (p. 1396), College of Pharmacy (p. 1425), and College of Public Health (p. 1446).

Prospective graduate and professional students should apply through the Office of Admissions; see Graduate and Professional Admissions on the office’s web site.
Course Numbering

Each course in the regular University curriculum has an identifying number, preceded by the number of the college, department, or program that administers the course. For example, 034:001 is the code for the course numbered 001 in the Department of Sociology (034), titled Introduction to Sociology Principles. Course numbers below 100 designate courses primarily for undergraduates, numbers 100 to 199 designate courses for undergraduate and graduate students, and numbers 200 and above designate courses primarily for graduate students.

Tippie College of Business

06A Accounting
06B Business Administration
06E Economics
06F Finance
06J Management and Organizations
06K Management Sciences
06M Marketing
06N M.B.A. Program
06T Entrepreneurship
620 College of Business Nondepartmental

College of Dentistry

082 Operative Dentistry
083 Endodontics
084 Prosthodontics
086 Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine
087 Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery
089 Orthodontics
090 Pediatric Dentistry
092 Periodontics
111 Preventive and Community Dentistry
112 Dentistry Nondepartmental
114 Family Dentistry
151 Oral Science

College of Education

07B Educational Policy and Leadership Studies
07C Rehabilitation and Counselor Education
07E Elementary Education
07P Psychological and Quantitative Foundations
07S Secondary Education
07U Special Education
07X Education Interdepartmental
205 REACH Program

College of Engineering

051 Biomedical Engineering
052 Chemical and Biochemical Engineering
053 Civil and Environmental Engineering
055 Electrical and Computer Engineering
056 Industrial Engineering
057 Engineering Core
058 Mechanical Engineering
059 Core Engineering

Graduate College

411 Alliances for Graduate Education and the Professoriate Summer Program
021 Library and Information Science
22A Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences
102 Urban and Regional Planning
108 Center for the Book
127 Genetics
132 Neuroscience
142 Molecular and Cellular Biology
148 Immunology
156 Biosciences
160 Rhetorics of Inquiry
163 Translational Biomedicine
164 Second Language Acquisition
181 International Writing Program
198 Human Toxicology
Academics at Iowa

200 Informatics
287 International Studies
650 Graduate College Nondepartmental

College of Law
091 Law
660 Law College Nondepartmental

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences
BLS Bachelor of Liberal Studies
01A Fundamentals
01B Elements of Art
01C Ceramics
01D Design
01E Art Education
01F Drawing
01G Metalworking and Jewelry
01H Art History
01J Multimedia and Video Art
01K Painting
01L Photography
01M Printmaking
01N Sculpture
01P Art Interdepartmental
01T Three-Dimensional Design
01X Papermaking
01Y Bookbinding
01Z Calligraphy
002 Biology
003 Communication Sciences and Disorders
004 Chemistry
006 Prebusiness
06E Economics
008 English
08A English Department Nonmajor Course Work
08C Creative Writing--Writers' Workshop
08G General Education--Literature
08L English Language and Linguistics Instruction
08N Nonfiction Writing
08P English Professional
08W English Writing
8WS Writers' Seminars
009 French
010 Rhetoric
012 Geoscience
013 German
13E German in Translation
015 Open Major
016 History
16A American History
16E European History
16W World History
018 Italian
019 Journalism and Mass Communication
20E Classics in English
20G Greek
20L Latin
22C Computer Science
22M Mathematics
22S Statistics and Actuarial Science
024 Museum Studies
025 Music
026 Philosophy
027 Health and Human Physiology
028 Health and Sport Studies
28S Health and Physical Activity Skills
029 Physics and Astronomy
030 Political Science
031 Psychology
032 Religious Studies
034 Sociology
035 Spanish
036 Communication Studies
038 Portuguese
039 Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures
39J Japanese
041 Russian
042 Social Work
044 Geography
045 American Studies
048 Cinema and Comparative Literature
049 Theatre Arts
061 Microbiology
097 Science Education
099 Biochemistry
103 Linguistics
113 Anthropology
129 African American Studies
130 Latin American Studies
131 Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies
137 Dance
145 Interdepartmental Studies
149 American Indian and Native Studies
152 Global Health Studies
153 Aging Studies Program
158 American Sign Language
159 Environmental Sciences
162 Medieval Studies Certificate
169 Leisure Studies
187 International Studies
188 Performing Arts Entrepreneurship
195 Arabic Language and Literature
208 Critical Cultural Competence
210 Ethics and Public Policy
211 Swahili
212 English as a Second Language Programs
213 Anthropology Sub-Areas
216 Human Rights
217 Fundraising and Philanthropy
Communication
218 Division of World Languages, Literatures, and Cultures
219 Disability Studies
220 Writing
610 Liberal Arts and Sciences Nondepartmental

Carver College of Medicine

050 Medicine Nondepartmental
060 Anatomy and Cell Biology
061 Microbiology
062 Dermatology
064 Neurology
066 Obstetrics and Gynecology
067 Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences
068 Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery
069 Pathology
070 Pediatrics
071 Pharmacology
072 Molecular Physiology and Biophysics
073 Psychiatry
074 Radiology
075 Surgery
076 Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation
077 Free Radical and Radiation Biology
078 Internal Medicine
079 Urology
099 Biochemistry
101 Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science
115 Family Medicine
116 Anesthesiology
117 Physician Assistant Program
183 Neurosurgery
184 Emergency Medicine
186 Radiation Oncology
193 Cardiothoracic Surgery
197 Medical Education Program
670 Radiologic Technology Program
671 Orthoptics Teaching Program
672 Radiation Therapy Program
673 Diagnostic Medical Sonography
674 Magnetic Resonance Imaging
675 Vascular Imaging Technology
676 Computed Tomography Program
677 EMT--Paramedic Program
678 Quality Management/PACS
679 Breast Imaging Program

**College of Nursing**
096 All courses

**College of Pharmacy**
046 All courses

**College of Public Health**
170 Master of Public Health Program
171 Biostatistics
172 Community and Behavioral Health
173 Epidemiology
174 Health Management and Policy
175 Occupational and Environmental Health
185 Public Health Genetics

**University College**
BAS Bachelor of Applied Studies
00L Iowa Lakeside Laboratory
023 Military Science
23A Aerospace Studies
143 University of Iowa Honors Program
165 Study Abroad
166 Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education
168 Iowa Biosciences Advantage
204 Nonprofit Management
206 Sustainability Program
401 University of Iowa Upward Bound
402 Center for Diversity & Enrichment
403 Research Experiences for Undergraduates in Microbiology
405 Summer Undergraduate MSTP Research Program
406 Iowa Young Writers’ Studio
407 College Success Initiatives
408 Intercollegiate Athletic Participation
409 Career Center Programs
410 Lifetime Leisure Skills
412 Orientation Training
413 Student Services
414 Patient Care Practicum
415 University Housing
416 Student Information Technology Skills
417 University Libraries
418 Secondary Student Training Program
419 VIGRE Heartland REU
420 First-Year Programs
421 Leadership Studies
Grading

The University uses a letter grading system for individual courses, except for the College of Law, which uses a numeric system for course grading. In order to compute grade-point average, letter grades are converted according to the following numerical scale. Grade-point averages are displayed at the bottom of students’ grade reports and are truncated so as not to exceed 4.00. All of the following marks appear on the permanent record.

**Grade points for each semester hour**

A+ 4.33  
A  4.00  
A- 3.67  
B+ 3.33  
B  3.00  
B- 2.67  
C+ 2.33  
C  2.00  
C- 1.67  
D+ 1.33  
D  1.00  
D- 0.67  
F  0

**Not used in computing grade-point average:**

H Honors (Medicine and Pharmacy)  
H- Near Honors (Medicine)  
N Nonpass  
P Pass

S Satisfactory  
U Unsatisfactory

**Other marks on the permanent record:**

I Incomplete  
O No grade reported  
R Registered, no grade required  
W Withdrawn  
= Changed grade  
# Grade not included in G.P.A.  
* Undergraduate honors section
Supporting Offices

Prospective undergraduate, graduate, and professional students should apply to the University through the Office of Admissions. Several other University of Iowa offices provide major services to entering and continuing students.

Application for admission (undergraduate, graduate, and professional programs):

Office of Admissions
The University of Iowa
107 Calvin Hall
Iowa City, IA 52242-1396
Phone: toll-free nationwide 1-800-553-4692; direct dial 1-319-335-3847
E-mail: admissions@uiowa.edu
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/admissions

Registration, residency status, transcripts, tuition and fees, services for veterans, verifications, course offerings, classroom scheduling:

Office of the Registrar
The University of Iowa
1 Jessup Hall
Iowa City, IA 52242-1316
Phone: 1-319-335-0238
E-mail: registrar@uiowa.edu
Web site: http://www.registrar.uiowa.edu

Student housing information, application:

University Housing and Dining
The University of Iowa
4141 Burge Hall
Iowa City, IA 52242-1298
Phone: 1-319-335-3000
E-mail: reshall-housing@uiowa.edu
Web site: http://www.housing.uiowa.edu

Scholarships, grants, loans, student employment:

Office of Student Financial Aid
The University of Iowa
208 Calvin Hall
The University of Iowa
Iowa City, IA 52242-1315
Phone: 1-319-335-1450
E-mail: financial-aid@uiowa.edu
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/financial-aid

Equal opportunity/nondiscrimination:

Office of Equal Opportunity & Diversity
202 Jessup Hall
The University of Iowa
Iowa City, IA 52242-1316
Colleges and Other Academic Units

The University of Iowa offers academic programs and courses through its 11 colleges, University College, and the Division of Continuing Education. For information on each unit, including its constituent departments, programs, and schools and its academic programs (degrees, certificates, minors), click on the following links. University courses are listed under the units that offer them.

- College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (p. 26)
- Tippie College of Business (p. 775)
- College of Dentistry (p. 861)
- College of Education (p. 897)
- College of Engineering (p. 1010)
- Graduate College (p. 1117)
- College of Law (p. 1215)
- Carver College of Medicine (p. 1261)
- College of Nursing (p. 1396)
- College of Pharmacy (p. 1425)
- College of Public Health (p. 1446)
- University College (p. 1505)
- Division of Continuing Education (p. 1579)
College of Liberal Arts and Sciences

Dean
Linda Maxson

Executive associate dean
Raúl Curto

Associate dean for undergraduate programs and curriculum
Helena Dettmer

Associate dean for research and development
Joseph K. Kearney

Web site: http://www.clas.uiowa.edu/

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (CLAS) is the oldest and largest of the 11 colleges that make up The University of Iowa. Students from all over the United States and more than 50 other nations study together in the college. Every University of Iowa undergraduate takes courses offered by the college, and more than 75 percent of undergraduates earn their degrees from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

The college provides a comprehensive liberal arts education, offering more than 70 majors and certificates as well as a wide variety of minors and opportunities for interdisciplinary work. Students also may design their own majors through the college’s Interdepartmental Studies Program.

In addition to their academic pursuits, students participate in the college in a variety of ways. They serve on the Dean’s Student Advisory Committee and as members of the Educational Policy Committee and the General Education Curriculum Committee—collegiate committees that advise the deans on important educational issues. Students are invited to serve on ad hoc committees within the college as well, and many departments have an undergraduate student group or association. CLAS students also serve in the University of Iowa Student Government. Interested students should contact the appropriate committee or office.

CLAS Web Site

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences web site contains a wealth of information for students and faculty members.

Students find information on academic policies and procedures on the For Students pages, including requirements of the CLAS General Education Program (see Academic Policies Handbook). Information about scholarships, service opportunities, and upcoming deadlines also is available on the For Students pages.

The CLAS Administrative Units link provides a list of the college’s departments, programs, and schools as well as its undergraduate majors, certificates, and minors.

Faculty members turn to the CLAS web site for information on teaching and curriculum, resources to use when advising and instructing students, and updates on important CLAS committees.

The CLAS web site also includes a home page for the Dean’s Office and for CLAS Academic Programs & Student Development as well as links to other helpful pages.

CLAS Academic Programs & Student Development

Located in Schaeffer Hall, at the center of campus, CLAS Academic Programs & Student Development is an integral part of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The office, which is led by the associate dean for undergraduate programs and curriculum, welcomes students wishing to declare or change majors, file second-grade-only options, request permission to register late, add or drop a course late, or withdraw an entire registration after the established deadlines.

The office’s staff members answer students’ questions concerning academic requirements or programs, and they meet with students concerning General Education Program requirements, graduation requirements, collegiate policies that affect students, and a range of other issues, including strategies for successful completion of a degree.

Students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences may request exceptions to CLAS rules and requirements in the office of Academic Programs & Student Development. All students should discuss their questions and need for an exception first with a staff member in the office.

The office’s associate directors work closely with students on academic probation and counsel them on strategies for success. They also conduct semiannual reviews of students on academic probation and consider requests for reinstatement.

CLAS Academic Programs & Student Development recommends appropriate disciplinary action for academic fraud, such as acts of plagiarism, cheating, and forgery, and for other academic misconduct. It also handles dismissals from the college.
General Education Program

All students entering the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences who wish to earn a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.), Bachelor of Liberal Studies (B.L.S.), or Bachelor of Music (B.M.) degree must complete the CLAS General Education Program in addition to the requirements of their major and other requirements for graduation.

For General Education requirements, related academic policies, and lists of approved courses, see General Education Program (p. 381) under "Index: Academic Programs" on this page.

CLAS Units and Academic Programs

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences includes nearly 40 administrative units ranging across the fine and performing arts, humanities and letters, social sciences, and natural and mathematical sciences. These units offer nearly 70 undergraduate majors and certificates as well as a wide variety of minors. They also offer more than 50 graduate programs (with degrees granted by the Graduate College).

Undergraduate Majors, Certificates, and Minors

The college offers undergraduate majors in a broad range of disciplines. In addition, several majors are offered to CLAS students by other colleges at the University, with the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences granting the degrees. The Tippie College of Business offers a major in economics (B.A. and B.S.); the Carver College of Medicine offers majors in biochemistry (B.A. and B.S.) and in microbiology (B.S.); and the College of Education offers majors in elementary education (B.A. and B.S.) and in science education (B.S.). For descriptions of the majors and their requirements, see the links under "Index: Academic Programs" on this page.

The College of Education also offers a Teacher Education Program leading to licensure at the secondary level for students who have completed certain CLAS majors, such as English, mathematics, and art, and who wish to work with students in middle school or high school. Students must apply for admission to the Teacher Education Program; contact the College of Education’s Office of Education Services.

Students who begin their study in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences may earn undergraduate degrees in clinical laboratory sciences, nuclear medicine technology, and radiation sciences; see the Carver College of Medicine (p. 1261) section of the Catalog for information about those majors.

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offers a broad array of certificates and minors for undergraduate students. In addition, the college collaborates with the University’s International Programs office to offer the Certificate in Global Health Studies and the Certificate in Latin American Studies, and it partners with the Tippie College of Business to offer the Certificate in International Business. Link to information about CLAS certificates and minors under "Index: Academic Programs" on this page.

CLAS undergraduates may earn certificates and minors offered by other colleges as well. The Tippie College of Business offers the Certificate in Entrepreneurship, the Certificate in Risk Management and Insurance, and the minor in business administration. The College of Public Health offers the Certificate in Public Health. University College offers the Certificate in Leadership Studies, the Certificate in Nonprofit Management, and the Certificate in Sustainability. The College of Education offers minors in educational psychology and in human relations. For lists of all undergraduate certificates and minors offered by the University, see Certificates (p. 14) and Minors (p. 15) in the Academics at Iowa/Undergraduate Study section of the Catalog.

Undergraduates also may take courses in book arts from the Center for the Book (p. 1149), a Graduate College program.

Graduate Degrees and Certificates

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offers graduate programs in most of its disciplines, with degrees granted by the Graduate College. Students may earn degrees at the master’s and doctoral levels; graduate certificates are available in some areas of study. See “Degrees Offered” in the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog for a complete list of graduate degrees offered by the University.

For information about CLAS graduate programs, see the links under "Index: Academic Programs" on this page.

Nondepartmental Courses

Most College of Liberal Arts and Sciences courses are offered by the college’s departments, programs, and schools. They are listed and described in the corresponding General Catalog
sections; see the links under "Index: Academic Programs" on this page.

The college also offers the following nondepartmental courses.

**610:020 Writing Commons: A Community of Writers** 1-3 s.h.
Exploration of the art and craft of writing, including fiction, nonfiction, poetry, scientific and technical writing, and other genres of professional writing (i.e., grants, proposals, scripts, treatments); readings and discussion of work by published writers; readings by visiting authors; workshop format.

**610:029 First-Year Seminar** 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

**610:030 Explorations in Computing, Mathematics, and Science** 1 s.h.
Presentations by science and math faculty members, discussions with visiting scientists, visits to campus labs, off-campus science field trips; for students in Explorations in Computing, Mathematics, and Science Living-Learning Community. Requirements: first-year standing in CMS Learning Community.

**610:040 Citizenship, Leadership, and Service I** 1 s.h.
Presentations by faculty members, scholars, activists; guided discussions with visiting scholars and activists, other varied activities; for students in Citizenship, Leadership & Service Living-Learning Community. Requirements: enrollment in CLS Learning Community.

**610:050 Citizenship, Leadership, and Service II** 1 s.h.
Continuation of 610:040; individual volunteer opportunities, participation in service learning projects; presentations by faculty and community members, visits to University and community resources. Prerequisites: 610:040. Requirements: member of Citizenship, Leadership, and Service Living-Learning Community.

**610:060 Life Design: Building Your Future** 1 s.h.
How interests and talents can be paired up to achieve a fulfilling life; what students are passionate about; address questions (i.e., How can you identify what you’re good at? How can you build a life of purpose and meaning? How can you cultivate mentors? What is the relationship between ambition, drive, and success? What major might be the best fit and how can University resources help your academic and personal success?); portfolio of reflective exercises, activities, journal assignments.

**610:099 Peer Mentoring** 1-2 s.h.
Opportunities to participate in classroom and course activities as mentors for other students.

**610:100 Writing: Independent Project** 1 s.h.
Independent writing project; for students pursuing the Certificate in Writing or wishing to pursue a writing project independently.

**610:175 Undergraduate Internship** arr.
Professional experience related to student’s major or other interests; students must have an approved internship on or off campus. Requirements: undergraduate standing and a minimum of 24 s.h. of course work with at least 12 s.h. in University of Iowa courses.

**General Education**
General Education Program (p. 381)

**Departments, Programs, and Schools**
African American Studies (p. 30)
American Studies (p. 50)
Anthropology (p. 63)
Art and Art History (p. 85)
Bachelor of Liberal Studies (p. 146)
Biology (p. 156)
Chemistry (p. 172)
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>Theatre Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Division of World Languages, Literatures, and Cultures</td>
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<td>American Sign Language</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures</td>
<td>122</td>
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<tr>
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<td>German</td>
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<td>Spanish and Portuguese</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Philosophy</td>
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<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Religious Studies</td>
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<td>Microbiology</td>
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African American Studies

Chair
Carin M. Green

Coordinator
Tim Havens

Professors
Kevin Mumford (History/African American Studies), Horace Porter (English/American Studies/African American Studies), Leslie Schwalm (History, African American Studies/Gender, Women’s and Sexuality Studies), Richard B. Turner (Religious Studies/African American Studies),

Associate professors
Venise Berry (Journalism and Mass Communication/African American Studies), Tim Havens (Communication Studies/African American Studies), Tisch Jones (Theatre Arts/African American Studies), Michael Lomax (African American Studies/Leisure Studies), Sydné Mahone (Theatre Arts/African American Studies), Katrina Sanders (Educational Policy and Leadership Studies, African American Studies), Miriam Thaggert (English/African American Studies), Deborah Whaley (American Studies/African American Studies)

Assistant professors
Lena Hill (English/African American Studies), Michael Hill (English/African American Studies), Bridget Tsemo (Rhetoric/African American Studies)

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in African American Studies
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in African American Studies
Graduate degree: M.A. in African American World Studies
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~afam/index.html

African American studies focuses on the study of people of African descent in the United States and the African diaspora. The African American Studies Program originated in 1969 through courses intended to foster awareness of African Americans' role in the development of the United States and the world. Because a thorough understanding of the African American experience cannot be achieved through study restricted to the perspective of a single discipline, all students are required to pursue courses in the humanities, social sciences, and performing arts.

The African American Studies Program draws upon faculty from American studies, communication studies, education, health and sport studies, history, journalism and mass communication, religious studies, rhetoric, sociology, theatre arts, and women's studies.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in African American studies (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in African American studies

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in African American studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 30 s.h. of work for the major. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the major. Transfer credit is evaluated case-by-case and is limited to a maximum of 9 s.h. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

INTRODUCTORY COURSES

Students are required to complete 129:062 Foundations in African American Studies, and either 129:060 Introduction to African American Society or 129:061 Introduction to African American Culture.

Foundations in African American Studies (129:062) explores the history and the methodology of African American studies. Starting with readings related to the formation of the discipline, the course shows students what an African American studies approach to interpretation entails and culminates in a research paper.

Introduction to African American Society (129:060) examines the construction of social and historical institutions in the United States and the African diaspora (e.g., Black church, Black family, gender, sexuality). The course may include readings in political science, religion, history, sociology, geography, anthropology, and other disciplines.

Introduction to African American Culture (129:061) presents themes in African American cultural studies. It includes readings in literature, music, film studies, religious studies, and the visual and performing arts.

The following introductory courses are required.

129:062 Foundations in African American Studies 3 s.h.
129:060 Introduction to African American Society 3 s.h.
or
129:061 Introduction to African American Culture 3 s.h.
AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES CORE

In addition to the two required introductory courses, all students must complete at least two courses from each of the three topical areas below (minimum of 18 s.h.). Additional courses may be approved for the topical areas; consult with an African American studies advisor.

History, Religion, and the Diaspora
Two of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07B:126</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century Educational Movements</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:008</td>
<td>Literatures of the African Peoples</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:050</td>
<td>Introduction to African American Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:063</td>
<td>African American Islam</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:065</td>
<td>Introduction to African American History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:093</td>
<td>Black Culture and Experience (when topic is history, religion, and the diaspora)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:123</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century African American Religion: Civil Rights to Hip-Hop</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:137</td>
<td>History of Slavery in the U.S.A.</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:140</td>
<td>Topics in African American Studies (when topic is history, religion, or the diaspora)</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:158</td>
<td>Topics in African Cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:163</td>
<td>Pre-Colonial African History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:164</td>
<td>African History Since 1880</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:170</td>
<td>African American History 1619-1865</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:184</td>
<td>Black Global Metropolis: Sexual History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:187</td>
<td>African American History 1865-Present</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:189</td>
<td>Themes in African American History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Literature and Performing Arts
Two of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>129:069</td>
<td>Selected African American Authors</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:093</td>
<td>Black Culture and Experience (when topic is literature or performing arts)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:116</td>
<td>African American Literature Before 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:117</td>
<td>African American Literature Since 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:128</td>
<td>Racial Narrative and American Performance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:140</td>
<td>Topics in African American Studies (when topic is literature or performing arts)</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:150</td>
<td>African American Women Writers</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:162</td>
<td>Midwest African American Literature and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Media, Politics, and Social Institutions
Two of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>129:076</td>
<td>Race, Ethnicity, and Media</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:079</td>
<td>Race and Ethnicity in Sport</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:093</td>
<td>Black Culture and Experience (when topic is media, politics, and social institutions)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:097</td>
<td>Race, Sport, and Globalization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:102</td>
<td>Black Popular Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:108</td>
<td>Malcolm X, King, and Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:122</td>
<td>African Americans and the Media</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:140</td>
<td>Topics in African American Studies (when topic is media, politics, or social institutions)</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:153</td>
<td>The Civil Rights Movement</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:161</td>
<td>Insurgency and Globalization of Discontent</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:195</td>
<td>Television and African American Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ELECTIVES

Students also must take two elective courses (minimum of 6 s.h.) selected from the three topical areas listed above. With the approval of an African-American studies advisor, students may substitute relevant courses offered by other departments for one or both electives; the substituted courses may not be cross-referenced with African American studies. Students must gain the advisor’s approval before enrolling in a substitute course.

Two electives selected from the three topical areas above, or approved substitutes 6 s.h.

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

The language requirement for the African American studies major is the same as the World Languages requirement of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). Students are encouraged, but not required, to take African language courses (Swahili is currently offered) or Spanish language courses to fulfill the World Languages requirement.
Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

During the first year of study, students should focus on completing the General Education Program, perhaps including Swahili or Spanish course work to begin satisfying the World Languages requirement.

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least three courses in the major, including 129:062 Foundations in African American Studies, and 129:060 Introduction to African American Society or 129:061 Introduction to African American Culture; and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: four more courses in the major (for a total of seven) and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least nine courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

The University of Iowa Honors Program provides a stimulating and integrative educational experience for undergraduate majors who perform at a high level. The honors program in African American studies offers students the opportunity to pursue special interests in individual in-depth research. Honors students in African American studies must be members of the University Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). Honors students in African American studies complete all of the required course work for the major (30 s.h.).

Students who wish to graduate with honors in the African American studies major are encouraged to register for up to 6 s.h. in 129:095 Honors Project. Work in this course enhances the student’s ability to complete honors projects under the guidance of the supervising faculty member. Students take 129:095 Honors Project with the approval of their African American studies advisor, who typically supervises the course. Students may count up to 6 s.h. earned in 129:095 Honors Project toward the 30 s.h. required for the major.

Under the guidance of the African American studies advisor, the honors student defines a research project (thesis) using primary, secondary, or archival sources. Students make project proposals by the end of their junior year. Each student completes a thesis under the guidance of a supervising faculty member and presents the results as a senior essay to a committee of three faculty members, including the supervising African American studies faculty member and two other African American studies faculty members of the student’s choice. The student’s committee may choose to hear an oral defense of the honors thesis, usually during the student’s last semester.

Students should use one or more of their elective courses to develop the honors thesis.

Minor

The minor in African American studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h., including 12 s.h. taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Course work done for another major or minor may not be counted toward the minor in African American studies.

Students must take 129:062 Foundations in African American Studies. In consultation with their advisors, they should select either 129:060 Introduction to African American Society or 129:061 Introduction to African American Culture, and one course in each of the three topical areas (total of three topical area courses, 9 s.h.): history, religion, and the diaspora; literature and performing arts; and media, politics, and social institutions. Two of the three topical area courses must be taken at The University of Iowa.

Graduate Program

- Master of Arts in African American world studies

African American studies is not accepting graduate students in 2011-12.

Cocurricular Activities

Afro American Cultural Center

African American studies encourages students to use facilities of the Afro American Cultural Center. The center serves as a museum and library of
educational and cultural artifacts and exhibits of African American culture, providing cultural enrichment for the Iowa City community and promoting diversity among all members of the University community. It also provides a cultural meeting place for African American students.

**African American Studies Student Association**

The African American Studies Student Association aims to promote knowledge about people of African descent by sponsoring programs on various topics. Any University of Iowa student interested in African American studies is eligible to become a member.

**Seminar and Lecture Series**

The African American Studies Seminar Series and the Darwin Turner Lecture bring important scholars and creative artists to the University of Iowa campus. Guests of the lecture and seminar series have included Amiri Baraka, Michelle Wallace, and Valerie Smith.

The New Research in African American Studies lecture series, sponsored by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, focuses on research by faculty in the African American Studies Program.

**Courses**

**For Undergraduates**

**129:008 Literatures of the African Peoples**

Works in English by authors of African descent from America, continental Africa, the Caribbean. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 08G:014.

**129:060 Introduction to African American Society**

Social and cultural history of African Americans through framework of general works in anthropology, sociology, history. GE: Social Sciences; Values, Society, and Diversity.

**129:061 Introduction to African American Culture**

Interdisciplinary look at Black culture in the United States through significant contributions of the humanities (music, art, literature, drama, philosophy) to development of Black culture. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 045:030.

**129:062 Foundations in African American Studies**

Introduction to interdisciplinary methods in African American studies; overview of the discipline’s central branches, including literature, religion, media and performing arts, history, political science. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

**129:063 African American Islam**

**129:065 Introduction to African American History**

**129:069 Selected African American Authors**

English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:069.

**129:029 First-Year Seminar**

Small discussion class; topics chosen by instructor. Requirements: first-year standing.

**129:050 Introduction to African American Religions**

3 s.h.
129:076 Race, Ethnicity, and Media
3 s.h.
Introduction to debates about media portrayals of race and ethnicity; focus primarily on entertainment media; use of general analytic perspectives--stereotype analysis, aesthetic analysis, history--applied to real-world examples; address one or more racial/ethnic groups in the United States. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 129:076. Same as 036:076.

129:079 Race and Ethnicity in Sport
3 s.h.
Structural and ideological barriers to racial and ethnic equality in sport, with focus on African American sport experiences; historical and contemporary issues, media representations. Same as 028:079.

129:093 Black Culture and Experience
3 s.h.
Topics vary.

129:095 Honors Project
arr.
Independent research and writing on interdisciplinary topic.

129:097 Race, Sport, and Globalization
3 s.h.
Introduction to current discussion surrounding the link between sport, race, and globalization; critical cultural studies perspective used to examine the meaning of race and sport within a global context; labor migration of talented athletes, identity politics, and dynamics of equality in sport along such lines as race, class, and gender; examination of African American diaspora within a sport context to study the political, economic, and social construction of race and sport on African and Asian continents. Same as 169:097.

For Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate Students

129:102 Black Popular Music
3 s.h.
History and expressive culture of people of African descent living in America through popular music forms; historical time span between the 17th and 21st centuries; poetry, music, cultural analysis, film, and art as sources for the study of Black music; genres covered include spirituals and gospel, blues, jazz, rock, rhythm and blues, Afropunk, alternative and neo soul, and hip-hop. Requirements: 045:030 and 129:060. Same as 045:102.

129:108 Malcolm X, King, and Human Rights
3 s.h.
Religion and politics of Malcolm X and Martin Luther King, Jr. in the context of U.S. civil rights and international human rights in West Africa and the Muslim world; emphasis on civil rights connections to Gandhi, the Nobel Peace prize, and other international experiences that have impacted Pan Africanists, such as Stokely Carmichael, who worked on human rights. Recommendations: international studies major or undergraduate standing. Same as 032:108.

129:116 African American Literature Before 1900
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature. Same as 008:116.

129:117 African American Literature Since 1900
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:117.

129:119 African Literature
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:119.

129:122 African Americans and the Media
3 s.h.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>129:123</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century African American Religion: Civil Rights to Hip-Hop</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Twentieth-century African American religious history; major political and cultural movements, such as civil rights, black power, black feminism/womanism, hip-hop. Same as 032:126.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:128</td>
<td>Racial Narrative and American Performance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:137</td>
<td>History of Slavery in the U.S.A.</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
<td>Origins, development; focus on labor, family, gender, community, culture, resistance; South's defense of slavery; wartime collapse, destruction of slavery. Same as 16A:147.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:140</td>
<td>Topics in African American Studies</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Different topic each semester.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:150</td>
<td>African American Women Writers</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to major African American women authors of the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries; major debates of black feminist literary scholarship; analyze African American literary representations by reading novels, poetry, short stories, plays, relevant historical and critical texts. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 131:137.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:153</td>
<td>Topics in African Cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:157.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:161</td>
<td>Insurgency and Globalization of Discontent</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Political theories of revolutionary African American and Japanese intellectuals, artists, and activists; how the theories have influenced social justice movements. Same as 039:161.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:162</td>
<td>Midwest African American Literature and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:162.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:163</td>
<td>Pre-Colonial African History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Africa to 1880; oral tradition, other sources; political development, ecological change, slavery and slave trade. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 16W:120.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:164</td>
<td>African History Since 1880</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Africa in colonial, post-colonial period; economics, political structures of colonialism; social change, political life in the 20th century. GE: International and Global Issues. Same as 16W:121.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:170</td>
<td>African American History 1619-1865</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Race and African American history, from the rise of racial slavery to the Civil War; advanced course. Same as 16A:187.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:175</td>
<td>African American Theatre I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Works by African American playwrights and relevant historical documents, Africa through Black Renaissance; themes, history, sociopolitical context; artists forging theatrical paths under oppressive conditions; exploration through discussion, performance; literature-based course, workshop approach. Same as 049:190.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:176</td>
<td>Special Topics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Selected topics, issues, and debates about various components of African American culture including literature, sociology, psychology, media, history, rhetoric, theater, sports, health, and education.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
129:179 Independent Study
Topics vary.

129:181 African American Autobiography
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th-and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:137.

129:182 Free Style Writing: Poetry, Plays, and Performances
Creative writing lab experience in reading, writing, and performing poetry and short plays; expansion of students' horizons of the self; arc of innovation in African American literature from Harlem Renaissance to present, with texts from Langston Hughes and Zora Neale Hurston to Saul Williams and Jill Scott; role of the artist in society and as outsider and insider; shifting perspectives on race, gender, class; musical influences and models, from blues to house music; sensuality, spirituality; artistic reflections on the cultural moment; effects of these on literary form and performance style; students create and perform a work for an audience. Same as 049:182.

129:183 Black Feminist Tradition and Culture
Survey of selected theoretical texts chronicling shifting perspectives on feminism; comparative interdisciplinary survey of artistic works that reflect such perspectives. Same as 049:183.

129:184 Black Global Metropolis: Sexual History
Dispersion of people of African descent into the global metropolis, from expansion of port cities in the slave trade to industrialization of European and American cities, decolonization of the Third World, and proliferation of spatial cultures in contemporary geography; readings cover prostitution in colonial New York, sexual danger in Victorian London, jazz age Chicago, sexual psyches in Algiers, black gay expatriates in Paris, social science in Harlem and Puerto Rico ghettos, black/white sex in Johannesburg, transsexuals in Rio de Janeiro, Black Panther sexual politics in urban America, global hip-hop sexualities. Same as 131:184, 16A:184.

129:186 African American Drama
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th-and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:186, 049:186.

129:187 African American History 1865-Present
African American history since Reconstruction; survey of African American politics and society from Reconstruction to present. Same as 16A:188.

129:189 Themes in African American History

129:191 African American Theatre II
Works by African American playwrights and relevant historical documents, Black Renaissance to present; themes, history, sociopolitical context; artists forging theatrical paths under oppressive conditions; exploration through discussion, performance; literature-based course, workshop approach. Same as 049:191.

129:195 Television and African American Culture
Role of television in African American culture; examination of debates; topics include stereotyping, authenticity, effects of programming, aesthetics, and television's relationship to other forms of cultural expression. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work. Same as 036:172.

129:199 Senior Seminar
African American, African, and African Caribbean culture and experience; comparative approach to synthesize students' earlier study. Requirements: African American studies senior standing.
For Graduate Students

129:205 Gender and Race in Nineteenth-Century U.S.

129:212 Advanced Readings in African American Culture
Textual, social, political analyses of works by Black authors.

129:231 Crossing Borders Seminar
2-3 s.h.

129:259 Seminar: Interpreting Oral Histories
Interpretations and methods applied by historians in various world regions to different forms of oral history, from old oral traditions to contemporary autobiographical testimony. Same as 016:259.

129:287 Readings: African American Women's History

129:312 Advanced Research in African American Culture
Seminar or independent study; for graduate students concentrating in African American studies. Requirements: basic African American studies courses.
Aging Studies

Chair
Edward J. Saunders

Coordinator
Mercedes Bern-Klug

Program advisor
Mercedes Bern-Klug

Undergraduate nondegree programs:
Certificate, Minor in Aging Studies

Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Aging Studies

Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~socialwk/agingstudies

The Aging Studies Program offers undergraduate and graduate programs and a selection of courses open to students in all majors.

Undergraduate students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences who would like to focus on aging studies as their major or as a second major should consider the individualized plan of study track offered by the Interdepartmental Studies Program. See Interdepartmental Studies (p. 482) in the Catalog.

The Aging Studies Program is administered by the School of Social Work (p. 692).

Undergraduate and Graduate Programs

• Certificate in Aging Studies (undergraduate and graduate)
• Minor in aging studies (undergraduate)

Certificate

The Certificate in Aging Studies requires 21 s.h. The program takes a multidisciplinary approach to gerontology. Its course work has been coordinated and sequenced to provide a broad background in aging for students from varied disciplines.

The certificate program is open to undergraduate and graduate students with aging-related career interests and needs. Individuals who hold University of Iowa bachelor’s degrees may return to earn the certificate. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

A student may earn the Certificate in Aging Studies or the minor in aging studies, but not both.

Students should talk with the Aging Studies Program coordinator about their intent to earn the certificate. They work with their academic advisors and the coordinator to develop an individual plan of study that complements their degree program and career interests. The coordinator keeps a record of each student’s progress in his or her approved certificate study plan.

The certificate’s required 21 s.h. must be earned in approved aging-related courses. At least 18 s.h. must be earned in courses numbered 100 and above. Aging-related course work is defined as work that focuses principally on older persons, the aging process, or interventional methods or techniques whose target is the older adult or aging. Certificate students must complete a minimum of 15 s.h. in aging studies at The University of Iowa. A g.p.a. of at least 2.00 is required in all certificate course work.

Certificate requirements include a core curriculum of six courses and an additional 2-5 s.h. of elective course work from the list of approved aging-related courses. Students may take core courses before or concurrently with other courses in the program. They should complete the core courses before they do the research project or take the practicum course.

Transfer credit is determined individually; consult the Aging Studies Program coordinator.

The Certificate in Aging Studies requires the following course work.

CORE COURSES

All certificate students must complete the following six core courses.

153:108 Basic Aspects of Aging (GE: social sciences) 3 s.h.
153:135/042:135 Global Aging 3 s.h.
153:150/031:050 Psychology of Aging 3 s.h.
153:160 Biology of Aging 3 s.h.
153:190/042:190 Aging Studies Internship 3-6 s.h.
153:130 Aging Studies Colloquium--Undergraduate 1 s.h.

or

153:230 Aging Studies Colloquium (graduate students) 1 s.h.

ELECTIVES

Students must complete an additional 2-5 s.h. of electives selected from courses offered by the Aging Studies Program (prefix 153) and/or from approved aging-related courses offered by other academic units, which are listed below by focus area. Additional practicum and/or research
courses offered by other academic units may be accepted for elective credit if they focus on aging; students who wish to apply course work from other departments should consult the Aging Studies Program chair.

**Psychological Aspects of Aging**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:139</td>
<td>Music Therapy Techniques: Adult Clients</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Biological and Health Aspects of Aging**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:039</td>
<td>Physical Activity and Health</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>153:145/112:145</td>
<td>Introduction to Geriatric Dentistry</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>153:165/003:165</td>
<td>Communication Disorders and Aging</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>153:420/096:420</td>
<td>State of the Science in Geriatric Mental Health Research</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>153:430/096:430</td>
<td>Nursing Research in Sociocultural Phenomena and Interventions for the Elderly</td>
<td>3</td>
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**Social and Cultural Aspects of Aging**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>034:269</td>
<td>Seminar: Selected Topics in Family Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153:153/042:153</td>
<td>Programs and Services for Aging Adults</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>153:168/169:168</td>
<td>Aging and Leisure</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>153:185/042:185</td>
<td>Social Policy and the Elderly</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153:211/042:211</td>
<td>Individual and Family Development: Life Span</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Minor**

Undergraduate students in the Colleges of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Education, Engineering, Nursing, or the Tippie College of Business may complete the minor in aging studies. The minor must be approved by the student’s college or major department. A student may earn the Certificate in Aging Studies or the minor in aging studies, but not both.

The minor in aging studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in aging-related course work, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. For the minor, courses numbered above 100 are considered advanced. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. The required introductory core course 153:108 Basic Aspects of Aging must be included in the 12 s.h. of advanced course work. Courses must be approved by the Aging Studies Program.

**Courses**

**153:029 First-Year Seminar**

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

**153:108 Basic Aspects of Aging**


**153:120 Service Learning in Aging Studies**

Experiential learning in settings with older adults. Prerequisites: 153:108.

**153:124 Independent Study in Gerontology**

Individual projects and/or research.

**153:130 Aging Studies Colloquium--Undergraduate**

Current trends, practices, and research in gerontology and geriatrics. Requirements: aging studies enrollment.

**153:135 Global Aging**

Demographic factors that contribute to the worldwide phenomena of population aging in context of WHO Active Aging and the United Nation’s Principles for Older Persons frameworks. Same as 042:135, 152:153.

**153:144 Medicare and Medicaid Policy**

Health policies most pertinent to Americans over age of 65. Same as 174:144.
153:145 Introduction to Geriatric Dentistry  
2 s.h.
Biological, psychological, social aspects of aging; normal aging, disease processes, pathological changes that affect oral health treatment of dental diseases and patient management. Requirements: D.D.S. enrollment or completion of dental hygiene program. Same as 112:145.

153:146 Health Promotion for Older Adults  
3 s.h.
Problems, strategic efforts toward long-term goal of health promotion; disease prevention; slowing the decline caused by chronic conditions to extend independent, rewarding lives. Same as 096:146, 169:146.

153:147 End-of-Life Care for Adults and Families  
2-4 s.h.

153:150 Psychology of Aging  
3 s.h.
The later years of human life viewed from perspectives of developmental psychology, biology, sociology. Prerequisites: 031:001. Same as 031:050.

153:153 Programs and Services for Aging Adults  
3 s.h.
Major gerontological programs and services, practitioners’ need for basic aging-practice competence; aging network; income, employment, health maintenance programs; continuum of care (preventive and well-elderly services, in-home services, community-based services, institutional care); assessment; major elder health issues, informal care; end-of-life care. Same as 042:153.

153:160 Biology of Aging  
3 s.h.
Biogerontology; definition of aging and senescence, biological theories of aging, demographics, model systems foraging, premature aging syndromes, aging of organ systems in humans.

153:161 Rhetorical Issues in Health Care  
3 s.h.
Role of rhetoric in health care practice, decisions, and ethics; rhetorical production of patient and professional selves in health care; varied practices, diverse perspectives, and situated production of medical and health care knowledge. Requirements: satisfactory completion of rhetoric General Education requirement. Same as 010:161, 160:161.

153:165 Communication Disorders and Aging  
2 s.h.
Introduction to speech, language, and hearing processes and disorders among older adults; survey of characteristics of communication and communication breakdown, remediation, and strategies for improving communication with older adults with communication disorders; primarily for nonmajors and service providers other than speech-language pathologists and audiologists. Offered spring semesters of even years. Same as 003:165.

153:168 Aging and Leisure  
3 s.h.
Status of the well elderly in relation to retirement issues, use of free time, and factors that support leisure activity; leisure services in long-term care. Same as 169:168.

153:185 Social Policy and the Elderly  
3 s.h.
Public social policies, their affect on well-being of elderly, including women and minorities; U.S. and other nations’ policies. Prerequisites: 042:143. Requirements: an introductory course on aging, and junior or higher standing. Same as 042:185.

153:186 Death/Dying: Issues Across the Life Span  
3 s.h.
Introduction to death and dying; historical, cultural, societal, personal perspectives. Requirements: admission to School of Social Work or Aging Studies Program. Same as 042:186.
153:189 Aging Studies Internship Seminar 1 s.h.

153:190 Aging Studies Internship arr.
Opportunities for students in various disciplines to relate their areas of study to elderly and aging; interdisciplinary relationships, approaches to meeting needs of elderly. Same as 042:190.

153:195 Introduction to Nursing Homes 3 s.h.
Overview of nursing home roles in context of long-term care system, characteristics of nursing home residents. Same as 042:195.

153:211 Individual and Family Development: Life Span 3 s.h.
Infancy through senescence; families from their beginnings through their later years; theoretical, methodological issues. Same as 042:211.

153:219 Aging and the Family 2-3 s.h.
Research related to aging and the family; intergenerational relations, marital status in later life, diversity of older families, caregiving, elder abuse, policy issues. Same as 042:219.

153:230 Aging Studies Colloquium 1 s.h.
Current trends, practices, and research in gerontology and geriatrics. Repeatable.

153:241 The Care of the Frail Elderly 3 s.h.
Clinical management of the elderly; emphasis on economic considerations, principles of gerontological care, common syndromes, ethical issues; clinical application experience in a long-term care setting. Prerequisites: 096:214, 096:222, and 096:224. Same as 096:241.

153:261 Epidemiology of Aging 1-2 s.h.
Epidemiologic methods for studying health and social problems of older persons; applications including research and public health practice and policy. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 173:140. Same as 173:261.

153:410 State of the Science in Biobehavioral Research on Aging 3 s.h.
Analysis, evaluation of research on health of elderly, aging process; emphasis on methodological issues, instrumentation appropriate for study of biological phenomena. Requirements: (for 153:410) Ph.D. enrollment. Same as 096:410.

153:420 State of the Science in Geriatric Mental Health Research 3 s.h.
Analysis, evaluation; emphasis on program evaluation, geriatric mental health services research, methodological issues. Requirements: (for 153:420) Ph.D. enrollment. Same as 096:420.

153:430 Nursing Research in Sociocultural Phenomena and Interventions for the Elderly 3 s.h.
Sociocultural issues for aging clients, corresponding nursing interventions; theoretical orientations to dynamics of aging, transitions and role changes, social/environmental issues. Requirements: (for 153:430) Ph.D. enrollment. Same as 096:430.
American Indian and Native Studies

**Director**
Susan Birrell

**Coordinator**
Erica Prussing

**Professor**
Phillip Round (English/American Indian and Native Studies)

**Associate professor**
Michelene Pesantubbee (Religious Studies/American Indian and Native Studies)

**Assistant professor**
Margaret Beck (Anthropology/American Indian and Native Studies)

**Undergraduate nondegree programs:**
Certificate, Minor in American Indian and Native Studies

**Graduate nondegree program:** Certificate in American Indian and Native Studies

**Web site:** [http://www.uiowa.edu/~ainsp/](http://www.uiowa.edu/~ainsp/)

The American Indian and Native Studies Program (AINSP) is an interdisciplinary program that focuses on the histories, cultures, literatures, and contemporary legal and political issues of Native Americans of the United States and other indigenous peoples of the Americas.

Students taking AINSP courses begin to understand historical and contemporary social issues among indigenous peoples of the Americas. They acquire expertise for jobs involving cross-cultural work through experience with ethnic, social, and political diversity. They also gain a background for more specialized or advanced work in a variety of social science disciplines, including anthropology, economics, education, geography, history, political science, psychology, and religious studies.

A certificate in AINSP complements degrees in professional areas such as health care, business, social work, and law.

The American Indian and Native Studies Program is administered by the Department of American Studies (p. 50).

## Undergraduate Programs

- Certificate in American Indian and Native Studies
- Minor in American Indian and native studies

### Certificate

The undergraduate Certificate in American Indian and Native Studies requires a minimum of 21 s.h. in courses approved for AINSP. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in work for the certificate.

The undergraduate certificate program is open to current undergraduate students and to individuals who hold University of Iowa bachelor’s degrees and are not enrolled in graduate or professional degree programs. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

A student may earn the certificate or the minor in American Indian and native studies, but not both. Students plan their programs in close cooperation with AINSP faculty advisors. They may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of course work from their major toward the AINSP undergraduate certificate. Courses applied toward the AINSP certificate also may be used to complete the General Education Program (p. 381) or the requirements for a major or a minor.

The AINSP undergraduate certificate requires the following course work.

**All of these:**

- 149:049 Introduction to American Indian and Native Studies 3 s.h.
- 149:102 Introduction to American Indian History and Policy 3 s.h.
- 149:113 Native American Literature 3 s.h.

**At least 3 s.h. from these:**

- 149:076 American Indian Environmentalism 3 s.h.
- 149:110 Native Peoples of North America 3 s.h.
- 149:195 Directed Cultural Experience arr.
- 149:197 Independent Study arr.
- 149:199 Special Topics: American Indian and Native Studies arr.

**And:**

Electives chosen from courses listed under "Associated Courses" and "American Indian and Native Studies Courses" below

9 s.h.

### Minor

The minor in American Indian and native studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h., including 12 s.h. taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor.
Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of course work from their major toward the AINSP minor.

The minor includes the following course work.

149:049 Introduction to American Indian and Native Studies 3 s.h.

One of these:

149:102 Introduction to American Indian History and Policy 3 s.h.
149:113 Native American Literature 3 s.h.

At least 3 s.h. from these:

149:076 American Indian Environmentalism 3 s.h.
149:110 Native Peoples of North America 3 s.h.
149:195 Directed Cultural Experience arr.
149:197 Independent Study arr.
149:199 Special Topics: American Indian and Native Studies arr.

And:

Electives numbered 070 or above chosen from courses listed under "Associated Courses" and "American Indian and Native Studies Courses" below 6 s.h.

**Cultural Experience**

The program highly recommends that students have an in-depth American Indian cultural experience, usually through study or volunteer work, before they complete their undergraduate requirements. Consult AINSP faculty advisors about available options.

**Graduate Program**

- Certificate in American Indian and Native Studies

**Certificate**

The graduate Certificate in American Indian and Native Studies requires a minimum of 20 s.h. in courses approved for AINSP and numbered 100 or above (see "Associated Courses" and "American Indian and Native Studies Courses" below). Graduate students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in work toward the certificate. They may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of course work from their major field of study toward the AINSP graduate certificate.

Graduate students must apply to the academic coordinator to be admitted to the AINSP graduate certificate program. Students who earned an undergraduate certificate in the program may not receive a graduate certificate.

The AINSP graduate certificate requires the following course work.

149:102 Introduction to American Indian History and Policy 3 s.h.
149:299 Independent Study Project 2 s.h.

Electives numbered 100 or above chosen from courses listed under "Associated Courses" and "American Indian and Native Studies Courses" below 15 s.h.

**Associated Courses**

The following courses are approved for AINSP. Other courses that are concerned in part with American Indians or other indigenous peoples of the Americas, or with issues relevant to them, may be used as electives to satisfy requirements for the undergraduate certificate, the minor, and the graduate certificate, subject to AINSP faculty approval.

For course descriptions, see the appropriate department sections of the Catalog.

**ANTHROPOLOGY**

113:163 Archaeology of Mesoamerica 3 s.h.
113:167 North American Archaeology 3 s.h.

**ART AND ART HISTORY**

01H:104 American Indian Art 3 s.h.
01H:105 Art of Pre-Columbian America 3 s.h.
01H:199 Topics in Art History (when content is appropriate) 3 s.h.

**EDUCATION**

07B:123 History of Ethnic/Minority Education 3 s.h.

**ENGLISH**

008:153 Native American Literature 3 s.h.

**HISTORY**

16A:131 The Frontier in American History to 1840 3 s.h.
Courses

149:005 Literatures of Native American Peoples 3 s.h.
Genres of Native American literature, including oral literature; focus on written literature (fiction, essays, poetry, drama). Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 08G:005.

149:049 Introduction to American Indian and Native Studies 3 s.h.
Themes and methodologies in the study of American Indians and other indigenous peoples; approaches from anthropology, history, law, literature, other disciplines. Offered fall semesters. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 045:049.

149:060 Sacred World of Native Americans 3 s.h.

149:065 Sex, Gender, and Nature in the Culture of Native America 3 s.h.
Historical notions of gender, sexuality, and marriage among selected Native American cultures; how these beliefs conflicted with colonial European Christian beliefs; native peoples' sacred stories of creation and human origins compared with Euro-Christian perspectives; how Europeans' sexual and gender violence toward native peoples served as a tool of colonial oppression and conquest.

149:070 Indians and Allies 3 s.h.
Social and cultural issues facing Native Americans.

149:076 American Indian Environmentalism 3 s.h.

149:082 American Indian Women: Myth, Ritual, and Sacred Power 3 s.h.
Participation of women and girls in native religious traditions; obstacles to knowing and understanding native women’s religious roles and experiences. Same as 032:078.

149:085 Native American Material Culture 3 s.h.
Overview of American collectors and collections of Indian objects, prehistoric to contemporary. Same as 045:085.

149:099 Powwow Culture and History 3 s.h.
Service learning experience working on the American Indian powwow at The University of Iowa; academic study of history and culture of Native American powwows.

149:101 American Indian and Native Studies Seminar 1 s.h.

149:102 Introduction to American Indian History and Policy 3 s.h.

149:107 History of Mexico 3 s.h.
Mexican history since the eve of the Spanish invasion, with focus on the national period; may include ethnic groups, conquest and demographic disaster, native survival, labor and migration, social protest and rebellions, nationhood, regional differences, religions, popular culture, economic growth and distribution, state building, international relations; survey. Same as 16W:107.

149:110 Native Peoples of North America 3 s.h.

149:113 Native American Literature 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:153.

149:115 Native North America I: Precontact-1789 3 s.h.
149:116 Native North America II: 1789-Present 3 s.h.

149:121 Health of Indigenous Peoples 3 s.h.
Health problems and services for indigenous populations worldwide, from perspective of Fourth World postcolonial politics. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010. Same as 113:121, 152:121.

149:158 Native American Women and Religious Change 3 s.h.
Native women's diverse experiences and their roles in native societies, examined through contact experiences between native and nonnative peoples; changes in women's roles in context of interactions between native people, missionaries, European colonists, and Americans; approaches to re-imaging women's early contact roles presented in cultural narratives, archaeology, history, ethnography, and missionary records. Same as 032:158, 131:159.

149:159 Southwestern Archaeology 3 s.h.
Anthropological overview of prehistoric cultures of the American Southwest; emphasis on understanding archaeological arguments concerning major processes in the past. Same as 113:159.

149:164 American Indian/First Nations Women 3 s.h.

149:167 North American Archaeology 3 s.h.
Prehistoric cultural development north of Mexico from initial occupation to European contact and conquest; emphasis on dynamics of culture change. Same as 113:167.

149:168 American Indians in the Arts 3 s.h.
Creation and impact of American Indian representation in literature, painting, film, music, other arts; native peoples' roles in the creative process.

149:178 Federal Indian Law 3 s.h.
Specialized body of law that allocates power and authority in Indian country and has grown up around Native American peoples and their reservations; sovereignty arrangements, jurisdiction, federal Indian policy, tribal self-government. Same as 091:303.

149:195 Directed Cultural Experience arr.
In-depth American Indian cultural experience, usually study or volunteer work, under supervision of an AINSP faculty member.

149:197 Independent Study arr.

149:199 Special Topics: American Indian and Native Studies arr.
American Indians and other indigenous peoples; concepts, problems, issues.

149:299 Independent Study Project arr.
Repeatable.
American Sign Language

Chair
Richard Hurtig

Professor
Richard Hurtig

Associate professor
Douglas Baynton

Lecturers
Freeman Harper, AmyRuth McGraw, Kelly Neppl, Timothy Sheets, Robert Vizzini

Undergraduate nondegree programs:
Certificate in American Sign Language and Deaf Studies; Minor in American Sign Language
Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/dwllc/asl

The American Sign Language Program offers two undergraduate programs and a number of courses open to all students. They include a four-semester course sequence in American Sign Language (ASL), courses for teacher licensure (see "Hearing Impaired Endorsement for Teachers" below), and courses on fingerspelling, deaf culture, ASL literature, ASL interpreting, and other topics. The four-course ASL sequence satisfies the World Languages requirement of the General Education Program (see "Language for General Education" below). Classroom instruction is supplemented by video materials and interactive software in the Language Media Center.

The American Sign Language Program is one of the academic units in the Division of World Languages, Literatures, and Cultures (p. 289).

Undergraduate Programs

• Certificate in American Sign Language and Deaf Studies
• Minor in American Sign Language

Certificate

The Certificate in American Sign Language and Deaf Studies requires 34 s.h. The interdisciplinary program teaches students about the history, culture, and language of the American deaf community.

Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript. It confirms for potential employers and prospective graduate schools that the student has specialized knowledge in the field.

The certificate program permits students to link study in two or more disciplines into an organized investigation of a language and culture. Through the study of American Sign Language, students learn a language that is semantically and grammatically very different from their own and that operates in a different sensory channel. They also encounter a rich and complex culture, including a rapidly growing literature recorded on film and videotape since the early 20th century.

Any undergraduate student pursuing a degree from The University of Iowa may earn the certificate. Students may earn the Certificate in American Sign Language and Deaf Studies or a minor in American Sign Language, but not both.

Students may use each course required for the certificate to satisfy only one certificate requirement. But they may use a course to satisfy both a certificate requirement and a requirement for a major or for a minor in another discipline. Courses used to satisfy certificate requirements may not be taken pass/nonpass.

A maximum of 6 s.h. of transfer credit may be accepted toward certificate requirements, with the approval of the American Sign Language and deaf studies advisor.

The Certificate in American Sign Language and Deaf Studies requires completion of the four-course sequence American Sign Language I-IV (16 s.h.) or demonstration of equivalent proficiency; 6 s.h. of core courses; and 12 s.h. of approved courses in two or more disciplines.

Language Sequence

Certificate students must complete the following sequence or be able to demonstrate equivalent proficiency.

158:011 American Sign Language I 4 s.h.
158:012 American Sign Language II 4 s.h.
158:013 American Sign Language III 4 s.h.
158:014 American Sign Language IV 4 s.h.

Core Courses

Students choose at least 6 s.h. from the following core courses.

158:100/16A:104 History of the American Deaf Community 3-4 s.h.
158:101 Topics in Deaf Studies 3 s.h.
158:102 American Deaf Culture 3 s.h.
158:103 American Sign Language Literature 3 s.h.
158:104 Issues in ASL and Deaf Studies 3 s.h.
158:106 Introduction to ASL Interpreting 3 s.h.
Discipline Courses

Students complete at least four courses (12 s.h.) in two or more of the following disciplines. They may petition to have courses that are not listed below approved for certificate requirements.

Anthropology

113:014 Language, Culture, and Communication 3 s.h.

Communication Sciences and Disorders

003:117 Psychology of Language 3 s.h.
003:118 Language Acquisition 1-3 s.h.
003:185 Hearing Loss and Audiology 3 s.h.
003:244 Rehabilitative Audiology 3 s.h.

Education

07U:100 Foundations of Special Education (requires admission to the Teacher Education Program) 3 s.h.
07U:110/158:110 Teaching Deaf and Hard of Hearing Students 3-4 s.h.
07U:133 The Culturally Different in Diverse Settings 3 s.h.

History

16A:104/158:100 History of the American Deaf Community 3-4 s.h.
16A:106 Disability in American History 3 s.h.

Linguistics

103:011 Language and Society 3 s.h.
103:100 Introduction to Linguistics 3 s.h.
103:150 Language and Gender 3 s.h.

Minor

The minor in American Sign Language requires 15 s.h. of ASL course work, including 12 s.h. in courses numbered 100 or above taken at The University of Iowa, except 158:106 Introduction to ASL Interpreting, which does not count toward the minor. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. The minor must include 158:014 or demonstrated equivalent proficiency. Students may count a maximum of one course taught in English toward the minor (158:100 History of the American Deaf Community or 158:110 Teaching Deaf and Hard of Hearing Students) and must enroll in the 4 s.h. option with discussion conducted in ASL.

Language for General Education

The American Sign Language Program offers a four-course sequence that satisfies the World Languages requirement of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). The sequence includes the following courses.

158:011 American Sign Language I 4 s.h.
158:012 American Sign Language II 4 s.h.
158:013 American Sign Language III 4 s.h.
158:014 American Sign Language IV 4 s.h.

Hearing Impaired Endorsement for Teachers

The American Sign Language Program offers courses that fulfill requirements for the Hearing Impaired Endorsement offered by the College of Education. The University of Iowa currently is the only institution in Iowa that offers this endorsement program. Holders of the endorsement are authorized to serve deaf and hard-of-hearing students from birth to age 21. Applicants to the program must hold or be in the process of completing requirements for an elementary or secondary teaching license.

Courses

158:011 American Sign Language I 4 s.h.
Conversational skills, basic grammar of ASL; introduction to the ASL cultural community through readings, videos. Taught in American Sign Language. First in a four-semester sequence. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.

158:012 American Sign Language II 4 s.h.
Continuation of 158:011; emphasis on ASL grammar and syntax; focus on culture through readings, videos. Taught in American Sign Language. Prerequisites: 158:011. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.
158:013 American Sign Language  III
Continuation of 158:012; emphasis on ASL grammar and syntax; focus on culture through readings, videos. Taught in American Sign Language. Prerequisites: 158:012. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

158:014 American Sign Language  IV

158:015 Fingerspelling and Numbers I
Development of expressive and receptive American Sign Language fingerspelling, loan sign, and number skills based on word, phrase, and number recognition. Eight weeks. Prerequisites: 158:011.

158:016 Fingerspelling and Numbers II
Development of expressive and receptive American Sign Language fingerspelling, loan sign, and number skills based on word, phrase, and number recognition. Eight weeks. Prerequisites: 158:015.

158:100 History of the American Deaf Community
Creation of a distinct language and culture of deaf people in America during the 19th and 20th centuries. Taught in American Sign Language. Prerequisites: 158:014. Same as 16A:104.

158:101 Topics in Deaf Studies
Current topics in deaf studies; skill development in communicative fluency in ASL. Taught in American Sign Language. Corequisites: 158:014, if not taken as a prerequisite.

158:102 American Deaf Culture
Cultural practices, beliefs, values of the American deaf community. Taught in American Sign Language. Corequisites: 158:014, if not taken as a prerequisite.

158:103 American Sign Language Literature
Introduction to the world of ASL literature, as recorded on videotape or film and in live performance; traditional folklore, story telling, poetry, drama, oratory, jokes, and nonfiction narrative; analysis of genres in their social and cultural contexts as expressions of deaf experience; how historical and current issues in deaf culture are represented in literary form. Taught in American Sign Language. Corequisites: 158:014, if not taken as a prerequisite.

158:104 Issues in ASL and Deaf Studies
Current issues in American Sign Language and the American deaf community, such as linguistics, culture, literacy. Corequisites: 158:014, if not taken as a prerequisite.

158:105 Deafness in the Media
Exploration of the construct of deafness through mainstream media (e.g., commercial television, movies, fictional and nonfictional literature in print and on the Internet); various ways deaf people are constructed and presented for hearing audiences from the past 20 years, including deaf as long-suffering victims, deaf as heroes overcoming adversity, deaf as rebels against the mainstream, and deaf as lonely outcasts. Taught in American Sign Language. Corequisites: 158:014, if not taken as a prerequisite.

158:106 Introduction to ASL Interpreting
Introduction to sign language interpreting; history and current nature of the field, available employment opportunities, certification, training, ethics. Corequisites: 158:013, if not taken as a prerequisite.

158:108 Independent Study
An American Sign Language/deaf studies topic; individual study.
158:110 Teaching Deaf and Hard of Hearing Students
3-4 s.h.
Issues in deaf education—management techniques, communication strategies, teaching strategies, instructional materials, hands-on activities, assessments, parent involvement; use of technology, ethnic and cultural diversity, classroom management, pre-reading techniques, literacy development, educational program options. Taught in American Sign Language. Corequisites: 158:014, if not taken as a prerequisite. Same as 07U:110.

158:111 American Sign Language Conversation
3 s.h.
Improvement of receptive and expressive conversational ASL skills through small group discussion, class presentations. Taught in American Sign Language. Corequisites: 158:014, if not taken as a prerequisite.
American Studies

Chair
Susan Birrell

Professors
Susan Birrell (American Studies/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Kim Marra (American Studies/Theatre Arts), Horace A. Porter (F. Wendell Miller Professor of English and American Studies), Lauren Rabinovitz (American Studies/Cinema and Comparative Literature)

Professors emeriti
Richard P. Horwitz, John Raeburn (American Studies/English), Albert E. Stone (American Studies/English)

Associate professors
Lafayette Adams (English/American Studies), Catriona Parratt, Laura Rigal (English/American Studies), Harilaos Stecopoulos (English/American Studies), Deborah Whaley (American Studies/African American Studies), Nicholas Yablon

Lecturer
Megan Chawansky

Undergraduate degrees:
• B.A. in American Studies
• B.A. in Sport Studies

Undergraduate nondegree programs:
• Minor in American Studies
• Minor in Sport Studies

Graduate degrees:
• M.A., Ph.D. in American Studies

Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~amstud

The Department of American Studies provides an interdisciplinary introduction to American culture, past and present. It helps students acquire a broad familiarity with the dynamics of cultural experience and explore aspects of life in the United States, such as sport, popular and fine arts, institutions, values, gender and ethnic relations, artifacts, and the everyday life of a diverse citizenry.

The department also is the administrative home of the American Indian and Native Studies Program, which offers a certificate for undergraduate and graduate students; see American Indian and Native Studies (p. 42) in the Catalog.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in American studies (Bachelor of Arts)
• Major in sport studies (Bachelor of Arts)
• Minor in American studies
• Minor in sport studies

Bachelor of Arts: American Studies

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in American Studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 36 s.h. of work for the major. Students must earn at least 24 s.h. for the major at The University of Iowa. All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major in American studies stresses broad training in cultural analysis and communication. Although it offers no explicit vocational training, the program provides preparation for careers in business, education, government, journalism, or social service; for advanced study in the humanities, the social sciences, theology, or business; or for professional study in law or medicine. American studies students may arrange internships through the University’s Pomerantz Career Center.

A distinctive feature of the American studies major is the opportunity to develop broad training in cultural analysis as well as emphasis of particular interests within the study of American culture. With the help of their American studies advisors, students may elect to pursue one of five focus areas within American studies, or they may create an individual plan of study. Each focus area allows students to group courses in American studies and other departments around a specific interdisciplinary theme, topic, or set of social issues; see “American Studies Focus Areas” below.

Shortly after declaring the major, a student should meet with his or her faculty advisor to explore the range of course work available and to begin shaping an individual plan of study. By the student’s second term in the major, the student and advisor should have agreed upon a plan of study and focus area for completing the requirements for the major.

The major in American Studies usually requires the following 12 courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>045:020 Sources for American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:025 Diversity and American Identities</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:090 Seminar in American Cultural Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three additional American studies core courses</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American history: two courses</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special interest focus area: four courses in American studies and/or other departments</td>
<td>12 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

American Studies Focus Areas

Students should consult regularly with the Department of American Studies about
courses offered by American studies and other departments that count toward each focus area. A maximum of two courses from a single department outside American studies may be counted toward a single focus area.

ETHNIC STUDIES, DIVERSITY, AND DIFFERENCES

Students choose this focus to develop interdisciplinary understanding of an individual ethnic and/or racial group (e.g., Latino/a studies, Jewish-American studies) or to examine broadly gender, race, sexuality, social class, region, national origins, and age in the United States. Emphasis is on the historic emergence of categories of social difference, especially as revealed in cultural practices and artifacts, geography and cityscapes, leisure, and popular expression.

AMERICAN ARTS, LITERATURE, AND POPULAR CULTURE

Students who choose this focus examine artistic creations to discover how they are shaped by cultural preconceptions, norms, and standards, and how in turn these expressive forms affect ongoing developments in cultural life. Emphasis is on skills in the formal analysis of artistic artifacts, historical inquiry, and cultural contextualization.

AMERICAN SOCIETY, POLITICS, AND EVERYDAY LIFE

Students who choose this focus consider the dynamics of social change, the emergence and fate of political movements, and the forms and practice of everyday life in America. The area encompasses the tradition of revolution in America, the effects of technological and economic change, and the roles of the family, workplace, and community from the colonial era to the digital age.

THE POLITICS OF NATURE: ENVIRONMENT, SUSTAINABILITY, AND LANDSCAPE

Students who choose this focus explore how Americans from pre-Columbian times to the present have shaped and regarded the natural environment. Topics might include the perception of wilderness in early America; the relationship of Native American peoples to the land; the impact of industrialization and urban growth on the environment; the emergence of a cult of nature; the treatment and representation of animals; the mass production, distribution, and consumption of food; and the growing movement for sustainability in agriculture, architecture, urban planning, and individual lifestyles.

SPORT AND POPULAR AMUSEMENT

Students who choose this focus examine the various sports, recreational activities, and popular amusements enjoyed in the United States from colonial and early America to the present. They examine the relationship between work and play, the role of technology and the media, the commercialization of sport, and the politics of gender, race, class, sexuality, and disability.

INDIVIDUALLY DESIGNED FOCUS AREAS

Individually designed focus areas may concentrate on an interdisciplinary topic, theme, group of people, or time period. Students who wish to design their own interdisciplinary focus area should consult with their American studies advisor for appropriate courses.

Bachelor of Arts: Sport Studies

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in sport studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 45 s.h. of work for the major (30 s.h. in sport studies and 15 s.h. in an outside specialization area or a minor). At least 24 s.h. of credit for the major must be earned at The University of Iowa. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Admission to the sport studies major is selective; see “Admission to the Sport Studies Major” below.

The sports studies major is for students who want to examine sport in its historical and contemporary cultural contexts. Course work provides students with the critical skills necessary to understand the cultural significance of sport as it relates to the media, the economy, the political system, and the educational system. A focus on the race, class, and gender differences in the sport experience is central to the major.

Many students use their experience in the program to prepare for graduate school. For others, the required second concentration area or minor serves as an introduction to careers in a number of fields, such as sport journalism, sport management, or coaching.

The major in sport studies requires the following course work.

SPORT STUDIES FOUNDATION

Students should complete the foundation courses as early as possible.

Both of these:

028:074 Inequality in American Sport 3 s.h.
045:001 Understanding American Cultures 3 s.h.
## SPORT STUDIES CORE

Students must complete one course from each of the following four content areas (total of 12 s.h.).

### Diversity in sport—one of these:
- 028:078 Women, Sport, and Culture 3 s.h.
- 028:079 Race and Ethnicity in Sport 3 s.h.

### International dimensions—one of these:
- 028:176 Sport and Nationalism 3 s.h.
- 028:177 Sport in the Western World 3 s.h.

### Contemporary sport in America—one of these:
- 028:175 Sport and the Media 3 s.h.
- 028:188 American Sport Since 1900 3 s.h.

### History of sport and leisure in America—one of these:
- 028:178 American Sport to 1900 3 s.h.
- 028:179 The American Vacation 3 s.h.

## ELECTIVES

Students must complete at least 12 s.h. of approved elective courses; the department suggests courses from the following list. Students may also include courses from the sport studies core (above) that they have not already taken.

- 06E:165 Sports Economics 3 s.h.
- 06T:151 Professional Sports Management 3 s.h.
- 16A:139 The Social History of American Baseball 3 s.h.
- 019:091 Media History and Culture 3 s.h.
- 019:095 Media and Consumers 3 s.h.
- 019:164 Images and Society 3 s.h.
- 20E:075 Ancient Sports and Leisure 3 s.h.
- 026:102 Introduction to Ethics 3 s.h.
- 027:076 Psychological Aspects of Sport and Physical Activity 3 s.h.
- 028:171 Baseball in America 3 s.h.
- 028:084/045:084 Sport and Film 3 s.h.
- 028:180 Theory and Ethics of Coaching 3 s.h.
- 028:191 Sport Studies Internship 3 s.h.
- 028:193 Independent Study arr.
- 028:194 Honors Project 1-3 s.h.
- 034:066 Social Inequality 3 s.h.
- 045:065 Disney in America 3 s.h.
- 045:152 Fairs and Amusement Parks 3 s.h.

## OUTSIDE SPECIALIZATION AREA OR MINOR

All sport studies students must complete 15 s.h. of course work in a specialization area outside the major (e.g., American studies; business; gender, women’s, and sexuality studies; journalism and mass communication). Work for the specialization must include 6 s.h. earned in 100-level courses or in courses that are designated advanced by the department or program that offers them. Specialization area courses may not be taken pass/nonpass.

Students select their specialization area in consultation with their advisor, and they must have their advisor’s written approval for specialization.

Students also may satisfy the specialization requirement by earning a minor in another discipline. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that he or she has satisfied the requirements for the minor.

## Admission to the Sport Studies Major

Admission to the sport studies major is selective. To declare the major, students must have completed at least 24 s.h. of course work and must have an overall g.p.a. of at least 2.50. Students who meet these requirements may declare the major at the Academic Programs & Student Development office or through their advisors at the Academic Advising Center. Students who do not have a g.p.a. of at least 2.50 but would like to be considered for exceptional admission should file a written appeal that includes relevant documentation or evidence to the Department of American Studies.

## B.A. with Coaching Authorization or Endorsement

Students may prepare for coaching by completing additional course work that also qualifies them for a coaching authorization from the State of Iowa. The following courses are recommended.

- 027:053 Human Anatomy 3 s.h.
- 027:057 Basic Athletic Training 3 s.h.
- 027:117 Human Growth and Motor Development 3 s.h.
- 028:180 Theory and Ethics of Coaching 3 s.h.

Students who successfully complete the requirements for the coaching authorization must submit an application to the Iowa Board of Educational Examiners. For more information, visit...
Coaching Authorization FAQs on the board’s website.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Bachelor of Arts: American Studies

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: declaration of the major, discussion of a plan of study with an American Studies advisor, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least six courses from the plan of study and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least nine courses from the plan of study

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Arts: Sport Studies

Before the third semester begins: completion of at least 30 semester hours

Before the fifth semester begins: acceptance into the sport studies major and completion of at least 60 semester hours

Before the sixth semester begins: area of specialization determined

Before the seventh semester begins: completion of at least six sport studies courses and at least 90 semester hours

Before the eighth semester begins: completion of at least eight sport studies courses and at least three courses in the area of specialization

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Honors in American Studies

The American studies honors program offers students the opportunity to pursue special interests in individual, in-depth research. Honors students must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).

Under the guidance of the undergraduate honors advisor, honors students define a research project. Project proposals ideally are made by the end of the junior year. Each student completes the project under the guidance of a supervising faculty member and may register for up to 6 s.h. in 045:095 Honors Project.

Results of the research project are presented in a senior essay to a committee of three faculty members, including the supervising faculty member, the honors advisor, and a third faculty member of the student’s choice. (When the honors advisor is the supervising faculty member, the student may select the other two faculty members.) The student’s committee may choose to hear an oral defense of the final project, usually in the 12th week of the last semester.

Honors in Sport Studies

The sport studies honors program offers students the opportunity to pursue special interests in individual, in-depth research. Honors students must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).

Under the guidance of an undergraduate advisor, honors students define a research project. Project proposals ideally are made by the end of the junior year. Each student completes the project under the guidance of a supervising faculty member and may register for up to 3 s.h. in 028:194 Honors Project.

Honors students must make an oral or poster presentation of the honors thesis in a venue approved by the supervising faculty member.

Minor in American Studies

The minor in American studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in American studies courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. For the minor, courses numbered above 045:001 are considered advanced. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of
at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students interested in earning the American studies minor should consult with one of the department’s faculty members.

**Minor in Sport Studies**

The minor in sport studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in University of Iowa sport studies courses (prefix 028), including at least 6 s.h. in 100-level courses. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Transfer credit may not be counted toward the minor. Students select courses for the minor according to their interests and the recommendation of the undergraduate coordinator.

**Certificate in American Indian and Native Studies**

The Department of American Studies administers the American Indian and Native Studies Program, which offers a certificate for undergraduate and graduate students and a minor for undergraduates; see American Indian and Native Studies (p. 42) in the Catalog.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Arts in American studies (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in American studies (sport studies subtrack available)

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

**Master of Arts**

The Master of Arts program in American studies requires a minimum of 36 s.h. of graduate credit and is offered with or without thesis. It may be a terminal degree or preliminary to a Ph.D. in American studies or another discipline.

All M.A. students take the following courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>045:200</td>
<td>Theory and Practice of American Studies I</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:201</td>
<td>Theory and Practice of American Studies II</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two other core courses in American studies 6 s.h.

Students also select five to eight additional courses relevant to a topic or period of cultural history. These courses may be grouped to address more than one topic and must be chosen from more than one discipline; they usually include at least two courses in American history and courses focusing on American diversity.

Master’s degree candidates must perform satisfactorily in 045:400 Masters Preparation (3 s.h.), which includes a comprehensive examination on course work and basic concepts.

Students who choose the thesis option may earn up to 6 s.h. for thesis work. Students interested in the thesis option should consult the program chair for details.

**Joint M.A./J.D.**

The Department of American Studies and the College of Law offer a joint Master of Arts/Juris Doctor. The M.A./J.D. program provides a broad cultural context for the study and practice of law. Similar joint programs can be arranged in other professional fields, such as journalism and social work.

Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program. For information about the J.D., see the College of Law (p. 1215) section of the Catalog.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in American studies requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Students may focus in American studies or choose the sport studies subtrack.

Each student works with his or her faculty advisor to map out a coherent plan of study that reflects the student’s particular interests. Students are permitted considerable flexibility in constructing their study plan, but they must meet certain basic requirements, which include foundation courses, area foundation courses, two interdisciplinary fields of concentration, a research skills course, elective course work, and a dissertation.

The two fields of concentration may be defined to correspond with the student’s strongest intellectual interests, but they must be interdisciplinary in concept and multidisciplinary in scope. Each must include course work from more than one of the University’s departments and programs. The two concentration areas may, and usually should, have an intellectual relationship with each other.

Students are expected to address the cultural diversity of American life in their course work and reading.
The Doctor of Philosophy requires the following work. Some course requirements are different for American studies and sports studies.

**Course Work**

**Required Foundation Courses**
All students complete the required foundation courses and should take them as early as possible.

- 045:200 Theory and Practice of American Studies I 3 s.h.
- 045:201 Theory and Practice in American Studies II 3 s.h.

**Area Foundation Courses**
American studies students:
- Two American studies graduate seminars 6 s.h.

Sport studies students:
- 028:276 Sport in U.S. Culture 3 s.h.
- 028:374 Seminar in Sport History 3 s.h.

**First Field of Concentration**
American studies students:
- Courses in an interdisciplinary field with a historical concentration, designed with the advisor and approved by the department's Plan of Study Committee 18 s.h.

Sport studies students:
- 028:278 Seminar: Women in Sport 3 s.h.
- 028:378 Seminar in Cultural Studies of Sport 3 s.h.
- Interdisciplinary sport studies courses 12 s.h.

**Second Field of Concentration**
American studies and sport studies students:
- Courses in an interdisciplinary field designed with the advisor and approved by the department's Plan of Study Committee 18 s.h.

**Research Skills**
American studies students:
- 045:550 Dissertation Writing Workshop 3 s.h.

Sport studies students:
- 028:295 Sport Studies Workshop 1 s.h.

**Additional Requirements**
American studies and sport studies students:
- Dissertation work (045:600 Ph.D. Thesis) and electives 21 s.h.

**ADMISSION TO PH.D. CANDIDACY**
Admission to Ph.D. candidacy signifies that the department judges the doctoral student qualified to take the comprehensive examination. Doctoral students advance to Ph.D. candidacy based on a review conducted during their second year in the Ph.D. program (typically during fall semester); the review assesses the student’s readiness to complete his or her studies through the comprehensive examination and the dissertation, which is an original work of scholarship. In addition to judging the student’s readiness for Ph.D. candidacy, the review provides a progress report on the student’s work and a tentative prognosis for future prospects in the field.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**
The comprehensive examination comprises three written exams and one oral exam. One of the written exams differs for students who were admitted to the Ph.D. program before fall 2007 and those who were admitted fall 2007 and after.

Students admitted before fall 2007 write the position paper in advance of the rest of the comprehensive examination and under the supervision of an American studies faculty member. In the position paper, the candidate lays out his or her general approach to American cultural studies and provides an exemplification of that approach.

Students admitted after fall 2007 complete Field #1: American Studies under the supervision of an American studies faculty member, who also chairs the comprehensive examination. The candidate takes a timed, take-home written exam of no less than four hours and no longer than two days; the exam details the candidate’s approach to American studies (methods and models), including his or her position and critical engagement with models of American studies scholarship.

The remaining two written exams explore the candidate’s major fields; these are at least four hours long and may be given on a take-home basis at the examiner’s discretion.

The oral exam covers material from the written exams and/or position paper.
**DISSECTATION**

The final requirement for the Ph.D. in American studies is the dissertation, a substantive book-length manuscript that involves interdisciplinary research and analysis and that represents an original contribution to knowledge. All Ph.D. dissertations must be approved by a committee of five faculty members, including at least two from the Department of American Studies.

**Internships**

Qualified graduate students in American studies can arrange internships with a number of local agencies, including the State Historical Society of Iowa, the Division of Historic Preservation, the University of Iowa Museum of Art, the Iowa Humanities Board, Brucemore, the Herbert Hoover Presidential Library and Museum, and the Putnam Museum. With special permission, candidates conducting research during such on-the-job training may receive academic credit through 045:320 Independent Study. Other internships with social agencies, government, or business also may be arranged.

**Resources**

The Department of American Studies is home to the Center for Ethnic Studies and the Arts, which is devoted to studying relationships among minority communities and the arts. The center supports individuals who specialize in individual ethnic studies as well as those interested in how cultural diversity defines and enriches the arts. To learn more, visit the Center for Ethnic Studies and the Arts web site.

**Courses**

**American Studies, Primarily for Undergraduates**

045:001 **Understanding American Cultures**

3 s.h.

The United States in historical, contemporary, and transnational perspective; social and cultural diversity and conflict in American life; debates on concepts of America, the American Dream, national culture, citizenship. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

045:005 **American Issues**

3 s.h.

Representative issues: radio and American culture; cultural history of the Civil War era; American history, literature, culture.

045:020 **Sources for American Studies**

3 s.h.

Variety of historic and contemporary sources, such as literature, law, photography, painting, film, TV, music, fashions, environments, events of everyday life.

045:025 **Diversity and American Identities**

3 s.h.

History and variety of American identities, examined through citizenship, culture, social stratification; conflict and commonalities among groups according to race, ethnicity, gender, class, sexuality; how art, literature, music, film, photography, and other cultural artifacts represent diversity of identities.

045:030 **Introduction to African American Culture**

3 s.h.

Interdisciplinary look at Black culture in the United States through significant contributions of the humanities (music, art, literature, drama, philosophy) to development of Black culture. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 129:061.

045:049 **Introduction to American Indian and Native Studies**

3 s.h.

Themes and methodologies in the study of American Indians and other indigenous peoples; approaches from anthropology, history, law, literature, other disciplines. Offered fall semesters. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 149:049.

045:050 **Food in America**

3 s.h.

Cultural significance of production, distribution, and consumption of food in the United States. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.
045:060 Sex and Popular Culture in the Postwar U.S.  
Critical and historical introduction to representation of human sexuality in American popular culture from World War II to the present. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 131:061.

045:065 Disney in America  
How Walt Disney Corporation has influenced American cultural values, ideals, and experiences through its evolution from an animation company in the 1920s, to a theme park company and television producer in the 1950s, to a media conglomerate today; the corporation’s national importance, Hollywood’s contributions to the Depression and World War II, postwar urban and community planning, America’s changing leisure behavior, advertising and childhood, modern business history, and exportation of American culture. Same as 048:062.

045:074 Inequality in American Sport  
Sport experiences, barriers to participation based on sexism, racism, classism, ageism, heterosexualism. Same as 028:074, 131:074.

045:075 American Popular Music  

045:080 American Political Humor  
How political humor reflects and influences American attitudes regarding government institutions, elected officials, the democratic process; how humor works; examples from Revolutionary War present and from varied media, including cartoons, fiction, film, television, the Internet.

045:084 Sport and Film  
Exploration of sport films as a distinct genre using narrative and formal analysis; focus on U.S. films. Same as 028:084.

045:085 Native American Material Culture  
Overview of American collectors and collections of Indian objects, prehistoric to contemporary. Same as 149:085.

045:090 Seminar in American Cultural Studies  
Interdisciplinary perspectives on a single theme or period.

045:095 Honors Project  
arr.  
Independent interdisciplinary research, writing.

045:100 Independent Study  
arr.  

American Studies for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

045:102 Black Popular Music  
History and expressive culture of people of African descent living in America through popular music forms; historical time span between the 17th and 21st centuries; poetry, music, cultural analysis, film, and art as sources for the study of Black music; genres covered include spirituals and gospel, blues, jazz, rock, rhythm and blues, Afropunk, alternative and neo soul, and hip-hop. Recommendations: 045:030 and 129:060. Same as 129:102.

045:105 Native Peoples of North America  

045:118 American Women Playwrights: 1776-Present  
How women in the United States have expressed themselves in theatre since 1776; diversity of voices in works by African American, Asian American, Latina, Native American, European American, lesbian playwrights; female-authored drama and production in relation to concurrent male-authored traditions and socioeconomic, political, cultural phenomena. Same as 049:118.
045:123 American Literature and History
Examination of fictional histories (novels about history), their relationship to historical interpretation. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:123.

045:129 African American Cinema and Culture
African American contribution to U.S. cinema in context of African American and American culture. Same as 048:129.

045:135 The Social Construction of Whiteness
Whiteness as a socially constructed racial category with material effects in everyday life; race as a category with salience in determining public policy, forming identities, and shaping people’s actions; interdisciplinary approach using social history, philosophy, science, law, literature, autobiography, film, and the expressive arts.

045:139 Race, Gender, Class, and the American Frontier
How race, gender, and class shape cross-cultural encounter and imperial expansion on regional frontiers; how frontiers are represented in literature, art, and film.

045:140 American Subcultures
Theories and practices of youth subcultures, mainly 1970s-1990s American (e.g., punks, skinheads, rappers); how youth subcultures, as popular generational forms of identification, intersect with other compelling markers of collective identity, especially race, class, gender, and sexuality; relevant texts from varied media and genres, including fiction, sociology, film, music, popular fashion, others.

045:145 Immigration and American Culture
Immigrants and immigrant communities.

045:147 American Disasters
Fault lines of American society and culture as exposed during catastrophe; history of American disaster investigated through methods from cultural history, visual theory, sociology, and media studies; varied disasters 1800 to present, including those involving cities (Chicago fire, San Francisco earthquake, Chicago heat wave), transportation (Titanic, Challenger, Columbia), and environment (Union Carbide and Bhopal, Exxon Valdez); causes of catastrophes; how Americans react and are drawn to catastrophe (e.g., disaster films, jokes); related topics, including technology, urbanism, race, class, apocalyptic religion, journalism, popular culture.

045:150 Topics in American Cultural Studies
Special topics in American history, literature, culture.

045:151 American Business Cultures
Historical and contemporary records of business and corporate experiences as part of American life and thought, including representations of business in American novels, movies, history, autobiography; emphasis on questions of relationships between gender, ethnicity, class, and sexuality and corporate identities.

045:152 Fairs and Amusement Parks
Nineteenth- and twentieth-century international expositions, amusement parks, and theme parks as cultural events of U.S. self-definition.

045:153 The Civil Rights Movement
History of the American civil rights movement. Same as 129:153.

045:159 Representations of Revolution
Cultural politics of the revolutionary tradition in American culture from 1776 to 1976.
045:160 American Cityscapes 3 s.h.
Changing conventions in representation of American cities between the 1830s and 1930s; fiction and nonfiction, visual and audiovisual culture.

045:163 American Ruins 3 s.h.
Emergence and development of American fascination with ruins, from indigenous to urban-industrial remains; actual ruins and depiction of imagined ruins in art, literature, cinema.

045:165 The Culture of Nature 3 s.h.
How ideas of “the natural” and “the cultural” underpin beliefs, laws, and social practices; relationship between these two concepts; construction of notions of a natural world; idea of landscape and nature as a resource to be used, appreciated, articulated, or enjoyed; focus on analysis of relationships to animals.

045:167 Reading and Writing the History of the Environment 3 s.h.
Culture and society bind human communities to the natural world that supports them; local landforms and waterways in Iowa have shapen, and been shaped by, human uses and meanings; the past inheres in present-day struggles over land and water use, see local landscapes historically; deploy skills of environmental history to understand the historical and cultural roots of present-day conflicts over land use and appreciate how beliefs, rituals, recreational practices, and technologies attach human beings to places in which they live.

045:170 American Regional Identities 3 s.h.
Regional identity across regions of the United States; literary, visual, and popular representations of regional identity.

045:173 U.S. Women’s History as the History of Human Rights 3-4 s.h.
History of human rights in the United States traced through the perspective of women; aspects of women’s experience (social, political, intellectual) related to fundamental human rights—right to a nationality, right to life, liberty and personal security, right to freedom of movement, right to take part in the government of their country, right to own property; these and other rights specified by the United Nations in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948; different history of men and women enjoying these rights; how human rights have been constructed and experienced in the United States from the era of colonial settlement to present. Same as 131:173, 16A:173, 216:173.

045:174 The American Vacation 3 s.h.
Social history of vacations; cultural significance of contemporary patterns; focus on how experiences and meanings are shaped by race, class, gender. Same as 028:179.

045:178 American Sport to 1900 3 s.h.
Growth and institutionalization of sport from colonial times to 1900. Same as 028:178.

045:185 America in the World 3 s.h.
How U.S. activity influences lives worldwide.

045:188 American Sport Since 1900 3 s.h.
Historic development of sport in the United States since 1900; economic forces, professional football and baseball. Same as 028:188.

045:193 American Photography 3 s.h.
Popular and art photographs as expressions of American life, thought.

045:195 American Cultures and American Photography 3 s.h.
Introduction to visual, cultural, and historical frameworks to view and interpret photographs as material artifacts.

American Studies, Primarily for Graduate Students

045:200 Theory and Practice of American Studies I 3 s.h.
Theories, methods, cases in culture studies; emphasis on social science approaches. Requirements: American studies graduate standing.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>045:201</td>
<td>Theory and Practice in American Studies II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Requirements: American studies graduate standing.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:202</td>
<td>Critical Theories for Sport</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Application of critical theories to cultural meanings and issues of sport, health, physical activity. Same as 028:202.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:230</td>
<td>Seminar: Performing Arts in American Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>American theater, dance, music, and performance.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:250</td>
<td>Seminar: Topics in American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>American cultural history; urbanization, mass media, pluralism, assimilation. Repeatable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:258</td>
<td>Seminar: Technology and American Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:276</td>
<td>Sport in U.S. Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sport as a significant cultural form in the United States; focus on institutional relationships between sport and politics, economy, education, and media; role of sport in cultural reproduction. Same as 028:276.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:278</td>
<td>Seminar: Women in Sport</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women’s sport involvement from ancient times to present; focus on social class, attitudes, religion, race, ethnicity, medical opinion, economic considerations, political events, educational philosophies that have influenced women’s sport participation. Same as 028:278, 131:254.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:293</td>
<td>Seminar in American Visual Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Visual expression, its relation to cultural history. Repeatable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:296</td>
<td>Sport Studies Workshop</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Development of individual research projects for group discussion. Same as 028:295.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:298</td>
<td>Seminar: Topics in Sport Studies</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sport studies or psychology of sport and physical activity topics. Same as 028:298.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:299</td>
<td>American Studies Proseminar</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Intensive reading on American cultural analysis topics; may include screenings, field trips, guest speakers, special events. Repeatable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:300</td>
<td>American Film and American Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Relationships between film and culture as developed in a particular approach, period, subject. Same as 048:300.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:320</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Repeatable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:400</td>
<td>Masters Preparation</td>
<td>0-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:450</td>
<td>M.A. Thesis</td>
<td>0-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:550</td>
<td>Dissertation Writing Workshop</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dissertation preparatory work with peer and faculty critiques, including preparation of a prospectus, research activities, and chapter writing. Requirements: American studies graduate standing with postcomprehensive examination status.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Repeatable.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Sport Studies for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

028:029 First-Year Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

028:074 Inequality in American Sport 3 s.h.
Sport experiences, barriers to participation based on sexism, racism, classism, ageism, heterosexuality. Same as 045:074, 131:074.

028:078 Women, Sport, and Culture 3 s.h.
Feminist analysis of girls’ and women’s sport experiences; reproduction of gender through sport, recent changes in women’s intercollegiate athletics, media representations of women in sport, feminist critiques, alternatives to sport. Same as 131:078.

028:079 Race and Ethnicity in Sport 3 s.h.
Structural and ideological barriers to racial and ethnic equality in sport, with focus on African American sport experiences; historical and contemporary issues, media representations. Same as 129:079.

028:084 Sport and Film 3 s.h.
Exploration of sport films as a distinct genre using narrative and formal analysis; focus on U.S. films. Same as 045:084.

028:171 Baseball in America 3 s.h.
Forces that influenced political, economic, and social development of professional baseball in the United States; rise of major league baseball, its relationship to the minor leagues, and development of organized baseball industry.

028:175 Sport and the Media 3 s.h.
Representations of sport in television, the press, fiction, films, biographies, adolescent fiction.

028:176 Sport and Nationalism 3 s.h.
Role of sport in the phenomenon of nationalism; selected theories; case studies on Ireland, Australia, British West Indies, Cold War U.S., fascist Europe.

028:177 Sport in the Western World 3 s.h.
Development of Western sport; relation to social, political, economic, intellectual factors.

028:178 American Sport to 1900 3 s.h.
Growth and institutionalization of sport from colonial times to 1900. Same as 045:178.

028:179 The American Vacation 3 s.h.
Social history of vacations; cultural significance of contemporary patterns; focus on how experiences and meanings are shaped by race, class, gender. Same as 045:174.

028:180 Theory and Ethics of Coaching 3 s.h.
Philosophical bases, ethical issues; theoretical, practical applications.

028:188 American Sport Since 1900 3 s.h.
Historic development of sport in the United States since 1900; economic forces, professional football and baseball. Same as 045:188.

028:191 Sport Studies Internship 3 s.h.
Application and synthesis of classroom concepts in the professional practice setting; setting arranged by student in an agency under close supervision of professionals in student’s area of study (i.e., agency supervisor evaluates internship from practice perspective, UI supervisor evaluates internship from academic perspective); active learning course, includes academic assignments and projects. Recommendations: 85 s.h. and g.p.a. of 2.50 or above.

028:193 Independent Study arr.
Problem in a specific area.
028:194 Honors Project 1-3 s.h.

028:198 Topics in Sport Studies 1-3 s.h.
Sport studies or health promotion topics.

028:202 Critical Theories for Sport 3 s.h.
Application of critical theories to cultural meanings and issues of sport, health, physical activity. Same as 045:202.

028:257 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.

028:258 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.

028:276 Sport in U.S. Culture 3 s.h.
Sport as a significant cultural form in the United States; focus on institutional relationships between sport and politics, economy, education, and media; role of sport in cultural reproduction. Same as 045:276.

028:278 Seminar: Women in Sport 3 s.h.
Women’s sport involvement from ancient times to present; focus on social class, attitudes, religion, race, ethnicity, medical opinion, economic considerations, political events, educational philosophies that have influenced women’s sport participation. Same as 045:278, 131:254.

028:290 Graduate Internship 1-4 s.h.

028:295 Sport Studies Workshop 1 s.h.
Development of individual research projects for group discussion. Same as 045:296.

028:298 Seminar: Topics in Sport Studies 1-3 s.h.
Sport studies or psychology of sport and physical activity topics. Same as 045:298.

028:299 Independent Study arr.
Repeatable.

028:374 Seminar in Sport History 3 s.h.
Topics in sport history; theoretical and methodological issues. Repeatable. Requirements: health and sport studies graduate standing.

028:378 Seminar in Cultural Studies of Sport 3 s.h.
Current theoretical debates in sociology of sport; applications of cultural studies to critical analysis of sport.

028:398 Thesis: M.A. 1-6 s.h.
Repeatable.

Repeatable.
Anthropology

Chair
James Enloe

Professors
Michael Chibnik, Russell Ciochon (Anthropology/Pediatric Dentistry), James Enloe, Ellen Lewin (Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies/Anthropology), Sonia Ryang, Toni Tripp Reimer (Nursing/Anthropology)

Professors emeriti
Melanie Dreher (Nursing/Anthropology/Community and Behavioral Health), Mac Marshall, Margery Wolf

Adjunct professor
Frank Salomon

Associate professors
Robert Franciscus, Laura Graham, Meena R. Khandelwal (Anthropology/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Katina Lillios, Erica Prussing (Anthropology/Community and Behavioral Health), Scott Schnell, Christian Simon (Internal Medicine/Anthropology), Glenn Storey (Classics/Anthropology)

Associate professors emeriti
Marshall B. McKusick, Douglas Midgett

Adjunct associate professor
Kevin Kelly

Assistant professors
Margaret Beck, Adi M. Hastings, Matthew E. Hill, Emily Wentzell

Adjunct assistant professors
John Doershuk, Nathan Holton, Stephen C. Lensink, Dongwang Liu, Melody K. Pope, William Whittaker

Adjunct instructors
Joe A. Artz, Shirley J. Schermer

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Anthropology
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Anthropology
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Anthropology
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~anthro

Anthropology is the comparative study of peoples and cultures past and present. The discipline’s four major subfields—cultural anthropology, biological anthropology, linguistic anthropology, and archaeology—have important connections to other social sciences, physical and biological sciences, and to the arts and humanities.

Anthropology provides a framework for understanding the relation of human beings to their natural environment and to the social and cultural worlds they create and inhabit. The field provides insight into biological and sociocultural evolution and includes a focus on economic, social, and political organizations, symbolic systems, and social systems. Comparative studies of these and other aspects of past and present cultures yield information on regularities and differences.

In addition to offering undergraduate and graduate degree programs, the Department of Anthropology administers the University’s Museum Studies (p. 578) Program, which offers an undergraduate certificate.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in anthropology (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
• Minor in anthropology

The major in anthropology prepares individuals for advanced training or careers in anthropology, allied fields, and professional programs. Students who complete an anthropology major gain special understanding of human relations and expertise for jobs involving international or cross-cultural work, cultural resource management, and social and ethnic diversity in the United States.

Upon graduation, anthropology majors embark on careers in government work, international affairs, public health, gerontology, urban and regional planning, conservation, social work, marketing, museum work, and education. Others pursue graduate study in law, business, and health care as well as anthropology and related social science disciplines. Some are employed in cultural resource management.

Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in anthropology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 33 s.h. of work for the major. The B.A. is designed to offer a comprehensive overview of anthropology’s four main subfields and the broadest possible cross-cultural background.

The Bachelor of Science with a major in anthropology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 42 s.h. of work for the major. The B.S. is appropriate for students with interests in any of anthropology’s subfields; it offers enhanced opportunities to gain experience and develop skills in research methods and scientific reasoning.
B.A. and B.S. students in anthropology may elect to complete one of three optional emphases; see "Undergraduate Emphasis Areas" below.

All undergraduates majoring in anthropology, including transfer students, must earn a minimum of 15 s.h. for the major at The University of Iowa. Students may apply credit earned at approved field schools offered by other institutions toward the major, with Department of Anthropology approval.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students who declare anthropology as their major when they are admitted to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences are advised at the Academic Advising Center until they have earned 24 s.h. Students who have earned more than 24 s.h. are advised in the department. Students are assigned an advisor based on faculty advisor loads and student interests.

Common Requirements

All anthropology majors (B.A. or B.S.) must complete the following requirements.

One of these (students may count only one toward the major):

113:003 Introduction to the Study of Culture and Society 3 s.h.
113:010 Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems 3 s.h.

All of these:

113:012 Introduction to Prehistory 3 s.h.
113:013 Human Origins 3 s.h.
113:014 Language, Culture, and Communication 3 s.h.
113:050 Issues in Anthropology 3 s.h.
One 100-level course in archaeology (area or topical) or biological anthropology
One 100-level course in sociocultural or linguistic anthropology
One 100-level course in area studies
Three 100-level electives

Anthropology electives offer many choices, including courses dealing with environment and culture, expressive culture (art, verbal arts, literature, music, and dance), gender, human evolution, human evolutionary anatomy, human osteology, human prehistory, identity, language and culture, medical anthropology, molecular genetics, primatology, psychological anthropology, religion and ritual, and urban anthropology. Department faculty members offer area studies courses on Latin America, Europe, Japan, South Asia, and Native North America.

Additional Bachelor of Arts Requirements

Bachelor of Arts students are strongly encouraged to participate in archaeological field and laboratory research, biological anthropology laboratory research, independent studies in sociocultural anthropology, or linguistic anthropology research.

Additional Bachelor of Science Requirements

Bachelor of Science students must fulfill additional requirements in the following three areas.

Quantitative, mathematical, or formal reasoning tool
Directed laboratory or field research
Allied topical course work

QUANTITATIVE, MATHEMATICAL, OR FORMAL REASONING TOOL

Students must complete a minimum of 6 s.h. beyond the courses used to fulfill the General Education Program (p. 381) quantitative or formal reasoning requirement. Students select specific courses or course sequences in consultation with their advisors.

DIRECTED LABORATORY OR FIELD RESEARCH

Students complete an approved directed research requirement (minimum of 3 s.h.) consisting of one of the following.

Laboratory research: a laboratory practicum in anthropology research labs or independent, faculty-guided, laboratory research, including use of the collections of the Office of the State Archaeologist.

Field research project: faculty-advised projects involving the collection of primary archaeological, biological, ethnographic, and/or linguistic data in a fieldwork setting.

A University of Iowa field archaeological school program or approved equivalent.

An approved internship; internships typically involve work in cultural resource management firms, museums, and public health research or education projects; to receive research credit for an internship, students must make a final report to their faculty advisor, summarizing the work accomplished or
presenting materials that document the nature of the work.

ALLIED TOPICAL COURSE WORK

Students complete a topical specialization in one of the following allied fields: biology, chemistry, computer science, economics, geography, geoscience, global health studies, health and human physiology, health promotion, linguistics, mathematics, psychology, science education, sport studies, or statistics and actuarial science. Minors (or at least five courses) in other fields, chosen in consultation with the student’s advisor, also may be applied toward this requirement.

Undergraduate Emphasis Areas

The department offers three optional undergraduate emphasis areas: gender and culture, cultural resource and heritage management, and environmental anthropology. Students majoring in anthropology may use an emphasis area to provide a particular focus in their study plan.

Each emphasis area reflects broad issues bridging subfields in and outside of anthropology. Completion of an emphasis area indicates the achievement of considerable expertise and is noted on the student’s transcript.

Each emphasis requires five courses (15 s.h.). With careful course selection, students majoring in anthropology can complete an emphasis area without adding to the semester hours required for graduation.

GENDER AND CULTURE EMPHASIS

Anthropological research regarding gender and sexuality has grown dramatically in recent years, enhancing and drawing from other theoretical and methodological approaches within the discipline. Such studies contribute a cross-cultural perspective to the discussion surrounding these fundamental aspects of human experience, both in academia and in public life.

The gender and culture emphasis requires five courses (15 s.h.) chosen from the following list. Each course provides an integrated overview of essential theoretical and topical issues in the field.

113:101 Disability and the Ethics of Care 3 s.h.
113:102 Ethnography and Auto/Biography 3 s.h.
113:105 Mothers and Motherhood 3 s.h.
113:107 Gendering India 4 s.h.
113:108 Anthropology of Marriage and Family 3 s.h.
113:127 South Asian Sexual Cultures 3 s.h.
113:133 The Anthropology of Women’s Health 3 s.h.
113:134 Gender and Indian Diaspora 3 s.h.
113:137 The Anthropology of Love 3 s.h.
113:140 Politics of Reproduction 3 s.h.
113:141 History of Feminist Anthropology 3 s.h.
113:154 Anthropology of Sexual Minorities 3 s.h.
113:180 Women Writing Culture 3 s.h.
113:182 Women, Health, and Healing 3 s.h.

CULTURAL RESOURCE AND HERITAGE MANAGEMENT EMPHASIS

In North America and throughout much of the rest of the world, modern land use continually threatens evidence of past land use. Most archaeological excavations are conducted as cultural resource management (CRM), so it is essential that all researchers who work with archaeological data and individuals committed to site preservation have a basic understanding of CRM. Students who choose this emphasis learn about the field and about how to address related ethical issues as well as technical and theoretical challenges.

The cultural resource and heritage management emphasis requires five courses (15 s.h.): a fundamental overview course, two area electives, a technical/practical elective, and a field school course. Students may use some of these courses to satisfy requirements for the major, such as the 100-level course in archaeology and the 100-level electives.

Fundamental overview course:

113:170 Cultural Resources Management
Archaeology: Practice and Practicalities 3 s.h.

Area elective courses—two of these (or one of these and one other Department of Anthropology area course):

113:110 Native Peoples of North America 3 s.h.
113:159 Southwestern Archaeology 3 s.h.
113:167 North American Archaeology 3 s.h.
113:179 Pleistocene Peopling of the Americas 3 s.h.
113:181 Archaeology of the Great Plains 3 s.h.

Technical/practical elective course—one of these:

113:124 Politics of the Archaeological Past 3 s.h.
113:153 Raw Materials in Archaeology 3 s.h.
113:158 Animal Bones in Archaeology 3 s.h.
113:160 Introduction to Archaeological Ceramics 3 s.h.
113:162 Practicum in Archaeology arr.
113:168 Archaeological Methods 3 s.h.
113:173 Household Archaeology and Anthropology 3 s.h.
113:189 Approaches to Geoarchaeology 3 s.h.
113:190 Beyond the Map: Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (GIS) in Anthropology 3 s.h.
213:190 Human Osteology 3 s.h.

Field school course—one of these:

113:199 Field Research in Archaeology arr.
An equivalent course from another university

ENVIRONMENTAL ANTHROPOLOGY EMPHASIS

The interaction between humans and the environments they inhabit has long been a central issue in anthropology, and environmental degradation is a worldwide concern today. Pollution, loss of biodiversity, and global warming recognize no political boundaries, but attitudes and behaviors involving the natural environment vary widely from culture to culture. Understanding and incorporation of these varied perspectives will be vital to the development and successful use of workable solutions.

The environmental anthropology emphasis requires five courses (15 s.h.): two theory courses, which deal primarily with human-environmental interactions; and three area or topical electives, which deal in part with environment, ecology, and subsistence technologies. The following are sample courses in each area.

Theory courses:

113:113 Human Impacts on the Environment 3 s.h.
113:114 Environmentalisms 3 s.h.
113:139 Religion and Environmental Ethics 3 s.h.
113:143 Environment and Culture 3 s.h.
213:152 Primate Conservation Biology 3 s.h.
113:215 Seminar: Ecological Anthropology 3 s.h.

Area or topical electives:

113:125 Japanese Society and Culture 3 s.h.
113:126 Animals, Culture, and Food 3 s.h.
113:130 Archaeology of the Iberian Peninsula 3 s.h.
113:131 Latin American Economy and Society 3 s.h.
113:150 Tribes and Chiefdoms of Ancient Europe 3 s.h.
113:157 Foodways and Cuisine in the Past 3 s.h.
113:158 Animal Bones in Archaeology 3 s.h.
113:161 Prehistoric People of the Ice Age 3 s.h.
113:164 Comparative Prehistory 3 s.h.
113:178 Hunter-Gatherer Ethnoarchaeology 3 s.h.
113:181 Archaeology of the Great Plains 3 s.h.
113:187 Cultures in Collision 3 s.h.
113:189 Approaches to Geoarchaeology 3 s.h.
113:196 The Archaeology of Ancient Egypt 3 s.h.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

Bachelor of Arts

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least two courses in the major and one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least seven courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least eight courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Science

Before the third semester begins: at least one anthropology course or other course in the major, and one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least four anthropology courses or other courses in the major, one course in the minor area, one course for the quantitative or formal reasoning tool requirement, and one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least seven courses in the major, three courses in the minor area, the second quantitative or formal reasoning tool course, and at least three-quarters of the hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least nine courses in the major, including the directed research requirement and four courses in the minor area
During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major and in the minor area, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate.

Honors

Outstanding students majoring in anthropology may work toward graduation with honors in the major. In addition to fulfilling the regular requirements for the anthropology major, honors students conduct an independent research project that culminates in a 30-50 page thesis. The project includes completion of 6 s.h. divided between 113:186 Honors Research Seminar (offered only in fall semesters) and 113:176 Honors Research, typically taken the next semester. Honors students also must take one of their anthropology courses at the graduate level. In order to graduate with honors, students also must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in anthropology and be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).

Students working toward a B.S. may count their directed research project or laboratory practicum toward the required credit for graduation with honors, but fulfilling the research requirement for the B.S. does not by itself fulfill the honors requirement. Students must work with their honors thesis advisor to structure their research so that it meets the added requirements of honors work.

To learn more about honors in anthropology, contact the department’s director of undergraduate studies.

Minor

The minor in anthropology requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in anthropology courses, including 12 s.h. in University of Iowa Department of Anthropology courses numbered 113:100 and above and 213:100 and above. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Courses for the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

Students may create a focus for the minor by completing an emphasis; see “Undergraduate Emphasis Areas” above.

Certificate in Museum Studies

The Department of Anthropology administers the University’s Museum Studies Program, which offers an undergraduate certificate; see Museum Studies (p. 578) in the Catalog.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in anthropology
- Doctor of Philosophy in anthropology

Graduate study in anthropology is open to individuals with varied undergraduate majors and training backgrounds. Students normally are admitted directly to the Ph.D. program; once they complete requirements for the M.A., their committees recommend whether or not they should continue to work toward the Ph.D.

Graduate students become competent in the discipline’s four major subfields: sociocultural anthropology, linguistic anthropology, archaeology, and biological anthropology. Ph.D. students develop professional specialization for independent research and teaching in one of the subfields and may elect to pursue a concentration in feminist anthropology or paleoanthropology. Students also may choose to earn a terminal M.A. with a focus on cultural resource management—archaeology (CRM), which prepares them for a professional career in that field.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in anthropology requires 30-36 s.h. of graduate credit, depending on the student’s previous anthropological training. Students may count a maximum of 9 s.h. earned in courses outside anthropology toward the M.A. in anthropology. The degree normally is awarded to students after two years in the graduate program.

Master’s degree students who choose to focus on cultural resource management—archaeology (CRM) normally do not go on to earn a Ph.D. in anthropology.

During the first semester of the M.A. program, students are advised by the director of graduate studies. By the end of the second semester, they must select an advisor and begin forming an M.A. committee. In consultation with the committee, the student develops a research project and writes an M.A. paper. The committee must approve the M.A. paper by the end of the fourth semester of study. The student also presents the paper publicly. As an alternative to the M.A. paper, students may choose to write a formal M.A. thesis, which must follow the Graduate College thesis guidelines. Students must submit a final copy of their M.A. thesis or paper to the department.

Master’s degree students who intend to earn a doctorate should consider taking 113:210 Anthropological Data Analysis or another statistics course during their M.A. study.
**GENERAL COURSE WORK**

M.A. students must complete core seminars in at least three of four subfields, for a total of 9 s.h. Core seminars are chosen from the following.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>113:240</td>
<td>Seminar Sociocultural Anthropology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:268</td>
<td>Seminar: Archaeological Theory and Method</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:271</td>
<td>Seminar: Linguistic Anthropology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213:285</td>
<td>Seminar: Biological Anthropology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ELECTIVES**

In consultation with their advisor and committee members, students select additional course work to complete the remaining semester hours required for the M.A. Elective hours may include courses in other disciplines, directed study, or up to 6 s.h. of M.A. thesis credit for students who choose the thesis option.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in anthropology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The Ph.D. represents a balance between general anthropological competence obtained at the M.A. level and professional specialization and competence for independent research and teaching in one of four subfields: sociocultural anthropology, linguistic anthropology, archaeology, and biological anthropology.

Ph.D. students also may elect to pursue a concentration in feminist anthropology or paleoanthropology; see "Graduate Concentrations" below.

To ensure focus on the student’s research interests, the department has an integrated process of simultaneous preparation of reading lists, research proposals for submission to granting agencies, dissertation proposal, and position papers. In order to complete the degree, all doctoral candidates are required to complete appropriate course work and the Ph.D. comprehensive process, carry out original anthropological research, and write and defend a dissertation. Students work closely with their advisor and committee at all stages.

In the first semester after completing the M.A. (or the first semester in the program for students who enter with an M.A. in anthropology from another institution), the student selects an advisor. By the end of the second semester, the student selects a committee to oversee his or her completion of the comprehensive process.

Students immediately begin consulting with their advisor, and eventually their committees, to start compiling an annotated bibliography of works relevant to future research. The annotated bibliography is a working document for the student's use in the Ph.D. program; it is not a formal requirement and does not require formal review.

In the third and fourth semesters of the program, the student completes the comprehensive process. Then he or she may select a dissertation committee.

All doctoral students must demonstrate reading and/or speaking knowledge of one language other than English. They must meet this requirement before beginning dissertation research.

**REQUIRED COURSE WORK**

Students should take all lecture courses and seminars that are relevant to the areas they intend to cover in their position papers. A maximum of 18 s.h. earned in non-anthropology courses may be counted toward the 72 s.h. required for the Ph.D., including the maximum of 9 s.h. that can be counted toward the master's degree. Students may count a maximum of 9 s.h. of independent study courses, beyond the M.A., toward the Ph.D.

All doctoral students are required to take 113:210 Anthropological Data Analysis or another statistics course within the first three years of graduate study, preferably during the M.A. program (first two years of graduate study).

Students must take at least one theory course beyond the course they took to fulfill the master's requirements in their specialization subfield. This course should be chosen from one of the following lists.

**Sociocultural Anthropology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>113:215</td>
<td>Seminar: Ecological Anthropology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:240</td>
<td>Seminar Sociocultural Anthropology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:244</td>
<td>Seminar: Semiotics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:250</td>
<td>Seminar: Ritual and Performance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>113:251</td>
<td>Seminar: Resistance in Theory and Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Most graduate seminars offered in the feminist anthropology concentration also may be used to fulfill this requirement (see "Feminist Anthropology Concentration" below).

**Linguistic Anthropology**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>113:123</td>
<td>Language and Nationalism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:244</td>
<td>Seminar: Semiotics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
113:271 Seminar: Linguistic Anthropology 3 s.h.
113:273 Seminar: Language, Gender, and Sexuality 3 s.h.

Archaeology
113:164 Comparative Prehistory 3 s.h.
113:174 Seminar: Taphonomy 3 s.h.
113:178 Hunter-Gatherer Ethnoarchaeology 3 s.h.
113:258 Seminar: Zooarchaeology 3 s.h.
113:268 Seminar: Archaeological Theory and Method 3 s.h.

Biological Anthropology
213:150 Primate Comparative Morphology 3 s.h.
213:151 Human Evolutionary Genetics 3 s.h.
213:152 Primate Conservation Biology 3 s.h.
213:165 Human Variation 3 s.h.
213:169 Human Evolutionary Anatomy 3 s.h.
213:170 Primate Evolutionary Biology 3 s.h.
213:187 Human Evolution 3 s.h.
213:188 Primate Behavior and Ecology 3 s.h.
213:285 Seminar: Biological Anthropology 3 s.h.
213:288 Seminar: Paleoanthropology 3 s.h.

THE PH.D. COMPREHENSIVE PROCESS

The comprehensive process consists of preparing a research proposal and prospectus defense and writing comprehensive essays. According to individual needs and in consultation with his or her committee, a student selects the order of completing these two tasks. Successful completion of both tasks advances the student to Ph.D. candidacy.

To remain in good academic standing, students must complete the comprehensive process by the end of the fourth semester in the Ph.D. program. Students who do not adhere to this timeline are placed on departmental probation.

Working closely with his or her committee, each student drafts a research proposal for the program of dissertation research and defends a research prospectus before the Ph.D. committee. The defense is open to students and faculty. A copy of the student’s dissertation prospectus must be made available in the department office one week before the defense.

Each student must write two comprehensive essays, which must be of publishable quality. One essay must concern the student’s geographical area of specialization; the other must deal with his or her primary topical area. In some fields (e.g., biological anthropology), a geographical area may not be relevant. The essays are responses to questions the committee prepares in consultation with the student.

Comprehensive essays should demonstrate analysis, evaluation, synthesis, and control of a body of information (knowledge and comprehension). They should critique a major problem or debate (application and analysis), and they should develop a position on an issue and provide an explanation or theoretical justification for the position (evaluation and synthesis).

Doctoral students who have completed the comprehensive examination process are encouraged to enroll in 113:382 Dissertation Writing Seminar to enhance timely progress on their dissertations.

DISSERTATION

All Ph.D. candidates are required to carry out original anthropological research. Students typically conduct dissertation research after defending their research prospectus and writing comprehensive essays. Dissertations usually are based on fieldwork. Some are based on data from archival collections, laboratory projects, collections, or other source materials.

Graduate Concentrations

In addition to their required course work in the four Ph.D. subfields, students may complete a concentration in feminist anthropology or paleoanthropology. Each concentration reflects broad issues bridging subfields in and outside of anthropology.

Completion of a concentration indicates substantial expertise. It is recognized as a department credential and may be added to a student’s curriculum vitae.

FEMINIST ANTHROPOLOGY CONCENTRATION

The feminist anthropology concentration offers broad training in a growing specialization area that enhances and draws from other theoretical approaches in anthropology. Graduate students in anthropology and other disciplines may explore particular aspects of the field by taking feminist anthropology courses.

Course work in the concentration emphasizes feminist perspectives, theories, methods, and analytic techniques in anthropology. It improves students’ academic job prospects in anthropology and other fields, especially women’s studies and gender studies. It also helps students prepare for careers in applied or public anthropology.

Feminist anthropology students take 15 s.h. of course work in the concentration in addition
PALEOANTHROPOLOGY CONCENTRATION

The paleoanthropology concentration offers broad training that combines archaeology and biological anthropology, two traditional subfields of anthropology important in understanding the biocultural factors that have been critical in human evolution. The concentration combines course work in both biological and archaeological anthropology, complementing the specialized training that students from either subfield receive in their own specialization. Paleoanthropology courses emphasize integration of biological and cultural factors in the evolution of hominid species up to and including modern humans. They encompass primate and human evolutionary anatomy, technology and subsistence in Paleolithic archaeology, and modern human hunter-gatherers.

Paleoanthropology students take 15 s.h. of course work in the concentration in addition to their regular core requirements. The 15 s.h. should be divided between graduate seminars and elective courses as noted below.

Students may choose core seminars to fulfill requirements for both the M.A. general course work and the paleoanthropology concentration.

The following list of approved courses is subject to change; contact the Department of Anthropology for updates. Students may petition to count other courses in anthropology or other disciplines toward the concentration, if the courses or the students’ work in them includes significant relevant content. Petitions are reviewed by the paleoanthropology faculty.

**Graduate Seminars**

All of these (9 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>113:268</td>
<td>Seminar: Archaeological Theory and Method</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213:285</td>
<td>Seminar: Biological Anthropology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213:288</td>
<td>Seminar: Paleanthropology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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At least two of these (6 s.h. minimum):

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>113:178</td>
<td>Hunter-Gatherer Ethnoarchaeology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:179</td>
<td>Pleistocene Peopling of the Americas</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:258</td>
<td>Seminar: Zooarchaeology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213:151</td>
<td>Human Evolutionary Genetics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213:169</td>
<td>Human Evolutionary Anatomy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213:170</td>
<td>Primate Evolutionary Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Admission

Applicants for admission to the graduate program in anthropology are considered regardless of their undergraduate major or previous field of training. Students without previous training in anthropology may be expected to perform additional work necessary to achieve competence expected for their degree objective.

Students normally are admitted directly to the Ph.D. program. For students without an M.A. in anthropology, the first two years of the Ph.D. program are devoted to fulfilling the requirements of the M.A. After those requirements are completed, the student’s committee recommends to the faculty whether the student should continue to work toward the Ph.D.

Students with an M.A. in anthropology from another institution may proceed directly into a Ph.D. program organized around their special research interests.

Applicants for admission to the graduate program must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

Applicants are required to submit the following:
- a completed University application form;
- transcripts of all previous undergraduate and graduate work;
- three letters of recommendation from individuals competent to judge the applicant’s potential for graduate training;
- Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores;
- at least one written example of previous work (for example, a term paper).

Applicants whose first or official language is not English and whose previous academic degrees were not earned at an English-language institution must submit scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS).

Financial Support

Financial assistance, usually in the form of teaching and research assistantships, may be offered to doctoral and potential doctoral students in good standing for up to five years. Students making satisfactory and timely progress through the graduate program are in good standing. Eligibility for financial aid is reduced after two years in the M.A. program, after two years in the Ph.D. program, or after one year of postdoctoral fieldwork or research enrollment. The amount and types of aid depend on departmental needs. The department usually awards financial aid to most entering graduate students every year.

Students are notified in writing of a provisional financial award before the semester or summer session for which the award has been granted. Although awards are made before the end of the previous semester, each award is contingent upon satisfactory completion of that semester’s work by the awardee.

Archaeological Field Research

Under the direction of University archaeologists, students acquire skills in data recovery and interpretive techniques. Opportunities are available for students to participate in archaeological field research in France, the Netherlands, Portugal, Sicily, the U.S. Southwest, or at various sites in the U.S. Midwest. Occasional fieldwork in East and Southeast Asia is available to graduate students in the paleoanthropology research program.

Resources, Facilities

The department has access to the Iowa Archaeological Collections through the Office of the State Archaeologist and maintains its own archaeological collections (midwestern prehistoric and historical and comparative faunal material). The department maintains a documented human osteology teaching collection amassed by the University of Iowa Carver College of Medicine and the Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology, and it holds a substantial documented human osteology research collection originally from Stanford University’s medical school that is maintained jointly with the Office of the State Archaeologist.

Individual faculty members maintain field laboratories and conduct research outside the United States, maintaining ties with research institutions in foreign countries, including the Laboratoire d’Ethnologie Préhistorique at Pincevent; the Centre de Recherches Archéologiques at Verberie, in France; the National
The Museum of Ethnology in Japan; the Institute of Technology Bandung (ITB), in Indonesia; the Gemeente Nijmegen, Bureau Archeologie, Nijmegen, the Netherlands, and the Deutsches Archäologisches Institut of Madrid in Spain.

The department also has well-equipped laboratories for the study of archaeology, biological anthropology, and a state-of-the-art multimedia linguistic anthropology laboratory.

The University is a charter member of the Human Relations Area Files (HRAF), an extensively annotated set of source materials on the peoples of the world—their environments, behavioral patterns, social lives, and cultures. Through HRAF and other library resources, anthropology students have access to source materials on more than 400 different cultures.

The University’s exchange programs for Iowa students provide opportunities and some scholarships for study abroad.

Faculty

Members of the anthropology faculty have studied and lived in Africa, Asia, the Caribbean, Europe, Mexico and Central America, Pacific Islands, South America, and the United States. Recent field research has been conducted in Belgium, Brazil, Cameroon, China, Czech Republic, Ecuador, Fiji, France, Greece, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Myanmar (formerly Burma), the Netherlands, Peru, Philippines, Portugal, Russia, Tanzania, the Gambia, the United States, and Vietnam.

Current faculty interests include patterns of political and economic development of emerging nations; the trade in Mexican folk art, material culture, human rights; indigenous movements; visual culture and indigenous media; gender and the cultural politics surrounding sobriety in native North America; lesbian and gay families in the United States; the cultural production of scientific knowledge about racial/ethnic infant mortality disparities in U.S. public health; power, memory, and social inequality in ancient Iberia; language and gender; expressive culture and performance in the Brazilian Amazon; language and social justice; Sanskrit, colonial linguistics, cultural politics of language, religion, and ethnicity; spiritual tourism in India; community and conflict, ritualization, localized religion, and environmentalism in Japan; ethnic minorities in Japan; diasporas, love, and romantic relations, culture, and totalitarianism in North Korea; paleoanthropological investigations of Pleistocene karst caves in China and northern Vietnam; geological and paleoanthropological field surveys of the Plio-Pleistocene Sangiran Dome, in Java; Neanderthal craniofacial form, function, and evolutionary history; anatomical modernity and the origins of modern humans; historical archaeology of Iowa; molecular anthropology, primate molecular ecology, primate conservation biology, primate evolutionary history; faunal and spatial analyses from Paleolithic sites in France; regional interaction and migration in late-prehistoric North America; peopling of the Americas; human impacts on the environment in North America.

Courses

For Undergraduates

113:003 Introduction to the Study of Culture and Society 3 s.h.
Comparative study of culture, social organization. GE: Social Sciences; Values, Society, and Diversity.

113:010 Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems 3 s.h.
Selected world problems from an anthropological perspective; current dilemmas and those faced by diverse human groups in recent times and distant past. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

113:012 Introduction to Prehistory 3 s.h.
Data, theories of evolution of human cultures from end of Pleistocene to emergence of complex societies; emphasis on prehistoric cultural information from world areas from which relatively complete sequences are available. GE: Historical Perspectives.

113:013 Human Origins 3 s.h.
Processes, products of human evolution from perspectives of heredity and genetics, evolutionary theory, human biological characteristics, fossil record, artifactual evidence, biocultural behaviors. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.
113:014 Language, Culture, and Communication
Human language in context of animal communication; development, acquisition of language; biological base; language as a linguistic system in cultural social context. GE: Social Sciences.

113:029 First-Year Seminar
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g. films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

113:045 Language Rights
Language minorities and linguistic human rights in the United States and worldwide; language and identity, culture, power; case studies of language rights deprivation. GE: International and Global Issues. Same as 103:045.

113:050 Issues in Anthropology
In-depth exploration of methodological and theoretical issues in contemporary anthropology; emphasis on critical reading of primary texts.

113:051 Diversity in Action in American Society
Consequences of American racial and cultural diversity as related to contemporary social issues and professional careers; assumptions that define diversity as a problem for educators.

113:056 Forensic Anthropology and CSI
Role and range of techniques used in forensic anthropology; how analysis of skeletal and nonskeletal remains is used in crime scene investigation; case studies.

113:061 Anthropology of Tattoos and Body Modification
Cross-cultural perspective on corporal modification; how people communicate and inscribe cultural and personal significance on the body; tools used, from ink to scalpel.

113:062 Anthropology of Violence
Sources and manifestations of violence; violence in varied contexts--war, genocide, colonialism, state violence, terrorism, domestic violence; anthropological perspective considering structural, economic, and symbolic violence.

113:063 Fifth Great Ape: Our Primate Heritage
Human behavior and ecology viewed through the gap between nonhuman and human primates; adaptations, interactions of free-ranging species, cognition of higher primates in behavioral study.

113:064 The Evolution of Human Sex
How evolution has shaped our sexual behavior; patterns of mate choice, parental behavior, social organization, cooperation, and conflict as responses to selection pressure; sexual selection, reproductive strategies, mate choice, sex roles and practices.

113:065 Anthropology, Science Fiction, and Fantasy
Connections between anthropology and science fiction and fantasy; science fiction and fantasy films and literature surveyed and examined in light of scholarly essays on anthropological concepts such as human evolution, race, gender, the anthropological other.

113:066 The Anthropology of Virtual Worlds
How virtual reality intertwines with social existence; anthropological exploration of virtual worlds, from checking e-mail to setting up bar crawls on Facebook; forms of virtual identity, how virtual life affects language.

113:067 Anthropology of Immigration
Anthropological study of movements of people, goods, ideas around the world, drawing upon recent theory and ethnographic examples; topics include citizenship, family/parenting, gender, labor, economy, religion.
113:075 Individual Study  1-3 s.h.
Readings in area or subdivision of anthropology in which student has had basic course work.

113:081 Human Genetics in the Twenty-First Century  3 s.h.
Heredity in human families, populations; genetic basis of normal, abnormal traits; chromosome behavior; molecular basis of genetics; sex determination. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab. Same as 002:081.

Advanced Courses

General Anthropology

113:103 Introduction to Museology  3 s.h.
Overview of museum history, function, philosophy, collection and curatorial practices, governance and funding issues, exhibition evaluation, audience studies; American cultural institutions. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 024:102, 075:112, 097:115.

113:148 Special Topics in Anthropology  2-3 s.h.
Problems, concepts involved in comparing and contrasting behavior and ideas of different cultures.

113:149 Special Topics in Anthropology  2-3 s.h.
Problems, concepts involved in comparing and contrasting behavior and ideas of different cultures.

113:190 Beyond the Map: Introduction to Geographic Information Systems (GIS) in Anthropology  3 s.h.
Software environment for managing, visualizing, and analyzing spatial relationships in anthropology; map making tool; spatial organization of material culture.

113:209 Research Design and Proposal Writing  3 s.h.
Anthropological research design; preparation of proposals for fieldwork or laboratory analysis.

113:210 Anthropological Data Analysis  3 s.h.
Quantitative procedures for analyzing field data, library materials; elementary statistics, introduction to computers.

113:215 Seminar: Ecological Anthropology  3 s.h.
Individual and group responses to ecological problems; causes and consequences of resource shortages, population growth, environmental destruction; conflicts over access to natural resources.

113:235 Graduate Teaching Pro-Seminar  1 s.h.
Graduate student teaching skills: developing course guidelines, leading discussion, grading, review sessions, dealing with problem students and complaints; development of syllabi and teaching portfolios; mentoring of less-experienced teaching assistants. Repeatable.

113:382 Dissertation Writing Seminar  2 s.h.
Designed for students who are beginning, or are about to begin, the dissertation writing process; work with seminar group, consultation with advisor; organize the dissertation, set and meet deadlines, write a chapter of the dissertation; workshop drafts of other seminar participants; complete and revise at least one dissertation chapter. Requirements: open to anthropology graduate students who have passed their Comprehensive Exams (prospectus and essays).

Area Studies

The following archaeology courses may be used to fulfill the area studies requirement: 113:130 Archaeology of the Iberian Peninsula, 113:150 Tribes and Chiefdoms of Ancient Europe, 113:159 Southwestern Archaeology, 113:163 Archaeology of Mesoamerica, 113:167 North American Archaeology, 113:177 Celtic Archaeology, 113:181 Archaeology of the Great Plains, 113:188 Archaeology of the Middle East--Prehistory and Early History, 113:192 Greek Archaeology and Ethnohistory, 113:194 Roman Archaeology, and 113:196 The Archaeology of Ancient Egypt.
single course may be used to fulfill both area studies and archaeology requirements.

**113:107 Gendering India**  
4 s.h.  
Aspects of Indian culture, including nation, family, sexuality, work, and religion, through the lens of gender; Hindu India, differences in region, caste, and class. Same as 131:107.

**113:110 Native Peoples of North America**  
3 s.h.  

**113:118 North Korea and Totalitarianism**  
3 s.h.  
North Korea viewed as a human society, rather than a global security threat, through examination of the nation’s culture and politics.

**113:119 Health in Mexico**  
3 s.h.  
Use of anthropological perspectives to examine disease, healing systems, and ideas about health and the body in Mexico and its diaspora; relationships between structural conditions and historical and political transformations; ideas about gender and race; chronic and acute disease in Mexico; conquest and disease; racialized bodies; sexual health; biomedicine; shamanism; immigration and health; pollution and narcoviolence; readings in English. Same as 152:119.

**113:120 Popular Culture in South Asia**  
3 s.h.  
Popular cultural forms (films, calendar art, music, comics, advertising) and their role in formation and expression of collective identities based on gender, ethnicity, caste, religion, and so forth in South Asia. Same as 039:119.

**113:125 Japanese Society and Culture**  
3 s.h.  
Cultural anthropology of Japan, including historical tradition, religious ethos, social organization, human ecology, educational and political institutions; emphasis on how these aspects relate to and influence one another. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 39J:125.

**113:127 South Asian Sexual Cultures**  
3 s.h.  
How sexuality is embedded in kinship, economics, nation, and religion in South Asia, with focus on India; chastity, celibacy, romance, arranged marriage, nonnormative sexualities associated with courtesans and hijras. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010 or 131:010. Same as 131:127.

**113:129 Language/Politics of Culture in South Asia**  
3 s.h.  
Key moments in the sociolinguistic history of premodern, colonial, and postcolonial linguistic communities in South Asia; roles of language in mediation of cultural and political processes. Same as 039:122.

**113:131 Latin American Economy and Society**  
3 s.h.  
Development, present structure of Latin American economy and society; emphasis on rural regions in context of national development; focus on area as a whole. GE: International and Global Issues.

**113:132 Latin American Studies Seminar**  
3 s.h.  

**113:134 Gender and Indian Diaspora**  
3 s.h.  
General theories of diaspora, which have expanded from the Jewish experience to explain African and Asian diasporas; theories in context of Indian diaspora populations and their relationship to the homeland. Same as 131:134.

**113:152 Japan and Other Cultural Constructs**  
3 s.h.  
Key texts in postwar Anglo-American anthropological studies of Japan; wartime enemy studies, national character studies, culture and personality school as represented by Ruth Benedict, and more. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010.
Sociocultural Anthropology

113:101 Disability and the Ethics of Care  
Recent debate on disability, with emphasis on moral and ethical foundations of our society; care of the disabled as part of the broader social good. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010.

113:102 Ethnography and Auto/Biography  
Ethnographic writing compared with biographical and autobiographical writings. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010.

113:104 Cultural Politics  
Cultural politics involved in cultural representation; varied forms of cultural performance and display; social and power relationships between producers, consumers, represented subjects. Requirements: two courses chosen from 113:003, 113:010, 113:012, 113:013, and 113:014.

113:105 Mothers and Motherhood  
Treatment of motherhood; role of motherhood and devaluation of social status. Same as 131:142.

113:106 The Anthropology of War and Peace  
Fundamentals of human social conflict that lead to national wars, and how peace is made; perspectives from anthropological works. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010.

113:108 Anthropology of Marriage and Family  
Classic anthropological theories of kinship and marriage, including topics such as cousin marriage and incest; recent work on new reproductive technologies and transnational marriage. Same as 131:108.

113:109 Literature and Anthropology  
Topics vary. Same as 008:151, 048:151.

113:112 Anthropology of Sexuality  
Practice, definition, and regulation of sex in different cultures and times; use of anthropological tools, including cross-cultural comparison and social constructionist analysis; how social and historical forces shape sex; how a range of topics relate to sexuality, including science, love, work, globalization, ethnicity, health, aging, pornography, and deviance; focus on ways that dynamics (i.e., class, race, gender norms) shape people’s culturally- and historically-specific ways of having and thinking about sex. Same as 131:112.

113:114 Environmentalisms  
Alternative ways of conceptualizing the environment drawn from the ethnographic record worldwide; culturally constructed images of nature and their expression through daily activity and communicative media; inspiration for environmental activism; why such movements emerge, techniques they employ, factors that contribute to their success or failure. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010.

113:115 Transnational Feminism  
Evolution and impact of women’s movements in different regions of the Third World. Same as 131:149.

113:116 Urban Anthropology  
Cross-cultural approach to urban anthropology; urbanizing processes, migration and adaptation, aspects of class and ethnicity in urban settings, urban economic relations. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

113:121 Health of Indigenous Peoples  
Health problems and services for indigenous populations worldwide, from perspective of Fourth World postcolonial politics. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010. Same as 149:121, 152:121.

113:128 Faces of Culture  
Human subsistence and adaptation to environment in cultures from all continents; cross-cultural comparisons and general themes.
113:133 The Anthropology of Women’s Health 3 s.h.
How female gender intersects with culture, environment, and political economy to shape health and illness; reproductive health, violence, drug use, cancer; readings in anthropology, public health. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010 or 131:010. Same as 131:133, 172:133.

113:135 Psychological Anthropology 3 s.h.
Cultural diversity in constructions of self, mind, and emotion; religious experience, altered states of consciousness, behavioral disorders. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010.

113:136 Using Ethnographic Methods 3 s.h.
Ethnography, holistic, qualitative research in cultural context for anthropological and related research and careers involving interpersonal interaction; multiple ethnographic methods and their rationales. Recommendations: desire to interact with others, and prior course work in fields that employ ethnographic or qualitative research (social sciences, social work, nursing, public health).

113:137 The Anthropology of Love 3 s.h.
The culturally diverse concept and practice of love as seen through cross-cultural and interdisciplinary texts on romantic and other forms of love.

113:139 Religion and Environmental Ethics 3 s.h.
How humans conceptualize the biophysical environment through religious beliefs and practices; how images of the environment influence people’s activities, how they are used by grassroots environmental movements. Requirements: junior or senior standing. Same as 032:130.

113:140 Politics of Reproduction 3 s.h.
Debates over women’s reproductive experience, including its medicalization. Same as 131:144.

113:141 History of Feminist Anthropology 3 s.h.
Development and evolution of feminist critiques in cultural anthropology; readings from early studies by women ethnographers, classic writings that sought to give women cross-cultural visibility, recent experimental texts. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 131:010. Same as 131:141.

113:142 Anthropology of Religion 2-3 s.h.
Approaches; religious roles; shamanism, witchcraft, curing; mythology; place of religion in social and cultural change. Same as 032:165.

113:143 Environment and Culture 3 s.h.
Individual and group responses to scarcities of natural resources such as land, water, food. Requirements: 113:003 or 113:010 or graduate standing.

113:145 Religion and Healing 3 s.h.

113:146 Anthropology of Death 3 s.h.
How anthropologists and archaeologists study death, dying, mortuary rituals, and notions of the afterlife in contemporary North America and in different places and times. Requirements: 113:003 or 113:012 or graduate standing.

113:154 Anthropology of Sexual Minorities 3 s.h.
Ethnographic studies of sexual minorities and anthropological approaches to lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgendered persons and communities; behavior, identity, performativity, kinship, globalization, the HIV/AIDS pandemic. Requirements: junior, senior, or graduate standing. Same as 131:154.
113:156 Fictionalized Ethnography in Literature and Film
Evaluation of fictional narratives as sources of ethnographic information, instructive and revealing depictions of other societies and cultures; culturally specific themes through storylines, creative works as cultural artifacts in presentations of differing perspectives and concerns from the authors' personal experiences.

113:175 Human and Animal Sacrifice
Human and animal sacrifice as a religious practice and expression of violence in human societies; patterns and variations illustrated by examples from past and present societies; American capital punishment.

113:180 Women Writing Culture
Feminist ethnography and other kinds of feminist narratives that "write culture" while pushing the boundaries of how anthropologists define ethnography. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010. Same as 131:165.

113:182 Women, Health, and Healing
Women's experience as recipients and providers of health care; intersection of race, class, cultural variation, and women's health; reproductive and nonreproductive health concerns. Same as 131:143.

113:184 Anthropology and International Health
Anthropological contributions to and critiques of the international health enterprise; case studies illustrating anthropology and international health's intersection, and their differences. Offered spring semesters. Same as 152:184, 172:131.

113:185 Medical Anthropology
Major theoretical, methodological approaches; international health and development; biomedicine as a cultural system; ethnomedicine; anthropology and AIDS, human reproduction, epidemiology, ethnopsychiatry. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010. Same as 152:185, 172:173.

113:191 Anthropology of Play
Fundamental logic and variation of what is considered human play in diverse cultures. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010.

113:202 Ethnographic Field Methods

113:208 Foundations of Ethnomusicology
Ethnomusicology in relation to domains of musical, humanistic, social science scholarship on expressive culture and artistic processes. Requirements: senior standing. Same as 025:319.

113:220 Seminar: Feminist Anthropology
Theory, methods, research, epistemology from a feminist perspective. Same as 131:220.

113:221 Seminar: Feminist Ethnography
Feminist critiques of traditional ethnographies, informed by contemporary feminisms. Prerequisites: 113:220 or 131:220. Same as 131:245.

113:222 Reading Transnational Feminist Theory
Issues in transnational feminist scholarship, including colonialism, globalization, the nation-state, religion, cultural traditions, and human rights, in global and U.S. domestic contexts; interdisciplinary readings with focus on anthropology, other social sciences. Same as 131:222.

113:223 Feminist Medical Anthropology
Directions feminists have taken in medical anthropological scholarship; focus on ethnographies that have become classics of the genre and on influential theoretical and applied work. Same as 131:223.
113:240 Seminar Sociocultural Anthropology  3 s.h.
Social institutions in the world’s societies; problems in theory, method, interpretation. Requirements: anthropology graduate standing.

113:247 Crossing Borders Seminar  2-3 s.h.

113:248 Crossing Borders Proseminar  arr.

113:250 Seminar: Ritual and Performance  3 s.h.
Approaches to comparative study of ritual in religious and secular contexts.

113:251 Seminar: Resistance in Theory and Practice  3 s.h.
Various forms of political resistance, some bold and dramatic (peasant rebellions), others more subtle and mundane (dissimulation, false compliance, pilfering); some resistance is symbolic (millenarian movements, rituals of conflict, status reversal); learning to recognize and attend to more subtle forms.

113:274 Medical Anthropology and Social Theory  3 s.h.
How medical anthropology has responded and contributed to key theoretical developments in recent decades (i.e., discourse/narrative analysis, practice theory, feminist theory, postcolonial theory, science and technology studies).

Archeology

The following archaeology courses may be used to fulfill the area studies requirement: 113:130 Archaeology of the Iberian Peninsula, 113:150 Tribes and Chiefdoms of Ancient Europe, 113:159 Southwestern Archaeology, 113:163 Archaeology of Mesoamerica, 113:167 North American Archaeology, 113:177 Celtic Archaeology, 113:181 Archaeology of the Great Plains, 113:188 Archaeology of the Middle East--Prehistory and Early History, 113:192 Greek Archaeology and Ethnohistory, 113:194 Roman Archaeology, and 113:196 The Archaeology of Ancient Egypt. No single course may be used to fulfill both area studies and archaeology requirements.

Intricate connections between dogs and our social, economic, political, and spiritual lives; human relationships with dogs that extend back at least 16,000 years; process of dog domestication; roles dogs play in human ideology and past economies; modern interactions with dogs.

113:113 Human Impacts on the Environment  3 s.h.
Long-term patterns of human-environment interactions surveyed through archaeological case studies; varied scales of human impacts, including animal extinction, habitat destruction, agricultural practices, urban growth, state-level societies. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

113:124 Politics of the Archaeological Past  3 s.h.
How control over management of material remains of the ancient past, and representations of that past, intersect with the identity of diverse groups, including archaeologists, indigenous peoples, national governments, collectors, ethnic minorities and majorities, museum curators; struggles for control of the archaeological past at different scales (artifacts, skeletal remains, sites, imagery, narratives) and in different regions of the world. Same as 024:124.

113:126 Animals, Culture, and Food  3 s.h.
The varied roles animals have played in human society through time; impact of humans on animal populations, ethical aspects of animals’ roles in modern societies.

113:130 Archaeology of the Iberian Peninsula  3 s.h.
Introduction to archaeology of the Iberian Peninsula, from earliest human occupation through period of Romanization.
113:138 Archaeological Approaches to Social Change 3 s.h.
How archaeologists identify, explain, and interpret social change in the material record of the ancient past; archaeological evidence and explanations--drawn from case studies worldwide and theoretical perspectives--for population growth, migration, colonization, centralization, stratification, conflict, regionalism, devolution, specialization, and standardization. Prerequisites: 113:012.

113:150 Tribes and Chiefdoms of Ancient Europe 3 s.h.
Archaeology of European societies between the Mesolithic and Iron Age; how ideas about Europe’s prehistoric past have been used for political purposes. Requirements: 113:012 or graduate standing.

113:153 Raw Materials in Archaeology 3 s.h.
Raw materials used in traditional technologies such as ceramics, chipped stone tools, metallurgy; field trips, laboratory analyses, comparisons to prehistoric artifacts. Prerequisites: 113:012.

113:157 Foodways and Cuisine in the Past 3 s.h.
Anthropological and archaeological perspective on cuisine; present-day links between food and culture; past cuisines viewed through written documents and archaeological data; histories of different foods.

113:158 Animal Bones in Archaeology 3 s.h.
Use of faunal material in interpretation of archaeological remains, including skeletal anatomy, identification, taphonomy, determination of age and sex, seasonality, quantification, sampling, breakage and cutmarks, interpretations; laboratory sessions. Prerequisites: 113:012.

113:159 Southwestern Archaeology 3 s.h.
Anthropological overview of prehistoric cultures of the American Southwest; emphasis on understanding archaeological arguments concerning major processes in the past. Same as 149:159.

113:160 Introduction to Archaeological Ceramics 3 s.h.
Basic analytical techniques for archaeological ceramics, applied primarily to ceramics from midwestern and western North America; raw materials, manufacture, decoration and style, craft specialization, use, and discard. Prerequisites: 113:012.

113:161 Prehistoric People of the Ice Age 3 s.h.
Hominid occupation of Old World during Pleistocene; hominid fossils, artifacts, settlement patterns, climatic reconstruction, evolutionary processes; survey and evaluation. Prerequisites: 113:012 and 113:168.

113:162 Practicum in Archaeology arr.
Intensive, hands-on examination of a wide range of materials recently recovered from archaeological sites; pottery, lithics (stone tools and related items), plant remains, animal bones; for students with strong archaeological interests or archaeological field experience.

113:163 Archaeology of Mesoamerica 3 s.h.
Archaeological data related to the evolution of civilization in Mesoamerica; sequence from hunter-gatherers to A.D. 1519; emphasis on Central Mexico, Maya area, Oaxaca. Requirements: 113:012 or anthropology graduate standing.

113:164 Comparative Prehistory 3 s.h.
Cultural evolution in Old World, New World; emphasis on developments from pre-agricultural societies to appearance of urban civilizations; focus on Mesoamerica, Central Andes, Near East, Egypt, Indus Valley, China. Requirements: 113:012 or anthropology graduate standing.
113:167 North American Archaeology
Prehistoric cultural development north of Mexico from initial occupation to European contact and conquest; emphasis on dynamics of culture change. Same as 149:167.

113:168 Archaeological Methods
Current theoretical approaches, methods used to investigate the past; site formation processes, taphonomy, sampling and research design, typology and seriation, subsistence-settlement reconstruction, cultural evolution. Prerequisites: 113:012.

113:169 Lithic Analysis in Archaeology
Archaeological issues examined and addressed with lithic data; use of lithic data to study the past, specific techniques applied. Requirements: 113:012 or graduate standing.

113:170 Cultural Resources Management Archaeology: Practice and Practicalities
Cultural Resources Management (CRM) archaeology as the largest sector of archaeological research in the United States in terms of employment, funding, and field- and lab-related activity; investigate the past, navigate the complexities of compliance requirements from federal, state, and local regulations concerning historic preservation; introduction to the legal, procedural, and practical foundations of CRM archaeology; prepare students for employment by acquisition of skills from project planning through dissemination of results. Prerequisites: 113:012. Recommendations: completion of other anthropology, geography, history, or Native American studies courses.

113:173 Household Archaeology and Anthropology
Structure and activities of households today and in the past; what households tell us about the larger culture; how intangible aspects of households are studied through material remains. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010 or 113:012 or 113:013 or 113:014.

113:174 Seminar: Taphonomy
Taphonomy (study of fossil record in paleontology and archaeology); processes for accumulation, modification, and deposition of remains in prehistory; instruction by archaeologist and paleontologist. Requirements: graduate standing. Same as 012:174.

113:177 Celtic Archaeology
Archaeology and ethnohistory of Celtic societies of Iron Age Europe; patterns and variation in economies, sociopolitical organization, religion; relationships between Iron Age Celts and modern descendants.

113:178 Hunter-Gatherer Ethnoarchaeology
Variability in adaptations of hunter-gatherers on a global scale; emphasis on subsistence, mobility, social organization; archaeological record of prehistoric hunter-gatherers interpreted through study of modern societies. Requirements: graduate standing.

113:179 Pleistocene Peopling of the Americas
Major themes in earliest human settlement of the Americas, including human mobility, subsistence, technology, human impacts on the environment.

113:181 Archaeology of the Great Plains
Contrasting lifeways, diets, and technologies that humans used to survive on North America’s Great Plains, from Ice Age hunter-gatherers to Euroamerican homesteaders.

113:187 Cultures in Collision
Survey of archaeological evidence for differences in human interactions between two or more cultural groups; issues such as ethnicity, war, economy, repression, multiethnic communities.
113:188 Archaeology of the Middle East--Prehistory and Early History
Overview of prehistoric and early historic archaeology of the Middle East; questions that underpin archaeological narrative for the region from its initial peopling through city-states and imperial formations. Recommendations: introduction to archaeology.

113:189 Approaches to Geoarchaeology
Geoarchaeology as multidisciplinary contextual framework for human paleoecology; natural processes that create the archaeological record, approaches to reconstructing landscapes of the past as a context for archaeological deposits; weekend field trip. Prerequisites: 012:136 or 012:172 or 113:161 or 113:164. Same as 012:185.

113:192 Greek Archaeology and Ethnohistory
Archaeology and ethnology of the Greek world, from end of Bronze Age to late Roman Empire; sociocultural processes that influence development and persistence of Greek civilization. Prerequisites: 113:012 or 113:013. Same as 20E:118.

113:193 Special Topics in Archaeology

113:194 Roman Archaeology
Archaeology and ethnology of Roman civilization from Iron Age eighth-century occupation of the Palatine Hill to the end of the Roman empire in the West, A.D. 476. Prerequisites: 113:012 or 113:013. Same as 20E:119.

113:196 The Archaeology of Ancient Egypt
Introduction to the archaeology of ancient Egypt from predynastic times to Roman Egypt, including monumental architecture; patterns of everyday life; social, economic, and demographic considerations; history of archaeology in Egypt. Prerequisites: 113:012. Same as 20E:196.

113:199 Field Research in Archaeology
Beginning skills in site surveying and excavation, lab work, record keeping at nearby prehistoric sites.

113:258 Seminar: Zooarchaeology
Interpretation of faunal material in archaeology; intensive survey of classic and recent literature on taphonomy, skeletal anatomy, population parameters, seasonality, quantification and sampling, butchering patterns, ethnoarchaeology, social and economic inferences. Prerequisites: 113:158.

113:268 Seminar: Archaeological Theory and Method

Biological Anthropology

213:115 The Neanderthal Enigma
Survey of Neanderthals as the most widely known, yet enigmatic, fossil human lineage; history of discoveries; current interpretations of Neanderthal's origins, anatomy and behavior, relationship to today's people, extinction. Prerequisites: 113:013.

213:116 Modern Human Origins
Current data and theories regarding the emergence of Homo sapiens; how human anatomical modernity is defined and recognized in the fossil record; competing models for modern humans' emergence--multiregional evolution, out of Africa, the assimilation model; interpretation of recent developments and discoveries in the human fossil record; contemporary contributions from genetics, developmental biology, evolutionary ecology, paleodemography.

213:150 Primate Comparative Morphology
Survey of anatomical differences between primate groups; focus on function, adaptation, evolution. Prerequisites: 113:013.
### 213:151 Human Evolutionary Genetics
3 s.h.
Application of molecular methods and theory to biological anthropology; how recent advances in genetics have provided insight into the evolution of human and nonhuman primates. Prerequisites: 113:013.

### 213:152 Primate Conservation Biology
3 s.h.
Issues faced by conservation biologists attempting to protect nonhuman primate wildlife and biodiversity; how biogeography, ecology, and behavior relate to conservation; human interaction with the environment. Prerequisites: 113:013.

### 213:165 Human Variation
3 s.h.
Range and patterning of biological diversity in contemporary human populations; past and present attempts to organize and explain human genetic, morphological variation in light of recent data, theory.

### 213:169 Human Evolutionary Anatomy
3 s.h.
Interpretation of skeletal remains as the basis for reconstructing forms, adaptations, lifestyles of prehistoric humans; body size, musculature, stance, activity patterns, brain size, and sexual dimorphism. Prerequisites: 213:190.

### 213:170 Primate Evolutionary Biology
3 s.h.
Origin and diversification of the primate order through fossil evidence, morphology, systematics, and biomolecular studies emphasizing phylogenetic interpretations, paleobiological and paleoecological reconstructions. Prerequisites: 113:013 or 002:131.

### 213:187 Human Evolution
3 s.h.
From earliest fossil record of apes to origin and diversification of hominid family and appearance of modern Homo sapiens; evidence from paleontology, comparative anatomy, biomolecular studies, archaeology considered from evolutionary perspective. Prerequisites: 002:131 or 012:121 or 113:013.

### 213:188 Primate Behavior and Ecology
3 s.h.
Systematics, anatomy, behavior, and ecology of the living species of primates; emphasis on adaptations and interactions of free-ranging primates. Requirements: background in high school biology.

### 213:190 Human Osteology
3 s.h.
The human skeletal system; normal and pathologic variation; skeletal measurement and analysis with application to paleoanthropology, forensic, and archaeological investigations. Prerequisites: 113:013.

### 213:195 Laboratory Methods in Biological Anthropology
arr.
Specimen preparation, cataloging, moulding and casting, photography, computer analyses, library research.

### 213:285 Seminar: Biological Anthropology
3 s.h.
Physical anthropology, including heredity and genetics, evolutionary theory, human biological characteristics, primate and human fossil record, primate behavior and ecology, human adaptations. Requirements: graduate standing in anthropology or biology or related department.

### 213:288 Seminar: Paleoanthropology
3 s.h.
Current understandings of biocultural processes and events underlying Pleistocene human evolution; cross-disciplinary approach combining human paleontology and Paleolithic archaeology. Requirements: graduate standing or undergraduate honors standing or advanced undergraduate standing.

### 113:290 Feminist Perspectives on Biology and Culture
3 s.h.
Explores feminist analyses of the cultural and historical situatedness of scientific knowledge; topics range from human evolution and primatology to developmental biology and genetics to nuclear physics. Same as 131:290.
**Linguistic Anthropology**

**113:122 Bad Language** 3 s.h.
Normative roles of language in society viewed in context of speech forms labeled marginal or deviant; nonstandard speech, joking registers, jargons, and obscene/indecent language from varied speech communities.

**113:123 Language and Nationalism** 3 s.h.
Varied cases of linguistic nationalism; how language has become a powerful symbol for expression of national identity across many contexts and circumstances.

**113:171 Multi-Media Ethnography** 3 s.h.
Skills and tools for using multimedia technologies in ethnographic research and presentations; students conduct research projects using audio and video recording equipment and develop media-based presentations; ethnographic emphasis on contextually situated social interaction. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010 or 113:014.

**113:244 Seminar: Semiotics** 3 s.h.
Piercian semiotic and Saussurean semiological conceptual frameworks; focus on anthropological, linguistic issues.

**113:271 Seminar: Linguistic Anthropology** 3 s.h.
Fundamental concepts and methods employed in the anthropological study of language; principal areas of current research.

**113:273 Seminar: Language, Gender, and Sexuality** 3 s.h.
Role of language and discourse in cultural constructions of gender identities and relations, including domination and subordination; theoretical perspectives, methodological approaches that have shaped thought on the language/gender nexus. Prerequisites: 113:220 or 131:220. Same as 103:221, 131:273.

**Individual Reading and Research**

**113:176 Honors Research** 2-4 s.h.
Project chosen in consultation with honors advisor.

**113:183 Independent Study** arr.

**113:186 Honors Research Seminar** 2-4 s.h.
Preparation for writing honors thesis, including project conception and research, proposal writing, oral and written presentations of student research. Corequisites: 113:176, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: honors standing in anthropology.

**113:383 Independent Study: Anthropology** arr.
Repeatable.

**113:384 Research: Anthropology** arr.
Repeatable.

**113:385 Thesis** arr.
Repeatable.
Art and Art History

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Lecturers
Thomas Christison, Julia Leonard, Vinicius Rebello Lima, Heidi Van Wieren, Laura Young

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.F.A. in Art, B.A. in Art History
Undergraduate nondegree programs: Minor in Art, Art History
Graduate degrees: M.A., M.F.A. in Art; M.A., Ph.D. in Art History
Web site: http://www.art.uiowa.edu/

The School of Art and Art History provides a creative, multidisciplinary environment for students of the studio arts, the history of art, and art education. Established in 1936, the school is firmly grounded in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. It encourages interaction among its diverse faculty as well as collaboration with related disciplines across campus.

Iowa’s art and art history graduates enjoy success as practicing professional artists, professors of art history, teachers, museum directors and curators, theater designers, commercial designers, and art administrators.

The University of Iowa is restoring and rebuilding School of Art and Art History facilities that were damaged or destroyed by Iowa River flooding during summer 2008. Courses are being held in other buildings on campus, and the school’s main office is temporarily located in Seashore Hall, close to the Pentacrest. Visit the School of Art and Art History web site and ISIS for information about studio, office, and classroom sites.

Studio Art

The studio art program is based on the idea that the philosophical issues of society that are questioned and interpreted by artists are the basis for an artist’s work. The diversity of concept and style among School of Art and Art History faculty members encourages students to seek and work toward a keen understanding of themselves as individuals capable of making their own personal statements as part of the philosophical continuum in art’s history.

Studying the broad contexts in which art is made, understood, and used by society prepares studio art students to continue work in an academic setting as well as in museums, galleries, and a multiplicity of other venues. Graduate students are especially encouraged to examine the contexts of visual and verbal issues central to their own work and that of their contemporaries.

Undergraduate and graduate students select their major and minor studio art programs from ceramics, graphic design, three-dimensional (3-D) design, drawing, intermedia, jewelry and metal arts, painting, photography, printmaking, and sculpture.

Art History

Art history, a broad intellectual discipline, is central to the humanities. Diverse approaches characterize the school’s art history faculty, who have interdisciplinary ties within and beyond the University. Their primary mission is to help students develop skills for exploring issues and problems central to the history of art as a whole as well as to its specialized areas. Because the major in art history stresses the development of critical visual thinking and analytical writing, it prepares students for graduate work in the art history and for other professional fields as well.

Art Education

The Teacher Education Program in art prepares undergraduate and graduate students for licensure to teach art in grades K-12. Because teaching, like making art, is informed by experience, the art education area has established one of the nation’s most extensive preservice teaching programs. Students conduct case studies of individuals making and responding to art, observe art classrooms, teach in a Saturday children’s workshop, and participate in artist-in-residence programs in secondary schools. M.A. and Ph.D. students in art education draw
on resources in American studies, anthropology, and sociology to prepare for positions as teachers in museums, colleges, or universities, or as art administrators.

**Undergraduate Programs**

- Major in art (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts)
- Major in art history (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in art
- Minor in art history

Students interested in teaching art in elementary and/or secondary schools may apply to the Art Education Program; see "B.A. and B.F.A. with Teacher Licensure" below.

Students majoring in art begin their study as Bachelor of Arts students and may request admission to the B.F.A. program in a process called "clearance," usually during their third year; see "Bachelor of Arts: Art" and "Bachelor of Fine Arts: Art" below.

**Bachelor of Arts: Art**

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in art requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 39 s.h. of work for the major. The program provides a foundation in art history as well as an understanding of the formal traditions and contemporary practices in studio art. Students take courses in the school's studio art programs, including ceramics, graphic design, three-dimensional (3-D) design, drawing, intermedia, jewelry and metal arts, painting, photography, printmaking, and sculpture.

Bachelor of Arts students majoring in art may count a maximum of 50 s.h. earned in art and art history courses toward the degree; they must earn at least 70 s.h. of credit in courses outside the School of Art and Art History in order to graduate.

B.A. students with a double major in the school (e.g., a major in art and a major in art history) or a major and a minor in the school (e.g., a major in art and a minor in art history) may count a maximum of 64 s.h. of credit in art and art history courses toward the degree; they must earn at least 56 s.h. of credit in courses outside the School of Art and Art History in order to graduate.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students majoring in art begin their study in the Bachelor of Arts program. Those interested in pursuing concentrated work in a specific studio art program may apply for admission to the Bachelor of Fine Arts program through a process called "clearance," in which the faculty evaluates the student's readiness for B.F.A. study. Clearance usually takes place during the third year, but it may be conducted earlier or later, depending on the student's readiness.

The major in art for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following coursework. Not all courses are offered every semester, including required courses. When planning their course work, students should consult their advisors and ISIS to determine when specific courses will be offered.

**Art History**

Two of these:

- 01H:002 Arts of Africa 3 s.h.
- 01H:005 Western Art and Culture Before 1400 3 s.h.
- 01H:006 Western Art and Culture After 1400 3 s.h.
- 01H:016 Asian Art and Culture 3 s.h.

Additional courses:

- Two art history courses not in the list above, excluding 01H:007 and 01H:029 6 s.h.

**Foundational Studio Art**

Both of these, taken before the 3-D and 2-D courses listed below these:

- 01A:003 Basic Drawing 3 s.h.
- 01A:004 Design Fundamentals (prerequisite for all studio courses) 4 s.h.

**Studio Art 3-D Courses**

Two of these:

- 01C:060 Exploring Forms in Clay I 3 s.h.
- 01G:084 Introduction to Jewelry and Metal Arts 3 s.h.
- 01J:090 Intermedia I 3 s.h.
- 01N:015 Undergraduate Sculpture I 3 s.h.
- 01T:021 Problems in 3-D Design I: Form and Structure 3 s.h.

**Studio Art 2-D Courses**

Two of these (may include a maximum of one photography course):

- 01D:090 Graphic Design I 3 s.h.
- 01F:007 Life Drawing I 3 s.h.
01K:009 Painting I 3 s.h.
01M:011 Introduction to Printmaking 3 s.h.

01L:034 Beginning Photography 3 s.h.
or
01L:036 Beginning Digital Photography 3 s.h.

Required Electives
Art and art history electives must bring the total credit in art history, studio art, and art education to a minimum of 39 s.h.

Electives chosen from School of Art and Art History courses 8 s.h.

Transfer Students
Transfer students should contact the undergraduate academic advisors for information regarding transfer portfolio review and specific course work that will satisfy the requirements of the art major for the Bachelor of Arts.

Study Abroad
Students who wish to study abroad must meet with the undergraduate advisor before they depart in order to confirm approval of the courses they plan to take.

Students who take studio art courses abroad must bring their artwork back to campus and present it in a portfolio review, which determines whether the work will satisfy a requirement for their major; the requirement is waived if the study abroad course was taught by a School of Art and Art History faculty member who gave the student a grade for the course.

Students who plan to take art history courses abroad must present the course syllabus to their advisors well in advance of their departure. The head of the art history program determines whether the study abroad course is equivalent to a course required for the major; if it is, the student is credited with fulfilling the requirement once he or she completes the course with a passing grade.

Bachelor of Fine Arts: Art
The Bachelor of Fine Arts with a major in art requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 62 s.h. of work for the major. The program provides a foundation in art history as well as an understanding of the formal traditions and contemporary practices in studio art. It also includes a concentration in studio art. B.F.A. students select a studio art program from ceramics, graphic design, three-dimensional (3-D) design, drawing, intermedia, jewelry and metal arts, painting, photography, printmaking, and sculpture. They may not select papermaking, calligraphy, or bookbinding as their studio art program.

Bachelor of Fine Arts students majoring in art may count a maximum of 62 s.h. earned in art and art history courses toward the degree; they must earn at least 58 s.h. of credit in courses outside the School of Art and Art History in order to graduate.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students majoring in art begin their study in the Bachelor of Arts program. They may apply to the Bachelor of Fine Arts program after consulting with the heads of the studio programs of their choice. Students are admitted to the B.F.A. program through a process called “clearance,” which is conducted once each semester. Students who wish to enter the B.F.A. program should consult the faculty in their major studio art area for information about the required portfolio review.

B.F.A. students complete all requirements for the B.A. major in art plus additional studio work. They also must present a show of their work before they graduate.

The art major for the Bachelor of Fine Arts requires the following work.

Required Courses for the Bachelor of Arts
All course work required for the B.A. with a major in art; see “Bachelor of Arts: Art” above 39 s.h.

Additional Studio Art for B.F.A. Students
All of these:

Three courses, beyond introductory or beginning courses, in the student’s B.F.A. studio art program

One introductory course and one advanced course in a studio program outside the student’s B.F.A. studio art program

One introductory course and one advanced course in another studio program outside the student’s B.F.A. studio art program

Drawing and painting students must take this seminar (does not count toward studio art requirements above):
01F:106 Undergraduate Seminar in Drawing and Painting 3-4 s.h.

Painting students also must complete this sequence:

01K:009 Painting I 3 s.h.
01K:010 Painting II 4 s.h.
01K:049 Advanced Painting 4 s.h.

Students may enroll in additional painting classes.

Exhibit
B.F.A. students must present a show of their work before they graduate.

Transfer Students
Transfer students should contact the undergraduate academic advisors for information regarding transfer portfolio review and specific course work that will satisfy the requirements of the art major for the Bachelor of Arts.

Study Abroad
Students who wish to study abroad must meet with the undergraduate advisor before they depart in order to confirm approval of the courses they plan to take.

Students who take studio art courses abroad must bring their artwork back to campus and present it in a portfolio review, which determines whether the work will satisfy a requirement for their major; the requirement is waived if the study abroad course was taught by a School of Art and Art History faculty member who gave the student a grade for the course.

Students who plan to take art history courses abroad must present the course syllabus to their advisors well in advance of their departure. The head of the art history program determines whether the study abroad course is equivalent to a course required for the major; if it is, the student is credited with fulfilling the requirement once he or she completes the course with a passing grade.

Bachelor of Arts: Art History

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in art history requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 57 s.h. of work for the major (45 s.h. in art and art history and 12 s.h. in humanities disciplines).

Art history engages in problems of historical analysis and in interpretation of culture. The program provides students with a strong liberal arts background and prepares them for competitive placement in graduate schools across the country. As students progress through the major, they become familiar with historical relationships between art objects and society, learn techniques of formal analysis, study patterns of patronage, and absorb methods for interpreting the meaning of paintings, sculptures, and architecture. In the course of their studies, art history majors develop their research abilities and writing skills.

Bachelor of Arts students majoring in art history may count a maximum of 50 s.h. earned in art and art history courses toward the degree; they must earn at least 70 s.h. of credit in courses outside the School of Art and Art History in order to graduate.

B.A. students with a double major in the school (e.g., a major in art history and a major in art) or a major and a minor in the school (e.g., a major in art history and a minor in art) may count a maximum of 64 s.h. of credit in art and art history courses toward the degree; they must earn at least 56 s.h. of credit in courses outside the School of Art and Art History in order to graduate.

All students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program.

The major in art history requires the following course work.

Art History

All of these, taken before enrollment in courses numbered 099 and above:

01H:005 Western Art and Culture Before 1400 3 s.h.
01H:006 Western Art and Culture After 1400 3 s.h.
01H:007 Writing About the Visual Arts 3 s.h.

One of these:

01H:002 Arts of Africa 3 s.h.
01H:016 Asian Art and Culture 3 s.h.

All of these:

01H:099 Undergraduate Seminar in the History of Art (taken fall of junior or senior year) 3 s.h.

Three courses chosen from those numbered 01H:020 through 01H:098, excluding 01H:029 9 s.h.

Five upper-level courses chosen from those numbered 01H:100 through 01H:199 15 s.h.

Studio Art

All students must take this course:
01A:003 Basic Drawing 3 s.h.

One of these:

01C:060 Exploring Forms in Clay I 3 s.h.
01F:007 Life Drawing I 3 s.h.
01G:084 Introduction to Jewelry and Metal Arts 3 s.h.
01K:009 Painting I 3 s.h.
01M:011 Introduction to Printmaking 3 s.h.
01N:015 Undergraduate Sculpture I 3 s.h.

Courses in Other Disciplines

Four or more courses chosen from at least three disciplines outside art and art history (e.g., anthropology, classics, history, literature, philosophy, political science, religious studies, sociology) 12 s.h.

Course selections must be approved by an undergraduate advisor.

Transfer Students

Transfer students planning to major in art history should meet with the undergraduate advisor to discuss the requirements they may fulfill with transfer courses. Art history transfer courses must be reviewed by the art history division head to determine the student's placement in or exemption from required art history courses.

Study Abroad

Students who wish to study abroad must meet with the undergraduate advisor before they depart in order to confirm approval of the courses they plan to take.

Students who plan to take art history courses abroad must present the course syllabus to their advisors well in advance of their departure. The head of the art history program determines whether the study abroad course is equivalent to a course required for the major; if it is, the student is credited with fulfilling the requirement once he or she completes the course with a passing grade.

Students who take studio art courses abroad must bring their artwork back to campus and present it in a portfolio review, which determines whether the work will satisfy a requirement for their major; the requirement is waived if the study abroad course was taught by a School of Art and Art History faculty member who gave the student a grade for the course.

B.A. and B.F.A. with Teacher Licensure

Students majoring in art or art history who are interested in teaching in elementary or secondary schools may earn a B.A. or B.F.A. with K-12 teacher licensure through the Art Education Program. Art education requires a broad foundation in formation traditions of studio art, substantive knowledge in art history, and art teacher certification course work. Students must complete the College of Education's Teacher Education Program, which includes student teaching.

Contact the College of Education's Office of Education Services for more information and to apply. Application deadlines for the Art Education Program are June 15 for fall admission, October 15 for spring admission, and March 15 for summer admission.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University's Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Bachelor of Arts: Art

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least four courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least eight courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least 11 courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Fine Arts: Art

Admission to the program leading to the B.F.A. in art is limited and depends on the department’s evaluation of the student’s work. In order to participate in the Four-Year Graduation Plan, students must be admitted to the degree program on schedule as determined by the art advisor.
Before the third semester begins: at least four courses in the major and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least eight courses in the major, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least 14 courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least 18 courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Arts: Art History

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least four courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least eight courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least 11 courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Honors students in the School of Art and Art History may graduate with honors in their major by fulfilling the honors requirements described under "Honors in Art" and "Honors in Art History" below. They must apply for graduation with honors during the semester before they will graduate.

University of Iowa honors students must maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). They also must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in the major. In order to graduate with honors in art, students register in 01P:190 Honors in Studio Art, in which they must complete an honors project supervised by a faculty member. They must prepare a statement of the sources of their work and hold an exhibition of the project. The statement may address the history of art, the history of ideas, or a personal philosophy and should be written under the supervision of the faculty member who supervises the honors project.

Honors students majoring in art should consult with their academic advisors about honors requirements in detail during early registration for the semester in which they plan to graduate.

Honors in Art History

Honors students in art history must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). They also must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in the major. Students have two options for graduating with honors in the art history major.

Option 1: Students take two upper-division courses with honors designation and complete an extra project, such as an annotated bibliography, a supplemental paper or presentation, or a comparable project endorsed by the instructor. Then they enroll in a third upper-division course appropriate to their honors thesis topic and write the thesis (5,000 to 7,000 words) as part of the course, for an additional 1 s.h. Students register for 01H:190 Honors Research in Art History.

Option 2: Students research and write an honors thesis of 10,000 to 15,000 words under the direction of an art history faculty member, earning 3 s.h. They register for 01H:190 Honors Research in Art History.

Students work with an art history faculty member as their honors thesis advisor. They must have the thesis advisor’s approval before beginning work on their thesis project. The thesis should conform to the Graduate College format for theses; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College in the Graduate College section of the Catalog. The title page must follow the University of Iowa Honors Program format; consult the Honors Program.
**Minor in Art**

The minor in art requires a minimum of 15-16 s.h. in art courses, including at least 12 s.h. in courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Courses in art education, bookbinding, calligraphy, graphic design, and papermaking and courses with prefixes 01B and 01P do not count toward the minor in art.

The minor must include 01A:003 Basic Drawing (or an equivalent) and 12 s.h. of studio art course work (one introductory course and one advanced course in each of two studio art programs). Students may substitute one art history course for one of the advanced studio courses. Before registering for a course, students must satisfy all prerequisites for the course.

Course work applied toward the minor in art may not be used to satisfy requirements for the major in art history.

Contact an undergraduate advisor in the School of Art and Art History for more information about how to meet the requirements for the minor.

**Minor in Art History**

The minor in art history requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in art history courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. For the minor, courses numbered 01H:020 Introduction to African Architecture and above are considered advanced. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

The minor must include one survey-level course chosen from 01H:002 Arts of Africa, 01H:005 Western Art and Culture Before 1400, 01H:006 Western Art and Culture After 1400, and 01H:016 Asian Art and Culture. Before registering for a course, students must satisfy all prerequisites for the course.

Course work applied toward the minor in art history may not be used to satisfy requirements for the major in art. Students earning a major in art and a minor in art history must consult with their advisors.

Contact an undergraduate advisor in the School of Art and Art History for more information about how to meet the requirements for the minor.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Arts in art (art education option available)
- Master of Fine Arts in art
- Master of Arts in art history
- Doctor of Philosophy in art history

The School of Art and Art History collaborates with the College of Education to offer an art education subtrack in the Doctor of Philosophy program in teaching and learning.

**Master of Arts: Art**

The Master of Arts program in art requires a minimum of 38 s.h. of graduate credit. The degree is offered with majors in ceramics, design, drawing, intermedia and video art, metalsmithing and jewelry, painting, photography, printmaking, and sculpture.

The required 38 s.h. includes at least 16 s.h. in a major studio area; 8 s.h. in a minor studio area from one of the M.A. majors that offer at least 24 s.h. in studio courses; 3 s.h. in the history and theory of art, excluding readings and directed studies; and 3 s.h. in theory, history, criticism, or philosophy, earned in courses inside or outside of the school.

M.A. students must hold a B.A. or B.F.A. in art equivalent to that offered by The University of Iowa. Undergraduate deficiencies, if any, may be made up concurrently with graduate study but do not count toward the graduate degree requirements.

M.A. students undergo a division-wide review for M.A. candidacy by the faculty during the third semester in residence. All except painting and drawing students must submit a written artist’s statement.

M.A. students choose the written thesis or nonthesis option in consultation with their area advisor. They may earn 1 s.h. for writing a technical or substantial thesis by registering for 01A:302 M.A. Written Thesis, with approval of the thesis supervisor. Thesis credit earned in an M.A. program is not applicable toward M.F.A. requirements.

**M.A. with Art Education**

The Master of Arts program in art with art education requires 38 s.h. of graduate credit. Students must earn 18 s.h. of studio art and art history in a ratio of two to one (either 12 s.h. of graduate credit in studio art and 6 s.h. in art history, or 6 s.h. in studio art and 12 s.h. in art history); 8 s.h. in graduate seminars in art education; and 12 s.h. to be specified after the student begins the program. The degree also
requires a written thesis based on research in art education, creative scholarship, or art history.

M.A. students must hold a B.A. or B.F.A. in art equivalent to that offered by The University of Iowa. They also must hold teaching licensure/certification in art. See "Admission" later in this Catalog section.

Art education majors may elect to take art history courses on a satisfactory-unsatisfactory basis.

Master of Fine Arts: Art

The Master of Fine Arts program in art requires a minimum of 60 s.h. of graduate credit. The degree is offered with thesis and with majors in ceramics, design, drawing, intermedia and video art, jewelry and metal arts, painting, photography, printmaking, or sculpture. Following completion of the M.A., students may be invited into the M.F.A. Program.

The required 60 s.h. includes at least 24 s.h. in a major studio subject; at least 12 s.h. in a minor studio field selected from the fields listed above; 3 s.h. in art history and theory of art; and 3 s.h. in theory, history, criticism, or philosophy (if not already taken).

M.F.A. students must hold an M.A. in art equivalent to that offered by The University of Iowa. Transfer credit is decided by faculty review.

All students must undergo an M.F.A. committee review. They also must complete a written theses and possibly a studio thesis.

M.F.A. students may earn 1 s.h. for writing a technical or substantial thesis by registering for , with approval of the thesis supervisor. Thesis credit earned in an M.A. program is not applicable toward M.F.A. requirements.

Master of Arts: Art History

The Master of Arts program in art history requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit and is offered with thesis. M.A. students are expected to acquire a broad knowledge of art history and to become familiar with major periods and monuments of world art. They also become proficient scholars, receiving training in research methods and theory necessary for subsequent scholarship at the Ph.D. level.

M.A. students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.50. Only one semester of academic probation is allowed. All M.A. candidates, including transfer students, must take at least 24 s.h. in residence at The University of Iowa.

M.A. students in art history must earn a grade of B or higher in semester-long courses (100-level or above) in five of the following 10 distribution fields: African (including Oceanic), architecture, Asian, ancient (3000 B.C.E. to 300 C.E.), medieval, Renaissance, Baroque, 18th- and 19th-century European, American (including pre-Columbian, Native American, and African American), and modern/contemporary. These courses must be taken after the B.A. is granted.

M.A. students must complete a substantial thesis that demonstrates their ability to conduct scholarly research and convey ideas in writing appropriately for the discipline and for the student’s specialization field.

REQUIRED COURSES

M.A. students in art history must satisfactorily complete during their first fall semester of enrollment and must register for an art history seminar in their first, second, and third semesters of enrollment. They also must satisfactorily complete every semester that they are enrolled for 9 s.h. or more; students who register for less than 9 s.h. are strongly encouraged to attend the colloquium, as well.

Courses outside the curriculum of the School of Art and Art History’s art history division do not carry art history credit. Cross-referenced courses not taught by art history faculty members also do not carry art history credit.

DIRECTED STUDIES

Directed Studies (01H:300) is designed for graduate students who already have taken one or more advanced courses in a specific art history field. It provides students with an opportunity to work one-to-one with a professor to continue specific research interests developed in lecture courses or seminars, or on topics that eventually may be the subject of a thesis or dissertation. Directed Studies cannot be substituted for a lecture course already offered in the program. Students must discuss their decision to take Directed Studies with the professor involved and have the professor’s approval. The Directed Studies topic must be within the professor’s range of expertise.

Students meet with their Directed Studies professor once a week. The hours of work and written assignments required for Directed Studies must be equal to a comparable regularly scheduled course. Directed Studies is not available through Guided Correspondence Study.

LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT

M.A. students must demonstrate proficiency in French or German by the end of their third semester. Proficiency is determined by a translation exam administered under the direction
of the art history division. Credit earned in language courses does not count toward the degree.

**M.A. COMMITTEE**

The M.A. committee consists of the student’s M.A. thesis advisor and two additional tenured or tenure-track faculty members in art history.

**M.A. THESIS**

M.A. students must complete a written thesis on a topic chosen from one of the 10 distribution fields (see “Master of Arts: Art History” above). Students register for and may count 3 s.h. of thesis credit toward graduation. Students choose an M.A. thesis advisor who specializes in their concentration field. Students who wish to concentrate in more than one field must work closely with faculty members in both fields.

**FINAL EXAMINATION**

The final examination constitutes an oral defense of the written M.A. thesis. The final examination meeting with the M.A. committee normally takes place toward the end of the student’s last semester of course work.

**Doctor of Philosophy: Art History**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in art history requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Ph.D. students are expected to acquire great breadth and depth of knowledge in the discipline of art history, achieve a high level of expertise in a specialized field, and demonstrate professional speaking and writing skills. The program provides them with scholarly challenges, research skills, and mentoring necessary for professional development and successful careers.

Ph.D. students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.50. They may count a maximum of 38 s.h. of work completed for the M.A. toward the Ph.D. Students are allowed only one semester of academic probation.

To establish academic residency, doctoral students must be enrolled full-time (at least 9 s.h.) at The University of Iowa for two semesters beyond their first 24 s.h. of graduate study; or they must enroll for at least 6 s.h. in each of three semesters during which they hold an assistantship of one-quarter-time or more. Resident tuition is assessed for assistantship semesters and adjacent summer sessions.

Ph.D. students major in one of the following 10 distribution fields: African (including Oceanic), architecture, Asian, ancient (3000 B.C.E. to 300 C.E.), medieval, Renaissance, Baroque, 18th- and 19th-century European, American (including pre-Columbian, Native American, and African American), and modern/contemporary. Students also minor in two fields. The first minor must be in an art history distribution field that is not contiguous with the major field; the second may be in any art history distribution field or in a relevant discipline outside of art history, subject to the faculty’s approval.

Ph.D. students must complete a publishable dissertation that makes an original contribution to the art history discipline and demonstrates evidence of superior understanding of critical issues in the student’s chosen specialization field.

For more detailed information, consult the Art and Art History Graduate Bulletin.

**REQUIRED COURSES**

Ph.D. students must satisfactorily complete, even if they have completed a similar course at another institution (students who have completed the course for a master’s degree or other previous work at Iowa are exempt). They must register for an art history seminar in their first three semesters of Ph.D. course work (or in their fifth, sixth, and seventh semesters of graduate study), before the Ph.D. readings course and comprehensive exam. They also must satisfactorily complete every semester that they are enrolled for 9 s.h. or more; students who register for less than 9 s.h. are strongly encouraged to attend the colloquium, as well.

Up to 6 s.h. of credit for dissertation research may be applied toward the 72 s.h. required for the degree. Courses outside the curriculum of the School of Art and Art History’s art history division do not carry art history credit.

**DIRECTED STUDIES**

Normally, a maximum of 6 s.h. earned in may be applied toward the semester-hour requirement for the Ph.D., although doctoral students may petition the art history faculty for permission to apply up to 9 s.h.

**LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT**

Students must demonstrate proficiency in French or German for admission to the Ph.D. program. They also must demonstrate proficiency in a second non-English language relevant to their research area by the end of their third semester of Ph.D. work or before their dissertation topic
is approved. Proficiency is determined by a translation exam administered under the direction of the art history division. Credit earned in language courses does not count toward the degree.

**PH.D. COMMITTEE**

The Ph.D. committee consists of the student’s faculty mentor, who is responsible for the major field, two members responsible for the two minor fields, and at least two additional members. Of these five, four must be tenured or tenure-track faculty members from the art history division. One must be from outside the division and must be a member of the Graduate College faculty. When appropriate, committees may include additional members.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

Upon completion of course requirements, the Ph.D. candidate takes three written comprehensive examinations. The major exam consists of six questions and lasts six hours; the two minor exams each consist of three questions and last three hours. The exams normally are taken on two consecutive days.

The scope of the comprehensive exams is determined in consultation with the candidate’s degree committee supervisor and the committee members responsible for the two minor fields.

**ORAL COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

Within approximately one month of completing the three written exams, the candidate meets with his or her degree committee for the oral comprehensive examination, which concentrates on questions that arise from the written comprehensive exams.

**DISSERTATION PROPOSAL**

As soon as possible after completing the comprehensive examinations, the candidate submits a dissertation proposal to his or her degree committee supervisor and subsequently to the degree committee. The committee meets as a group with the candidate to discuss the dissertation proposal and to offer comments and suggestions. (The proposal must be submitted to the committee at least two weeks before the approval meeting.) The proposal includes a 1-2 page abstract, a 10-15 page précis (including a review of the state of the field), and a bibliography.

After the proposal has been approved by the committee, the candidate circulates an abstract to the entire art history faculty. He or she must give a public presentation on the dissertation topic no later than the end of the semester following the degree committee’s approval. The presentation is scheduled with the head of art history.

**FINAL EXAMINATION**

Upon completing a dissertation, which constitutes an original scholarly contribution to the field, the candidate meets with the Ph.D. committee for an oral defense of the dissertation. The oral defense constitutes the final examination for the Ph.D. The successful completion of this examination normally marks the last stage in the candidate’s fulfillment of requirements for the degree.

**Ph.D. with Art Education**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in teaching and learning (College of Education) with art education requires a minimum of 60 s.h. of graduate credit beyond the master’s degree. The program gives college teachers and researchers in art education and art supervisors in state departments of education and school systems an opportunity to continue their inquiry and creative work in art history and in studio art.

The program is administered by the College of Education, in cooperation with the School of Art and Art History. Students must apply for admission to the College of Education. Graduates are granted a Doctor of Philosophy in teaching and learning with art education subtrack.

The curriculum must be planned with the advisor and must include at least 15 s.h. in the School of Art and Art History, 15 s.h. in art education graduate seminars, 15 s.h. in a related area (e.g., aesthetics, anthropology, higher education, psychology, sociology), and 15 s.h. in thesis and tool courses.

Students must take both oral and written comprehensive examinations. The written examination consists of an in-depth research problem to be completed within 14 days, after which an oral examination on the project is held. The research problem is assigned by the examining committee, and the written portion of the examination is not intended to relate directly to the student’s dissertation proposal.

Students also must complete a written dissertation for at least 12 s.h. of credit and are expected to prepare a dissertation proposal and defend it before the dissertation committee. An oral examination on the dissertation is the Ph.D. final examination.
Admission

Prospective graduate students must meet the School of Art and Art History’s admission requirements for the specific degree programs they plan to enter. Prospective students must submit application materials to the University’s Office of Graduate Admissions and to the specific program they wish to enter. Program-specific application requirements and deadline dates are listed in the appropriate sections below.

All applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

Applicants to all art and art history graduate programs must submit the following to the University’s Office of Graduate Admissions: a completed graduate application form (one area of interest must be specified on the form); an official copy of all transcripts of undergraduate and/or graduate work completed by the application date; TOEFL scores (if applicable); and the required application fee. Art history applicants also must submit Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores.

Applicants whose first or official language is not English and whose previous academic degrees were not earned at an English-language institution must score as follows on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL): for studio art applicants, at least 550 (paper-based), 213 (computer-based), or 81 (Internet-based); for art history applicants, at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based).

Deadline dates for submission of materials to the Office of Graduate Admissions are December 15 for art history programs, and February 1 for studio art programs and art education programs; all are for fall admission.

The Office of Graduate Admissions notifies all applicants by mail of admission decisions. Acceptance notification cannot be given over the phone by either the admissions office or the School of Art and Art History.

M.A. and M.F.A.: Art

Applications to the M.A. and M.F.A. programs in studio art, with all supporting materials and requests for financial aid, must be received at the School of Art and Art History (graduate secretary) and the Office of Graduate Admissions by February 1 for fall admission.

In addition to materials submitted to the Office of Graduate Admissions (see “Admission” above), applicants must submit the following materials to the graduate secretary at the School of Art and Art History: a one-page statement of purpose, official transcripts for all undergraduate and graduate work completed by the application date, three letters of recommendation assessing potential as a graduate student, application for graduate awards (if desired), and application for graduate scholarships and fellowships (if desired). They also must submit one of the following portfolios (portfolios are returned by mail only to applicants who supply return postage).

Images in the portfolios should be JPEG files in RGB format submitted on CDs (or DVDs for intermedia). They should be no larger than 72 dpi and 1240 by 1240 pixels. File size must not exceed 1 MB. Image files must be numbered according to the order in which they are to be presented to the Admissions Committee, beginning with 01. Each CD or DVD must be accompanied by a list that includes each image’s name, title, medium, size, and the approximate date of work.

Ceramics, design, drawing, intermedia and video art, jewelry and metal arts, and painting: a CD containing eight images in the major studio art area and two in a second studio area; intermedia works may be submitted on DVDs.

Photography: a CD containing 20 images in the major field of work and two or three images in a second field.

Printmaking: a CD containing 10-20 images, including a selection of four to six original printed works, sent in a returnable portfolio.

Sculpture: a CD containing 20 images in major area, including details, and two or three images in a second area.

Extreme care is taken in handling all portfolios, but the school cannot be responsible for reimbursement in the event of loss or damage.

Applications and all supporting materials are reviewed by a committee of art and art history faculty members from the appropriate area.

M.A.: Art History

Applications to the M.A. program in art history, with all supporting materials and requests for financial aid, must be received at the School of Art and Art History and the University’s Office of Graduate Admissions by January 1 for fall admission in the following year.

Applicants must hold a bachelor’s degree, preferably in art history or a related field.
Although exceptions may be made when other components of the application are strong, applicants should have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1200 and an analytical writing score of at least 5 on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test; and an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.25 on a 4.00 scale.

In addition to materials submitted to the Office of Graduate Admissions (see "Admission" above), the following materials must be submitted to the graduate secretary at the School of Art and Art History: transcripts from all colleges and universities the applicant has attended; three letters of recommendation assessing the applicant’s potential for graduate study in art history (sent by the person making the recommendation); and a research paper (preferably from an art history course) or undergraduate thesis that demonstrates the applicant’s potential to undertake research in art history.

Applicants also must submit a 1,000-word personal statement describing their intellectual development, academic interests, and career goals; the statement must name the University of Iowa faculty member under whose guidance the applicant hopes to work and tell how that faculty member’s area of expertise, or the art history program, is especially suited to the applicant’s interests and goals.

Applicants to graduate programs in art history should consult the Art and Art History Graduate Bulletin on the School of Art and Art History web site.

Ph.D.: Art History

Applications to the Ph.D. program in art history, with all supporting materials and requests for financial aid, must be received at the School of Art and Art History and the Office of Graduate Admissions by December 15 for fall admission in the following year. Applicants must hold an M.A. in art history or a related graduate degree and must be able to demonstrate proficiency in French or German. Proficiency in a second non-English language relevant to the student’s research area is required by the end of the third semester of Ph.D. work; see "Language Requirement" under "Doctor of Philosophy in Art History" above.

Although exceptions may be made when other components of the application are strong, applicants should have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1200 and an analytic writing score of at least 5 on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test; and a graduate g.p.a. of at least 3.50 on a 4.00 scale.

Students who completed an M.A. at The University of Iowa and who wish to apply for entrance into the Ph.D. program must make a formal application to the program. Applications are evaluated in the context of the entire applicant pool.

In addition to materials submitted to the Office of Graduate Admissions (see "Admission" above), the following materials must be submitted to the graduate secretary at the School of Art and Art History: transcripts from all colleges and universities the applicant has attended; three letters of recommendation, including one from the applicant’s M.A. thesis supervisor, assessing the applicant’s potential for doctoral study in art history (sent by the person making the recommendation); and a copy of an M.A. thesis or other substantial M.A. research paper.

Applicants also must submit a 1,000-word personal statement describing their purpose in pursuing graduate studies and their intellectual development, academic interests, and career goals; the statement must name the University of Iowa faculty member under whose guidance the applicant hopes to work and how that faculty member’s area of expertise, or the art history program, is especially suited to the applicant’s interests and goals.

Applicants to graduate programs in art history should consult the Art and Art History Graduate Bulletin on the School of Art and Art History web site.

M.A.: Art Education

Applications to the M.A. program in art education, with all supporting materials and requests for financial aid, must be received at the School of Art and Art History and the Office of Graduate Admissions by February 1 for fall admission.

Applicants to the M.A. program must hold a B.A. or B.F.A. in art equivalent to that offered by The University of Iowa. They also must hold teaching licensure/certification in art.

Applicants with course work deficiencies are required to remedy the deficiencies by taking appropriate courses.

In addition to materials submitted to the Office of Graduate Admissions (see "Admission" above), M.A. applicants must submit the following materials to the graduate secretary at the School of Art and Art History: a term paper or other example of ability to write in the field; a selection of slides or photographs of their creative work in two studio areas; three letters of recommendation assessing their potential for graduate study; and
a one-page personal statement describing their purpose for pursuing graduate study.

**Ph.D.: Art Education**

Applications to the Ph.D. program in art education, with all supporting materials and requests for financial aid, must be received at the College of Education and the Office of Graduate Admissions by February 1 for fall admission.

Applicants to the Ph.D. program must hold an M.A. or M.F.A. in art education from The University of Iowa or an equivalent degree from an accredited college or university. They also must have completed one year of successful teaching experience in an elementary or secondary school.

Applicants with course work deficiencies are required to remedy the deficiencies by taking appropriate courses.

In addition to materials submitted to the Office of Graduate Admissions (see "Admission" above), Ph.D. applicants must submit the following materials to the Art Education Office: a portfolio consisting of 12 colored slide reproductions of their art work and two examples of their written work, which may be new or previous work.

**Financial Support**

Fellowships, teaching assistantships, research assistantships, and tuition scholarships are awarded to graduate students on the basis of artistic and/or scholarly record.

In the studio programs, financial aid to new students is possible, but most assistantships and scholarships are awarded to graduate students who have been in residence for at least a year. This gives faculty members an opportunity to observe their performance and potential.

**Presidential Graduate Fellowships**

The Graduate College awards Presidential Graduate Fellowships on the basis of a University-wide competition among incoming Ph.D. students. For information about the fellowships, including nomination and selection criteria and stipends, see Presidential Graduate Fellowship on the Graduate College web site.

**Dean’s Graduate Fellowships**

The Graduate College awards Dean’s Graduate Fellowships on the basis of a University-wide competition among graduate students. Criteria for the fellowships are similar to those for the Presidential Graduate Fellowship but are designed to support incoming students who are underrepresented in graduate education. For more information, see Dean’s Graduate Fellowship on the Graduate College web site.

**Teaching and Research Assistantships**

Assistantships are awarded to graduate students on the basis of academic record, promise as scholars or artists, and demonstrated ability to do the job. Quality of performance in one’s graduate program at Iowa is generally the major criterion for awarding teaching assistantships. The number of hours of work required depends on the amount of the award.

**Scholarships and Fellowships**

The School of Art and Art History offers a variety of scholarships and fellowships made possible by contributions from alumni who wish to support promising artists and scholars. These awards are made on the same basis as teaching and research assistantships.

Information and application materials for graduate scholarships and fellowships are included in the admissions package. They also are available from the School of Art and Art History main office in Seashore Hall.

Renewal or reappointment for fellowships and assistantships depends on adequate progress toward the degree (graduate students must accumulate at least 18 s.h. of graduate credit each calendar year and maintain a grade-point average above the required minimum) and satisfactory performance of assistantship duties.

Decisions on assistantships and financial aid generally are made during the latter part of the spring semester for the following academic year. Applications and all relevant materials should be on file by February 1. Applicants should verify the submission date; consult the school’s main office.

**Student Organizations**

The undergraduate Art History Society and the graduate Art History Society sponsor activities for students. The Faculty/Graduate Student Art History Colloquium meets five times each semester to focus on professional development and issues of broad interest in art.

**Resources and Facilities**

**Reference Collections**

The art library contains 100,000 volumes, an outstanding periodical collection, and an extensive microfilm and microfiche archive.
The school’s Office of Visual Materials contains a rapidly growing collection of 325,000 slides, 30,000 digital images, 350,000 35mm slides, 30,000 mounted photographs, and a video collection.

**Museum of Art**

The University of Iowa Museum of Art has a significant permanent collection that includes major holdings of 20th-century and contemporary art, African and pre-Columbian art, English and American silver, European and American prints, drawings and photographs, and Etruscan, Iranian, and contemporary American ceramics. As well as serving as a resource for research in a wide variety of art history areas, the museum offers a program of exhibitions, lectures, and recitals.

Due to the Iowa River flooding of summer 2008, the museum’s collections are being displayed and its events are being held in a variety of other facilities. Learn about current exhibitions and events, and their locations, by visiting the Museum of Art web site.

**Interdisciplinary Resources**

Colloquia, visiting artists and lecturer programs, and graduate workshops bring visitors to the school and provide open forums for discussion of issues in art and scholarship.

Among the school’s major assets is the Project for the Advanced Study of Art and Life in Africa (PASALA), an interdisciplinary program that brings together faculty with international reputations in art history, anthropology, films, history, and literature to offer courses and independent study of art in West, Central, East, and South Africa. The result is a program of unusual breadth and depth of expertise. PASALA is among the most active of such programs in the country, organizing international symposia that discuss significant topical issues and publishing the proceedings in regular issues of *Iowa Studies in African Art*. PASALA offers scholarships and support for research in Africa and dissertation preparation to outstanding students. A major resource for PASALA is the Stanley Collection of African Art in The University of Iowa Museum of Art.

Art history participates in the University’s Crossing Borders program, which offers major financial support to designated graduate student fellows whose dissertation topics involve multiple foreign language areas. Fellows take team-taught seminars in a range of disciplines, with focus on interactions across cultural, regional, or national divides. They help plan an annual convocation, at which they and invited lecturers present their research.

The school also maintains an affiliation with the University’s Department of American Studies, providing students with opportunities to study not only the history of American art but a variety of interdisciplinary programs in American history, literature, and politics.

**Art Buildings**

The School of Art and Art History’s permanent buildings are closed while The University of Iowa renovates and rebuilds arts campus facilities that were damaged or destroyed by Iowa River flooding during summer 2008. The school’s main office currently is located in Seashore Hall on the University’s central campus. Studio classrooms are housed in the Studio Arts Building, on Iowa City’s south side. Visit the School of Art and Art History web site and ISIS for information about studio, office, and classroom sites.

The school’s administrative center, Art Building West, is undergoing renovation and is scheduled to reopen in spring 2012. The building contains art history classrooms, the visual resources office, a gallery, a café, the Art Library, an auditorium, a media theater, a computer laboratory, and studios for graphic design, painting, and digital photography. Designed by architect Steven Holl, Art Building West has won numerous awards for its innovative design, including the 2007 American Institute of Architects Honor Award for Architecture.

Plans are under way for construction of a new building to replace the original Art Building, which was destroyed by the 2008 flooding.

**Courses**

**Art History, Primarily for Undergraduates**

**01H:001 Art and Visual Culture**

Developments in Western art history from prehistoric times (ca. 25000 BCE) to the present; key monuments in architecture, painting, and sculpture in their wider cultural contexts; 19th- and 20th-century new media, such as photography. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**01H:002 Arts of Africa**

Arts, artists, and cultures of Africa; sculpture, paintings, pottery, textiles, architecture, human adornment. GE: International and Global Issues; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.
01H:003 Art of Pre-Columbian America, Native America, and Oceania 3 s.h.

01H:004 Masterpieces: Art and Cultural Paradigms 3 s.h.
Masterpieces of Western art--how to look at, think about, and understand some of the worlds' most exciting works of architecture, painting, and sculpture; their construction, hidden meanings, historical content, and their meanings today. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

01H:005 Western Art and Culture Before 1400 3 s.h.
Survey to foster development of critical skills in thinking and writing about visual culture, and to familiarize students with broad outlines of artistic development in the Western tradition, from prehistory through later Middle Ages; aesthetic qualities of artworks, relationship between style, function, and meaning. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

01H:006 Western Art and Culture After 1400 3 s.h.
Survey of the Western world's visual arts from Renaissance (ca. 1400) to the present; major movements and principal masters of Western Europe and the United States in their social and historical contexts; focus on stimulation of visual literacy and familiarity with outstanding cultural monuments. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

01H:007 Writing About the Visual Arts 3 s.h.
Opportunity to develop understanding of and skill in using visual-arts writing conventions and linguistic competencies that are necessary for academic and professional success; formats such as exhibition reviews, art criticism, research writing, artist’s statements; experience through exercises, formal essays, revision, workshops. Requirements: fulfillment of General Education rhetoric requirement.

01H:008 Themes in Global Art 3 s.h.
Key themes in art from a global perspective; propaganda and power, social functions of art, word and image, ritual and body decoration, artistic exchange, religion. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity.

01H:009 The Garden as Paradise 3 s.h.
Fundamental and universal question: What is the relationship between humanity and nature? How the ornamental garden has functioned as a metaphor for paradise across time and among diverse cultures; basic tools to analyze landscape design; how the artful manipulation of nature has served to express various political, religious, and social ideals across the globe; comprehensive and chronological survey of the development of garden design. GE: Historical Perspectives.

01H:016 Asian Art and Culture 3 s.h.
Art from India, China, and Japan in many media and forms, in their cultural and historical contexts; cultural distinctions of these Asian civilizations as seen through the visual arts; chronology used to highlight historical processes and provide perspectives on continuity and change. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts. Same as 039:016.

01H:018 Introduction to African Architecture 3 s.h.
Survey of African architecture, including structures throughout the continent ranging from rock-cut churches of Ethiopia to elaborately painted Ndebele homes of South Africa; four areas of African architecture (ancient, traditional, Islamic, contemporary); function, materials, and aesthetic choices of architecture and how they reflect social, religious, political, and economic situations of the people who constructed it.

01H:021 Introduction to the Art of West Africa 3 s.h.
Introduction to the visual arts of West Africa, including Burkina Faso, Mali, Nigeria, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Guinea, Ghana, and Sierra Leone; arts in cultural contexts--what objects meant to the people who created them, how they mirrored social, educational, political, and economic systems.
01H:023 Introduction to Art and Life in Africa
3 s.h.
Masks and sculpture; techniques used to create art (pottery, weaving, carving, brass casting, iron smelting and forging, architecture); videos of art used in performance and African artists creating art; readings of African novels, including Things Fall Apart by Nigerian novelist Chinua Achebe; daily life in Africa (farming, building houses, cooking, education, child rearing, funerals, religion) and other aspects of life that give context to art created by African artists.

01H:026 Introduction to Ancient Art
3 s.h.
Art and architecture of the Mediterranean world ca. 3500 B.C.E. to death of Constantine (337 C.E.); Egyptian, Cycladic, Minoan, Mycenaean, Greek, Etruscan, and Roman cultures; artistic responses to life and death; impact of breakthroughs in technology and engineering on visual culture; role of art in empire building; interrelationships of art, politics, religion. Same as 20E:026.

01H:029 First-Year Seminar
1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

01H:031 Introduction to the Art of China
3 s.h.
Visual arts of China and their history; emphasis on understanding in context of Chinese civilization, history. Same as 039:028.

01H:033 Introduction to the Art of Japan
3 s.h.
Chronological survey of Japan’s visual arts in their historical and cultural contexts from Neolithic age to present; extensive use of slides, films, other visual materials. Same as 39J:033.

01H:040 Introduction to Medieval Art
3 s.h.
How Medieval art has been known, collected, and appreciated in America; neomedieval buildings, exceptional museum holdings in New York; periodization, terminology, genres, styles, sources, original context, later history, and cultural impact of selected Medieval works of art in America.

01H:047 Introduction to Italian Renaissance Art
3 s.h.
Italian art, architecture from early Renaissance to 1600.

01H:053 Introduction to Baroque Visual Culture
3 s.h.
Art, architecture in Europe from 1600 to 1700.

01H:062 Introduction to Nineteenth-Century Art
3 s.h.
Major European artists, works, movements, aesthetic theories from late 18th century to 1900; works in their aesthetic, cultural, intellectual, political contexts; boundaries, definitions of movements such as Neo-Classicism, Romanticism, Realism, Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, Symbolism.

01H:063 Introduction to Northern Renaissance Art
3 s.h.
Northern European art between 1350 and 1600; the transition between the late Middle Ages and the Renaissance; artistic output of this period; development of critical thinking skills by exploring ways in which the Northern Renaissance has been defined with respect to Italian Renaissance and northern medieval traditions. Prerequisites: 01H:005 or 01H:006 or 01H:040 or 01H:047.
01H:066 Introduction to American Art 3 s.h.
Survey of painting, sculpture, architecture, and photography in the United States from colonial era to mid-20th century; how the new country grappled with creating a visual culture unique to its own character and development; portraits, landscape paintings, sculpture, and architecture in an array of styles and media; circumstances of their creation, aspirations and preconceptions of their makers, perspectives of their audiences. Recommendations: 01H:006. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

01H:073 Introduction to Modern/Contemporary Art 3 s.h.
Modern European and American painting, sculpture, and architecture from 1880 to present; major art movements of modern art history. Prerequisites: 01H:005.

01H:084 Introduction to Western Architecture 3 s.h.
Overview of monuments, Neolithic period to present; aesthetic and structural principles, major styles, architects.

01H:090 Introduction to Art and Religion 3 s.h.
How religious and cult practices have influenced the shape of objects and monuments now considered superb examples of art and architecture; late antiquity to Renaissance; case studies; focus on initiation rituals.

01H:098 Undergraduate Topics in Art History 3 s.h.
Varied topics in art history. Requirements: art history major and undergraduate standing.

01H:099 Undergraduate Seminar in the History of Art 3 s.h.
Characteristic problems, methodological issues, critical thinking and writing. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: art history major.

Art History for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

An introductory course in the appropriate art history area or consent of instructor is prerequisite for some courses numbered above 100. Courses designated "Themes in Art History" consider topics of current interest in the field, organized thematically rather than chronologically.

01H:104 American Indian Art 3 s.h.
Sculpture, painting, architecture, crafts, arts of personal adornment of native peoples of North America. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity.

01H:105 Art of Pre-Columbian America 3 s.h.
Art, architecture of Mexico, Peru before Cortéz.

01H:106 African Kings 3 s.h.
African art created to reflect the political and military power of African rulers; in-depth study.

01H:107 Art of West Africa 3 s.h.
How art is used to solve problems and mark important passages in life.

01H:108 Themes in African Art 3 s.h.
Survey of African architecture includes structures throughout the continent ranging from the rock-cut churches of Ethiopia to the elaborately painted Ndebele homes of South Africa; four areas of African architecture: ancient, traditional, Islamic, contemporary; function, materials, and aesthetic choices of the architecture and how these reflect the social, religious, political, and economic situations of the people who constructed it.

01H:109 Themes in Ancient Art 3 s.h.
Themes and topics in ancient art.

01H:110 Egyptian Art 3 s.h.
Sculpture, painting, architecture, and luxury arts from Pyramid Age to Death of Cleopatra. Same as 032:104.
01H:116 Introduction to the Art of Central Africa
Artistic production and media in Central Africa categorized by geographies but examined from perspectives of innovation, power, gender, performance, ancestry, religious beliefs, technology, death, and the body; breadth of Central Africa’s artistic production, art history, and terminology; 20th-century debates around African art.

01H:119 Chinese Art and Culture
Archaeological discoveries, sculpture, painting, architecture, calligraphy, other arts of Greater China area in historical and cultural contexts of past 5,000 years. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:031. Same as 039:159.

01H:120 Chinese Painting I
Early Chinese painting from fourth century B.C.E. through 14th century C.E.; figural style, religious art, emergence of landscape, other nonreligious subjects, interconnectedness of painting and calligraphy as fine arts. Prerequisites: 01H:016 or 01H:031. Same as 039:120.

01H:122 Japanese Art and Culture
Art of Japan in historical, religious, cultural contexts; what is specifically Japanese about Japanese arts and culture; non-Japanese influences, contributions. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:033. Same as 39J:156.

01H:123 Japanese Painting
Japanese painting in its historical, cultural contexts; focus on developments of successive eras--religious art; narrative, other literary connections; Zen; decorative traditions; popular arts; Japan and the modern world. Same as 39J:123.

01H:124 Themes in Asian Art History
Prerequisites: 01H:016 or 039:016. Same as 039:131.

01H:127 Classical Greek Art
Art, sacred architecture from early Classical through late fourth century B.C.E.; Athens in the Golden Age. Same as 20E:124.

01H:128 Greek Vase Painting
Greek ceramics as documents of religious beliefs, mythology, and daily life 1000-300 B.C.E. Prerequisites: 01H:005 or 01H:026.

01H:132 Art of Early Rome: Patrons and Politics
Examination of architecture, sculpture, and painting in central Italy from c. 800 B.C. to the end of the Roman Republic in 27 B.C.; art in the service of social ideology and political propaganda; funerary art and its relationship to the living; artistic interactions between Etruria, Greece, and Rome. Same as 20E:128.

01H:133 Art of the Ancient Roman Empire
Major developments in architecture, sculpture, and painting from the ascension of Augustus to sole ruler in 31 B.C. to the death of Constantine in A.D. 337; influence of individual emperors on the development of artistic forms; relationship between public and private art; interdependency of Rome and the provinces. Same as 20E:130.

01H:134 Art and Culture in Ancient Pompeii
Art and architecture, as documents of ancient society and religion in towns destroyed by Mount Vesuvius in C.E. 79. Same as 20E:129.

01H:135 City of Rome: Image and Ideology
The myth of the city of Rome as seen in paintings, sculpture, architecture, urbanism, and cinema from early Renaissance to Mussolini; focus on urban topography and mythic origins; the divinely-ordained destiny of Rome in God’s providential plan for humanity; raw imperialism of Italian fascism as manifested in the visual legacy of the city; ideological underpinnings of the city’s major institutions--the papacy, municipal government, Italian monarchy, and the fascist state as supported through the appropriation of the myth of Rome.
01H:136 Early Medieval Art 3 s.h.
Complex artistic traditions that developed roughly between 300 and 1000 in the territories once governed by the Roman Empire and in the areas of northern Europe directly influenced by Western Christian tradition; the period not simply a "Dark Age," but a pivotal chapter in the history of Western art and culture; group discussion, individual research topics.

01H:137 Themes in Medieval Art 3 s.h.
Themes and topics in medieval art.

01H:138 Gothic Architecture 3 s.h.
Gothic architecture and its history, from varied perspectives (e.g., formal structural, symbolic, geometric, socioeconomic). Prerequisites: 01H:005 or 01H:040.

01H:140 The World of Giotto and Dante 3 s.h.
Painting, sculpture, and architecture 1250-1400. Prerequisites: 01H:005 or 01H:006.

01H:141 Masaccio to Leonardo da Vinci 3 s.h.
Painting, sculpture, and architecture 1400-1525.

01H:142 Leonardo, Raphael, and Their Contemporaries 3 s.h.
The arts in Italy 1485-1550. Prerequisites: 01H:005 or 01H:006.

01H:143 Italian Baroque Visual Culture 3 s.h.
Visual culture of 17th-century Italy contextualized; major media (painting, sculpture, architecture) by leading artists (Bernini, Borromini, Caravaggio, Cortona); full range of material culture, including minor and decorative arts; use of imagery by individual and institutional patrons for the persuasive purpose of political and social advancement; ideological utility of art as a recurring theme, underscoring the Baroque antecedents of media manipulation of our own time.

01H:144 Classical Architecture: Theory/Practice 3 s.h.
Architectural design in the Italian Renaissance, Brunelleschi to Borromini. Prerequisites: 01H:005 or 01H:006.

01H:145 Themes in Baroque-Era Art 3 s.h.
Topics and themes in baroque-era art.

01H:146 Themes in Renaissance Art 3 s.h.
Themes and topics in Renaissance art.

01H:147 The Artist in the Studio: Allegory and Reality from Renaissance to Modern 3 s.h.
Changing needs of a growing modern secular leisure class, demonstrated in works of art that depict artists at work in their own environment and the popularity of artist's self-portraits; significance of subject category in understanding changes in perception of social, economic, and political roles of visual artists and visual arts traced from Leonardo, Michelangelo, and Raphael to Velasquez, Rubens, Rembrandt, Vermeer, Picasso, Matisse and others; literary, musical, and theatrical arts.

01H:150 Seventeenth-Century Dutch and Flemish Painting 3 s.h.
Painting in the age of Rubens, Rembrandt, Vermeer; rise of landscape, still life, genre. Prerequisites: 01H:006.

01H:152 David to Delacroix: Art in the Age of Revolutions 3 s.h.
Developments in French art and culture in a period of artistic, cultural, and political upheavals from the French Revolution through the Napoleonic Empire to the founding of the Second Empire in the mid-19th century; intersections of art with aesthetics, culture, and politics; role of psychology, biology, and natural sciences in art; use of myth; rise of modernism; changes in patronage; new role of museums and galleries; innovations in printmaking, book illustration, and caricature; artists include David, Girodet, Gros, ingres, Gericault, and Delacroix, among others.
01H:155 The Romantic Revolution 3 s.h.
Transformations in European art and culture 1750-1850, an age of artistic, political, cultural, intellectual crisis and revolutions; major artists, including David, Ingres, Gericault, Delacroix, Goya, Freidrich, Constable, Turner.

01H:156 Themes in 18th- and 19th-Century European Art 3 s.h.
Themes and topics in 18th- and 19th-century European art.

01H:157 Paris and the Art of Urban Life 3 s.h.
City of Paris examined in varied historical, artistic, cultural contexts; interdisciplinary. Same as 009:130.

01H:158 Realism, Impressionism, Post-Impressionism 3 s.h.
Naturalism, Realism, the Impressionist landscape, painting of modern life, new trends in subjectivity and exoticism mid- to late-19th-century European art and culture; Courbet, Manet, Degas, Monet, Renoir, Seurat, Cezanne, Van Gogh, Gauguin, Ensor, Munch.

01H:159 Manet to Matisse 3 s.h.
Development of modernism and the avant-garde in late 19th- and early 20th-century Paris; intersection of innovation and tradition, literature and art; role of theory and criticism in works of Manet, Degas, Seurat, Cezanne, Gauguin, Rodin, Matisse, and Picasso.

01H:160 Building a Nation: American Architecture to 1865 3 s.h.
How ethnic groups shaped America's cultural landscapes and architecture from colonial period to Civil War.

01H:162 National Images: American Art to 1865 3 s.h.
Painting, sculpture, and architecture from colonial times to Civil War. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:066.

01H:163 American Renaissance and the Gilded Age 3 s.h.
Architecture, painting, sculpture 1865-1913. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:066 or 01H:162.

01H:164 Nazi and Stalinist Art: Aesthetics of Power 3 s.h.
Manipulative power of art, architecture, urbanism, and film in 20th-century totalitarian regimes—Italy, Germany, and Stalinist Soviet Union as well as Madrid, Warsaw, Beijing, Pyongyang, Baghdad; the dark side of art and its transnational character, particularly in architecture and urban planning; nature of propaganda and state-sponsored art, responses to modernism and industrialization, allure of militarism and empire, uses of historicism, role of public ritual and mass spectacle in totalitarianism; common currency of totalitarian art across national groups, cultures, ideologies; how aesthetics function as tools of modern autocracies, with lessons for ailing 21st-century democracies. Requirements: an introductory course in an appropriate area for art majors.

01H:165 American Western Art 3 s.h.
Painting and sculpture of the western United States, primarily from Euro-American perspective. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:066.

01H:166 American Landscape Art 3 s.h.
Landscape from 1750 to present, emphasis in 19th century; land and its use fundamental to the history and culture of the United States as American art subjects, American art in the period of territorial expansion in the 19th century; major movements of landscape aesthetics, artistic treatments, historiography. Requirements: at least one art history course.

01H:167 African American Art and Architecture 3 s.h.
Visual and material culture of African Americans, including painting, sculpture, decorative arts, and film, examined from aesthetic and ideological perspectives.
01H:168 American Print Culture 3 s.h.
Exploration of a wide range of imagery printed and published in the United States during the nineteenth century (1776-1900); fine art original prints, popular imagery in periodicals and illustrated books; scholarly literature, history of evolving technologies, variety of printed work, shifting reputation of printed art and its makers.

01H:170 Modernism and Early Twentieth-Century American Art 3 s.h.
American responses to European Modernism in painting, sculpture, architecture, and photography. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:066.

01H:171 Modern Art 3 s.h.
European and American art 1900-1940. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:073.

01H:172 Late Modern Art 3 s.h.
American and European art 1940-1970. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:073.

01H:173 Contemporary Art 3 s.h.
European and American art 1970 to present. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:073.

01H:174 Themes in Modern and Contemporary Art 3 s.h.
Topics and themes in modern and contemporary art.

01H:176 Theory and Practice in Contemporary Art 3 s.h.
Influence of art theory on recent art practice; critics and philosophers whose ideas have been particularly important to the process of putting art and its histories into greater social and political context--Theodor Adorno, Walter Benjamin, Roland Barthes, Jacques Derrida, Michel Foucault, Jean-Francois Lyotard, Jurgen Habermas, Jean Baudrillard, Terry Eagleton, Michael Fried, T.J. Clark, Rosalind Krauss, and Homi Bhabha; general influence of feminism, poststructuralism, postcolonialism, and postmodernism.

01H:178 Pop Art 3 s.h.
Survey of pop art in America, Britain, Europe; focus on developments in painting and sculpture 1950s to early 1960s; continuing influence of Pop Art. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:073.

01H:179 Minimalism 3 s.h.
Survey of Minimalism; focus on developments in painting and sculpture during 1960s; continuing influence. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:073.

01H:180 Marketing, Promoting, Politicking Contemporary Public Art 3 s.h.
How public art projects are conceived, created, and paid for; projects sponsored and funded by federal, state, and local governments and private businesses 1960 to present; projects' operational structures, how artists are selected; Vietnam Veterans Memorial, Serra's Tilted Arc, recent projects. Requirements: an introductory course in an appropriate area for art majors. Same as 024:181.

01H:181 The Art Museum: Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
Introduction to different aspects of art museums; emphasis on roles of art historians, especially curatorial practice; current and historical theories and practices of art exhibitions; varying debates of the politics of display; art museum professions; the many facets of art exhibition preparation; the University of Iowa Museum of Art collections. Same as 024:162.

01H:182 Art, Law, and Ethics 3 s.h.
How law and ethics apply to individuals and institutions concerned with the visual arts. Same as 024:161, 091:192.

01H:183 History of Prints 3 s.h.
Printmaking as important art form, influential carrier of styles and iconography from area to area; focus on Europe; history of prints from prehistoric times to present.

01H:184 History of Photography 3 s.h.
Survey of photography 1839 to present. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:073.
01H:185 Modern Architecture  3 s.h.
Impact of new technology, artistic theory, and social practices on modern European and American architecture, 1890 to 1977. Prerequisites: 01H:006 and 01H:085.

01H:186 Contemporary Architecture  3 s.h.
Quality of contemporary-built environments in America, Western Europe, Asia, and Middle East from 1970 to present; stylistic evolution of postmodern design, new urbanism, sustainable architecture; impact of literary and cultural theory on contemporary practitioners such as Daniel Libeskind, Steven Holl.

01H:187 Sustainable Architecture: Past, Present, and Future  3 s.h.
Sustainable building practices of the past, traditional and indigenous cultures; current sustainable architectural practices, leading practitioners, institutional standards in the U.S. and Europe; competing demands of sustainability against the ideals of historic preservation; how architectural aesthetics can support sustainable technology. Requirements: junior, senior, or graduate standing.

01H:188 Big-Shouldered City: Chicago Architecture  3 s.h.
Architectural and urban development of Chicago; how changing visions of this most-American of cities has been influenced by aesthetic, social, political, and economic factors; early settlement patterns, the impact of the Great Fire of 1871, skyscraper technology, Daniel Burnham’s 1909 Plan, the Bungalow Belt, and the park system; the larger history of the American city in terms of it’s architectural, urban, and landscape development.

01H:189 Themes in Architectural History  3 s.h.
Topics and themes in architectural history.

01H:190 Honors Research in Art History  arr.

01H:194 Independent Study in Art History  arr.
Advanced work in art history.

01H:199 Topics in Art History  3 s.h.
Varied topics.

Art History, Primarily for Graduate Students

01H:200 History and Methods  3 s.h.
Critical thinking and research; readings in historical development of the discipline, from Renaissance to present; methodological paradigms and trends.

01H:210 Art History Colloquium  1 s.h.
Current topics and research in art history. Repeatable. Requirements: art history graduate standing.

01H:247 Crossing Borders Seminar  2-3 s.h.

01H:300 Directed Studies  arr.

01H:302 M.A. Written Thesis  arr.

01H:310 Seminar: Problems in African Art  2-3 s.h.
Repeatable.

01H:316 Seminar: Problems in Asian Art  3 s.h.
Dialogue between arts and cultures of Asia and those of other major areas; varied research topics, such as Islamic arts in relation to those of Middle Ages and/or Renaissance in Europe; China and/or Japan in relation to Europe and/or the Americas, influences of Western arts and culture on Japan or China since World War II; students determine topics and research strategies in consultation with instructor; project. Repeatable. Requirements: art history experience.
Studio Art for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

Courses numbered through 099 are primarily for undergraduates and are not repeatable for credit except where indicated. Some courses numbered 100-199 are repeatable. Courses 01A:003 Basic Drawing and 01A:004 Design Fundamentals are prerequisites for all studio courses for art majors.

Fundamentals

01A:003 Basic Drawing 3 s.h.
Two-dimensional visual language, media; space, form; color. Requirements: art major or minor.

01A:004 Design Fundamentals 4 s.h.
Two- and three-dimensional concepts and their relations; working with basic drawing instruments; problems in visual arts; artists’ philosophies and techniques. Requirements: art major.

01A:009 Art Student Ambassador Seminar 1 s.h.
Ambassadors provide information about the School of Art and Art History to incoming and visiting students, the University community, and the broader community; conduct tours; meet with students and parents; review curriculum; provide information on opportunities; coordinate events; and develop materials for incoming students. Requirements: art major.

01A:010 Internship Experience: Undergraduate 1-3 s.h.

01A:302 M.A. Written Thesis 1 s.h.

01A:304 M.F.A. Written Thesis 1 s.h.

Elements

01B:001 Elements of Art 3 s.h.
01B:035 Elements of 3-D Design 3 s.h.
Introduction to 3-D design using drafting, modeling, and virtual reality software; basic concepts of drafting, planning, and color theory; basic Auto CAD, 3ds Max Studio, Vizard, InDesign software; students design an object to be printed 2-D and 3-D and a conceptual space to be printed 2-D and experienced virtually; student journal and portfolio. Requirements: non-art major.

01B:040 Elements of Jewelry and Metal Arts 3 s.h.
Fundamental 3-D design principles and appreciation of contemporary jewelry and metal art works; techniques and materials in jewelry and metal arts; experimentation with diverse media. Requirements: non-art major. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

01B:050 Elements of Intermedia 3 s.h.
Introduction to intermedia for non-art majors; conceptual, interdisciplinary approach to new and emerging art forms, including time-based media, video, collaborative, and community-based projects; research in online networks, web projects. Requirements: non-art major.

01B:051 Elements of Foil Imaging 3 s.h.
Printmaking experience using the Iowa Foil Printer; aesthetic and technical research, documentation in Foil Imaging ... A New Art Form; hands-on opportunity to explore new dimensions of visual expression. Requirements: non-art major.

01B:075 Elements of Digital Photography 3 s.h.
Introduction for non-art majors to history, aesthetics, and practice of photography as a fine art; includes demonstrations, workshops, critiques, final portfolio; photography time outside of class; digital camera required; $100-$150 for materials. Requirements: non-art major.

01B:080 Elements of Printmaking 3 s.h.
Requirements: non-art major. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

01B:090 Elements of Sculpture 3 s.h.

01B:184 Vertical Integration of Business and Studio Art 3 s.h.
Integrated hands-on experience in business and advanced technology/equipment practice for metal arts/mixed media; cutting-edge technology and equipment (e.g., CNC wax carving mill, rapid prototyping machine, laser welder, advanced stone setting); commercial aspects of making and selling art, including budgeting, pricing, marketing, display, and working with clients.

Ceramics

Courses 01A:003 Basic Drawing and 01A:004 Design Fundamentals are prerequisites for all ceramics courses for art majors; 01A:003 Basic Drawing is prerequisite for nonmajors.

01C:060 Exploring Forms in Clay I 3 s.h.

01C:061 Exploring Thrown Forms in Clay II 3 s.h.
Basic wheel-throwing techniques; clay, glaze formulation and preparation in kiln firing. Prerequisites: 01C:060.

01C:170 Advanced Clay Forming III 4 s.h.
Advanced throwing techniques; larger scale, more professional goals; projects may be more sculptural or one of a kind. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 01C:060 and 01C:061.

01C:171 Advanced Clay Forming IV 4 s.h.
Advanced individual projects. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 01C:170.
01C:172 Ceramic Materials and Effects
4 s.h.
Empirical, practical methods of glaze and body formulation; effects of various types of kilns and firing atmospheres on glaze materials, clay bodies; digital imaging used for testing and documenting results. Offered fall semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 01C:170.

01C:173 Undergraduate Ceramics Workshop
3-4 s.h.
Advanced undergraduate studio; critiques of student work and electronic portfolio development, visiting artist participation; may include field trips. Prerequisites: 01C:171.

01C:174 Kiln Building
4 s.h.
Kiln theory, design, construction methods; may include participation in kiln construction. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 01C:170.

01C:176 Concepts: Materials and Installation
4 s.h.
Exposure to contemporary methods of working in clay, develop critical thinking skills that move clay into the realm of conceptual work, develop a personal direction in the medium; conceptual development and material exploration; set clay side by side with other materials and mediums; demonstrate dedication to the work and to the development of mature ideas and forms of expression. Prerequisites: 01C:170.

01C:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction
1-3 s.h.
Individual instruction in ceramics for advanced students.

01C:270 Graduate Individual Instruction in Ceramics
arr.
Repeatable. Requirements: knowledge of clay and glaze computation, and ability to fire kilns.

01C:275 Ceramics Workshop
3-4 s.h.
Advanced graduate studio; critique of student work; visiting artists, field trips. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 01C:171.

Design
Courses 01A:003 Basic Drawing and 01A:004 Design Fundamentals are prerequisites for all design courses for art majors; 01A:003 Basic Drawing is prerequisite for nonmajors.

01D:082 Introductory Computer Graphic Design
3 s.h.
Macintosh computer as creative tool for graphic design; composition, manipulation, organization of type and image; projects, demonstrations, discussions. Prerequisites: 01A:004 and 01D:028.

01D:090 Graphic Design I
3 s.h.
Basic principles, techniques, and applications of graphic design, typography, composition, visual perception; creative, problem-solving aspects of graphic design. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors.

01D:100 Typography
4 s.h.
Introduction to letterform and typographic fundamentals; designing with type—attention to composition, hierarchy, historical practice. Corequisites: 01D:090, if not taken as a prerequisite. Same as 108:101.

01D:110 Web Site Design I
3 s.h.
Designing for the World Wide Web; composition, manipulation, organization of type and images; projects, demonstrations, discussions. Prerequisites: 01D:090 and 01D:100.

01D:120 Graphic Design II
4 s.h.
In-depth study and exploration of graphic design as creative and problem-solving tool of visual communication; translation of ideas and concepts into comprehensible visual language. Prerequisites: 01D:090 and 01D:100.

01D:128 Computer Graphic Design
3 s.h.
Advanced composition, manipulation of image and type; organization and pre-press file management using Macintosh platform. Prerequisites: 01D:028 and 01D:082.
01D:140 Web Site Design II 4 s.h.
Continuation of 01D:110; in-depth exploration and study of graphic design principles and their application in online and interactive media; further development of HTML, CSS, other related technologies. Prerequisites: 01D:110 and 01D:120. Corequisites: 01D:150 or 01D:160, if not taken as prerequisites.

01D:150 Graphic Design III 4 s.h.
Continuation of 01D:120; graphic design knowledge and skills applied to complex design problems such as visual identity, packaging, information design. Prerequisites: 01D:110 and 01D:120.

01D:160 Problems in Graphic Design 4 s.h.
Design topics; content varies. Prerequisites: 01D:090, 01D:100, and 01D:120.

01D:175 Advanced Typography 3 s.h.
In-depth exploration of typographic principles and experimentation. Prerequisites: 01D:125.

01D:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction 1-3 s.h.
Individual instruction in design for advanced students.

01D:200 Graduate Graphic Design Workshop 4 s.h.
Complex problems in graphic design; planning, development, organization of integrated design programs. Repeatable.

01D:240 Individual Instruction in Design arr.
Repeatable.

Three-Dimensional Design

01T:021 Problems in 3-D Design I: Form and Structure 3 s.h.
Materials, their formal and structural possibilities. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors.

01T:022 Problems in 3-D Design II: Form and Function 4 s.h.
How objects are designed and structured; modeling, graphic skills necessary for basic project development. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 01T:021.

01T:023 Basic Drafting 3 s.h.
How to prepare drawings for interior design projects; skills and techniques for translating 3-D design concepts to paper; drafting tools; conventions of notation and line weights and drafting in different scales; basic lettering; orthographic projections (e.g., floor plans, ceiling plans, elevations). Prerequisites: 01A:003 and 01A:004.

01T:025 Introduction to Portfolio Design 3 s.h.
Preparation of presentation boards and portfolio production for print and job application; for students in 3-D design and related areas. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors.

01T:028 Digital Forming 4 s.h.
Introduction to process of design; work with 3-D virtual digital tools to create objects and forms printed with rapid prototyping technology; use of Leonar3Do software, 3-D glasses, and a bird device that functions as a mouse to create forms in space; virtual modeling techniques that allow creation and manipulation of shapes in the air; design development on Leonar3Do, improved with 3ds Max, and saved for 3-D printing. Prerequisites: 01A:003 and 01A:004.

01T:064 Introduction to Computer-Aided Design for 3-D Design 3 s.h.
Basic principles of 2-D and 3-D computer-aided drafting; use of AutoCAD software to draw plans, elevations, and sections for objects and interior spaces. Prerequisites: 01A:003 and 01A:004.
01T:070 Introduction to Computer Modeling and 3-D Design
Basic knowledge and practical technical skills using 3ds Max studio software; experience creating and manipulating basic forms and working with texture, background, light, and camera viewpoints; basic animation. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01B:035 for nonmajors.

01T:075 Introduction to Virtual Reality for 3-D Design
Introduction to Vizard software; design of virtual 3-D space; translation of environments created in 3ds Max software into Vizard software. Corequisites: 01T:070.

01T:102 3-D Computer-Aided Design
Three-dimensional computer-aided drafting; use of AutoCAD software. Prerequisites: 01A:003 and 01A:004.

01T:137 Environmental Design I
Human interaction with the interior and exterior environment. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 01T:021. Same as 049:158.

01T:141 Interior Design I
Relationship of interior space to its architecture, environment, human element; color, materials, furnishings, lighting; projects. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 01T:021.

01T:142 Color for Interior Design
Use of color for interior spaces; principles of color theory reviewed and applied to 3-D environments; color as a compositional element and psychological tool. Prerequisites: 01T:021.

01T:143 Digital Animation and Visual Art
Assimilation of digital animation into realm of traditional fine art mediums; exploration of fundamental skills (storyboarding, rotoscoping, stop motion, motion graphics, 3-D animation); Adobe Photoshop, After Effects, and 3ds Max techniques and software that are industry standards in the careers of animators, storyboard artists, roto artists, digital compositors, and motion graphic artists; production of a show reel of student work for group showing and final critique. Prerequisites: 01A:003 and 01A:004.

01T:144 Interior Design II
Continuation of 01T:141. Offered fall semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 01T:064 and 01T:141.

01T:147 3-D Computer Graphic Art
Three-dimensional modeling; emphasis on movement in form and function; advanced modeling techniques in polygonal and NURBS modeling to generate fundamentally sound models used for rapid prototyping, visualization, and animation; Box modeling, NURBS modeling, rigging, materials, bump maps, normal maps, and rendering; fundamental skills of computer graphic artists working in the fields of animation, architectural visualization, video game modeling, industrial design, and engineering design. Prerequisites: 01T:070.

01T:176 Problems in 3-D Design: Locative Art Practice
How our relationship to Earth has changed with new forms of locating place in it; new forms of representation used to express the exploration of that relationship; designing a locative research project; exploration of four major course concepts (geo-annotation, locative inscription, GPS drawing, alternative cartography) using portable, networked, and location-aware computing for mapping relationships. Prerequisites: 01A:003 and 01A:004.

01T:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction
Individual instruction in 3-D design for advanced students.
**01T:192 Fabrication and Design: Hand Built Bicycle**  
4 s.h.

Students build a bicycle frame by hand; project involves use of CAD modeling and development of fabrication skills to create a modern-day work of art. Prerequisites: 01T:064.

**01T:238 Environmental Design II**  
3 s.h.

Continuation of 01T:137; design of virtual environments. Repeatable.

**01T:240 Individual Instruction in 3-D Design**  
arr.

Individual instruction in 3-D design for advanced students.

**01T:249 Advanced Problems in Design**  
4 s.h.

Special issues and topics in design.

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**Drawing**

Courses 01A:003 Basic Drawing and 01A:004 Design Fundamentals are prerequisites for all drawing courses for art majors; 01A:003 Basic Drawing is prerequisite for nonmajors.

All B.F.A. students in drawing and painting must take 01F:106 Undergraduate Seminar in Drawing and Painting. Offered fall semesters.

**01F:007 Life Drawing I**  
3 s.h.

Observational drawing of form in its spatial contexts; drawing in varied media; figural as well as nonfigural content. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors.

**01F:105 Concepts in Drawing**  
3-4 s.h.

Drawing from topics at the intermediate level; observation, theory, media, form, content; emphasizes personal direction. Prerequisites: 01F:007. Same as 049:157.

**01F:109 Advanced Concepts in Drawing**  
3-4 s.h.

Drawing from topics at the advanced level. Prerequisites: 01F:105.

**01F:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction**  
1-3 s.h.

Individual instruction in drawing for advanced students.

**01F:199 Special Topics in Drawing and Painting**  
3-4 s.h.

Advanced issues in drawing and painting. Prerequisites: 01F:105.

**01F:201 Graduate Drawing**  
3-4 s.h.

Compositional and conceptual drawing as related to the student’s major interest; varied media. Repeatable. Requirements: 6 s.h. of 01F:105.

**01F:205 Individual Instruction in Drawing**  
arr.

Repeatable.

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**Jewelry and Metal Arts**

Courses 01A:003 Basic Drawing and 01A:004 Design Fundamentals are prerequisites for all metalsmithing and jewelry courses for art majors; 01A:003 Basic Drawing is prerequisite for nonmajors.

**01G:084 Introduction to Jewelry and Metal Arts**  
3 s.h.

Fabrication, hammer forming, hydraulic die forming, soldering, riveting, etching, texturing, anodization of aluminum and titanium, stone setting, and patination techniques; creation of jewelry, flatware, and other functional and nonfunctional sculptural objects using varied metals and other materials; emphasis on creativity, learning, and basic metalworking techniques. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors.

**01G:184 Mold Making**  
4 s.h.

All aspects of mold making, including plaster, rubber, and silicone.
01G:185 Intermediate Jewelry and Metal Arts
4 s.h.
Applications with casting (gold, silver, bronze), enameling, and stone setting, processes may be combined; photo etching and 3-D computer modeling; trends in craft; emphasis on development of student's personal aesthetics, learning, and refining technical skills in metalworking and jewelry techniques. Prerequisites: 01G:084.

01G:186 Advanced Jewelry and Metal Arts
4 s.h.
Electroforming; production of hollow copper structures through prolonged electroplating on a nonmetallic form (typically wax) with a conductive coating; metal-forming techniques (e.g., raising and fold forming); emphasis on development of personal aesthetics, learning, and refining technical skills in metalworking and jewelry techniques. Prerequisites: 01G:084.

01G:187 Mixed Media Workshop
3-4 s.h.
Free exploration of all media and materials, including found objects; creation of conceptual and/or functional mixed media objects, jewelry, sculptures, installation pieces; pioneering use of new materials, development of new techniques, creation of diverse innovative art works. Prerequisites: 01G:084. Recommendations: 01G:185 and 01G:186.

01G:188 Graduate Workshop
4 s.h.
Independent studio work; personal aesthetics, conceptual and technical skills developed and refined; creation of work without boundaries of media; portfolios, exhibitions, professional goals. Prerequisites: 01G:185, 01G:186, and 01G:187.

01G:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction
1-3 s.h.
Individual instruction in metalsmithing and jewelry for advanced students.

01G:192 Form and Fabrication: The Hand-Built Bicycle Frame II
4 s.h.
Building on 01T:192 (TDSN:4150); advanced concepts of bicycle frame design and fabrication; concept development, fabrication geometry and design, metal properties and selection, tool selection, brazing and welding, including titanium-milling and how to build a frame jig; emphasis on applying fabrication skills while situating frame building project within context of a design problem. Prerequisites: 01T:192.

01G:240 Individual Instruction in Metalsmithing and Jewelry
arr.

Intermedia

Courses 01A:003 Basic Drawing and 01A:004 Design Fundamentals are prerequisites for all intermedia courses for art majors; 01A:003 Basic Drawing is prerequisite for nonmajors.

01J:090 Intermedia I
3 s.h.
Interdisciplinary focus; emphasis on conceptual, installation, video, time-based media, performance art. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for art majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors.

01J:091 Intermedia II
3 s.h.
Interdisciplinary investigation of materials and concepts in relation to time-based media, performance, video, installation; individual and collaborative projects. Prerequisites: 01J:090.

01J:100 Intermedia Topics
3-4 s.h.
Areas of intermedia practice, including installation, video, Internet-based production, sound design, image and text, new media.

01J:104 Media Art Lab
4 s.h.
Study and production in the media arts--digital video, sound, installation/performance, Internet, new media art; conceptual development through readings, screenings; hands-on workshops using a range of media production equipment and platforms; in-class, short-term projects. Prerequisites: 01J:090. Recommendations: experience with media technologies.
01J:105 Time-Based Media/Video I 3-4 s.h.
Studio experimentation, individual projects.
Prerequisites: 01J:090.

01J:106 Time-Based Media/Video II 3-4 s.h.
Continuation of 01J:105. Prerequisites: 01J:105.

01J:108 Art and Ecology 4 s.h.
Collaborative, creative research group; artistic responses to environmental sustainability and related social issues; critical approaches rooted in humanities, other disciplines. Requirements: 01J:090 for majors, or senior or graduate standing.

01J:110 Intermedia Workshop 3-4 s.h.
Visual practice/visual theory; projects, critiques, visiting artists and scholars. Requirements: 01J:091 or graduate standing in intermedia.

01J:115 What is Storytelling For? 4 s.h.

01J:140 Artists in the Community--Intermedia 3-4 s.h.
Student participation in internships at Iowa City and Johnson county nonprofit organizations; interdisciplinary seminar.

01J:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction 1-3 s.h.
Individual instruction in intermedia for advanced students.

01J:200 Art, Engagement, and Activism 4 s.h.
Role of artists in our communities: how to build a rewarding studio practice and influence social, political, and cultural decisions within the community; work of artists, designers, creative scholars, performers, and writers whose work is socially engaged, collaborative, labeled as radical or activist in nature; students produce a small body of written, visual, and performed work influenced by events and needs within their communities; examination and discussion of various theories of art, activism, performance, and engagement.

01J:201 Individual Instruction in Intermedia and Video Art arr.
Repeatable.

01J:208 Intermedia Graduate Special Topics 3-4 s.h.
Areas of intermedia practice, including installation, video, Internet-based production, sound design, image and text, new media. Repeatable.

Painting

Courses 01A:003 Basic Drawing and 01A:004 Design Fundamentals are prerequisites for all painting courses for art majors; 01A:003 Basic Drawing is prerequisite for nonmajors.

01K:009 Painting I 3 s.h.
Emphasis on observational painting, theory and development of pictorial ideas and skills. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors.

01K:010 Painting II 4 s.h.
Materials, techniques, beginning of a personal painting language through observation and imagination. Prerequisites: 01K:009.

01K:046 Painting III 4 s.h.
Painting, with contemporary issues overlying study in materials and techniques; language and direction of personal painting. Prerequisites: 01K:010.

01K:049 Advanced Painting 4 s.h.
Individual projects as they aid the realization of a personal vision. Prerequisites: 01K:046.

01K:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction 1-3 s.h.
Individual instruction in painting for advanced students.

01K:199 Special Topics in Painting and Drawing 3-4 s.h.
Advanced issues in painting, drawing. Prerequisites: 01K:010.
01K:206 Graduate Painting: Topics 3-4 s.h.
Individual painting projects in desired medium; topics vary. Corequisites: 01K:208.

01K:207 Graduate Drawing and Painting Workshop 3-4 s.h.

01K:208 Graduate Drawing and Painting Forum 1 s.h.
Problems and issues of contemporary artists.

01K:215 Individual Instruction in Painting arr.
Repeatable.

Photography

Courses 01A:003 Basic Drawing and 01A:004 Design Fundamentals are prerequisites for all photography courses for art majors; 01A:003 Basic Drawing is prerequisite for nonmajors.

01L:034 Beginning Photography 3 s.h.
Camera, light meter, darkroom; history, theory of photography. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01B:001 for nonmajors.

01L:036 Beginning Digital Photography 3 s.h.
How to use digital technology to make high-quality color and black-and-white photographs from scanned film and digital files; basic photography skills, including exposure, bracketing, composition; how to use raw files to make large digital prints; color profiles for fine digital printing. Requirements: 001A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors.

01L:040 Digital Imaging I 3 s.h.
Working knowledge of digital image-making techniques, including image capture, image building/editing, printing/output options, work with Photoshop on Macintosh computers.

01L:101 Intermediate Darkroom 3-4 s.h.
Darkroom techniques, including film developing and printing; theory and practice of photography as fine art and cultural phenomenon; development of visual literacy, students’ critical awareness of their work. Requirements: 01L:034 or 01L:036 for majors; 01L:036 or 01L:040 for nonmajors.

01L:102 Intermediate Photography Digital 3-4 s.h.
Digital photography including landscape, portrait, collage, still life, manipulated images; black-and-white and color printing; computer technology; history of photography in political and social issues. Prerequisites: 01L:034 or 01L:036.

01L:105 Advanced Photography 3-4 s.h.
Individual projects; development of personal vision. Prerequisites: 01L:101.

01L:129 Materials and Techniques 4 s.h.
Concepts and techniques, from reading contemporary topics to understanding and applying nontraditional photographic processes and digital imaging. Prerequisites: 01L:101.

01L:140 Advanced Digital Imaging 4 s.h.
Varied image editing programs, with focus on Photoshop and the web. Prerequisites: 01L:101 or 01L:102.

01L:165 Introduction to 4x5 and Studio Lighting 4 s.h.
Use of a 4x5 camera to correct perspective, depth of field; large format printing, negative processes. Prerequisites: 01L:101.

01L:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction 1-3 s.h.
Individual instruction in photography for advanced students.

01L:231 Individual Instruction in Photography arr.
Repeatable.
01L:236 Graduate Photography Workshop 4 s.h.
Projects; group critiques; readings.

Printmaking

Courses 01A:003 Basic Drawing and 01A:004 Design Fundamentals are prerequisites for all printmaking courses for art majors; 01A:003 Basic Drawing is prerequisite for nonmajors.

01M:011 Introduction to Printmaking 3 s.h.
Introduction to methods, materials, and concepts of printmaking. Prerequisites: 01A:003 and 01A:004. Requirements: art major.

01M:021 Undergraduate Intaglio 3-4 s.h.
Concepts, techniques; Renaissance and contemporary ideas, methods; emphasis on metal plate printing, including etching, drypoint, engraving, softground, aquatint. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01B:001 for nonmajors.

01M:024 Undergraduate Relief 3-4 s.h.
Relief printmaking techniques. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors, 01B:001 for nonmajors.

01M:031 Undergraduate Lithography 3-4 s.h.
Fundamental techniques, characteristics of lithography; basic direct drawing, processing, printing of stone and plate images in black and white. Prerequisites: 01F:007.

01M:042 Undergraduate Monoprint 3-4 s.h.
Concepts and techniques in using traditional and alternative printmaking media to produce unique, matrix generated prints. Prerequisites: 01M:021.

01M:111 New Media for Printmaking 4 s.h.

01M:121 Intaglio 4 s.h.
Concepts, techniques; traditional through contemporary ideas, methods; emphasis on metal plate printing, including etching, drypoint, engraving, softground, aquatint. Requirements: 01M:011 or BFA candidacy in any area or graduate standing.

01M:122 Advanced Intaglio and Relief 3-4 s.h.
Concepts and techniques of intaglio/relief; etching, engraving, drypoint, softground, aquatint, woodcut, linocut, color printing; emphasis on advanced methods, personal vision. Prerequisites: 01M:021, and 01M:024 or 01M:031.

01M:124 Relief 3-4 s.h.
Concepts and techniques of relief printmaking, including woodcut, linocut, relief etching, black-and-white and color printing methods; traditional and contemporary approaches; for graduate students with no printmaking experience. Requirements: 01A:003, 01A:004, and 01M:011 for majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors; or BFA candidacy in any area; or graduate standing.

01M:131 Lithography 4 s.h.
Technical, aesthetic characteristics; basic direct drawing, processing, printing of stone and plate images in black and white. Requirements: 01A:003, 01A:004, and 01M:011 for art majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors; or BFA candidacy in any area; or graduate standing.

01M:132 Advanced Lithography 3-4 s.h.
Technical, aesthetic aspects; emphasis on color printing, indirect image-forming and photomechanical processes. Prerequisites: 01M:011 and 01M:131.

01M:134 Silkscreen 4 s.h.
Photographic, nonphotographic stencil techniques for silkscreen printing. Requirements: 01A:003, 01A:004, and 01M:011 for art majors; 01B:001 and 01B:080 for nonmajors; or BFA candidacy in any area; or graduate standing.
01M:135 Advanced Printmaking  4 s.h.
Print media (i.e., intaglio, lithography, relief, screenprint); emphasis on individual technical and conceptual growth and development of independent studio practices. Requirements: two courses chosen from 01M:121, 01M:124, 01M:131, and 01M:134.

01M:142 Monoprint  3-4 s.h.
Concepts, techniques in use of traditional and alternative printmaking media to produce unique, matrix-generated prints. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 01M:021, and 01M:024 or 01M:031.

01M:151 Foil Imaging I  4 s.h.
Participation in development of a new art form involving creation of original prints and other works of art using hot stamped foil and Iowa Foil Printer. Requirements: 01A:003, 01A:004, and 01M:011 for art majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors; or BFA candidacy in any area; or graduate standing.

01M:152 Foil Imaging II  4 s.h.
Advanced aesthetic and technical research for creation of original prints and other printmaking techniques; individual instruction. Prerequisites: 01M:151.

01M:160 Special Workshop in Printmaking  2-3 s.h.
Issues, themes, or studio practice.

01M:170 Foil Workshop in Printmaking  2 s.h.
Hands-on experience creating foil prints; workshop format. One or two weeks. Offered summer session.

01M:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction  1-3 s.h.
Individual instruction in printmaking for advanced students.

01M:250 Individual Instruction in Printmaking  arr.
Repeatable.

01M:260 Graduate Print Workshop  3-4 s.h.
Contemporary issues in printmaking; emphasis on development of personal work and independent studio practice through group critiques, special research projects, work in all print media. Repeatable.

Sculpture

Courses 01A:003 Basic Drawing and 01A:004 Design Fundamentals are prerequisites for all sculpture courses for art majors; 01A:003 Basic Drawing is prerequisite for nonmajors.

01N:015 Undergraduate Sculpture I  3 s.h.
Basic sculptural concepts, processes, investigation of materials such as plaster, clay, wood; emphasis on developing formal language, acquiring basic skills; spatial, conceptual, technical issues. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01A:003 for nonmajors. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

01N:016 Undergraduate Sculpture II  3-4 s.h.
Continuation of 01N:015; form, materials, processes, woodcarving, welding, concrete carving and direct application; expanding concept development; contemporary sculptural formats, collaborative process. Prerequisites: 01N:015.

01N:017 Welding and Fabrication  1 s.h.
Metal welding, cutting, forging, and fabrication. Requirements: 01A:003 and 01A:004 for majors; 01B:001 or 01B:090 for nonmajors.

01N:019 Sculpture Workshop  3-4 s.h.
Critiques with focus on concept and form development; new processes. Prerequisites: 01N:015.

01N:140 Topics in Sculpture  4 s.h.
Projects, reading; specialized conceptual forms and issues in contemporary sculpture, such as public art, installation. Prerequisites: 01N:015.
**01N:150 Figure Modeling** 3-4 s.h.
Exploration of the human form with live model; clay on a wire armature, portrait modeling, relief. Prerequisites: 01N:015.

**01N:155 Advanced Figure Modeling** 4 s.h.
Exploration of human form in clay on wire armature, from live model; portrait modeling and relief human anatomy; human form in full scale on welded armature. Prerequisites: 01F:007 and 01N:150.

**01N:165 Casting in Hot Metal** 3-4 s.h.
Foundry work, wax working, mold making, and processes. Prerequisites: 01N:016 and 01N:160.

**01N:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction** 1-3 s.h.
Individual instruction in sculpture for advanced students.

**01N:260 Individual Instruction in Sculpture** arr.
Repeateable.

**01N:264 Graduate Sculpture Workshop** 3-4 s.h.
Critique seminar with readings for graduate sculptors and nonsculpture graduate students. Repeatable.

**01P:090 Issues in Contemporary Art** 3 s.h.

**01P:130 Cycling the American Discovery Trail: Iowa Route** 3 s.h.
Bicycle touring on the American Discovery Trail, Iowa Route; gravel route (or paved, depending on weather), 60 miles per day for eight days carrying camping and other gear which students must supply; focus on poetics of adventure, landscape, teamwork; assigned readings, digital portfolio, presentation of stories on UITV; expenses in addition to tuition. Requirements: good physical condition and bicycling experience.

**01P:134 Scene Design I** 3 s.h.
Development of theatre scenery; how to research, conceptualize, and express ideas in three-dimensional models, simple sketches, and drafting. Same as 049:134.

**01P:150 Comics, Graphic Novels: Introduction to Sequential Art** 3 s.h.
Overview of contemporary American comic artists, history of comics and graphic novels in the United States; genres and structures in sequential art; students create works that combine design, images, texts, story. Requirements: satisfaction of rhetoric requirement.

**01P:160 Letterpress I** 3 s.h.
Mechanics of letterpress printing, typography, and design as applied to hand set metal type and edition printing; printing on a Vandercook proof press; introduction to photopolymer plates and methods of illustration related to edition printing, historical aspects of printing technology, typecasting, type classification; role of letterpress in modern private press and contemporary artist books. Same as 108:160.

**01P:161 Handprinted Book: Design and Production** 3 s.h.
Exploration of problems in hand-printing books--choice of manuscript, editing, design, typesetting, proofreading, printing and binding; histories of printing and of the book, emphasis on 20th- and 21st-century book design and literature. Same as 108:161.
01P:162 Book and Publication Design 3 s.h.
Students plan, design, and produce a book using Adobe Creative Suite; page layout software, typography, page layout and design, book formatting, handling of image files, preparation of materials for print and other contemporary book media; history of book design, book design in contemporary publishing; visit to University of Iowa Libraries Special Collections. Prerequisites: 01D:100 or 108:160. Same as 108:162.

01P:163 Digital to Letterpress Book Design 3 s.h.
Digital typesetting and book design; chapbook production using photopolymer plates and Vandercook presses; text and content, book typography, practical and aesthetic considerations. Same as 108:163.

01P:164 Digital Design for Artists' Books 3 s.h.
Introduction to concepts, techniques, and technologies used to design and produce artists' books with personal computers and graphic design software. Same as 108:164.

01P:165 Innovative Letterpress 3 s.h.
Creation of the visual book using letterpress printing; narrative, serialization, type as graphic, physical structure of the book; traditional letterpress printing, monoprinting, nontraditional letterpress techniques using technology ranging from metal to digital. Same as 108:165.

01P:167 Imagemaking on the Proof Press
Printmaking possibilities of the Vandercook Proof Press; print type, printing of relief blocks, line drawings, non-traditional print processes; completion of small projects to acquaint students with techniques and equipment, a print series, and an artist's book; discussion focuses on creating a visual narrative, sequence and series, structures for artist's books, use of type as a graphic element. Prerequisites: 108:160, 108:163, or 108:165. Same as 108:167.

01P:170 Issues in Contemporary Art 3 s.h.
Current trends and developments in art and related culture; interdisciplinary approach. Requirements: art major and one introductory art course.

01P:180 Digital Portfolios in the Arts 1-3 s.h.
Students create a World Wide Web-based digital portfolio featuring their studio work and creative scholarship.

01P:185 Grant Writing in the Arts 3 s.h.

01P:190 Honors in Studio Art 0-3 s.h.
Research, preparation, and exhibition of an honors project in studio art. Requirements: studio art major, UI g.p.a. of at least 3.33, and art g.p.a. of at least 3.50.

01P:199 Topics in Studio Arts 3 s.h.

01P:299 Graduate Independent Study
Individual instruction by a faculty member.

Papermaking

01X:110 Papermaking 3 s.h.
History, fundamental techniques of Western and Eastern hand papermaking; projects in traditional sheet forming, basic paper chemistry, paper coloring. Offered spring semesters. Same as 108:110.

01X:120 Islamic/Asian Papermaking History and Technique 3 s.h.
History, technique, and aesthetics of traditional Islamic and Asian hand papermaking. Same as 108:132.
**01X:130 Paperworks** 3 s.h.
Conceptual and methodological approaches to 2-D and 3-D paper works; students create a body of works that couple the unique properties of paper-pulp medium with personal visual ideas and clarity of intent; contemporary issues in paper pulp and the medium's relationship to larger art and craft contexts. Same as 108:130.

**01X:210 Individual Instruction in Papermaking/Paperworks**
arr.
Repeatable. Prerequisites: 01X:120.

**Bookbinding**

**01Y:015 Artists’ Books** 3 s.h.
Exploration of the book as a form for artistic expression; emphasis on conceptual development; relationship between content, form, and structure; how a book's structure and design can enhance and integrate part of the work’s meaning. Prerequisites: 01Y:150 or 108:150. Same as 108:154.

**01Y:150 Bookbinding I: Materials and Techniques** 3 s.h.
Hands-on introduction to materials and techniques commonly used in bookbinding. Same as 108:150.

**01Y:151 Bookbinding II** 3 s.h.
Build on skills acquired in 108:150; projects to complete six bindings based on historical and contemporary models; sewing styles, board attachments, endband types; nonadhesive and case-bound structures, varied materials and binding styles, their effects on structure, aesthetic considerations, further development of solid binding skills; historical development of particular binding practices. Prerequisites: 108:150. Same as 108:151.

**01Y:152 Bookbinding III** 3 s.h.
Bookbinding structures based on historical and contemporary models; differences in various binding practices, how these differences affect function, why the styles developed; experience choosing appropriate structures for particular uses; emphasis on fine tuning skills and techniques required for advanced binding practices; sewn endbands, rounding and backing, sewing on varied supports, board attachments, and covering methods. Requirements: (for 108:152) 108:150 and 108:151; (for 01Y:152) 01Y:150 or 01Y:151 or 108:150 or 108:151. Same as 108:152.

**01Y:153 Studies in Bookbinding** 3 s.h.
Topics related to hand bookbinding. Same as 108:153.

**01Y:156 Boxes and Enclosures** 3 s.h.
Hands-on techniques for a variety of book enclosures; appropriateness, aesthetic issues concerning box design; Japanese wraparound case, drop-spine box, hinged and lidded boxes, slipcase; technical skill development. Prerequisites: 108:150. Same as 108:156.

**01Y:157 Moveable/Sculptural Books** 3 s.h.
Varied formats for moveable and/or sculptural books; history; readings, hands-on model making. Same as 108:157.

**01Y:158 Pop-Up Book Structures** 3 s.h.
Hands-on exploration of varied aspects of paper engineering for bookmaking; historical and modern models studied and executed. Prerequisites: 108:150. Same as 108:158.
Calligraphy

01Z:133 Western Papermaking History and Technique 3 s.h.
History and technique of traditional European hand papermaking and related aesthetics; students gain confidence in pursuing independent production of handmade papers or undertaking related research in their own particular areas of interest; fiber preparation, sheet forming, and drying/finishing methods; concurrent readings and discussions of related history and aesthetics; special projects selected by student with instructor approval. Same as 108:133.

01Z:142 History of Western Letterforms 3 s.h.
History of Western letterforms, with focus on tools, materials, techniques; the major hands, their place in history, their influence on modern times; creation of letterforms using appropriate tools; hands-on approach with emphasis on understanding rather than mastery. Same as 108:142.

01Z:143 Calligraphy: Foundational Hands 3 s.h.
Fundamental calligraphic skills using Roman majuscule, Humanistic minuscule, Italic; basic layout and color theory incorporated into letter practice. Same as 108:143.

01Z:144 Calligraphy: Italic and Script Hands 3 s.h.
Hands-on instruction in italic and pressure pen scripts; historical relationships, effects on modern letterforms. Same as 108:144.

01Z:146 Studies in Letter Arts 3 s.h.
Special topics and advanced projects in calligraphy and letter arts. Prerequisites: 108:140 or 108:141 or 108:142 or 108:143. Same as 108:146.

Art Education for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

01E:143 Methods of Art Education in Elementary Schools 3-4 s.h.
Application of studio methods to teaching children in Saturday Children’s Art Class Program. Same as 07E:143.

01E:190 Undergraduate Individual Instruction 1-3 s.h.
Individual instruction in art education. Prerequisites: 01A:003 and 01A:004.

01E:196 Designing and Teaching Art Workshops 4 s.h.
Overview; child, adolescent art; relationships with art, education; survey of literature; community art teaching experiences.

01E:215 Visual Art Practice as Research: Portfolio 4 s.h.
Storytelling with interactive media; strategies for conveying story performance, case studies, and visual conceptualization; portfolio, case study, or story inquiry project. Repeatable.

01E:290 Individual Instruction in Art Education arr.

01E:367 Seminar: Current Issues in Art Education 3-4 s.h.
Analysis of literature in art education and related disciplines. Repeatable. Same as 07S:367.

01E:406 Research in the Arts and Humanities 3 s.h.
Individual research under supervision; applicable to thesis preparation, doctoral prospectus development. Repeatable. Same as 07S:406.
Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures

Chair
Russell Ganim

Professors
W. South Coblin, Chuanren Ke, Philip Lutgendorf, Margaret H. Mills, Frederick Smith (Religious Studies/Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures), Russell Valentino

Professors emeriti
Vadim Kreyd, Ray J. Parrott Jr., Helene A. Scriabine

Associate professors
Robert W. Leutner, Maureen Robertson (Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Helen Shen

Associate professor emeritus
Christopher A. Wertz

Assistant professors
Jennifer Feeley, Rebecca Gould

Assistant professor emerita
Miriam J. Gelfand

Lecturers
Yasuho Akiyama, Kiyomi Kawakami, Irina Kostina, Kuriko Mizuno, Jitka Sonkova, Xiaoyuan Zhao

Undergraduate degrees: B.A. in Asian Languages and Literature, Russian
Undergraduate nondegree programs: Minor in Asian Languages, Russian
Graduate degree: M.A. in Asian Civilizations
Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/dwllc/asll

The Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures offers instruction in languages of Asia and eastern Europe as well as in the literatures, civilizations, and cultures of the regions. In addition to offering degree programs, the department welcomes undergraduate and graduate students from across the University to enroll in courses that complement their degree programs or satisfy their personal interests.

The department offers language study in Chinese, Croatian, Czech, Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Russian, Sanskrit, and Uzbek.

Undergraduate students in all majors may satisfy the World Languages requirement of the General Education Program (p. 381) with courses in Chinese, Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Russian, or Sanskrit; see "Language for General Education" below. They also may get acquainted with Asia and Eastern Europe by taking any of the department’s General Education Program courses on Asian humanities and on Russian and Slavic literature and culture, all taught in English. Entering students may take the department’s First-Year Seminars, one on Asian culture and civilization, the other on Slavic culture and civilization.

The Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures is one of five academic units in the Division of World Languages, Literatures, and Cultures (p. 289).

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in Asian languages and literature (Bachelor of Arts)
• Major in Russian (Bachelor of Arts)
• Minor in Asian languages
• Minor in Russian

The major in Asian languages and literature gives students the opportunity to develop advanced skills in an Asian language while they study the people, literatures, and cultures of Asia. Students choose one of four tracks: Chinese, Hindi, Japanese, or Sanskrit.

Students interested in Asian studies may add a second major in international studies with an emphasis in Asian studies; see International Studies (p. 498) in the Catalog. Many other disciplines work well as second majors for Asian languages and literature students, such as history, art history, political science, religion, sociology, journalism, business, and anthropology.

Graduates have found careers in education, government, communications, business, and other fields in the United States and abroad. The program also provides excellent background for advanced study in a variety of fields in the humanities and social sciences and for professional schools, such as law and business.

The Russian major trains students in both written and spoken Russian and in Russian literature, culture, and civilization. The department encourages students to pursue a second major (e.g., global health, history, linguistics, political science) and to develop their interests in related or complementary fields. Students interested in focusing on a broader interdisciplinary understanding of the region may earn a second major in International Studies (p. 498).

Training in Russian is often an important asset to careers in the natural and physical sciences, engineering, medicine, business, journalism, library and information science, and the social and military sciences. It also may be appropriate preparation for study of law or international relations as well as Slavic languages and
literatures, comparative literature, and other humanistic disciplines.

Some governmental agencies are interested in job candidates who have advanced training in Russian; these agencies give preference to applicants who combine strong language proficiency with a well-rounded background in area studies. Students who develop an exceptional facility with the Russian language may pursue careers in literary and technical translation and interpretation.

**Bachelor of Arts: Asian Languages and Literature**

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in Asian languages and literature requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 30-34 s.h. of work for the major. Students choose one of four tracks: Chinese, Hindi, Japanese, or Sanskrit. Credit required for the major depends on choice of track; requirements for each track are listed below. Transfer credit is accepted to satisfy some requirements of the major, but at least half of the semester hours of advanced work required for the major must be earned at The University of Iowa. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

**Chinese Track**

The Chinese track requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete the following courses.

**Chinese Language**

Students must successfully complete 039:105 Second-Year Chinese: First Semester and 039:106 Second-Year Chinese: Second Semester (total of 10 s.h.) at The University of Iowa with a grade of C or higher, or the equivalent, before they may enroll in the following required courses.

- 039:108 Classical Chinese: First Semester 3 s.h.

**Advanced Chinese Language**

One of these:

- 039:165 Fifth-Year Chinese: First Semester 3 s.h.
- 039:166 Fifth-Year Chinese: Second Semester 3 s.h.
- 039:171 Readings in Chinese Literature 3 s.h.

**Chinese Literature and Cinema**

One of these:

- 039:141 Chinese Literature: Poetry 3 s.h.
- 039:142 Chinese Literature: Prose 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 039:173 Transnational Chinese Cinemas 3 s.h.
- 039:180 Modern Chinese Writers 3 s.h.

**Chinese Literature and Culture**

The following courses support the study of literature and culture. Courses that pertain to Chinese culture (the arts, history, literature, politics, religion, and translation) and to the methodology of literary or cultural students, and are cross-listed with the Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures or are offered by other departments, may be counted toward this requirement. Course content may vary by semester or instructor; students should consult their advisors for approval.

Two of these:

- 039:032 Chinese Popular Culture 3 s.h.
- 039:140 The Literature of Daoism 3 s.h.
- 039:158 East-West Literary Relations 3 s.h.
- 039:198 Topics in Asian Studies arr.
- 039:213 Advanced Classical Chinese 3 s.h.
- 039:240 Seminar in Chinese Fiction 3 s.h.

**Hindi Track**

The Hindi track requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete the following courses.

- 039:126-039:127 Second-Year Hindi: First Semester - Second-Year Hindi: Second Semester 8 s.h.
- 039:184-039:185 Third-Year Hindi: First Semester - Third-Year Hindi: Second Semester (students may substitute 6 s.h. of 100-level courses in South Asian studies, with the approval of their major advisors) 6 s.h.
- 039:136 Indian Literature 3 s.h.

**Additional advanced courses (100-level) in South Asian studies, including 1-3 s.h. of independent study**

A list of advanced courses is available from the department.
Hindi track students are urged to fulfill the General Education Program (p. 381) Historical Perspectives requirement (3 s.h.) by completing 016:007 Civilizations of Asia: South Asia.

Japanese Track

The Japanese track requires a minimum of 34 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete the following courses.

- Advanced courses in Japanese literature taught by faculty members in the department (e.g. 39J:141, 39J:142, 39J:143) (6 s.h.)
- Additional advanced courses taught by faculty members in the department (6 s.h.)

Lists of advanced courses are available from the department.

Sanskrit Track

The Sanskrit track requires a minimum of 30 s.h. for the major. Students must complete the following courses.

- 039:112-039:113 Second-Year Sanskrit: First Semester - Second-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester (6 s.h.)
- 039:186-039:187 Third-Year Sanskrit: First Semester - Third-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester (6 s.h.)
- 039:136 Indian Literature (3 s.h.)
- 039:163 Indian Religious Texts (3 s.h.)
- Additional advanced courses (100-level) in South Asian studies, including 1-3 s.h. of independent study (12 s.h.)

A list of advanced courses is available from the department.

Sanskrit track students are urged to fulfill the General Education Program (p. 381) Historical Perspectives requirement (3 s.h.) by completing 016:007 Civilizations of Asia: South Asia.

Bachelor of Arts: Russian

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in Russian requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 31 s.h. of work for the major earned in advanced Russian courses. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major in Russian requires the following courses.

One of these:

- 041:109 Beginning Composition and Conversation I (4 s.h.)
- 041:110 Beginning Composition and Conversation II (4 s.h.)

Both of these sequences:

- 041:111-041:112 Third-Year Russian I-II (8 s.h.)
- 041:113-041:114 Fourth-Year Russian I-II (8 s.h.)

Four of these (Russian/East European culture):

- 041:058 Diversities of Eastern Europe: Culture, Art, and Politics (3 s.h.)
- 041:093 Slavic Folklore (3 s.h.)
- 041:094 Religion and Culture of Slavs (3 s.h.)
- 041:096 Islamic Women in Russia (3 s.h.)
- 041:097 Istria (3 s.h.)
- 041:098 Introduction to Russian Culture (3 s.h.)
- 041:099 Russia Today (3 s.h.)
- 041:102 Russian Literature in Translation 1860-1917 (3 s.h.)
- 041:104 Health Care and Health Reforms in Russia (3 s.h.)
- 041:155 Tolstoy and Dostoevsky (3 s.h.)
- 041:156 Invitation to Nabokov (3 s.h.)
- 041:160 Women in Russian Society (3 s.h.)
- 041:164 Topics in Russian, East European, and Eurasian Studies (arr.)
- 041:165 West and East: Women in the Slavic World (3 s.h.)
- 041:168 Twentieth-Century Czech Authors (3 s.h.)

Students may substitute one of the following Slavic language two-course sequences for one of the four required Russian/East European culture courses (see list above). Availability of Croatian and Polish language courses varies.

- 041:141-041:142 First-Year Czech I-II (8 s.h.)
- 041:143-041:144 Second-Year Czech I-II (8 s.h.)
- 041:181-041:182 First-Year Croatian I-II (8 s.h.)
- 041:183-041:184 Second-Year Croatian I-II (8 s.h.)
Students majoring in Russian are urged to choose elective courses in economics, geography, history, political science, global health, and international studies. Nearly every avenue of professional training and employment requires a solid background in Russian area studies. For example, criteria for U.S. government employment include substantive knowledge in history, economics, political science, sociological disciplines, scientific specialties, demography, military-related skills, and in some cases, cultural and religious background. In-depth knowledge of literature or linguistics without other substantive background may be of limited practical use in finding employment.

B.A. with Teacher Licensure

Teacher Licensure in Chinese and Japanese

Chinese and Japanese majors interested in licensure to teach in elementary and/or secondary schools must successfully complete the requirements for a major, or the equivalent, plus designated pedagogy and linguistics courses in the Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures. In addition, students must complete the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and a semester of student teaching are required. Contact the College of Education’s Office of Education Services for more information.

Students who plan to use a Chinese or Japanese minor to teach at the elementary and/or secondary level should contact the Office of Teacher Education and Student Services about requirements.

Teacher Licensure in Russian

Russian majors interested in licensure to teach in elementary and/or secondary schools must successfully complete the requirements for a major in Russian and must complete the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and a semester of student teaching are required. Contact the College of Education’s Office of Education Services for more information.

Students who plan to use a Russian minor to teach at the elementary and/or secondary level should contact the Office of Teacher Education and Student Services about requirements.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

Bachelor of Arts: Asian Languages and Literature

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Before the third semester begins: for students in Chinese and Japanese tracks, language work begun (students in the Hindi and Sanskrit tracks may begin language work in their sophomore year) and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least first-year language competency and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least second-year language competency and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least third-year, first-semester language competency and one additional course in the major (two additional courses in the Japanese track)

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Arts: Russian

Before the third semester begins: competence in first-year Russian and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: competence in second-year Russian and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: competence in third-year Russian, an additional course in the major, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester: competence in fourth-year Russian and two more courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate
Honors

Honors in Asian Languages and Literature

Students who maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 are encouraged to enroll in the University of Iowa Honors Program. With consent of the department chair and a faculty sponsor (an Asian specialist from any department), students register for 39:191 Honors Tutorial and 39:195 Senior Honors Thesis. To graduate with honors in Asian languages and literature, students must complete an acceptable thesis based on original research.

Honors in Russian

Russian majors with junior or senior standing, a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in Russian, and a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 may enroll in the honors program in Russian. An extensive reading program with discussions, regular reports, and a semester paper constitute each 3 s.h. honors work unit. Students may take up to 9 s.h. of honors work in Russian. Contact the department for information about how to graduate with honors in the Russian major. Contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information about honors study at Iowa.

Related Programs

Certificate in International Business

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the Tippie College of Business offer the Certificate in International Business. The program entails study of international business and economics; international relations and institutions; a language; and the art, literature, culture, and/or politics of a geographic area. Students of Chinese, Japanese, Hindi, or Russian are likely to satisfy the certificate’s language requirement while completing the requirements for their major. For information about the certificate, see International Business (p. 492) in the Catalog.

Minor in Asian Languages

The minor in Asian languages requires a minimum of 15 s.h. (or 14 s.h. for the Hindi emphasis), including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may earn the minor with an emphasis in Chinese, Hindi, Japanese, or Sanskrit. Course work for each emphasis is as follows.


Students with a Hindi emphasis may complete the advanced course requirement with 11 s.h., and the minor with a total of 14 s.h. The courses 39:123 First-Year Hindi: First Semester and 39:124 First-Year Hindi: Second Semester do not count as advanced courses for the minor.

Students with a Japanese emphasis must choose one of the advanced courses from literature, culture, or linguistics courses. A list of courses approved for the minor is available from the department.


Minor in Russian

The minor in Russian requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in Russian, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may count a maximum of 3 s.h. taught in English toward the minor. The department recommends that students choose 100-level courses for the minor, such as the sequences 41:109 Beginning Composition and Conversation I and 41:110 Beginning Composition and Conversation II, 41:111 Third-Year Russian I and 41:112 Third-Year Russian II, and 41:113 Fourth-Year Russian I and 41:114 Fourth-Year Russian II.

Language for General Education

Undergraduate students in all majors may satisfy the World Languages requirement of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) with course sequences in Chinese, Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Russian, and Sanskrit.

Students who have had experience with Japanese or Russian should take the online World Languages Placement Test, which helps determine the level
at which a student should begin Japanese or Russian language study at The University of Iowa. Students with backgrounds in Chinese, Hindi, Korean, or Sanskrit may receive individual evaluations from the department.

**Chinese**

The following sequence fulfills the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement and is most appropriate for students who have no background in Chinese.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>039:008</td>
<td>First-Year Chinese: First Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:009</td>
<td>First-Year Chinese: Second Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:105</td>
<td>Second-Year Chinese: First Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:106</td>
<td>Second-Year Chinese: Second Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who have participated in 165:814 Iowa in Tianjin after completing 039:008 and 039:009, and students from Chinese-speaking families who perform exceptionally well in 039:008 and 039:009, may fulfill the World Languages requirement with the following sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>039:008</td>
<td>First-Year Chinese: First Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:009</td>
<td>First-Year Chinese: Second Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:107</td>
<td>Accelerated Second-Year Chinese: First Semester</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:114</td>
<td>Accelerated Second-Year Chinese: Second Semester</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who have taken 039:107 and/or 039:114 should not enroll in 039:105 and/or 039:106.

Additional course work is available, including advanced Chinese, classical Chinese, and business Chinese.

**Hindi**

The following sequence fulfills the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement. Additional courses are available.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>039:123</td>
<td>First-Year Hindi: First Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:124</td>
<td>First-Year Hindi: Second Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:126</td>
<td>Second-Year Hindi: First Semester</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:127</td>
<td>Second-Year Hindi: Second Semester</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Japanese**

The following sequence fulfills the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement and is appropriate for students who have not studied Japanese.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39J:010</td>
<td>First-Year Japanese: First Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39J:012</td>
<td>First-Year Japanese: Second Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39J:101</td>
<td>Second-Year Japanese: First Semester</td>
<td>4-5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39J:102</td>
<td>Second-Year Japanese: Second Semester</td>
<td>4-5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students with some prior study of Japanese should substitute 39J:011 Elementary Japanese: Review for 39J:010 in the sequence above in order to fulfill the World Languages requirement. Additional course work is available, including classical Japanese.

**Korean**

The following sequence fulfills the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement and leads to elementary/intermediate proficiency in Korean. Students interested in Korean language study beyond the General Education requirement may take Third-Year Korean (039:150 and 039:151).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>039:040</td>
<td>First-Year Korean: First Semester</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:041</td>
<td>First-Year Korean: Second Semester</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:042</td>
<td>Second-Year Korean: First Semester</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:043</td>
<td>Second-Year Korean: Second Semester</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Russian**

The following sequence fulfills the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>041:001</td>
<td>First-Year Russian I</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>041:002</td>
<td>First-Year Russian II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>041:003</td>
<td>Second-Year Russian I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>041:004</td>
<td>Second-Year Russian II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sanskrit**

The following sequence fulfills the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement. Students interested in Sanskrit language study beyond the General Education requirement may take Third-Year Sanskrit (039:186 and 039:187).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>039:110</td>
<td>First-Year Sanskrit: First Semester</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:111</td>
<td>First-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:112</td>
<td>Second-Year Sanskrit: First Semester</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:113</td>
<td>Second-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in Asian civilizations

The master's degree program in Asian civilizations prepares students for doctoral study in a variety of disciplines. It also may be good choice for students planning nonacademic careers in which advanced knowledge of Asian civilizations could be useful. For example, students working toward professional degrees, such as an M.D. or J.D., may decide to earn the M.A. in Asian civilizations while completing the professional degree.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in Asian Civilizations requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit, including 24 s.h. earned in residence at The University of Iowa. All students must maintain a g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher. Detailed information on degree requirements is sent to all applicants.

M.A. students choose from several tracks: Hindi language and literature, Sanskrit language and literature, South Asian studies, Chinese literature and culture, Chinese linguistics, teaching Chinese as a foreign language, interdisciplinary Chinese studies, teaching Japanese as a foreign language, Japanese studies, and interdisciplinary Japanese studies.

By the end of the first semester in residence, students propose a study plan developed in consultation with their advisor and in accordance with guidelines for specializations within the program.

By the end of the final semester in residence, students are expected to demonstrate, either by departmental examination or the successful completion of courses at the appropriate level, advanced competence in Chinese, Japanese, Hindi, or Sanskrit. Advanced competence is defined generally as fourth-year level course work in Chinese or Japanese and third-year level in Hindi and Sanskrit.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. The Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures requires a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 for regular admission and a g.p.a. of at least 2.75 for conditional admission.

Applicants must submit a statement of purpose, a research paper written in English, three letters of recommendation, and scores on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test. Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 590 (paper-based), 243 (computer-based), or 97 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a foreign language (TOEFL).

Both international and U.S. graduate applications requesting financial support for the following academic year are due February 1. All other applications are accepted until April 15 for fall admission and October 1 for spring admission.

Application materials are available from the department.

Study Abroad

The department strongly urges its students to seek opportunities for summer language study and study abroad to accelerate the language acquisition process. The University’s memberships in the American Institute of Indian Studies and the China Cooperative Language and Study Programs consortium help facilitate students’ access to quality international programs in India and China. The government of the People’s Republic of China offers scholarships for two students to live and study in Mainland China each year.

The UI-Nanzan Exchange allows Iowa students to pay Iowa tuition, room, and board while attending the Center for Japanese Studies at Nanzan University in Nagoya, Japan. There also is a cooperative agreement with the Landour Language School in the Himalayan foothills of India. The South Asian Studies Program has launched a new study abroad program in Mysore and Bangalore, India, where students have the opportunity to study a variety of aspects of traditional and modern Indian civilization.

Iowa students participate in summer, semester, or academic year programs in Russia under the auspices of the American Council of Teachers of Russian (ACTR), the association that directs academic language training programs in the cities of Moscow, St. Petersburg, and Vladimir.

Many students participate in summer, semester-long, and year-long study abroad programs in India, China, and Japan offered through other U.S. universities. In many cases credit is transferable, and it is possible for a student to study abroad and still complete the Four-Year Graduation Plan. There are many resources available for funding research and study abroad. It also may be possible for students to apply University of Iowa financial aid to their study abroad programs.

Contact the Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures or the Office for Study Abroad for more information.
Summer Study, Internships

The department offers an intensive course of language study (second year) each summer in which students complete the equivalent of one academic year of study (equivalent of one course for each of two semesters, totaling 8 s.h.). Scholarships are available for summer intensive Russian.

Students are encouraged to enrich their programs of study through internships designed to combine work experience in Asia or the United States with study or research projects. The University’s Pomerantz Career Center keeps a list of internships.

Activities

Student Associations

Students have many opportunities to enrich their studies in Asian languages and literature while living in Iowa City. The University sponsors student associations for students from many Asian countries, including mainland China, Japan, Korea, India, Pakistan, and Taiwan. All University of Iowa students are welcome to join. Various international community groups sponsor cultural events and holiday celebrations throughout the year.

Residence in Living-Learning Community

The Global Village Living-Learning Community welcomes both American and international undergraduate students who wish to broaden their knowledge of international issues, languages, and cultures. Global Village members live in Mayflower Residence Hall and enjoy a variety of programs, such as celebrations of international holidays, theatrical performances and film screenings, conversations with the University’s international visitors, field trips, presentations on studying and working in other countries, and opportunities for service projects. They also take a course together. Students must apply to live in the Global Village Living-Learning Community; see the Living-Learning Communities web page.

Facilities

Language Media Center

The University’s Language Media Center provides facilities for language learning, teaching, and research. Equipment in the center includes state-of-the-art computer, audio, and video facilities as well as standard and short-wave radios, tape and cassette recorders, record players, and soundproof recording rooms. An electronic classroom, a soundproof workroom, and a library of tape, disc, and cassette recordings also are available.

University of Iowa Libraries

Since 1960 University of Iowa Libraries has routinely acquired most American titles in Asian studies and selected overseas scholarly publications in English and other Western languages. The Main Library’s Asian collection includes approximately 80,000 volumes in Asian languages and about 140,000 Western-language volumes on Asian subjects. The University has been a member of the Library of Congress Foreign Currency Exchange Program for Indian books and periodicals since 1975. The library’s nonprint media collection includes a growing number of Asian feature films. A Chinese-Japanese-Korean computer terminal gives students and faculty access to the growing Research Libraries Information Network database in Asian languages.

Financial Support

Undergraduate and graduate students have access to the following financial aid and scholarship resources. Contact the Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures for application information.

Cheng/Liu Scholarship: Undergraduate and graduate students currently majoring in Chinese in the Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures at The University of Iowa may apply for the Cheng/Liu Scholarship. The award can be used for summer Chinese language study.

Fairall Scholarship: Undergraduate or graduate majors who have attended and/or graduated from Iowa elementary or secondary schools may be nominated by the department to receive a Fairall Scholarship. Preference is given to Japanese studies students. Applications are available late spring, with scholarships to be awarded the following fall semester.

Foreign language and area studies fellowships: Only U.S. citizens are eligible. Graduate students combining work in Asian languages at an advanced level with interdisciplinary or professional programs may apply. The award is offered by International Programs for academic year and summer language study.

Graduate assistantships: The department offers teaching assistantships for graduate students in the program. All applicants to graduate study in the program receive information on applying for an assistantship. Assistantships are awarded each spring for the following academic year.
Graduate international research: Opportunities for funding research abroad include Stanley Fellowships for Graduate Student Research Abroad, CIREH Research Scholarships in International Health, Fulbright Grants, and Foreign Language Area Scholarships.

Summer language scholarships: Currently enrolled undergraduate and graduate students may compete for a Stanley-University of Iowa Foundation Support Organization Summer Language Scholarship, to be used for intensive summer language study in Chinese, Hindi, Japanese, or Sanskrit. Eight to ten awards of $2,000-$2,500 are made each summer. Applications are due March 1.

Support for undergraduate study abroad: Opportunities for undergraduates to study abroad include the Presidential Scholarships for Study Abroad and the Stanley Scholarships for International Research and Study.

Courses

Language for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

Chinese

High school students and University of Iowa students who would like to learn Chinese but do not plan to use Chinese to satisfy the World Languages requirement of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program may wish to take the beginning Chinese courses 039:003, 039:004, 039:010, and 039:011 in sequence and may follow them with the second-year courses 039:105 and 039:106. See the course descriptions below.

039:001 Conversational Chinese I 1 s.h.
Introduction to modern Chinese, with focus on communication "survival" skills for discussing oneself, family, daily activities, interests, personal preferences, food, shopping, travel, lodging; situational activities and performance.

039:002 Conversational Chinese II 1 s.h.
Continuation of 039:001, with focus on speaking and listening.

039:003 Beginning Chinese I 3 s.h.
Beginning Chinese; offered through UI Confucius Institute; first of a four-course sequence.

039:004 Beginning Chinese II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 039:003; offered through UI Confucius Institute; second of a four-course sequence. Prerequisites: 039:003.

039:008 First-Year Chinese: First Semester 5 s.h.
Sound system of Mandarin Chinese, basic sentence patterns; aural understanding, speaking, reading, writing. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.

039:009 First-Year Chinese: Second Semester 5 s.h.
Continuation of 039:008. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 039:008. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

039:010 Beginning Chinese III 3 s.h.
Continuation of 039:004; offered through UI Confucius Institute; third of a four-course sequence. Prerequisites: 039:004.

039:011 Beginning Chinese IV 3 s.h.
Continuation of 039:010; offered through UI Confucius Institute; last of a four-course sequence. Prerequisites: 039:010.

039:105 Second-Year Chinese: First Semester 5 s.h.

039:106 Second-Year Chinese: Second Semester 5 s.h.
Continuation of 039:105. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 039:105. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency.
039:107 Accelerated Second-Year Chinese: First Semester

039:108 Classical Chinese: First Semester
Late Zhou period; readings from Zhanguoce, Mengzi, Zhuangzi; focus on grammatical analysis, exact translation. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 039:106.

039:109 Classical Chinese: Second Semester
Continuation of 039:108. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 039:108.

039:114 Accelerated Second-Year Chinese: Second Semester

039:115 Third-Year Chinese: First Semester
Reading of advanced modern Chinese texts; speaking, writing. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 039:106.

039:116 Third-Year Chinese: Second Semester
Continuation of 039:115. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 039:115.

039:117 Business Chinese I
Skill development in communicating with Chinese counterparts on a number of domains in business translations; first of a two-course sequence. Prerequisites: 039:106.

039:118 Business Chinese II
Skill development in communicating with Chinese counterparts on a number of domains in business translations; second of a two-course sequence. Prerequisites: 039:117.

039:128 Fourth-Year Chinese: First Semester
Proficiency through oral and written discussions of modern texts. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 039:116.

039:129 Fourth-Year Chinese: Second Semester
Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 039:128.

039:165 Fifth-Year Chinese: First Semester
Improvement of language skills in modern Chinese: listening, speaking, reading, writing; skill development in reading authentic texts related to topics of student interest. Prerequisites: 039:129.

039:166 Fifth-Year Chinese: Second Semester
Continuation of 039:165. Prerequisites: 039:165.

039:171 Readings in Chinese Literature
Readings for advanced modern Chinese learners to elevate reading and writing abilities; essays, fiction, poetry by contemporary Chinese writers. Taught in Chinese.

039:213 Advanced Classical Chinese
Readings from Zuozhuan, Guoyu, other texts of early classical period. Prerequisites: 039:109.

039:220 Literary Chinese I
Readings from literary and historical texts of Han and Wei-Jin periods. Prerequisites: 039:109.

Croatian

041:181 First-Year Croatian I
Basic language skills--listening, reading, speaking, and writing Croatian; fundamentals of grammar; emphasis on student participation; first of a two-semester sequence.

041:182 First-Year Croatian II
Continuation of 041:181. Prerequisites: 041:181.
041:183 Second-Year Croatian I  
Continuation of 041:182; proficiency in vocabulary and grammatical foundations of understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Croatian (Bosnian, Serbian). Prerequisites: 041:182.

041:184 Second-Year Croatian II  
Continuation of 041:183; basic grammatical forms; practice listening, speaking, and writing Croatian (Bosnian, Serbian). Prerequisites: 041:183.

Czech

041:141 First-Year Czech I  
Basic language skills—listening, reading, speaking, and writing Czech; fundamentals of grammar; emphasis on student participation; first of a four-semester sequence.

041:142 First-Year Czech II  
Continuation of 041:141; second of a four-semester sequence. Prerequisites: 041:141.

041:143 Second-Year Czech I  
Proficiency building in vocabulary and grammatical foundations of elementary Czech; use and recognition of oral, aural, written, and reading language skills; third of a four-semester sequence. Prerequisite: 041:142.

041:144 Second-Year Czech II  
Continuation of 041:143; last of a four-semester sequence. Prerequisites: 041:143.

041:145 Third-Year Czech I  
Advance knowledge of Czech grammar, as well as reading, comprehension, conversation, and writing skills; varied techniques and activities for proficiency in Czech; conversation in small groups, present oral reports, written compositions, group projects; read and discuss articles from the press and contemporary Czech short stories; videotapes and DVDs of contemporary Czech cultural scene. Prerequisites: 041:144.

041:146 Third-Year Czech II

Hindi

039:123 First-Year Hindi: First Semester  
Reading, writing, speaking. Offered fall semesters of odd years. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.

039:124 First-Year Hindi: Second Semester  
Continuation of 039:123. Offered spring semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 039:123. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

039:126 Second-Year Hindi: First Semester  
Conversation, reading of folktales and modern short stories. Offered fall semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 039:124. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

039:127 Second-Year Hindi: Second Semester  
Continuation of 039:126. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 039:126. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency.

039:184 Third-Year Hindi: First Semester  
Advanced level Hindi texts; speaking, writing. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 039:127.

039:185 Third-Year Hindi: Second Semester  
Continuation of 039:184. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisite: 039:185.

Japanese

39j:010 First-Year Japanese: First Semester  
Modern Japanese. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisite: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.
39J:011 Elementary Japanese: Review

39J:012 First-Year Japanese: Second Semester

39J:101 Second-Year Japanese: First Semester

39J:102 Second-Year Japanese: Second Semester

39J:105 Third-Year Japanese I
Modern Japanese; focus on speaking, listening, reading, writing; materials related to everyday life and civilization in Japan. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 39J:102.

39J:106 Third-Year Japanese II

39J:107 Fourth-Year Japanese I
Modern Japanese; focus on reading, writing, speaking, listening. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 39J:102.

39J:108 Fourth-Year Japanese II

39J:119 Classical Japanese: First Semester
Grammar, readings in classical Japanese. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 39J:106.

39J:121 Fifth-Year Japanese I
Modern Japanese; emphasis on communication skills. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 39J:107 and 39J:108.

39J:122 Fifth-Year Japanese II
Continuation of 39J:121. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 39J:121.

39J:131 Sixth-Year Japanese I
Improvement of Japanese for academic and professional purposes. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 39J:122.

39J:132 Sixth-Year Japanese II

Korean

039:040 First-Year Korean: First Semester
Modern Korean; speaking, listening, reading, writing. Offered fall semesters. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.

039:041 First-Year Korean: Second Semester
Continuation of 039:040. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 039:040. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

039:042 Second-Year Korean: First Semester
Continuation of 039:041; conversation and readings in intermediate Korean language; Korean culture. Prerequisites: 039:041. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.
039:043 Second-Year Korean: Second Semester
Continuation of 039:042. Prerequisites: 039:042.
GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency.

039:150 Third-Year Korean: First Semester
Continuation of 039:043; advanced intermediate Korean—conversation and grammar skills beyond basic intermediate level; vocabulary expansion with increasingly complex, abstract concepts; how to advance one’s opinion and discuss thoughts, ideas. Prerequisites: 039:043.

039:151 Third-Year Korean: Second Semester
Continuation of 039:150; conversation and grammar skills beyond basic intermediate level; writing skills for formal occasions; advanced discussion skills—how to advance one’s opinion and share thoughts and ideas; traditional and modern Korean culture. Prerequisites: 039:150.

Russian

041:001 First-Year Russian I
Basic language skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing Russian; fundamentals of Russian grammar. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.

041:002 First-Year Russian II
Continuation of 041:001. Prerequisites: 041:001. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

041:003 Second-Year Russian I

041:004 Second-Year Russian II
Continuation of 041:003. Prerequisites: 041:003. GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency.

041:005 Conversational Russian I
Basic elements of Russian for travel and business; for adult learners.

041:006 Conversational Russian II
Continuation of 041:005; basic elements of Russian for travel or business; for adult learners.

041:109 Beginning Composition and Conversation I
Russian oral and aural skills developed through idiomatic usage, stylistics, phonetics, intonation, grammar review; supplemented by short stories, newspaper texts. Taught in Russian. Prerequisites: 041:004.

041:110 Beginning Composition and Conversation II
Russian oral and aural skills developed through idiomatic usage, stylistics, phonetics, intonation, grammar review; supplemented by short stories, conversation handbooks, current periodicals. Taught in Russian. Prerequisites: 041:004.

041:111 Third-Year Russian I
Advanced Russian grammar, reading, conversation, and written skills through oral reports, compositions, conversation. Prerequisites: 041:004.

041:112 Third-Year Russian II
Advanced Russian grammar, reading, conversation, and written skills through oral reports, compositions, conversation. Prerequisites: 041:111.

041:113 Fourth-Year Russian I
Perfecting spoken Russian and aural comprehension of native speech. Taught in Russian. Requirements: 041:112 or three years of college-level Russian.

041:114 Fourth-Year Russian II
Perfecting spoken Russian and aural comprehension of native speech. Taught in Russian. Requirements: 041:113 or three years of college-level Russian.
041:119 Russian for Heritage Learners
3 s.h.
Linguistic problems (grammar and vocabulary), communicative problems (understanding of written and oral advanced Russian speech), cultural problems (similarities and differences between cultures); for Russian heritage speakers.

041:120 Russian for Heritage Learners II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 041:119.

Sanskrit

039:110 First-Year Sanskrit: First Semester
4 s.h.
Grammar, basic vocabulary; elementary readings. Offered fall semesters of even years. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency. Same as 20E:110.

039:111 First-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester
4 s.h.

039:112 Second-Year Sanskrit: First Semester
3 s.h.
Readings in epic and puranic texts. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 039:111. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency. Same as 20E:121.

039:113 Second-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester
3 s.h.
The Bhagavadgita and related religious/philosophical texts. Offered spring semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 039:112. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency. Same as 20E:122.

039:116 Third-Year Sanskrit: First Semester
3 s.h.
Readings in philosophical and literary Sanskrit. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 039:113.

039:117 Third-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester
3 s.h.
Continuation of 039:116. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 039:116.

Uzbek

041:171 First-Year Uzbek I
3-4 s.h.
Reading, listening, speaking, and writing Uzbek.

041:172 First-Year Uzbek II
3-4 s.h.
Continuation of 041:171. Prerequisites: 041:171.

041:173 Second-Year Uzbek I
4 s.h.
Continuation of 041:172. Prerequisites: 041:172.

041:174 Second-Year Uzbek II
4 s.h.
Continuation of 041:173. Prerequisites: 041:173.

For Undergraduates

Asian Culture and Civilization

039:006 Introduction to Buddhism
3 s.h.
Basic tenets, religious paradigms, historical phases important in the development of Buddhism; from the Buddha’s life to evolution of Mahāyāna Buddhism; readings from India, Tibet, China, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 032:006.

039:007 Chinese Religions
3 s.h.
Survey of Chinese religions; Chinese traditional religious beliefs and practices among the elite and the general population; recent developments in mainland China, Taiwan, and the West; religious ideas of Confucianism, Daoism, aspects of Buddhism, ancestor worship, cults of deities, practices such as spirit possession, faith healing, ghost marriages. Same as 032:010.
039:015 Introduction to Chinese Culture
3 s.h.
Key aspects of traditional and modern Chinese culture as insights into the Chinese experience and worldview; development of the Chinese language and writing system, calligraphy and brush painting, cultural geography, urban life, martial arts, mainstream popular culture, music, cuisine.

039:016 Asian Art and Culture
3 s.h.
Art from India, China, and Japan in many media and forms, in their cultural and historical contexts; cultural distinctions of these Asian civilizations as seen through the visual arts; chronology used to highlight historical processes and provide perspectives on continuity and change. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts. Same as 01H:016.

039:017 Asian Humanities: Middle East
3 s.h.
How the self has been constructed in literary texts from premodern and modern Islamic world.

039:018 Asian Humanities: India
3 s.h.
Introduction to four thousand years of South Asian civilization, through popular stories. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

039:019 Asian Humanities: China
3 s.h.
Literary and philosophical texts of China in English translation. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

039:020 Asian Humanities: Japan
3 s.h.
Introduction to premodern, modern, and contemporary Japanese images, myths, and literature in English translation. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

039:028 Introduction to the Art of China
3 s.h.
Visual arts of China and their history; emphasis on understanding in context of Chinese civilization, history. Same as 01H:031.

039:029 First-Year Seminar
1-2 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

039:032 Chinese Popular Culture
3 s.h.
Introduction to popular culture from the People’s Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, and the Chinese diaspora; shifting relationships among cultural production, media and technology, and political thought; influences of Japan, Korea, and the West; materials drawn from film, television shows, music, new media, popular literature, comics, magazines, advertising, fashion, art, and material culture; no previous knowledge of Chinese is required.

039:034 The Languages of Asia in Cultural and Historical Perspective
3 s.h.
Chinese, Japanese, Korean, Sanskrit and Hindi; cultural and ethnic factors which have affected and are affected by each language; nontechnical introduction to the structure of the language, discussion of the script in which the language is written, and the history of the language, including a brief outline of the political and cultural history of each pertinent linguistic area and the ways linguistic history has been affected by these factors.

039:036 Understanding Korean Culture Wave
3 s.h.
Introduction to the Korean culture wave and characteristics of contemporary Korean popular culture; lectures with discussions of readings, various audio-visual references (i.e., films, television dramas, music videos, cartoon, Internet contents, etc.).

039:044 Envision India
3 s.h.
Introduction to world view and civilization of the South Asian subcontinent, not as a timeless and isolated culture, but as a dynamic and interactive part of evolving global cultural exchanges.

039:055 Civilizations of Asia: China
3 s.h.
039:056 Civilizations of Asia: Japan
3-4 s.h.

039:057 Civilizations of Asia: South Asia
3-4 s.h.

039:064 Living Religions of the East
3 s.h.
Religious beliefs, practices in India, China, Japan. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 032:004.

039:191 Honors Tutorial
arr.

039:195 Senior Honors Thesis
arr.

Japanese Culture and Civilization

39J:017 Japanese Religions
3 s.h.
Religions of Japan from ancient times to the present day; elite and popular Japanese interpretations of Chinese Buddhist and Daoist traditions; the parallel development of an indigenous kami tradition; contemporary new religious movements; focus on the codification of a variety of religious (and sometimes quasi-religious) paths, including the way of tea, the way of the brush, and the way of the samurai. Same as 032:017.

39J:033 Introduction to the Art of Japan
3 s.h.
Chronological survey of Japan’s visual arts in their historical and cultural contexts from Neolithic age to present; extensive use of slides, films, other visual materials. Same as 01H:033.

Slavic Culture and Civilization

041:029 First-Year Seminar
1 s.h.
Cultural, literary, architectural, and historical beauty of Prague, the capital of the Czech Republic. Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

041:058 Diversities of Eastern Europe: Culture, Art, and Politics
3 s.h.
Exploration of major cultural and social changes in Central Europe since the 1950s; very similar, yet different experiences of four nations with a communist takeover, including crushed attempts to reform and humanize socialism and their final reach for freedom and democracy in 1989; current cultural and social situations of each country as they took advantage of newly available opportunities.

041:082 Youth Subcultures After Socialism
3 s.h.
Examination of youth subculture (i.e., distinct style and identity, beliefs, value system, fashion and favorite music) on the territory of post-communist Europe and its relations with the mainstream culture; how young people of Russia express their individuality after years of dullness and monotony.

041:086 Russian Media Today
3 s.h.
Contemporary conditions of the Russian mass media; tensions of the effective work of mass media under the pressure of state control and tendencies in the progress of independent media outlets; developments in Russian media since 1991, including the printed press, radio, television and new media (i.e., Internet and the like); the impact of the Putin presidency on the media and their role in securing his election victories in 2000 and 2004.

041:093 Slavic Folklore
3 s.h.
Introduction to culture, history, and art of eastern European peoples; pagan, dualistic, and animistic beliefs and their coexistence with Christian faith in eastern Europe. GE: Historical Perspectives; Values, Society, and Diversity.

041:094 Religion and Culture of Slavs
3 s.h.
Early and medieval Slavic history, with focus on Russian and Czech art, literature, and religion from 10th through 17th century. GE: Historical Perspectives; Values, Society, and Diversity.
041:095 Istria in Istria, Past and Present 3 s.h.
The Istrian laboratory as a locale for students of European history and development to reflect on the Europeanization of regional and border territories.

041:096 Islamic Women in Russia 3 s.h.
Lives of Islamic women in Dagestan, Russia, throughout late Soviet period and during post-1991 Islamic revolution; dramatic transitions and reversals of women’s roles.

041:097 Istria 3 s.h.
Istria; focus on its historically mixed ethnic, linguistic, cultural, and political status.

041:098 Introduction to Russian Culture 3 s.h.
Development of cultural history in Russia from middle ages to present; painting, music architecture, literature viewed against their political, historical, and social settings. Taught in English. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

041:099 Russia Today 3 s.h.
Contemporary Russia, with focus on prevailing social, political, economic, ethnic, environmental conditions; attention to historical evolution of problems, current factors; what these factors might portend for the future. Taught in English. GE: International and Global Issues; Values, Society, and Diversity.

039:120 Chinese Painting I 3 s.h.
Early Chinese painting from fourth century B.C.E. through 14th century C.E.; figural style, religious art, emergence of landscape, other nonreligious subjects, interconnectedness of painting and calligraphy as fine arts. Prerequisites: 01H:016 or 01H:031. Same as 01H:120.

039:122 Language/Politics of Culture in South Asia 3 s.h.
Key moments in the sociolinguistic history of premodern, colonial, and postcolonial linguistic communities in South Asia; roles of language in mediation of cultural and political processes. Same as 113:129.

039:125 Islam, Secularity, Modernity 3 s.h.
How religiosity and secularity are experienced in the Muslim world today.

039:130 Business Chinese 1 s.h.
Intermediate language and culture. Recommendations: for business major or student with two years Chinese learning experience who is interested in doing business in China.

039:131 Themes in Asian Art History 3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 01H:016 or 039:016. Same as 01H:124.

039:136 Indian Literature 3 s.h.
Readings from medieval and modern periods in English translation. Same as 032:177.

039:139 Chinese Historical Phonology 3 s.h.
Phonology of Mandarin, other major Chinese dialect groups; reconstruction of the sound system of Middle and Old Chinese. Same as 103:139.

039:140 The Literature of Daoism 3 s.h.
Texts of philosophical, religious Daoism; Daoism in traditional Chinese political theory, literature, the arts, alchemy and medicine, sexual custom, combat. Taught in English. Same as 032:186.
039:141 Chinese Literature: Poetry
Readings in classical and modern Chinese poetry in English translation. Same as 048:141.

039:142 Chinese Literature: Prose
Readings in Chinese prose, primarily fiction, from third century B.C. to 1900 A.D., in English translation.

039:144 Introduction to Chinese Linguistics
Aspects of modern Chinese linguistics, such as Chinese phonology, syntax, pedagogical grammar, history of the language. Taught in English. Same as 103:144, 164:181.

039:145 Topics in Asian Cinema
Issues or topics in East or South Asian cinemas. Same as 048:106.

039:156 The Karma of Words
Key issues in the relationship between Buddhism and the literary arts. Same as 032:156.

039:158 East-West Literary Relations

039:159 Chinese Art and Culture
Archaeological discoveries, sculpture, painting, architecture, calligraphy, other arts of Greater China area in historical and cultural contexts of past 5,000 years. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:031. Same as 01H:119.

039:161 Insurgency and Globalization of Discontent
Political theories of revolutionary African American and Japanese intellectuals, artists, and activists; how the theories have influenced social justice movements. Same as 129:161.

039:162 Turning East
The global nature of pilgrimage, primarily religious travel in or to Asia; journeys to single sacred sites, travel circuits to multiple destinations, internal or metaphorical pilgrimages. Same as 032:163.

039:163 Indian Religious Texts

039:164 Topics in Global Cinema
Identification of new models and methods to investigate cinema's relationship to current global issues beyond traditional scholarly focus in Western Europe and the United States; exploration of an emerging field, moving away from the paradigm of national cinema and bringing together shared theoretical frameworks while acknowledging different historical and cultural contexts. Same as 048:182, 218:160, 39J:162.

039:168 Topics in Asian Religions

039:170 Zen Buddhism
Prerequisites: 032:004 or 032:006 or 032:010. Same as 032:188.

039:172 Comparative Ritual
Practice and theory; rituals from religions, including Hinduism, Buddhism, Christianity, Indian religions; theories of interpretation. Same as 032:172.

039:173 Transnational Chinese Cinemas
Films from Mainland China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Chinese diasporic communities, silent era to present; relationship of film to nation-state, cultural interflows, media technologies, ideologies. English subtitles. Same as 048:174.

039:175 Topics in Asian History
039:177 Second Language Classroom Learning
3 s.h.
Synthesis of empirical findings on children’s and adults’ learning of a second or foreign language; emphasis on theoretical underpinnings of approaches, methods, techniques in language teaching. Same as 07S:183, 164:171.

039:178 Government and Politics of the Far East
3 s.h.
Functions, institutions of government in countries of Far East; focus on social, economic, historical environments. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences. Same as 030:143.

039:180 Modern Chinese Writers
3 s.h.
Readings in modern and contemporary Chinese fiction; in English translation. Same as 048:183.

039:183 Enlightenment: Cross-Cultural Experiments in Religious Realization
3 s.h.
Enlightenment as one of the most important ideas that feeds contemporary religious and spiritual imagination; exploration of this concept in contemporary religious and spiritual discourse. Same as 032:182.

039:188 East Meets West: The Western Reception of Eastern Religion
3 s.h.
Introduction of religious ideas and forms from India, China, and Japan into Europe and America to late 20th century, from Greeks to New Age. Same as 032:178.

039:192 East Meets West: A Cross-Cultural Course
3 s.h.
Perceptions in the modern period based on analyses of films, literary and philosophical texts from East and West. Same as 048:192.

039:196 China Since 1927
3 s.h.
Communist revolution from 1920s to founding of People’s Republic of China in 1949; Mao Zedong’s radical policies, Cultural Revolution; Deng Xiaoping’s economic reforms; China today. GE: International and Global Issues. Same as 16W:198.

039:197 Chinese History from 1600 to 1927
3 s.h.
Chinese history from the 17th to early 20th century, history of the Qing dynasty (1644-1911); Qing’s role in shaping aspects of today’s politics in China and the mentality of Chinese people; foundation of Manchu state in early 17th century, Ming-Qing transition in 1644, politics and society during the high Qing era, decline of the empire under foreign invasion and inner rebellions in the 19th century, collapse of the dynasty in 1911. Same as 16W:197.

039:198 Topics in Asian Studies
arr.
Topics vary.

039:199 Asian Studies
arr.

Japanese Culture and Civilization

39J:103 Language in Japanese Society
3 s.h.
Aspects of the Japanese language that reflect culture, social structures of Japan; communication styles and strategies, cross-cultural communication, language in media, metaphors.

39J:109 Japanese Religion and Thought
3 s.h.

39J:123 Japanese Painting
3 s.h.
Japanese painting in its historical, cultural contexts; focus on developments of successive eras—religious art; narrative, other literary connections; Zen; decorative traditions; popular arts; Japan and the modern world. Same as 01H:123.

39J:125 Japanese Society and Culture
3 s.h.
Cultural anthropology of Japan, including historical tradition, religious ethos, social organization, human ecology, educational and political institutions; emphasis on how these aspects relate to and influence one another. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 113:125.
39J:129 Japan: Culture and Communication 3 s.h.

39J:130 Workshop in Japanese Literary Translation 3 s.h.
Workshop in translation from Japanese to English, with emphasis on literary translation; issues in theory and practice of translation; special features of Japanese as a source language for translation. Prerequisites: 39J:012.

39J:135 Postmodern Aesthetics and Japanese Culture 3 s.h.
Japanese postmodern trends (from Zen Buddhism to the habits of contemporary otaku consumers); examination of aesthetics including works of literature, film, visual art, and electronic media.

39J:141 Traditional Japanese Literature in Translation 3 s.h.
From seventh century to early modern times. Same as 048:143.

39J:142 Modern Japanese Fiction in Translation 3 s.h.
Nineteenth century to present. Same as 048:142.

39J:143 Topics in Japanese Literature in Translation 3 s.h.
Topics vary.

39J:144 Major Authors in Modern Japanese Literature 3 s.h.
Modern Japanese literary works in English translation.

39J:145 The Tale of Genji 3 s.h.
Close reading in English of Murasaki Shikibu's *Tale of Genji*: tale's literary and social contexts, and later reception. Same as 048:144.

39J:146 Warriors Dreams 3 s.h.
Images of the warrior in traditional Japanese literature, from poetry of the eighth century to romances of the 19th century; readings in English. Same as 048:147.

39J:155 Contemporary Japanese Culture 3 s.h.
Cultural texts and practices in contemporary Japan: literature, film, television, manga.

39J:156 Japanese Art and Culture 3 s.h.
Art of Japan in historical, religious, cultural contexts; what is specifically Japanese about Japanese arts and culture; non-Japanese influences, contributions. Prerequisites: 01H:006 or 01H:033. Same as 01H:122.

39J:162 Topics in Global Cinema 3 s.h.
Identification of new models and methods to investigate cinema's relationship to current global issues beyond traditional scholarly focus in Western Europe and the United States; exploration of an emerging field, moving away from the paradigm of national cinema and bringing together shared theoretical frameworks while acknowledging different historical and cultural contexts. Same as 039:164, 048:182, 218:160.

39J:172 Japan--Age of the Samurai 3 s.h.
Society, culture, and politics of feudal Japan; social class, gender, norms, and political and economic developments explored through cinema and literature. Same as 16W:172.

39J:173 Modern Japan 3 s.h.
Political, social, and cultural developments of Japanese feudalism; feature films, fiction. Same as 16W:173.

39J:175 Japan--U.S. Relations 3 s.h.
Political, social, economic, and cultural developments in Japan mid-19th to late-20th century. Same as 16W:175.

Slavic Culture and Civilization

041:102 Russian Literature in Translation 1860-1917 3 s.h.
Survey of major works, figures, and trends of 19th- and 20th-century Russian literature; age of the Russian novel; development of short fiction, drama, poetry of the Silver Age. Same as 048:107.
041:104 Health Care and Health Reforms in Russia  3 s.h.
Societal changes and their continuing effect on the Russian health care system since 1991; guest lectures from public health, nursing, medicine, cultural anthropology. Same as 152:170.

041:108 Special Readings  arr.
Russian-language materials determined by student and instructor. Requirements: 16 s.h. of Russian language instruction.

041:126 Cult Films of the Last Soviet Generation  3 s.h.

041:134 Forbidden Masterpieces: Russian and Czech Authors Who Changed History  3 s.h.
Examination of 20th-century literature written by authors fighting for the freedom of their nations, often suppressed, banned, imprisoned, or even stripped of their citizenship by the totalitarian communist governments; film screenings; works and films that made serious political statements, often at great risk to the artists involved, that influenced political changes. Taught in English.

041:155 Tolstoy and Dostoevsky  3-4 s.h.
Tolstoy’s War and Peace, Anna Karenina; Dostoevsky’s Crime and Punishment, The Brothers Karamazov, and short stories. Taught in English. Same as 008:155, 048:149.

041:156 Invitation to Nabokov  3 s.h.
Nabokov’s works and his writings on Russian literature. Same as 008:156, 048:156.

041:160 Women in Russian Society  3 s.h.
Historical developments that have shaped women’s roles in contemporary Russian society; readings in cultural history, political science, autobiographical and fictional literature, contemporary film. Taught in English.

041:164 Topics in Russian, East European, and Eurasian Studies  arr.

041:165 West and East: Women in the Slavic World  3 s.h.
Roles of women in two Slavic countries--Islamic Republic of Dagestan in Russia, and the Czech Republic--using approaches from the social sciences and humanities; Christian/Catholic traditions in the western Slavic country (i.e., Czechoslovakia/Czech Republic) and Islamic influences in eastern parts of Russia; analysis of women’s egalitarian roles in socialist societies of 1980s, the impact of the major political, economic, and social transitions on women’s lives in 1990s.

041:168 Twentieth-Century Czech Authors  3 s.h.
Twentieth-century prose literature of Czechoslovakia; philosophical works of Capek, Hrabal, Kundera, Klima, Havel. Taught in English. Same as 048:154.

041:180 Literature and Translation  3 s.h.
Translation in the broadest sense; originality, authority, authorship, accuracy, ownership, audience; issues problematizing differences between medium and message. Same as 048:180, 160:180.

041:189 Russian Thinkers  3 s.h.

041:190 Readings in Russian Literature  3 s.h.
Readings of poetry and prose by Russian authors. Requirements: third-year Russian.

041:195 Russian Translation Workshop  3 s.h.
Current training for professional work in translation and interpretation; concurrent activities, such as localization (adaptation of products or services to cultural, legal, linguistic, and technical requirements of specific locales), proofreading, editing, comparative analysis of English and Russian, rewriting, and so forth; consecutive, sight, simultaneous modes of interpretation; written proficiency in translation; contrastive grammar. Requirements: third-year standing in Russian language.
041:196 Russian Translation Workshop II
Single presentation of source language material. Prerequisites: 041:195.

Primarily for Graduate Students
Asian Culture, Linguistics, Pedagogy, Individual Study

039:200 Second Language Acquisition Research and Theory I
Theories regarding success and failure in acquisition of second or subsequent languages; research, issues. Same as 009:237, 035:201, 164:201, 39j:201.

039:201 Second Language Acquisition Research and Theory II

039:202 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language I: Theories/ Research
Research, theory on acquisition of Chinese as a non-native language. Same as 164:281.

039:203 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language II
Multiple levels of major Chinese textbooks, curricular organizational schemes, language programs, communicative language instruction; development of supplementary materials for a University of Iowa Chinese course. Same as 164:282.

039:204 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language III
Development, application of technological teaching/learning materials; emphasis on designing computer-based materials that increase learner interaction in contextualized cultural environments.

039:205 Analysis of L1 and L2 Data
Issues in qualitative and quantitative analysis of first- and second-language data; data collection, analytical frameworks and approaches. Prerequisites: 164:201. Same as 164:205.

039:207 Sociolinguistics
Topics such as discourse and conversation analyses, linguistic pragmatics, linguistic variations, issues of language and gender. Prerequisites: 103:100. Same as 164:207.

039:208 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language IV
Overview of goals, concepts, principles, research, and issues in assessment and testing of Chinese as a foreign language. Same as 164:274.

039:209 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language V
Seminar on research design; for M.A. students planning to write a thesis or project, or graduate students seeking knowledge in designing qualitative or quantitative studies. Prerequisites: 07P:143 and 039:202. Same as 164:275.

039:210 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language VI: Pedagogical/Research Project
Participation in Chinese as a Foreign Language material development projects under instructor’s guidance.

039:214 Individual Korean for Advanced Students
Korea’s modern/traditional culture, history, and current social issues; reading, translating authentic articles. Prerequisites: 039:151.

039:215 Individual Chinese for Advanced Students
Research, translation projects. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 039:129.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>039:223</td>
<td>Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Listening</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Theory, pedagogy, research, and assessment in second language listening. Same as 164:223.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:233</td>
<td>Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language VII: Pegagogical Grammar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to Chinese grammar system from perspective of teaching Chinese as a foreign language; students teach a unit of Chinese grammar to demonstrate understanding of assigned grammar unit and pedagogical approach involved.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:234</td>
<td>Principles of Teaching and Learning Foreign Languages</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>039:235</td>
<td>Seminar: South Asian Religion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Topics in South Asian religions. Same as 032:235.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:237</td>
<td>Seminar: East Asian Religion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Emphasis on China and/or Japan. Same as 032:237.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:240</td>
<td>Seminar in Chinese Fiction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Novels, novelettes; 16th to 18th centuries (Ming and Qing periods). Requirements: ability to read original texts. Same as 048:233.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:250</td>
<td>South Asian Research Seminar</td>
<td></td>
<td>Faculty and student research. Repeatable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:258</td>
<td>Readings in Chinese History</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>039:291</td>
<td>M.A. Thesis</td>
<td></td>
<td>Offered fall semesters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:292</td>
<td>M.A. Thesis</td>
<td></td>
<td>Offered spring semesters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39J:200</td>
<td>Japanese Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Japanese language as linguistic system; basic linguistic terminology; sound systems, grammar, meanings, usages. Prerequisites: 39J:122.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39J:201</td>
<td>Second Language Acquisition Research and Theory I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Theories regarding success and failure in acquisition of second or subsequent languages; research, issues. Same as 009:237, 035:201, 039:200, 164:201.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39J:202</td>
<td>Japanese as a Foreign Language Practical Applications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Instructional methodology, curriculum, and material design; hands-on experience. Prerequisites: 39J:122. Same as 164:276.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
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<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>39J:204</td>
<td>Practicum in Teaching Japanese as a Foreign Language</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
<td>Teaching apprenticeship guided and supervised by a faculty member skilled in University curriculum and instruction.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Slavic Linguistics, Pedagogy, Individual Study

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>041:234</td>
<td>Principles of Teaching and Learning Foreign Languages</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>041:276</td>
<td>Seminar: Russian Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Topics may include Russian morphosyntax, colloquial Russian, Russian pragmatics, Slavic gender linguistics.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bachelor of Liberal Studies

Coordinator
Dian Gottlob

Undergraduate degree: B.L.S.
Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/ccp/blsbas/bls_introduction.htm

Undergraduate Program

- Bachelor of Liberal Studies

The Bachelor of Liberal Studies (B.L.S.) is designed for students who wish to complete a bachelor’s degree by distance education. The B.L.S. is a general undergraduate degree without a traditional academic major. Students work with their academic advisors to structure programs that meet their individual objectives.

B.L.S. students may plan programs designed to help them advance in their chosen careers, begin new careers, or prepare for graduate or professional study. Students who have specific career goals or advanced degree programs in mind should learn what educational background they will need in order to achieve their goals, and they should include appropriate course work in their B.L.S. programs.

Students may earn credit toward the degree through several types of courses, including Saturday & Evening Classes, web-based Guided Independent Study courses, semester-based web courses, extension courses at sites throughout Iowa, and regular session courses. Courses from any of the three Board of Regents, State of Iowa, universities may be applied toward the degree, as may appropriate courses from other accredited institutions.

B.L.S. students may not earn minors.

For application information, see "Admission" below.

The B.L.S. is awarded by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and is administered by the Division of Continuing Education.

Bachelor of Liberal Studies

The Bachelor of Liberal Studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h. and is intended to be completed entirely by distance education. Students must earn at least 30 s.h. of credit toward the degree in University of Iowa courses after admission to the B.L.S. program. They must earn at least 60 s.h. of the minimum 120 s.h. at four-year colleges, including 45 s.h. in course work defined as upper level.

The University is in the process of revising its course numbering system. Under the current system, University of Iowa courses are considered upper level if they are numbered 100 and above. Some courses numbered below 100 may be considered upper level for the B.L.S.; for a list of these courses, contact Distance Education. Under the new system, University of Iowa courses numbered 3000–4999 will be considered upper-level for the B.L.S.

B.L.S. students are required to complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students complete at least 12 s.h. of credit in three of the following five distribution areas (total of at least 36 s.h.). In each distribution area, 6 of the required 12 s.h. must be earned in upper-level courses.

- Humanities (e.g., literature, history, philosophy, religion)
- Communication and arts (e.g., journalism, speech, drama, art, music, writing)
- Natural sciences and mathematics (e.g., geology, biology, statistics, computer science)
- Social sciences (e.g., geography, psychology, economics, political science, anthropology)
- Professional fields (e.g., business, education, nursing, social work, library science)

Students must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of 2.00 or higher in all course work applied toward the degree, all course work completed after admission to the program, and all upper-level course work.

All College of Liberal Arts and Sciences policies regarding pass/nonpass and satisfactory/fail grading, academic standards, and so forth apply to B.L.S. students. See the CLAS undergraduate Academic Policies Handbook.

Admission

Individuals who wish to earn a B.L.S. must apply formally for admission to the program. Prospective students should contact the Distance Education office before applying.

The B.L.S. is designed for students who need to earn a bachelor’s degree by distance education. Individuals who have access to the full range of the University’s on-campus daytime classes should seek admission to the College of Liberal
Arts and Sciences in order to earn a degree with a major.

B.L.S. application requirements vary depending on educational background.

New applicants to The University of Iowa must have 60 s.h. of approved transfer credit and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50. They also must have satisfied the following high school course requirements: four years of English/language arts, two years of a single foreign language, three years of science, three years of social studies, two years of algebra, and one year of geometry.

Former University of Iowa students applying for reentry must have a total of 60 s.h. of University of Iowa and approved transfer credit and a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 on all University of Iowa course work or all college course work completed.

Applicants who hold an Associate of Arts (A.A.) degree from an Iowa community college or from Waldorf College must have a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 and are considered to have satisfied all General Education Program requirements except foreign language.

Applicants who hold an A.A. from Black Hawk College (Illinois) must have a g.p.a. of at least 2.25 and are considered to have satisfied all General Education Program requirements except foreign language.

Applicants who hold an A.A. from another institution must have 60 s.h. of approved transfer credit and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50. They also must have satisfied the following high school course requirements: four years of English/language arts, two years of a single foreign language, three years of science, three years of social studies, two years of algebra, and one year of geometry. Transfer credit is evaluated course by course.

Applicants who have a total of 24-60 s.h. of University of Iowa and approved transfer credit and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50 are admitted to the University on liberal-studies-interest status. When they complete 60 s.h. and have a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 on all college course work completed, they become eligible for admission to the B.L.S. program.

Contact Distance Education for more information about the Bachelor of Liberal Studies.
Biochemistry

Head
Charles M. Brenner

Professors
Charles M. Brenner, Pamela Geyer, George Giudice, David H. Price, Peter Rubenstein, Madeline A. Shea, Lori L. Wallrath, Daniel L. Weeks, Ronald Weigel, Marc S. Wold

Professors emeriti
Arthur Arnone, Thomas W. Conway, John Donelson, Alice B. Fulton, Rex Montgomery, Bryce Plapp, Arthur A. Spector, Earle Stellwagen, Charles A. Swenson

Adjunct professors
Theresa Gioannini, Nancy C. Stellwagen, Ramaswamy Subramanian, Joseph Walder, Liping Yu

Associate professors
John Dagle, Adrian Elcock, M. Todd Washington

Assistant professors
Sheila A. Baker, Heather L. Bartlett, Kris DeMali, Ernesto Fuentes, Shahram Khademi, Miles Pufall

Lecturer
Elisabeth Swain

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Biochemistry
Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Biochemistry
Web site: http://www.biochem.uiowa.edu/

Biochemistry is the study of basic chemical processes that occur in and govern all living systems. Nearly all areas of the life sciences engage in biochemical research.

Biochemistry graduates with bachelor’s degrees often work as research assistants in industry, government, education, or health services; teach in secondary schools; or go on to advanced study in medicine, dentistry, or other areas. Those with advanced degrees pursue careers as teachers, researchers, or administrators in universities and medical schools, government, research agencies, and varied industries.

The Department of Biochemistry offers degree programs for undergraduates and for graduate students and administers the academic curriculum at both levels. The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences grants undergraduate degrees in biochemistry and oversees undergraduate academic policy relating to the student record. The Graduate College grants graduate degrees in biochemistry.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in biochemistry (Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Arts)

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in biochemistry requires a total of 120 s.h., including 71 s.h. of work for the major. In order to count transfer credit in biochemistry toward the major, students must have the approval of an undergraduate advisor in the department.

The biochemistry major for the B.S. prepares students to work in positions that require a mastery of general biochemistry. It is also excellent preparation for graduate study in biochemistry and related sciences or for study toward a professional degree in the health sciences.

Students are encouraged to take courses from other disciplines, such as business, pre-law, psychology, or journalism. This prepares them for a variety of career paths.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The biochemistry major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following course work.

All of these:

002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II 8 s.h.
004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II 8 s.h.
099:101 Technical Communication in Biochemistry 1 s.h.
099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I 3 s.h.
099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II 3 s.h.
099:140 Experimental Biochemistry 2 s.h.
Advanced science electives, chosen in consultation with advisor 9 s.h.

One of these:

099:155 Research, Independent Study 6 s.h.
Lab-intensive advanced science electives, chosen in consultation with the advisor 6 s.h.

One of these sequences:
Students are encouraged to begin research by taking 099:115 Undergraduate Independent Study (may be taken for a total of 6 s.h.), which has no prerequisites. The course involves experience in an active biochemistry research lab, which must be arranged ahead of time with a supervising faculty member. Students may make arrangements directly with the faculty member or they may request assistance from an undergraduate advisor. Credit earned in 099:115 does not count toward the major, but it does count toward the minimum 120 s.h. required to graduate.

In order to register for 099:155 Research, Independent Study, students must have completed 099:120, 099:130, and 099:140 with a grade average of B or higher in the three courses, and they must not have earned a grade below B-minus in any one of them; or they must have their advisor’s consent and the instructor’s consent to enroll in 099:155.

**Bachelor of Arts**

The Bachelor of Arts in biochemistry requires a total of 120 s.h., including 55 s.h. of work for the major. In order to count transfer credit in biochemistry toward the major, students must have the approval of an undergraduate advisor in the department.

Students are encouraged to take courses from other disciplines, such as business, pre-law, psychology, or journalism. This prepares them for a variety of career paths.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The biochemistry major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following course work.

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:010-002:011</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:011-004:012</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:025-22M:026</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:011-029:012</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:120</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:130</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:140</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced science electives, chosen in consultation with advisor</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these sequences:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:121-004:122</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:123-004:124</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:131</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:132</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:241</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:242</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Bachelor of Arts students who intend to go on to advanced degrees in the biological or health sciences are advised to earn at least 4 s.h. in 099:115 Undergraduate Independent Study or 099:155 Research, Independent Study. There are no prerequisites for 099:115. The course involves experience in an active biochemistry research lab, which must be arranged ahead of time with a supervising faculty member. Students may make arrangements directly with the faculty member or they may request assistance from an undergraduate advisor. Credit earned in 099:115 does not count toward the major, but it does count toward the minimum 120 s.h. required to graduate.

In order to register for 099:155 Research, Independent Study, students must have completed 099:120, 099:130, and 099:140 with a grade average of B or higher in the three courses, and they must not have earned a grade below B-minus in any one of them; or they must have their
advisor’s consent and the instructor’s consent to enroll in 099:155.

**B.A. or B.S. with Teacher Licensure**

Students interested in teaching at the elementary and/or secondary level must complete the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and student teaching are required. Contact the Office of Education Services for details.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

**Bachelor of Science**

**Before the third semester begins:** 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I and 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II, 22M:025 Calculus I and 22M:026 Calculus II, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** the courses listed above, plus 002:010 Principles of Biology I and 002:011 Principles of Biology II; 004:121 Organic Chemistry I and 004:122 Organic Chemistry II, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** the courses listed above, plus 029:081 Introductory Physics I and 029:082 Introductory Physics II, 099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I, 099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II, and 099:140 Experimental Biochemistry, two science electives, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** the courses listed above, plus 004:131 Physical Chemistry I or 004:132 Physical Chemistry II or 099:241 Biophysical Chemistry I or 099:242 Biophysical Chemistry II, a science elective, and at least 3 s.h. of 099:155 Research, Independent Study

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Qualified students may work toward graduation with honors in biochemistry. They must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). To graduate with honors in the major, students must earn 6 s.h. in 099:155 Research, Independent Study. They must present their research results in a report written in the form of a journal article and in an oral report given at a special open departmental seminar.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Science in biochemistry
- Doctor of Philosophy in biochemistry

Students admitted to graduate study in biochemistry usually pursue the Doctor of Philosophy. Qualified students interested in earning the Doctor of Medicine along with the Ph.D. may apply to the Medical Scientist Training (p. 1323) Program, which offers a joint M.D./Ph.D. program.
Master of Science

The Master of Science program in biochemistry requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit, thesis research, and a thesis. See "Doctor of Philosophy" for information about the graduate curriculum.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in biochemistry requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The focus of the graduate program is on the individual student.

The 72 s.h. required for the degree includes 34 s.h. of course work and 38 s.h. of research credit. Students may take courses that enhance their educational goals. All Ph.D. students take the following 19 s.h. of course work; they choose an additional 13 s.h. from courses offered by the Department of Biochemistry and other University of Iowa departments.

- 099:261 Research Techniques (first-year laboratory rotation) 1-5 s.h.
- 650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity 0-1 s.h.
- Biophysical chemistry (students typically earn 6 s.h.) 3 s.h.
- Molecular or cellular biology (students typically earn 6-8 s.h.) 4 s.h.
- Graduate seminar 3 s.h.

The following is a typical first-year curriculum.

First semester:

- 099:243 Biophysical Chemistry Module 1: Protein Structure, Stability, and Dynamics 1 s.h.
- 099:245 Biophysical Chemistry Module 2: Protein-Nucleic Acid Interactions 1 s.h.
- 099:247 Biophysical Chemistry Module 3: Spectroscopy and Other Biophysical Methods 1 s.h.
- 099:261 Research Techniques 1-5 s.h.
- 156:201 Fundamentals of Gene Expression 1 s.h.
- 156:202 Fundamentals of Protein Regulation 1 s.h.
- 156:203 Fundamentals of Dynamic Cell Processes 1 s.h.
- 156:204 Biostatistics for Biomedical Research 1 s.h.
- 156:265 Biosciences Critical Thinking and Communication 2 s.h.
- 650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity 0-1 s.h.

Second semester:

- 099:226 Enzyme Kinetics and Bioorganic Mechanisms 1-2 s.h.
- 099:244 Biophysical Chemistry Module 4: Ligand Binding and Enzyme Catalysis 1 s.h.
- 099:246 Biophysical Chemistry Module 5: X-Ray Diffraction and Scattering Techniques 1 s.h.
- 099:248 Biophysical Chemistry Module 6: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy 1 s.h.
- 099:261 Research Techniques 1-5 s.h.
- 142:215 Transcription and Multifunctional Regulation by RNA 1 s.h.
- 142:216 Chromatin Structure and Disease 1 s.h.
- 142:217 Cancer, Epigenetics, and Genetic Manipulations in Mice 1 s.h.
- 156:205 Practical Bioinformatics 1 s.h.
- 156:265 Biosciences Critical Thinking and Communication 2 s.h.

- 099:282 Seminar 0-1 s.h.

or

- 156:265 Biosciences Critical Thinking and Communication 2 s.h.

Once students are promoted to the second year of study, they choose research laboratories for Ph.D. thesis research and begin their thesis projects. They take courses that supplement their interests and preparation, including the following.

- 099:282 Seminar 1 s.h.
- Graduate-level science electives 6 s.h.

Students take the comprehensive examination before the end of June in their second year, after which they are admitted formally to degree candidacy and begin to concentrate on thesis research. The program culminates in successful defense of completed thesis work before an examining committee.

In addition to meeting these requirements and those of the Graduate College, students are expected, as part of their training, to assist in teaching biochemistry for one semester.

Throughout the program, students are associated with faculty-directed research groups. They receive close personal attention from the biochemistry faculty members who serve as research advisors.
Admission

The graduate program in biochemistry is flexible enough to accommodate students with bachelor’s degrees in any of the biological, biochemical, or physical sciences. Appropriate preparation includes one-year, college-level courses in organic and physical chemistry, biology, physics, and mathematics through calculus. Students are expected to have had one or more introductory courses in biochemistry.

Applicants must have an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and must submit acceptable verbal, quantitative, and analytical scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Applicants are encouraged to submit their scores on the GRE Subject Test in Chemistry; Biology; or Biochemistry, Cell, and Molecular Biology.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

Financial Support

Students admitted to the Ph.D. program in biochemistry routinely receive a stipend and tuition support.

Faculty and Research

The department’s faculty members supervise research in biochemistry; molecular, cellular, developmental, computational, and structural biology; and model system genetics. Their work is supported by grants from the National Institutes of Health, the National Science Foundation, the American Heart Association, the American Cancer Society, the Muscular Dystrophy Association, and other sources. To learn more about the department’s faculty members and areas of research, visit the Department of Biochemistry web site.

Facilities

The Department of Biochemistry occupies 36,700 square feet on the fourth floor of the Bowen Science Building and 7,500 square feet on the third floor of the Medical Education Research Facility on the University’s health sciences campus. It has a number of well-equipped research laboratories; other departmental facilities include the Biochemistry Stores, the Mattill Biochemistry Reading Room, and the Heath Conference Room.

The department makes available a number of shared instruments; among them are an Applied PhotoPhysics stopped flow spectrometer SX20 (2009); a Jasco spectropolarimeter, model J815 (2010); a Horiba fluorlog-3 spectrofluorometer (2010); and a Beckman Coulter ultra XLI analytical centrifuge (1996).

Faculty, staff, and students in the department have access to a variety of shared Carver College of Medicine resources, including X-ray crystallography, the DNA Facility, the NMR Facility, the Proteomics Facility, the Flow Cytometry Facility, the Gene Transfer Vector Core Facility, the Small Animal Imaging Core, and the Transgenic Animal Facility. The University also supports resources such as the Central Microscopy Research Facilities and the Center for Biocatalysis and Bioprocessing.

Courses

099:101 Technical Communication in Biochemistry 1 s.h.
Practical aspects of writing formal scientific papers and giving oral presentations on technical topics. Prerequisites: 099:120 or 099:130 or 099:140. Requirements: junior or senior biochemistry major pursuing a B.S. degree.

099:110 Biochemistry 3 s.h.
Basic concepts in modern biochemistry and molecular biology; understanding of life processes in molecular terms. Requirements: one year each of college-level biology and chemistry. Recommendations: one semester of organic chemistry.

099:115 Undergraduate Independent Study arr.
Experience in an active biochemistry research lab, learning and performing experiments relevant to the current projects in that lab; exploration of scientific literature on topic of interest; arranged in advance by student and faculty member. Requirements: first-year, sophomore, or junior standing.
099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I  3 s.h.
Physical and chemical foundations of biochemistry, structure of biological molecules, catalysis, transport, and oxidative reactions in biology; first course of two-semester sequence that concludes with 099:130. Requirements: two semesters of general chemistry and one of organic chemistry. Recommendations: 002:010, 002:011, and an additional organic chemistry course.

099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II  3 s.h.
Carbohydrate biosynthesis, lipid metabolism, hormone regulation and integration of metabolism, signal transduction, genes and chromosomes, DNA replication and repair, transcription, RNA processing, protein translation and regulation of gene expression. Prerequisites: 099:120.

099:140 Experimental Biochemistry  2 s.h.
Use of modern instruments and techniques to fractionate, identify, and characterize constituents of biochemical systems. Prerequisites: 099:120. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 099:120, two semesters of general chemistry, and one semester of organic chemistry.

099:155 Research, Independent Study  2-6 s.h.
Independent study and research in areas of interest to the student; arranged in advance by student and biochemistry honors advisor. Requirements: grades of B- or higher in 099:120, 099:130, and 099:140; and an average grade of B or higher in all three courses.

099:161 Biochemistry for Dental Students  4 s.h.

099:162 Biochemistry for Pharmacy Students  4 s.h.

099:163 Medical Biochemistry  4 s.h.
Biochemical concepts and application to clinical problems. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

099:164 Biochemistry for Physician Assistant Students  3 s.h.
Aspects of general biochemistry necessary for understanding the biochemical basis of human disease; analysis of appropriate clinical cases. Prerequisites: 099:110.

099:215 Directed Readings for Graduate Students  arr.
Directed readings with course content arranged with professor.

099:226 Enzyme Kinetics and Bioorganic Mechanisms  1-2 s.h.
Principles and applications of steady-state and transient enzyme kinetics; mechanisms of catalysis of biochemical reactions. Prerequisites: 099:120.

099:238 Topics in Biophysical Chemistry  1-2 s.h.
Current topics in structure and function of membranes or proteins; DNA-protein interactions; computational biochemistry; applications of NMR, X-ray diffraction, calorimetry, or spectroscopy. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 099:241 or 099:242.

099:241 Biophysical Chemistry I  3 s.h.
Principles and experimental approaches used to study structure and function of biological macromolecules; protein structure, stability, and dynamics; structures of protein-nucleic acid complexes; common biophysical methods (spectroscopy, mass spectrometry, chromatography). Requirements: one year of biochemistry. Recommendations: physical chemistry course and one semester of calculus.
099:242 Biophysical Chemistry II 3 s.h.
Principles and experimental approaches used to study structure and function of biological macromolecules; ligand binding and enzyme catalysis; X-ray crystallography and other diffraction and scattering techniques; NMR spectroscopy. Requirements: one year of biochemistry. Recommendations: physical chemistry course and one semester of calculus.

099:243 Biophysical Chemistry Module 1: Protein Structure, Stability, and Dynamics 1 s.h.
Overview principles of protein structure, stability, folding, and dynamics; brief treatment of structural biology approaches to help students become critical users of models derived from X-ray crystallography and NMR; taken alone or as part of 099:241. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry.

099:244 Biophysical Chemistry Module 4: Ligand Binding and Enzyme Catalysis 1 s.h.
In-depth examination of principles of ligand binding; experimental approaches to study interactions with small molecules, proteins, and nucleic acids; analysis of binding data; principles of steady-state kinetics; mechanisms of catalysis of biochemical reactions; taken alone or as part of 099:242. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry.

099:245 Biophysical Chemistry Module 2: Protein-Nucleic Acid Interactions 1 s.h.
In-depth examination of protein-nucleic acid interactions; emphasis on recent information derived from structures of protein-DNA complexes; taken alone or as part of 099:241. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry.

099:246 Biophysical Chemistry Module 5: X-Ray Diffraction and Scattering Techniques 1 s.h.
In-depth examination of X-ray crystallography to determine structures of biological macromolecules; overview of other diffraction and scattering techniques; intended for advanced undergraduates and graduate students with an interest in applications of X-ray crystallography to problems of structural biology; taken alone or as part of 099:242. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry.

099:247 Biophysical Chemistry Module 3: Spectroscopy and Other Biophysical Methods 1 s.h.
Basic principles underlying common biochemical techniques (i.e., spectroscopy); UV/Vis absorbance, circular dichroism, and fluorescence spectroscopy; mass spectrometry; ultracentrifugation; chromatography; taken alone or as part of 099:241. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry.

099:248 Biophysical Chemistry Module 6: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy 1 s.h.
Basic principles of NMR and applications important for understanding structure and function of biological macromolecules; emphasis on methodology and experimental design, interpretation of data, and critical reading of literature; intended for advanced undergraduates and graduate students with an interest in applications of nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) to problems of structural biology; taken alone or as part of 099:242. Requirements: one year of biochemistry. Recommendations: basic knowledge of spectroscopy and some previous exposure to NMR from basic chemistry courses.

099:253 Metabolism I 1 s.h.
Basics of carbohydrate metabolism (glycolysis, gluconeogenesis, the pentose phosphate pathway), hormonal regulation of carbohydrate metabolism, the citric acid cycle, amino acid catabolism, oxidative phosphorylation; assignment of an advanced topic related to material, typically a recent research paper, extending inquiry beyond that presented in class and presented orally at end of five-week module. Requirements: undergraduate biochemistry course or background in enzyme function.
099:254 Metabolism II 1 s.h.
Central carbon metabolism, carbohydrate biosynthesis in plants and bacteria, lipid structure/function, fatty acid catabolism, lipid biosynthesis, and biological membranes/transport; assignment of an advanced topic related to material, typically a recent research paper, extending inquiry beyond that presented in class and presented orally at end of five-week module. Prerequisites: 099:253.

099:256 Molecular Biology 1 s.h.
DNA, RNA, and protein metabolism, regulation of gene expression, and DNA-based information technologies.

099:261 Research Techniques 1-5 s.h.
Laboratory rotation for first-year graduate students in biochemistry.

099:275 Perspectives in Biocatalysis 1-3 s.h.
Applied enzymology, protein design, structure-activity relationships, biosensor technology, microbial transformations, biodegradation of environmental pollutants. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate standing in a participating department supported by the Predoctoral Training Program in Biotechnology. Same as 004:275, 046:275, 052:275, 053:275, 061:275.

099:282 Seminar 0-1 s.h.
How to evaluate reports of scientific investigations critically; techniques for presenting scientific information.

099:283 Thesis Seminar 1 s.h.
Preparation and oral presentation of thesis proposal. Requirements: second-year graduate standing in biochemistry.

099:292 Research Biochemistry arr.
Thesis research.
Biology

Chair
Bernd Fritzsch (Iowa Entrepreneurial Endowed Professor of Biology)

Professors
Mark Blumberg (Psychology/Biology), Jeffrey L. Denburg, Daniel Eberl, Jan Fassler, Joseph Frankel, Bernd Fritzsch (Iowa Entrepreneurial Endowed Professor of Biology), Steven Green (Biology/Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery), Stephen D. Hendrix, Alan Kay, Jim Jung-Ching Lin, Robert E. Malone, Sally Mason, Linda Maxson, John R. Menninger, Jeffrey C. Murray (Pediatrics/Biology), Diane C. Slusarski, David R. Soll (Carver/Emil Witschi Professor of the Biological Sciences), Chun-Fang Wu

Professors emeriti

Associate professors
Chi-Lien Cheng, Josep Comeron, Michael E. Dailey, Douglas Houston, Erin Irish, John Logsdon, Bryant F. McAllister, Christopher Stipp (Biology/Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Joshua Weiner

Associate professors emeriti
Robert W. Embree, Diana G. Horton, Thomas E. Melchert

Assistant professors
Andrew Forbes, Bridget Lear, Ana Llopart, John Manak, Maurine Neiman, Bryan T. Phillips, Sarit Smolikove

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Biology
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Biology
Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Biology
Web site: http://www.biology.uiowa.edu

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in biology (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in biology

Study in the Department of Biology prepares students for work in a wide variety of fields in educational institutions, government agencies, foundations, health care organizations, and businesses. Undergraduate programs prepare students for entry into research or service careers associated with private industry or government programs, and for primary and secondary teaching. They also prepare students for entry into advanced degree programs leading to careers in higher education and to independent research in a variety of biological programs, or for practice in health professions such as medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, nursing, veterinary medicine, medical technology, and physical therapy.

Bachelor of Science students majoring in biology choose one of six tracks. Five of the tracks emphasize distinct areas—cell and developmental biology, evolutionary biology, genetics and biotechnology, neurobiology, and plant biology. The sixth track—comprehensive biology—provides highly diverse content. The major for the Bachelor of Arts also provides diverse content.

The major (both B.A. and B.S.) includes a core curriculum consisting of the two-semester sequence 002:010 Principles of Biology I and 002:011 Principles of Biology II, 002:128 Fundamental Genetics, and 002:131 Evolution. Students complete a total of 18-19 courses (63-70 s.h.) in biology, chemistry, physics, and mathematics. All course work prepares students for advanced graduate and professional training in biology and related subjects.

The department offers 002:196 Honors Investigations and 002:199 Introduction to Research to acquaint undergraduate students with the nature of practicing scientists’ work. Students associate with one of the department’s research groups in experiments, discussion of current research, study of specialized topics, and attendance at research seminars. Admission to the University of Iowa Honors Program is required for 002:196 Honors Investigations. All students who are accepted by a Department of Biology faculty sponsor may take 002:199 Introduction to Research.

Students interested in field biology, zoology, or botany may take varied courses in these subjects offered during the summer at Iowa Lakeside Laboratory (p. 1529), in northwestern Iowa.

Students who wish to count course work done at another institution toward requirements for a biology degree at Iowa should consult with their biology advisor.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in biology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 63-70 s.h. (18 courses) of work for the major. The major is divided into six tracks that emphasize the most dynamic and active areas in the biological sciences: cell and developmental biology, genetics and biotechnology, evolutionary biology,
neurobiology, plant biology, and comprehensive biology. Students working toward a B.S. must complete requirements in the chemistry/physics/mathematics foundation, the biology core, and one of the six tracks. All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

CHEMISTRY/PHYSICS/MATHEMATICS FOUNDATION

All of these:

- 004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
- 004:121 Organic Chemistry I 3 s.h.

One of these sequences:

- 029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II 8 s.h.
- 029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II 8 s.h.

One of these:

- 22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.
- 22M:025 Calculus I 4 s.h.

BIOLOGY CORE

- 002:104 Introduction to Developmental Biology 3 s.h.
- 002:114 Cell Biology 3 s.h.
- 002:117 Plant Developmental Biology 3 s.h.

Group 1 (Cell/Developmental Biology Core)

All of these:

- 002:196 Honors Investigations to fulfill a track requirement must complete a minimum of 6 s.h. in that course. Honors Investigations may be used to fulfill a requirement only in a single category in each track; if it is used to fulfill the investigative laboratory requirement, it cannot also be used to fulfill the elective requirement, and vice versa.

CELL AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY TRACK

The cell and developmental biology track provides education in the structure and function of cells and in the principles of development as they apply to animals and plants. This track is appropriate for students who wish to pursue graduate study in cellular and developmental biology, to prepare for professional study in medicine and other health-related fields, or to take positions in laboratories and companies engaged in cancer research and related fields.

Group 1 (Cell/Developmental Biology Core)

All of these:

- 002:104 Introduction to Developmental Biology 3 s.h.
- 002:114 Cell Biology 3 s.h.
- 002:117 Plant Developmental Biology 3 s.h.

Group 2 (Biochemistry)

One of these:

- 002:123 Biochemistry: Unity and Diversity 3 s.h.
- 099:110 Biochemistry 3 s.h.
- 099:120-099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I-II 6 s.h.

Group 3 (Investigative Laboratory)

One of these:

- 002:133 Cell Biology Laboratory 3 s.h.
- 002:135 Developmental Biology Lab 3 s.h.
- 002:196 Honors Investigations (in cell/developmental biology) 6 s.h.

Group 4 (Electives)

At least two courses, which may include any combination of courses not taken for group 3 and/or courses from the following list:

- 002:138 Genetics and Biotechnology Lab 3 s.h.
- 002:145 Introduction to Neurobiology 3 s.h.
- 002:150 Endocrinology 3 s.h.
- 002:168 Genes and Development 3 s.h.
- 002:171 Molecular Genetics 4 s.h.
- 002:180 Fundamental Neurobiology 4 s.h.
- 002:184 Developmental Neurobiology 3 s.h.
- 061:147 Survey of Immunology 3 s.h.
- 061:157 General Microbiology 5 s.h.

EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY TRACK

The evolutionary biology track provides education in the principles of evolution as they apply to understanding diversity within and among species, from genomic, ecological, and historical perspectives. This track is appropriate for students
who wish to pursue graduate study in evolutionary biology and related fields or to take positions in laboratories utilizing population genetics or phylogenetic approaches such as forensics, fisheries, and human disease mapping.

**Group 1 (Evolution Core)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:134</td>
<td>Ecology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One of these:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:169</td>
<td>Introduction to Bioinformatics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:170</td>
<td>Bioinformatics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:178</td>
<td>Genomics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 2 (Biochemistry)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:123</td>
<td>Biochemistry: Unity and Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:110</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:120-099:130</td>
<td>Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I-II</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 3 (Investigative Laboratory)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:132</td>
<td>Evolution Lab</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:138</td>
<td>Genetics and Biotechnology Lab</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:196</td>
<td>Honors Investigations (in evolution)</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 4 (Electives)**

At least two courses, which may include any combination of courses not taken for groups 1 and/or 3 and/or courses from the following list:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:103</td>
<td>Biogeography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:108</td>
<td>Vertebrate Zoology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:143</td>
<td>Animal Behavior</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:122</td>
<td>Evolution of the Vertebrates</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:170</td>
<td>Evolution of Ecosystems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22C:016</td>
<td>Computer Science I: Fundamentals</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:120</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213:170</td>
<td>Primate Evolutionary Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213:116</td>
<td>Modern Human Origins</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213:151</td>
<td>Human Evolutionary Genetics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENETICS AND BIOTECHNOLOGY TRACK**

The genetics and biotechnology track provides education in the key principles of transmission, maintenance, regulation, and manipulation of genes. This track is appropriate for students who wish to pursue graduate study in fields related to genetics or to enter the modern biotechnology industry. It also provides excellent preparation for professional study in medicine and other health-related fields.

**Group 1 (Genetics Core)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:171</td>
<td>Molecular Genetics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>061:170</td>
<td>Microbial Genetics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:169</td>
<td>Introduction to Bioinformatics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:170</td>
<td>Bioinformatics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:178</td>
<td>Genomics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 2 (Biochemistry)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:123</td>
<td>Biochemistry: Unity and Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:110</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:120-099:130</td>
<td>Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I-II</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 3 (Investigative Laboratory)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:138</td>
<td>Genetics and Biotechnology Lab</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:196</td>
<td>Honors Investigations (in genetics/ biotechnology)</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 4 (Electives)**

Students complete two electives to fulfill the group 4 requirement. They may select courses they did not take for groups 1 and 3, as well as courses from the following list. Students who took 099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I and 099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II to satisfy the group 2 requirement may count 099:130 as one of their two elective courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:104</td>
<td>Introduction to Developmental Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:117</td>
<td>Plant Developmental Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
002:114 Cell Biology 3 s.h.
002:132 Evolution Lab 3 s.h.
002:133 Cell Biology Laboratory 3 s.h.
002:162 Population Genetics and Molecular Evolution 3 s.h.
002:168 Genes and Development 3 s.h.
061:147 Survey of Immunology 3 s.h.

NEUROBIOLOGY TRACK

The neurobiology track provides education in nervous system function at all levels, from molecular to systems biology. This track is appropriate for students who wish to pursue graduate study in neurobiology and related areas, including psychology and the social sciences; to enter laboratories that study the therapeutic basis of neurological disorders; or to work in pharmaceutical companies. It also provides good preparation for professional study in medicine and other health-related fields.

Group 1 (Neurobiology Core)
All of these:

002:143 Animal Behavior 4 s.h.
002:145 Introduction to Neurobiology 3 s.h.
002:180 Fundamental Neurobiology 4 s.h.

Group 2 (Biochemistry)
One of these:

099:110 Biochemistry 3 s.h.
099:120-099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I-II 6 s.h.

Group 3 (Investigative Laboratory)
One of these:

002:138 Genetics and Biotechnology Lab 3 s.h.
002:196 Honors Investigations (in neurobiology) 6 s.h.

Group 4 (Electives)
At least two courses, which may include any combination of a course not taken for group 3 and/or courses from the following list:

002:104 Introduction to Developmental Biology 3 s.h.
002:114 Cell Biology 3 s.h.
002:124 Animal Physiology 3 s.h.
002:150 Endocrinology 3 s.h.
002:181 Neurophysiology 3-4 s.h.
002:184 Developmental Neurobiology 3 s.h.

PLANT BIOLOGY TRACK

The plant biology track provides education in how plants grow, how they have evolved, and how they interact with other organisms. This track is appropriate for students who wish to pursue graduate study in biology specializing in plants. It also is good preparation for positions in plant biotechnology companies that work in biofuels development, crop improvement, or CO₂ sequestration, or in agencies dedicated to the conservation of natural lands.

Group 1 (Plant Biology Core)

002:117 Plant Developmental Biology 3 s.h.

One of these:

002:103 Biogeography 3 s.h.
012:171 Evolution of Plants 3 s.h.

One of these:

002:134 Ecology 4 s.h.
012:170 Evolution of Ecosystems 3 s.h.

Group 2 (Biochemistry)
One of these:

002:123 Biochemistry: Unity and Diversity 3 s.h.
002:125 Endocrinology 3 s.h.
002:126 Developmental Biology Lab 3 s.h.
002:135 Developmental Biology Lab 3 s.h.
002:139 Mammalian Endocrinology 3 s.h.
002:146 Introduction to Neurobiology 3 s.h.
002:180 Fundamental Neurobiology 4 s.h.
002:181 Neurophysiology 3-4 s.h.
002:184 Developmental Neurobiology 3 s.h.

Group 3 (Investigative Laboratory)
One of these:

002:138 Genetics and Biotechnology Lab 3 s.h.
002:196 Honors Investigations (in plant biology) 6 s.h.

Group 4 (Electives)

Students complete two electives to fulfill the group 4 requirement. They may select courses from the following list and/or approved plant biology courses offered at Iowa Lakeside Laboratory (p. 1529) (students should consult their advisors). Students who took 099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I and 099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II to satisfy the group 2
requirement may count 099:130 as one of their two elective courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:104</td>
<td>Introduction to Developmental Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:114</td>
<td>Cell Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:171</td>
<td>Molecular Genetics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:162</td>
<td>Population Genetics and Molecular Evolution</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COMPREHENSIVE BIOLOGY TRACK**

The comprehensive biology track is designed for students who wish a diverse, well-balanced introduction to the major fields of biology. This track provides suitable educational background for graduate study in the biological sciences and science education and for work in laboratories that engage in research and applications in many fields of biology. It also provides broadly based preparation for professional study in medicine and other health-related fields.

**Group 1 (Biochemistry)**

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:123</td>
<td>Biochemistry: Unity and Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:110</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:120-099:130</td>
<td>Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I-II</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 2 (Molecular Biology)**

Students who took 099:120 and 099:130 to satisfy the group 1 requirement do not need to take a course in group 2. Other students take one of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:171</td>
<td>Molecular Genetics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:178</td>
<td>Genomics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 3 (Cellular Biology)**

At least one of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:114</td>
<td>Cell Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:180</td>
<td>Fundamental Neurobiology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 4 (Developmental Biology)**

At least one of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:104</td>
<td>Introduction to Developmental Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:117</td>
<td>Plant Developmental Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 5 (Organismal Physiology)**

At least one of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:124</td>
<td>Animal Physiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:145</td>
<td>Introduction to Neurobiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:150</td>
<td>Endocrinology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 6 (Population Biology)**

At least one of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:103</td>
<td>Biogeography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:134</td>
<td>Ecology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:162</td>
<td>Population Genetics and Molecular Evolution</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Group 7 (Investigative Laboratory)**

At least one of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:132</td>
<td>Evolution Lab</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:133</td>
<td>Cell Biology Laboratory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:135</td>
<td>Developmental Biology Lab</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:138</td>
<td>Genetics and Biotechnology Lab</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:186</td>
<td>Neurobiology Laboratory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:196</td>
<td>Honors Investigations</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Iowa Lakeside Laboratory courses (students consult their advisors) 4-5 s.h.

**Suggested First-Year Schedule**

The following first-year schedule of science courses is recommended for students seeking either the B.S. or B.A. in biology.

**First-Semester Science Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:011</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calculus or mathematics leading to calculus</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second-Semester Science Courses**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:010</td>
<td>Principles of Biology I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:012</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Calculus (if not taken during the first semester)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Bachelor of Arts**

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in biology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 66-70 s.h. (19 courses) of work for the major. The B.A. program is broadly based. It introduces students to key concepts in important areas of biology and, compared to the B.S. program, gives them more flexibility in choosing elective courses.

Students working toward a Bachelor of Arts must complete a chemistry/physics/math foundation; a biology core identical to that required for the B.S. program; one course in each of three breadth
menus; one course with a laboratory; and three elective courses, which may include one course in the history or philosophy of science. All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major for the Bachelor of Arts prepares students for graduate study in the biological sciences and is especially appropriate for those interested in careers in biological science education at all levels. It also provides suitable preparation for professional positions in laboratory or field research or for professional study in medicine and other health-related fields.

**CHEMISTRY/PHYSICS/MATHEMATICS FOUNDATION**

All of these:

004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
004:121 Organic Chemistry I 3 s.h.

One of these:

002:123 Biochemistry: Unity and Diversity 3 s.h.
004:122 Organic Chemistry II 3 s.h.
099:110 Biochemistry 3 s.h.

One of these sequences:

029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II 8 s.h.
029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II 8 s.h.

One of these:

22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.
22M:025 Calculus I 4 s.h.
22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus 4 s.h.

One of these:

22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing 3 s.h.
22S:101 Biostatistics 3 s.h.

**BIOLOGY CORE**

002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II 8 s.h.
002:128 Fundamental Genetics 4 s.h.
002:131 Evolution 4 s.h.

**BREADTH MENUS**

At least one course from each of the following three breadth menus:

**Molecular and Cellular Biology**

002:114 Cell Biology 3 s.h.
002:171 Molecular Genetics 4 s.h.

**Developmental Biology and Physiology**

002:104 Introduction to Developmental Biology 3 s.h.
002:117 Plant Developmental Biology 3 s.h.
002:124 Animal Physiology 3 s.h.
002:145 Introduction to Neurobiology 3 s.h.
002:150 Endocrinology 3 s.h.

**Ecology and Evolutionary Biology**

002:103 Biogeography 3 s.h.
002:134 Ecology 3 s.h.

**COURSE WITH A LABORATORY**

One of these (must not have been used as a breadth menu course):

002:108 Vertebrate Zoology 4 s.h.
002:132 Evolution Lab 3 s.h.
002:133 Cell Biology Laboratory 3 s.h.
002:135 Developmental Biology Lab 3 s.h.
002:138 Genetics and Biotechnology Lab 3 s.h.
002:186 Neurobiology Laboratory 3 s.h.
002:196 Honors Investigations 6 s.h.
012:121 Principles of Paleontology 3 s.h.
061:157 General Microbiology 5 s.h.
099:140 Experimental Biochemistry 2 s.h.
Iowa Lakeside Laboratory courses (students consult their advisors) 4-5 s.h.

**ELECTIVES**

Students complete at least three elective courses, which may include any course chosen from a breadth menu or from the list of courses with a laboratory that has not been used to satisfy those requirements, any other 2-4 s.h. course numbered 100 or above offered by the Department of Biology, any approved advanced biology course taught at Iowa Lakeside Laboratory (p. 1529) (students should consult their advisors), and/or any course(s) chosen from the following list:

012:107 Marine Ecosystems and Conservation 3 s.h.
012:122 Evolution of the Vertebrates 3 s.h.
012:170 Evolution of Ecosystems 3 s.h.
027:155 Skeletal Muscle Biology 3 s.h.
061:147 Survey of Immunology 3 s.h.
153:160 Biology of Aging 3 s.h.
213:116 Modern Human Origins 3 s.h.
213:151 Human Evolutionary Genetics 3 s.h.
213:152 Primate Conservation Biology 3 s.h.
213:170 Primate Evolutionary Biology 3 s.h.
213:188 Primate Behavior and Ecology 3 s.h.

One of the electives may be chosen from these:

16E:139 Ancient and Medieval Science 3 s.h.
16W:137/152:137 History of Public Health 3 s.h.
16W:138/152:138 History of Global Health 3 s.h.
026:104 Introduction to Philosophy of Science 3 s.h.
044:131/152:131 Geography of Health 3 s.h.


Students may count 002:199 Introduction to Research (3 s.h.) only once toward the B.A. elective requirement.

Suggested First-Year Schedule

The following first-year schedule of science courses is recommended for students majoring in biology (B.A. or B.S.).

First-Semester Science Courses

004:011 Principles of Chemistry I 4 s.h.
Calculus or mathematics leading to calculus 3-4 s.h.

Second-Semester Science Courses

004:012 Principles of Chemistry II 4 s.h.
002:010 Principles of Biology I 4 s.h.
Calculus (if not taken during the first semester) 4 s.h.

B.A. or B.S. with Teacher Licensure

The major in biology, for either Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science, provides a foundation for students who are interested in teaching secondary school science. The major in science education (Bachelor of Science) also provides a foundation for teaching, allowing students to choose an emphasis in biology, chemistry, earth science, or physics; see Science Education (p. 688) in the Catalog.

Students who wish to teach must earn a bachelor’s degree and must complete the Teacher Education Program (TEP). See Teaching and Learning (p. 967) (College of Education) in the Catalog for more information about the TEP. Interested students must apply to the College of Education for admission to the TEP.

Joint B.A./M.A.T. in Science Education

Students interested in pursuing a graduate degree in teaching may apply to the joint Bachelor of Arts/Master of Arts in Teaching program offered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the College of Education. Designed for undergraduates majoring in biology, chemistry, or physics, the joint program enables students to earn a B.A. and an M.A.T. in five years by beginning to earn graduate credit during their fourth year of undergraduate study and by counting up to 18 s.h. of qualifying credit toward both degrees. For more information, see “B.A. in Science/M.A.T. in Science Education” in the Teaching and Learning (College of Education) section of the Catalog. Interested students should consult an advisor.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Bachelor of Science

Before the third semester begins: math through calculus I, 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I, 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II, 002:010 Principles of Biology I, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: the courses listed above, plus 002:011 Principles of Biology II, 004:121 Organic Chemistry I, 22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing or 22S:101 Biostatistics, two other courses in the major, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: the courses listed above, 029:011 College Physics I and 029:012 College Physics II or equivalents, plus five or six more courses in the major, and at least
three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** the courses listed above, plus two or three more courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Bachelor of Arts**

**Before the third semester begins:** math through calculus I, 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I, 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II, 002:010 Principles of Biology I, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** the courses listed above, 002:011 Principles of Biology II, 004:121 Organic Chemistry I, 22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing or 22S:101 Biostatistics, three other courses in the major, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** the courses listed above, 029:011 College Physics I and 029:012 College Physics II or equivalents, plus five or six more courses in the major, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** the courses listed above, plus two or three more courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Qualifying undergraduates majoring in biology may enroll in the Honors Program in Biology—a small, active group of students with common interests. Honors students gain an introduction to the pursuits of practicing scientists by associating with one of the department’s research groups and participating in an independent research project guided by a faculty member (the research supervisor).

Honors students write a thesis based on an interesting biological problem, which is usually identified by the research supervisor. The thesis should clearly document that the student has acquired the necessary experimental skills to address specific questions and test specific hypotheses related to the research problem. Honors Seminar in Biology (002:198), or an equivalent seminar, provides students with an ideal opportunity to improve their skills in seminar presentation and in writing scientific English. Throughout undergraduate residence, biology honors students may also take advantage of enrollment in honors sections of courses within the department and the college.

In order to enroll in the Honors Program in Biology, students must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that they maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33.

To graduate with honors in biology, students must fulfill the following requirements:

- complete the requirements for a major in biology (either B.S. or B.A.) with a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in all course work in the major taken at The University of Iowa (including all biology courses and cognates in chemistry, physics, biochemistry, mathematics, and statistics);
- complete 2 s.h. in either 002:198 Honors Seminar in Biology or an advanced-level biology seminar course;
- complete a minimum of 6 s.h. (taken over two or more semesters) of 002:196 Honors Investigations;
- write a brief research proposal summarizing the background and goals of their proposed honors research;
- upon completion of their research, submit an acceptable honors thesis; and
- give a brief oral presentation of their research findings to other biology honors students.

Students pursuing a B.S. in biology may apply 6 s.h. of 002:196 Honors Investigations toward the investigative laboratory requirement in an appropriate track. Students pursuing a B.A. in biology may apply 6 s.h. of 002:196 Honors Investigations toward the elective laboratory course requirement and count the 2 s.h. earned in 002:198 Honors Seminar in Biology toward the elective requirement.

Biology majors interested in graduating with honors in the major should contact the biology honors advisor as early as possible, preferably in their sophomore or junior year, so that they may be matched with an appropriate lab.

**Minor**

The minor in biology requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in biology courses, including 12 s.h. in 100-level courses offered by the Department of Biology at The University of Iowa or in approved Iowa
Lakeside Laboratory (p. 1529) courses. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor and in the 100-level courses. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may not use transfer courses to satisfy the 100-level course requirement.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Science in biology, with or without thesis
- Doctor of Philosophy in biology

Department of Biology graduate programs emphasize original research and the skills essential for publishing and communicating research findings to the biology community. They prepare students for careers in the academic research community, education, industry, and government.

The department emphasizes the Ph.D. program. The M.S. without thesis is an exit degree; entering graduate students are not admitted to the nonthesis program.

Research programs in the department cover most areas of the biological sciences: cell biology, developmental biology, ecology, evolution, genetics, neurobiology, and plant biology. Doctoral students who wish to specialize in one of four subtracks choose from cell and developmental biology, evolution, genetics, or neurobiology. For each track’s requirements, see Graduate Programs on the Department of Biology web site.

When a new graduate student is admitted, he or she is assigned a temporary advisor. The student and advisor meet before registration to discuss the student’s educational background and to formulate a study plan for the first year. Students may be advised to take specific course work to enhance their background in certain areas.

During the first year, students whose preparation in chemistry, genetics, mathematics, and physics does not meet the department’s graduate entry requirements must remedy deficiencies by taking appropriate course work.

Minimum entry requirements are:

- two semesters of organic chemistry or one semester of organic chemistry and one semester of biochemistry;
- one semester of calculus;
- two semesters of college physics; and
- 20 s.h. of course work in biology.

A student with a bachelor’s degree outside the biological sciences may request modification of certain area requirements; the Graduate Affairs Committee decides whether portions of the requirements may be waived. Students also take 002:128 Fundamental Genetics during the first year, unless they are excused from this requirement by the Graduate Affairs Committee. After the first year, students are advised by their research sponsor and dissertation committee.

**Master of Science**

The Master of Science degree in biology requires 30 s.h. of graduate credit with thesis, and 34 s.h. of graduate credit without thesis. All M.S. students take a seminar (2 s.h.) with a substantial writing and oral presentation requirement and two advanced lecture-based courses in biology. Students receive academic credit for courses required for an M.S. or Ph.D. but not for courses taken to remedy undergraduate deficiencies.

Thesis students may count a maximum of 9 s.h. of research credit toward the degree. Remaining course work is tailored to the student’s background and career goals and is selected in consultation with the student’s advisory committee. The thesis is based on original research. After the thesis is accepted by the student’s supervisor and advisory committee, the student must pass an oral examination based on the thesis research and on related subjects.

Nonthesis students must write a library research report for a maximum of 4 s.h. of credit. They may apply up to 8 s.h. of research credit toward the degree. The nonthesis program may include credit earned in biology or cognate sciences; course work is tailored to the student’s background and career goals and is selected in consultation with the student’s advisory committee.

On completion of the 34 s.h. and acceptance of the research report by the faculty sponsor, the student must pass a written examination covering the graduate program in biology, including the area of the research report.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in biology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit.

The department expects new Ph.D. students to do research in three laboratories on a rotating basis during their first academic year (August-May). Students consult with their temporary advisors and with prospective faculty research sponsors before identifying their preferences for research rotations. They choose a permanent laboratory affiliation based on their rotations.

During the first academic year, students are required to enroll in the department’s colloquium,
which is based on a weekly Friday seminar series. In the second semester, the colloquium includes a discussion component based on the weekly seminar series. During the first two years, students must enroll in at least two advanced lecture courses, one seminar course (2 s.h.) that has a significant writing component, and a course on scientific writing designed for graduate students.

Additional formal course work and proficiency requirements for each Ph.D. student are determined by the dissertation committee on the basis of the student’s background and current and prospective research interests. The dissertation committee also determines what portion of the formal course or proficiency requirements the student must complete before taking the comprehensive examination. In this examination, students must demonstrate knowledge of biology fundamentals and the analytic and synthetic skills necessary to become creative, independent scientists. Once they complete the course work and proficiency requirements and pass the comprehensive examination, students may be admitted to full candidacy for the Ph.D.

Students also must demonstrate teaching skills by assisting in instruction as teaching assistants for at least two semesters.

The program culminates in students’ preparation of a dissertation based on original, independent research. Students must pass a final examination that covers the thesis and its specialized field before the Ph.D. is awarded.

**Admission**

Application materials for the graduate program must be sent both to the University’s Office of Admissions and to the Department of Biology graduate admissions committee. Complete instructions are listed on the application form; contact the Department of Biology or visit its web site. Applicants should have official transcripts from each undergraduate and graduate institution they have attended sent to both offices. A valid B.A. or B.S. from an accredited institution is required.

Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), and have their score sent to the Office of Admissions. International applicants who received their degrees (either bachelor’s or master’s) from a U.S. institution are exempt from this requirement. All international students whose first language is not English are required to take an English proficiency exam when they first enroll for classes.

Successful applicants for graduate admission usually have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and score above 1200 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test (combined verbal and quantitative). These criteria are general guidelines for the admissions committee, which also considers letters of recommendation, research experience, and other appropriate criteria.

The department recommends that applicants also take the Graduate Record Examination advanced biology test and submit their scores. Although most applicants have completed undergraduate programs in biology, the department also considers applicants with backgrounds in biophysics, botany, biochemistry, molecular biology, microbiology, and other related areas.

Applications should be submitted by January 15 and must include the GRE test scores. In order to meet the deadline, applicants must take the GRE in October or earlier. Late applications are considered as placement and funding permit.

Students applying for admission to the M.S. with thesis program in biology should have a bachelor’s degree in one of the biological sciences. Students with bachelor’s degrees in other areas may need to register as nondegree students (A9 or G9) and make up the equivalent of the department’s bachelor’s degree program prior to consideration for admission. Nondegree students must complete chemistry, physics, and calculus requirements in addition to the biology courses listed in the undergraduate program. Nondegree students should consult the department’s graduate program administrator before applying for admission.

The Master of Science without thesis is an exit degree; entering graduate students are not admitted to the nonthesis program.

For more information, visit the Department of Biology web site.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

**Financial Support**

All graduate students making satisfactory progress toward the Ph.D. receive stipend and full tuition support from non-University of Iowa fellowships, teaching assistantships, or research assistantships available through individual research grants administered by faculty members or by the University. First-year Ph.D. students are supported
by department fellowships during the research rotation period.

Facilities

The department is housed in two contiguous buildings, with modern facilities and equipment for state-of-the-art research.

Facilities include the Keck Dynamic Image Analysis Facility, which couples sophisticated state-of-the-art microscopy and computerized motion analysis to permit three-dimensional real-time analysis of cell movement in vitro and in situ. The Roy J. Carver Center for Genomics houses the department’s DNA sequencing, oligo synthesis, quantitative PCR, functional genomics/microarray facilities, and informatics facilities. The Carver Center for Imaging is a well-staffed microscopy and imaging facility; its newly established confocal microscope is available for teaching and research.

Two large greenhouses are used in plant research and education.

The department also houses animal-care facilities suitable for mice, rats, rabbits, *Xenopus laevis*, and zebra fish. These facilities are managed by the University’s animal care unit, which is accredited by the Association for Assessment and Accreditation of Laboratory Animal Care. A central University facility provides assistance in the preparation of transgenic mice.

The department is also the home of the Developmental Studies Hybridoma Bank, which is affiliated with the National Institutes of Health. The hybridoma bank collects and distributes monoclonal antibodies that originate in laboratories all over the world. Its collection now contains more than 1100 monoclonal antibodies that are distributed to users internationally for a modest fee.

In addition to department facilities, the University offers a genomic sequencing service, a DNA oligonucleotide synthesis and enzyme lab, oligopeptide synthesis and sequencing equipment, and mass- and NMR spectroscopy facilities. The Center for Biocatalysis and Bioprocessing is available for growing large amounts of microorganisms (e.g., 100 liters) for use in protein isolation.

Iowa Lakeside Laboratory

The Iowa Lakeside Laboratory is a field station run cooperatively by The University of Iowa, Iowa State University, and the University of Northern Iowa. Located on West Lake Okoboji, in northwestern Iowa, the laboratory affords excellent conditions for summer study in field biology, limnology, phycology, aquatic ecology, pollination biology, and plant taxonomy. It offers a wide variety of summer courses at the undergraduate and graduate levels. Students should check with their advisors to determine whether specific courses may be counted toward requirements for graduation. See Iowa Lakeside Laboratory (p. 1529) (University College) in the Catalog or visit the Lakeside Laboratory web site.

Courses

Many courses include field and/or laboratory components.

Primarily for Undergraduates

002:001 Introduction to Botany 4 s.h.

Biology of plant life; emphasis on structure, function, reproduction, inheritance, diversity, evolution. Requirements: one year of high school chemistry. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

002:002 Introductory Animal Biology 4 s.h.

Fundamental principles: cells and macromolecules, energy metabolism, organismic physiology, genetics, development, ecology, and evolution. Requirements: one year of high school chemistry. Recommendations: 004:007. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

002:010 Principles of Biology I 4 s.h.

Structure and function of cells; structure, function, reproduction of flowering plants and vertebrate animals; first of two-semester course sequence. Prerequisites: 004:011. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

002:011 Principles of Biology II 4 s.h.

Continuation of 002:010; genetics, development, immunology, ecology, evolution. Prerequisites: 002:010 and 004:011. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

002:031 Foundations of Biology 4 s.h.

Unifying concepts of living systems; emphasis on common properties and processes; chemical and cellular basis of life, genetics, and evolution. Prerequisites: 004:011. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.
### 002:032 Diversity of Form and Function

4 s.h.

Underlying unifying concepts of life; emphasis on diversity of living systems; the tree of life, cellular evolution, prokaryotic and eukaryotic diversity, plant and animal form and function; interactions among diverse forms of life and their environment. Prerequisites: 002:010 or 002:031.

Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 002:031.

GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

### Elementary Topics of General Interest

These courses are not open to graduate students and do not provide credit toward a biology major.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:021</td>
<td>Human Biology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:022</td>
<td>Ecology and Evolution</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:029</td>
<td>First-Year Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:040</td>
<td>Biology of the Brain</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:081</td>
<td>Human Genetics in the Twenty-First Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:087</td>
<td>Spring Flora</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:095</td>
<td>Plants and Human Affairs</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:101</td>
<td>Teaching Internship in Biology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:103</td>
<td>Biogeography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:104</td>
<td>Introduction to Developmental Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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*GE* stands for General Education.
002:108 Vertebrate Zoology 4 s.h.
Vertebrate diversity, success in relation to evolutionary history, and adaptive radiation of fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds, mammals; physiological, morphological, behavioral, life history adaptations; vertebrate zoogeography, systematics, patterns of reproduction, social systems. Prerequisites: 002:010 and 002:011.

002:114 Cell Biology 3 s.h.
Structures of cells and organelles in relation to their functions at molecular, cellular levels; emphasis on higher eukaryotic cells. Prerequisites: 002:010, 002:011, and 004:012.

002:117 Plant Developmental Biology 3 s.h.
Developmental processes throughout life cycle of vascular plants; current knowledge of mechanisms, control; emphasis on molecular and genetic approaches to studying development. Prerequisites: 002:128.

002:123 Biochemistry: Unity and Diversity 3 s.h.
Fundamental concepts in biochemistry; compartmentalization, energy flow, and metabolism; emphasis on comparative biochemistry of living organisms, including unique capabilities of plants (photosynthesis); what life would be like on our planet without plants, why some plants are poisonous, if plants have an immune system, and how plants can be used to meet the needs of humankind in the 21st century. Prerequisites: 002:010, 002:011, and 004:121.

002:124 Animal Physiology 3 s.h.

002:128 Fundamental Genetics 3-4 s.h.

002:131 Evolution 4 s.h.

002:132 Evolution Lab 3 s.h.
Methods of sampling and describing variation in natural populations; application of molecular genetic, bioinformatic, and computational techniques to describe genetic variation through sequence analysis; use of controlled laboratory experiments and computer simulations to illustrate evolutionary principles. Prerequisites: 002:128. Corequisites: 002:131.

002:133 Cell Biology Laboratory 3 s.h.
Conceptual understanding and technical skills in fluorescence microscopy and digital imaging, mammalian cell culture, tissue fractionation, centrifugation, electrophoresis, and expression of recombinant proteins. Prerequisites: 002:010, 002:011, and 002:114.

002:134 Ecology 3-4 s.h.
Adaptations of organisms to their physical and biological environments; organism-environment interactions; population biology; interactions between species; ecology of communities, ecosystems; human impact on ecosystems. Prerequisites: 002:010, 002:011, and 22M:016 or 22M:025 or 22M:031. Recommendations: a basic statistics course. Same as 159:134.

002:135 Developmental Biology Lab 3 s.h.
Experimental manipulation of embryos to examine mechanisms of early development, including gametogenesis and fertilization, cleavage, gastrulation, pattern formation and organogenesis; in vivo imaging of development, methods to visualize gene expression and independent research; model organisms including sea urchin, fish, frog, chick, mouse. Prerequisites: 002:104 and 002:128.
002:138 Genetics and Biotechnology Lab 3 s.h.

002:143 Animal Behavior 4 s.h.
Genetics, sensory physiology, migration, development of behavior, circadian rhythms, foraging strategies, aggression, sexual and parental behavior, group selection, social behavior. Prerequisites: 002:010 and 002:011.

002:145 Introduction to Neurobiology 3 s.h.
Techniques of molecular biology, genomics, neuropharmacology, and functional brain imaging applied to understanding how the brain works. Prerequisites: 002:010 and 002:011.

002:150 Endocrinology 3 s.h.
Production and effect of hormonal chemical messengers of secretory glands; emphasis on cell signaling in vertebrate systems; actions of hormones in regulating growth, physiology, and reproduction; organ to molecular levels. Prerequisites: 002:010 and 002:011. Recommendations: 004:121.

002:160 Molecular Phylogenetics 3 s.h.
Theory underlying phylogenetic analysis with application of these methods to molecular data sets; analysis of multigene data, organellar, and nuclear genome sequences to reconstruct the history of cells. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 002:131 or graduate standing.

002:162 Population Genetics and Molecular Evolution 3 s.h.
Nucleotide sequences, genes, and mutation; rates and patterns of nucleotide substitution; selection at the molecular level and the neutral theory; population genetics theory; genome evolution. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 002:131 or graduate standing.

002:168 Genes and Development 3 s.h.
Mechanisms by which genes control development of multicellular animals; methodology of scientific research applied to developmental genetics. Requirements: grade of B or higher in 002:128. Recommendations: 002:104.

002:169 Introduction to Bioinformatics 4 s.h.
Basics of genetics and molecular biology; overview of bioinformatics and genome science, including genome projects, functional genomics, phylogenetics, proteomics, microarrays, DNA polymorphisms, data-mining algorithms; experimental methods, analytical approaches. Requirements: 002:128 or 099:120 or graduate standing. Same as 051:121, 055:121.

002:170 Bioinformatics 3 s.h.
Overview of bioinformatics and genomics; requires working knowledge of basic concepts in genetics and molecular biology. Requirements: (for 002:170) grade of B+ or higher in 002:128; (for 127:170) grade of B+ or higher in 002:128 and working knowledge of basic genetics and molecular biology concepts. Same as 127:170.

002:171 Molecular Genetics 4 s.h.
Mechanism, regulation of RNA, DNA, protein biosynthesis, with emphasis on methods of genetic analysis; application of modern recombinant DNA techniques to basic problems. Requirements: 002:128 or 099:120 or first-year graduate standing.

002:174 Computational Genomics 3 s.h.
Introduction to computational methods used in genome analysis and functional genomics; biological sequence analysis, sequence database search, microarray data analysis, biological network analysis; in-depth coverage of principal genome science challenges and recent solutions. Same as 051:122, 055:122, 127:173.

002:176 Microarray Data Analysis 3 s.h.
Basic statistical principles and techniques used in bioinformatics, including analyzing microarray gene expression data. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:030 or 22S:101 or 171:161. Same as 127:176, 171:185.
002:178 Genomics 3 s.h.
Major areas of genomics, including DNA and protein sequence analysis, structural diversity of whole genomes, microarray applications, proteomics; computer workshop experience in applying bioinformatics tools. Prerequisites: 002:128 or 099:120.

002:180 Fundamental Neurobiology 4 s.h.
Cellular neurobiology (cytoskeleton and transport, membrane physiology, synaptic transmission and plasticity, sensory transduction); systems neurobiology (peripheral and central sensory processing, autonomic and somatic motor systems); cognitive neurobiology (emotion, biological rhythms and sleep, memory, attention, language); developmental neurobiology. Prerequisites: 002:145. Recommendations: 002:114 and 099:110. Same as 132:180.

002:181 Neurophysiology 3-4 s.h.
Physiological properties of nerve cells, nervous systems; axonal conduction, synaptic transmission, sensory transduction, integrative processes, higher functions. Prerequisites: 002:180, 22M:025, and 029:012 or 029:082. Same as 132:181.

002:184 Developmental Neurobiology 3 s.h.
Neural induction and nervous system patterning; neurogenesis, axon and dendrite outgrowth and targeting; synapse formation, specificity, refinement; mechanisms of neuronal cell death; myelination; neural stem cells; introduction to cellular, molecular, and genetic techniques in studies of neural development. Requirements: grade of B- or higher in 002:180 or graduate standing. Same as 072:184, 132:184.

002:186 Neurobiology Laboratory 3 s.h.
Principles and practice of neurobiology research, including microscopy and imaging, cellular and molecular neurobiology, and electrophysiology. Prerequisites: 002:180.

002:189 Entering Research 1 s.h.
Independent, investigative research experience; research process—establishing goals and expectations with a mentor, defining a research hypothesis, presentation of results in written and oral form; supportive learning environment to share research experiences and develop identities as scientists, explore relationships between medicine and research, and learn skills to become effective independent researchers. Corequisites: 002:196 or 002:199.

002:190 Topics in Evolution and Ecology 1-2 s.h.
Requirements: grades of B- or higher in 002:128 and 002:131, or graduate standing.

002:191 Topics in Molecular Genetics 1-2 s.h.
Requirements: grade of C+ or higher in 002:128 or graduate standing.

002:192 Basic Biology of Human Disease 2 s.h.
Basic problems of infectious disease; selected viral, bacterial, and fungal pathogens, with emphasis on fungal pathogenesis; DNA fingerprinting; epidemiological study of disease dynamics. Prerequisites: 002:128.

002:194 Topics in Cell and Development 1-2 s.h.
Topics vary. Prerequisites: 002:180.

002:195 Topics in Neurobiology 1-2 s.h.
Topics vary. Prerequisites: 002:180.

002:196 Honors Investigations arr.
Conduct independent scientific research related to the field of biology. Requirements: honors standing in biology, UI g.p.a. of at least 3.33, and biology g.p.a. of at least 3.33.

002:198 Honors Seminar in Biology 2 s.h.
Requirements: honors standing.

002:199 Introduction to Research 3 s.h.
Conduct independent scientific research related to the field of biology.
Primarily for Graduate Students

002:200 Biology Colloquium 0,2 s.h.
Repeatable. Requirements: first-year biology graduate standing.

002:207 Research Method and Theory 2 s.h.
Materials and methods of scientific investigation; lab techniques; library resources usage, NCBI data base training; lab safety; research ethics; reading, writing, presenting scientific papers. Requirements: new graduate standing in biology.


002:220 Advanced Microscopy for Biomedical Research arr.
Technically advanced microscopy methods for research; individualized laboratory experience with opportunity to explore application of microscopy methods. Requirements: (for 060:220) an introductory microscopy course; (for 002:220) 002:218 or 060:218 or 061:218 or 012:156 or 052:156 or 060:156; (for 061:220) an introductory EM course. Same as 060:220, 061:220.

002:227 Fundamental Genetics--Graduate Lecture 3 s.h.

002:228 Fundamental Genetics--Graduate Discussion 1 s.h.
Critical evaluation of classic genetics papers. Requirements: biology graduate standing.

002:234 Seminar: Writing in Natural Sciences 2 s.h.
Writing and critiquing skills in the natural sciences.

002:265 Neuroscience Seminar 0-1 s.h.
Chemistry

Chair
Mark A. Arnold (Edwin B. Green Chair in Laser Chemistry)

Professors

Professors emeriti
Donald J. Burton, E. David Cater, Robert E. Coffman, Leodis Davis, John R. Doyle, H. Bruce Friedrich, Harold M. Goff, Donald J. Pietrzyk, Dwight C. Tardy

Associate professors
Ned Bowden, Christopher M. Cheatum, Renee S. Cole, Gregory K. Friestad, Edward G. Gillan, Johna Leddy, Claudio Margulis, Louis Messerle (Chemistry/Radiology), F. Christopher Pigge, Mark A. Young

Associate professor emeritus
Darrell P. Eyman

Assistant professors
Mishtu Dey, Tori Z. Forbes, Amanda J. Haes, Sarah E. Mason, Hien M. Nguyen, Jan-Uwe Rohde, Elizabeth A. Stone, Alexei V. Tivanski

Lecturers
Russell G. Larson, Mona A. Maalouf, Amy E. Strathman

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Chemistry
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Chemistry
Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Chemistry
Web site: http://www.chem.uiowa.edu/

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in chemistry (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in chemistry

The undergraduate major in chemistry provides a strong foundation for success in graduate and professional study and for positions in academic or industrial chemistry.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in chemistry requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 68 s.h. of work for the major, with 46 s.h. in chemistry courses. Students earn 17 s.h. in five foundation chemistry courses and 29 s.h. in advanced chemistry courses. They must earn at least 20 s.h. in advanced chemistry courses at The University of Iowa.

The five foundation courses are principles of chemistry I-II, organic chemistry I-II, and organic chemistry lab. All subsequent chemistry courses are built on the foundation courses.

Other requirements include integral calculus, introductory physics, and science electives, which may include research. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The chemistry major for the Bachelor of Science is certified by the American Chemical Society. Current and projected demand for Bachelor of Science graduates in chemistry is excellent in research and in control and process-development work. The program also provides all the prerequisites for graduate work in chemistry or biochemistry and in other biomedical areas with a molecular focus.

Courses in the chemistry major have prerequisites, so they must be taken in the correct order. Most advanced courses are taught only once a year. Students should consult their academic advisors and plan their course schedules carefully. They should take 004:021 Basic Measurement during the first semester of the second year.

The chemistry major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following course work.

CHEMISTRY: FOUNDATION COURSES

One of these sequences:

004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
004:018-004:019-004:020 Chemical Science I-II - Chemical Science Laboratory 8 s.h.

One of these sequences:

004:121-004:122 Organic Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.
004:123-004:124 Organic Chemistry I for Majors - Organic Chemistry II for Majors (preferred) 6 s.h.

One of these:
Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in chemistry requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 53 s.h. of work for the major, with 37 s.h. in chemistry courses. Students earn 17 s.h. in five foundation chemistry courses and 20 s.h. in advanced chemistry courses. They must earn at least 11 s.h. in advanced chemistry courses at The University of Iowa.

The five foundation courses are principles of chemistry I-II, organic chemistry I-II, and organic chemistry lab. All subsequent chemistry courses are built on the foundation courses.

Other requirements include integral calculus and introductory physics. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The chemistry major for the Bachelor of Arts provides a more general education than the B.S. program offers, with a concentration in fundamental chemistry and a wider choice of electives. Advanced courses in chemistry, biology, mathematics, physics, or other scientific areas are recommended.

Chemistry students who graduate with a Bachelor of Arts may qualify to be high school teachers, provided they meet teacher licensure requirements. By choosing appropriate electives, students can meet entrance requirements for chemistry, biochemistry, medicine, dentistry, or other graduate or professional programs while satisfying the requirements for the major in chemistry. Graduates also may pursue careers and education in business, law, and other areas.

Courses in the chemistry major have prerequisites, so they must be taken in the correct order. Most advanced courses are taught only once a year. Students should consult their academic advisors and plan their course schedules carefully. Students should take 004:021 Basic Measurement during the first semester of the second year.

The chemistry major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHEMISTRY: FOUNDATION COURSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:018-004:019-004:020 Chemical Science I-II - Chemical Science Laboratory</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these sequences:
004:121-004:122 Organic Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.
004:123-004:124 Organic Chemistry I for Majors - Organic Chemistry II for Majors (preferred) 6 s.h.

One of these:
004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.
004:142 Organic Chemistry Laboratory for Majors (preferred) 3 s.h.

CHEMISTRY: ADVANCED COURSES

One of these:
004:143 Analytical Measurements 3 s.h.
004:144 Physical Measurements 3 s.h.
004:153 Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.

All of these:
004:021 Basic Measurement (first semester of second year) 3 s.h.
004:111-004:112 Analytical Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.
004:125 Inorganic Chemistry 2 s.h.
004:131-004:132 Physical Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.

INTEGRAL CALCULUS

One of these sequences:
22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II (preferred) 8 s.h.

INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS

One of these sequences:
029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II 8 s.h.
029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II (preferred) 8 s.h.

B.A. or B.S. with Teacher Licensure

Chemistry courses required for the major with either a B.S. or B.A. satisfy the main requirements for teaching in secondary schools. A minor in chemistry satisfies the requirements for a teaching emphasis in chemistry (see Science Education (p. 688) in the Catalog).

Students who wish to teach must complete the Teacher Education Program (TEP). See Teaching and Learning (p. 967) (College of Education) in the Catalog for more information about the TEP. Interested students must apply to the College of Education for admission to the TEP.

Joint B.A./M.A.T. in Science Education

B.A. students majoring in chemistry who are interested in pursuing a graduate degree in teaching may apply to the joint Bachelor of Arts/Master of Arts in Teaching program offered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the College of Education. Designed for undergraduates majoring in biology, chemistry, and physics, the joint program enables students to earn a B.A. and an M.A.T. in five years by beginning to earn graduate credit during their fourth year of undergraduate study and by counting up to 18 s.h. of qualifying credit toward both degrees. For more information, see "B.A./M.A.T. in Science Education" in the Teaching and Learning (p. 967) (College of Education) section of the Catalog. Interested students should consult an advisor.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Note: Courses in the chemistry major have prerequisites, so they must be taken in the correct order. Most advanced courses are taught only once a year. Students should consult their academic advisors and plan their course schedules carefully. They should take 004:021 Basic Measurement during the first semester of the second year. A typical chemistry course schedule and a regression list are available from the department.

Bachelor of Arts

Before the third semester begins: math through calculus I, 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I and 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II or 004:018 Chemical Science I, 004:019 Chemical Science II, and 004:020 Chemical Science Laboratory or equivalent course work, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: the courses listed above; calculus II; organic chemistry I, II, and lab; physics I and II; and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation
Before the seventh semester begins: the courses listed above, four more courses in the major, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the eighth semester begins: the courses listed above, and one or two more courses in the major.

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate.

Bachelor of Science

Before the third semester begins: math through calculus I, 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I and 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II or 004:018 Chemical Science I, 004:019 Chemical Science II, and 004:020 Chemical Science Laboratory or equivalent course work, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the fifth semester begins: the courses listed above; calculus II; physics I and II; organic chemistry I, II, and lab; three other courses in the major; and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the seventh semester begins: the courses listed above, six more courses in the major, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the eighth semester begins: the courses listed above, and three more courses in the major.

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate.

Honors

To graduate with honors in chemistry, a student must be a member of the University Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). Honors students in chemistry must take 004:162 Undergraduate Research, complete a research project acceptable to their research advisors, and write an honors thesis based on that research. Students are encouraged, but not required, to present their research at local and regional meetings and to publish their results in professional journals. Students who complete 6 s.h. of 004:162 Undergraduate Research may earn additional honors research credit through an honors practicum.

Minor

The minor in chemistry requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in courses offered by the Department of Chemistry at The University of Iowa, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Advanced courses are numbered above 100 and below 280, except 004:162 Undergraduate Research and 004:191 Graduate Chemistry Orientation. Students normally complete the minor by taking the introductory sequence 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I and 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II (or 004:018 Chemical Science I, 004:019 Chemical Science II, and 004:020 Chemical Science Laboratory) followed by the 12 s.h. of advanced course work, which most commonly consists of the organic chemistry sequence 004:121 Organic Chemistry I, 004:122 Organic Chemistry II, and 004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory (or 004:123 Organic Chemistry I for Majors, 004:124 Organic Chemistry II for Majors, and 004:142 Organic Chemistry Laboratory for Majors) plus one more 3 s.h. chemistry course, such as 004:111 Analytical Chemistry I, 004:131 Physical Chemistry I, 004:132 Physical Chemistry II, or 004:172 Advanced Organic Chemistry.

Resources, Activities

The department offers undergraduate students majoring in chemistry and other students interested in chemistry a number of opportunities to enrich their classroom studies.

Undergraduate Chemistry Center

The Chemistry Center serves all students who take chemistry courses as well as the department’s professors and teaching assistants. The center maintains waiting lists and offers other assistance with registration; returns examinations and homework assignments and maintains a file of lecture hand-outs; provides a lending library of chemistry textbooks that can be checked out; and provides other information about all lower-level chemistry courses. Information about student organizations and departmental scholarships and awards also is available at the Chemistry Center.

Student Organizations

Students may join the Undergraduate Chemical Society, a student affiliate of the American Chemical Society (ACS). Chapter activities include dinner meetings with guest speakers; a chemistry tutoring service for other students; participation in local and national meetings of the ACS; and participation in chemistry outreach programs.
Students in UCS develop leadership, organization, and speaking skills valuable throughout their college experience and in their subsequent careers.

The department has a chapter of Alpha Chi Sigma, a co-ed chemistry fraternity. The Alpha Theta Chapter is open to students in chemistry, biochemistry, chemical engineering, and related fields. Alpha Chi Sigma sponsors many social and professional events throughout the year.

The department also supports the activities of Women in Science and Engineering (WISE), whose aim is to increase women’s participation and advancement as students, faculty members, and professional staff; promote a supportive study and work environment for women; integrate women’s ideas, strengths, and approaches into research, teaching, and service; and inform the public of educational and career opportunities for women in scientific and technical fields. WISE sponsors a living-learning community in Stanley Hall (a University residence hall) for first-year female students majoring in science or engineering, the Student-to-Student Support in Science mentoring program, a service learning program, and the WISE Discourse and Dining series.

Scholarships and Awards

A number of awards and scholarships are available to chemistry majors, including the American Institute of Chemists Award, the Undergraduate Award in Analytical Chemistry, the Chemistry Alumni Awards (one each for a sophomore, a junior, and a senior), the Merck Index Award, and the Viksnins, Harris & Padys PLLP Award.

Chemistry majors also may apply for the Donald J. and Margaret Burton Scholarship, Ken Sando Scholarship, Shoemaker-Strickler Scholarship, and Russell K. Simms Scholarship.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in chemistry, with or without thesis
- Doctor of Philosophy in chemistry

Master of Science

The Master of Science in chemistry requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. The degree is offered with or without thesis, in analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry. M.S. students must demonstrate minimal proficiency in analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry by passing specific examinations or by enrolling in suitable core courses. This requirement must be completed by the end of the second year of enrollment. A g.p.a. of at least 3.00 is required for admission to the master’s examination.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy in chemistry requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Ph.D. study in analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry includes minimal proficiency examinations, core courses as necessary, a minimum of 11 s.h. of advanced course work, and research.

Students who meet the course requirements with a cumulative g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher are admitted to the oral comprehensive examination upon presentation and preliminary approval of their written research proposal and research progress report; they must take the oral comprehensive examination no later than the end of their second year of enrollment.

Upon completing Ph.D. research, candidates prepare the dissertation. The final examination consists of an oral defense of the thesis, at which time the candidate presents at least one manuscript of the publishable portion of his or her thesis.

Admission

Applicants for graduate admission should have a bachelor’s degree with a major in chemistry, preferably with a g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher. Most admitted graduate students receive financial support. For application information, contact the Department of Chemistry or visit its web site.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Facilities

The Department of Chemistry office, support facilities, and faculty offices are located in the Chemistry Building, as is laboratory and classroom space dedicated to teaching and research activities. Several faculty members have offices and laboratories in the Iowa Advanced Technology Laboratories, across the street from the Chemistry Building. See the Department of Chemistry web site for information about facilities and advanced instrumentation available for instruction and research.
Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

Students planning to take more than one year of chemistry should take 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I and 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II. Students who require only one year of chemistry with no laboratory component may take 004:007 General Chemistry I and 004:008 General Chemistry II. Students who have not had high school chemistry or do not have strong math and/or chemistry preparation should consider taking 004:007 General Chemistry I before 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I; academic advisors and the Chemistry Diagnostic Test can help students determine whether to take 004:007 General Chemistry I before 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I.

004:005 Technology and Society 3 s.h.
Nonmathematical exploration of selected areas of technology; basic science background, current technological applications, implications for society; for nonscience majors. Requirements: closed to students who have taken college chemistry courses. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

004:006 Technology and Society Laboratory 1 s.h.
Laboratory for 004:005; demonstrations, student experiments. Corequisites: 004:005, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: closed to students who have earned more than 3 s.h. in chemistry courses. GE: Natural Sciences Lab Only.

004:007 General Chemistry I 3 s.h.
Atomic structure, chemical bonds, mole relations, stoichiometry, states of matter, acids and bases, reaction rates, electrochemistry, nuclear chemistry. Requirements: elementary algebra. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

004:008 General Chemistry II 3 s.h.
Organic chemistry and biochemistry. Requirements: 004:007 or high school chemistry. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

004:009 Supplemental Chemistry Lab 1 s.h.
Lab techniques, elementary synthesis, measurement, analysis, case-study lectures and experiments; safety glasses, appropriate dress, compliance with laboratory safety protocols required. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 004:018 or 004:019.

004:011 Principles of Chemistry I 4 s.h.
Chemical bonding and chemical reactions; atomic and molecular structure, chemical equations, stoichiometry, gases, liquids, thermodynamics of phase changes, solutions, equilibrium, acids, bases, pH, elementary organic chemistry; the solid state, including modern materials; lecture, discussion, laboratory. Requirements: 22M:008, or ACT math subscore of 24 and MPT II score of 20, or ACT math subscore of 24 and MPT III score of 10. Recommendations: Chemistry Diagnostic Test score of 15. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

004:012 Principles of Chemistry II 4 s.h.
Continuation of 004:011; colligative properties of solutions, chemical thermodynamics, electrochemistry, chemical kinetics, chemical bonding, aspects of industrial chemistry, nuclear chemistry; lecture, discussion, laboratory. Prerequisites: 004:011. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

004:016 Principles of Chemistry Laboratory 2 s.h.
Laboratory techniques. Requirements: grades of C or higher in 004:018 and 004:019. GE: Natural Sciences Lab Only.

004:018 Chemical Science I 3 s.h.

004:019 Chemical Science II 3 s.h.

004:020 Chemical Science Laboratory 2 s.h.
004:021 Basic Measurement 3 s.h.
Continuation of 004:012; techniques of data collection and processing, including titrimetric and instrumental techniques for data collection and computer techniques for data processing. Prerequisites: 004:012 or 004:020. Requirements: chemistry major.

004:029 First-Year Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

004:111 Analytical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
Modern theory and practice; emphasis on chemical equilibria (acid-base chemistry, solubility, complexation) and electroanalytical chemistry (potentiometry, voltammetry, coulometry). Corequisites: 004:131 or 004:132, if not taken as a prerequisite.

004:112 Analytical Chemistry II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 004:111; emphasis on instrumental methods, including atomic and molecular spectroscopy, mass spectrometry, chemical separations. Prerequisites: 004:111.

004:121 Organic Chemistry I 3 s.h.
Carbon-containing compounds; structure, stereochemistry, physical properties, reactivity, reaction mechanisms, synthesis; emphasis on alkanes, alkenes, alkynes, alcohols, alkyl halides, aromatics. Prerequisites: 004:012 or 004:019.

004:122 Organic Chemistry II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 004:121; use of spectroscopic techniques to determine chemical structures; chemistry of carbonyl compounds, amines, ethers, amino acids, carbohydrates, nucleosides. Prerequisites: 004:121.

004:123 Organic Chemistry I for Majors 3 s.h.
Carbon-containing compounds; structure, stereochemistry, physical properties, reactivity, reaction mechanisms, synthesis; emphasis on alkanes, alkenes, alkynes, alcohols, alkyl halides, aromatics. Prerequisites: 004:012 or 004:019. Requirements: chemistry, biochemistry, or chemical engineering major.

004:124 Organic Chemistry II for Majors 3 s.h.
Continuation of 004:123; use of spectroscopic techniques to determine chemical structures; chemistry of carbonyl compounds, amines, ethers, amino acids, carbohydrates, and nucleosides. Prerequisites: 004:121 or 004:123. Requirements: chemistry, biochemistry, or chemical engineering major.

004:125 Inorganic Chemistry 2-3 s.h.
Modern principles; emphasis on descriptive chemistry of the main group and transition elements, ionic and covalent chemical bonding theories, symmetry, inorganic stereochemistry. Prerequisites: 004:012 or 004:019. Corequisites: 004:122 or 004:124.

004:131 Physical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
Chemical thermodynamics and its application to chemical equilibria, phase changes and chemical equilibria; ideal and real gases; kinetic theory; surface absorption and electrochemistry; thermodynamics. Prerequisites: 004:012 or 004:019, 029:012 or 029:082, and 22M:026 or 22M:032.

004:132 Physical Chemistry II 3 s.h.
Quantum mechanics and its application to atomic and molecular structure; determination of structure and bonding by various spectroscopic methods; chemical kinetics. Prerequisites: 004:012 or 004:019, 029:012 or 029:082, and 22M:026 or 22M:032.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:141</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Preparation, purification, identification, analysis of chemical compounds, principally organic compounds. Prerequisites: 004:011 and 004:012, or 004:016 or 004:020; and 004:121 or 004:123. Corequisites: 004:122 or 004:124.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:142</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Laboratory for Majors</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Preparation, purification, identification, analysis of chemical compounds, principally organic compounds. Prerequisites: 004:011 and 004:012, or 004:016 or 004:020; and 004:121 or 004:123. Corequisites: 004:124. Requirements: chemistry, biochemistry, or chemical engineering major.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:143</td>
<td>Analytical Measurements</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Modern theory and practice of laboratory methods; emphasis on experimental techniques and data analysis in spectroscopy, chromatography, and electrochemistry. Prerequisites: 004:111. Corequisites: 004:112.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:144</td>
<td>Physical Measurements</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Laboratory experience using advanced instrumental and computational methods to generate and analyze data relevant to modern physical chemistry. Prerequisites: 004:021. Corequisites: 004:131 or 004:132, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: chemistry major.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:153</td>
<td>Inorganic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Preparation and characterization of a variety of inorganic, organometallic, and coordination compounds of the main group and transition elements; emphasis on synthetic techniques, methods for characterization of inorganic species. Prerequisites: 004:125, and 004:141 or 004:142.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:162</td>
<td>Undergraduate Research</td>
<td>1-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>004:170</td>
<td>Advanced Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Modern principles, including crystal field/ligand field/molecular orbital theory, inorganic reaction mechanisms, coordination chemistry, bioinorganic chemistry, main group and transition metal organometallic chemistry, solid-state inorganic chemistry. Prerequisites: 004:125 and 004:132. Corequisites: 004:153, if not taken as a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:171</td>
<td>Advanced Analytical Chemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Emphasis on fundamental aspects of electrochemistry, atomic and molecular spectroscopy, chemical separations. Prerequisites: 004:112, 004:131, and 004:132.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:172</td>
<td>Advanced Organic Chemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Basic concepts from perspectives of structure, mechanism, synthesis, stereochemistry. Prerequisites: 004:122 or 004:124.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:173</td>
<td>Atmospheric and Environmental Chemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Fundamental chemical processes of importance in the atmosphere, soil, and water, with emphasis on kinetics and photochemistry of homogeneous and heterogeneous reactions, atmospheric structure and dynamics, global geochemical cycling, chemistry-climate relationships, environmental remediation strategies; experimental methods in field and laboratory studies. Corequisites: 004:131 or 004:132, if not taken as a prerequisite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:175</td>
<td>Introduction to Polymer Chemistry</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
<td>Synthesis, structures, characterization, properties, and applications of polymers. Prerequisites: 004:122 or 004:124.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
004:180 Introduction to Molecular Modeling
3 s.h.
Theory and application of ab initio quantum mechanics, semiempirical molecular orbital theory, and molecular mechanics force fields to chemical research problems; underlying theory of these methods (with emphasis on ab initio theory) and their practical application to chemical problems; computational chemistry projects using modeling software. Prerequisites: 004:131. Corequisites: 004:132, if not taken as a prerequisite.

004:191 Graduate Chemistry Orientation
2 s.h.
Pedagogy, safety and research issues relevant to advanced chemistry careers. Requirements: senior standing.

Primarily for Graduate Students

004:192 Ethics in Chemical Sciences
1 s.h.
Scholarly integrity for being a responsible chemist on graduate-level research; introduction to infrastructure of scientific scholarship with emphasis on interacting with peers, funding agencies, industrial entities; responsible conduct in research in the context of creation of knowledge, dissemination of scientific findings, intellectual property, and conflict of interest; workshops to study cases in chemical research to illustrate the principles of scholarly integrity.

004:201 Special Topics in Inorganic Chemistry
1-3 s.h.
Repeatable. Prerequisites: 004:170.

004:202 Coordination Chemistry and Spectroscopy
1,3 s.h.
Structure and bonding of d-block metal complexes, theory and application of relevant spectroscopic methods, inorganic reaction mechanisms, transition metals in catalysis. Prerequisites: 004:170.

004:203 Organometallic Chemistry
2-3 s.h.
Emphasis on organometallic compounds of transition metal elements. Prerequisites: 004:170.

004:204 Physical Methods in Inorganic Chemistry
3 s.h.
Application of physical methods to problems; recent developments; emphasis on magnetic resonance spectroscopy. Prerequisites: 004:170.

004:205 Bioinorganic Chemistry
2-3 s.h.
The role of metal ions in biology from an inorganic chemical perspective; emphasis on structure and mechanism for transition metal-containing metallo-enzymes.

004:206 Solid-State and Materials Chemistry
3 s.h.
Introduction to the chemical concepts of solid-state chemistry; focus on synthesis and characterization of various inorganic materials; structure/property relationships, real-world examples. Prerequisites: 004:170.

004:207 Electrochemistry
2-3 s.h.
Fundamental aspects, including mass transport and electron transfer, electrochemical methodology (e.g., voltammetry and potentiometry), determination of homogeneous and heterogeneous reaction mechanisms. Prerequisites: 004:111, 004:112, and 004:171.

004:208 Spectroscopy
3 s.h.
Principles of atomic and molecular absorption and emission spectroscopy in ultraviolet, visible, and infrared regions of the spectrum, including fluorescence, phosphorescence, Raman spectroscopy; applications to analytical problems, with emphasis on modern instrumentation and methodology. Prerequisites: 004:111, 004:112, and 004:171.

004:209 Separations
3 s.h.
Separation science; emphasis on gas and liquid chromatography, including mobile and stationary phases, instrumentation, detection, applications and sheet method, supercritical fluid chromatography, capillary electrophoresis, solid phase extraction techniques. Prerequisites: 004:111, 004:112, and 004:171.
004:210 Chemical Sensors 2 s.h.
Theory, practical limitations, analytical utility based on immobilized reagents with electrochemical, thermal, optical transduction mechanisms. Prerequisites: 004:111 and 004:112, or 004:171.

004:213 Special Topics in Analytical Chemistry arr.
Content varies. Repeatable.

004:214 Chemical Systems Modeling 2 s.h.
Basic processes and techniques; these methods applied to systems relevant to students' own research. Prerequisites: 004:111 or 004:112 or 004:171.

004:215 Biophotonics 3 s.h.
Structure, dynamics of biomolecules and their optical spectroscopy; ultrasensitive fluorescence spectroscopy, vibrational spectroscopy, optical activity and circular dichroism, time-resolved spectroscopy. Prerequisites: 004:111, 004:112, and 004:171.

004:218 Nanomaterials 3 s.h.
Basic principles associated with nanoscience and nanotechnology; fabrication and synthesis, size dependent properties, characterization, applications of materials at nanometer length scales, recent technological breakthroughs in the field. Requirements: graduate standing or advanced undergraduate standing in engineering and science. Recommendations: knowledge of basic chemistry.

004:220 Electrochemistry of Polymer Films 1 s.h.
Use of electrochemical methods to characterize polymer and thin films; transport through polymer films and composites, electrochemistry of polymer films. Requirements: physical chemistry course.

004:221 Spectroscopic Methods in Organic Chemistry 3-4 s.h.
Methods and techniques of structure determination for organic compounds. Prerequisites: 004:172.

004:225 Organic Chemistry Special Topics 1,3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 004:172.

004:226 Organic Reactions 3 s.h.
Survey of organic reactions used in contemporary organic synthesis; emphasis on C-C bond forming reactions, functional group interconversions, oxidations and reductions; mechanistic details of reaction types; innovations in catalytic and asymmetric organic reactions. Prerequisites: 004:172.

004:228 Mechanisms of Organic Reactions 3 s.h.
Application of basic mechanistic concepts.

004:229 Advanced Organic Synthesis 3 s.h.
Preparation of complex organic compounds. Prerequisites: 004:172.

004:231 Statistical Thermodynamics I 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of classical thermodynamics and equilibria; ensembles; noninteracting systems; theory of phase transitions; Monte-Carlo methods; classical fluids; nonequilibrium systems. Prerequisites: 004:131.

004:233 Quantum and Computational Chemistry 3 s.h.
Fundamental principles of quantum chemistry; angular momentum; approximation methods; theory of atomic and molecular electronic structure; applications of computational quantum mechanics to chemical systems. Corequisites: 004:132, if not taken as a prerequisite. Recommendations: 004:180.

004:234 Molecular Spectroscopy 3 s.h.
Quantum mechanical theory of molecular spectroscopy; time-dependent perturbation theory, selection rules, lineshapes; selected applications in microwave, vibrational (infrared and Raman), electronic, optical, and magnetic resonance spectroscopy. Prerequisites: 004:233.
004:235 Chemical Kinetics  3 s.h.
Potential energy surfaces, transition state theory, diffusion limited rates, linear free energy relationships, isotope effects, solvent effects, RRKM theory; connection between experiment and various theories in the gas and solution phases; emphasis on assignment of experimental error to derived quantities. Prerequisites: 004:132.

004:238 Surface Chemistry and Heterogeneous Processes  3 s.h.
Fundamental and applied aspects of surface chemical processes; theories of molecular adsorption/desorption and surface complexation; kinetics; surface analysis and instrumentation; applications of surface chemistry in heterogeneous catalysis, heterogeneous environmental/atmospheric processes, and materials chemistry. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 004:131.

004:242 Physical Chemistry Topics  1-3 s.h.
Advanced topics relevant to modern physical chemistry. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 004:132 and 22M:026.

004:250 Chemometrics  3 s.h.
Mathematical, statistical, and signal processing methods for analytical chemistry; hypothesis testing, experimental design, model building, optimization, digital filtering. Prerequisites: 004:171.

004:275 Perspectives in Biocatalysis  1-3 s.h.
Applied enzymology, protein design, structure-activity relationships, biosensor technology, microbial transformations, biodegradation of environmental pollutants. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate standing in a participating department supported by the Predoctoral Training Program in Biotechnology. Same as 046:275, 052:275, 053:275, 061:275, 099:275.

004:283 Seminar: Inorganic Chemistry  0-1 s.h.
Repeatable.

004:285 Seminar: Organic Chemistry  0-1 s.h.
Repeatable.

004:286 Seminar: Physical and Environmental Chemistry  0-1 s.h.
Repeatable.

004:287 Research Frontiers in Chemistry  1 s.h.
Repeatable.

004:290 Research in Chemistry  arr.
Thesis work for advanced degrees. Repeatable.

004:291 Research Seminar  0-1 s.h.
Presentation and discussion of thesis research for advanced degrees. Repeatable.
Cinema and Comparative Literature

Interim chair
Russell Ganim

Professors
Rick Altman, Cinzia Blum (French and Italian/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Cheryl Herr (English/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Robert Ketterer (Classics/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Christopher Merrill (English/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Lauren Rabinovitz (American Studies/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Steven Ungar (French and Italian/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Russell Valentino (Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures/Cinema and Comparative Literature)

Professors emeriti
Rudolf Kuenzli (English/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Franklin Miller, Leighton Pierce

Associate professors
Paula Amad, Corey Creekmur (English/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Brian Gollnick (Spanish and Portuguese/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Sabine Götz, Kathleen Newman (Spanish and Portuguese/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Astrid Oesmann (German/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Maureen Robertson (Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Rosemarie Scullion (French and Italian/Women’s Studies/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Sasha Waters Freyer (Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies/Cinema and Comparative Literature), David Wittenberg (English/Cinema and Comparative Literature)

Assistant professors
Steve Choe, Andrew Hulse

Adjunct assistant professors
Anna Barker, Natasa Durovicova, Kathleen Edwards, John Merchant

Adjunct assistant professor emerita
Sandra Barkan

Undergraduate degrees: B.A. in Cinema, B.A. in Comparative Literature
Undergraduate nondegree programs: Minor in Cinema, Minor in Comparative Literature
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Comparative Literature; M.F.A. in Translation; M.F.A. in Film and Video Production; M.A., Ph.D. in Film Studies
Web site: http://ccl.clas.uiowa.edu

The Department of Cinema and Comparative Literature presents film, literature, translation, and relations with the other arts as subjects of international and interdisciplinary study. It provides a basis for intensive work in literature, literary theory, critical methods, film studies, and the production of literary translations and film, video, and digital arts.

The department encourages study in comparative arts, with particular emphasis on cinema, where the program’s resources are especially strong. Students and faculty members have easy access to the resources of the International Writing Program and the Institute for Cinema and Culture.

The cinema and comparative literature faculty offers expertise in the languages and cultural study of the Americas, China, Croatia, England, France, Germany, India, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Russia, Spain, and Sub-Saharan Africa. Specific expertise and direction are available in translation and in film and audiovisual history, production, and theory.

In addition to its own faculty, the department calls on faculty members in other disciplines, including American studies, Asian and Slavic languages and literatures, classics, communication studies, English, French and Italian, German, history, Spanish and Portuguese, theatre arts, and women’s studies.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in cinema (Bachelor of Arts)
• Major in comparative literature (Bachelor of Arts)
• Minor in cinema
• Minor in comparative literature

The majors in cinema and in comparative literature provide individualized programs in the interdisciplinary study of literature and the study and production of film and audiovisual arts. The program is designed to promote cultural awareness, to increase speaking and writing skills, and to develop capacities for systematic reasoning.

Bachelor of Arts: Cinema

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in cinema requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 34 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete 21 s.h. in University of Iowa course work and may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of course work from another major, minor, or certificate toward the major in cinema. Students with a double major in cinema and in comparative literature may count a maximum of 12 s.h. toward both majors. All students must complete the College of Liberal
Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major in cinema is an individualized, interdisciplinary study of film and the production of creative work in film, video, and interactive multimedia. It is designed to promote cultural and artistic awareness, to increase speaking and writing skills, and to develop capacities for systematic reasoning and effective production in cinema arts.

All students are expected to gain a perspective on both the study and the production of film, video, or digital media while becoming acquainted with the historical, critical, and theoretical issues of the area. In conjunction with an appropriate overall curriculum, the major in cinema can offer effective preparation for continuing study or creative work in the humanities, arts, and cinema; provide a solid foundation for careers in film, video, television, and digital production; and lead to careers in arts administration, advertising, and business.

The major in cinema requires the following course work.

All of these:

- 048:001 Introduction to Film Analysis 4 s.h.
- 048:025 Introduction to Critical Reading and Viewing 3 s.h.
- 048:034 Modes of Film and Video Production 4 s.h.
- 048:095 Undergraduate Seminar 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 048:030 Introduction to Film Theory 3 s.h.
- 048:100 Introduction to Criticism and Theory 3 s.h.
- 048:120 Issues in Film Theory 3 s.h.

All of these:

- At least one film studies or film production course at the 100 level 3 s.h.
- Additional cinema and comparative literature course work, including at least 9 s.h. of advanced film studies or film and video production courses numbered 048:051 or above 14 s.h.

Bachelor of Arts: Comparative Literature

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in comparative literature requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 33 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete 21 s.h. in University of Iowa course work and may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of course work from another major, minor, or certificate toward the major in comparative literature. Students with a double major in cinema and in comparative literature may count a maximum of 12 s.h. toward both majors. All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major offers two tracks: language and literature, and literature and arts. Students work with faculty advisors close to their track to develop coherent, individualized programs of study that reflect their interests and developing skills.

Students share a common set of basic courses in the literatures of widely divergent cultures and historical periods, in translation, and in interaction among the arts. All students are expected to gain an international perspective on literature and the arts and to become acquainted with interdisciplinary approaches to cultural study.

The successful pursuit of comparative literature requires study of at least one foreign cultural tradition, with appropriate emphasis on language, literature, and the arts in historical context. Familiarity with the literatures and cultures of other nations goes hand-in-hand with theoretical inquiry and reflection on basic issues, such as the nature and value of storytelling in literature and other arts—for instance, film, song, and painting. Translation between languages and among different arts represents another basic center of theory and practice. Individual courses of study may extend into other disciplines, including history, philosophy, linguistics, anthropology, law, and psychology.

In conjunction with an appropriate overall curriculum, the major in comparative literature can offer effective preparation for professional studies in fields such as law and business, or for employment in fields that value critical thinking and international understanding. It also offers excellent preparation for graduate work in the humanities.

The major in comparative literature requires the following course work.

COMMON COURSES

All students take these, for a total of 18 s.h.

- 048:025 Introduction to Critical Reading and Viewing 3 s.h.
- 048:040-048:041 Literary Classics and Film Adaptation - World Literature and World Film 6 s.h.
- 048:095 Undergraduate Seminar 3 s.h.
**048:100 Introduction to Criticism and Theory**  
3 s.h.

Comparative literature elective(s) numbered above 048:050  
3 s.h.

**Tracks**

Students take a total of 15 s.h. of work in one track.

**LITERATURE AND ARTS TRACK**

To complete this track, students take 12 s.h. of advanced work (100-level or above) in a single fine arts area. They may count one course in advanced performance, practice, or production toward the major, with consent of the director of undergraduate studies.

One additional 3 s.h. course must focus explicitly on arts and literature in comparative perspective.

**WORLD LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE TRACK**

To complete this track, students take 9 s.h. of courses in one foreign literature, read in the original language. One course in composition and conversation may count toward the major. (Language courses taken to complete the General Education Program do not count toward the major.)

Students take an additional 6 s.h. of course work in cinema and comparative literature or a related area (e.g., English and American literature, film, linguistics, anthropology, philosophy, history) or in a second foreign literature.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

**Bachelor of Arts: Cinema**

Note: The major in cinema requires only one course in film, video, and digital production: 048:034 Modes of Film and Video Production. This is the only production course included in the assurances of the Four-Year Graduation Plan. More advanced courses in production may be used to complete the major, but admission to these courses is limited and depends on student achievement in prerequisite production courses.

**Before the third semester begins:** at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** at least two courses in the major (including 048:001 Introduction to Film Analysis, and 048:025 Introduction to Critical Reading and Viewing or 048:034 Modes of Film and Video Production) and at least half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** at least six courses in the major (including 048:001 Introduction to Film Analysis, 048:025 Introduction to Critical Reading and Viewing, and 048:034 Modes of Film and Video Production), and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** at least nine courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Bachelor of Arts: Comparative Literature**

Note: Because the major in comparative literature may require competency in a language in which the student will take advanced work, the student may need to acquire this language competency through course work early in the plan. Such course work is not reflected in these checkpoints.

**Before the third semester begins:** at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** at least two courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** at least six courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** at least nine courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

To graduate with honors in cinema or comparative literature, students must complete an honors thesis. They also must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).
Once an honors student has completed 75 s.h., he or she submits a written proposal for the honors thesis. The proposal must be approved by the supervising faculty member who heads the student’s honors thesis committee, which must be composed of at least two faculty members from the Department of Cinema and Comparative Literature. The student must complete the honors thesis over the next two consecutive semesters. For specific honors thesis requirements in film and video production, film studies, or comparative literature, contact the Department of Cinema and Comparative Literature.

**Minor in Cinema**

The minor in cinema requires 15 s.h. of University of Iowa cinema courses, including at least 12 s.h. in courses numbered 048:051 and above. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students must choose courses with a primary emphasis in cinema. Contact the Department of Cinema and Comparative Literature for a list of approved courses.

**Minor in Comparative Literature**

The minor in comparative literature requires 15 s.h. of University of Iowa comparative literature courses, including at least 12 s.h. in courses numbered 048:040 and above. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students must choose courses with a primary emphasis in comparative literature. Contact the Department of Cinema and Comparative Literature for a list of approved courses.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy in film studies
- Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy in comparative literature
- Master of Fine Arts in film and video production
- Master of Fine Arts in translation

Admission to the Master of Arts degree in comparative literature is suspended; for degree requirements, see the 2010-11 General Catalog.

**Master of Arts: Film Studies**

The Master of Arts degree in film studies requires 36 s.h. of graduate credit. The focus is on film in an international context, with required distributions of course work in U.S. cinema, European cinema, world cinemas, and film production, documentary film, animation, or experimental film.

Students meet formal degree requirements with course work and a written examination on two areas, which the student selects from one list focusing on film theory and another list focusing on film history. Exams are offered annually in January.

**Master of Arts: Comparative Literature**

Admission to the Master of Arts degree in comparative literature is suspended; for degree requirements, see the 2010-11 General Catalog.

**Master of Fine Arts: Film and Video Production**

The Master of Fine Arts degree in film and video production requires 54 s.h. of graduate credit earned in creative and scholarly course work aimed at producing a body of artistic work in film and/or video. A comprehensive exam on an aspect of film and/or video theory in January of the second year, an oral portfolio review, a thesis paper, and a creative thesis project complete the formal degree requirements.

**Master of Fine Arts: Translation**

The Master of Fine Arts degree in translation requires 48 s.h. of graduate credit, which must include 24 s.h. earned at The University of Iowa. The program promotes a specialized form of writing, the study of languages and cultures, and the dissemination of international literatures through a curriculum that combines the creative, linguistic, and critical aspects of translation.

Students develop their skills, knowledge, and critical ability with courses in original-language literary texts, critical theory, and creative writing. Required participation in the Iowa Translation Workshop provides hands-on practice in translation every semester. Students also have opportunities to work closely on translation projects with visiting writers in the International Writing Program.

Course work includes study of foreign literature(s), creative writing, translation studies, and criticism. M.F.A. students may expect to take courses offered by foreign language departments and the creative writing programs as well as comparative literature courses.

M.F.A. students must complete a thesis—usually a book-length collection of poems, literary essays, or stories, or a short novel—translated from the
original language into English and accompanied by a critical introduction.

Admission to the program is granted on the basis of a submitted portfolio, including translations into English and original writing in English, or a paper on a literary topic, as well as supporting evidence of competence.

Doctor of Philosophy: Film Studies

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in film studies requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit earned in course work concentrated in film history and film theory. With the consultation and guidance of a faculty committee, students prepare for a qualifying examination in the first or second year, formulate and pursue a plan of study proposing areas to be mastered before the dissertation, present a predissertation exam on these areas, and write a dissertation in the area of advanced research.

Doctor of Philosophy: Comparative Literature

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in comparative literature requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Students study at least three literatures, one in historical depth and two others in limited areas of specialization, and are encouraged to include an interdisciplinary area of concentration. All students devote a portion of their programs to comparative study, bringing the several areas into focus. Specific areas and interrelations of areas are determined by the student in consultation with appropriate faculty members.

The Ph.D. dissertation should demonstrate the candidate’s ability to write a substantial piece of scholarship or criticism. Translation of a work of sufficient significance and linguistic complexity, preceded by a critical introduction, may serve as an acceptable dissertation. The final oral exam centers on the dissertation and its background.

Admission

The study of literature across linguistic and geographical borders calls for training in languages. A thorough knowledge of at least one foreign language is required for admission to the M.A. program; knowledge of at least two foreign languages is a prerequisite for Ph.D. study.

For more information, see the procedural guide for graduate students in comparative literature, available from the department.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Resources

Institute for Cinema and Culture

The Institute for Cinema and Culture promotes international film culture on the University of Iowa campus by supplementing the curriculum of the Department of Cinema and Comparative Literature with regular film screenings and public events, often in collaboration with other departments and programs. The institute helps departments, faculty members, and student groups present films and relevant speakers to an interdisciplinary audience. It is especially dedicated to providing Iowa students and faculty members the opportunity to view and study important films from nations and cultures otherwise underrepresented in course offerings and at local theaters.

Each semester the institute offers 048:112 Proseminar in Cinema and Culture, a course with public screenings devoted to a single national cinema or a focused topic in world film. It also regularly sponsors a range of campus film festivals and hosts the Cinematheque series, which showcases rare and unusual films each semester.

Iowa Translation Workshop

The Iowa Translation Workshop (048:260) is offered every semester as a required course for M.F.A. students in translation. The workshop is closely coordinated with the International Writing Program, which brings 30 or more writers from other countries to Iowa City each fall semester for 10 weeks of activities on the University of Iowa campus. Students in the fall Iowa Translation Workshop may work closely with one or more writers in translating their works into English. Translators from outside the M.F.A. in translation program also may join the workshop, with the instructor’s consent.

Courses

048:001 Introduction to Film Analysis 4 s.h.

Formal analysis of film; narrative cinema and approaches to narrative structure; authorship and genre issues, other major topics.
048:002 Survey of Film  3 s.h.
Film history, theory, criticism; issues of form, technologies, and cultural functions of cinema; screenings of narrative, documentary, experimental films from varied periods and nations. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

048:005 Introduction to World Literature  3 s.h.
Ways of reading world literature; varied emphases (i.e., thematic, geographical; may include poetry, short fiction, drama, novels, and critical works on importance of translation. Requirements: completion of rhetoric General Education requirement.

048:010 Contemporary Cinema  3 s.h.
Current cinema; key genres, movements, filmmakers, technological changes; recent cultural contexts, industrial and economic factors, changes in the film viewing experience. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

048:011 Films and Screenplays  3 s.h.
Films and their origins in original screenplays or adaptations; the screenplay as a distinct form of creative writing.

048:017 Workshop in Literary Magazine Publishing  1 s.h.
Hands-on introduction to literary magazine publishing; major differences between print and digital publishing, the processes of design, layout, soliciting work, editing copy, proofing, promotion, and distribution; University of Iowa and Iowa City community resources; editors and writers share their expertise through a series of informal question-and-answer sessions and task-based assignments.

048:018 Workshop in Literary Review Writing  1 s.h.
Hands-on introduction to literary review; process of selecting books (poetry, fiction, creative nonfiction) for review; writing, revising, and submission of work; University of Iowa and Iowa City community resources; editors and writers share their expertise through a series of informal question-and-answer sessions and task-based assignments.

048:019 Media Matters  3 s.h.
Development of basic creative and critical skills in the arts and humanities by examining transformations across literature, poetry, photography, and video; media of expression; telling a story in words or images; the difference between looking at a painting, watching a movie, or reading a book; how the soundtrack of a film affects the story; how looking at a musical score differs from performing it; key to producing exciting creative work; full engagement with any given medium.

048:020 U.S. Film  3 s.h.
American film industry; social and artistic perspectives.

048:021 Introduction to European Film  3 s.h.
Major works, movements, and recent developments in European cinema; German Expressionism, Soviet montage, Italian Neorealism, French New Wave; social, cultural, political contexts. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

048:022 World Film  3 s.h.
Filmmaking and film culture outside the United States; key works from Asia, Africa, the Middle East, Latin America; social, cultural, political contexts.

048:023 Documentary Film  3 s.h.
Key works and movements in international nonfiction film, from early cinema to present; formal, historical, philosophical issues in documentary practices.

048:024 Introduction to Latin American Film  3 s.h.
Introduction to filmmaking and films in Latin America through an overview, emphasis on one or more Latin American countries, or a specific theme in Latin American cinema.
048:025 Introduction to Critical Reading and Viewing 3 s.h.
Critical approaches to literature and audiovisual media (film, video, interactive multimedia); selected texts, scholarly and critical responses to them. Requirements: completion of rhetoric requirement.

048:026 Introduction to Asian Film 3 s.h.
Introduction to filmmaking and films in Asia through an overview, emphasis on one or more Asian countries, or a specific theme in Asian cinema.

048:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities, field trips). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

048:030 Introduction to Film Theory 3 s.h.
Classical film theory--formalist and realist theories, authorship, genre; contemporary film theory--semiotics, feminism, psychoanalysis, ideological criticism, postmodernism, queer theory.

048:034 Modes of Film and Video Production 4 s.h.
Introduction to nonfiction, fiction, and experimental modes of film and video production; video exercises and nonlinear editing.

048:040 Literary Classics and Film Adaptation 3 s.h.
Reading, analysis of major literary texts from writing’s origins to 1600 in the Mediterranean, Asia, Africa; interrelationship of literature and history. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

048:041 World Literature and World Film 3 s.h.
Reading and analysis of major literary texts from the 17th century to the present, in chronological sequence; emphasis on interrelationship of literature and history. Requirements: completion of rhetoric requirement. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

048:050 Introduction: East European and Central Asian Cultures 3 s.h.
Introduction to study of major East European, Russian, and Eurasian cultures. Same as 187:050.

048:051 Film Criticism 3 s.h.
Evaluation and analysis of film, from journalistic reviews to academic scholarship; principles and theoretical positions.

048:052 Gender and Film 3 s.h.
Representations of femininity, masculinity, sexual identity, how they relate to society, culture; examples from feminist, psychoanalytic, queer theory.

048:053 Introduction to Film Sound 3 s.h.
Sound as an acoustic, technological, aesthetic, and historical issue; functions of voice, music, sound effects.

048:062 Disney in America 3 s.h.
How Walt Disney Corporation has influenced American cultural values, ideals, and experiences through its evolution from an animation company in the 1920s, to a theme park company and television producer in the 1950s, to a media conglomerate today; the corporation’s national importance, Hollywood’s contributions to the Depression and World War II, postwar urban and community planning, America’s changing leisure behavior, advertising and childhood, modern business history, and exportation of American culture. Same as 045:065.
048:063 Film/Video Production: Microcinemas and DIY Distribution
Nature and practice of film festivals; microcinemas and small-scale distribution in historical context of cinema culture and as audience-building and outreach for independently produced films, video, and new media; management and orchestration of the annual Iowa City International Documentary Festival. Prerequisites: 048:034. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 048:034.

048:064 Film/Video Production: Alternative Forms
Hands-on workshops in alternative or innovative video/film practices and technologies; varied topics. Prerequisites: 048:034. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 048:034.

048:065 Film Production: Material of 16mm Film
Basic 16mm motion picture camera, editing, and sound techniques; individual and group exercises. Prerequisites: 048:034. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 048:034.

048:066 Video Production: Nonfiction
Single-camera shooting on location, with emphasis on editing; group exercises oriented to nonfiction forms. Prerequisites: 048:034. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 048:034.

048:067 Screenwriting: Long Form
Visualization, sequencing, dialog; preparation of treatment, screenplay for fiction film; script problems. Prerequisites: 048:034.

048:068 Video Production: Fiction
Development of fiction video making technique through group projects in the studio and on location, and nonlinear editing. Prerequisites: 048:034. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 048:034.

048:070 Styles and Genres
Major film types (musicals, science fiction, westerns, film noir) and their cultural significance.

048:071 Film Authors
A major director or comparison of directors; director's role in industrial and collaborative contexts, relations between biography and criticism, function of individual styles.

048:078 Undergraduate Translation Seminar
Translation studies for undergraduates; topics related to practice of literary translation.

048:079 Undergraduate Translation Workshop
Translation exercises, discussion of translation works in progress; alternative strategies for translation projects. Requirements: working knowledge of a language other than English. Same as 08W:079.

048:081 Film and Literature
Relationships among films, novels, plays, adaptations; shared and distinct formal elements of cinematic and literary texts, their cultural functions.

048:091 Internship
Opportunity to apply skills; faculty supervision, on or off campus. Requirements: cinema and comparative literature major.

048:095 Undergraduate Seminar
Focus on a significant text or critical problem. Requirements: junior or senior standing and cinema and comparative literature major.

048:098 Honors Tutorial

048:099 Individual Study

048:100 Introduction to Criticism and Theory
Critical approaches to the phenomenon of literature. Requirements: junior standing.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>048:101</td>
<td>First-Year Modern Hebrew I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Elementary Hebrew language instruction; reading, writing, listening, speaking.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:102</td>
<td>First-Year Modern Hebrew II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Elementary Hebrew language instruction; reading, writing, listening, speaking.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:103</td>
<td>Topics in Contemporary Film</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Specific issues or periods in contemporary film.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:104</td>
<td>Topics in European Film</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Specific issues or periods in European film.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:105</td>
<td>French Cinema</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
<td>Taught in English. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts. Same as 009:147.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:106</td>
<td>Topics in Asian Cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Issues or topics in East or South Asian cinemas. Same as 039:145.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:107</td>
<td>Russian Literature in Translation 1860-1917</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Survey of major works, figures, and trends of 19th- and 20th-century Russian literature; age of the Russian novel; development of short fiction, drama, poetry of the Silver Age. Same as 041:102.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:108</td>
<td>History of Documentary Film</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>A period, type, or concern of nonfiction filmmaking. Prerequisites: 048:001.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:109</td>
<td>European Literature of the Nineteenth Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature. Same as 008:131.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:110</td>
<td>Comparative Arts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Cultural and aesthetic issues arising from side-by-side investigation of several art forms, including literature, cinema, painting, music, opera, architecture; periods, schools, styles, and their theories. Same as 181:110.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:111</td>
<td>Second-Year Modern Hebrew I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Development of functional ability to understand, speak, and write modern Hebrew; vocabulary building, culture, grammatical accuracy. Prerequisites: 048:102.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:112</td>
<td>Proseminar in Cinema and Culture</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
<td>A national cinema or topic in international film.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:113</td>
<td>Film and Video Production: Drama</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Individual and group dramatic video projects; location and studio shooting, nonlinear editing. Prerequisites: 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:068.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:116</td>
<td>Reading European Poetry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Development of literary reading skills and critical imagination; increase awareness of the complexity of poetry translation, introduction to works of major canonical poets from several European traditions and languages.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:117</td>
<td>Topics in National Cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Cinema’s intersection with the nation; questions of representation, culture, and identity in the national, subnational, and/or transnational context. Prerequisites: 048:001 or 048:002.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:118</td>
<td>Topics in World Cinemas</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Issues in international film history and film theory.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:119</td>
<td>Topics in Film Sound</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Issues in history and theory of film sound.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:120</td>
<td>Issues in Film Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Key theorists, approaches, topics in film theory.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
048:121 Film and Video Production: Selected Topics
Student productions focusing on a particular genre, issue, or process: 16mm, video, or audio, such as experimental film or video, collaborative projects, nonfiction, narrative, and so forth. Prerequisites: 048:064 or 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:068. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 048:064 or 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:068.

048:123 Film and Video Production: Image Design
Strategies, techniques, and technologies used in moving image production; emphasis on generic lighting practices, composition; short projects using film, videotape. Prerequisites: 048:064 or 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:068. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 048:064 or 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:068.

048:124 Film Production: Advanced 16mm Film
Processes and approaches to the short film; students produce a seven-minute, sync-sound project, including film shooting and digital editing. Prerequisites: 048:065 or 048:121 or 048:123 or 048:134.

048:125 Screenwriting: Short Form
Exercises and projects in writing, developing, and workshopping screenplays for short film or video; budgeting, location scouting, other preproduction activities. Prerequisites: 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:067 or 048:068. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:067 or 048:068.

048:126 Cult Films of the Last Soviet Generation

048:127 Advanced Screenwriting
Write a feature screenplay (105-115 pages) within the industry standard contract guidelines for independent and studio projects; completion of outline, beat sheet, treatment, first draft, one rewrite. Prerequisites: 048:127.

048:128 Racial Narrative and American Performance

048:129 African American Cinema and Culture
African American contribution to U.S. cinema in context of African American and American culture. Same as 045:129.

048:130 Digital Production: Animation
Intermediate 3-D modeling, motion graphics; student projects culminating in CDR or video presentation. Prerequisites: 048:034.

048:131 Film/Video/Audio Production: Sound Design
Concepts and techniques in sound design for film and video; exercises, projects in sound/image relationships using location recording equipment and digital audio workstation for editing, mixing. Prerequisites: 048:063 or 048:064 or 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:068. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 048:063 or 048:064 or 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:068.

048:132 Video Production: Advanced Video
Exploration of boundaries between documentary and fictional forms, including 'mockumentary' and hybrid films; independent and small group video projects. Prerequisites: 048:064 or 048:066 or 048:068 or 048:121 or 048:123.

048:133 Film and Video Production: Editing
Editing digital video for impact, mood, and story; hands-on exercises, screenings, readings, and workshops using Avid editing software. Prerequisites: 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:068.

048:134 Theory and Practice of Film/Video Production
Focus on a type of film (documentary, animation, experimental) or an issue in film theory (sound, narrative structure, point of view); application of theoretical issues; individual productions.
048:135 Issues in Film and Video Production 3 s.h.
Proposal and grant writing, conceptualization, budgeting, and research on varied distribution models for independent films. Prerequisites: 048:063 or 048:064 or 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:067 or 048:068. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 048:063 or 048:064 or 048:065 or 048:066 or 048:067 or 048:068.

048:140 Chinese Literature: Poetry 3 s.h.
Readings in classical and modern Chinese poetry in English translation. Same as 039:141.

048:142 Modern Japanese Fiction in Translation 3 s.h.
Nineteenth century to present. Same as 39J:142.

048:143 Traditional Japanese Literature in Translation 3 s.h.
From seventh century to early modern times. Same as 39J:141.

048:144 The Tale of Genji 3 s.h.
Close reading in English of Murasaki Shikibu's Tale of Genji; tale's literary and social contexts, and later reception. Same as 39J:145.

048:147 Warriors Dreams 3 s.h.
Images of the warrior in traditional Japanese literature, from poetry of the eighth century to romances of the 19th century; readings in English. Same as 39J:146.

048:148 The Third Reich and Literature 3 s.h.
Nazi literature, literature of the Holocaust and the Opposition, exile literature, in English translation. Taught in English. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 13E:118.

048:149 Tolstoy and Dostoevsky 3-4 s.h.
Tolstoy's War and Peace, Anna Karenina; Dostoevsky's Crime and Punishment, The Brothers Karamazov, and short stories. Taught in English. Same as 008:155, 041:155.

048:150 Media Production Workshop 1-4 s.h.
Individual film, video, interactive, or screenwriting project; common problems, screenings of work in progress, criticism. Requirements: grade of C or higher in two advanced production courses and acceptance by written proposal.

048:151 Literature and Anthropology 3 s.h.
Topics vary. Same as 008:151, 113:109.

048:152 America in Other Words 1-3 s.h.
Current idea of America in its imaginary form: post-1989 world fiction, poetry, and film in original language, in translation, and via online translation resources. Same as 181:152.

048:153 Latin American Studies Seminar 3 s.h.

048:154 Twentieth-Century Czech Authors 3 s.h.
Twentieth-century prose literature of Czechoslovakia; philosophical works of Capek, Hrabal, Kundera, Klima, Havel. Taught in English. Same as 041:168.

048:156 Invitation to Nabokov 3 s.h.
Nabokov's works and his writings on Russian literature. Same as 008:156, 041:156.
**048:157 Twentieth-Century Europe in Literature and Film**  
3 s.h.
Introduction to 20th-century Europe through representative literature and film that reflect and critically engage the period’s defining moments in social, cultural, and political history; modernity and emergence of modernist aesthetics, World War I, the Great Depression, the Spanish Civil War, struggles between fascism and communism, World War II, existentialism, the Holocaust, rise of postwar consumer society and technocracy, wars of decolonization, political dissonance in Cold War Eastern Europe, student revolts of the 1960s, fall of the Berlin Wall, collapse of the Soviet Union, postcolonial condition that binds Europe to its colonial history. Taught in English. Same as 009:157.

**048:158 East-West Literary Relations**  
3 s.h.

**048:159 African Literature Today**  
3 s.h.
Contemporary written and oral African literary texts, literary theories relevant to study of African literatures. Same as 008:159, 187:159.

**048:160 Issues in Rhetoric and Culture**  
3 s.h.
Rhetorical theory and criticism as culturally embedded practices; rhetorical production of selves and social difference; relationships between rhetoric and literature, philosophy, popular texts. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Requirements: (for 036:146) g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work. Same as 036:146, 160:160.

**048:161 Transnational and Postcolonial Writing by Women**  
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:161.

**048:162 Pan-Caribbean Literary Currents**  
3 s.h.
Twentieth-century fiction, film, and cultural practices in the Hispanic, Francophone, and Anglophone Caribbean; cultural essays to complement literary readings; pan-Caribbean cultural practices--music and carnival celebrations. Taught in English. Requirements: (for 048:162) junior or senior standing; (for 035:171) two literature courses. Same as 035:171.

**048:163 Studies in 20th-Century European Literature**  
arr.
Evolving practices explored through genre, period, movement, or topic, in conjunction with relevant models of analysis; readings in English. Requirements: rhetoric.

**048:164 Topics in Russian, East European, and Eurasian Studies**  
arr.

**048:165 Topics in Polish Literature, Film, and Culture**  
3 s.h.
Major developments in Polish literature and culture; questions of Polish history, politics, and identity, and their expression in literature, the arts, and cinema; Poland’s place in Europe, in national and comparative contexts.

**048:166 Topics in Literature and Theory**  
3 s.h.

**048:167 Gender and Sexuality in French Cinema**  
3 s.h.
Cultural, historical, semiotic approach to studying construction of gender identity and sexual codes in French cinema from 1920s to present. Taught in English. Prerequisites: 009:111 or 048:001 or 048:002 or 131:010. Same as 009:148, 131:167.

**048:168 Post-Colonial Literature in France**  
3 s.h.
Literatures and cultures of Arabo-French (Beur) and Afro-French immigrations. Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112. Same as 009:168.

**048:169 Issues in Gender and Sexuality**  
3 s.h.
Significance of gender and/or sexuality to cinema, in general or in a period, genre, film type, or national cinema; theoretical approaches, including feminist and queer theory.
048:170 Topics in Cinema and Culture
One or more national cinemas in relation to social, historical, and cultural contexts. Prerequisites: 048:001.

048:171 Film Authors
A major director or comparison of directors; theoretical approaches to study of film authorship.

048:172 Narrative and the Cinema
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:172.

048:173 Styles and Genres
Film types, their cultural significance.

048:174 Transnational Chinese Cinemas
Films from Mainland China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, and Chinese diasporic communities, silent era to present; relationship of film to nation-state, cultural interflows, media technologies, ideologies. English subtitles. Same as 039:173.

048:175 Topics in Film and Literature
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:175.

048:177 Literature and Art
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:177.

048:178 Topics in Latin American Cinema
Taught in English. Requirements: one Spanish literature or culture course numbered above 035:130 or one film studies course. Same as 035:191.

048:179 Literature and Society
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:179.

048:180 Literature and Translation
Translation in the broadest sense; originality, authority, authorship, accuracy, ownership, audience; issues problematizing differences between medium and message. Same as 041:180, 160:180.

048:181 Introduction to Computer-Assisted Translation
Translation memory, terminology management, multimodal translation, and project management to increase proficiency in a range of technological skills; evolving translation technologies emphasize learning skills required to employ tools of today and effectively learn to use those of tomorrow; use of translation technology in freelance and agency settings from document receipt through delivery. Requirements: completion of General Education Program rhetoric and interpretation of literature requirements.

048:182 Topics in Global Cinema
Identification of new models and methods to investigate cinema’s relationship to current global issues beyond traditional scholarly focus in Western Europe and the United States; exploration of an emerging field, moving away from the paradigm of national cinema and bringing together shared theoretical frameworks while acknowledging different historical and cultural contexts. Same as 039:164, 218:160, 39J:162.

048:183 Modern Chinese Writers
Readings in modern and contemporary Chinese fiction; in English translation. Same as 039:180.
048:184 Topics in REEES  3 s.h.
Varied topics; interdisciplinary focus on Russian, East European, and Eurasian studies. Same as 187:185.

048:185 Global Women’s Cinema  3 s.h.
Introduction to contemporary women’s cinema and feminist filmmaking from around the world; emphasis on the post-1968 period and on cinema produced outside the United States. Prerequisites: 048:001 or 048:002 or 131:010. Same as 131:185.

048:186 Special Topics in Literature and History  3 s.h.
Topics at the intersection of literature, society, history, and ethics; readings vary.

048:187 Women and Nonfiction  3 s.h.
Issues of representation and self-representation by and about women through the study of documentary film and personal essay; focus on paired texts in literature and cinema for analysis and critical reflection; development along historical and transnational lines of inquiry to explore literary and cinematic depictions of racial and cultural identity; motherhood, friendship, and the family; women during wartime, violence against women, domestic and industrial women’s work. Requirements: junior or senior standing. Same as 131:186.

048:189 Russian Thinkers  3 s.h.

048:190 Chicano Cinema  3 s.h.
History of Chicano independent and industry film and television production since the Chicano political and cultural movement began in the 1960s. Taught in English. Requirements: one Spanish literature or culture course numbered 035:130 or above, or one film studies course numbered above 048:050. Same as 035:190.

048:191 Early Modern Culture  3 s.h.

048:192 East Meets West: A Cross-Cultural Course  3 s.h.
Perceptions in the modern period based on analyses of films, literary and philosophical texts from East and West. Same as 039:192.

048:195 Selected Authors  3 s.h.
Writings by one or more authors; close readings, literary theory.

048:196 Cuban American Literature and Culture  3 s.h.
Experiences of Cuban exiles in the United States; emergence of a literature and culture based on sense of dispossession, marginality, and memory of island past. Taught in English. Prerequisites: 08G:001. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 035:143.

048:197 Techniques of Translation  3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 009:112. Same as 009:197.

048:198 Individual Study  arr.
Requirements: advanced B.A. enrollment with international and comparative literary projects, or M.A. enrollment in comparative literature.

048:200 Advanced Film/Video Production Workshop  1-4 s.h.
Individual film, video, interactive, or screenwriting project; common problems, screenings of work in progress, criticism. Prerequisites: 048:124 or 048:132.

048:205 International Translation Workshop  1-3 s.h.
International writers pair with University of Iowa translators to write new works of poetry and fiction in English; second-language fluency not required for international writers. Same as 181:205.

048:211 Comparative Stylistics  3 s.h.
Translation from English to French, including literary texts. Same as 009:210.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>048:217</td>
<td>Introduction to Contemporary Literary Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>How major theories construct literary text; structuralist, semiotic, psychoanalytic, Marxist, reader response, Derridian criticism. Taught in English. Same as 035:281.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:219</td>
<td>The Iowa Review Teacher's Workshop: Contemporary Literature</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Collaboration with The Iowa Review on adapting materials for classroom use; participants help select poetry, fiction, and literary nonfiction from pages of recent issues and develop curricular materials for use in 9th-12th grade language arts courses on the basis of selected materials; teaching portfolio of selected curricular materials; intended for working teachers in secondary school language arts courses.</td>
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<tr>
<td>048:223</td>
<td>Romantic Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>048:233</td>
<td>Seminar in Chinese Fiction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Novels, novelettes; 16th to 18th centuries (Ming and Qing periods). Requirements: ability to read original texts. Same as 039:240.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:239</td>
<td>Queer Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>048:244</td>
<td>Crossing Borders Proseminar</td>
<td>arr.</td>
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<tr>
<td>048:259</td>
<td>Issues in Translation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Contemporary and historical theories.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:273</td>
<td>Advanced Film Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>A major figure, issue, or approach in film theory.</td>
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<tr>
<td>048:275</td>
<td>Advanced Film History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>A major period or topic in film history; issues in film historiography, research.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:277</td>
<td>Studies in Sound and Image</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Theoretical and historical approaches to film sound, technology, style.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:291</td>
<td>Translation Internship</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:298</td>
<td>Special Topics in German Literature</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Repeatable. Requirements: German graduate standing. Same as 013:298.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:300</td>
<td>American Film and American Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Relationships between film and culture as developed in a particular approach, period, subject. Same as 045:300.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:303</td>
<td>Special Topics in Cinema</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
<td>A topic in analytical, theoretical, or historical cinema. Repeatable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:305</td>
<td>Special Topics in European Film</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Key issues, movements, periods, or figures in European film. Repeatable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:355</td>
<td>Seminar: Comparative Topics</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Comparative topics in literature, theory, media, cultural studies. Same as 009:350.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:402</td>
<td>Seminar: Medieval Literature and Culture</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
048:409 Special Projects  arr.
Requirements: doctoral candidate.

048:410 Thesis  arr.

048:441 Seminar in Chinese Literature  arr.
Requirements: two years of modern Chinese and one year of classical Chinese. Same as 039:241.

048:454 Seminar: Postcolonial Studies  3 s.h.

048:460 Seminar: Problems in Aesthetics and Literary Theory  arr.


048:462 Seminar in Comparative Literature  3 s.h.
In-depth study of a comparative topic or a current theoretical debate in the discipline.

048:615 Seminar: Film Theory  3 s.h.
A major figure, issue, or approach in film theory. Repeatable.

048:616 Seminar: Film History  3 s.h.
A major period or topic in film history; issues in film historiography, research. Repeatable.

048:640 Colloquium in Film and Video Production  1-3 s.h.
Production and theory, with focus on varied theoretical issues; readings, projects.
Classics

Chair
Carin M. Green

Professors
Helena Dettmer, John F. Finamore, Craig Gibson, Carin M. Green, Robert C. Ketterer, Arthur L. Spisak

Professors emeriti
Erling B. Holtsmark, Donald F. Jackson

Adjunct professor
Peter Green

Associate professors
Mary J. Depew, Glenn R. Storey

Assistant professors
Marquis S. Berrey, Robert R. Cargill, Paul C. Dilley

Lecturers
Vasiliki Kostopoulou, Marcia Lindgren, Rosemary Moore

Undergraduate degrees: B.A. in Ancient Civilization, Classical Languages
Undergraduate nondegree programs: Minors in Ancient Civilization, Classical Languages, Greek, Latin; Postbaccalaureate Certificate in Classics
Graduate degrees: M.A. in Classics, Greek, Latin; Ph.D. in Classics
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~classics

Classics is the study of ancient languages, literatures, and cultures of the Mediterranean basin from approximately 2000 B.C.E. to 600 C.E. It embraces three civilizations—the Minoan-Mycenaean, Greek, and Roman; two languages—Greek and Latin; and a geographical area including Europe, North Africa, Egypt, and the Near East. The Department of Classics provides a basis for understanding and interpreting the contribution of the ancient world to life in the present and the future.

Undergraduates in all majors may satisfy the World Languages requirement of the General Education Program (p. 381) with courses in Greek or Latin; see "Language for General Education" below. The department offers a substantial selection of courses taught in English at the undergraduate and graduate levels; several are approved for General Education. The department’s First-Year Seminar introduces entering undergraduates to classics.

The Department of Classics administers the University’s Medieval Studies Program, which offers an undergraduate certificate; see Medieval Studies (p. 567) in the Catalog.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in ancient civilization (Bachelor of Arts)
• Major in classical languages (Bachelor of Arts)
• Minor in ancient civilization
• Minor in classical languages
• Minor in Greek
• Minor in Latin

The department’s undergraduate majors provide a solid foundation for graduate study in classics, European literature, law, history, art, philosophy, and religion. The major in classical languages offers concentrations in Greek and/or Latin. Bachelor of Arts graduates have become secondary school and university teachers, lawyers, doctors, librarians, museum curators, and bankers.

Bachelor of Arts: Ancient Civilization

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in ancient civilization requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 30 s.h. of work for the major. The program is sponsored by the Departments of Classics, History, and Religious Studies and the School of Art and Art History. It concentrates on the ancient civilization of the Mediterranean world, draws on courses offered by various University departments, and allows students to create individual programs.

Although the major is not preparation for graduate study in classics, it provides a sound basis for preparing teachers at the secondary school and junior college levels. It also provides a sound liberal arts and sciences basis for preprofessional training in law, medicine, and other professions.

The major in ancient civilization requires the following course work. At least 15 of the required 30 s.h. must be earned in advanced work (20E courses at the 100 level, and Latin and Greek language courses numbered 20G:011 and 20G:012, or 20L:011 and 20L:012, or above). Transfer credit is evaluated on an individual basis. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ancient art</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ancient history</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ancient philosophy or religion</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classics, may be 20E courses or Latin or Greek language courses</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appropriate courses in art, history, philosophy, religion, or linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
To comply with the Board of Regents, State of Iowa, policy on student outcomes assessment, the Department of Classics has established a method to assess the achievement level of B.A. students completing one of the department’s majors. Every student maintains a portfolio that details his or her progress in attaining the objectives of the major. The student submits the portfolio to the undergraduate advisor by midterm of the semester in which the student intends to graduate. Formal approval of the portfolio is required for graduation. Consult the undergraduate advisor for details.

Bachelor of Arts: Classical Languages

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in classical languages requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 36 s.h. of work for the major. The program trains students to read the ancient Greek and/or Latin languages and acquaints them with the major works of Greek and/or Roman literature.

Students learn about the history of ancient Greece of the eighth through the fourth centuries B.C.E., where most of the modern Western notions of political, artistic, and social life are rooted. They also develop an understanding of the Roman Republic and Empire, when Rome established its hegemony over the Mediterranean basin, laid the foundation of law for the Western World, and spread Greece’s culture to the West.

The major in classical languages requires the following course work. Transfer credit is evaluated on an individual basis. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Intermediate or advanced Greek and/or Latin courses (20G:011 through 20G:199, 20L:011 through 20L:199) 18 s.h.

Greek or Latin prose composition (20G:176 or 20L:171) 3 s.h.

Additional Department of Classics courses at any level, with no more than 9 s.h. in 20E courses 15 s.h.

The advanced undergraduate Greek courses 20G:120 Archaic and Classical Periods I and 20G:121 Archaic and Classical Periods II, and 20G:122 Classical and Hellenistic Periods I and 20G:123 Classical and Hellenistic Periods II are offered every other year and may be repeated or taken in any sequence. They cover a range of prose and poetry in historical context.

The advanced undergraduate Latin courses 20L:120 Latin Literature of the Republic I and 20L:121 Latin Literature of the Republic II, and 20L:122 Latin Literature of the Empire I and 20L:123 Latin Literature of the Empire II are offered every other year and may be repeated or taken in any sequence. They cover a range of Latin prose and poetry in historical context from the mid-Republic to the third century C.E.

To comply with the Board of Regents, State of Iowa, policy on student outcomes assessment, the Department of Classics has established a method to assess the achievement level of B.A. students completing one of the department’s majors. Every student maintains a portfolio that details his or her progress in attaining the objectives of the major. The student submits the portfolio to the undergraduate advisor by midterm of the semester in which the student intends to graduate. Formal approval of the portfolio is required for graduation. Consult the undergraduate advisor for details.

B.A. with Teacher Licensure

Students interested in teaching languages at the elementary and/or secondary level must complete the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and student teaching are required. Contact the Office of Education Services for details.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Bachelor of Arts: Ancient Civilization

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least two courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least six courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least eight courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate
Bachelor of Arts: Classical Languages—Greek and Latin

Before the third semester begins: 20L:001 Elementary Latin I and 20L:002 Elementary Latin II, or 20G:001 Classical and New Testament Greek I and 20G:002 Classical and New Testament Greek II; and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation.


Before the seventh semester begins: sixth semester of Latin and fourth semester of Greek, or sixth semester of Greek and fourth semester of Latin, two more courses in the major, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the eighth semester begins: enrollment in at least two or three additional courses in the major.

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate.

Bachelor of Arts: Classical Languages—Latin Only

Before the third semester begins: 20L:001 Elementary Latin I, 20L:002 Elementary Latin II, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the fifth semester begins: 20L:011 World of Cicero, 20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the seventh semester begins: three or four more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the eighth semester begins: two or three more courses in the major.

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate.

Honors

Honors students in classics must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). To graduate with honors in classics, students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in their first three years of classics courses. During their senior year, they must complete two courses in honors reading, one each semester of the year, earning 3 s.h. of credit for each course. The readings and discussions must be on an ancient author or a field in ancient history or literature chosen by students and the instructor. At the end of the second semester, students present a long paper, which is read and judged for honors by two members of the department. Students who write an honors thesis in classical languages must be enrolled at the same time in the appropriate advanced language courses.

Minor in Ancient Civilization

The minor in ancient civilization requires a minimum of 15 s.h., including at least 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. A maximum of 6 s.h. of work for another University of Iowa major, minor, or certificate and up to 3 s.h. of lower-level transfer credit may be counted toward the minor.

Department of Classics courses in Greek numbered 20G:011 Second-Year Greek I or above...
and in Latin numbered 20L:011 World of Cicero or above are considered advanced for the minor in ancient civilization. Appropriate courses in art, religion, history, and philosophy may be counted toward the minor in ancient civilization, if approved by the undergraduate advisor. Students who have taken high school Greek or Latin should consult the advisor.

**Minor in Classical Languages**

The minor in classical languages requires a minimum of 18 s.h., including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may count one relevant classics department course taught in English (prefix 20E) toward the minor. A maximum of 6 s.h. of work for another University of Iowa major, minor, or certificate and up to 3 s.h. of lower-level transfer credit may be counted toward the minor.

The sequences 20G:011 Second-Year Greek I and 20G:012 Second-Year Greek II, 20L:011 World of Cicero and 20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry, and Department of Classics courses numbered 100 and above are considered advanced for the minor in classical languages. Students may satisfy the requirements for the minor by completing 20G:011 Second-Year Greek I and 20G:012 Second-Year Greek II, 20L:011 World of Cicero and 20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry, plus two 100-level courses, one of which may be a relevant 20E course in Greek or Roman history, culture, or literature. For a list of relevant courses, contact the undergraduate advisor. Students who have taken high school Greek or Latin should consult the advisor.

**Minor in Greek**

The minor in Greek requires a minimum of 15 s.h., including at least 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may count one relevant classics department course taught in English (prefix 20E) toward the minor. A maximum of 6 s.h. of work for another University of Iowa major, minor, or certificate and up to 3 s.h. of lower-level transfer credit may be counted toward the minor.

The sequence 20G:011 Second-Year Greek I and 20G:012 Second-Year Greek II, and Department of Classics courses numbered 100 and above are considered advanced for the minor in Greek. Students may satisfy the advanced courses requirement for the minor by completing 20G:011 Second-Year Greek I and 20G:012 Second-Year Greek II plus two 100-level courses, one of which may be a relevant 20E course in Greek history, culture, or literature. For a list of relevant courses, contact the undergraduate advisor. Students who have taken high school Greek should consult the advisor.

**Minor in Latin**

The minor in Latin requires a minimum of 15 s.h., including at least 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may count one relevant classics department course taught in English (prefix 20E) toward the minor. A maximum of 6 s.h. of work for another University of Iowa major, minor, or certificate and up to 3 s.h. of lower-level transfer credit may be counted toward the minor.

The sequence 20L:011 World of Cicero and 20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry, and Department of Classics courses numbered 100 and above are considered advanced for the minor in Latin. Students may satisfy the advanced courses requirement for the minor by completing 20L:011 World of Cicero and 20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry plus two 100-level courses, one of which may be a relevant 20E course in Roman history, culture, or literature. For a list of relevant courses, contact the undergraduate advisor. Students who have taken high school Latin should consult the advisor.

**Language for General Education**

The Department of Classics offers course sequences in Greek and Latin that students in all majors may use to fulfill the World Languages requirement of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students who have had previous course work or other experience with Greek or Latin should take the appropriate language placement test, which helps determine the level at which a student should begin Greek or Latin language study at The University of Iowa. The tests are offered during summer orientation programs and monthly by Evaluation and Examination Service.

**GREEK**

Students who wish to fulfill the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement with Greek should complete the following sequence:

- **20G:001 Classical and New Testament Greek I** 3-5 s.h.
- **20G:002 Classical and New Testament Greek II** 3-5 s.h.
20G:011 Second-Year Greek I 3 s.h.
20G:012 Second-Year Greek II 3 s.h.

LATIN

Students who wish to fulfill the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement with Latin should complete the following sequence.

20L:001 Elementary Latin I 3-5 s.h.
20L:002 Elementary Latin II 3-5 s.h.
20L:011 World of Cicero 3 s.h.
20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry 3 s.h.

Some students may be able to substitute 20L:005 Accelerated Latin for 20L:001 and 20L:002 in the sequence above. Students who have taken 20L:001 and 20L:002 should not enroll in 20L:005.

Certificate in Medieval Studies

The Department of Classics administers the University’s Medieval Studies Program, which offers an undergraduate certificate; see Medieval Studies (p. 567) in the Catalog.

Postbaccalaureate Program

• Certificate in Classics

Certificate

The Postbaccalaureate Certificate in Classics requires 18 s.h. in Department of Classics courses numbered 100 and above (upper-level and graduate courses). The program is designed for students who have a bachelor's degree and would like further study in Greek and Latin in order to be competitive for admission to a graduate program in classics. Entry to most graduate programs requires study of both Latin and Greek, normally a minimum of three years in one language and two years in the other.

The certificate is designed to be completed in two semesters by students who enter with two years of Latin and one to two years of Greek, or vice versa. It requires 18 s.h. in Department of Classics courses numbered 100 or above (upper-level and graduate courses). At least 12 s.h. of the required credit must be earned in Greek and Latin language courses; the remaining 6 s.h. may be earned in approved advanced courses taught in English (prefix 20E). Transfer credit is not accepted toward the certificate. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 to remain in good standing and complete the program.

A suggested plan of study for a student who enters the program with two years of Latin and one year of Greek is as follows.

Fall semester:

20E:198 Postbaccalaureate Seminar 0 s.h.
20G:011 Second-Year Greek I 3 s.h.
20L:120 Latin Literature of the Republic I 3 s.h.
20L:171 Elementary Latin Composition 3 s.h.

Spring semester:

20G:012 Second-Year Greek II 3 s.h.
20L:121 Latin Literature of the Republic II 3 s.h.
One elective with prefix 20E, 20G, or 20L numbered 100 or above 3 s.h.

A suggested plan of study for a student who enters the program with two years of Latin and two years of Greek is as follows.

Fall semester:

20E:198 Postbaccalaureate Seminar 0 s.h.
20G:120 Archaic and Classical Periods I 3 s.h.
20L:120 Latin Literature of the Republic I 3 s.h.
20L:171 Elementary Latin Composition 3 s.h.

Spring semester:

20G:121 Archaic and Classical Periods II 3 s.h.
20L:121 Latin Literature of the Republic II 3 s.h.
One elective with prefix 20E, 20G, or 20L numbered 100 or above 3 s.h.

Students who complete the program successfully receive a certificate from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and a letter from the Department of Classics.

Admission

Applicants must have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university and a minimum of two years of language study (two years of Latin or two years of Greek, or one year of each). In unusual circumstances, students with less language preparation may be admitted.

Applicants who are not enrolled in a graduate or professional program may apply to The University of Iowa as undergraduate transfer students; they must state on their application that they are applying to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences for admission to the classics postbaccalaureate certificate program. They
must submit transcripts confirming preparation for certificate language study, a statement of purpose, scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test, a writing sample, and three letters of recommendation from faculty members at their baccalaureate institution.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy in classics
- Master of Arts in Greek
- Master of Arts in Latin

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in classics, Greek, or Latin requires a minimum of 30 s.h. in courses numbered 101 and above. Students may count a maximum of 12 s.h. earned in courses numbered 101-199 toward the degree. Courses taken to complete the Postbaccalaureate Certificate in Classics do not count toward the degree.

Students must pass a sight examination in the language(s) studied and an examination on literature and history.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in classics requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit, including the courses listed below (27 s.h.). Students may count no more than 12 s.h. earned in courses numbered 101-199 toward the degree. Courses taken to complete the Postbaccalaureate Certificate in Classics may not be counted toward the degree.

Students also must take precomprehensive and comprehensive examinations and write a dissertation.

Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20G:176 Greek Composition (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20G:204 Archaic Greek Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20G:205 Classical and Hellenistic Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20L:204 Republican Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20L:205 Imperial Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20L:272 Advanced Latin Composition (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two graduate-level courses in cognate subjects such as anthropology, art history, linguistics, philosophy, or rhetoric

Other interdisciplinary courses (with approval of the graduate advisor)

The remaining course work is made up of Department of Classics and other courses.

PH.D. EXAMINATIONS

Ph.D. students must take precomprehensive exams in Latin sight reading and Greek sight reading and must attempt one sight reading exam by the end of their first year of graduate study. Competence in reading both German and French must be demonstrated by the end of the second year of study.

Students must take the second-year exam at the end of their second year. The remaining exams may be taken in any sequence. Students must file a request for the fourth-year comprehensive exam at least three weeks before the date of the exam.

Sight-Reading Exam

Latin: four hours, written
Greek: four hours, written

Second-Year Exam

Literature and history: four hours, written

Fourth-Year Comprehensive Exam

Greek and Roman history/material culture based on reading list: three hours, written
Latin literature, based on reading list: three hours, written
Greek literature, based on reading list: three hours, written

If a student performs unsatisfactorily on either or both of the Latin and Greek reading list exams, the director of graduate studies sets up an oral exam in order to review questions on which the student did not exhibit sufficient knowledge.

Special field or author (Greek): four hours, written
Special field or author (Latin): four hours, written

Facilities

University of Iowa Libraries’ Main Library and the Art Library house extensive collections of classical texts and uninterrupted runs of classical periodicals from 1850 that facilitate research in the major areas of Greek and Roman civilization. The Department of Classics has a varied collection of slides on classical subjects and a small library of reference works, texts, and issues of classical and archaeological journals. The department’s classical museum contains a small collection of coins,
vases, and facsimiles in bronze from Mycenae, Pompeii, and Herculaneum.

The University is a supporting institution of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, the American Academy in Rome, and the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Rome. Consult the director of undergraduate studies for more information.

The department offers students the opportunity to participate in an archaeological dig during the summer. Contact the Department of Classics in mid-February for details.

Courses

Classics in English for Undergraduates

All readings for these courses are in English except Sanskrit courses 20E:110 First-Year Sanskrit: First Semester, 20E:111 First-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester, 20E:121 Second-Year Sanskrit: First Semester, and 20E:122 Second-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester; no previous knowledge of Greek or Latin is necessary.

20E:005 Legends and Heroes of Ancient Rome
1 s.h.
Introduction to narratives of Roman heroes from Livy, Ovid, and Plutarch; background information for further study in classics.

20E:009 Classics and Cinema
3 s.h.
Cinematic depictions of the classical world compared with scholarly views; selected films and primary ancient sources of the same period.

20E:014 Hero, God, Mortal: Literature of Greece
3 s.h.
Ancient Greek literature and culture as it responded to Homer; may include genre (e.g., epic to tragedy), religion, changing concept of hero, interaction with Mediterranean cultures, myth versus history. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

20E:015 Love and Glory: Literature of Rome
3 s.h.
Main themes and works of ancient Roman literature; works reflecting conflict of personal desire and public self in Rome. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

20E:017 The First Caesars: Julius Caesar to Nero
3 s.h.
Introduction to history, politics, and personalities of the first Caesars, the Julio-Claudians (Julius Caesar, Augustus, Tiberius, Caligula, Claudius, and Nero); conditions of the Roman social and political system that led to the Caesars; character of each emperor; changes each brought about in that system; primary and secondary sources.

20E:020 Greek and The New Testament
3 s.h.
Cultural history and intellectual tradition of the Greek-speaking eastern Mediterranean to explore why early Christians chose to preserve New Testament writings in Greek.

20E:026 Introduction to Ancient Art
3 s.h.
Art and architecture of the Mediterranean world ca. 3500 B.C.E. to death of Constantine (337 C.E.); Egyptian, Cycladic, Minoan, Mycenaean, Greek, Etruscan, and Roman cultures; artistic responses to life and death; impact of breakthroughs in technology and engineering on visual culture; role of art in empire building; interrelationships of art, politics, religion. Same as 01H:026.

20E:029 First-Year Seminar
1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

20E:030 Greek Civilization
3 s.h.
History, literature, art, architecture, religion, social life ca. 3000 B.C.E. to second century B.C.E. GE: Historical Perspectives.

20E:031 Roman Civilization
3 s.h.
History, literature, politics, religion, social structure from eighth century B.C.E. to second century C.E. GE: Historical Perspectives.
**20E:040 Writing Strategies: Word Origins and Word Choice**  
3 s.h.  
Study of words, their meanings, and their origins combined with writing; words and word histories; role of English language in the world.

**20E:071 Middle East and Mediterranean: Alexander to Suleiman**  
3 s.h.

**20E:075 Ancient Sports and Leisure**  
3 s.h.  
Sports, games, and hobbies in the ancient world, primarily Greece and Rome, 1500 B.C.E. to 500 C.E.; ancient Olympic games, Roman festival games; anthropology of sport. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

**20E:081 Ancient Medicine**  
3 s.h.  
Thematic examination of theories and practices of Greco-Roman physicians, which in turn became the medical tradition of medieval Islamic world and European medicine until mid-19th century; historical medical terms, theories, and practices.

**20E:082 Ancient Mediterranean Religions**  
3 s.h.  
Introduction to major religious traditions of ancient Mediterranean world; Mesopotamia, the Levant (Hebrew Bible), Egypt, Greece, and Rome; central aspects of mythology, ritual, and archaeology, individually and in comparative perspective; ancient Judaism and Christianity considered in their various cultural contexts; basic concepts for understanding cultural exchange; fundamental theories in the study of religion. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 032:082.

**20E:083 War**  
3 s.h.  
Emotions soldiers have as they fight, what makes them continue voluntarily to face death, and how modern society memorializes these experiences; how literature and art transform the experience of war; human responses to war in Homer’s Iliad and select Greek tragedies. Same as 143:083.

**20E:089 Jerusalem from the Bronze to the Digital Age**  
3 s.h.  
Religious, political, and cultural history of Jerusalem over three millennia as a symbolic focus of three faiths—Judaism, Christianity, and Islam; integration of several digital learning technologies, including digital reconstructions and Google Earth tours of Jerusalem. Same as 032:089.

**Classics in English for Undergraduate and Graduate Students**

All of these, except the Sanskrit courses, are taught in English.

**20E:100 The Roman Empire**  
3 s.h.  
History of Roman empire from assassination of Julius Caesar through 5th century A.D.; political, economic, cultural, and social developments from the transition to imperial power to the shift of power from west to east. Same as 16E:100.

**20E:101 Ancient Egypt and the Ancient Near East**  
3 s.h.

**20E:103 Medical and Technical Terminology**  
2 s.h.  
Memorization of word stems and basic medical terms, practice on computer terminal; no formal classes.

**20E:104 The Development of the Afterlife in Judaism and Christianity**  
3 s.h.  
Development of afterlife ideology in Jewish and Christian traditions and ideas that influenced this development, particularly as it relates to the problem of suffering. Same as 032:109.

**20E:106 Warfare in Ancient Mediterranean Society**  
3 s.h.
20E:107 In Search of the Good Life
3 s.h.
Works from Greco-Roman, Jewish, and Christian cultures to analyze various beliefs on how humans can live the good life and examine how these solutions are intimately connected to the specific conceptions of the divine world. Same as 032:107.

20E:108 Greek Drama in Translation
3 s.h.
Ancient Greek plays in relation to their original social and theatrical context; how Greek tragedy has been presented in modern film and theater.

20E:109 Women in Antiquity
3 s.h.
Attitudes toward women and the role of women in ancient Greek and Roman society; ancient authors, male and female, and modern critics. Same as 131:109.

20E:110 First-Year Sanskrit: First Semester
4 s.h.
Grammar, basic vocabulary; elementary readings. Offered fall semesters of even years. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency. Same as 039:110.

20E:111 First-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester
4 s.h.
Readings in epic and story literature. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 039:110. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency. Same as 039:111.

20E:112 Classical Mythology
3 s.h.
Ancient Greek and Roman myths, their interpretation by Western civilization; emphasis on flexibility of myth and its importance for art, literature, anthropological, psychological studies. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity.

20E:113 Middle Egyptian I
3 s.h.
Introduction to the language (Middle Egyptian dialect, c. 2200-1350 B.C.E.), and script (hieroglyphic) of ancient Egypt; in-class readings from passages in the chrestomathie; Pennsylvania State University video conference.

20E:114 Middle Egyptian II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 20E:113; introduction to the language (c. 2200-1350 B.C.E.) and script (hieroglyphics) of ancient Egypt. Prerequisites: 20E:113.

20E:115 Greek Religion and Society
3 s.h.
From Bronze Age to the Hellenistic period, in context of Mediterranean culture; evidence such as choral hymn, inscribed prayers, magical curses inscribed on lead, architecture, sculpted offerings to the gods. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 032:164.

20E:117 Concepts of the City: Rome
3 s.h.
Physical and cultural development of the city of Rome from early republic to emperor Constantine and rise of Christianity in fourth century C.E.

20E:118 Greek Archaeology and Ethnohistory
3 s.h.
Archaeology and ethnology of the Greek world, from end of Bronze Age to late Roman Empire; sociocultural processes that influence development and persistence of Greek civilization. Prerequisites: 113:012 or 113:013. Same as 113:192.

20E:119 Roman Archaeology
3 s.h.
Archaeology and ethnology of Roman civilization from Iron Age eighth-century occupation of the Palatine Hill to the end of the Roman empire in the West, A.D. 476. Prerequisites: 113:012 or 113:013. Same as 113:194.

20E:120 Concepts of the City: Athens
3 s.h.
Athens from Bronze Age to present; city’s role in development of political democracy and religion.
20E:121 Second-Year Sanskrit: First Semester
3 s.h.
Readings in epic and puranic texts. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 039:111. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency. Same as 039:112.

20E:122 Second-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester
3 s.h.
The *Bhagavadgita* and related religious/philosophical texts. Offered spring semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 039:112. Requirements: undergraduate standing. GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency. Same as 039:113.

20E:124 Classical Greek Art
3 s.h.
Art, sacred architecture from early Classical through late fourth century B.C.E.; Athens in the Golden Age. Same as 01H:127.

20E:128 Art of Early Rome: Patrons and Politics
3 s.h.
Examination of architecture, sculpture, and painting in central Italy from c. 800 B.C. to the end of the Roman Republic in 27 B.C.; art in the service of social ideology and political propaganda; funerary art and its relationship to the living; artistic interactions between Etruria, Greece, and Rome. Same as 01H:132.

20E:129 Art and Culture in Ancient Pompeii
3 s.h.
Art and architecture, as documents of ancient society and religion in towns destroyed by Mount Vesuvius in C.E. 79. Same as 01H:134.

20E:130 Art of the Ancient Roman Empire
3 s.h.
Major developments in architecture, sculpture, and painting from the ascension of Augustus to sole ruler in 31 B.C. to the death of Constantine in A.D. 337; influence of individual emperors on the development of artistic forms; relationship between public and private art; interdependency of Rome and the provinces. Same as 01H:133.

20E:133 Advanced Topics in Mythology
3 s.h.
In-depth exploration of issues in mythology raised in 20E:112; theories of myth, comparative mythology, reception of myth; experience applying methodologies and approaches to specific myths or clusters of myths in Greco-Roman and world traditions. Prerequisites: 20E:112.

20E:136 Food in Ancient Mediterranean Society
3 s.h.
Practices and values influenced by consumption and production of food in ancient Mediterranean societies; varied topics, including methods of food production and distribution, hierarchies of status as associated with food, food and ethnic identity, food and health, food and religion; focus on classical Greek and Roman society, Egypt, the ancient Near East, and Persia. Recommendations: familiarity with Greek and Roman civilization and history. Same as 16E:102.

20E:138 Philosophy of Ancient Greece and Rome
3 s.h.
Ancient Greek and Roman philosophy from its inception in Ionia in sixth century B.C.E. through the Neoplatonic philosophy of Plotinus in third century C.E., encompassing philosophies of Plato, Aristotle, the Stoics and Epicureans, and later Platonists. Same as 026:110.

20E:140 Magic in the Ancient World
3 s.h.
Ancient Greek and Roman writings on magic, including ancient spells and charms. Requirements: completion of rhetoric requirement. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

20E:141 Studies in Latin Literature
3 s.h.
In-depth look at specific authors or genres, as indicated in the subtitle, focusing on Latin literary texts from second century B.C.E. to fifth century C.E. and the post-antique reception of those texts. Taught in English.
20E:142 Word Power: Building English Vocabulary 3 s.h.
Analysis of unfamiliar English words through knowledge of the history and meaning of word parts.

20E:143 Word Power II: Building English Vocabulary--Advanced 3 s.h.
Continuation of 20E:142; vocabulary building through additional Latin and Greek bases; vocabulary recognition through analysis of Greek and Latin elements of English words; how words change over time. Prerequisites: 20E:142.

20E:144 Engineering and Technology in the Ancient Mediterranean 3 s.h.
Technologies developed and used in the ancient Mediterranean--primarily in Greece and Rome, also in Egypt and the Ancient Near East; agriculture and food preparation; construction and architecture; technologies related to warfare. Same as 16E:105.

20E:145 Mythology of Otherworldly Journeys 3 s.h.
Examination of mythology of otherworldly journeys from earliest religions to Hellenistic period; historical context; comparison for common themes in their evolution over time; directed readings of mythological texts dealing with otherworldly journeys; ways in which past cultures confronted larger mysteries of life and death. Same as 032:145.

20E:146 Early Christianity: From Jesus to the Rise of Islam 3 s.h.
Introduction to the history of early Christianity, from the time of Jesus to the rise of Islam; focus on major movements, intellectuals, and institutions in this period; growth of Christianity in different geographical areas, including the Middle East, Greece, Western Europe, and Africa; Christian relations with Jews, pagans, and Muslims; conversion; orthodoxy, heresy, and the making of the biblical canon; martyrdom; women and gender roles; asceticism, monasticism, and sexuality; church and state; theological controversy and schisms; the cult of saints; the Holy Land and pilgrimage. Same as 032:143.

20E:150 Gender and Sexuality in the Ancient World 3 s.h.
Survey of gender and sexuality issues in the social, political, and religious life of ancient Greece and Rome; evidence from literature, the visual arts, archaeology. Requirements: completion of rhetoric requirement and sophomore standing. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 131:152.

20E:180 Teaching in the Classics 3 s.h.
Instructional approaches and issues in teaching ancient language and civilization at secondary and college levels. Prerequisites: 20G:002 or 20L:002.

20E:190 Honors Readings arr.
Discussion, readings, research for a paper on ancient civilization. Requirements: ancient civilization major.

20E:196 The Archaeology of Ancient Egypt 3 s.h.
Introduction to the archaeology of ancient Egypt from predynastic times to Roman Egypt, including monumental architecture; patterns of everyday life; social, economic, and demographic considerations; history of archaeology in Egypt. Prerequisites: 113:012. Same as 113:196.

20E:198 Postbaccalaureate Seminar 0 s.h.
Current work of postbaccalaureate students; preparation of writing sample and portfolio. Requirements: postbaccalaureate certificate enrollment.

20E:199 Private Assignments arr.
Readings in classical literature in translation.
Classics in English for Graduate Students

20E:201 Topics in Comparative Romance Linguistics 3 s.h.
Comparative study of phonology, morphology, or syntax of the main Romance languages as informed by linguistic theory; diachronic or synchronic perspective. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 035:204. Recommendations: additional graduate course work in linguistics. Same as 035:207, 103:262, 164:262.

20E:210 Graduate Pedagogy 1 s.h.
Pedagogical theories on teaching classics in translation, practical application of those theories; classroom management, grading, syllabus development; university, college, and department regulations. Requirements: graduate standing, and teaching assistant or instructor in classics courses taught in English.

20E:220 Proseminar in Classics 1 s.h.
Texts, techniques, and trends in classical scholarship; areas and subtopics of classical scholarship.

20E:230 Classical Rhetoric 3 s.h.
Discourse in the ancient world. Same as 036:310.

20E:326 Seminar: Problems in Ancient Art 3 s.h.
Key themes and issues in ancient art. Same as 01H:320.

Greek for Undergraduates

20G:001 Classical and New Testament Greek I 3,5 s.h.
Introduction to ancient Greek; Greek readings from all periods, from Homer and classical Greek poetry and prose to Christian writings and beyond; focus on classical and New Testament works, Greek culture and thought; comprehension, vocabulary, structure of Greek words and sentences; first of two-semester sequence. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.

20G:002 Classical and New Testament Greek II 3,5 s.h.
Continuation of 20G:001; focus on classical and New Testament works, Greek culture and thought, comprehension, vocabulary, structure of Greek words and sentences; increased emphasis on original texts. Prerequisites: 20G:001. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

20G:011 Second-Year Greek I 3 s.h.
Focus on reading Greek prose authors, such as Xenophon and Plato. Prerequisites: 20G:002. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

20G:012 Second-Year Greek II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 20G:011; focus on reading and interpretation of Greek poetry. Prerequisites: 20G:011. GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency.

Greek for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

20G:120 Archaic and Classical Periods I 3 s.h.
Readings in major Greek authors of the Archaic and Classical periods. Prerequisites: 20G:012.

20G:121 Archaic and Classical Periods II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 20G:120. Prerequisites: 20G:012.

20G:122 Classical and Hellenistic Periods I 3 s.h.
Readings in Greek literature of the Classical and Hellenistic periods. Prerequisites: 20G:012. Same as 032:122.

20G:123 Classical and Hellenistic Periods II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 20G:122. Prerequisites: 20G:012.

20G:176 Greek Composition 3 s.h.
Review of Greek morphology, syntax, sentence structure; composition of sentences, short passages in Greek.
20G:190 Honors Readings  
Discussion, readings, research for a paper on Greek literature, history, or civilization. Requirements: classical languages major.

20G:199 Private Assignments  
1-3 s.h. 
Directed reading and study with faculty member.

**Greek for Graduate Students**

Courses numbered 20G:222 Archaic Greece and 20G:223 Hellenistic Greece cover topics from the major genres and periods of Greek literature. They are offered on a four-year cycle.

Courses numbered 20G:222 Archaic Greece, 20G:223 Hellenistic Greece, and 20G:228 Classical Greece cover authors, genres, and topics of the major periods of Greek history. Specific topics are determined by the instructor’s expertise and research interests. Ph.D. students are exposed to topics in all major periods at least once in four years of course work.

20G:202 Advanced Reading  
arr. 
Requirements: classics graduate standing.

20G:204 Archaic Greek Literature  
3 s.h. 
Introductory survey of Greek literature and language from Homer to the end of the fifth century.

20G:205 Classical and Hellenistic Literature  
3 s.h. 
Introductory survey of Greek literature and language in and after the fourth century B.C.E.

20G:210 Graduate Pedagogy  
1 s.h. 
Pedagogical theories on teaching classical languages, practical application of those theories; classroom management, grading, syllabus development; university, college, and department regulations. Requirements: graduate standing, and teaching assistant or instructor in Greek.

20G:222 Archaic Greece  
arr. 
Topics chosen from Homer, Hesiod, Homeric hymns or lyric poetry. Repeatable.

20G:223 Hellenistic Greece  
arr. 
Authors, genres, and topics from the death of Alexander to the accession of Augustus. Repeatable.

20G:228 Classical Greece  
arr. 
Authors, genres, and topics from the fourth and fifth centuries B.C.E. Repeatable.

20G:229 Roman Greece  
arr. 
Greek authors of the Second Sophistic, including Plutarch, Lucian, and Philostratus; seminar.

20G:291 Greek Thesis  
arr. 

**Latin for Undergraduates**

20L:001 Elementary Latin I  
3,5 s.h. 
Focus on reading Latin and on Roman culture. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.

20L:002 Elementary Latin II  
3,5 s.h. 
Continuation of 20L:001. Prerequisites: 20L:001. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

20L:005 Accelerated Latin  
3,5 s.h. 

20L:011 World of Cicero  
3 s.h. 
Focus on reading Latin prose authors, such as Caesar and Cicero. Prerequisites: 20L:002. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry  
3 s.h. 
Focus on reading and interpretation of Roman poets, such as Vergil and Catullus. Prerequisites: 20L:011. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.
Latin for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

20L:120 Latin Literature of the Republic I
3 s.h.
Prose or poetry by major authors of the republic. Prerequisites: 20L:012.

20L:121 Latin Literature of the Republic II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 20L:120. Prerequisites: 20L:012.

20L:122 Latin Literature of the Empire I
3 s.h.
Prose or poetry by major authors of the empire. Prerequisites: 20L:012.

20L:123 Latin Literature of the Empire II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 20L:122. Prerequisites: 20L:012.

20L:171 Elementary Latin Composition
3 s.h.
Review of Latin morphology, syntax, sentence structure; composition of sentences, short passages in Latin. Prerequisites: 20L:012.

20L:190 Honors Readings
3 s.h.
Discussions, readings, research for a paper on Roman literature, history, or civilization. Requirements: classical languages major.

20L:199 Private Assignments
1-3 s.h.
Directed reading and study with faculty member for advanced students.

Latin for Graduate Students

Courses numbered 20L:222 Augustan Rome through 20L:225 cover topics from the major genres and periods of Latin literature. They are offered on a four-year cycle.

Courses numbered 20L:220 Republican Rome, 20L:228 Later Empire, and 20L:229 Tiberius to Trajan cover authors, genres, and topics of the major periods of Roman history. Specific topics are determined by the instructor’s expertise and research interests. Ph.D. students are exposed to topics in all major periods at least once in four years of course work.

20L:202 Advanced Reading
arr.
Repeatable. Requirements: classics graduate standing.

20L:204 Republican Literature
3 s.h.
Introductory survey of Latin literature and language from the early Republic to the end of the first century B.C.E.

20L:205 Imperial Literature
3 s.h.
Introductory survey of Latin literature and language from the Augustan age through the second century C.E.

20L:210 Graduate Pedagogy
1 s.h.
Pedagogical theories on teaching classical languages, practical application of those theories; classroom management, grading, syllabus development; university, college, and department regulations. Requirements: graduate standing, and teaching assistant or instructor in Latin.

20L:217 Accelerated Elementary Latin/Graduate
4 s.h.
One year of Latin in one semester. Offered summer session.

20L:220 Republican Rome
arr.
Authors and topics from the beginnings of Roman literature to the death of Julius Caesar. Repeatable.

20L:222 Augustan Rome
arr.
Authors and topics from the death of Caesar to the accession of Tiberius. Repeatable.

20L:228 Later Empire
arr.
Authors and topics from the third through fifth centuries C.E. Repeatable.

20L:229 Tiberius to Trajan
arr.
Authors and topics from the first and second centuries C.E. Repeatable. Same as 032:229.
20L:272 Advanced Latin Composition
arr.
Writing of extended prose passages in Latin.

20L:291 Latin Thesis
arr.
For Ph.D. students writing a dissertation.
Repeatable. Requirements: Ph.D. candidacy.
Communication Sciences and Disorders

Chair
Ruth A. Bentler

Professors
Paul J. Abbas (Communication Sciences and Disorders/Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery), Ruth A. Bentler, Carolyn Jane Brown (Communication Sciences and Disorders/Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery), Kate E. Gfeller (Music/Communication Sciences and Disorders/Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery), Richard R. Hurtig (Starch Faculty Fellow), Karen Kirk, Karla K. McGregor, Jerald B. Moon, Ingo R. Titze (Communication Sciences and Disorders/Music, UI Foundation Distinguished Professor), J. Bruce Tomblin (Communication Sciences and Disorders/Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery, Spriestersbach Professor), Chris W. Turner (Communication Sciences and Disorders/Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery), Richard S. Tyler (Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery/Communication Sciences and Disorders), Patricia M. Zebrowski

Professors emeriti
Erich S. Luschei, Kenneth L. Moll, Hughlett L. Morris, Arnold M. Small, Duane R. Van Demark

Professor (clinical)
Lenore Holte

Adjunct professors
Fariborz Alipour-Haghighi, Lorraine Ramig

Associate professors
Douglas Baynton (History/Communication Sciences and Disorders), Eileen Finnegan (Communication Sciences and Disorders/Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery), Jean K. Gordon, Michael P. Karnell (Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery/Communication Sciences and Disorders)

Associate professors emeriti
Charles V. Anderson, Penelope, K. Hall

Associate professors (clinical)
Toni D. Cilek, Ann M. Fennell, Danielle Kelsay, Linda Louko, Diane P. Niebuhr, Anne K. Wallace

Adjunct associate professors
Carolyn Jean Brown, Charles A. Miller, Ronald C. Scherer, Katherine Verdolini, Gerald N. Zimmermann

Assistant professors
Sandie Bass-Ringdahl, Melissa Duff, Shawn J. Goodman, Amanda Van Horne

Assistant professors (clinical)
Karen Bryant, Stephanie Fleckenstein

Adjunct assistant professors
Sarah Klemuk, Alice Smith, Brad Story, Gail Takahashi

Adjunct instructors in practicum instruction
Barbara Anderson, Emily Andrews, Julie Bridges, Paige Burden, Margaret Christiansen, Debra Downey, Suzanne Dunn, Jessica Egge, Kelly Macaulay Frost, Barbara A. Gienapp, Daniel Hansen, Diana Hanson, Emily Hart, Rebecca Hubbard, Maura Kenworthy, Judith Knabe, Marsha Barth Leick, Maggie Lenkowski, Mary Lowder, Mary F. Lukas, Beth MacPherson, Joan D. Marttila, Elizabeth Merrifield, Rebecca R. Miller, Kelly Nepl, Aaron Packer, Ann Perreau, Debra K. Robin, Janette Rogers, Katherine Emerich Seerveld, Sandra D. Show, Christine Troxell, Michael Tysklind, Tanya Van Voorst, Gina Wiley

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in Speech and Hearing Science

Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Communication Sciences and Disorders

Graduate degrees: M.A. in Speech Pathology and Audiology, Ph.D. in Speech and Hearing Science, Au.D.

Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~comsci/

The courses and degree programs of the Department of Communication Sciences and Disorders are planned to meet the needs of students preparing for careers in clinical service, college and university teaching, and research concerned with speech, language, or hearing processes and disorders. The department also offers courses for students with vocational and professional goals in other fields—for example, engineering, psychology, education, speech, theatre arts, dentistry, and medicine—whose preparation may be enriched by the study of speech and hearing processes and their disorders.

Advanced degree holders in communication sciences and disorders provide clinical services for people with speech, hearing, or language problems in hospitals, community clinics, rehabilitation facilities, elementary and secondary schools, and private practice. They teach in colleges and universities and conduct research in laboratories concerned with communication processes and disorders.

The department's professional programs leading to the M.A. or Au.D. are accredited by the Council on Academic Accreditation of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA).
Undergraduate Program

- Major in speech and hearing science (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in communication sciences and disorders

Students who intend to pursue professional careers in communication sciences and disorders must complete a graduate program comparable to the department’s Master of Arts in speech pathology and audiology or its Doctor of Audiology (Au.D.). The undergraduate major in speech and hearing science emphasizes the normal processes of speech, hearing, and language and does not qualify an individual to work professionally in the field. Instead, it is designed primarily to prepare students for graduate work. It also may be an appropriate major for students earning College of Liberal Arts and Sciences degrees who are not planning careers in speech pathology and audiology.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in speech and hearing science requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 55-56 s.h. of work for the major. Requirements include nine core courses offered by the department and eight cognate courses offered by other departments. Transfer students must complete a minimum of 15 s.h. toward the major at The University of Iowa. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major in speech and hearing science requires the following course work.

**CORE COURSES**

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>003:015</td>
<td>Introduction to Speech and Hearing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:097</td>
<td>Processes and Disorders</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:110</td>
<td>Phonetics: Theory and Applications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:111</td>
<td>Basic Acoustics for Speech and Hearing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:112</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology of Speech</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Production</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:113</td>
<td>Introduction to Hearing Science</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:116</td>
<td>Basic Neuroscience for Speech and</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:117</td>
<td>Psychology of Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:118</td>
<td>Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:185</td>
<td>Hearing Loss and Audiometry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COGNATE COURSES**

Students may choose cognate courses that help fulfill the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Both of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>031:001</td>
<td>Elementary Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:100</td>
<td>Introduction to Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:025/22S:025</td>
<td>Elementary Statistics and Inference</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:143/22S:102</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:030</td>
<td>Statistical Methods and Computing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:101</td>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:007</td>
<td>General Chemistry I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:011</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:008</td>
<td>Basic Physics (preferably with lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:011</td>
<td>College Physics I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>031:013</td>
<td>Introduction to Clinical Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:050</td>
<td>Psychology of Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:063</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology: Health Professions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:108</td>
<td>Basic Aspects of Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:106</td>
<td>Child Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:014</td>
<td>Introduction to Developmental Science</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:002</td>
<td>Introductory Animal Biology (with lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:010</td>
<td>Principles of Biology I (with lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:015</td>
<td>Mathematics for the Biological Sciences</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:016</td>
<td>Calculus for the Biological Sciences</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:025</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

First-year calculus is encouraged, particularly for those who are interested in pursuing a graduate degree in audiology.
CLINICAL OBSERVATION

Students have the opportunity and are encouraged to obtain 25 hours of supervised clinical observation, a prerequisite for participation in clinical practicums at the graduate level. This requirement is satisfied by completion of independent observations or required observations made for elective departmental courses.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Note: The major requires specific mathematics and science competencies that may be satisfied with courses approved for the General Education Program.

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: three courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: nine courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: 12 courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Students majoring in speech and hearing science who have a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 may enter the department’s honors program upon recommendation of the departmental honors advisor. If they intend to graduate with honors in the major, they also must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).

To graduate with honors in the major, students must have completed at least 10 s.h. of course work for the major by the beginning of their junior year and maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.50. They must complete both 003:097 Honors Seminar and 003:098 Honors Thesis. Students register for 003:097 Honors Seminar in the spring of their junior year and for 003:098 Honors Thesis in both fall and spring of their senior year.

Minor

The minor in communication sciences and disorders requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in Department of Communication Sciences and Disorders courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

Students must begin the minor with 003:015 Introduction to Speech and Hearing Processes and Disorders. It provides a broad overview of all aspects of the normal communication process and of various disorders. Students complete the minor by choosing four of the courses listed below, according to their individual interests.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>003:110</td>
<td>Phonetics: Theory and Applications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:111</td>
<td>Basic Acoustics for Speech and Hearing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:112</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology of Speech Production</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:113</td>
<td>Introduction to Hearing Science</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:116</td>
<td>Basic Neuroscience for Speech and Hearing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:117</td>
<td>Psychology of Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:118</td>
<td>Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:185</td>
<td>Hearing Loss and Audiometry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in speech pathology and audiology
- Doctor of Audiology
- Doctor of Philosophy in speech and hearing science

The Master of Arts program in speech pathology and audiology is offered with two emphases: research (general), and professional (speech-language pathology).

The M.A. with research emphasis and the Ph.D. are designed to train scholar-researchers; they do not provide preparation for professional work as speech-language pathologists or audiologists.

The M.A. with professional emphasis and the Au.D. provide training for individuals who wish to do clinical work in speech-language pathology or audiology. Graduates of the M.A. professional emphasis program meet all academic and practicum requirements for clinical certification by the American Speech-Language-Hearing...
Association (ASHA) and for licensure by the State of Iowa. The Au.D. is required for ASHA national certification in audiology. Students preparing for clinical positions in public schools must meet school licensure or certification requirements of the states in which they plan to work. See "M.A. with Professional Licensure" later in this section.

### Master of Arts: Research Emphasis

The Master of Arts program in speech pathology and audiology with research emphasis (general emphasis) requires a minimum of 38 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed for students who intend to pursue a Ph.D. or who seek additional education but do not intend to work professionally in the United States as speech-language pathologists or audiologists. It typically includes a substantial portion of the courses in the M.A. with professional emphasis and Au.D. curricula.

Students in the M.A. research emphasis program are required to complete a thesis and defend their research successfully at a final oral examination.

The program typically requires two years to complete. Specific course work required depends on the student’s background and interests.

### Master of Arts: Professional Emphasis

The Master of Arts program in speech pathology and audiology with professional emphasis in speech-language pathology requires a minimum of 38 s.h. of graduate credit, although students typically earn 60-65 s.h. of credit by the time they complete the degree. The program prepares clinicians in speech-language pathology to be able to function independently in a variety of clinical settings. Graduates of the program meet all academic and practicum requirements for clinical certification by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association and for licensure by the State of Iowa. The program is designed to ensure that upon graduation, the student will meet requirements for immediate professional employment.

M.A. students usually have a background of undergraduate courses in speech and hearing science, psychology of language, and human behavior that is equivalent to an undergraduate major in speech and hearing science at The University of Iowa.

Before registering in the program, entering M.A. students receive descriptive materials about basic science core courses considered to be required preparation for the M.A. program, and required M.A. clinical core courses for which the department may accept comparable courses taken at the undergraduate level. Decisions about incorporating background course work in these areas are made by the faculty advisor in consultation with the student and the instructors of the basic science or clinical core courses. Entering students must have completed the following courses or their equivalents.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>003:110</td>
<td>Phonetics: Theory and Applications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:111</td>
<td>Basic Acoustics for Speech and Hearing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:112</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology of Speech Production</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:113</td>
<td>Introduction to Hearing Science</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:116</td>
<td>Basic Neuroscience for Speech and Hearing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:117</td>
<td>Psychology of Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:218</td>
<td>Psycholinguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:118</td>
<td>Language Acquisition</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:185</td>
<td>Hearing Loss and Audiometry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:025</td>
<td>Elementary Statistics and Inference</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology, physics, chemistry, or mathematics courses (must include at least one biology, physics, or chemistry course)</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behavioral science or social science courses (must include at least one psychology course)</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students pursuing the M.A. with professional emphasis must complete at least 4 s.h. of work related to research. This may be accomplished by any combination of enrollment in seminars (2 s.h. each) and/or research hours. Completion of the research hours may consist of work toward a thesis or preparation of a paper involving one or a combination of the following: literature review, prospectus development, and presentation of data. A paper is required at the end of each semester’s enrollment. An exception to this requirement can be made in the case of research hours leading to a thesis.

Candidates for an M.A. with professional emphasis in speech-language pathology are not required to complete a thesis, although all students demonstrating research aptitude and interest are encouraged to do so. Students who do not elect the thesis option are required to take final written comprehensive examinations.

A typical M.A. professional emphasis program usually takes two calendar years to complete.
but may take longer, depending on the student’s background and personal interests.

**CORE REQUIREMENTS**

All students seeking an M.A. with professional emphasis in speech-language pathology must take the following.

- 003:135 Foundations of Clinical Practice I 1-3 s.h.
- 003:136 Foundations of Clinical Practice II 1 s.h.
- 003:137 Foundations of Clinical Practice III 1 s.h.

In addition, they must take the following courses unless they completed equivalent courses as undergraduates.

- 003:114 Introduction to Voice Disorders 2 s.h.
- 003:115 Structural Disorders 2 s.h.
- 003:116 Basic Neuroscience for Speech and Hearing 3 s.h.
- 003:140 Manual Communication 1 s.h.
- 003:145 Developmental Speech and Language Disorders 3 s.h.
- 003:146 Neurogenic Disorders of Language 3 s.h.
- 003:147 Neurogenic Disorders of Speech 2 s.h.
- 003:185 Hearing Loss and Audiology 3 s.h.
- 003:244 Rehabilitative Audiology 3 s.h.

Students must take 003:510 Seminar: Introduction to Research in Speech and Hearing (1 s.h.) during the fall semester of their first year.

They must take 003:515 Proseminar (0 s.h.) during the fall and spring semesters of their first year.

Also required are additional semester hours of practicum registration sufficient to meet supervised, direct clinical experience requirements for the Certificate of Clinical Competence of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association and the Iowa license, and to provide broad, supervised practicum experience.

In addition to the core requirements listed above, all students preparing to be speech-language pathologists must earn a minimum of 12 s.h. from the following.

- 003:201 Principles of Voice Production 3 s.h.
- 003:206 Language Disorders in Children 0-18 Years 3 s.h.
- 003:213 Voice Habilitation 2 s.h.
- 003:222 Speech and Hearing Anatomy (dissection) 2 s.h.
- 003:233 Aphasia 2 s.h.
- 003:236 Swallowing Disorders 2 s.h.
- 003:237 Cleft Palate and Related Disorders 2 s.h.
- 003:260 Designing Assistive Devices 1-3 s.h.
- 003:282 Phonological Development and Disorders 2 s.h.
- 003:283 Stuttering 2 s.h.
- 003:350 Preceptorship in Augmentative Communication 1 s.h.
- 07E:104 Remedial Methods in Speech and Hearing 2 s.h.

Students also must earn a total of 4 s.h. in 003:590 Research or 4 s.h. in a combination of research and seminar courses.

**M.A. with Professional Licensure**

**M.A. with Licensure to Work Outside Public Schools**

A number of states, including Iowa, require a state license in speech-language pathology or audiology for persons who work in settings outside the public schools. Students who meet the requirements listed below for the M.A. in speech pathology and audiology with professional emphasis also meet the academic requirements for the license in Iowa as well as in most other states. In 2007 the requirements to earn American Speech-Language-Hearing Association national certification in audiology changed. Certification now requires a clinical doctoral degree (Doctor of Audiology) or the equivalent. Students preparing for careers in audiology should consult their advisors.

**M.A. with Public School Licensure**

Students preparing for clinical positions in public schools typically must meet school licensure or certification requirements of the states in which they plan to work. The following criteria meet the requirements for endorsement as speech-language pathologists or audiologists in Iowa and most other states.

- A master’s degree with professional emphasis in speech-language pathology or audiology or the equivalent
- Completion of an approved human relations component
- Completion of courses that cover the education of the disabled and the gifted and talented (e.g., exceptional persons, education of the gifted)
- Completion of the requirements in speech-language pathology or audiology and the 20 s.h. professional education sequence, including
07E:104 Remedial Methods in Speech and Hearing and 07E:192 Special Area Student Teaching as a speech-language pathologist or audiologist; course work in the following areas must be completed to meet the professional education sequence:

**Curriculum** (e.g., reading, methods, curriculum development)

**Foundations** (e.g., philosophy of education, foundations of education)

**Educational measurement** (e.g., tests and measurements, measures and evaluations of instruction)

**Educational psychology** (e.g., educational psychology, counseling theories and techniques)

**Special education** (e.g., introduction to special education, exceptional persons, learning disabilities)

**Child development** (e.g., human growth and development, principles and theories of child development, history and theories of early childhood education)

Note: General Education Program courses (e.g., introduction to psychology, sociology, history, literature, and humanities) do not meet the requirements of the professional education sequence.

**Doctor of Audiology**

The Doctor of Audiology (Au.D.) requires 95 s.h. of graduate credit. Individuals who wish to work as audiologists in the United States must hold a clinical doctoral degree or the equivalent.

The four-year Au.D. program is designed for students with an undergraduate degree in speech and hearing science. Au.D. students must complete the following courses. They may be excused from taking courses whose equivalents they completed successfully during undergraduate study.

- 22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences (or one semester of calculus) 4 s.h.
- 003:135 Foundations of Clinical Practice I 1-3 s.h.
- 003:145 Developmental Speech and Language Disorders 3 s.h.
- 003:219 Fundamentals of Laboratory Instrumentation 3 s.h.
- 003:224 System and Signal Theory for Speech and Hearing Science 3 s.h.
- 003:230 Advanced Hearing Science and Speech Perception 3 s.h.
- 003:238 Capstone Requirement 1 s.h.
- 003:240 Hearing Aids I 3 s.h.
- 003:242 Hearing Aids II 1 s.h.
- 003:244 Rehabilitative Audiology 3 s.h.
- 003:245 Pediatric Audiology 3 s.h.
- 003:246 Advanced Audiology 3 s.h.
- 003:247 Medical Audiology 2 s.h.
- 003:249 Cochlear Implants 1-3 s.h.
- 003:255 Educational Audiology 1 s.h.
- 003:256 Anatomy and Physiology of Hearing 3-4 s.h.
- 003:290 Auditory Evoked Potentials 3 s.h.
- 003:291 Vestibular Assessment and Rehabilitation 3 s.h.
- 003:292 Advanced Rehabilitative Audiology 3 s.h.
- 003:311 Clinical Practice in Audiology 2-3 s.h.
- 003:317 Audiology Business Practice Management 1 s.h.
- 003:318 Hearing Loss Prevention 2 s.h.
- 003:519 Seminar: Evidence-Based Practice 2 s.h.
- 07P:243 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.
- or
- 171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies 3 s.h.

Students may select any of the following electives. With their advisors’ consent, they may substitute other University of Iowa course work.

- 003:222 Speech and Hearing Anatomy 2 s.h.
- 003:526 Seminar: Rehabilitative Audiology 2 s.h.
- 003:538 Seminar: Hearing Science 2 s.h.
- 07E:104 Remedial Methods in Speech and Hearing 2 s.h.
- 068:199 Basic Otolaryngologic Science 2 s.h.
- 132:180 Fundamental Neurobiology 4 s.h.
- 158:101 Topics in Deaf Studies 3 s.h.
- 158:110 Teaching Deaf and Hard of Hearing Students 3 s.h.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in speech and hearing science requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program provides flexible, comprehensive training for scholar-researchers interested in communication processes and their disorders. Students with diverse backgrounds in the natural and behavioral sciences are
encouraged to apply and develop their skills in an atmosphere of interdisciplinary research.

The Ph.D. program reflects the broad interests of its multidisciplinary faculty, whose members have diverse backgrounds in speech, language, hearing, engineering, physiology, physics, psychology, linguistics, and bioengineering. Faculty members are committed to an interdisciplinary approach to questions at every level of the speech and language production/perception system.

The purpose of the doctoral program is to provide the integrated knowledge necessary for a productive career in speech-language pathology and audiology, communication science, and related areas.

The department encourages candidates with special interests, goals, or backgrounds to develop individualized programs of study. There is no standard curriculum for the Ph.D.; rather, a program of study is developed by each student in consultation with a faculty committee. The course of study is developed from courses offered by the department, courses in other areas (e.g., physics, engineering, psychology, mathematics, statistics, physiology, neurology, anatomy, and others), and special reading and research experiences.

The following courses are offered by the department of Communication Sciences and Disorders primarily for Ph.D. students. (Students interested in specific areas of research and selected publication citations of the faculty are encouraged to write to the department.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>003:201</td>
<td>Principles of Voice Production</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>003:218</td>
<td>Psycholinguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>003:219</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Laboratory Instrumentation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>003:224</td>
<td>System and Signal Theory for Speech and Hearing Science</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>003:230</td>
<td>Advanced Hearing Science and Speech Perception</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>003:251</td>
<td>Biophysics of Speech and Hearing</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>003:256</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology of Hearing</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>003:310</td>
<td>Scientific Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>003:511</td>
<td>Introduction to Doctoral Research (taken spring of the first year)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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</table>

In addition, seminars offered by the department cover a broad range of topics relevant to doctoral study.

Students in the Ph.D. program usually are expected to register for research credit (003:590 Research) during each semester of residence and to register for and participate in 003:515 Proseminar.

Knowledge in each of the areas of hearing, speech, language, mathematics, statistics, computer science, and instrumentation is required of all students. Decisions regarding the extent of this knowledge and how it is obtained (e.g., coursework or independent study) are made jointly by the student and the student's faculty committee.

Doctoral students who have not written a master's thesis must complete the equivalent of a master's thesis project as well as the comprehensive examination. They also must successfully complete and submit a dissertation based on original research.

**Admission**

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Each of the department’s graduate programs requires that applicants take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test before they apply for admission.

Admission to the M.A. and Au.D. programs is competitive; applicants’ credentials are considered in relation to those of others in the applicant pool, and a limited number of individuals are admitted to each program. Applicants whose undergraduate g.p.a. is below 3.00 or whose GRE General Test scores are lower than 450 in any area (verbal, quantitative, and analytic) rarely are admitted to either program. Admission is for fall; the application deadline is January 1. All applications to the M.A. and Au.D. programs must be submitted through CSDCAS (Central Application Service for Communication Science and Disorders).

Admission to the Ph.D. program is based on each individual's aptitudes and interests in research areas rather than on admitting a certain number of students. Applicants should be enrolled in a master's degree program or should have completed a master's degree or equivalent graduate work. They should have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and should have GRE General Test scores no lower than 500 in any area (verbal, quantitative, and analytic). For best consideration, applications should be received by January 1. All applications to the Ph.D. program must be submitted through the University of Iowa Biosciences Centralized Application System.

For detailed information regarding evaluation of applicants, applications materials and requirements, and other matters, see Admissions on the department’s web site.
Financial Support

The following information applies to all financial appointments administered by the department. For more detailed information, contact the Department of Communication Sciences and Disorders director of graduate studies.

Graduate appointments usually begin only in fall semester. Students beginning study spring semester or summer session are considered for appointments for the following fall semester.

Appointment applications must be received by January 15 to ensure consideration for an appointment beginning the following fall semester. Initial appointment offers generally are made between April 1 and June 1; however, the department continues to make offers after this time.

Scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test are required for consideration for financial assistance.

Facilities

Clinical Facilities

The clinical training program benefits greatly from Iowa City’s standing as the most comprehensive health sciences center in Iowa and from the ready availability of health service facilities for clinical training of students in speech-language pathology and audiology.

The University of Iowa Affiliated Speech and Hearing Services include the Wendell Johnson Speech and Hearing Clinic; the division of speech and hearing in the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics (UIHC) Department of Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery; UIHC Consolidated Speech and Swallowing Services, which provides services to the Departments of Neurology, Child Psychiatry, and Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery; speech and hearing services in the Center for Disabilities and Development; Pediatrics Regional Child Health Specialty Clinics; and the audiology and speech pathology service in the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center. Directors of these programs form the Council on Speech Pathology and Audiology at The University of Iowa.

The Wendell Johnson Speech and Hearing Clinic serves the University and the general public. Included in its services are outpatient evaluation and rehabilitation programs for speech, hearing, and language problems; one-week intensive summer programs in stuttering, language development, reading, and aural rehabilitation; and a six-week summer preschool program for hearing-impaired children. These clinical programs give students supervised clinical experience with a wide variety of speech, hearing, and language disorders.

In addition to the clinical training in the Wendell Johnson Speech and Hearing Clinic, training also may be acquired in supervised clinical practice with elementary school children through various state area education agencies; and in supervised clinical practice in speech, language, and hearing services provided by the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics Consolidated Speech and Swallowing Services, the Regional Child Health Specialty Clinics, Center for Disabilities and Development, and the Veterans Affairs Iowa City Health Care System.

Public and private departments and programs in addition to those mentioned above often contribute to the cooperative professional training, research, and service programs.

Research Facilities

Facilities in the Wendell Johnson Speech and Hearing Center include audiometric testing suites, diagnostic and remediation suites, equipment for diagnosis and therapy, a closed-circuit television system, and laboratories and equipment for acoustic, physiologic, and perceptual studies of speech, and for audiologic, psychoacoustic, and neurophysiologic studies of hearing. Mechanical and electronic shops and trained technical personnel are available for assistance in research instrumentation.

Cooperation with varied departments in the Carver College of Medicine and the College of Dentistry makes additional laboratory facilities available for research on problems in speech and hearing. The participation and cooperation of specialists from various fields, including psychology, child development, education, engineering, statistics, and medicine, further broaden the scope of research activities in speech and hearing.

Courses

For Undergraduates

003:015 Introduction to Speech and Hearing Processes and Disorders 3 s.h.

Speech, language, auditory behavior as fields of scientific study; major types of speech, hearing, language disorders. Offered fall and spring semesters.
003:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

003:096 Research Practicum arr.
Individual or small group participation in faculty research projects.

003:097 Honors Seminar 2 s.h.
Research topics and procedures in speech and hearing sciences; ongoing faculty research, research opportunities, possible research projects. Requirements: honors standing with intent to complete an honors thesis.

003:098 Honors Thesis 2 s.h.
Close work with a faculty mentor. Prerequisites: 003:097.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

003:101 Mechanisms and Management of Hearing Loss 3 s.h.
Basics of hearing intervention (e.g., hearing aids, cochlear implants, assistive devices) particularly important to classroom teachers at a level appropriate for that group; meets requirements for endorsement for teaching hearing impaired.

003:110 Phonetics: Theory and Applications 3 s.h.
Basic concepts: articulatory and acoustic description of speech sound production, dialect variations, language differences; development of phonetic transcription skills with emphasis on English phonetics, clinical applications to developing and disordered speech. Offered fall semesters.

003:111 Basic Acoustics for Speech and Hearing 3 s.h.
Principles of sound, simple harmonic motion, sound pressure and intensity, decibels, complex waves, Fourier analysis, resonance and filters, distortion, transmission of sound. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: completion of department math requirement.

003:112 Anatomy and Physiology of Speech Production 4 s.h.
Normal anatomy, physiology of structures used to produce speech; principles, methods for instrumental study of speech production. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 003:110. Corequisites: 003:111, if not taken as a prerequisite.

003:113 Introduction to Hearing Science 4 s.h.
Normal auditory process; anatomy and physiology of auditory system; subjective correlates of auditory stimuli. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:111.

003:114 Introduction to Voice Disorders 2 s.h.
Basic foundations for management of voice disorders. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 003:112.

003:115 Structural Disorders 2 s.h.
Therapy approaches used to treat speech production and swallowing disorders associated with disorders that affect structure and physiology of the speech and swallowing mechanism; basic knowledge necessary for clinical practice by clinicians who do not specialize in management of patients with head and neck cancer, cleft palate, or neurological disorders. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:110 and 003:112.

003:116 Basic Neuroscience for Speech and Hearing 3 s.h.
Basic anatomy, physiology of central nervous system; emphasis on neural systems involved in normal and disordered communication. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: biology, zoology, or physiology course. Same as 103:177.
**003:117 Psychology of Language**  3 s.h.
Theoretical, empirical investigations of linguistic behavior; behaviorist, rationalist models in context of formal linguistic structure and context of models of speech perception and production. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 103:100. GE: Social Sciences. Same as 103:172.

**003:118 Language Acquisition**  1-3 s.h.
Models of children’s language acquisition; child language/communication development from infancy through school age, in context of current developmental research. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: (for 003:118) 031:001 and 103:100; (for 103:176) 103:100 or 103:172. GE: Social Sciences. Same as 103:176.

**003:120 Clinical Observations in Communication Disorders**  2 s.h.
Diagnosis and treatment of a wide range of speech, language, or hearing disorders in a variety of settings; basic understanding of the evaluation process, goal setting, behavior management, pacing of therapy, shaping of behavior, tracking performance/learning, and professional and ethical behavior through observation of clinical interactions; completion of 25 hours of observation as required by the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association for obtaining national certification. Recommendations: senior or graduate standing in communication sciences and disorders.

**003:122 Speech Production: Anatomy and Physiology**  4 s.h.
Anatomy and physiology of the respiratory, phonatory, and articulatory systems and the systems’ roles during speech production; approaches to instrumental assessment of speech physiologic events.

**003:126 Neuroscience for Communication Science**  3 s.h.
Basic anatomy, physiology of central nervous system, emphasis on neural systems involved in normal and disordered communication.

**003:127 Introduction to Psycholinguistics**  3 s.h.
Theoretical and empirical investigations of linguistic behavior in the context of formal linguistic structure, models of speech perception and production; readings of text and research papers; audio-visual demonstrations of classical speech perception and production phenomena.

**003:140 Manual Communication**  1 s.h.
Training in use of sign systems in manual communication.

**003:145 Developmental Speech and Language Disorders**  3 s.h.
The nature of developmental disorders--basic concepts, including behavioral characteristics, developmental patterns, etiology theories; assessment and intervention principles in phonology, semantics, morphology, syntax. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:015, 003:110 or 103:110, 003:112, and 003:118.

**003:146 Neurogenic Disorders of Language**  3 s.h.
Overview of communication disorders secondary to acquired brain damage in adults; focus on aphasia, communication disorders arising from dementia, right-hemisphere stroke, traumatic brain injuries; general principles of diagnosis and intervention. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:015, 003:110 or 103:110, 003:112, and 003:116.

**003:147 Neurogenic Disorders of Speech**  2 s.h.
Speech disorders secondary to acquired brain damage in adults; clinical intervention issues. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 003:116.
003:165 Communication Disorders and Aging 2 s.h.
Introduction to speech, language, and hearing processes and disorders among older adults; survey of characteristics of communication and communication breakdown, remediation, and strategies for improving communication with older adults with communication disorders; primarily for nonmajors and service providers other than speech-language pathologists and audiologists. Offered spring semesters of even years. Same as 153:165.

003:183 Introduction to Stuttering 2 s.h.
Theoretical perspectives on the nature of stuttering, including onset and development, basic phenomena, beginning treatment principles. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 003:112.

003:185 Hearing Loss and Audiometry 3 s.h.
Introduction to profession of audiology; overview of hearing disorders, evaluation, treatment; basic pure-tone and speech audiometry. Offered fall semesters. Corequisites: 003:113, if not taken as a prerequisite.

003:186 Problems: Speech/Hearing Processes and Disorders arr.

003:187 Early Literacy Instruction for Young Children 2 s.h.
Service-learning involving lecture, class discussion, and student participation in an early literacy program for preschoolers; concepts and skills necessary to conduct story time groups with young children that target development of print knowledge; application of learning by reading to small groups of preschool children. Prerequisites: 003:118. Corequisites: 031:014 or 07P:106.

For Graduate Students

003:135 Foundations of Clinical Practice I 1-3 s.h.
Basic concepts of clinical practice, including models of diagnosis, fundamentals of clinical data collection and measurement, treatment planning, professional writing. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:015, 003:110 or 103:110, 003:112, 003:118, and 07P:025. Corequisites: 003:145. Requirements: graduate standing.

003:136 Foundations of Clinical Practice II 1 s.h.
Advanced concepts of clinical practice, including principles of human behavior change, clinical decision making, generalization, transfer and maintenance, models of service delivery, ethical practice, advanced professional writing. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 003:135. Requirements: graduate standing.

003:137 Foundations of Clinical Practice III 1 s.h.
Advanced principles of clinical practice, including risk management, public policy and models of third-party reimbursement, professional issues. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:136. Requirements: graduate standing.

003:201 Principles of Voice Production 3 s.h.
Basic physical, physiological, pedagogical principles in understanding professional, nonprofessional, impaired voice production; vocal anatomy, voice classification; control of loudness, pitch, register, quality; efficient, inefficient use of voice; instrumentation for voice analysis, synthesis. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Same as 025:201.

003:202 Methods of Teaching Voice 3 s.h.
Attitude, musicianship, foreign language aptitude, physical and emotional characteristics; mental images used to modify respiratory, phonatory, articulatory behavior; vocal hygiene; performance anxiety; student-teacher relationships; administration in vocal schools, professional organizations. Offered spring semesters. Same as 025:202.
003:204 Voice for Performers  2 s.h.
Comparison of kinesthetic techniques for singing and acting voice; relaxation, posture, breathing, tone quality, diction, interpretation. Same as 025:216, 049:201.

003:206 Language Disorders in Children 0-18 Years  3 s.h.
Disorders resulting from phonological, semantic, pragmatic, and morphosyntactic deficits; receptive, expressive problems; special assessment and intervention procedures. Offered fall semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 003:145.

003:212 Voice Habilitation 2-3 s.h.
Application of methods of intervention in development, training, rehabilitation of vocal behavior; motor learning, efficacy of treatment strategies, factors affecting compliance with recommended therapy. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:114 or 003:201. Requirements: enrollment in Summer Vocology Institute, Salt Lake City, Utah. Same as 025:356.

003:222 Speech and Hearing Anatomy  2 s.h.
Laboratory course in anatomy of speech and hearing mechanisms; instruction in dissection techniques. Offered summer sessions. Prerequisites: 003:112.

003:224 System and Signal Theory for Speech and Hearing Science  3 s.h.
Principles of linear-systems theory applied to speech and auditory research, including system functions, filter properties, convolution, Fourier Series, Fourier transform. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: introductory calculus.

003:230 Advanced Hearing Science and Speech Perception  3 s.h.
Perception of speech and other sounds by human listeners, how these perceptual abilities relate to the physiology of the auditory system; perception of speech by hearing-impaired listeners through hearing aids or cochlear implants. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: (for 003:230) 003:113; (for 103:230) background in phonetics, speech science, and hearing science. Same as 103:230.

003:233 Aphasia  2 s.h.
Assessment, diagnosis, and treatment of aphasia and other acquired language and cognition-based communication disorders. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 003:117 and 003:146. Corequisites: 003:136.

003:234 Acquired Cognitive-Communication Disorders arr.
Cognitive, neuropsychological, and social aspects of communication and the management of acquired cognitive-communication disorders associated with traumatic brain injury, right hemisphere damage, and neurodegenerative diseases. Prerequisites: 003:116 and 003:146.

003:236 Swallowing Disorders  2 s.h.
003:237 Cleft Palate and Related Disorders 2 s.h.

003:238 Capstone Requirement 1 s.h.
Individual work with a faculty member on audiology topics; final Au.D. project. Offered spring semesters.

003:240 Hearing Aids I 3 s.h.
Hearing aids, diagnostic procedures; laboratory emphasis on measurement procedures. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 003:185.

003:242 Hearing Aids II 1 s.h.
Evaluation, verification procedures; emphasis on advanced technologies, strategies. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:240.

003:244 Rehabilitative Audiology 3 s.h.
Theory, procedures for assessment, rehabilitation of speech, hearing, language deficits of people with hearing impairment. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 003:145 and 003:185.

003:245 Pediatric Audiology 3 s.h.
Theory, procedures for assessment, rehabilitation of pediatric populations; laboratory emphasis on test administration. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:185.

003:246 Advanced Audiology 3 s.h.
Theory, procedures for assessment of hearing loss in adult and pediatric populations; experience in test administration through supervised laboratory sessions. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:185.

003:247 Medical Audiology 2 s.h.
Genetic, acquired, traumatic pathologies that affect auditory systems; nature, etiology, principles of assessment, treatment. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 003:185.

003:249 Cochlear Implants 1-3 s.h.
Introduction to cochlear implantation; history of cochlear implantation, introduction to cochlear technology, basics of device programming and troubleshooting, candidacy issues, outcomes in children and adults, auditory rehabilitation specific to cochlear recipients, the auditory brainstem implant, future trends in cochlear implantation. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:185 and 003:244.

003:251 Biophysics of Speech and Hearing 4 s.h.
Cellular, molecular, and macromechanical description of tissues in the ear and the larynx involved in sound reception and production; basic elements of molecular and cell biology, continuum mechanics, and nonlinear dynamics in the transduction of acoustic waves to tissue vibration to cell response. Offered fall semesters of even years.

003:255 Educational Audiology 1 s.h.
Training in skills necessary for working with the school-age population; case management and aural rehabilitation, amplification and classroom hearing technology, identification and assessment practices, federal legislation that affects services. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:185 and 003:244. Requirements: 003:240 for Au.D. students.

003:256 Anatomy and Physiology of Hearing 3-4 s.h.
Anatomy of auditory system, cochlear mechanics, electrophysiology of peripheral and central auditory nervous system; laboratory emphasis on physiological techniques for study of ear. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 003:113 and 003:224.

003:260 Designing Assistive Devices 1-3 s.h.
System design (hardware and software) useful in building augmentative and alternative communication devices for the profoundly impaired; opportunity to build systems for theoretical and/or applied purpose; interdisciplinary, clinical perspectives. Offered summer sessions.
003:282 Phonological Development and Disorders 2 s.h.
Advanced topics in phonological development and disorders; current theoretical approaches to phonological analysis and typical phonological acquisition applied to assessment and intervention with children who have phonological disorders. Offered spring semesters.
Prerequisites: 003:110 or 103:110, 003:118, 003:135, and 003:145.

003:283 Stuttering 2 s.h.

003:290 Auditory Evoked Potentials 3 s.h.
Introduction to evoked potentials for assessing audiologic function. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 003:219.

003:291 Vestibular Assessment and Rehabilitation 1-3 s.h.
Introduction to otoacoustic emissions, vestibular theory, and testing techniques. Offered fall semesters.

003:292 Advanced Rehabilitative Audiology 3 s.h.
Current and developing procedures for assessment, habilitation of adults and children with hearing losses. Offered spring semesters.

003:301 Practicum: Speech-Language Pathology arr.

003:303 Evidence-Based and Emerging Practices in Communication and Social Interaction for Individuals with Autism 1 s.h.
Evidence-based practices and emerging practices for promoting communication and social interaction skills in individuals with autism spectrum disorders; emphasis on intervention strategies specific to receptive and expressive language development, functional communication, social interaction, emotional regulation, play, structured learning environments, and opportunities.

003:304 Speech Pathology Student Teaching arr.
Supervised teaching and observation in an area of speech pathology in the elementary schools.

003:310 Scientific Writing 3 s.h.
Principles of writing for scientific posters, journal articles, grant proposals; effective communication of concepts and data.

003:311 Clinical Practice in Audiology arr.
Varied topics relevant to professional issues in audiology clinical practice; presentations by clinical faculty members and guest speakers. Requirements: M.A. professional emphasis or Au.D. enrollment.

Evaluation of individuals for hearing impairment and its impact; clinical practice. Repeatable. Requirements: M.A. professional emphasis.

003:314 Audiology Student Teaching arr.
Supervised teaching and observation in an area of audiology in the elementary schools.

003:315 Clinical Rotations in Audiology arr.
003:316 Advanced Externship in Audiology

003:317 Audiology Business Practice Management
Introduction to the development and management of an audiology practice; topics include short and long range business planning, general accounting, budgeting, establishing fees for service, coding and third party reimbursement, marketing, professional liability, certification and licensure; business and professional ethics. Requirements: Au.D. second-year or higher enrollment and 3.00 cumulative g.p.a.

003:318 Hearing Loss Prevention
Incidence and prevalence of hearing loss; risk factors and assessment; noise exposure guidelines; hearing protection devices; education and motivation. Prerequisites: 003:219.

003:350 Preceptorship in Augmentative Communication
Approaches to development of alternate modes of communication for individuals with limited oral communication. Offered fall semesters.

003:510 Seminar: Introduction to Research in Speech and Hearing
Philosophy of science; basic principles of research; issues in conducting research; review of research opportunities in the department. Offered fall semesters.

003:511 Introduction to Doctoral Research
Topics related to development and execution of research; doctoral program, use of library, human and animal subject issues, philosophy of science, use of common research tools, reading and writing research papers, research grant preparation. Offered fall and spring semesters.

003:515 Proseminar
Presentation of research ideas, results by faculty, students. Repeatable.

003:519 Seminar: Evidence-Based Practice
Introduction to design and conduct of research and evidence-based clinical practice, observation and measurement, population sampling, group and single-subject research designs, treatment research, data organization and analysis, and presenting research results in graphic and written form; issues concerning research ethics and the protection of human subjects in research. Recommendations: clinical graduate student in audiology or speech-language pathology. Recommendations: clinical graduate standing in audiology or speech-language pathology.

003:520 Seminar: M.A. Language
Research literature related to language. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Repeatable.

003:522 Clinical Speech Physiology
Current approaches to the study of speech physiology and application in clinical practice; focus on providing hands-on experiences with common instrumental approaches to studying speech physiology, developing an appreciation of the factors and limitations that must be considered in applying and interpreting the findings of these approaches clinically, and developing abilities to critically evaluate the literature in this area.

003:526 Seminar: Rehabilitative Audiology
Theoretical issues, research literature. Offered fall semesters. Repeatable.

003:528 Seminar: Ph.D. Language
Theoretical issues related to language. Offered spring semesters. Repeatable.

003:538 Seminar: Hearing Science
Selected topics. Offered fall semesters of even years. Repeatable.

003:590 Research
Arr. Repeatable.
Communication Studies

Interim chair
Marc P. Armstrong

Professors
Leslie Baxter, Steve Duck (Daniel and Amy Starch Distinguished Research Chair, Communication Studies/Psychology), Kristine L. Muñoz, John Durham Peters (A. Craig Baird Professor)

Professors emeriti
Samuel L. Becker, David Depew, Bruce E. Gronbeck, Hanno Hardt, Robert Kemp, George Klingler, Donovan J. Ochs

Associate professors
Shelly Campo (Communication Studies/Community and Behavioral Health), Timothy Havens (Communication Studies/African American Studies), Joy Hayes, David Hingstman, Kembrew McLeod

Assistant professors
Jeff Bennett, Jiyeon Kang, Rachel McLaren, Keli Steuber, Isaac West, Rita Zajacz

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in Communication Studies
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Communication Studies

The Department of Communication Studies focuses on the study of human communication as a social practice. Scholarship and teaching in the department center on the role that human communication processes play in the construction, maintenance, reinforcement, and reformation of various aspects of social, professional, and institutional life.

The department provides a liberal-arts-based undergraduate education that prepares students to meet the complex communication challenges of the 21st century. It provides top-ranked doctoral education and is a national and international leader in research and knowledge dissemination.

The department has three areas of specialization. The rhetoric and discourse specialization focuses on how citizens use public argumentation and other rhetorical processes to bring about cultural, social, and political changes. The media studies specialization focuses on modern media in their cultural, economic, historical, political, and social contexts to understand how society and social relations shape and are shaped by media practices. The interpersonal communication and relationships specialization focuses on how the communicative practices of relating in everyday life construct, shape, sustain, and change who people are as individuals, as well as the quality of their lives.

The Department of Communication Studies encourages exploration of the practical, political, social, and aesthetic dimensions of symbolic exchange and awareness of the relationships among these dimensions. The department has produced many influential scholars and artists and has been a hub for the intersection of programs and projects of the University and other institutions.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in communication studies (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in communication studies

First-year students interested in completing a major in communication studies are advised at the Academic Advising Center. Students who have earned 24 s.h. or more and have declared the communication studies major are advised in the department by the communication studies academic counselor.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in communication studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 36 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The curriculum is designed to encourage learning that progresses from foundation courses that teach the basics of communication to intermediate and advanced (capstone) courses. Students may choose to build creative combinations of course work that suit their individual learning and career goals.

Students may count up to 50 s.h. of communication studies course work toward credit required for the Bachelor of Arts degree. Guided Independent Study and transfer courses may be accepted as long as the student meets University of Iowa and College of Liberal Arts and Sciences residency requirements and the department approves the courses; a maximum of 15 s.h. of transfer credit may be counted toward the degree.

Students must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50 in order to enroll in most communication studies courses.

Students work with the department academic counselor to develop study plans that meet the requirements of the communication studies major.
They may check their progress toward the degree by logging on to ISIS (Iowa Student Information Services).

Students are encouraged to discuss their career goals and interests with faculty members.

The 36 s.h. required for the communications studies major consists of foundation courses (15 s.h.), intermediate courses (12 s.h.), a capstone course (3 s.h.), and an additional 6 s.h., which may be earned in courses listed under "Intermediate Courses," "Capstone Experience," and/or "Additional Courses" below. Students may not use one course to satisfy more than one requirement for the major.

**FOUNDATIONS OF COMMUNICATION**

Foundation courses cover introductory concepts in the field of communication. Students must complete five foundation courses (15 s.h.) and should take them early in their studies.

The following foundation courses are appropriate for first-year students. They do not have a minimum grade-point average required for enrollment, and none has prerequisites except 036:017, which requires fulfillment of the General Education rhetoric requirement for enrollment. Students complete three of these, as follows.

One of these:

- 036:012 Interpersonal Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:070 Communication Theory in Everyday Life 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 036:017 Theory and Practice of Argument 4 s.h.
- 036:030 The Art of Persuading Others 3 s.h.

And one of these:

- 036:068 Media, Music, and Culture 3 s.h.
- 036:074 Media and Society 3 s.h.

The fourth and fifth foundation courses are appropriate for second-year students. Enrollment in these courses requires completion of 30 s.h. and a g.p.a. of at least 2.50 for University of Iowa and transfer course work. Students complete both of these:

- 036:001 Core Concepts in Communication Studies 3 s.h.
- 036:005 Studying Communication: Methods and Critiques 3 s.h.

**INTERMEDIATE COURSES**

Intermediate courses cover detailed aspects of the study of communication. Students must complete four intermediate courses (12 s.h.), usually during their third and fourth years of study. They must have completed the five foundation courses listed above and must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50 in order to enroll in intermediate courses.

At least four of these (12 s.h.):

- 036:011 Group Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:016 Business and Professional Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:040 Communication and Conflict 3 s.h.
- 036:041 Gender Roles and Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:042 Intercultural Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:043 Rhetoric, Science, and Technology 3 s.h.
- 036:044 Political Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:048 Transforming Media: From Telegraph to Internet 3 s.h.
- 036:051 Politics of Popular Culture 3 s.h.
- 036:053 Secrets, Confidences, and Lies: Privacy Management in Interpersonal Relationships 3 s.h.
- 036:054 Movements, Protest, Resistance 3 s.h.
- 036:061 Persuasion in Society 3 s.h.
- 036:062 Feminist Critical Practice 3 s.h.
- 036:064 Media, Advertising, and Society 3 s.h.
- 036:065 Television Criticism 3 s.h.
- 036:071 Communication and Critical/Cultural Studies 3 s.h.
- 036:075 Gender, Sexuality, and Media 3 s.h.
- 036:076 Race, Ethnicity, and Media 3 s.h.
- 036:083 Networking America: The Cultural History of Broadcasting 3 s.h.
- 036:085 Media Industries and Organizations 3 s.h.
- 036:086 Global Media Studies 3 s.h.
- 036:087 Culture and Intellectual Property Law 3 s.h.
- 036:088 Media and Democracy 3 s.h.
- 036:089 Nonverbal Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:090 Topics in Communication Studies 3 s.h.
- 036:091 Organizational Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:095 Queer Rhetorics 3 s.h.

**CAPSTONE EXPERIENCE**

Students must complete one capstone course (3 s.h.), a faculty-led experience in which they participate directly in producing knowledge, research, or creative work about communication.
The capstone experience gives students a chance to synthesize what they have learned about the study of communication.

In order to enroll in a capstone course, students must have completed at least two of the required intermediate courses and must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50. Most students take the capstone course during their senior year.

One of these (3 s.h.):

- 036:140 Communication and Relationships 3 s.h.
- 036:142 Advanced Intercultural Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:143 Classical Rhetoric and Greek Culture 3 s.h.
- 036:145 Argument and Law 3 s.h.
- 036:146 Issues in Rhetoric and Culture 3 s.h.
- 036:147 Family Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:150 Cultural History of Advertising 3 s.h.
- 036:151 Cultural History of Television 3 s.h.
- 036:152 Latin American Media 3 s.h.
- 036:153 Communication Technologies in History 3 s.h.
- 036:155 Visual Rhetoric 3 s.h.
- 036:156 Feminist Visual Rhetoric 3 s.h.
- 036:157 Advanced Topics in Communication Studies 3 s.h.
- 036:158 Rhetoric and Past Public Controversy 3 s.h.
- 036:160 The Talk of Everyday Life 3 s.h.
- 036:163 The Dark Side of Interpersonal Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:165 Criticism and Public Culture 3 s.h.
- 036:166 Life-Span Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:167 Communication, Cognition, and Emotion 3 s.h.
- 036:168 Rhetoric of the Body 3 s.h.
- 036:170 Theories of Persuasion 3 s.h.
- 036:172 Television and African American Culture 3 s.h.
- 036:173 Social Media, Culture, and Politics 3 s.h.
- 036:174 Communication, Technology, and National Security 3 s.h.
- 036:176 Advanced Relational Theory 3 s.h.
- 036:181 Legal Communication and Culture 3 s.h.

**ADDITIONAL COURSES**

Students earn an additional 6 s.h. to complete the 36 s.h. in communication studies courses required for the major. They may choose from the courses listed below and/or from the lists of intermediate and capstone courses above. However, students may not use one course to fulfill more than one requirement for the major, so in selecting the additional 6 s.h. of course work, they may not choose a course they already used to fulfill the intermediate or capstone course requirement.

The following courses are open to all students; they do not have prerequisites or require a minimum grade-point average requirement for enrollment.

- 036:013 Practicum in Debate 1 s.h.
- 036:014 Elements of Debate 3 s.h.
- 036:018 Leadership and Organizational Procedures 2 s.h.
- 036:019 Organizational Leadership 2-3 s.h.

The following courses have prerequisites, a minimum grade-point average, or other requirements for enrollment.

- 036:002 Workshop in Debate and Forensics 3 s.h.
- 036:028 Communication Studies Internship arr.
- 036:100 Independent Study arr.
- 036:101 Honors Workshop 1 s.h.
- 036:102 Honors Thesis 3 s.h.
- 036:105 Workshop in Teaching Communication and Forensics arr.

**Internships**

Internships enable students to supplement their course work with professional experiences relevant to careers in communication-related fields. The department’s internship program is open only to communication studies majors.

To earn academic credit for internships, students must obtain approval for their internship experience and site before they register for 036:028 Communication Studies Internship (arr.). Internship academic credit is awarded for an analytical paper and daily log submitted at the end of the internship and for the number of hours worked. Internships can be completed during fall semester, spring semester, or summer session.

Visit the department’s web site for information on communication studies internships.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. Students who have
signed the four-year graduation agreement should consult the department for details.

**Before the third semester begins**: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins**: at least two courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins**: at least six courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins**: at least eight courses in the major

**During the eighth semester**: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

### Honors

The department encourages outstanding undergraduates to take part in the honors program. To graduate with honors in communication studies, students must maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33, be a member of The University of Iowa Honors Program, and complete the following courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>036:101</td>
<td>Honors Workshop (seminar offered fall semesters only)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:102</td>
<td>Honors Thesis (usually taken final semester before graduation)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In special cases, independent study course work may be substituted for the Honors Workshop, with the honors advisor’s permission. Additional course work may be required by the student’s honors advisor.

To begin work toward a degree with honors in communication studies, students choose a faculty member to supervise their honors project and act as their honors advisor.

Students the honors program are eligible to take courses offered through the University of Iowa Honors Program and to add an honors designation to any other departmental course by completing an agreement with the course instructor for special work in that course.

For detailed information, see Honors Program in Communication Studies on the department’s web site.

### Minor

The minor in communication studies requires a minimum of 18 s.h. in communication studies courses, including 12 s.h. in courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. The minor must include the five courses (15 s.h.) listed under "Foundations of Communication" above and one (3 s.h.) listed under "Intermediate Courses" above. Although students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in courses taken for the minor, they must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50 in order to enroll in some of the courses required for the minor.

### Forensics/Debate

Students in the forensics/debate program have the opportunity to participate in on-campus debates, in developmental programs designed to improve speech activities in the state, and as members of competitive intercollegiate debate teams. Forensics scholarships are available. Students interested in debate should enroll in 036:013 Practicum in Debate or 036:014 Elements of Debate.

### Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in communication studies
- Doctor of Philosophy in communication studies

The Doctor of Philosophy program in communication studies includes specializations in interpersonal communication and relationships, media studies, and rhetoric and discourse.

Graduate education in communication studies focuses on the Ph.D., but doctoral students may choose to earn a Master of Arts on their way toward the Ph.D. A terminal master’s degree may be an option for some students already admitted to the doctoral program.

### Master of Arts

The Master of Arts degree in communication studies requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. It may be granted to students working toward the Ph.D.; it also may be granted as a terminal degree for doctoral students who decide not to complete the Ph.D. All master’s students take 036:200 Introduction to Research and Teaching (3 s.h.) and at least two courses numbered 200 or above. They also prepare a graduate seminar paper that involves significant original research. For a detailed description of M.A. requirements, see the Communication Studies Graduate Student Handbook.
Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in communication studies requires a minimum of 82 s.h. of graduate credit, including dissertation credit. All students take 036:200 Introduction to Research and Teaching and earn at least 10 s.h. of dissertation credit in 036:399 Ph.D. Dissertation.

Ph.D. students must take a 3 s.h. course in each of the program’s three areas of specialization; successfully complete a qualifying examination during their second or third semester and a comprehensive (predissertation) examination in their major research area during their fifth or sixth semester; and write a substantial scholarly dissertation. Students must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 throughout the graduate program.

Admission usually is for fall semester entry. Applicants whose materials are received at the department by January 1 receive preference for admission and financial support. Admission decisions are based on undergraduate achievement, letters of reference, Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores, the statement of purpose, and samples of scholarly work.

Interpersonal Communication and Relationships

The communication and relationships program is centered on theory complemented by strength in quantitative and qualitative research methods. It focuses on scholarly issues that arise from face-to-face, everyday communication practices. It emphasizes personal relationship and family processes, identity construction, persuasion, and culture.

The goal of the program is to produce scholars who possess sophisticated knowledge of theory and methodology, who are aware consumers of theories and methods, and who can develop their own approaches to communication phenomena. The program emphasizes systematic analysis of the forms, functions, and meanings of messages within various contexts. Its broad social-scientific orientation springs from the belief that many methodological approaches are appropriate to studying and building theoretical explanations of communication.

Graduate students typically enter the program to earn a Ph.D. Advisors and committee members work closely with individual students to select courses from communication studies and other University departments and plan teaching and research experiences that will prepare students well for the employment they seek after graduation.

Media Studies

The graduate program in media studies focuses on the interplay of institutions, texts, and audiences in mediated communication systems. Its central aim is to examine modern media—radio, television, advertising, music, new media, and a wide range of other popular cultural expressions—within their historical, social, political, economic, and cultural contexts. It also uses the mass media as sites for asking basic questions about culture, society, politics, and modernity.

Like the department’s other graduate programs, media studies has a strong interdisciplinary flavor. Students draw not only on allied areas in the Department of Communication Studies but on fields across the University.

Rhetoric and Discourse

The program in rhetoric and discourse is built on foundation courses in classical and 20th-century rhetorical theory and in an overview of 20th-century rhetorical criticism. Courses from a rhetorical perspective include rhetorical theory, rhetorical criticism, visual rhetoric and politics, public address and public culture, studies in argumentation and freedom of speech, work in science and technology as well as academic inquiry, and historical methods. Cognate work of interest to rhetoricians also can be found in interpersonal communication and relationship studies as well as media studies.

The Ph.D. in rhetoric and discourse is designed to give students a mature grasp of the specialties and perspectives embraced by the field and to develop research competence essential to a life of productive scholarship.

Work in related disciplines—political science, history, sociology, English, cinema and comparative literature, anthropology, American studies, and journalism—complements rhetorical studies course offerings. Faculty from the Departments of Rhetoric, Political Science, and American Studies cross-reference their courses on rhetorical topics in this program.

The Project on Rhetorics of Inquiry (p. 1187) (POROI) offers a certificate program, allowing doctoral students to specialize in the study of how academic fields use argumentative and linguistic strategies to generate and control knowledge. Many doctoral students also do extensive work in media studies or interpersonal communication to improve their range of teaching opportunities and their research skills.
Admission

Applicants to graduate programs in communication studies must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Facilities

The Samuel L. Becker Communication Studies Building is designed to meet the department’s research and technological needs.

Courses

Courses numbered below 200 are intended primarily for undergraduates; those numbered 200 and above are for graduate students. Graduate students may take 100-level courses for credit, with their committee’s approval.

Not all courses are offered each semester.

For Undergraduates

To register for most undergraduate communication studies courses, students must have earned 30 s.h. and have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50. However, registration for the following General Education courses is open to all undergraduates, regardless of their grade-point average: 036:017 Theory and Practice of Argument, 036:070 Communication Theory in Everyday Life, and 036:074 Media and Society. Registration in 036:029 First-Year Seminar is open to first- and second-semester students regardless of grade-point average.

036:001 Core Concepts in Communication Studies 3 s.h.
Introduction to communication topics; face-to-face interaction, public speaking, globally-distributed film, music, and television; ways of thinking, vocabulary, and overview of concepts used in other communication studies courses. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and 30 s.h. of credit.

036:002 Workshop in Debate and Forensics 3 s.h.
Public argument on questions of value and policy; opportunities for demonstration and practice in discussion and debate. Requirements: concurrent enrollment in the National Summer Institute in Forensics.

036:005 Studying Communication: Methods and Critiques 3 s.h.
Social scientific methods used to generate knowledge about communication processes; basic tools necessary to conduct and evaluate communication research; epistemological perspectives, research procedures, and data analysis; readings and hands-on activities. Communication studies majors may apply to this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Research and Criticism. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and 30 s.h. of credit.

036:011 Group Communication 3 s.h.
Study of relevant theory, research, and application to increase understanding of communication in small groups; critical thinking and communication skills; individual roles in groups, creativity, leadership, decision making, problem solving, and conflict resolution. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:012 Interpersonal Communication 3 s.h.
Introduction to face-to-face communication in social and personal relationships; maximizing communicative effectiveness in relationships with knowledge about how communication functions; analysis of one’s own and others’ communication practices and experiences. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice.

036:013 Practicum in Debate 1 s.h.
Practice of skills in research, reasoning, argument development, and argumentative performance in debate undertaken by members of the A. Craig Baird Debate Forum in preparation for and participation in intercollegiate debate competition. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Requirements: participation in A. Craig Baird Debate Forum.
036:014 Elements of Debate 3 s.h.
Debates that occur everyday in a wide variety of situations and settings; how to recognize when a debate is occurring and the different procedures by which people conduct debates; emphasis on development of personal advocacy skills and how one goes about teaching those same skills to others by example and practice; examination of the role of debate in achieving collective economic and political purposes in contemporary societies. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.60 and 30 s.h. of credit.

036:016 Business and Professional Communication 3 s.h.
Introduction to business and professional communication at individual and corporate levels; individual-level topics cover organizational communication, business vocabulary, speaking and writing, professionalism and interviewing; corporate-level topics focus on marketing, advertising, public relations, corporate communications, crisis communication management, business and communication plans, proposals; guest speakers from for-profit and not-for-profit organizations. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:017 Theory and Practice of Argument 4 s.h.
Public arguments as practiced in law, politics, science, and other public arenas; improvement of skills in researching, constructing, organizing, and presenting arguments on disputed subjects; analyzing and refuting arguments of others; developing a better understanding of how scholars apply the tools of formal and informal logic in a variety of disciplines to improve the quality of academic argument. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Requirements: completion of General Education Program rhetoric component. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

036:018 Leadership and Organizational Procedures 2 s.h.
Use of organizational procedures to facilitate discussion, from by-laws to full parliamentary procedure; knowledge of effective organizational procedures enhances ability to participate in meetings and organizational business runs more smoothly; benefits instructors of speech communication with inclusion of parliamentary procedure/debate units. Offered only through Guided Independent Study. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice.

036:019 Organizational Leadership 2-3 s.h.
Introduction to the nature of leadership, styles of leadership that are most effective, and ways in which obstacles may be overcome in groups or organizations; different approaches to qualities of leadership, role of visions and motivation, interpersonal and decision-making skills, meeting preparation and evaluation, and related communication skills. Offered only through Guided Independent Study. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice.

036:021 Oral Interpretation 3 s.h.
Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Requirements: (for 036:021) g.p.a. of at least 2.60 and 30 s.h. of credit. Same as 07E:021.

036:028 Communication Studies Internship arr.
Communication skills, knowledge in work assignments related to students’ academic and career interests; full- or part-time, on or off campus. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, communication studies major, and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.
036:030 The Art of Persuading Others 3 s.h.
Basic theoretical concepts of effective public communication; employ knowledge of concepts in analyzing texts; definition and influence of the rhetorical situation, different elements of persuasion (message logic, appeal to feelings, character of the speaker), ability of speakers to invent arguments; issues of judgment, public discourse, identity, and agency. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice.

036:040 Communication and Conflict 3 s.h.
Conflict and its management as critical issues that pervade people’s personal and professional lives; complexities of conflict; forces that make conflict challenging; skills for thinking about and managing conflict more effectively; central features that define conflict; behaviors, attributions, and emotions that are manifest during conflict; formal models of conflict management and their corresponding recommendations for handling conflict. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 042:042, 187:042.

036:041 Gender Roles and Communication 3 s.h.
Interactive relationships between gender and communication in contemporary U.S. society; multiple ways families, schools, and media perpetuate, negotiate, and contest gender roles; how we are part of those processes by looking at how we enact socially-created gender differences in public and private settings. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 131:041.

036:042 Intercultural Communication 3 s.h.
Culture defined as a system of taken-for-granted assumptions about the world that influence how people think and act; cultural differences that produce challenges and opportunities for understanding and communication; those differences from several theoretical perspectives; opportunities to examine culture and cultural differences in practical, experience-driven ways. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:043 Rhetoric, Science, and Technology 3 s.h.
How science and technology shape culture; media representations of technology; role of rhetoric in science and technology, especially in the physical and biological sciences; cultural implications of the information revolution. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:044 Political Communication 3 s.h.
Relationship between media, cultural politics, and the American political system; focus on advertising, campaigns, and new media outlets; ways politicians, the press, and intermediaries create and disseminate messages into mainstream culture; how people generate their own discourses of political identity and dissent, creating a robust democratic practice that is both empowering and central to the contemporary political landscape. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.
**036:048 Transforming Media: From Telegraph to Internet**  
3 s.h.
Communication media as global phenomena in which U.S. corporate and government interests play a major part; from electronic telegraph to broadcasting and cable, an investigation of historical contexts in which these media emerged and tracing the ways in which they have been shaped by political, economic, and social relations of power. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

**036:051 Politics of Popular Culture**  
3 s.h.
How culture is political and how politics is cultural; overview of theories of culture and critical-cultural approaches to the study of popular culture, past and present; specific topics of analysis vary, may include television, celebrity culture, music, film, games, sports, and more. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

**036:053 Secrets, Confidences, and Lies: Privacy Management in Interpersonal Relationships**  
3 s.h.
How individuals manage private information with regard to their interpersonal relationships; multiple theories of privacy management; how aspects of the information, the individual, and the target of disclosure all contribute to decisions to reveal or conceal private information to friends and family. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074.

**036:054 Movements, Protest, Resistance**  
3 s.h.
Historical and contemporary study of social movements from a symbolic perspective (e.g., speeches, protests, propaganda, media events); social movements as interpersonal and group communication; relationships between media and social change; the efficacy of individual and larger-scale forms of resistance. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

**036:061 Persuasion in Society**  
3 s.h.
Introduction to concepts, theories, and methods designed to build critical understanding of mass persuasion processes; persuasion theory and research; theories that account for the processes of social acculturation, maintenance, and change; specific mass persuasion processes (i.e., advertising, corporate advocacy or public relations, film and television programming, sociopolitical rituals, and social protest and change). Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Research and Criticism. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

**036:062 Feminist Critical Practice**  
3 s.h.
Feminist approaches to communicative practices. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Research and Criticism. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.
036:064 Media, Advertising, and Society 3 s.h.
Introduction to the critical study of advertising in the United States; advertising contextualized as an industry and as a key part of media and culture; advertising as an institution and as a series of symbols, ideas, and fantasies; how advertising works—the role and function of advertising in culture and society. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Research and Criticism. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:065 Television Criticism 3 s.h.
Introduction to scholarly study of television as a social institution; nature of television form and content; role of the industry itself in the creation, selection, and presentation of television programs; production conventions and textual conventions in defining the medium; application of genre and narrative theory, semiotics, political economy of media industries, and audience reception study. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Research and Criticism. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:068 Media, Music, and Culture 3 s.h.
What makes popular music important for people; music's power to change culture; production, distribution, reception of popular music in cultural and historical contexts. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Research and Criticism.

036:070 Communication Theory in Everyday Life 3 s.h.
General overview of everyday life communication and the theories and research techniques used to understand it; sheer depth and complexity of processes in communication that occur in everyday lives and which appear to be trivial; how to observe conversations and identify what is really happening in them; ways in which scholars explain everyday communication and how it works; applications of theoretical thinking to explain processes of everyday communication. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. GE: Social Sciences.

036:071 Communication and Critical/Cultural Studies 3 s.h.
Engagement of cutting-edge rhetorical and social theories; ways in which rhetorical and social theories play out in daily life, especially in decision-making activities; weekly readings, class discussions. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Research and Criticism. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:074 Media and Society 3 s.h.
Processes and effects of mass communication; how mass media operate in the United States; how mass communication scholars develop knowledge. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. GE: Social Sciences; Values, Society, and Diversity.
036:075 Gender, Sexuality, and Media
Mediated representations of gender and sexuality (television, film, and internet) to understand how these complex and complicated codes influence the meaning of sex, sexuality, and gender; contemporary and historical examples used to engage texts that illuminate cultural conceptions of femininity, masculinity, heterosexuality, and homosexuality; cases that confuse and trouble the stability of these categories. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 131:065.

036:076 Race, Ethnicity, and Media
Introduction to debates about media portrayals of race and ethnicity; focus primarily on entertainment media; use of general analytic perspectives--stereotype analysis, aesthetic analysis, history--applied to real-world examples; address one or more racial/ethnic groups in the United States. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 129:076.

036:083 Networking America: The Cultural History of Broadcasting
Exposure to different interpretations of the cultural impact and legacy of U.S. broadcasting in the 20th century; institutional practices, program genres, and audience formations of the radio and television network eras of the 1920s-1970s; how historical contexts shape, and are shaped by, production and reception of broadcasting texts. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:085 Media Industries and Organizations
Trends in media industries as reflected in changes of ownership, different work conditions, media convergence, and globalization generally; focus on local, network, and cable television; examination of industry structures, business practices, economic fundamentals, and theoretical explanations of media industries in society. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:086 Global Media Studies
Key developments in contemporary international communication; impact of deregulation and privatization on the ownership and control of the global communication infrastructure; spread of American television abroad in terms of production, texts, and reception; cultural concerns surrounding the phenomenon. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:087 Culture and Intellectual Property Law
How digital technologies have dramatically changed media and popular culture landscapes; the advent of relatively cheap editing programs that allow anyone to collage media on their home computers and enable people to become cultural producers; technologies that allow more people to break the law in the eyes of copyright industries; historical look at collage practices, from pre-digital era to present; ethical and legal questions surrounding the use and re-use of copyrighted materials; the notion of free speech in a media age. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.
036:088 Media and Democracy  3 s.h.
Exploration of the relationship between democracy and mass communication; why controversies regarding mass communication are also controversies about democracy; the logical relationship between democracy and mass media; roots and history of ideas of democracy, contemporary obstacles to the realization of these ideas, and varied issues of the present; latest developments in the world of politics and media. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:089 Nonverbal Communication  3 s.h.
Introduction to theoretical study of nonverbal communication; focus on the major principles and research trends in the area; examination of the role of nonverbal communication in communication as a whole; perception and interpretation of nonverbal communication (i.e., posture, eye movements, tone of voice); nonverbal behaviors (i.e., facial expression, eye movement) as used to persuade, impress, or deceive someone. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:090 Topics in Communication Studies  3 s.h.
Topics vary. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:091 Organizational Communication  3 s.h.
Theories and concepts of organizational communication; focus on issues of good communication at a number of levels: people within the organization must be able to work with one another and communicate in effective ways; people, and especially leaders, need to be able to persuade one another effectively; organizations must be able to persuade outsiders, whether persuading them to buy the organization's products, or, in more complex circumstances, persuade the outside world to accept apologies or statements of regret when the company does something wrong. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement.

036:095 Queer Rhetorics  3 s.h.
Overview of queer theory and its application to different communicative situations including television, film, and everyday life; development of critical thinking skills in relation to cultural constructions of gender, sexuality, race, and other identity categories. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 131:095.

036:100 Independent Study  arr.
Creative or research project under faculty supervision. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.
036:101 Honors Workshop 1 s.h.
Preparation for honors thesis prospectus; coordination of student’s individual thesis work, introduction to issues in research design, methods. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 3.33, honors standing, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:102 Honors Thesis 3 s.h.
Individual research, writing, or creative production under faculty supervision. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, 036:074, and 036:101. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 3.33, honors standing, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:105 Workshop in Teaching Communication and Forensics arr.
Methods, materials, progression, evaluation in teaching and supervising students in courses and class activities; opportunities for observation, demonstration, practice in teaching theater, discussion and debate, individual speech, dramatic and forensic events. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, 036:074, and 036:101. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work. Same as 07S:178.

036:140 Communication and Relationships 3 s.h.
Communication process in personal relationships; how communication functions to initiate, sustain, and dissolve a variety of relationships including friendships, romantic couples, marital pairs, and family relationships. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:142 Advanced Intercultural Communication 3 s.h.
Defining culture as a historically-transmitted, socially-constructed system of meaning enacted in face-to-face interaction and mass media; focus on a specific topic within intercultural communication research and theory (i.e., cultural nature of personal relationships, built environment as culture, intersection of private with public cultural meaning); in-depth follow-up of the general approach to intercultural communication covered in lower-level courses. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:143 Classical Rhetoric and Greek Culture 3 s.h.
Origins, development of the art of rhetoric from Sophists to Aristotle; significance to Greek culture from fifth to fourth century B.C. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:145 Argument and Law 3 s.h.
Practices of argumentation that have special legal significance; court practices in legal argumentation (constructing legal arguments and briefs, trial and appellate oral advocacy); structure of argumentation that creates the categories and limits of freedom of expression. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.
036:146 Issues in Rhetoric and Culture 3 s.h.
Rhetorical theory and criticism as culturally embedded practices; rhetorical production of selves and social difference; relationships between rhetoric and literature, philosophy, popular texts. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Requirements: (for 036:146) g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work. Same as 048:160, 160:160.

036:147 Family Communication 3 s.h.
Family relationships and the various ways they develop and change, how they affect those who participate in them; theory and research on communication in the family; family conceived as a group of persons who share their lives over an extended period of time bound by ties of marriage, blood, or commitment. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:150 Cultural History of Advertising 3 s.h.
Cultural, historical, and critical approach to creating, maintaining, repairing, and transforming a consumption culture in the United States; material and ideological character of life in the United States as it evolved from a culture of production in the Gilded Age (late 19th century) to a culture of consumption through the first half of the 20th century, culminating in the collective fantasy of the American Dream as articulated and celebrated in the 1950s; emergence of corporate capitalism and its crucial ideological voice, national brand advertising. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:151 Cultural History of Television 3 s.h.
Cultural history of television in the United States; focus on the rise of network television, relationship between networks and advertisers, imagery surrounding the introduction of television into the home, and larger historical context; postwar era (the 1950s) and the rise of genres that are still with us, especially the sitcom (situation comedy); questions about desire, gender, family, nation, and the body. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:152 Latin American Media 3 s.h.
Development of media institutions, texts, and audiences across a number of Latin American countries; focus on broadcast media (radio and television) and situates them within the larger historical context of 20th- and 21st-century Latin America; readings, discussions, and assignments pay particular attention to the influence of U.S. corporate and state interests on Latin American media, and engage debates over cultural dependency, globalization, and hybridity in the region. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.
036:153 Communication Technologies in History
3 s.h.
How media has altered culture, society, and human consciousness throughout history with focus on the last two centuries (or modernity); how communication has been shaped by a variety of media (i.e., gesture, language, writing, printing, calendars, clocks, photography, telegraph, telephone, phonograph, film, radio, television, computers, etc.); 21st-century questions concerning technology, and how few communicate today without the aid of some kind of machine or technique. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:155 Visual Rhetoric
3 s.h.
Introduction to the politics of images as they relate to the field of communication; ideas and research ranging from the visual rhetoric of images and films to that of architecture and fashion; ways in which visual communicative messages impact individuals on a daily basis; developing a critical eye for deconstructing visual messages. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:156 Feminist Visual Rhetoric
3 s.h.
Exploration of connections among feminist rhetoric, visual rhetoric, and visual culture; critical analysis of the scholarship on visual rhetoric; feminist theoretical and conceptual frameworks about the body; fields of visual culture and visual rhetoric; critiques of several feminist body artists’ artworks as a means to concretize theories. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:157 Advanced Topics in Communication Studies
3 s.h.
Issues or problems in particular communication contexts. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:158 Rhetoric and Past Public Controversy
3 s.h.
Role of rhetoric in public controversy in particular historical time periods; focus on various perspectives, diverse voices, and multiple arguments informing particular movements/issues. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:160 The Talk of Everyday Life
3 s.h.
In-depth study of various genres of talk that organize everyday communicative life; mundane interaction rituals (i.e., small talk, gossip, face-saving talk, compliance-gaining, asking for and giving advice and support, and telling stories); formalized interaction rituals (i.e., rites of passage); functions of talk in constructing identities, building relationships, and sustaining the social order more generally across all genres. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.
036:163 The Dark Side of Interpersonal Communication 3 s.h.
Review of advanced communication theories and research with focus on the dark side of interpersonal communication and close relationships; negative or difficult elements of developing and maintaining relationships; expression of difficult emotions; mundane communication that can function in destructive or negative ways. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:165 Criticism and Public Culture 3 s.h.
How people formulate attitudes, beliefs, and values about an array of arenas in public culture; critical perspectives (i.e., feminism, Marxism, psychoanalysis, queer theory); sporting rituals, television programs, political speeches, museums, sacred cultural documents; practice of critical reading to engage various cultural texts such as films, national memorials, and social movement rhetoric. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Research and Criticism. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:166 Life-Span Communication 3 s.h.
How communication processes (social support, language skills, interpersonal relationship management) change across the course of one's existence; normative and unexpected demographic and health events mapped out across a life span; how our communication processes influence and are influenced by social experiences; underlying premise of the life-span perspective that our potential for human growth extends throughout our life course. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:167 Communication, Cognition, and Emotion 3 s.h.
Understanding how communication, cognition, and emotion are tied together; different theories of emotion and types of emotions (i.e., love, anger, jealousy, happiness, embarrassment, and hurt). Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:168 Rhetoric of the Body 3 s.h.
Survey of a range of theories about the body and application to specific case studies; implications of how bodies are endowed with and convey meaning; theories of pollution, pain, ability, and normativity; diverse case studies are seemingly disparate, but all preoccupy themselves with public conceptions of bodily meaning (i.e., beauty pageants, freak shows, plastic surgery, the wannabe movement, tattoos, the FDR Presidential Memorial, Deaf culture, fat bodies, illness, and torture). Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:170 Theories of Persuasion 3 s.h.
Theoretical examination of four perspectives on persuasion--historical, psychological, social, and cultural; analysis of persuasive attempts; questions of cultural persuadables and current problems in U.S. American culture (i.e., obesity, drunk driving, date rape). Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.
036:172 Television and African American Culture
3 s.h.
Role of television in African American culture; examination of debates; topics include stereotyping, authenticity, effects of programming, aesthetics, and television’s relationship to other forms of cultural expression. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work. Same as 129:195.

036:173 Social Media, Culture, and Politics
3 s.h.
Introduction to theoretical issues raised by social media for communication, with particular emphasis on cultural and political implications; how social media is understood, forms of digital communication, individual and collective identity formations via social media, online communities, and the intersection of social media and existing culture and politics. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:174 Communication, Technology, and National Security
3 s.h.
Relationship between communication technologies and national security via three main themes: the use of the communications infrastructure in previous and future wars for the purpose of securing and maintaining U.S. leadership in the world-system, the uses of propaganda for both domestic and foreign consumption, and the representation of national security issues in popular media; historical and contemporary components. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:176 Advanced Relational Theory
3 s.h.
Relationships and how they significantly shape our experiences of the world, our sense of identity, our outlook on life, and the way in which we think about experiences and life in general; the premise that relationships are more than emotional attachments or bonds; relationships as happy, emotionally satisfying elements of life; demonstrations of a variety of communicative situations that establish, reconstitute, and demonstrate the importance of membership of communities and relationships. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

036:181 Legal Communication and Culture
3 s.h.
Law and the legal system as communicative networks of meaning-making; in contrast with legal courses concerned with learning blackletter law, the law viewed as a symbolic system from courtroom arguments to judicial opinions to legal reporting to the circulation of law in everyday life; law from a rhetorical perspective that allows us to think in new and different ways about the cultural implications of legal argument. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work.

For Graduate Students
Graduate students also may take 100-level courses for credit, with approval of their committee.

036:200 Introduction to Research and Teaching
3 s.h.
Introduction to communication studies as a field of scholarship; selection of research problems, major lines of research represented in the department, bibliographical tools for scholarship in the field; issues, practical tasks, and concerns relevant to effective college or university classroom teaching.
### 036:210 Introduction to Rhetorics of Inquiry
2-4 s.h.
How connections between discourses that don’t seem connected suggest innovative arguments and ways of crossing boundaries between disciplines. Same as 160:200.

### 036:220 Rhetorical Criticism
3 s.h.
Approaches to rhetorical analysis of communicative artifacts, acts, events; rhetorical-critical essay writing. Same as 010:230.

### 036:222 Feminist Cultural Studies
3 s.h.

### 036:223 Deliberation, Advocacy, and Civic Engagement
3 s.h.
Practices of public deliberation in governance and civil society; counterpublic sphere discourses. Same as 160:223.

### 036:224 Movements and Media
3 s.h.

### 036:225 Seminar: Social Movements
3 s.h.

### 036:241 Theories of Mass Communication
3 s.h.
Major concepts, theories, schools of thought in media studies, mass communication.

### 036:250 Introduction to Rhetoric of Science
3 s.h.
How science is related to social and political practices, examined by placing philosophical and pedagogical controversies about scientific method into their historical and rhetorical contexts. Same as 160:250.

### 036:270 Health Communication
3 s.h.
Theories, concepts, research associated with health communication; interpersonal and mass communication approaches. Offered summer sessions. Same as 172:240.

### 036:299 Graduate Independent Study
arr.

### 036:310 Classical Rhetoric
3 s.h.
Discourse in the ancient world. Same as 20E:230.

### 036:311 Modern Rhetoric
2-4 s.h.
History of modernist rhetorical theory in the 20th century; relationships with philosophy, social and physical sciences, cultural change. Same as 160:311.

### 036:312 Rhetoric and Philosophy
2-4 s.h.
Contemporary philosophical approaches to the study of rhetoric.

### 036:313 Rhetoric and Argument Theory
2-4 s.h.
Approaches to study of argumentation, key issues at dispute in contemporary conceptualizations of argument.

### 036:317 Current Issues in Rhetoric
3 s.h.
Ethical, social, or cultural issues; rhetoric’s role in their contemporary significance; traditional aspects of rhetoric, their pertinence to present concerns. Same as 010:340, 160:340.

### 036:319 Practical Criticism
3 s.h.
Basics of rhetorical criticism; rhetoric as practice or technique; how to read rhetorically; fundamentals (i.e., figuration and tropes, form and genre, voice, style, topoi) and art of rhetorical critique.

### 036:330 Reading Group
1-2 s.h.
Analysis and discussion of important texts.

### 036:335 Proseminar: Contemporary Rhetorical Studies
2-4 s.h.
Problems in contemporary rhetorical studies; may include works of Kenneth Burke, Wayne Booth, deconstructionists, feminist theorists and critics, critics of communication technologies. Same as 160:335.
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>036:336</td>
<td>Seminar in Rhetorical Theory</td>
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<td>Topics in history and development of rhetorical</td>
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<td>036:339</td>
<td>Seminar: Rhetoric and Culture</td>
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<td>Cultural theories, their utility in accounting for</td>
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<td>036:340</td>
<td>Media and Modernity</td>
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<td>Survey of classic and contemporary theoretical</td>
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<td>036:341</td>
<td>Topics in Mass Communication Scholarship</td>
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<td>036:342</td>
<td>Critical Television Studies</td>
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<td>036:346</td>
<td>The Public Sphere</td>
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<td>036:347</td>
<td>Nationalism as a Communication Process</td>
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<td>constructed through discourse, role of the state</td>
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<td>and other social forces in creating and deploying</td>
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<td>nationalist discourse.</td>
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<td>036:349</td>
<td>Visual Advocacy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>036:350</td>
<td>Seminar: Mass Communication</td>
<td>1-4 s.h.</td>
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<td>Topics vary.</td>
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<td>036:351</td>
<td>Global Media Seminar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Theories and processes of globalization and the</td>
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<td>cultural implications of media globalization;</td>
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<td>local responses to globalizing processes with</td>
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<td>reference to questions of modernity and national/</td>
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<td>transnational identity.</td>
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<td>036:352</td>
<td>Seminar: Media Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Topics vary.</td>
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<td>036:353</td>
<td>Seminar: Intellectual Property</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Areas of cultural production that have been</td>
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<td>affected by intellectual property law; notions</td>
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<td>of authorship and ownership that lie at the heart</td>
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<td>of intellectual property law, how they affect</td>
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<td>varied areas of cultural production. Same as</td>
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<td>160:353.</td>
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<td>036:370</td>
<td>Quantitative Research Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Primary methods for conducting quantitative</td>
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<td>research on interpersonal and group communication.</td>
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<td>036:371</td>
<td>Communication Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Survey of primary theories of interpersonal,</td>
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<td>cultural, group, and organizational communication.</td>
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<td>036:372</td>
<td>Ethnographic Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Qualitative methods used by ethnographers and</td>
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<td>interpretive researchers, including participant</td>
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<td>observation, field interviewing.</td>
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<td>036:373</td>
<td>Persuasion Theory and Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Traditional social scientific approaches to</td>
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<td>research and theory; development of a cultural</td>
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<td>perspective on persuasion.</td>
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036:374 Relational Communication Theory and Research
Communication in initiation, development, maintenance, breakdown, and repair of social and personal relationships.

036:375 Ethnography of Communication
Research and theory on face-to-face communication, from ethnography of communication perspective.

036:376 Family Communication
Theory and research on communication among and between family members (parents, children, marital partners, siblings); quantitative and qualitative research.

036:377 The Dark Side of Interpersonal Communication
Communication in dysfunctional, dissatisfying, and otherwise unpleasant aspects of familial, personal, and social relationships; jealousy, deception, infidelity, nagging and complaining, verbal and physical abuse; relational communication's dark side, in which behavior viewed as dysfunctional may actually be functional, and behavior viewed as functional may be dysfunctional.

036:378 Critical Ethnography
How power relations constitute the work of ethnographic research; ethnography as a rhetorical form—how ethnographic inscription renders self, other, culture, and the world intelligible in ways that reinscribe and/or challenge dominant social relations; axes of power such as race, class, gender, sexuality, and nation within postcolonial, feminist, and antiracist approaches to ethnographic/autoethnographic theory and praxis; negotiating researcher privilege and epistemic violence; crisis of representation. Same as 010:332, 131:332, 160:332.

036:379 Health Communication Campaigns
Design and analysis of health campaigns; theory, practice, methods; mass media, community, organization, and interpersonal approaches. Offered spring semesters. Same as 172:246.

036:380 Seminar: Dialogic Communication
Dialogic approaches to communication, including Bakhtin and Buber.

036:381 Seminar: Topics in Communication Research

036:383 Seminar: Constructs, Communication, and Identity
Concepts of identity and sociality in George Kelly’s Personal Construct Theory; their connection to theories of rhetoric, especially Burke, and social community, especially Mead.

036:387 Communication, Cognition, and Emotion
Theoretical and empirical work that integrates communication, cognition, emotion; role of social cognition in communication, theories of emotion, types of emotional experiences; approaches to understanding emotion from perspectives in psychology, social cognition, communication; emotion-related issues such as influence of gender, effects of mood.

036:395 Research Practicum
Individual projects.

036:399 Ph.D. Dissertation
arr.
Computer Science

Chair
Alberto Segre

Professors
Kurt Anstreicher (Management Sciences/Computer Science), James Cremer, Sukumar Ghosh, Ted Herman, Joseph Kearney, Suely Oliveira, Teodor Rus, Alberto Segre, Padmini Srinivasan, Hantao Zhang

Professors emeriti
Donald Alton, Kendall Atkinson, Robert Baron, Steve Bruell, Donald Epley, Arthur Fleck, Gregg Oden (Psychology/Computer Science)

Associate professors
David Eichmann (Library and Information Science/Computer Science), Douglas Jones, Sriram Pemmaraju, W. Nick Street (Management Sciences/Computer Science), Aaron Stump, Cesare Tinelli, Kasturi Varadarajan, Christopher Wyman

Adjunct associate professor
Jun Ni

Assistant professors
Octav Chipara, Juan Pablo Hourcade

Adjunct assistant professor
Donald McClain

Lecturer
Ines Curto

Adjunct instructors
Raman Aravamudhan, Hugh Brown

Adjunct lecturer
Kenneth Slonneger

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Computer Science, Informatics
Undergraduate nondegree programs: Minor in Computer Science, Informatics
Graduate degrees: M.C.S., M.S., Ph.D. in Computer Science
Web site: http://www.cs.uiowa.edu

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in computer science (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
- Major in informatics (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in computer science
- Minor in informatics

The majors in computer science and informatics provide students with the necessary training for employment in careers such as software development and information management. The minor in each discipline helps students acquire fundamental knowledge of the use and applications of computers. The department encourages students majoring in computer science or informatics to consider earning a second major, certificate, or minor.

Undergraduates majoring in computer science develop competence in programming principles and methodologies, problem-solving techniques, mathematics, and computer systems. Computer science training is critical for many careers in science, engineering, and business.

Informatics brings the computational sciences together with the arts, the humanities, and the biological, health, information, natural, and social sciences in an interdisciplinary effort to solve problems. It uses algorithmic techniques and the power of computing to acquire and manipulate data, extract new knowledge, and ultimately examine existing and new problems from broad perspectives.

The informatics major combines fundamental and practical computing knowledge with a choice of cognate areas from the liberal arts and sciences, providing students with the necessary background and specialized skills to work at the interface of computing and another discipline. The major also provides good preparation for graduate study in a variety of disciplines.

Students may declare a major in computer science or in informatics when they are admitted to the University or afterward. All students begin the majors as Bachelor of Arts students but may switch to the Bachelor of Science programs at any time.

Informatics students may begin the major without a chosen cognate area; they may declare a cognate at any time. Some cognates are available only with the Bachelor of Arts; others are available only with the Bachelor of Science.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of 2.00 or higher in all course work in order to graduate; informatics students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the informatics core, the elective(s), and the statistics course.

All students are advised at the Academic Advising Center until they have completed 22C:019 Discrete Structures (computer science students) or 22C:080 Programming for Informatics (informatics students). Computer science students being advised at the center also may consult with computer science faculty members; informatics students being advised at the center also should consult with an informatics advisor in the department.
Transfer students who have taken a course approved as equivalent to a required computer science or informatics course are exempt from that course. Transfer course grades are included in the computer science or informatics grade-point average.

Students should consult the Department of Computer Science web site or visit the department’s office for information about general policies, elective areas, internships, scholarships, and student groups, such as the University’s chapter of the Association for Computing Machinery (ACM) and Women in Informatics and Computer Science (WICS).

**Advanced Placement**

The Computer Science Advanced Placement Program test can be used to gain credit for elective semester hours. See Advanced Placement Credit Policy under Prospective Students on the Department of Computer Science web site.

**Joint Bachelor’s/Master’s Degree Programs**

Qualified undergraduate students who plan to earn the Master of Computer Science degree may apply for the joint Bachelor of Arts/Master of Computer Science program or the joint Bachelor of Science/Master of Computer Science program. The joint programs allow students to earn both degrees in five years. See “Joint B.A./M.C.S. and B.S./M.C.S.” later in this section.

**Early Admission to the Graduate College**

Undergraduate computer science or informatics students who have 6 s.h. or less to earn toward graduation may apply for early admission to the Graduate College. Early admission allows students in their final undergraduate semester to take courses for graduate credit in addition to the courses they need to complete their bachelor’s degrees.

**Bachelor of Arts: Computer Science**

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in computer science requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 41 s.h. of work for the major. The computer science major for the Bachelor of Arts is designed for students who wish to gain considerable knowledge in computer science and have flexibility in selecting electives. Students preparing for careers in the computing field are encouraged to supplement the base requirements with additional computer science courses.

The program’s flexibility makes it suitable for combination with other majors.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). Students who are enrolled in the B.A. program but who might switch to the B.S. program should choose their General Education Natural Sciences courses carefully; see "Natural Science Sequences" under "Bachelor of Science" below.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of 2.00 or higher in all course work in order to graduate. Work for the major may not be taken pass/nonpass.

The computer science major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following course work.

**COMPUTER SCIENCE CORE**

All of these:

- 22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.
- 22C:019 Discrete Structures 3 s.h.
- 22C:021 Computer Science II: Data Structures 4 s.h.
- 22C:022 Object-Oriented Software Development 4 s.h.
- 22C:031 Algorithms 3 s.h.
- 22C:111 Programming Language Concepts 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 22C:060 Computer Organization 3 s.h.
- 055:035 Computer Architecture and Organization 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 22C:112 Operating Systems 3 s.h.
- 22C:113 Introduction to Systems Software 3 s.h.
- 22C:118 Introduction to Networks and Their Applications 3 s.h.
- 22C:169 Computer Security 3 s.h.

**MATHEMATICS CORE**

Calculus I--one of these:

- 22M:025 Calculus I 4 s.h.

Calculus II--one of these:

- 22M:026 Calculus II 4 s.h.
- 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus 4 s.h.
Linear algebra/probability and statistics—one of these:

- 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra 4 s.h.
- 22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences 3 s.h.
- 22S:120 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.

**ADVANCED COMPUTER SCIENCE ELECTIVES**

Bachelor of Arts students must earn at least 3 s.h. in advanced computer science electives chosen from these:

- 22C:096 Topics in Computer Science I (with department approval) 3 s.h.
- or
- 22C:196 Topics in Computer Science II (with department approval) 3 s.h.
- 22C:072/22M:072 Elementary Numerical Analysis 3 s.h.
- 22C:099 Honors in Computer Science or Informatics (no more than 3 s.h.) arr.
- Any computer science course (prefix 22C) numbered 112 through 190 3 s.h.
- Most computer science courses (prefix 22C) numbered 200 or above, with department approval 3 s.h.

**Bachelor of Science: Computer Science**

The Bachelor of Science with a major in computer science requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 64 s.h. of work for the major. The computer science major for the Bachelor of Science is more rigorous than the B.A. major and is designed to provide in-depth training for students who would like to acquire strength in math and science in order to enhance their skills and job prospects. It also is appropriate for those who plan to pursue graduate work in computer science, although it is not required for graduate study at most universities.

Bachelor of Science students complete all requirements for the B.A. major in computer science. They also complete an additional mathematics course, a course on computation theory, an additional advanced computer science elective, two technical electives, and the natural science requirement.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). Students who choose their General Education Natural Sciences courses carefully may be able to use the same courses to satisfy the Department of Computer Science natural science requirement (see "Natural Science Sequences" below).

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of 2.00 or higher in all course work in order to graduate. Work for the major may not be taken pass/nonpass.

The computer science major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following course work.

**COMPUTER SCIENCE CORE**

All of these:

- 22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.
- 22C:019 Discrete Structures 3 s.h.
- 22C:021 Computer Science II: Data Structures 4 s.h.
- 22C:022 Object-Oriented Software Development 4 s.h.
- 22C:031 Algorithms 3 s.h.
- 22C:111 Programming Language Concepts 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 22C:060 Computer Organization 3 s.h.
- 055:035 Computer Architecture and Organization 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 22C:112 Operating Systems 3 s.h.
- 22C:113 Introduction to Systems Software 3 s.h.
- 22C:118 Introduction to Networks and Their Applications 3 s.h.
- 22C:169 Computer Security 3 s.h.

**MATHEMATICS CORE**

Calculus I—one of these:

- 22M:025 Calculus I 4 s.h.

Calculus II—one of these:

- 22M:026 Calculus II 4 s.h.
- 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus 4 s.h.

Linear algebra:

- 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra 4 s.h.

Probability and statistics—one of these:
Other probability and statistics courses (prefix 22S) with a calculus prerequisite may be approved by a computer science advisor.

**ADVANCED COMPUTER SCIENCE ELECTIVES**

Bachelor of Science students must earn at least 6 s.h. in advanced computer science electives chosen from these.

- 22C:096 Topics in Computer Science I (with department approval)  3 s.h.
- or 22C:196 Topics in Computer Science II (with department approval)  3 s.h.
- 22C:072/22M:072 Elementary Numerical Analysis  3 s.h.
- 22C:099 Honors in Computer Science or Informatics (no more than 3 s.h.)  arr.
- Any computer science course (prefix 22C) numbered 112 through 190  3 s.h.
- Most computer science courses (prefix 22C) numbered 200 or above, with department approval  3 s.h.

**COMPUTATION THEORY**

One of these:

- 22C:131 Limits of Computation  3 s.h.
- 22C:135 Theory of Computation  3 s.h.
- 22C:188 Logic in Computer Science  3 s.h.

**TECHNICAL ELECTIVES**

Bachelor of Science students must earn 6 s.h. in technical electives. Advanced elective courses in computer science or in any other department, approved by an advisor, can be counted as technical electives. For a list of approved technical electives, see Technical Electives for the B.S. under Courses on the Department of Computer Science web site.

**NATURAL SCIENCE SEQUENCES**

Bachelor of Science students take two or more courses in a sequence (totaling at least 7 s.h.) in a cognate area of natural science. The natural science sequence is intended to enhance the student’s perspective by providing a deeper understanding of the scientific method. Typically, it consists of a sequence of courses taken in the same science department. Students often choose courses that also fulfill the General Education Program (p. 381) Natural Sciences requirement. Some possible choices are listed below; the department chair may approve others.

CLEP/APP credit may be used to satisfy part or all of the natural science requirement only if the appropriate science department at The University of Iowa accepts the credit as equivalent to one or more of the specific courses listed below.

**Astronomy**

- 029:061 General Astronomy I  4 s.h.
- 029:062 General Astronomy II  4 s.h.

**Biology/Chemistry**

- 002:010 Principles of Biology I  4 s.h.
- 002:011 Principles of Biology II  4 s.h.
- 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I  4 s.h.

**Chemistry**

- 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I  4 s.h.
- 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II  4 s.h.

**Geography**

- 044:003 The Global Environment  4 s.h.
- 044:005 Foundations of GIS  3 s.h.

**Geoscience**

- 012:008 Introduction to Environmental Science  3-4 s.h.

One of these:

- 012:003 Introduction to Earth Science  4 s.h.
- 012:005 Introduction to Geology  4 s.h.

**Physics**

One of these sequences:

- 029:027-029:028 Physics I-II  8 s.h.
- 029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II (recommended)  8 s.h.

**Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science: Informatics**

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in informatics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 43-50 s.h. of work for the major. The Bachelor of Science with a major in informatics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 53-55 s.h. of work for the major. Both majors combine
informatics course work that provides a strong foundation in computing with course work in a cognate discipline. Required credit for the major depends on the choice of cognate area.

The Bachelor of Arts major in informatics offers the cognate areas of art, economics, geoinformatics, health informatics, human-computer interaction, linguistics, music, social informatics, and individualized cognates.

The Bachelor of Science major in informatics offers the cognate areas of bioinformatics and individualized cognates.

All informatics students complete the informatics core, one (B.A.) or two (B.S.) electives, a statistics course, and a set of courses in their chosen cognate area. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of 2.00 or higher in all course work in order to graduate; they also must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the informatics core, the elective(s), and the statistics course. Work for the major may not be taken pass/nonpass.

Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students are expected to possess an appropriate high school background in mathematics.

The informatics major requires the following course work.

**INFORMATICS CORE**

The informatics core consists of six required computing courses (at least 18 s.h.) that emphasize data manipulation, databases, and networking. It provides more applications-oriented content than the traditional computer science curriculum yet is designed to offer students a sound basis in underlying computer sciences themes and techniques.

One of these:

- 22C:080 Programming for Informatics 4 s.h.
- 22C:104 Introduction to Informatics 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 22C:084 Databases for Informatics 3 s.h.
- 06K:182 Applications Database Management Systems 3 s.h.

All of these:

- 22C:005 Introduction to Computer Science 3 s.h.
- 22C:082 Human-Computer Interaction 3 s.h.
- 22C:086 Networking and Security for Informatics 3 s.h.
- 22C:094 Informatics Project 3 s.h.

**INFORMATICS ELECTIVES**

B.A. students must complete at least one course (3 s.h.) and B.S. students must complete at least two (6 s.h.) from a list of approved computing informatics electives. Course selection must be approved by an advisor or by the informatics program director. In addition to the courses listed below, students may have additional choices from the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering and the Department of Management Sciences; consult an informatics faculty advisor for additional choices.

- 22C:096 Topics in Computer Science I (with department approval) 3 s.h.
- or
- 22C:196 Topics in Computer Science II (with department approval) 3 s.h.
- 22C:109 Programming Languages and Tools 3 s.h.
- 06K:186 Database Management II 3 s.h.
- Any computer science course (prefix 22C) numbered 111 through 190 3 s.h.

**STATISTICS COURSE**

B.A. and B.S. students must complete one introductory statistics course. Students should consult with their advisors to choose statistics courses appropriate for their cognate areas.

One of these:

- 22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
- 22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
- 22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing 3 s.h.
- 22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences 3 s.h.
- 22S:101 Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 22S:120 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.
- 034:010 Quantitative Data Analysis 3 s.h.

**Bachelor of Arts Cognates**

Students must complete all requirements listed under one of the cognate areas below (art, economics, geoinformatics, health informatics, human-computer interaction, linguistics, music, social informatics, or an individualized cognate).
ART

The informatics major with an art cognate requires a minimum of 46 s.h. of work for the major, including 22 s.h. in cognate courses. Students learn about the design and maintenance of web services, applications of modern computerized artistic tools, and benefits and limitations of computers as a digital medium. They also gain insight into computerized tool design that is guided by knowledge of an artist’s requirements. The art cognate may lead to careers in web development, technology coordination for artistic productions, development of digital artistic tools, and artistic or technical development for entertainment companies. Cognate courses are primarily in art history, design, elements of art, and photography.

Note: Some courses listed below are open only to students majoring in art, so they are appropriate choices only for students with a double major in art and informatics. Non-art majors should work with an informatics faculty advisor to develop an individual set of art cognate courses.

All of these:

- 01A:003 Basic Drawing 3 s.h.
- 01D:090 Graphic Design I 3 s.h.
- 01D:100 Typography 4 s.h.

Two of these:

- 01H:001 Art and Visual Culture 3 s.h.
- 01H:002 Arts of Africa 3 s.h.
- 01H:003 Art of Pre-Columbian America, Native America, and Oceania 3 s.h.
- 01H:004 Masterpieces: Art and Cultural Paradigms 3 s.h.
- 01H:005 Western Art and Culture Before 1400 3 s.h.
- 01H:006 Western Art and Culture After 1400 3 s.h.
- 01H:007 Writing About the Visual Arts 3 s.h.
- 01H:008 Themes in Global Art 3 s.h.
- 01H:016 Asian Art and Culture 3 s.h.
- 01H:021 Introduction to the Art of West Africa 3 s.h.
- 01H:026 Introduction to Ancient Art 3 s.h.
- 01H:031 Introduction to the Art of China 3 s.h.
- 01H:033 Introduction to the Art of Japan 3 s.h.
- 01H:040 Introduction to Medieval Art 3 s.h.
- 01H:047 Introduction to Italian Renaissance Art 3 s.h.
- 01H:053 Introduction to Baroque Visual Culture 3 s.h.
- 01H:062 Introduction to Nineteenth-Century Art 3 s.h.
- 01H:066 Introduction to American Art 3 s.h.
- 01H:073 Introduction to Modern/Contemporary Art 3 s.h.
- 01H:084 Introduction to Western Architecture 3 s.h.
- 01H:090 Introduction to Art and Religion 3 s.h.
- 01H:098 Undergraduate Topics in Art History 3 s.h.
- 01H:099 Undergraduate Seminar in the History of Art 3 s.h.
- 01H:116 Introduction to the Art of Central Africa 3 s.h.

At least 6 s.h. from these; 3 s.h. must be 100-level:

- 01D:110 Web Site Design I 3 s.h.
- 01D:120 Graphic Design II 4 s.h.
- 01D:128 Computer Graphic Design 3 s.h.
- 01D:140 Web Site Design II 4 s.h.
- 01L:040 Digital Imaging I 3 s.h.
- 01L:140 Advanced Digital Imaging 4 s.h.
- 01T:064 Introduction to Computer-Aided Design for 3-D Design 3 s.h.

ECONOMICS

The informatics major with an economics cognate requires a minimum of 48 s.h. of work for the major, including 24 s.h. in cognate courses, which are primarily from economics. The economics cognate is intended for students interested in working with economic, financial, or demographic data. It may lead to careers in administration, business, or government or to graduate study in management or policy areas.

All of these:

- 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
- 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.
- 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.
- 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory 3 s.h.
- 06E:105 Macroeconomics 3 s.h.

Two of these:

- 06E:111 Personnel Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:113 Health Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:117 Money, Banking, and Financial Markets 3 s.h.
- 06E:119 Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
- 06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
- 06E:129 Economic Growth and Development 3 s.h.
- 06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
The geoinformatics cognate requires a minimum of 46 s.h. of work for the major, including 21 s.h. in cognate courses, which are primarily from geography. The geoinformatics cognate is intended for students interested in geographic information systems (GIS) and spatial aspects of data. It may lead to careers in business, government, or public health or to graduate study in geography, public health, or policy areas.

All of these:

- 044:001 Introduction to Human Geography 3 s.h.
- 044:003 The Global Environment 4 s.h.
- 044:005 Foundations of GIS 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 044:010 Globalization and Geographic Diversity 3 s.h.
- 044:011 Population Geography 3 s.h.
- 044:015 Introduction to Political Geography 3 s.h.
- 044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
- 044:030 The Global Economy 3 s.h.
- 044:035 World Cities 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 044:110 GIS for Environmental Studies: Introduction 3 s.h.
- 044:112 Mapping American Cities and Regions 3 s.h.
- 044:180 Field Methods in Physical Geography 2-4 s.h.
- 044:181 Field Methods: Mapping and Mobile Computing 3 s.h.

Two of these:

- 044:105 Introduction to Environmental Remote Sensing 3 s.h.
- 044:110 GIS for Environmental Studies: Introduction 3 s.h.
- 044:112 Mapping American Cities and Regions 3 s.h.
- 044:113 Principles of Geographical Information Systems 3 s.h.
- 044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis 4 s.h.
- 044:128 GIS for Environmental Studies: Applications 3 s.h.
- 044:136 Planning Livable Cities 3 s.h.
- 044:137 Health and Environment: GIS Applications 3 s.h.
- 044:139 Spatial Analysis and Location Models 3 s.h.
- 044:145 Applications in Environmental Remote Sensing 4 s.h.

The health informatics cognate requires a minimum of 45 s.h. of work for the major, including 21 s.h. in cognate courses. The health informatics cognate is intended for students interested in applications of computing to health care, especially public health and the clinical sciences. It may lead to careers in medical research and hospital settings and to graduate and professional degree programs in public health, health informatics, and medical informatics. Cognate courses are selected primarily from public health, geography, and global health studies.

Once students have completed the number of courses specified for each of following four lists, they select additional courses from the lists to reach the required 21 s.h. of credit in cognate courses.

One of these:

- 152:160 Global Health Seminar 3 s.h.
- 170:099 Fundamentals of Public Health 3 s.h.

At least two of these:
044:005 Foundations of GIS 3 s.h.
044:110 GIS for Environmental Studies: Introduction 3 s.h.
044:131 Geography of Health 1-3 s.h.
044:137 Health and Environment: GIS Applications 3 s.h.
044:174 Health, Work, and the Environment 3 s.h.

At least two of these:
152:120 Global Health and Human Rights 2-3 s.h.
152:135 Global Health and Global Food 3 s.h.
152:137 History of Public Health 3 s.h.
152:138 History of Global Health 3 s.h.
152:158 Promoting Health Globally 3 s.h.

At least one of these:
010:161 Rhetorical Issues in Health Care 3 s.h.
031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
031:010 Research Methods in Psychology 4 s.h.
031:016 Introduction to Cognitive Psychology 3 s.h.
22C:148 Research Methods in Human-Computer Interaction 3 s.h.

HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERACTION

The informatics major with a cognate in human-computer interaction requires a minimum of 43 s.h. of work for the major, including at least 19 s.h. in cognate courses. The human-computer interaction cognate is intended for students interested in designing useful and usable technologies. It can lead to careers in interaction design, web design, implementation of user interfaces, and evaluation of human-computer interactions as well as provide valuable skills for graduate study in human-computer interaction.

The cognate’s courses are drawn largely from psychology, sociology, and industrial engineering. Four required courses include foundational aspects of psychology or sociology, an examination of basic human abilities and performance relevant to information technology use, and an introduction to research topics in human-computer interaction.

Students must complete either the psychology area or the sociology area.

Psychology Area

Students who choose the psychology area must satisfy the statistics requirement for the informatics core by taking 22S:008 Statistics for Business, 22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference, 22S:101 Biostatistics, or 22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods. The psychology area requires the following courses.

All of these:
031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
031:100 Research Methods in Psychology 4 s.h.
031:016 Introduction to Cognitive Psychology 3 s.h.
22C:148 Research Methods in Human-Computer Interaction 3 s.h.

Two of these:
031:002 Biological Psychology 4 s.h.
031:014 Introduction to Developmental Science 3 s.h.
031:015 Introduction to Social Psychology 3 s.h.
031:123 Psychology of Learning 3 s.h.
031:133 Sensation and Perception 3 s.h.

Students who take 031:123 Psychology of Learning or 031:133 Sensation and Perception must first complete the prerequisite 031:002 Biological Psychology.

Sociology Area

The sociology area requires the following courses.

All of these:
034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.
034:009 Sociological Theory 3 s.h.
034:011 Research Methods 3 s.h.
22C:148 Research Methods in Human-Computer Interaction 3 s.h.

Three of these:
034:020 Principles of Social Psychology 3-4 s.h.
034:125 Small Group Analysis 3 s.h.
056:144 Human Factors 3 s.h.
056:147 Ergonomics 3 s.h.

LINGUISTICS

The informatics major with a linguistics cognate requires a minimum of 45 s.h. of work for the major, including at least 21 s.h. in cognate courses. Linguistics, the scientific study of human languages, is directly related to psychology, anthropology, and computer science as well as to more applied fields such as second language acquisition or speech and hearing science. The cognate focuses on computational representations of syntax and semantics for processing natural
language. Cognate courses are drawn primarily from linguistics.

All of these:

- 103:100 Introduction to Linguistics 3 s.h.
- 103:110 Articulatory and Acoustic Phonetics 3 s.h.
- 103:111 Syntactic Analysis 3 s.h.
- 103:112 Phonological Analysis 3 s.h.
- 103:140 Introduction to Computational Linguistics 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 103:131 History of the English Language 3 s.h.
- 103:139/039:139 Chinese Historical Phonology 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 008:140 Elementary Old English 3 s.h.
- 008:141 Old English Beowulf 3 s.h.
- 20E:110/039:110 First-Year Sanskrit: First Semester 4 s.h.
- 20E:111/039:111 First-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester 4 s.h.
- 20E:121/039:112 Second-Year Sanskrit: First Semester 3 s.h.
- 20E:122/039:113 Second-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester 3 s.h.
- 20G:001 Classical and New Testament Greek I 5 s.h.
- 20G:002 Classical and New Testament Greek II 5 s.h.
- 20G:011 Second-Year Greek I 3 s.h.
- 20G:012 Second-Year Greek II 3 s.h.
- 20L:001 Elementary Latin I 5 s.h.
- 20L:005 Accelerated Latin 3-5 s.h.
- 20L:002 Elementary Latin II 5 s.h.
- 20L:011 World of Cicero 3 s.h.
- 20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry 3 s.h.

**MUSIC**

The informatics major with a music cognate requires a minimum of 47 s.h. of work for the major, including 23 s.h. in cognate courses. The music cognate is intended for students interested in audio recording, manipulation of sound, and digital media. It may help students prepare for careers in the entertainment industry. Cognate courses are primarily from music, with some from cinema and comparative literature and from theatre arts. Entering students must possess basic musicianship skills; an audition may be required for admission.

All of these:

- 025:001 Fundamentals of Music for Majors 3 s.h.
- 025:002 Musicianship and Theory I 4 s.h.
- 025:003 Musicianship and Theory II 4 s.h.
- 025:071 Group Instruction in Piano I 1 s.h.
- 025:072 Group Instruction in Piano II 1 s.h.
- 025:149 Audio Recording I 3 s.h.
- 025:152 Audio Recording II 3 s.h.

Students who plan to take 025:002 Musicianship and Theory I or 025:003 Musicianship and Theory II must take the music theory diagnostic examination, which is administered on the Sunday before fall semester classes begin. See Music Theory Diagnostic Exam on the School of Music web site for more information.

One of these:

- 025:103 World Music 3 s.h.
- 025:104 Music of Latin America and the Caribbean 3 s.h.
- 025:141 History of Jazz 3 s.h.
- 025:144 History of Music I 3 s.h.
- 025:146 History of Music II 3 s.h.
- 025:178 Music, Culture, and Identity 3 s.h.

At least one of these to complete 23 s.h. for the cognate:

- 025:007 Garage Band: The Basics 2 s.h.
- 025:064 Recital Attendance for Non-Majors 1 s.h.
- 048:053 Introduction to Film Sound 3 s.h.
- 048:119 Topics in Film Sound 3 s.h.
- 048:131 Film/Video/Audio Production: Sound Design 3 s.h.
- 049:140 Sound Design for the Theatre 3 s.h.

**SOCIAL INFORMATICS**

The social informatics major with a sociology cognate requires a minimum of 44 s.h. of work for the major, including 20 s.h. in cognate courses, which are drawn from sociology.

All of these:
034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.
034:009 Sociological Theory 3 s.h.
034:011 Research Methods 3 s.h.

At least 11 s.h. from these:

034:002 Social Problems 3-4 s.h.
034:018 Gender and Society 3-4 s.h.
034:020 Principles of Social Psychology 3-4 s.h.
034:022 Introduction to Social Work 3-4 s.h.
034:040 Criminology 3 s.h.
034:061 The American Family 3 s.h.
034:066 Social Inequality 3 s.h.
034:100 Honors Seminar 2 s.h.
034:125 Small Group Analysis 3 s.h.
034:126 Social Movements in the U.S. 3 s.h.
034:128 Sociology of Mental Illness 3 s.h.
034:135 Sociology of Sexuality 3 s.h.
034:141 Juvenile Delinquency 3 s.h.
034:146 Deviance and Control 3 s.h.
034:148 Internship in Criminal Justice and Corrections 1-5 s.h.
034:149 Sociology of Criminal Punishment 3 s.h.
034:150 Political Sociology 3 s.h.
034:153 Public Opinion 3 s.h.
034:155 Comparative Studies in Race and Ethnicity 3 s.h.
034:156 Gender Inequality 3 s.h.
034:158 Economy and Society 3 s.h.
034:159 Families in Comparative Perspective 3 s.h.
034:162 Work and Family Institutions 3 s.h.
034:164 Organizations and Modern Society 3 s.h.
034:165 Sociology of Work and Occupations 3 s.h.
034:175 Community and Urban Sociology 3 s.h.
034:179 Sociology of Education 3 s.h.
034:182 Sociology of Law 3 s.h.
034:186 Criminal Legal System 3 s.h.
034:190 Selected Topics in Sociology 3 s.h.
034:195 Capstone Course in Sociology 3 s.h.
034:196 Field Experience arr.
034:199 Honors Research arr.

**INDIVIDUALIZED COGNATES**

Students interested in developing individualized cognates may work with an informatics faculty advisor. Individualized cognates may be drawn primarily from one department or an appropriate mix of departments. In the Bachelor of Arts, individualized cognates require an approved set of cognate courses totaling 18-25 s.h.

**Bachelor of Science Cognates**

Students must complete all requirements listed under one of the cognate areas below (bioinformatics or an individualized cognate).

**BIOINFORMATICS**

The bioinformatics cognate requires a minimum of 51 s.h. of work for the major, including at least 27 s.h. in cognate courses. The bioinformatics cognate is intended for students interested in applications of computing to the biological sciences. It may lead to careers in laboratory research, data management, and other related areas. It also prepares students for graduate programs in bioinformatics or genetics. The cognate offers a choice of several areas: genome bioinformatics, phylogenics and evolution, proteomics, and systems biology. Cognate courses are drawn primarily from biology and chemistry.

All students in the bioinformatics cognate must complete the following five courses.

002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II 8 s.h.
004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
004:121 Organic Chemistry I 3 s.h.

Students also must complete one of the following four areas.

**Genome Bioinformatics Area**

Both of these:

002:128 Fundamental Genetics 3-4 s.h.
002:131 Evolution 4 s.h.

One of these:

002:169 Introduction to Bioinformatics 4 s.h.
002:174 Computational Genomics 3 s.h.
002:176 Microarray Data Analysis 3 s.h.
002:178 Genomics 3 s.h.

**Phylogenetics and Evolution Area**

Both of these:

002:128 Fundamental Genetics 3-4 s.h.
002:131 Evolution 4 s.h.

One of these:
002:134 Ecology 4 s.h.
002:160 Molecular Phylogenetics 3 s.h.
002:162 Population Genetics and Molecular Evolution 3 s.h.

Proteomics Area
All of these:

002:133 Cell Biology Laboratory 3 s.h.
099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I 3 s.h.
099:241 Biophysical Chemistry I 3 s.h.

Systems Biology Area
061:157 General Microbiology 5 s.h.

One of these:

002:124 Animal Physiology 3 s.h.
061:147 Survey of Immunology 3 s.h.
061:160 Microbial Physiology 3 s.h.
061:170 Microbial Genetics 3 s.h.

INDIVIDUALIZED COGNATES

Individualized cognates may be drawn primarily from one department or an appropriate mix of departments. In the Bachelor of Science, individualized cognates require an approved set of cognate courses totaling 27-31 s.h. Students interested in developing individualized cognates should contact the Department of Computer Science for the name of an informatics faculty advisor.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Bachelor of Arts: Computer Science

Before the third semester begins: math through calculus I, three courses in the major (e.g., 22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals, 22C:019 Discrete Structures, and 22C:021 Computer Science II: Data Structures), and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least two more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least one more course in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Science: Computer Science

These checkpoints do not include the required natural science sequence, which students usually complete as part of the General Education Program’s Natural Sciences requirement.

Before the third semester begins: math through calculus I, three courses in the major (e.g., 22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals, 22C:019 Discrete Structures, and 22C:021 Computer Science II: Data Structures), and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least two more courses in the major (e.g., 22C:022 Object-Oriented Software Development and 22C:060 Computer Organization), and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least three more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least two more courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science: Informatics

Note: Much of the work in informatics and in the cognate area needs to be taken in sequence, so students must begin fulfilling requirements for the major as early as possible.

Before the third semester begins: 22C:005 Introduction to Computer Science, 22C:080 Programming for Informatics, one or two courses in the cognate area, the statistics course, and at
least one-quarter of the semester hours required to graduate

Before the fifth semester begins: the three mid-level informatics courses (22C:082 Human-Computer Interaction, 22C:084 Databases for Informatics, and 22C:086 Networking and Security for Informatics), the statistics course (if not already completed), two or three more courses in the cognate area, and at least one-half of the semester hours required to graduate

Before the seventh semester begins: 22C:094 Informatics Project, an informatics elective course, two or three courses in the cognate area, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required to graduate

Before the eighth semester begins: a second informatics elective course (for BS students) and courses in the cognate area

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major; all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Honors students in the Department of Computer Science must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).

To graduate with honors in computer science or informatics, students must complete 4-6 s.h. of 22C:099 Honors in Computer Science or Informatics and submit an acceptable honors thesis. Students are responsible for finding a faculty member willing to supervise their honors project. The faculty member must approve the proposed project and a timetable for the work. Students register for 22C:099 Honors in Computer Science or Informatics under the thesis supervisor's instructor number. See Honors on the department’s web site for details. Students may count 3 s.h. of 22C:099 Honors in Computer Science or Informatics toward an advanced or technical elective for the B.S. in computer science. Students in the joint bachelor's/master's degree program may register for 4-6 s.h. of 22C:199 Individualized Research or Programming Project instead of 22C:099. This will allow them to receive graduate credit for the course while satisfying the course requirements to graduate with honors.

Minor in Computer Science

The minor in computer science requires a minimum of 17 s.h. in computer science, including 12 s.h. in courses taken at The University of Iowa.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students excused from courses required for the minor may substitute other computer science electives. The minor requires the following courses.

All of these:

- 22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.
- 22C:019 Discrete Structures 3 s.h.
- 22C:021 Computer Science II: Data Structures 4 s.h.

At least one of these:

- 22C:022 Object-Oriented Software Development 4 s.h.
- 22C:031 Algorithms 3 s.h.
- 22C:060 Computer Organization 3 s.h.

Students choose one additional computer science course (prefix 22C) to complete the 17 s.h. required for the minor.

The following courses do not count toward the minor.

- 22C:001 Principles of Computing 3 s.h.
- 22C:002 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
- 22C:005 Introduction to Computer Science 3 s.h.
- 22C:080 Programming for Informatics 4 s.h.
- 22C:084 Databases for Informatics 3 s.h.
- 22C:094 Informatics Project 3 s.h.
- 22C:104 Introduction to Informatics 3 s.h.

Students who have completed 055:033 Introduction to Software Design, 057:017 Computers in Engineering, and 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II are considered to have satisfied the minor’s requirement for 22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals and 22C:022 Object-Oriented Software Development towards the computer science minor.

Students may declare the computer science minor on ISIS; application triggers an audit for the minor that is available on ISIS the next day of the academic session.

Minor in Informatics

The minor in informatics requires a minimum of 15 s.h., including at least 12 s.h. in courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

Students earning a major in computer science or in management information systems (Tippie
College of Business) may not earn the minor in informatics.

The informatics minor requires the following course work.

22C:005 Introduction to Computer Science 3 s.h.

One of these:
22C:080 Programming for Informatics 4 s.h.
22C:104 Introduction to Informatics 3 s.h.

One of these:
22C:084 Databases for Informatics 3 s.h.
06K:182 Applications Database Management Systems 3 s.h.

One of these:
22C:082 Human-Computer Interaction 3 s.h.
22C:086 Networking and Security for Informatics 3 s.h.

One of these:
22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing 3 s.h.
22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences 3 s.h.
22S:101 Biostatistics 3 s.h.
22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
22S:120 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.

Students may declare the informatics minor on ISIS; application triggers an audit for the minor that is available on ISIS the next day of the academic session.

Joint B.A./M.C.S. and B.S./M.C.S.

The joint Bachelor of Arts/Master of Computer Science and Bachelor of Science/Master of Computer Science programs allow qualified students to obtain an undergraduate and a graduate degree in computer science in five years. The B.A./M.C.S. and B.S./M.C.S. each require a total of 140 s.h., which is 12 s.h. less than the sum of the requirements for both degrees earned separately.

Students in the joint programs must complete all requirements for each degree. They may count a maximum of 12 s.h. (four courses) toward both degrees. The four courses must be taken during the fourth year of undergraduate study, after admission to the joint program, and must satisfy degree requirements of both the B.A. or B.S., and the M.C.S.

When a student withdraws from the joint program before completing his or her bachelor’s degree, credit earned in the four courses is counted only toward the undergraduate degree.

Students are granted the B.A. or B.S. when they complete all requirements for the undergraduate degree.

Students apply for admission to the joint program during their third year as undergraduates and enter the program at the beginning of their fourth year. They usually complete the joint program comfortably in one year after finishing their B.A. or B.S. requirements.

Applicants to the joint program must be enrolled as B.A. or B.S. students majoring in computer science at The University of Iowa; must have completed a minimum of 80 s.h. at the time of admission to the joint program, with at least 30 s.h. earned at The University of Iowa; and must have a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.25, and a g.p.a. of at least 3.25 in the computer science major (computed on math prerequisites and core computer science course work taken at The University of Iowa).

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Applicants must submit an application for admission to the program, a statement of purpose, three letters of recommendation, and transcripts from all colleges attended; they also must apply to the Graduate College. Graduate Record Examination scores are not required. Applicants whose first language is not English must submit scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Testing System (IELTS).

For more detailed information, see Prospective Students on the Department of Computer Science web site.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Computer Science
- Master of Science in computer science
- Doctor of Philosophy in computer science

The Master of Computer Science (M.C.S.) is a nonresearch, course-based program for students who wish to enhance their careers with advanced knowledge of computer science. The Doctor of
Philosophy program emphasizes preparation for research, teaching, and scholarly work in academic settings or private, industrial, or government laboratories. The Master of Science is granted only to students working toward the Ph.D.

Admission decisions are based on prior academic performance, letters of reference, the applicant's statement about background and purpose, and for Ph.D. applicants, scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Students need not have a master's degree to begin the Ph.D. program or to be granted the doctoral degree. A student admitted without a master's degree may choose to be granted an M.S. or the M.C.S. while working toward the doctorate.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

Current and prospective graduate students should consult the Computer Science Graduate Student Handbook, available from the department's office or on its web site. The handbook provides detailed information about specific degree requirements, such as required courses, examinations, and dissertation requirements. For general information about the department, faculty, and research activities, contact the Department of Computer Science or visit its web site.

**Master of Computer Science**

The Master of Computer Science (M.C.S.) requires a minimum of 32 s.h. of graduate credit, including at least 24 s.h. earned at The University of Iowa.

Basic M.C.S. requirements are as follows. Consult the Computer Science Graduate Student Handbook for detailed information about M.C.S. requirements and graduate study policies.

**FOUNDATIONS**

One of these:

- 22C:131 Limits of Computation 3 s.h.
- 22C:135 Theory of Computation 3 s.h.
- 22C:231 Design and Analysis of Algorithms 3 s.h.

**SYSTEMS**

One of these:

- 22C:160 High Performance Computer Architecture 3 s.h.
- 22C:166 Distributed Systems and Algorithms 3 s.h.
- 22C:181 Formal Methods in Software Engineering 3 s.h.
- 22C:185 Programming Language Foundations 3 s.h.

**COLLOQUIUM**

M.C.S. students must earn at least 2 s.h. in 22C:399 Research Seminar: Colloquium Series.

**ELECTIVES**

M.C.S. students fill their remaining 24 s.h. with a combination of computer science graduate courses, reading and project courses, and non-computer science graduate courses approved by their advisor.

Students must take at least six computer science graduate courses (18 s.h.), numbered above 120, excluding 22C:199 Individualized Research or Programming Project, 22C:290 Readings for Research, 22C:299 Research for Dissertation, and 22C:399 Research Seminar: Colloquium Series. They may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of technical or quantitative graduate courses outside of computer science, approved by their advisor, toward the elective requirement. Up to 3 s.h. of independent study courses (22C:199 Individualized Research or Programming Project or 22C:290 Readings for Research) may be counted toward the requirement.

**Master of Science**

The Master of Science in computer science is offered only to students working toward a Ph.D. in computer science. Students who are interested primarily in a master's degree and do not intend to pursue a more advanced degree should apply to the M.C.S. program.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in computer science requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit, three examinations (qualifying, comprehensive, and final), and a written dissertation.

Basic Ph.D. requirements are as follows. Consult the Computer Science Graduate Student Handbook for detailed information about Ph.D. requirements and graduate study policies.

**CORE REQUIREMENT**

Both of these:

- 22C:135 Theory of Computation 3 s.h.
- 22C:231 Design and Analysis of Algorithms 3 s.h.
BREADTH

Ph.D. students must complete at least three of the following courses, with at least one course selected from each area (9 s.h.).

Systems and software:

- 22C:160 High Performance Computer Architecture 3 s.h.
- 22C:169 Computer Security 3 s.h.
- 22C:196 Topics in Computer Science II (section approved by advisor) 3 s.h.

Networks and distributed systems:

- 22C:166 Distributed Systems and Algorithms 3 s.h.
- 22C:196 Topics in Computer Science II (section approved by advisor) 3 s.h.

Programming languages and compilers:

- 22C:181 Formal Methods in Software Engineering 3 s.h.
- 22C:185 Programming Language Foundations 3 s.h.
- 22C:196 Topics in Computer Science II (section approved by advisor) 3 s.h.

PRACTICE

Ph.D. students must complete at least one course (3 s.h.) with significant practical or implementation-oriented content. Each semester the department designates courses that satisfy this requirement. The following are typical selections.

- 22C:144 Database Systems 3 s.h.
- 22C:145 Artificial Intelligence 3 s.h.
- 22C:151 Computer Graphics 3 s.h.
- 22C:174 Optimization Techniques 3 s.h.
- 22C:177 High Performance and Parallel Computing 3 s.h.
- 22C:180 Fundamentals of Software Engineering 3 s.h.
- 22C:199 Individualized Research or Programming Project 3 s.h.
- 22C:251 Advanced Computer Graphics 3 s.h.
- 06K:278 Web Mining 3 s.h.

COGNATE AREA

Ph.D. students are required to select, in consultation with their advisor, a total of 9 s.h. in courses that constitute coherent coverage of an external cognate area. Choices include, but are not limited to, mathematics, statistics, genetics, biology, and engineering disciplines.

COLLOQUIUM

Ph.D. students must earn at least 4 s.h. in 22C:399 Research Seminar: Colloquium Series.

ELECTIVES

Ph.D. students fill their remaining semester hours with a selection of computer science graduate courses numbered above 120 and graduate courses outside of computer science, approved by their advisor.

QUALIFYING EXAM

Ph.D. students are required to pass a qualifying examination by the end of their second year of graduate study. Once students select a topic in consultation with their advisor, they are assigned a three-member faculty examination panel by the department. Then they prepare a written prospectus for review by the committee, followed by an oral presentation.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAM

The comprehensive examination is an evaluation of the student’s mastery of a research area near completion of formal course work, and before preparation of the dissertation. The exam may be written, oral, or both, at the department’s discretion, and is administered by a faculty committee. The comprehensive exam typically should be completed by the end of the student’s third year and no later than the end of the fourth year in the Ph.D. program.

DISSERTATION

Each Ph.D. student must write a dissertation, a significant, original contribution to the field of computer science. Once students obtain some preliminary results and can identify and describe the boundaries of their dissertation, they prepare a written proposal for their committee’s review. The dissertation must be prepared in accordance with the format specified in the Graduate College Thesis Manual.

FINAL ORAL EXAMINATION

Once the dissertation is complete and has been reviewed by the student’s committee, a final oral examination is administered on campus. This examination must take place no sooner than the semester following successful completion of the comprehensive examination and no later than five years after completion of the comprehensive exam.
Computer Science Courses

For Undergraduates

22C:001 Principles of Computing 3 s.h.
Introduction to computing; broad overview of discipline; necessary skills and concepts for effective application of computing resources in student’s chosen profession. Recommendations: no credit for students who have completed a higher-numbered 22C course or 06K:070 or 06K:170. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

22C:002 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

22C:005 Introduction to Computer Science 3 s.h.
Introduction to computer science and the study of algorithms; foundational ideas, computer organization, software concepts (e.g., networking, databases, security); programming concepts using Python. Recommendations: closed to students who have completed 22C:021 or a higher-numbered computer science course. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.
Introduction to programming using Python; programming constructs, data types, problem-solving strategies, data structures, object-oriented programming. Requirements: 22M:009 or 22M:013 or 22M:015 or math placement to a calculus course. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

22C:019 Discrete Structures 3 s.h.
Mathematical methods used in computer science, including logic, proof techniques (with induction), functions, relations, algorithm analysis, recurrence relations, counting methods, combinatorics, graphs, trees. Prerequisites: 22C:016. Recommendations: calculus I.

22C:021 Computer Science II: Data Structures 4 s.h.
Design, implementation and analysis of data structures and algorithms, including linked lists, stacks, queues, hash tables, trees, graphs; complexity analysis; recursion; dynamic data structures. Corequisites: 22C:019, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 22C:016.

22C:022 Object-Oriented Software Development 4 s.h.
Object-oriented design and software development methodology; team programming projects; GUIs, event handling, network programming, concurrency, data representation, IO programming. Prerequisites: 22C:016. Corequisites: 22C:019, if not taken as a prerequisite.

22C:031 Algorithms 3 s.h.
Algorithm design techniques (divide and conquer, dynamic programming, greedy) and analysis techniques (big O notation, recurrence); sorting (merge sort, heapsort, and quicksort), searching (B-trees, AVL trees or red black trees, hashing); basic graph algorithms (depth-first and breadth-first search, minimum spanning trees, shortest paths); NP-completeness. Prerequisites: 22C:021, and 22M:025 or 22M:031.

22C:060 Computer Organization 3 s.h.
Computer building blocks: representing data, computer arithmetic, instruction sets, assembly language, digital logic, control units, ALU design, register operations, memory organization, IO. Prerequisites: 22C:021.

22C:072 Elementary Numerical Analysis 3 s.h.
Computer arithmetic, root finding, polynomial approximation, numerical integration, systems of linear equations, ordinary differential equations; use of higher-level computer language such as Matlab, Maple, Mathematica. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 22M:026 or 22M:032. Same as 22M:072.
22C:080 Programming for Informatics
4 s.h.
Computing fundamentals for informatics students, including practical programming skills (e.g., in Perl, other scripting languages) and introduction to algorithms, data structures, databases. Prerequisites: 22C:005. Corequisites: 22M:005 or 22M:009 or 22M:010 or 22M:013 or 22M:015, if not taken as a prerequisite.

22C:082 Human-Computer Interaction
3 s.h.
Basic theories, principles, and guidelines for design and evaluation of human-computer interactions; design methodologies (e.g., participatory design, low- and high-fidelity prototyping), user interface technologies (e.g., input and output devices, interaction styles), quantitative and qualitative evaluation of user interfaces (e.g., expert reviews, usability testing). Corequisites: 22C:080, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: an approved statistics course.

22C:084 Databases for Informatics
3 s.h.
Design and implementation of relational database systems: introduction to the relational model, database design, database normalization, use of database query and manipulation languages such as SQL. Prerequisites: 22C:080.

22C:086 Networking and Security for Informatics
3 s.h.
Introduction to computer networking, overview of network organization and management; basic understanding of encryption and network security; practical experience in network programming. Prerequisites: 22C:080.

22C:094 Informatics Project
3 s.h.
Experience designing, implementing, documenting, and testing a system using appropriate software tools (e.g., a project working with an information management tool consisting of a database system with a Web-based front end); typically done in small groups; capstone project for informatics majors. Prerequisites: 22C:082, 22C:084, and 22C:086.

22C:096 Topics in Computer Science I
3 s.h.
Complement to material in other courses. Prerequisites: 22C:021 or 22C:022 or 22C:080 or 22C:104.

22C:099 Honors in Computer Science or Informatics
arr.
Individual projects. Requirements: computer science or informatics major, and honors standing.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

22C:109 Programming Languages and Tools
3 s.h.
Varied programming languages and tools. Prerequisites: 22C:016 or 22C:080 or 22C:104.

22C:111 Programming Language Concepts
3 s.h.
Imperative, functional, and logical programming languages, and differences between them; syntax specification, types, control structures, recursion, data abstraction. Prerequisites: 22C:021 and 22C:022, or 22C:060.

22C:112 Operating Systems
3 s.h.
Introduction to modern operating systems, including device control, memory management and addressing, process scheduling, interprocess communication, interrupts, synchronization, security. Prerequisites: 22C:060.

22C:113 Introduction to Systems Software
3 s.h.
Design and implementation of system software, including operating systems and programming support software (assemblers, compilers, linkers, loaders): process, memory, message management. Prerequisites: 22C:060.

22C:118 Introduction to Networks and Their Applications
3 s.h.
Introduction to networks and the development of network applications; basic concepts of network communication common to applications such as simulation and web services. Prerequisites: 22C:060.
22C:131 Limits of Computation 3 s.h.
Turing machines, undecidability and complexity: reductions, Cook’s theorem and NP-completeness, approximation algorithms and randomized algorithms. Prerequisites: 22C:031.

22C:135 Theory of Computation 3 s.h.
Finite automata; regular sets and expressions; context-free and context-sensitive grammars, their properties; push-down automata; standard, universal, and linear-bound Turing machines; relationships between formal languages and automata; undecidability and its consequences. Prerequisites: 22C:031.

22C:141 Knowledge Discovery 3 s.h.
Knowledge discovery process, including data reduction, cleansing, transformation; advanced modeling techniques from classification, prediction, clustering, association; evaluation and integration. Same as 06K:275.

22C:144 Database Systems 3 s.h.
Introduction to database systems including querying using SQL, design using ER diagrams, developing relational databases, programming web applications using PHP or JDBC. Prerequisites: 22C:021 and 22C:031.

22C:145 Artificial Intelligence 3 s.h.
Introduction to artificial intelligence covering problem-solving methods, heuristic search, knowledge representation, automated reasoning, planning, game playing, machine learning, and neural networks. Prerequisites: 22C:031.

22C:146 Introduction to Computational Linguistics 3 s.h.
Introduction to computational linguistics; focus on theory and practice of natural language processing and syntactic and semantic analysis. Same as 103:140.

22C:148 Research Methods in Human-Computer Interaction 3 s.h.
Survey of recent research in the field of human-computer interaction; research methods and current readings. Requirements: 22C:082 or graduate standing in computer science.

22C:149 Web Mining 3 s.h.
Core methods underlying development of applications on the Web; examples of relevant applications, including those pertaining to information retrieval, summarization of Web documents, and identifying social networks. Prerequisites: 22C:021 and 22C:022. Recommendations: 22C:144 strongly recommended.

22C:151 Computer Graphics 3 s.h.
Introduction to computer graphics algorithms and techniques, with emphasis on interactive 3-D graphics; coordinate systems and frames, modeling and viewing transformations, rendering, shading, lighting, texture, bump, environment mapping, animation, ray tracing, radiosity. Prerequisites: 22C:031 and 22M:027.

22C:160 High Performance Computer Architecture 3 s.h.
Problems involved in designing and analyzing current machine architectures using hardware description language (HDL) simulation and analysis, hierarchical memory design, pipeline processing, vector machines, numerical applications, multiprocessor architectures and parallel algorithm design techniques; evaluation methods to determine relationship between computer design and design goals. Prerequisites: 22C:112 or 22C:113 or 055:035. Same as 055:132.

22C:166 Distributed Systems and Algorithms 3 s.h.
Models of distributed systems, program correctness--safety and liveness properties, causality, logical and vector clocks, mutual exclusion, distributed snapshot, leader election, distributed algorithms for graph-theoretic problems, fault-tolerance--masking versus nonmasking types, checkpointing, stabilization, consensus--byzantine generals problem, fault-tolerant broadcast and multicast, management of replicated data. Prerequisites: 22C:031, 22C:112 or 22C:113. Requirements: some interest in networking.
22C:169 Computer Security 3 s.h.
Mechanism versus policy; authentication, access control, security domains; perimeter security, defense in depth; cryptographic protocols; key management and distribution; security assessment. Prerequisites: 22C:060.

22C:170 Numerical Analysis: Nonlinear Equations and Approximation Theory 3 s.h.
Root finding for nonlinear equations; polynomial interpolation; polynomial approximation of functions; numerical integration. Prerequisites: 22M:027 and 22M:028, or 22M:037 or 22M:056. Requirements: knowledge of computer programming. Same as 22M:170.

22C:171 Numerical Analysis: Differential Equations and Linear Algebra 3 s.h.
Numerical methods for initial value problems for ordinary differential equations; direct and iterative methods for linear systems of equations; eigenvalue problems for matrices. Prerequisites: 22M:027 and 22M:028, or 22M:037 or 22M:056; and 22M:100. Requirements: knowledge of computer programming. Same as 22M:171.

22C:174 Optimization Techniques 3 s.h.

22C:177 High Performance and Parallel Computing 3 s.h.
Parallel scientific computing methods such as parallel algorithms for dense and sparse matrices; implementation using libraries such as MPI; current topics such as grid computing. Requirements: linear algebra or numerical analysis course, and a programming language. Same as 22M:178.

22C:180 Fundamentals of Software Engineering 3 s.h.
Problem analysis, requirements definition, specification, design, implementation, testing/maintenance, integration, project management; human factors; management, technical communication; design methodologies; software validation, verification; group project experience. Prerequisites: 22C:022 or 055:033. Same as 055:180.

22C:181 Formal Methods in Software Engineering 3 s.h.
Models, methods, and their application in all phases of software engineering process; specification methods; verification of consistency, completeness of specifications; verification using tools. Prerequisites: 22C:022 or 055:033. Recommendations: 22C:188. Same as 055:181.

22C:182 Software Engineering Languages and Tools 3 s.h.
Object-oriented programming concepts (objects, classes, single and multiple inheritance, polymorphism and dynamic binding); object-oriented languages and environments such as JAVA and Eiffel; introduction to design patterns and software architectures such as Model-View-Controller and application frameworks; component-based software development; use of standard component frameworks such as CORBA and COM/DCOM. Prerequisites: 22C:180 or 055:180. Requirements: experience with an object-oriented programming language. Same as 055:182.

22C:183 Software Engineering Project 3 s.h.
Team software development project using concepts and methodologies learned in earlier software engineering classes; practical aspects of large-scale software development. Prerequisites: 22C:180 and 22C:182. Same as 055:183.

22C:185 Programming Language Foundations 3 s.h.
Introduction to formal foundations of programming languages using a variety of models, including attribute grammars, operational, axiomatic, denotational, and algebraic techniques; proofs of program equivalence, correctness, termination. Prerequisites: 22C:031 and 22C:111.
22C:188 Logic in Computer Science
3 s.h.
Applications of symbolic logic in computer science; symbolic logic as a powerful tool for modeling computation and computational devices and reasoning formally about them; introduction to several logics (i.e., propositional, predicate, temporal, modal) differing in their expressive power and focus, their uses in computer science; how to represent knowledge in these logics, what represents a valid argument, and how to prove or disprove, possibly automatically, the validity of a logical statement. Prerequisites: 22C:019. Recommendations: computer science, math, or engineering major.

22C:196 Topics in Computer Science II
3 s.h.
Complements material in other courses. Prerequisites: 22C:021 or 22C:022.

22C:199 Individualized Research or Programming Project
arr.
Individualized research and/or programming projects in computer science, guided by a faculty member.

For Graduate Students

Competence and exposure to computer science are not only useful, they often are prerequisite to advanced study and research in many disciplines. For most graduate students from other disciplines, an appropriate first course is 22C:104 Introduction to Informatics.

22C:104 Introduction to Informatics
3 s.h.
Fundamentals of computer science: algorithms, complexity, relational databases, systems concepts, programming in Perl. Requirements: 22C:005 or graduate standing.

22C:231 Design and Analysis of Algorithms
3 s.h.
Review of design and analysis techniques; advanced data structures (binomial and Fibonacci heaps, disjoint sets); graph algorithms (network flows, matching, min-cut); NP-completeness, randomization and approximation algorithms; special topics (string matching, computational geometry, number theoretic algorithms). Prerequisites: 22C:031 or 22C:131.

22C:242 Data Mining and Machine Learning
3 s.h.
Topics in machine learning theory and support vector machines (SVM); state-of-the-art data mining and machine learning explored through student projects and discussion of research papers. Prerequisites: 06K:275 or 22C:141 or 22C:142.

22C:251 Advanced Computer Graphics
3 s.h.
Topics such as global illumination and rendering; volume rendering; animation; curves and surfaces, advanced modeling and mapping techniques; graphics hardware; real-time graphics for virtual environments. Prerequisites: 22C:151.

22C:290 Readings for Research
arr.
Requirements: Ph.D. standing in computer science.

22C:296 Topics in Computer Science III
arr.
Complements material in other courses.

22C:299 Research for Dissertation
arr.
Requirements: Ph.D. candidacy (postcomprehensive exam) in computer science.

22C:399 Research Seminar: Colloquium Series
1 s.h.
Graduate colloquium. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate standing in computer science.
Creative Writing (Iowa Writers' Workshop)

**Director**
Lan Samantha Chang

**Professors**
Ethan Canin (Creative Writing/English), Lan Samantha Chang (Creative Writing/English), James Galvin (Creative Writing/English), James Alan McPherson (Creative Writing/English), Marilynne Robinson (Creative Writing/English), Cole Swensen (Creative Writing/English/Cinema and Comparative Literature)

**Associate professor**
Mark Levine (Creative Writing/English)

**Graduate degree:** M.F.A. in English
**Web site:** [http://www.uiowa.edu/~iww/](http://www.uiowa.edu/~iww/)

The Creative Writing Program (Iowa Writers’ Workshop) is a world-renowned graduate program for fiction writers and poets. It was the first creative writing program in the United States to offer a degree, and it became a model for many contemporary writing programs. In addition to its Master of Fine Arts program, it also offers writing courses for undergraduates.

Creative writing classes at The University of Iowa began in the 1890s, and in 1922 the University became the nation’s first institution of higher education to accept creative work as theses for advanced degrees. The Iowa Writers’ Workshop began in 1936, drawing distinguished fiction writers and poets who would lecture and stay to discuss students’ work; some came for a full year of teaching.

Today the program’s faculty and alumni include nationally and internationally prominent poets, novelists, and short story writers; many have won Pulitzer Prizes, National Book Awards, and other major literary honors. In 2003 the Iowa Writers’ Workshop received a National Humanities Medal from the National Endowment for the Humanities—the first awarded to a university and only the second given to an institution rather than an individual.

To learn more about the Creative Writing Program’s history and faculty, visit the Iowa Writers’ Workshop web site.

**Graduate Program**

- **Master of Fine Arts in English**

Unusually well-qualified students in the Department of English Ph.D. program may obtain permission to submit a creative dissertation for that degree; the Program in Creative Writing assumes responsibility for granting permission for the option of the creative dissertation and for approving the dissertation once it is completed. Contact the director of graduate study in the Department of English for more information.

**Master of Fine Arts**

The Master of Fine Arts degree in English (creative writing) requires 48 s.h. of graduate credit taken over four semesters in residence at The University of Iowa. Students specialize in fiction or poetry. Work toward the degree culminates in a creative thesis.

The program is flexible and individualized. Approximately half of the credit required for the degree is earned in writing courses; the rest may be earned in other graduate courses. Up to 18 s.h. of graduate transfer credit may be counted toward the degree, but transfer credit does not change the residency requirement.

Students must enroll in 08C:251 Fiction Workshop or 08C:252 Poetry Workshop during each semester of residence in the program. In each course, groups of 10-15 students read and critique each others’ work.

The program’s seminars provide students with a thorough knowledge of their chosen literary form and related aspects of craft. Seminars include 08C:270 Form of Fiction, 08C:275 Form of Poetry, 08C:490 Seminar: Problems in Modern Fiction, and 08C:495 Seminar: Problems in Modern Poetry. Each focuses on a single aspect of modern poetry or fiction, such as a single writer’s work or a body of work with a common theme or purpose.

In addition to taking Creative Writing Program courses, many M.F.A. students choose courses offered by other University of Iowa departments and programs, such as the interdisciplinary Center for the Book (p. 1149) (Graduate College), the Department of Theatre Arts (p. 758), the Department of Cinema and Comparative Literature (p. 183), and the Department of English (p. 304).

During the last semester of the program, each student must take the M.F.A. examination, an essay exam that may be written outside of the classroom. Students also submit their graduate thesis during the last semester (08C:590 M.F.A. Thesis); the thesis is a fiction or poetry manuscript of substantial length.

**Admission**

Applicants to the Creative Writing Program (Iowa Writers’ Workshop) must meet the program’s
admission requirements as well as those of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

A creative writing manuscript is the most important element of the application for admission to the workshop. Submissions for poetry should include 10-12 poems. Submissions for fiction should include two or three short stories or a section of a novel, or both, usually 30-38 double-spaced pages (may not exceed 100 double-spaced pages).

Other application materials include a personal statement, official transcripts from all universities and colleges attended, the graduate application form, three letters of recommendation, an application for graduate awards, and an application to the Graduate College. Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test scores are optional, but they may make applicants more competitive for a wider range of financial assistance.

For detailed information on application materials and procedures, see Graduate Admissions/Admission to the Workshop on the Iowa Writers’ Workshop web site.

Financial Support

Financial assistance is available to Creative Writing Program students in the form of teaching assistantships, research assistants, and fellowships. See Applying for Financial Aid on the Iowa Writer’s Workshop web site.

Courses

The Creative Writing Program offers courses for undergraduates as well as graduate students. Enrollment in some graduate-level courses requires admission to the M.F.A. program.

For Undergraduates

See "Courses" in the Department of English (p. 304) section of the Catalog for course descriptions and prerequisites to enrollment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08C:001</td>
<td>Creative Writing Studio Workshop</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:023</td>
<td>Creative Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:097</td>
<td>Fiction Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:098</td>
<td>Poetry Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:107</td>
<td>Creative Writing for the Health Professions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:108</td>
<td>Creative Writing for New Media</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Graduate Students

See "Courses" in the Department of English (p. 304) section of the Catalog for course descriptions and prerequisites to enrollment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08C:251</td>
<td>Fiction Workshop</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:252</td>
<td>Poetry Workshop</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:270</td>
<td>Form of Fiction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:275</td>
<td>Form of Poetry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:297</td>
<td>Fiction Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:298</td>
<td>Poetry Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:490</td>
<td>Seminar: Problems in Modern Fiction</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:495</td>
<td>Seminar: Problems in Modern Poetry</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:555</td>
<td>Graduate Project in Creative Writing</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08C:590</td>
<td>M.F.A. Thesis</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Critical Cultural Competence

Coordinator
Motier Haskins

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in Critical Cultural Competence
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~socialwk/certificateinccc/

The Certificate in Critical Cultural Competence is administered by the School of Social Work (p. 692).

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in Critical Cultural Competence

The certificate program helps students develop an appreciation for their own cultural identities. It also helps them become critically self-reflective in their orientation to differences in other people’s cultural identities as defined by matters such as race, ethnicity, gender, class, and sexual orientation.

Certificate

The Certificate in Critical Cultural Competence requires 18 s.h. of course work. Ideally, students begin the certificate during their second year of undergraduate study. The program is open to undergraduate students from across the University. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

Certificate students build the knowledge, skills, and attitudes they will need in order to increase their effectiveness in relating to others across cultural differences and in domestic and international environments that are increasingly diverse.

Students who complete the certificate program develop:

• greater appreciation of cultural differences;
• increased ability to interact with individuals of diverse backgrounds;
• a philosophy of treating people fairly, equitably, and thoughtfully;
• critical self-reflection and awareness of their own culture;
• ability to assess and understand culture-related privilege and disprivilege; and
• concern with issues of power and privilege, and social justice.

The Certificate in Critical Cultural Competence requires the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>208:120</td>
<td>Foundations of Critical Cultural Competence</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Three electives covering at least two diversity categories</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>One elective with an immersion-learning or service-learning component</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>208:190</td>
<td>Integrative Seminar in Critical Cultural Competence</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students begin the certificate with 208:120 Foundations of Critical Cultural Competence, which is offered spring semesters and is prerequisite to the course work that follows. They complete a minimum of three elective courses (9 s.h.) that cover at least two diversity categories; a maximum of two electives may be taken from the same department, and two of the three electives must be numbered 100 or above. An additional experiential elective (3 s.h.) with an immersion-learning or service-learning component is required. Students complete the certificate’s requirements with the capstone course, 208:190 Integrative Seminar in Critical Cultural Competence, which is offered spring semesters.

In collaboration with the certificate program’s coordinator, students establish study plans while completing the foundation course. The coordinator works with the academic advisor in the student’s major to ensure that the study plan complements the student’s academic program and career interests. The program coordinator approves the final study plan, recommends the sequence in which course work should be taken, schedules required courses, and keeps a record of each student’s approved program and progress.

For more information, contact the School of Social Work.
Courses

**208:120 Foundations of Critical Cultural Competence**

3 s.h.

Experiential and theoretical foundation; cultural competence as a concept and practice; conceptual frameworks and models for understanding cultural differences and similarities within, among, and between groups of people with whom others interact in their professional, personal, public, and private lives; appreciating differences while learning to be self-reflective; adjustment of perceptions, behaviors, styles for effective interaction with people from different ethnic, racial, sexual, gender, class groups. Prerequisites: 010:003.

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**208:190 Integrative Seminar in Critical Cultural Competence**

3 s.h.

Capstone course; application of knowledge to one’s areas of study; community settings where cultural competence is required; challenges and benefits of behaving in culturally competent ways in varied contexts; review and critique of educational experiences in the certificate program; development of skills in community education related to cultural competence; group project to benefit the University and/or community; development of a plan to integrate critical cultural competence into careers. Requirements: completion of other required certificate courses.
Dance

Director, Division of Performing Arts
Alan MacVey

Chair
George de la Peña

Professors
Armando Duarte, Alan Sener

Professor emerita
François Martinet

Associate professors
Charlotte Adams, George de la Peña, Jennifer Kayle, Rebekah Kowal

Associate professors emeritae
Alicia Brown, Helen Chadima

Assistant professors
Eloy Barragán, Deanna Carter, Jennifer Kayle

Adjunct assistant professors
Paul Cunliffe, Lyle Juracek

Lecturer
Jim Albert

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.F.A. in Dance
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Dance
Graduate degree: M.F.A. in Dance
Web site: http://dance.uiowa.edu

The Department of Dance offers degree programs for undergraduates and graduate students. The undergraduate major in dance provides a liberal arts and sciences education and thorough preparation for careers in professional dance, choreography, and education as well as preparation for graduate studies.

The department offers as many as 14 concerts every year, providing dance students with numerous opportunities for performance and choreography. Each year the University of Iowa Dance Company performs Dance Gala on campus, and since 1986, the department’s touring company, Dancers in Company, has given students an opportunity to perform in Iowa and surrounding states.

Dance faculty members regularly present their choreography in national and international venues, giving University student performers the opportunity to further develop their performance skills. Periodic master classes with noted guest teachers, choreographers, and touring companies add diversity to the dance experience.

The department is one of three academic units in the Division of Performing Arts (p. 288). It participates in offering the division’s Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship (p. 613).

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in dance (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts)
• Minor in dance

Students must audition on campus in order to be admitted to a degree program or the minor in dance, as well as for placement in advanced dance classes.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in dance requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 53 s.h. of work for the major (50 s.h. in dance and 3 s.h. in a required anatomy course). The program is designed for students who want to acquire a strong liberal arts and sciences background while pursuing a comprehensive undergraduate dance education. The dance major for the Bachelor of Arts stresses performance and choreography as well as dance theory courses, including dance history, dance kinesiology, and dance production.

Students must audition on campus, during the semester before they enter the University, in order to be admitted to a degree program in dance. They must audition for placement in dance classes before they register for classes. Nonmajors and students earning a minor in dance may register only for beginning and continuing levels of ballet and modern dance, but they may register for all levels of jazz and Afro-Cuban dance. Contact the Department of Dance, its undergraduate program coordinator, or the University’s Office of Admissions for additional information.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

All B.A. students must complete 027:053 Human Anatomy (3 s.h.). The required 50 s.h. in Department of Dance courses must include two semesters of 137:113 Major Ballet II or 137:114 Major Modern Dance II with a grade of B-minus or higher. Two semesters of 137:124 Major Modern Dance III, 137:123 Major Ballet III, or 137:130 Major Modern Dance IV also satisfy this requirement. At least half of all semester hours in the major must be earned at The University of Iowa. No more than 50 s.h. in Department of Dance courses may be counted toward the 120 s.h. required for the B.A.

Students who select cross-referenced, non-dance department courses to satisfy the core course requirements must take additional dance electives.
to complete the required 50 s.h. in Department of Dance courses.

**CORE COURSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:053</td>
<td>Human Anatomy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:040</td>
<td>Introduction to Dance Studies</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:050</td>
<td>Dance Production</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:051</td>
<td>Production Run Crew (2 s.h. required)</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:060</td>
<td>Music Essentials for Dance</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:080/188:080</td>
<td>Dance and Society: U.S. Forms in Transnational and Critical Contexts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:147/049:108</td>
<td>Dance Kinesiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:181</td>
<td>Dance History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**STUDIO COURSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>137:070</td>
<td>Choreography I</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:071</td>
<td>Choreography II</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:134</td>
<td>Improvisation I</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DANCE TECHNIQUE**

Students must complete 20 s.h. from the following courses. They must include 6 s.h. of ballet, 6 s.h. of modern dance, and two semesters of one of these: 137:113, 137:114, 137:123, 137:124, or 137:130. All courses may be repeated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>137:022</td>
<td>Intermediate Jazz</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:023</td>
<td>Intermediate Ballet</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:024</td>
<td>Intermediate Modern</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:103</td>
<td>Major Ballet I</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:104</td>
<td>Major Modern Dance I</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:113</td>
<td>Major Ballet II</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:114</td>
<td>Major Modern Dance II</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:123</td>
<td>Major Ballet III</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:124</td>
<td>Major Modern Dance III</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:130</td>
<td>Major Modern Dance IV</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:133</td>
<td>Ballet Pointe II</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DANCE ELECTIVES**

Listed below are some recommended courses to fulfill the dance elective credits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>137:030</td>
<td>Ballet Pointe I</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:133</td>
<td>Ballet Pointe II</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:160</td>
<td>Introduction to Laban Movement Studies</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:174</td>
<td>Introduction to Afro-Cuban Dance</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Credit earned in Department of Dance courses (prefix 137) that is not used to satisfy core, studio, or dance technique degree requirements is counted toward the dance elective requirement. Dance electives complete the 50 s.h. of dance courses required for the Bachelor of Arts.

The required number of semester hours in dance electives varies depending on whether the student completes the core with dance courses or with cross-referenced courses from another department, or has a core requirement waived.

**Bachelor of Fine Arts**

The Bachelor of Fine Arts with a major in dance requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 78 s.h. of work for the major (75 s.h. in dance and 3 s.h. in a required anatomy course). In contrast to the B.A. program, the dance major for the Bachelor of Fine Arts emphasizes choreography and performance through an additional 25 s.h. of choreography, performance, and technique. Students may be admitted to the B.F.A. program after they have completed a minimum of 30 s.h. at The University of Iowa. Students who have achieved the equivalent of major II technique and who show academic and professional promise are selected by department faculty for admission to the program.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

All B.F.A. students must complete 027:053 Human Anatomy (3 s.h.). The required 75 s.h. in Department of Dance courses must include three semesters of 137:123 Major Ballet III or 137:130 Major Modern Dance IV with a grade of B-minus or higher. B.F.A. students are required to maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in dance department courses. They also must earn at least half of the semester hours in the major at The University of Iowa. No more than 75 s.h. in Department of Dance courses may be counted toward the 120 s.h. required for the B.F.A.

The department encourages B.F.A. students to register for cross-referenced core courses under the Department of Dance course number (prefix 137). Cross-referenced courses are those with more than one course number (e.g., 137:080/188:080 Dance and Society).

**CORE COURSES**

B.F.A. students should register for cross-listed courses under the Department of Dance course number (prefix 137).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:053</td>
<td>Human Anatomy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:040</td>
<td>Introduction to Dance Studies</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:050</td>
<td>Dance Production</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
137:051 Production Run Crew (2 s.h. required)  
137:060 Music Essentials for Dance  
137:080/188:080 Dance and Society: U.S. Forms in Transnational and Critical Contexts  
137:147/049:108 Dance Kinesiology  
137:181 Dance History  
1-2 s.h.  
2 s.h.  
3 s.h.  
3 s.h.  
3 s.h.  

STUDIO COURSES

137:070 Choreography I  
137:071 Choreography II  
137:106 Dance Performance (6 s.h. required)  
137:134 Improvisation I  
137:170 Choreography III  
2 s.h.  
2 s.h.  
1 s.h.  
2 s.h.  
2 s.h.  

DANCE TECHNIQUE

Students must complete 32 s.h. from the following courses. They must include 14 s.h. of ballet, 14 s.h. of modern dance, and three semesters of either 137:123 or 137:130. All courses may be repeated.

137:103 Major Ballet I  
137:104 Major Modern Dance I  
137:113 Major Ballet II  
137:114 Major Modern Dance II  
137:123 Major Ballet III  
137:124 Major Modern Dance III  
137:130 Major Modern Dance IV  
137:133 Ballet Pointe II  
137:160 Introduction to Laban Movement Studies  
137:174 Introduction to Afro-Cuban Dance  
1-3 s.h.  
1-3 s.h.  
1-3 s.h.  
1-3 s.h.  
1-3 s.h.  
1-3 s.h.  
1-2 s.h.  
1 s.h.  
2-3 s.h.  
1 s.h.  

DANCE ELECTIVES

B.F.A. students choose advanced-level elective course work by selecting one of the following three options.

Option 1 (pedagogy)—one of these:

137:143 Elementary Ballet Pedagogy  
137:144 Teaching of Modern Dance  
3 s.h.  
3 s.h.  

Option 2 (advanced history or theory)—one of these:

137:202 Theories of Dance and the Body  
137:182 The Contemporary Dance Scene  
3 s.h.  
3 s.h.  

Option 3 (choreography)—both of these:

137:171 Choreography IV  
137:172 Independent Choreography  
2 s.h.  
1 s.h.  

Credit earned in Department of Dance courses (prefix 137) that is not used to satisfy core, studio, or dance technique degree requirements is counted toward the dance elective requirement. Dance electives complete the 75 s.h. of dance courses required for the Bachelor of Fine Arts.

The required number of semester hours in dance electives varies depending on whether the student completes the core with dance courses or with cross-referenced courses from another department, or has a core requirement waived.

SENIOR PROJECT

B.F.A. students culminate their experience with senior projects in choreography or performance. The senior project also may be taken for honors credit.

137:141 B.F.A. Senior Project in Dance  
arr.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Department of Dance course work beyond 50 s.h. for B.A. students and 75 s.h. for B.F.A. students does not apply toward semester hours required for graduation.

Bachelor of Arts

Before the third semester begins: 12 s.h. of courses in the major and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 24-32 s.h. of courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: 36-48 s.h. of courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: 42-50 s.h. of courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate
Bachelor of Fine Arts

Before the third semester begins: 16 s.h. of courses in the major and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 25-40 s.h. of courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: 45-60 s.h. of courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: 57-75 s.h. of courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

In order to pursue honors studies in the Department of Dance, a student must be a member of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). Honors students in dance must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in UI dance department courses.

The honors program in dance is designed to serve and recognize outstanding students in the areas of choreography, performance, and special projects. It requires 8-10 s.h. To complete the honors program in dance, students must take two courses for honors credit and complete an honors project. All honors projects must be approved by the dance department faculty.

Minor

The minor in dance requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in University of Iowa Department of Dance courses, including 12 s.h. in 100-level courses. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

The minor must include the following course work.

137:080 Dance and Society: U.S. Forms in Transnational and Critical Contexts 3 s.h.

One of these:

137:134 Improvisation I 2 s.h.
137:147 Dance Kinesiology 3 s.h.
137:160 Introduction to Laban Movement Studies 2-3 s.h.
137:174 Introduction to Afro-Cuban Dance 1 s.h.
137:181 Dance History 3 s.h.

Students must complete one of these six courses in order to be admitted to any 100-level dance technique class.

Students must audition on campus in order to be admitted to the minor and for placement in dance classes. Auditions are offered four times per year. For audition information, contact the department or visit the Department of Dance web site.

Graduate Program

• Master of Fine Arts in dance

The Master of Fine Arts is offered with a choice of choreography track or performance track. Students must audition on campus in order to be admitted to the M.F.A. program.

Master of Fine Arts

The Master of Fine Arts program in dance requires a minimum of 60 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed to be completed in four to six semesters in residence. Students who demonstrate accomplishment in dance performance and/or choreography may apply for admission to the M.F.A. program. Applicants select the choreography or the performance track before they are admitted.

Admission is based on a review of videotaped choreographic and performance work; letters of recommendation; application materials; and an on-campus audition, in which applicants perform a solo dance, teach one or more classes, and take advanced classes in ballet and modern technique to determine class placement level.

Advanced technique (ballet and/or modern) and demonstrated accomplishment in performance or choreography are prerequisites for admission to the M.F.A. program.

The M.F.A. requires the following course work.

DANCE CORE

A total of 19 s.h. of core course work is required for both the performance and the choreography track.
137:143 Elementary Ballet Pedagogy 3 s.h.
137:144 Teaching of Modern Dance 3 s.h.

137:200 Graduate Seminar in Dance 2 s.h.
137:201 Graduate Production Practicum 1 s.h.
137:202 Theories of Dance and the Body 3 s.h.

137:234 Graduate Improvisation I 1-2 s.h.
137:235 Graduate Improvisation II 2 s.h.

137:277 Thesis (8 s.h. required) arr.

**DANCE TECHNIQUE**

The performance track requires 18 s.h. from the following, and the choreography track requires 12 s.h. All courses may be repeated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>137:103 Major Ballet I</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:104 Major Modern Dance I</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:213 Graduate Majors Ballet II</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:214 Graduate Majors Modern II</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:223 Graduate Majors Ballet III</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:224 Graduate Majors Modern III</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:230 Graduate Major Modern IV</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EMPHASIS COURSES**

A total of 14 s.h. is required for both the choreography and the performance track.

**Choreography Track**

Both of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>137:206 Graduate Dance Performance (1 s.h. each performance)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:274 Graduate Independent Choreography (1 s.h. each project)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>137:272 Graduate Choreography III</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:273 Graduate Choreography IV</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:275 Collaborative Performance</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Performance Track**

M.F.A. performance track candidates must earn 12 s.h. in performance courses and 2 s.h. in choreography courses.

Both of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>137:107 Repertory Dance Company (up to 4 s.h. per year)</td>
<td>0-8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:206 Graduate Dance Performance (1 s.h. each performance)</td>
<td>4-12 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>137:274 Graduate Independent Choreography (1 s.h. each project)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A course from the choreography sequence (137:270 through 137:273)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ELECTIVES**

M.F.A. candidates in performance must earn a total of 9 s.h. in elective courses numbered 100 or above. A minimum of 6 s.h. must be earned in non-dance department courses. The remaining 3 s.h. must be earned in 137:147 Dance Kinesiology, 137:181 Dance History, or 137:182 The Contemporary Dance Scene.

M.F.A. candidates in choreography must earn a total of 15 s.h. in elective courses numbered 100 or above. A minimum of 6 s.h. must be earned in non-dance department courses; 6 s.h. must be earned in a course or courses that provide research material for the thesis. The remaining 3 s.h. must be earned in 137:147 Dance Kinesiology, 137:181 Dance History, or 137:182 The Contemporary Dance Scene.

**Facilities**

The Department of Dance houses six technique studios, a movement training lab, a media classroom and library, a media laboratory, an audio recording laboratory, and its own theater for dance concerts.
Courses

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**137:001 Beginning Tap** 1-2 s.h.
Elementary techniques, steps, and performance skills for rhythm and show tap styles; enhancement of rhythmic ability through exercises, improvisation, creative activities; may include history of tap. Tap shoes required. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**137:002 Beginning Jazz** 1-2 s.h.
Basic movement fundamentals, terminology, performance skills of jazz dance; enhancement of flexibility, strength, body alignment, coordination, balance, kinesthetic awareness, personal range of motion, and musicality; warm-up, locomotion, center combinations; may include history of jazz dance. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**137:003 Beginning Ballet** 1-2 s.h.
Basic movement fundamentals, terminology, performance skills of ballet; enhancement of flexibility, strength, body alignment, coordination, balance, kinesthetic awareness, personal range of motion, and musicality; barre and center combinations; terminology; may include history of ballet. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**137:004 Beginning Modern Dance** 1-2 s.h.
Basic movement fundamentals, terminology, performance skills of modern dance; enhancement of flexibility, strength, body alignment, coordination, balance, kinesthetic awareness, personal range of motion, and musicality; warm-up, locomotion, center combinations; may include history of modern dance. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**137:011 Continuing Tap** 1-2 s.h.
Continuation of 137:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**137:012 Continuing Jazz** 1-2 s.h.
Continuation of 137:002; skills for technique and performance of jazz dance; enhancement of flexibility, strength, body alignment, coordination, balance, kinesthetic awareness, personal range of motion, and musicality; warm-up, locomotion, center combinations; may include history of jazz dance. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**137:013 Continuing Ballet** 1-2 s.h.
Continuation of 137:003; skills necessary for technique and performance of ballet; enhancement of flexibility, strength, body alignment, coordination, balance, kinesthetic awareness, personal range of motion, and musicality; barre and center combinations; terminology; may include history of ballet. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**137:014 Continuing Modern Dance** 1-2 s.h.
Continuation of 137:004; skills necessary for the technique and performance of modern dance; enhancement of flexibility, strength, body alignment, coordination, balance, kinesthetic awareness, personal range of motion, and musicality; warm-up, locomotion, center combinations; may include history of modern dance. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**137:022 Intermediate Jazz** 1-2 s.h.
Low intermediate technique and performance training in jazz dance; flexibility, strength, body alignment, and coordination as foundation for more advanced dance artistry, including mobility, musicality, style; warm-up, locomotion, center combinations; may include history of jazz dance. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**137:023 Intermediate Ballet** 1-2 s.h.
Low intermediate technique and performance training in ballet; flexibility, strength, body alignment, and coordination as foundation for more advanced dance artistry, including more difficult steps, musicality, mobility, balance; basic ballet terminology, including steps, head, body, arm positions; variations in timing, changes of facing. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.
137:024 Intermediate Modern 1-2 s.h.
Low intermediate technique and performance training in modern dance; flexibility, strength, body alignment, and breath as foundation for more advanced dance artistry, including musicality, mobility, balance, improvisation; variations in timing, changes of facing. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

137:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

137:030 Ballet Pointe I 1 s.h.
Basic techniques and training for ballet pointe; repetition and analysis of steps and combinations, assimilation of new material; barre and center exercises, pirouettes and turns commonly performed en pointe, learning and performing variations drawn from repertory. Requirements: previous ballet training and experience.

137:034 Beginning/Contact Improvisation 1-2 s.h.
Concepts of dance improvisation and contact improvisation; cultivation of creative freedom through the use and invention of movement; range of expression broadened through personal movement capacity, spontaneity and imagination, ability to make and commit to movement choices; new approaches to moving and movement elements such as time, space, motion, qualities, dynamics; shared weight, support, counter-balancing, elementary partnering; studio course.

137:040 Introduction to Dance Studies 1 s.h.
Introduction to dance studies in the liberal arts; breadth and diversity of contemporary scholarship on dance; dance history, criticism, ethnography, theory, conditioning and injury prevention, improvisation, choreography, technology.

137:047 Topics in Body Conditioning 2 s.h.
Somatic training techniques that address conditioning needs of dancers--yoga for dancers, pilates, release techniques; other somatic studies related to injury prevention, concentration, flexibility, efficient movement, strength training.

137:050 Dance Production 3 s.h.
Scenic design, costuming, lighting, audio/video, publicity; visits by professional guest lecturers, field trips to creative shops; projects.

137:051 Production Run Crew 1-2 s.h.
Hands-on experience in production work for live dance performance. Prerequisites: 137:050.

137:057 Brazilian Culture and Carnival 3 s.h.
Dance, music, historical, and social contents of Brazilian Carnival production, critical theories of performance, religious backgrounds, and theatre making in carnival parades. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

137:060 Music Essentials for Dance 2 s.h.
Evolution of music and dance from prehistoric times to the present; rhythmic analysis and fundamental music theory for dance students.

137:070 Choreography I 2 s.h.
Introduction to theories and practices of creating choreography; locating varied sources for movement; elementary considerations of choreographic form; development of ideas, impulses, and initial inspirations into short works; fundamentals of giving and receiving critical feedback; articulation of thoughts and experience as composers and watchers of choreography; exposure to choreographic concerns supported by video and reading.
137:071 Choreography II 2 s.h.
Continuation of 137:070; development of intermediate choreographic skills; emphasis on cultivation of individual choreographic voice through expansion of vocabulary, discovery of complex ways to form and arrange, and use of widening range of methods and types of resources.

137:080 Dance and Society: U.S. Forms in Transnational and Critical Contexts 3 s.h.
Dance and other physical endeavors as embodied forms of knowledge and culture; U.S. dance practices; European and African dance cultures; aesthetic and political issues raised by concert dance (i.e., performance, choreography, spectatorship, criticism); ethnographic methods to examine the function of dance in cultural formation (i.e., spiritual, celebratory, social, political contexts); lecture, discussion, viewing, movement workshops, formal and informal writing, field research, and BLOG construction. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts. Same as 188:080.

137:103 Major Ballet I 1-3 s.h.
Builds on 137:023; intermediate technical and performance training in ballet; flexibility, strength, body alignment, and coordination as foundation for introduction of more advanced aspects of dance artistry, including steps, musicality, mobility, balance; terminology related to barre and center vocabulary, including steps, head, body, and arm positions; practice of steps and combinations, variations in timing, changes of facing.

137:104 Major Modern Dance I 1-3 s.h.
Builds on 137:024; intermediate technical and performance training in modern dance; physical and mental skills for transition to more advanced dance--physical stamina, strength, flexibility, articulation, coordination, musicality, phrasing; basic physical concepts underlying clear and efficient movement; assimilation of new movement material; center of gravity and its role in body mobilization and control; personal movement choices, and expressive range.

137:106 Dance Performance 0-1 s.h.
Credit for rehearsal hours and performance of dance works in produced dance concerts. Requirements: audition and/or concert adjudication. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

137:107 Repertory Dance Company 0-4 s.h.
Advanced repertory studies; learning and performing multiple works by professional guest artists, faculty, and invited graduate students; collaborative creation and performing in community outreach lecture-demonstration throughout Iowa and the region. Requirements: audition.

137:113 Major Ballet II 1-3 s.h.
High intermediate training in ballet technique and performance; physical and mental skills necessary for more advanced work--physical stamina, strength, flexibility, articulation, coordination, musicality, phrasing, basic physical concepts underlying clear and efficient movement, capacity to assimilate new movement material, awareness of the center of gravity and its role in mobilization and control of the body.

137:114 Major Modern Dance II 1-3 s.h.
High intermediate technical and performance training in modern dance; physical and mental skills necessary for more advanced work--physical stamina, strength, flexibility, articulation, coordination, musicality, phrasing, basic physical concepts underlying clear and efficient movement, capacity to assimilate new movement material, awareness of the center of gravity and its role in mobilization and control of the body, consciousness of personal movement choices and expressive range.

137:120 Floor Barre 2 s.h.
Introduction to Beamish-based floor barre technique. Prerequisites: 137:023.
137:123 Major Ballet III 1-3 s.h.
Advanced training in ballet technique and performance; physical and mental skills necessary for professional work—physical stamina, strength, flexibility, articulation, coordination, musicality, phrasing, basic physical concepts underlying clear and efficient movement, capacity to assimilate new movement material, awareness of the center of gravity and its role in mobilization and control of the body.

137:124 Major Modern Dance III 1-3 s.h.
Advanced technical and performance training in modern dance; physical and mental skills necessary for professional work—physical stamina, strength, flexibility, articulation, coordination, musicality, phrasing, basic physical concepts underlying clear and efficient movement, capacity to assimilate new movement material, awareness of the center of gravity and its role in mobilization and control of the body, consciousness of personal movement choices and expressive range; may include partnering exercises for investigation of weight exchange, timing, expressivity.

137:130 Major Modern Dance IV 1-2 s.h.
Professional technique and performance training in modern dance.

137:133 Ballet Pointe II 1-2 s.h.
Intermediate/advanced techniques and training for ballet pointe work; repetition and analysis of steps and combinations, assimilation of new material; barre and center exercises, pirouettes and turns commonly performed en pointe, learning and performing variations drawn from repertory.

137:134 Improvisation I 2 s.h.
Introduction to movement as research; experimental process as vehicle for invention, creative freedom, aesthetic range; development of kinesthetic imagination, awareness, creative problem solving; introduction to issues of artistic originality and authenticity; practical integration of improvisation and composition through spontaneous manipulation of time, space, and energy; knowledge of creative process supported by reading and individual research.

137:135 Improvisation II 2 s.h.
Advanced concepts in compositional improvisation; in-depth individual exploration, spontaneous ensemble composition; increasing authenticity, depth, and range; integrity in relating to the whole ensemble; connecting creative process to other bodies of knowledge; making contact with emerging premise; reading and discussion as integration of conceptual and experiential; speaking and writing as improvisational process. Prerequisites: 137:134.

137:137 Partnering Class 1 s.h.
The art of partnering in dance, from salsa to Swan Lake; power sharing on the dance floor, including supported poses, balance, musical and physical timing, unity of movement, eloquence of gesture; for advanced dancers with strong coordination skills.

137:139 Acting for Dancers 3 s.h.
Beginning acting for dancers; spontaneity and expression, sources of action and reaction through theater games; emotional journey in effective drama and comedy; drama, comic structure, and tension through character and script analysis.

137:140 Honors Project in Dance arr.
Research, choreographic, reconstruction, or performance project under guidance of a faculty advisor. Requirements: senior standing.

137:141 B.F.A. Senior Project in Dance arr.
Senior year choreographic/performance capstone to complete B.F.A. in dance under supervision of faculty adviser; culminates in public showing or produced concert. Requirements: admitted to B.F.A. program in dance and senior standing.

137:143 Elementary Ballet Pedagogy 3 s.h.
Methods, materials, concepts for teaching ballet techniques.
137:144 Teaching of Modern Dance
3 s.h.
Practices of teaching modern dance; information and experience for developing an individualized approach to teaching; educational methodology for defining essential elements of a modern class, approaches for planning and structuring classes.

137:147 Dance Kinesiology
3 s.h.
Body science related to demands of dance; structural and muscular analysis for efficient, effective dance training and prevention of injuries; investigation of skeletal and ligamentous structure for working knowledge of how the body produces movement; joint actions and restrictions, common injuries to those sites; attachments of the voluntary muscles, pathways and potential actions; neuromuscular analysis of an action; functional skeletal alignment; how individual differences may affect movement performance. Prerequisites: 027:053. Same as 049:108.

137:149 Honors Studies in Dance
arr.
Choreography, performance, production, Labanotation, dance history, or pedagogy. Requirements: g.p.a. of 3.33 or higher.

137:160 Introduction to Laban Movement Studies
2-3 s.h.
Introduction to Bartenieff Fundamentals (BF) and Laban Movement Analysis (LMA) as methods of organizing and integrating movement to support artistic goals and expanding expressive range; BF teaches body awareness, breath support, developmental patterns, ergonomically-efficient alignment, balancing of muscular strength and stretch, and coordination; LMA teaches vocabulary of expressive movement and nonverbal communication, including effort (use of energy/dynamics for expression, stamina, stress relief) and shape (how posture and gesture communicate); quality of movement that supports individual goals in artistic expression, sound production, and wellness. Same as 025:167, 049:105, 188:167.

137:161 The Arts in Performance
3 s.h.

137:165 Acting for Singers and for Dancers
2 s.h.
Fundamentals of acting technique, with attention to demands on performers in opera, musical theater, and dance. Same as 025:175, 049:102.

137:170 Choreography III
2 s.h.
Continuation of 137:071; increased emphasis on invention, clarity, sophistication, and development of complete works; creation of sharply defined mature movement worlds; increasingly thorough consideration of sources and methods, responsibility for applying course work to self-defined artistic concerns and emerging individual aesthetic; advanced theories and methods through video, reading, choreographic research.

137:171 Choreography IV
2 s.h.
Continuation of 137:170; advanced theories and practices of choreography; complex concepts, methods, applications; analytical and creative connections with bodies of knowledge across the liberal arts and sciences; complete development of multiple works; advanced practice in critical feedback and articulation of ideas about process and product; development through reading, video, extensive creative research.

137:172 Independent Choreography
arr.
Credit for creation of independent choreographic project, developed under guidance of faculty advisor, that results in production of a dance work.

137:173 Introduction to the Alexander Technique
3 s.h.
The Alexander Technique and "self-use"--how our movement choices affect the results we achieve; improving physical skills and presence; principles from the Alexander Technique in support of performing arts (e.g., speaking, singing, playing an instrument, dancing, acting) and applied to skills in daily life, addressing the underpinnings of movement; physical participation, including laying, rolling, sitting, standing, and locomotion. Same as 025:176, 049:170, 188:168.
137:174 Introduction to Afro-Cuban Dance 1 s.h.
Introduction to the dance, drumming, and songs of the Afro-Cuban folkloric traditions; emphasis on dance. May participate in UI Afro-Cuban Drum and Dance ensemble. Same as 188:174.

137:175 Afro-Cuban Drum and Dance Performance 1 s.h.
Dance repertory for the UI Afro-Cuban Drum and Dance Ensemble. Performance pieces based on dance, drumming, songs of the Afro-Cuban folkloric traditions. May participate in UI Afro-Cuban Drum and Dance Ensemble. Same as 188:175.

137:181 Dance History 3 s.h.
Dance history in the 19th and 20th centuries; changes in dance training and technique, theory, composition, performance practices in context of broader social, political, and cultural trends; how dance and choreographic practices have changed over time, relationships between social ideas about embodiment and production of dance forms, precedents for contemporary dance practices in past forms.

137:182 The Contemporary Dance Scene 3 s.h.
Historical, theoretical, and practical elements of contemporary dance; the term "postmodern" and its associations with dance, performing arts, contemporary culture; relationships between process and product, identity and subjectivity, artistic intent and authorship, meaning and intertextuality; possibility of art as a form of dissent; theory and practice placed in a dialectic; analysis and synthesis of previous research. Same as 188:182.

137:190 Independent Study arr.
Credit for an individual student-designed project coordinated with a faculty advisor. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.

Primarily for Graduate Students

137:200 Graduate Seminar in Dance 2 s.h.
Research, careers, administrative, educational, professional, artistic topics.

137:201 Graduate Production Practicum 1 s.h.
Scenery and costume design, lighting, audio/video, publicity.

137:202 Theories of Dance and the Body 3 s.h.
Theoretical trends in studies of dance and physical bodies; performative and choreographic aspects of being. Same as 188:202.

137:206 Graduate Dance Performance 0-1 s.h.
Credit for rehearsal hours and performance of dance works in produced dance concerts. Repeatable. Requirements: audition and/or concert adjudication.

137:213 Graduate Majors Ballet II 1-3 s.h.
High intermediate technique and performance training; physical and mental skills necessary for more advanced work--physical stamina, strength, flexibility, articulation, coordination, musicality, phrasing, basic physical concepts underlying clear and efficient movement, capacity to assimilate new movement material, awareness of the center of gravity and its role in mobilization and control of the body. Repeatable.

137:214 Graduate Majors Modern II 1-3 s.h.
High intermediate technical and performance training in modern dance; physical and mental skills necessary for more advanced work--physical stamina, strength, flexibility, articulation, coordination, musicality, phrasing, basic physical concepts underlying clear and efficient movement, capacity to assimilate new movement material, awareness of the center of gravity and its role in mobilization and control of the body, consciousness of personal movement choices and expressive range. Repeatable.
137:222 Graduate Ballet Technique Practicum
Advanced, in-depth understanding of teaching dance technique at the college level; emphasis on studio practice of technique through active participation in technique class; individualized research on technical and pedagogical approaches to dance; class taken with a faculty member during student’s teaching rotation to gain understanding of the teacher’s pedagogical approach across three levels of the majors-level technique curriculum. Requirements: completion of one semester of MFA program and good standing.

137:223 Graduate Majors Ballet III 1-3 s.h.
Advanced ballet technique and performance training for proficient dancers; physical and mental skills necessary for professional work--physical stamina, strength, flexibility, articulation, coordination, musicality, phrasing, understanding of basic physical concepts underlying clear and efficient movement, capacity to assimilate new movement material, awareness of the center of gravity and its role in mobilization and control of the body. Repeatable.

137:224 Graduate Majors Modern III 1-3 s.h.
Advanced technical and performance training in modern dance; physical and mental skills necessary for professional work--physical stamina, strength, flexibility, articulation, coordination, musicality, phrasing, understanding of basic physical concepts underlying clear and efficient movement, capacity to assimilate new movement material, awareness of the center of gravity and its role in mobilization and control of the body, consciousness of personal movement choices and expressive range. Repeatable.

137:230 Graduate Major Modern IV 1-2 s.h.
Professional technique and performance training in modern dance.

137:231 Graduate Modern Dance Technique Practicum
Advanced, in-depth understanding of teaching dance technique at the college level; emphasis on studio practice of technique through active participation in technique class; individualized research on technical and pedagogical approaches to dance; class taken with a faculty member during student’s teaching rotation to gain understanding of the teacher’s pedagogical approach across three levels of the majors-level technique curriculum. Requirements: completion of one semester of MFA program and good standing.

137:234 Graduate Improvisation I 1-2 s.h.
Dance improvisation.

137:235 Graduate Improvisation II 2 s.h.
Advanced improvisation.

137:269 Graduate Independent Performance Project
Credit for creative participation as a performer in a choreography project, developed under guidance of a faculty advisor, that results in the performance of a dance work.

137:272 Graduate Choreography III 2 s.h.
Continuation of 137:271; advanced choreographic concepts, methods, and applications with focus on the creative mind and choreographic process; concepts and experiences that support development of advanced choreographic skills and innovative dances.

137:273 Graduate Choreography IV 2 s.h.
Advanced choreography concepts, methods, applications.

137:274 Graduate Independent Choreography
Credit for creation of an independent choreographic project, developed under guidance of faculty advisor, that results in production of a dance work.
137:275 Collaborative Performance

Collaborative experience with advanced artists from varied disciplines that culminates in a final performance; emphasis on sharing and investigating ideas, artistic intent, personal vision, and creating collaborative projects. Same as 049:275, 188:275.

137:277 Thesis

arr.

137:290 Graduate Independent Study

arr.

Credit for individually designed project coordinated with a faculty advisor.
Disability Studies

Coordinators
Mary Adamek, William Therrien

Undergraduate nondegree program: Certificate in Disability Studies

Disability studies examines disability as a social, cultural, historical, and political phenomenon rather than focusing on its clinical, medical, or therapeutic aspects. It is an interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary field that draws on scholarship from diverse disciplines, including anthropology, architecture, the arts, communication and media studies, cultural studies, economics, gender studies, geography, global studies, history, law, literature, medicine, nursing, philosophy, policy studies, political science, religious studies, social work, and sociology.

Its multidisciplinary nature makes disability studies a good complement to a broad range of undergraduate majors.

The certificate program in disability studies is administered by the music therapy program in the School of Music (p. 582).

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in Disability Studies

The certificate program helps students expand their knowledge and awareness of disability issues and prepare for careers in public life.

Certificate

The Certificate in Disability Studies requires a minimum of 19 s.h. of credit. Students earn 7-9 s.h. in core courses, at least 9 s.h. in focused electives, and 3 s.h. in the capstone seminar. They must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in work for the certificate.

The certificate is open to current University of Iowa undergraduate students. It also is open to individuals who hold a bachelor’s degree from the University and are not enrolled in a graduate or professional program. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

Students who complete the certificate develop:

• a personal philosophy of treating people fairly, equitably, and thoughtfully; and
• greater understanding of and concern with public policy issues and active citizenship.

The Certificate in Disability Studies requires the following course work.

Core Courses

Students earn 7-9 s.h. in the following core courses.

16A:106 Disability in American History 3 s.h.
07U:140 Characteristics of Disabilities 3 s.h.
07E:193 Independent Study (when taken for participation in REACH; experiential learning opportunity; requires senior standing) 1-3 s.h.

Focused Electives

Students earn a minimum of 9 s.h. in focused electives, which they select from courses in at least two of the following lists (maximum of 6 s.h. from any one list). They may count a maximum of 3 s.h. earned in courses numbered below 100 toward this requirement.

Aging Studies

153:135 Global Aging 3 s.h.
153:150 Psychology of Aging 3 s.h.
153:165 Communication Disorders and Aging 2 s.h.

American Sign Language

158:100 History of the American Deaf Community 3-4 s.h.
158:101 Topics in Deaf Studies 3 s.h.
158:103 American Sign Language Literature 3 s.h.
158:104 Issues in ASL and Deaf Studies 3 s.h.
158:110 Teaching Deaf and Hard of Hearing Students 3-4 s.h.

American Studies

045:025 Diversity and American Identities 3 s.h.

Anthropology

113:051 Diversity in Action in American Society 1-3 s.h.
113:101 Disability and the Ethics of Care 3 s.h.
113:122 Bad Language 3 s.h.
113:185 Medical Anthropology 3 s.h.
### Communication Sciences and Disorders

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>003:015</td>
<td>Introduction to Speech and Hearing Processes and Disorders</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:145</td>
<td>Developmental Speech and Language Disorders</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:147</td>
<td>Neurogenic Disorders of Speech</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:165</td>
<td>Communication Disorders and Aging</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:185</td>
<td>Hearing Loss and Audiometry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:206</td>
<td>Language Disorders in Children 0-18 Years</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07B:180</td>
<td>Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:195</td>
<td>Ethics in Human Relations and Counseling</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:197</td>
<td>Citizenship in a Multicultural Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:130</td>
<td>Adaptive Physical Education for the Elementary Classroom Teacher</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>131:170</td>
<td>Philosophy of the Body</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Geography

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:131</td>
<td>Geography of Health</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Health and Human Physiology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:039</td>
<td>Physical Activity and Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:075</td>
<td>Health in Everyday Life</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16A:104</td>
<td>History of the American Deaf Community</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Music

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:087</td>
<td>Orientation to Music Therapy</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:096</td>
<td>Music Techniques in Special Education and Recreation</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:138</td>
<td>Music Therapy Techniques: Atypical Children</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Nursing

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>096:030</td>
<td>Human Development and Behavior</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>096:108</td>
<td>Basic Aspects of Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>096:112</td>
<td>Human Sexuality, Diversity, and Society</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Psychology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>031:013</td>
<td>Introduction to Clinical Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:063</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology: Health Professions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:163</td>
<td>Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</table>

### Capstone Seminar

All certificate students complete the following seminar, usually during their last year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>208:190</td>
<td>Integrative Seminar in Critical Cultural Competence</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Division of Performing Arts

**Director**
Alan MacVey

**Undergraduate nondegree program:**
Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship
Web site: [http://performingarts.uiowa.edu](http://performingarts.uiowa.edu)

The Division of Performing Arts includes the Department of Dance (p. 273), the School of Music (p. 582), and the Department of Theatre Arts (p. 758). The division fosters interdisciplinary collaboration among these units, coordinates artistic and academic activities, and sponsors a full array of performances and symposia. Performances are supported by professional staff in the division’s Performing Arts Production Unit.

Each of the division’s individual academic units offers undergraduate and graduate courses and degree programs in creative, performance, scholarly, and theoretical areas. Together they present an extensive schedule of dance productions, faculty and student recitals, ensemble concerts, and mainstage and gallery theater productions.

The division offers the undergraduate Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship in partnership with the Tippie College of Business’s John Pappajohn Entrepreneurial Center. The certificate program combines courses in accounting, marketing, and financial management with those focused on arts management and leadership practices in commercial as well as nonprofit arts organizations. See Performing Arts Entrepreneurship (p. 613) in the Catalog.

The division also is home to an arts outreach program, Arts Share.

For information about the division and its programs and events, visit the Division of Performing Arts web site.
Division of World Languages, Literatures, and Cultures

Director
Russell Ganim

Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/dwllc

The Division of World Languages, Literatures, and Cultures includes several academic units: the American Sign Language Program and the Departments of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures, French and Italian, German, and Spanish and Portuguese. In addition to providing administrative leadership for all of its units, the division fosters interdisciplinary scholarship in languages, literatures, and cultures. It encourages synergy and collaboration among its faculty members and enhances opportunities for cross-cultural course development and research.

Undergraduate and graduate programs in the division speak to students with varied interests and career aspirations, educating them to become global citizens who understand and are understood by diverse populations. Students are trained to be critical thinkers and problem solvers, capable scholars, lucid writers, and proficient speakers.

The division's units offer instruction in a wide array of languages and in the cultures associated with them.

American Sign Language (p. 46) Program:
American Sign Language and deaf studies

Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122) : Chinese, Croatian, Czech, Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Russian, Sanskrit

Department of French and Italian (p. 354) : Arabic, French, Italian, Swahili

Department of German (p. 423) : German

Department of Spanish and Portuguese (p. 722) : Portuguese, Spanish

In addition to providing language instruction, the division focuses on theoretical and applied linguistics; non-Anglophone literatures and cultures, including those of bilingual, deaf, postcolonial, and heritage communities; and aesthetics, cultural theory, and creative writing in languages other than English.

The division also administers the Language Media Center, which provides facilities for traditional language laboratory work as well as for language video and computer-based activities. The center sponsors a multimedia development studio, where faculty members and graduate students produce and test media-based materials for language instruction.

Courses

218:160 Topics in Global Cinema 3 s.h.
Identification of new models and methods to investigate cinema's relationship to current global issues beyond traditional scholarly focus in Western Europe and the United States; exploration of an emerging field, moving away from the paradigm of national cinema and bringing together shared theoretical frameworks while acknowledging different historical and cultural contexts. Same as 039:164, 048:182, 39J:162.
Economics

Chair
John L. Solow

Professors
Gary C. Fethke (Leonard A. Hadley Professor of Leadership), John W. Fuller, Marlynne Beth Ingram (Henry B. Tippie Professor of Economics), Daniel J. Kovenock (J. Edward Lundy Professor), Forrest D. Nelson (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow), George R. Neumann (George Daly Professor of Economics), Raymond G. Riezman (C. Woody Thompson Professor), Charles H. Whiteman (Leonard A. Hadley Chair in Leadership), Nicholas Vannellis (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow)

Professors emeriti

Associate professors
Martin Gervais (Leonard A. Hadley Fellow), John L. Solow (Michael Sandler Research Fellow)

Assistant professors
Antonio Galvao Jr., Ayca Kaya, Kyungmin (Teddy) Kim, Elena Pastorino

Lecturers
Stacey L. Brook, Jennifer L. Fuhrman, Blake Whitten

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S., B.B.A. in Economics
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Economics
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Economics
Web site: http://www.tippie.uiowa.edu/economics

Economics is the study of how societies allocate limited resources to achieve competing ends. Using both empirical and deductive methods, economics analyzes incentives, constraints, organizational forms, and market forces to understand patterns of production, exchange, and consumption of goods and services. It treats diverse issues such as wealth and poverty, government expenditures and taxation, prosperity and depression, inflation and unemployment, relations between management and labor, economic growth, environmental protection, health care delivery, the war on drug abuse, free trade versus protectionism, U.S. competitiveness in international markets, and the quality of American education.

The Department of Economics offers degree programs for undergraduates and graduate students. It also partners with the Departments of Philosophy and Sociology to offer the undergraduate major in ethics and public policy, an interdisciplinary program administered by the Department of Philosophy (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences); see Ethics and Public Policy (p. 351) in the Catalog.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in economics (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Business Administration)
- Minor in economics

The Tippie College of Business and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offer the major in economics. Students may complete the major with their choice of three degrees. The Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science are awarded by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences; the Bachelor of Business Administration is awarded by the Tippie College of Business.

The B.A. in economics is designed to achieve a balance of economic theory, mathematical tools, and field applications. The B.S. maintains a similar balance but emphasizes development of analytical tools; it prepares students for graduate work in economics or related business and technical fields. The B.B.A. emphasizes economic foundations of business fields: accounting, finance, marketing, business law, and management.

Each program provides an excellent educational background for a variety of positions in business and government. Graduates find employment in banking, financial institutions, industrial firms, and trade organizations and in federal, state, and local government agencies dealing with economic policy, regulation, and analysis. Economics also provides excellent preparation for the study of law and for graduate study in fields such as business management, public administration, hospital and health administration, urban and regional planning, transportation, journalism, political science, and statistics.

All students majoring in economics choose one of three tracks: business economics, policy economics, or analytical economics. The business economics track is designed for students who intend to work in the private sector. The policy economics track is for students interested in earning a degree in law or a graduate degree in a discipline that is not highly quantitative, or in seeking a decision-making position in the public or private sector. The analytical economics track is for students planning to earn a graduate degree in a discipline that is highly quantitative or who plan to pursue technical and/or analytical work in the public or private sector.
The major for each degree (B.A., B.S., and B.B.A.) has three sets of requirements: mathematics and statistics courses that provide the skills needed for understanding economic theory and data; economic theory courses that provide the tools needed for analyzing economic issues; and field courses that apply economic tools to business, social, or specialized analytical issues. The applied field course requirement varies, depending on the student's choice of track.

**Bachelor of Arts**

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in economics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 32 s.h. of work for the major. The program provides a balance of economic theory, mathematical tools, and field applications. It offers good educational background for a variety of positions in business and government as well as for the study of law and for graduate study.

The major requires a set of courses in mathematics and statistics (11 s.h.), a set in economic theory (6 s.h.), and a set of applied field courses (15 s.h.). Students must choose one of three tracks: business economics, policy economics, or analytical economics. The applied field courses vary depending on the student’s choice of track.

The business economics track is designed for students who intend to work in the private sector. The policy economics track is for students interested in earning a degree in law or a graduate degree in a discipline that is not highly quantitative, or in seeking a decision-making position in the public or private sector. The analytical economics track is for students planning to earn a graduate degree in a discipline that is highly quantitative or who plan to pursue technical and/or analytical work in the public or private sector.

All B.A. students majoring in economics must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The economic theory courses (06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics, and 06E:105 Macroeconomics) and three of the five applied field courses in each track must be taken at The University of Iowa.

Students should pay close attention to the order in which they take courses, since some courses are prerequisites for others; see “Prerequisites” below. For help in developing a study plan, visit the Department of Economics web site.

The economics major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following course work.

### MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS COURSES

- 06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems 3 s.h.
- 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
- 22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.

### ECONOMIC THEORY COURSES

- 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory 3 s.h.
  or
- 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics 3 s.h.
- 06E:105 Macroeconomics 3 s.h.

### APPLIED FIELD COURSES

Five courses are required; course selection is determined by the student’s choice of track.

#### Business Economics Track

Five of these:

- 06A:002 Managerial Accounting 3 s.h.
- 06E:111 Personnel Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:117 Money, Banking, and Financial Markets 3 s.h.
- 06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
- 06E:141 Industry Analysis 3 s.h.
- 06E:160 Household Finance 3 s.h.
- 06J:048 Introduction to Management 3 s.h.

#### Policy Economics Track

Four of these:

- 06E:113 Health Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:119 Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
- 06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
- 06E:129 Economic Growth and Development 3 s.h.
- 06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:135 Regional and Urban Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:145 Transportation Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:165 Sports Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:169 Topics in Policy Economics arr.
- 06E:171 Antitrust Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:172 Law and Economics 3 s.h.

One additional economics course numbered 06E:111 - 06E:189
Analytical Economics Track
Four of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:173</td>
<td>International Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:174</td>
<td>Monetary Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:175</td>
<td>Labor Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:176</td>
<td>Public Sector Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:177</td>
<td>Industrial Organization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:183</td>
<td>Natural Resource Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:187</td>
<td>Mathematical Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:189</td>
<td>Topics in Analytical Economics</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One additional economics course numbered 06E:111 - 06E:189

Prerequisites
Prerequisites for most 100-level courses in economics: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics

Prerequisites for 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business

Prerequisites for 06E:105 Macroeconomics: 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business

Prerequisite for 06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems: 22S:008 Statistics for Business

Prerequisites for courses numbered 06E:171 and above: 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:105 Macroeconomics, or both, depending on the course

Bachelor of Science
The Bachelor of Science with a major in economics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 33-35 s.h. of work for the major. The program addresses economic theory, mathematical tools, and field applications, with an emphasis on developing skill using analytic tools. It offers good educational background for a variety of positions in business and government as well as for the study of law and for graduate study.

The major requires a set of courses in mathematics and statistics (15-17 s.h.), a set in economic theory (6 s.h.), and a set of applied field courses (12 s.h.). Students must choose one of three tracks: business economics, policy economics, or analytical economics. The applied field courses vary depending on the student’s choice of track.

The business economics track is designed for students who intend to work in the private sector. The policy economics track is for students interested in earning a degree in law or a graduate degree in a discipline that is not highly quantitative, or in seeking a decision-making position in the public or private sector. The analytical economics track is for students planning to earn a graduate degree in a discipline that is highly quantitative or who plan to pursue technical and/or analytical work in the public or private sector.

All B.S. students majoring in economics must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The economic theory courses (06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics, and 06E:105 Macroeconomics) and three of the four applied field courses in each track must be taken at The University of Iowa.

Students should pay close attention to the order in which they take courses, since some courses are prerequisites for others; see "Prerequisites" below. For help in developing a study plan, visit the Department of Economics web site.

The economics major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following course work.

MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:184</td>
<td>Introduction to Econometrics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:025</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:026</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:120</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:130-22S:131</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I-II</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The department recommends that students planning to pursue a graduate degree in economics take 22S:130-22S:131 rather than 22S:120. It also recommends that they take additional courses in mathematics, including 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra, 22M:028 Calculus III, and 22M:100 Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations.

ECONOMIC THEORY COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:104</td>
<td>Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:106</td>
<td>Advanced Microeconomics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**APPLIED FIELD COURSES**

Four courses are required; course selection is determined by the student’s choice of track.

**Business Economics Track**

Four of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06A:002 Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:111 Personnel Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:117 Money, Banking, and Financial Markets</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:125 Global Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:141 Industry Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:160 Household Finance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:048 Introduction to Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Policy Economics Track**

Three of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:113 Health Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:119 Policy Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:125 Global Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:129 Economic Growth and Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:135 Regional and Urban Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:145 Transportation Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:165 Sports Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:169 Topics in Policy Economics</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:171 Antitrust Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:172 Law and Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One additional economics course numbered
06E:111 - 06E:189

**Analytical Economics Track**

Three of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:173 International Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:174 Monetary Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:175 Labor Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:176 Public Sector Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:177 Industrial Organization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:183 Natural Resource Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:187 Mathematical Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:189 Topics in Analytical Economics</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One additional economics course numbered
06E:111 - 06E:189

**Prerequisites**


Prerequisites for most 100-level courses in economics: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics

Prerequisites for 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business

Prerequisites for 06E:105 Macroeconomics: 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business

Prerequisites for courses numbered 06E:171 and above: 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:105 Macroeconomics, or both, depending on the course

Prerequisite for 06E:184 Introduction to Econometrics: 22S:120 Probability and Statistics or 22S:131 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II

**Bachelor of Business Administration**

The Bachelor of Business Administration with a major in economics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 18 s.h. of work for the major. The program emphasizes economic foundations of business fields: accounting, finance, marketing, business law, and management. It provides good educational background for a variety of positions in business and government as well as for the study of law and for graduate study.

All students must complete the B.B.A. common requirements: the General Education courses, the prerequisites to the business core, and the business core; see "Common Requirements" in the Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) section of the Catalog.

The major requires a set of courses in mathematics and statistics, which students take as part of the B.B.A. common requirements; a set in economic theory (6 s.h.); and a set of applied field courses (12 s.h.). Students majoring in economics choose one of three tracks: business economics, policy economics, or analytical economics. The applied field courses vary depending on the student’s choice of track.

The business economics track is designed for students who intend to work in the private
sector. The policy economics track is for students interested in earning a degree in law or a graduate degree in a discipline that is not highly quantitative, or in seeking a decision-making position in the public or private sector. The analytical economics track is for students planning to earn a graduate degree in a discipline that is highly quantitative or who plan to pursue technical and/or analytical work in the public or private sector.

Students may request permission to apply a limited amount of transfer credit or correspondence credit toward requirements for the major, but they should take the economic theory courses (06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics, and 06E:105 Macroeconomics) at The University of Iowa.

Students should pay close attention to the order in which they take courses, since some courses are prerequisites for others; see "Prerequisites" below. For help in developing a study plan, visit the Department of Economics web site.

The economics major for the Bachelor of Business Administration requires the following course work.

**MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS COURSES**

Students take these courses as part of the B.B.A. common requirements.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:008 Statistics for Business</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ECONOMIC THEORY COURSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:104 Microeconomic Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:105 Macroeconomics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**APPLIED FIELD COURSES**

Four courses are required; course selection is determined by the student’s choice of track.

**Business Economics Track**

Four of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:111 Personnel Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:117 Money, Banking, and Financial Markets</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:125 Global Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:141 Industry Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:160 Household Finance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Policy Economics Track**

Three of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:113 Health Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:119 Policy Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:125 Global Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:129 Economic Growth and Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:135 Regional and Urban Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:145 Transportation Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:165 Sports Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:169 Topics in Policy Economics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:171 Antitrust Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:172 Law and Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One additional economics course numbered 06E:111 - 06E:189

**Analytical Economics Track**

Three of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:173 International Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:174 Monetary Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:175 Labor Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:176 Public Sector Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:177 Industrial Organization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:183 Natural Resource Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:187 Mathematical Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:189 Topics in Analytical Economics</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One additional economics course numbered 06E:111 - 06E:189

**Prerequisites**

Prerequisites for most 100-level courses in economics: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics

Prerequisites for 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business
Prerequisites for 06E:105 Macroeconomics:
06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics and
22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business
Prerequisite for 06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems: 22S:008 Statistics for Business
Prerequisites for courses numbered 06E:171 and above: 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or
06E:105 Macroeconomics, or both, depending on the course

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation, 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics, and the math component of quantitative courses required for major

Before the seventh semester begins: three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation, 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory and 06E:105 Macroeconomics, and one 100-level economics course

Before the eighth semester begins: three 100-level economics courses and the statistics component of the quantitative course requirement

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Business Administration

The following checkpoints are designed for students who enter the University as first-year pre-business students. In order to stay on the plan, students must maintain the grade-point average required for guaranteed admission to the Tippie College of Business and must apply for admission to the college by the established deadline.

Students must take 06B:100 Business Communication and Protocol during their first year after admission to the Tippie College of Business.

Before the third semester begins: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics or 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics, 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business, and 22S:008 Statistics for Business, or equivalents; and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting, 06A:002 Managerial Accounting, and 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics or 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics (whichever has not already been taken), or equivalents; all General Education requirements; and at least half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: business core requirements, approximately half of the course work in the major (varies by major), and three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: approximately three-quarters of course work in the major

During the eighth semester: all remaining course work in the major, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences students majoring in economics are encouraged to take part in the economics honors program, which provides opportunities for high-achieving students to pursue special research interests. To enter the economics honors program, students must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). They also must complete 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory and 06E:105 Macroeconomics before the senior year. Interested students should consult the department’s honors advisor by the second semester of their junior year.

Honors students typically register for 06E:194 Honors Seminar in the fall of the senior year. To graduate with honors in the major, they define and complete a research project under the guidance of a supervising faculty member, earning up to 6 s.h. in 06E:195 Honors Thesis in Economics. They present the thesis orally to a committee of three faculty members, typically the undergraduate honors advisor, the student’s research supervisor, and a third faculty member agreed upon by the student and the honors advisor.
Bachelor of Business Administration

The Tippie College of Business offers qualified B.B.A. students the opportunity to pursue honors study. For more information, contact the Undergraduate Program Office or see “B.B.A. with Honors” in the Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) section of the Catalog.

Minor

The minor in economics requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in economics courses, including 12 s.h. taken at The University of Iowa in courses numbered above 06E:100. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

Courses for Nonmajors

Students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences may wish to use economics courses as part of other majors or the General Education Program (p. 381). The introductory courses 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics are approved for the Social Sciences area of General Education; they introduce the field of economics and the specialized topics of upper-division courses. The intermediate theory courses 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory and 06E:105 Macroeconomics provide a deeper foundation in the core theories and methods of the discipline. They serve as preparation for upper-division field courses or as terminal courses in an economics study plan.

Course work in economics can be related to majors in many other fields. For example, political science majors could elect 06E:119 Policy Analysis and 06E:125 Global Economics and Business; global studies majors, 06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics; pre-law students, 06E:171 Antitrust Economics and 06E:172 Law and Economics; mathematics and engineering majors, 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory and 06E:187 Mathematical Economics; and statistics majors, 06E:184 Introduction to Econometrics.

Undergraduate Economics Forum

Students are invited to join the undergraduate Economics Forum. The group sponsors programs to help students plan for careers or graduate study and holds social events, special lectures, and round-table discussions. It provides opportunities for students to meet other economics majors and department faculty members.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in economics
- Doctor of Philosophy in economics

The department partners with the College of Law to offer a joint degree program; see “Joint Ph.D./J.D.” later in this section. It also participates in the M.B.A. program, which is offered by the Tippie School of Management; see Master of Business Administration Program (p. 852) in the Catalog.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts is offered only to students working toward a Ph.D. in economics.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in economics requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program provides rigorous training in economic theory, econometrics, and applied economics. It has six components: a coordinated sequence of core courses, a qualifying examination, a research paper, a set of major field courses, a dissertation proposal and comprehensive examination, and a dissertation. Requirements are as follows.

**CORE SEQUENCE**

**First semester:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:200</td>
<td>Economic Analysis I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:203</td>
<td>Microeconomics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:204</td>
<td>Macroeconomics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second semester:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:201</td>
<td>Economic Analysis II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:205</td>
<td>Microeconomics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:206</td>
<td>Macroeconomics II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Third semester:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:221</td>
<td>Econometrics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fourth semester:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:222</td>
<td>Applied Econometrics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**QUALIFYING EXAMINATION**

The qualifying examination is normally taken the summer after the first year.
RESEARCH PAPER
The research paper is normally completed the summer after the second year.

MAJOR FIELD COURSES
Each student chooses a major study area in addition to the core courses. The requirement for the major area is a minimum of 24 s.h. of intensive study in a field and in courses that enable students to understand the relationship between their specialty and related fields.

DISSERTATION PROPOSAL AND COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION
Students must defend a dissertation proposal in a comprehensive examination within one year of completing the research paper requirement.

DISSERTATION
Submission of the completed dissertation and an oral defense of the dissertation research completes the Ph.D. program.

Admission
Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. Application deadline for admission and financial support is January 15 for fall semester entry.

Applicants must take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test and have their scores sent to the University. Those whose first language is not English and who do not hold a baccalaureate or advanced degree from an accredited college or university in the United States must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) and have their scores sent to the University.

Applicants must submit a completed Application for Graduate Admission, official transcripts from all institutions they have attended, and all official test scores to the University of Iowa Office of Admissions. They may upload unofficial transcripts, statements of purpose, résumés, and reference information to the Tippie College of Business Ph.D. applicant portal.

Joint Ph.D./J.D.
The Department of Economics and the College of Law offer a joint Doctor of Philosophy/Juris Doctor program; for information about the J.D. degree, see “Juris Doctor” in the College of Law (p. 1215) section of the Catalog. Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program.

Special Seminar
Each year the department offers a seminar program that brings eminent economists from other universities and from government agencies to The University of Iowa campus. Presentations by Department of Economics faculty members and students also are featured.

Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates
Students may take 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics in either order or simultaneously. They are approved for the Social Sciences area of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program.

06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.
Organization, workings of modern economic systems; role of markets, prices, competition in efficient allocation of resources and promotion of economic welfare; alternative systems; international trade. Requirements: B.B.A. students cannot use this course for General Education social sciences. GE: Social Sciences.

06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.
National income and output, employment and inflation; money, credit; government finance; monetary, fiscal policy; economic growth, development; international finance. Requirements: B.B.A. students cannot use this course for General Education social sciences. GE: Social Sciences.

06E:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities).
06E:071 Statistics for Strategy
Problems
Continuation of 22S:008; working knowledge of statistical techniques, scientific data-based approach to problem formulation and solution, statistical techniques in the context of real data analysis, assessment of defects in statistical analyses, using data for making business decisions, choosing appropriate statistical procedures, developing skill in communicating statistical results to audiences without knowledge of statistics. Prerequisites: 22M:017 and 22S:008.

06E:104 Microeconomic Theory
3 s.h.
Economic theory of the behavior of consumers, producers, and other economic agents; role of markets in coordinating economic activity, conditions that markets require for efficient allocation of resources; market imperfections; strategic behavior of economic actors. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 22M:017.

06E:105 Macroeconomics
3 s.h.
Measurement of macroeconomic indicators; economic growth and business cycles; use of macroeconomic models to study the role of government fiscal and monetary policies. Prerequisites: 06E:002 and 22M:017.

06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics
3 s.h.
Mathematical treatment of the economic theory of the behavior of consumers, producers, and other economic agents; the role of markets in coordinating economic activity and the conditions required by those markets for an efficient allocation of resources; market imperfections; and the strategic behavior of economic actors. Prerequisites: 06E:001, and 22M:017 or 22M:025. Recommendations: 22M:025.

06E:111 Personnel Economics
3 s.h.
Microeconomic analysis of labor markets, related institutions; labor supply decisions made by workers, labor demand decisions made by firms, market equilibrium; economic analysis of unions; returns to education; family decisions. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:113 Health Economics
3 s.h.
Structure of America’s health care industry, economic analysis applied to its problems of production, pricing, distribution; cost-effectiveness, financing of medical costs, role of government. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:117 Money, Banking, and Financial Markets
3 s.h.
Role of money, institutions in determination of income, employment, prices in domestic and world economy. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:119 Policy Analysis
3 s.h.
Economic functions of government in modern economies; economic decision making; budgetary processes; effects of government expenditures, taxation on allocation of resources, distribution of income, economic growth, stability. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:125 Global Economics and Business
3 s.h.
Modern theories of international trade and investment; role of tariffs and other restrictions of international trade; foreign exchange markets, international monetary arrangements, international economic policy. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:129 Economic Growth and Development
3 s.h.
Determinants of rising living standards; accumulation of physical and human capital; predictions of economic growth models compared to observed changes in living standards. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
3 s.h.
Environmental and resource use problems; efficient mechanisms and other policies for environmental protection, management of common property resources. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002. Same as 102:135.
06E:135 Regional and Urban Economics
3 s.h.
Theory of location and regional development; central place theory; why cities exist and trade with one another; models of land use patterns, rents; empirical tests of models; policy applications. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002. Same as 102:134.

06E:141 Industry Analysis
3 s.h.
Structural evolution; imperfect competition, resource allocation; development of public policy on monopoly; selected industries. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:145 Transportation Economics
3 s.h.
Overview of transportation markets--intercity, rural, urban; transportation modes--rail, highway, air, water, pipeline, transit; issues in finance, policy, planning, management, physical distribution, and environmental, economic, and safety regulation. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002. Same as 044:133, 102:133.

06E:158 American Economic History
3 s.h.
Emphasis on role of population and technology. Requirements: 06E:001 and 06E:002 for economics majors; 06E:001 and 16A:061 for non-economics majors. Same as 16A:144.

06E:160 Household Finance
3 s.h.
Micro- and macroeconomic theory applied to economic decisions of families, households; practical and theoretical issues in income generation, spending and saving decisions, risk management and asset allocation, investments, and intergenerational wealth transfers. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:165 Sports Economics
3 s.h.
Theory and literature of economic issues in professional sports; issues such as relative advantages of large-and small-market teams, city subsidies for baseball and football stadiums, star players' true value to their teams; ideas from introductory economics (such as demand and cost curves) combined with additional economic theory, statistical evidence, and information about particular sports. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:169 Topics in Policy Economics
arr.
Topics vary. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:171 Antitrust Economics
3 s.h.
Topics in federal antitrust policy; merger policy, monopolization, predatory pricing, collusion, vertical restrictions, resale price maintenance, enforcement; case law, economics literature. Prerequisites: 06E:104 or 091:208.

06E:172 Law and Economics
3 s.h.
Law examined through analytic tools of microeconomics; impact of legal rules on resource allocation, risk bearing, distribution of economic well-being. Prerequisites: 06E:001.

06E:173 International Economics
3 s.h.
Neoclassical model of international trade, imperfect competition and international trade and investment, role of trade barriers; regional trade agreements and the World Trade Organization. Requirements: 06E:104 and 06E:105, or graduate standing.

06E:174 Monetary Economics
3 s.h.
Demand for and supply of money; money's role in economy; empirical studies of money’s impact; problems with monetary control. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.

06E:175 Labor Economics
3 s.h.
Labor supply and demand; investments in human capital, compensating wage differentials, discrimination, long-term contracts, occupational choice, family decisions, unions, immigration. Prerequisites: 06E:104.

06E:176 Public Sector Economics
3 s.h.
Economic functions of government; budgetary processes; effects of government expenditures, taxation on resource allocation, income distribution, economic growth and stability. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.
06E:177 Industrial Organization 3 s.h.
Market structure; effects of business practices, informational problems on market structure; appraisal of antitrust policies, government regulation of business. Prerequisites: 06E:104.

06E:179 History of Economic Thought 3 s.h.
Evolution of economics as a social science; ideas of Smith, Ricardo, Malthus, Marx, Marshall, Keynes, and their major critics. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.

06E:183 Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
Economics of natural resources; interaction between economic theory, empirical evidence, and public policy; land, water, fish, trees, minerals; externalities. Prerequisites: 06E:104.

06E:184 Introduction to Econometrics 3 s.h.
Single equation linear statistical models, estimation and hypothesis testing; serial correlation, heteroscedasticity, generalized least squares estimation; specification analysis; errors in variables; emphasis on interpretation, application of econometric models, methods, use of computers. Prerequisites: 22S:120.

06E:187 Mathematical Economics 3 s.h.
Mathematical structure of economic principles, problems, systems; may include constrained optimization, choice under uncertainty, general equilibrium and welfare economics, dynamical systems and control theory, game theory. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.

06E:189 Topics in Analytical Economics arr.
Topics vary. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.

06E:190 Federal Reserve Challenge 3 s.h.
Experience doing what Federal Reserve economists do every day: study the real U.S. economy, make forecasts and policy recommendations, defend their views to academic and professional economists; development of analytical skills, teamwork, how to build presentations. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.

For Advanced Undergraduates

06E:194 Honors Seminar 1-3 s.h.
Research topics and methods in business. Requirements: honors standing. Same as 06B:194.

06E:195 Honors Thesis in Economics 3 s.h.
Independent student project directed by faculty or staff advisor; culminates in thesis that conforms to University Honors Program guidelines; may include empirical research, library research, applied projects. Prerequisites: 06B:194 or 06E:194, and admission to the Tippie College of Business honors program.

06E:196 Readings and Independent Study in Economics arr.

06E:199 Academic Internship arr.
Participation in approved internship program (e.g., Washington Center Internships).

Primarily for Graduate Students

06E:200 Economic Analysis I 3 s.h.
Basic metric topology, convex analysis, function spaces, measure theory and integration.

06E:201 Economic Analysis II 3 s.h.
Behavior under uncertainty, macroeconomic models; dynamic programming, asset pricing, saving, consumption.
06E:203 Microeconomics I 3 s.h.
Consumer choice theory, producer theory, choice under uncertainty, basic game theory. Offered fall semesters.

06E:204 Macroeconomics I 3 s.h.
Economic growth, business cycles, money and inflation. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 06E:201.

06E:205 Microeconomics II 3 s.h.
General equilibrium and welfare analysis, adverse selection, the principal-agent problem, social choice, mechanism design. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 06E:203.

06E:206 Macroeconomics II 3 s.h.
Dynamic macroeconomic models; stochastic macroeconomics; time consistency equilibrium business cycle theory. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 06E:204.

06E:211 Mathematical Economics I 3 s.h.
Convex analysis in economic theory; ordinal and cardinal preference relations; quasiconcave, concave numerical representations; separation principle for convex sets–linear programming, concave programming; Brouwer fixed point theorem; existence of competitive equilibrium. Prerequisites: 06E:205.

06E:221 Econometrics 3 s.h.
Statistical inference in single and multiple equation stochastic models, models with nonindependent or nonidentically distributed error structure, dynamic models; OLS, GLS, IV, ML estimation; asymptotic distribution theory; exact, asymptotic hypothesis tests. Prerequisites: 22S:154.

06E:222 Applied Econometrics 3 s.h.
Empirical problems; multiple linear regression, nonlinear regression, maximum likelihood, hazard functions, univariate and multivariate time series, flexible functional forms. Prerequisites: 06E:221.

06E:223 Econometric Theory I 3 s.h.
Inference from data and theory in economic models; emphasis on decision making and simulation methods. Prerequisites: 06E:222.

06E:234 International Business-M.B.A. 3 s.h.
Problems in international business; how to export, how to deal with import competition, international joint ventures; country studies.

06E:235 International Trade Theory 3 s.h.
The theory of international trade, including basic models of international trade; capital and labor mobility and trade; protection of international trade; the political economy of international trade; empirical applications of international trade.

06E:241 Macroeconomics III 3 s.h.
Current research in macroeconomics; development of research topics with emphasis on theoretical and empirical analysis. Prerequisites: 06E:205 and 06E:221.

06E:245 Monetary Theory 3 s.h.
Research at the frontier of monetary theory and policy; overlapping generations models, search models of money, representative agent monetary models, intermediation and banking theory, and financial contracts.

06E:250 Labor Economics 3 s.h.
Problems and models, including intertemporal models of labor markets; uncertainty and labor market activity; retirement decisions, economic theories of fertility; economics of discrimination; job search models; economic models of unions; bargaining and strikes, public sector labor markets; determinants of income distribution; emphasis on empirical verification of theory. Prerequisites: 06E:205, and 06E:184 or 06E:221.

06E:271 Industrial Organization 3 s.h.
The firm, monopolistic competition, oligopoly and workable competition; industrial organization, nature of equilibrium under uncertainty. Prerequisites: 06E:205 and 06E:211.
06E:299 Contemporary Topics in Economics
3 s.h.
Topics not offered in other courses. Repeatable.

06E:300 Readings in Economics
arr.

06E:301 Thesis in Economics
arr.

Advanced Graduate Seminars

06E:310 Seminar in Economic Theory
arr.

06E:311 Seminar in Economic Theory II
arr.

06E:321 Workshop in Microeconomics
1 s.h.

06E:322 Workshop in Macro and Monetary Economics
1 s.h.
Elementary Education

**Web site:** [http://www.education.uiowa.edu/teach](http://www.education.uiowa.edu/teach)

**Undergraduate Programs**

- Major in elementary education (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)

The College of Education offers the major in elementary education. The major is available with a Bachelor of Arts or a Bachelor of Science; both degrees are awarded by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The College of Education also offers endorsement for instruction of middle school students (secondary education).

Students interested in pursuing a degree in elementary education must first be admitted to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and then must apply to the College of Education. Admission to the College of Education’s elementary education program is not guaranteed. In order to be considered for admission to the elementary education program, undergraduates must complete a minimum of 33 s.h. of course work and must have a University of Iowa and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.70. All students must submit PRAXIS I test scores with their application to the Teacher Education Program (TEP). Students should visit with an advisor or speak with Teacher Education Program staff about complete admission requirements.

The elementary education major prepares students to teach kindergarten through sixth grade. Students complete course work in education foundations and methods and in one of the following areas of specialization: art, English language arts, English as a Second Language (ESL), hearing impaired, mathematics, middle school, music, physical education, reading, science, social sciences (history, social studies), special education (Instructional Strategist I: Mild/Moderate), and speech communication/theater. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) and must satisfy all other requirements for graduation with a bachelor's degree from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

For information about elementary and secondary education curriculum requirements, student teaching, and teacher licensure, see “TEP: Elementary Education (Undergraduate)” and “TEP: Secondary Education (Undergraduate and Graduate)” in the Teaching and Learning (p. 967) (College of Education) section of the Catalog and contact the Office of Education Services.
English

Chair
Claire Sponsler

Professors
Florence Boos, Ethan Canin, Lan Samantha Chang, Barbara Eckstein, Mary Lou Emery, Ed Folsom (Roy J. Carver Professor), Patricia Foster, James Galvin, Miriam Gilbert, David Hamilton, Robin Hemley, Cheryl T. Herr (English/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Kevin Kopelson, Brooks Landon, James Alan McPherson (F. Wendell Miller Professor), Christopher Merrill (English/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Adalaide Morris, Peter Nazareth, Judith Pascoe, Horace Porter (F. Wendell Miller Professor of English and American Studies), Marilynne Robinson (Skorton-Miller Professor), Phillip Round, Claire Sponsler, Garrett Stewart (James O. Freedman Chair in Letters), Bonnie Sunstein (Teaching and Learning/English), Cole Swensen, Jonathan Wilcox (John C. Gerber Professor of English)

Professors emeriti

Associate professors
Bluford Adams (English/American Studies), Linda Bolton, Lori Branch, Matthew Brown (English/Center for the Book), Corey Creekmur (English/Cinema and Comparative Literature), John D’Agata, Kathleen Diffley, Claire Fox, Eric Gidal, Loren Glass, Marie Kruger, Priya Kumar, Kathryn Lavezzo, Mark Levine, Teresa Mangum, Jeff Porter, Laura Rigal (English/American Studies), Robyn Schiff, Thomas Simmons, Alvin Snider, Harilaos Stecopoulos (English/American Studies), Miriam Thaggert (English/African American Studies), Doris S. Witt, David Wittenberg

Associate professors emeriti
Paul Diehl, Robert F. Woerner, Fredrick Woodard

Assistant professors
Blaine Greteman, Naomi Greyser (Rhetoric/English), Lina Hill (English/African American Studies), Michael Hill (English/African American Studies), Adam Hooks, Lara Trubowitz, Stephen Voyce

Assistant professor emeritus
John B. Harper

Lecturers
David Dowling, Mary Ann Rasmussen, Anne Stapleton

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in English
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in English
Graduate degrees: M.A., M.F.A., Ph.D. in English
Web site: http://english.uiowa.edu/

The Department of English offers courses in literature, cultural studies, language, and writing. In these courses, students read poetry, fiction, essays, criticism, and theory to acquire methods for understanding literature and culture. In addition to providing these essential elements of a liberal arts and sciences education, the department’s courses can augment students’ specialized interests in other fields.

Many undergraduate and graduate students enroll in the department’s degree programs. Most Ph.D. students in English are preparing for careers as teachers and scholars, and many M.F.A. students in the creative writing program and the nonfiction writing program are preparing for lives as storytellers, essayists, and poets. The B.A. and M.A. programs provide valuable training for careers in a variety of fields. Students who have earned English degrees from The University of Iowa write for advertising firms, newspapers, and book publishers; teach in primary and secondary schools; practice law and medicine; work in business and industry; and participate in state and federal government. As far as possible, a student’s course of study is arranged to meet his or her individual needs and objectives.

The Department of English participates in several of the University’s interdisciplinary units: the Departments of American Studies, Cinema and Comparative Literature, and Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies; the African American Studies Program; the American Indian and Native Studies Program; the Center for the Book; and the Project on Rhetorics of Inquiry (POROI). The department also is the administrative home of the undergraduate Certificate in Disability Studies (p. 286).

Writing Programs

For the past 70 years, The University of Iowa has been a national leader in virtually all areas of teaching writing. It offers graduate degrees in both creative and nonfiction writing, gives undergraduate English majors the opportunity to pursue a track in creative writing
or a concentration in nonfiction writing, and makes writing courses available to qualified undergraduates in other majors.

The University's M.F.A. program in nonfiction writing is one of the few programs in the nation that offers a full range of graduate course work in the area.

The M.F.A. program in creative writing is conducted at the Iowa Writers' Workshop. Founded in 1936, the workshop counts scores of distinguished poets and novelists among its alumni. Writers compete for admission to the program, where they work with the outstanding teacher-authors that make up the workshop's faculty. The workshop also brings numerous prominent authors to campus each year for lectures and readings.

Although it is a graduate program, the workshop offers several courses for undergraduates, including students in majors other than English; see Creative Writing (Iowa Writers' Workshop) (p. 269) in the Catalog.

Graduate and undergraduate courses in creative writing (prefix 08C) and nonfiction writing (prefix 08N) are listed under "Courses" at the end of this Catalog section. There also are a few undergraduate writing courses intended only for non-English majors (prefix 08A).

To learn more about the department's undergraduate and graduate writing programs, see "Bachelor of Arts," "Master of Fine Arts: Creative Writing," and "Master of Fine Arts: Nonfiction Writing" below.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in English (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in English

The Department of English offers undergraduate courses in literature, film, critical theory, cultural studies, language, and writing. In these courses, students study poetry, fiction, essays, criticism, film, and theory to acquire methods for understanding the history and significance of texts in the cultures from which they emerge.

The program also challenges students to strive for excellence as writers, offering a creative writing track, which has selective admission, as well as the opportunity to build individual concentrations in creative or nonfiction writing.

Students who plan to teach English in secondary schools should consult with an advisor in the College of Education as early as possible; contact the Office of Education Services. The education endorsement requires that students choose particular courses in the English major in order to meet state requirements. See "B.A. with Teacher Licensure" below.

Students interested in an English major should consult advisors in the English undergraduate advising office. Visit the Department of English web site for details about the program, faculty, courses, and upcoming events.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in English requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 33 s.h. (11 courses) of work for the major. Students must earn at least 18 s.h. of credit for the major at The University of Iowa. Transfer students may count a maximum of 15 s.h. of approved transfer credit toward the major.

Students may apply to enter the major's creative writing track; admission is selective (see "Creative Writing Track" below). Or they may work with an advisor to plan a concentration in creative writing, taking courses with the 08C prefix. Students who enroll in 08C:163 Undergraduate Writers' Workshop: Fiction or 08C:166 Undergraduate Writers' Workshop: Poetry must have the instructor's consent and must submit samples of their writing before they may register.

Students interested in nonfiction writing may work with an advisor to build a concentration, taking courses with the 08N prefix; selections include courses in forms of nonfiction writing and literary nonfiction. Enrollment in some nonfiction writing courses, such as 08N:150 Undergraduate Essay Workshop, requires the instructor's consent.

Courses 08C:001 Creative Writing Studio Workshop and 08N:020 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction do not count toward the English major, nor do courses with 08A and 08G prefixes.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). English majors should not use 08G:001 The Interpretation of Literature to fulfill General Education's Interpretation of Literature requirement; they may substitute a course from the Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts area of General Education, excluding 025:059, 137:001–137:024, and 137:106.

All English majors must complete 008:005 Introduction to the English Major: Theory and Practice.

Other course work for the major is divided into six areas and three historical periods. Students must complete a total of eight area courses (see "Areas" below) and six historical period courses (see "Historical Periods" below). Most courses (except those in the creative writing and nonfiction writing
list) satisfy both an area and a historical period requirement, so many students complete the historical period requirements as they complete the area requirements. This allows them to choose additional elective course work to complete the major.

Each course’s area and historical period are included in its course description, which is provided in the comprehensive list of Department of English courses; see "Courses" at the end of the Catalog section. Information about individual courses also is available on ISIS, on the Department of English web site, and from advisors.

The major in English requires the following course work.

**Introductory Course**

All English majors must complete this course and are encouraged to enroll in it as soon as they declare the major.

008:005 Introduction to the English Major: Theory and Practice  3 s.h.

**Areas**

Students must complete at least one course (3 s.h.) from each of the following six areas. Each student also must choose one of the six areas as a concentration area and take an additional two courses in that area, for a total of three courses (9 s.h.) in one area, and eight area courses in all.

**Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies**

008:001 Modern Fiction  3 s.h.
008:002 Postmodern Fiction  3 s.h.
008:030 Introduction to Cultural Studies  3 s.h.
008:031 Introduction to Postcolonial Studies  3 s.h.
008:032 Introduction to the English Language  3 s.h.
008:033 Introduction to Criticism and Theory  3 s.h.
008:034 Introduction to the Novel  3 s.h.
008:035 Introduction to Poetry  3 s.h.
008:036 Introduction to the Short Story  3 s.h.
008:037 Introduction to Drama  3 s.h.
008:038 Introduction to the Essay  3 s.h.
008:052 Literature, Culture, and Women  3 s.h.
008:053 Lyric Structures  3 s.h.
008:070 Disability in Literature and Cultural Theory  3 s.h.
008:128 London Performance Study  3 s.h.
008:129 Topics in Criticism and Theory  3 s.h.
008:130 Literature and the Book  3 s.h.
008:134 Introduction to Book Studies  3 s.h.
008:136 Topics in Popular Culture  3 s.h.
008:168 Topics in Poetry and Poetics  3 s.h.
008:170 Literary Genres and Modes  3 s.h.
008:171 Digital Media and Poetics  3 s.h.
008:172 Narrative and the Cinema  3 s.h.
008:173 Topics in Digital Media  3 s.h.
008:174 Topics in Law and Culture  3 s.h.
008:175 Topics in Film and Literature  3 s.h.
008:176 Literature and Philosophic Thought  3 s.h.
008:177 Literature and Art  3 s.h.
008:179 Literature and Society  3 s.h.
008:182 Science Fiction  3 s.h.
008:188 Prose by Women Writers  3 s.h.
008:189 Digital Cultures and Literacies  3 s.h.
008:190 Topics in Book History  3 s.h.
008:192 Interdisciplinary Studies  3 s.h.
008:194 Introduction to Feminist Criticism  3 s.h.
08P:182 Language and Learning  2-3 s.h.
08P:198 Reading and Teaching Adolescent Literature  3 s.h.

**Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture**

008:008 Classical and Biblical Literature  3 s.h.
008:060 Selected Works of the Middle Ages  3 s.h.
008:076 Selected Early Authors  3 s.h.
008:100 Literature and Culture of Seventeenth-Century England  3 s.h.
008:101 Literature and Culture of the Middle Ages  3 s.h.
008:102 Literature and the Culture of the Renaissance  3 s.h.
008:111 Literature and Culture of the Restoration  3 s.h.
008:122 16th- and 17th-Century Poetry  3 s.h.
008:140 Elementary Old English  3 s.h.
008:141 Old English Beowulf  3 s.h.
008:142 Medieval Celtic Literature  3 s.h.
008:143 Medieval Norse Literature  3 s.h.
008:144 Medieval Drama  3 s.h.
008:145 English Renaissance Drama  3 s.h.
008:146 Chaucer  3 s.h.
008:147 Shakespeare  3 s.h.
008:148 Milton  3 s.h.
008:149 Spenser  3 s.h.
008:150 Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Literature  3 s.h.
### Modern British Literature and Culture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:062</td>
<td>Eighteenth-Century British Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:063</td>
<td>British Romanticism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:064</td>
<td>Victorian Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:065</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century British Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:066</td>
<td>Twenty-first-Century British Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:078</td>
<td>Selected British Authors Before 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:079</td>
<td>Selected British Authors After 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:085</td>
<td>Topics in British Culture and Identity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:090</td>
<td>Topics in Modern British Literature Before 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:091</td>
<td>Topics in Modern British Literature After 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:103</td>
<td>Literature and Culture of Eighteenth-Century Britain</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:104</td>
<td>Literature and Culture of Nineteenth-Century Britain</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:107</td>
<td>Literature and Culture of Nineteenth-Century Scotland</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:110</td>
<td>Literature and Culture of 20th- and 21st-Century Britain</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:112</td>
<td>Literature and Culture of the Romantic Period</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:121</td>
<td>British Poetry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:131</td>
<td>European Literature of the Nineteenth Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:178</td>
<td>Modern British Drama</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</table>

### American Literature and Culture

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:055</td>
<td>American Poetry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:056</td>
<td>American Literary Classics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:057</td>
<td>American Novel Before 1900</td>
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<td>American Literature and History</td>
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<td>American Regional Literatures</td>
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### Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies

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<td>Topics in African Cinema</td>
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<td>Transnational and Postcolonial Writing by Women</td>
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<td>Identity and Social Issues</td>
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<td>Freelance Reporting and Writing</td>
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**HISTORICAL PERIODS**

Students must take at least two courses from each of the following three historical periods.

### Early Literatures Through the 17th Century

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<td>Selected Early Authors</td>
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### Literature of the 20th and/or 21st Century

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### Historical Period Determined by Course Content

The historical period of each of the following courses is designated as either 18th and/or 19th-century literature, or as 20th and/or 21st-century literature.

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:126</td>
<td>Children’s Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:154</td>
<td>American Regional Literatures</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:167</td>
<td>Literature and Culture of Empire</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:168</td>
<td>Topics in Poetry and Poetics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The historical period of each of the following courses is designated as early literatures through the 17th century, or as 18th and/or 19th-century literature, or as 20th and/or 21st-century literature.

008:098 Seminar 3 s.h.
008:130 Literature and the Book 3 s.h.
008:134 Introduction to Book Studies 3 s.h.
008:190 Topics in Book History 3 s.h.

Creative Writing Track

Students majoring in English may be eligible to enter the creative writing track. The track places the same emphasis on training creative and intelligent readers as does the English major.

The creative writing track requires a minimum of 13 s.h. In addition to fulfilling requirements for the track, students must complete the two prerequisite courses required for admission to the track and satisfy all other admission requirements (see "Selective Admission" below). They must fulfill all requirements for the English major as stated under "Bachelor of Arts" above, including 008:005 Introduction to the English Major: Theory and Practice. They also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Selective Admission

Admission to the creative writing track is selective; students must apply and be admitted to the track. To apply, students must:

- have junior or senior standing;
- have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in English (based on all English courses taken, including creative writing courses); and
- have completed at least 9 s.h. in University of Iowa English courses, excluding those with prefixes 08N and 08C.

Applicants also must have completed two prerequisites for admission to the creative writing track (6 s.h.), chosen from the following list of University of Iowa introductory-level writing courses. They may include 08C:023 Creative Writing 3 s.h.
08C:097 Fiction Writing 3 s.h.
08C:098 Poetry Writing 3 s.h.
08C:108 Creative Writing for New Media 3 s.h.
08C:110 Creative Writing for the Ecologically Aware: Stories in the Land 3 s.h.
08C:167 Undergraduate Writers’ Seminar 3 s.h.
08N:080 Nonfiction Writing 3 s.h.
08N:090 Intermediate Nonfiction Writing 3 s.h.
048:078 Undergraduate Translation Seminar (section 1) 3 s.h.
048:079 Undergraduate Translation Workshop 3 s.h.
049:062 Playwriting I 3 s.h.
049:063 Playwriting II 3 s.h.

Exceptions may be made for students who have not taken an introductory course but who have taken 08C:166 Undergraduate Writers’ Workshop: Poetry or 08C:163 Undergraduate Writers’ Workshop: Fiction.

Students may apply to the creative writing track before preregistration each semester. For information and application forms, visit the Creative Writing Track web page.

Registration in creative writing track courses requires admission to the track.

Creative Writing Track Colloquium

8WS:120 Creative Writing Track Colloquium 3 s.h.

The Creative Writing Track Colloquium draws on Iowa’s creative writing tradition. It provides a common experience of readings, talks, performances, master classes, and class discussions, preparing students for participation at events led by visiting writers. Its curriculum also includes works by or about the visiting writers, literature that helps contextualize the readings, and exercises designed to heighten students’ involvement at events.

Genre-Based Seminars

Two of these (4 s.h.):
8WS:121 Writers’ Seminar: Fiction 2 s.h.
8WS:122 Writers’ Seminar: Poetry 2 s.h.
8WS:123 Writers’ Seminar: Nonfiction 2 s.h.
8WS:124 Writers’ Seminar: Literary Translation 2 s.h.
8WS:125 Writers’ Seminar: Playwriting 2 s.h.

**Advanced Courses**

A minimum of 6 s.h. chosen from these:

- 008:198 Undergraduate Honors Project 1-3 s.h.
- 08C:163 Undergraduate Writers’ Workshop: Fiction 3 s.h.
- 08C:166 Undergraduate Writers’ Workshop: Poetry 3 s.h.
- 08N:104 Personal Writing 3 s.h.
- 08N:120 Advanced Nonfiction Writing 3 s.h.
- 08N:130 Special Readings in Nonfiction 1 s.h.
- 08N:145 Multimedia Writing 3 s.h.
- 08N:150 Undergraduate Essay Workshop 3 s.h.
- 08N:192 Dublin Writing Workshop 3 s.h.
- 8WS:170 Creative Writing Track: Advanced Topics 3 s.h.
- 049:165 Advanced Playwriting 3 s.h.
- 049:169 Undergraduate Playwriting Workshop 1-3 s.h.

In order to take 008:198 Undergraduate Honors Project (an honors thesis in creative writing), students must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33. They also must have completed all required writers’ seminars, must be on course to complete all requirements for the English major, and must have departmental approval.

**B.A. with Teacher Licensure**

Students planning to teach English in secondary schools must complete the requirements for the major in English and the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Contact the College of Education’s Office of Education Services for application forms and information.

By the end of the program, students must have completed the following courses.

**ENGLISH COURSES**

Students complete these courses as part of the English major.

- A Shakespeare course
- Three American literature courses
- A British literature course

**EDUCATION COURSES**

These College of Education courses are required for teacher education.

- 07B:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher 3 s.h.
- 07E:100 Foundations of Education 3 s.h.
- 07E:102 Technology in the Classroom 2 s.h.
- 07P:075 Educational Psychology and Measurement 3 s.h.
- 07S:114 Introduction and Practicum: Secondary English 3 s.h.
- 07S:115 Methods: Secondary English 3 s.h.
- 07S:187 Seminar: Curriculum and Student Teaching 1-3 s.h.
- 07S:190 Orientation to Secondary Education 0-1 s.h.
- 07S:191 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School 6 s.h.
- 07S:192 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School 6 s.h.
- 07S:194 Methods: Secondary Reading 2-3 s.h.
- 07U:100 Foundations of Special Education 3 s.h.

One college-level mathematics or statistics course

**Admission**

Applicants to the Teacher Education Program in English must have completed a minimum of 40 s.h., including 008:005 Introduction to the English Major: Theory and Practice and an additional 12 s.h. in English courses, before they may be admitted to the program. The following courses do not count toward the additional 12 s.h.: all 08G courses, 08N:141 Approaches to Teaching Writing, 08P:182 Language and Learning, and 08P:198 Reading and Teaching Adolescent Literature. Applicants also must have a University of Iowa g.p.a. and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.70 as well as an English major g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Applicants must submit an application to the College of Education, including PRAXIS I scores, an Iowa criminal history check, letters of recommendation, and proof of a 10-hour preadmission volunteer field experience.
Minor Licensure in English

Students who seek licensure for secondary teaching in fields other than English may seek minor licensure in English. First-year courses in rhetoric, speech, or writing do not count toward this requirement.

The English minor licensure program includes the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>An American literature course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A British literature course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A course in creative or nonfiction writing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An additional English course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:115 Methods: Secondary English</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:194 Methods: Secondary Reading</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:141/07S:155 Approaches to Teaching Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08P:182/07S:182 Language and Learning</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08P:198/07S:193 Reading and Teaching Adolescent Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

While this program meets minimum requirements for licensure, the department recommends that students who want to teach English have considerably more training in the field.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least two courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least six courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least eight courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

The English major with honors gives talented students the opportunity to enhance their course of study through honors proseminars and thesis writing. Each year the department offers four honors proseminars covering a wide range of subject areas and historical periods. Honors proseminars are limited to 18 students, carry 3 s.h. credit, and meet three hours each week. These courses require substantial reading and research and culminate in a 15-20 page essay. Students register for 008:098 Seminar.

To register for a proseminar, students must have a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 and must have completed three English courses (not including introductory courses in nonfiction or creative writing) with a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in English. The department also recommends that students complete 008:005 Introduction to the English Major: Theory and Practice before taking an honors proseminar.

All students interested in taking honors course work are encouraged to join the English Honors Program as soon as they qualify. Students may join online; visit English Honors Program.

Students who wish to graduate with honors in English must take two honors proseminars, complete a two-semester thesis project, and maintain a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 and a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in English.

The two-semester thesis project includes 008:120 Honors Thesis Workshop (fall) and 008:198 Undergraduate Honors Project (independent study) for a total of 6 s.h. To enroll in 008:120 Honors Thesis Workshop, students must have completed one honors proseminar with a grade of A- or better and must have a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 and a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in English.

The English Honors Program has established careful guidelines for each of the six types of honors theses accepted by the department: literary and cultural studies; nonfiction writing; electronic writing and multimedia production; English education; creative writing; and the interdisciplinary thesis for double honors, which allows a student to earn honors in two departments with one longer project. Information on thesis guidelines is available on the English Honors Program web site and in the handout A Guide to the English Honors Program, available in the Department of English office.

Students who qualify for honors in English also qualify for membership in the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33. Contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information about honors study at Iowa.
Minor

The minor in English requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in English courses, including 12 s.h. in courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may count a maximum of 3 s.h. of approved transfer credit toward the minor. Before taking courses for the minor, students must complete the General Education Program requirement 08G:001 The Interpretation of Literature.

The minor must include at least 6 s.h. in literature (prefix 008); the remaining 9 s.h. may be selected from additional courses in literature and from most courses in writing (prefixes 08C and 08N). The following courses do not count toward the minor: 08A and 08G courses; 08C:001 Creative Writing Studio Workshop; and 08N:020 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction.

Students may declare the English minor on ISIS. In order for the minor to be recorded, students must indicate completion of the minor on their Application for Degree.

Students who would like help declaring the minor or in planning how to meet its requirements may stop by the advising office or schedule an appointment with an advisor by contacting the undergraduate English secretary.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in English
- Master of Fine Arts in English (creative writing or nonfiction writing)
- Doctor of Philosophy in English

The Master of Arts program in English introduces students to the professional study of literature; the Doctor of Philosophy program prepares them to serve as faculty members at colleges and universities.

The Master of Fine Arts program in creative writing features advanced courses in writing fiction and poetry. Students in creative writing study at the Iowa Writers' Workshop, renowned as a pioneer in teaching writers since its founding in 1936. The Master of Fine Arts program in nonfiction writing is one of the few programs in the nation that offers a full range of graduate courses in literary nonfiction.

The M.A. is appropriate for students who would like graduate training in English and who may have an undergraduate major in a different field or who may intend to earn a Ph.D. at another institution. Students interested in careers in any area of book studies (professional writing, editing, web design, or publishing) may wish to earn the M.A. as a terminal degree, as may teachers seeking to enhance their credentials or students pursuing intellectual growth unrelated to a specific career.

M.A. and Ph.D. students in English mix freely in graduate courses, share the same access to faculty, and meet the same standards of quality in their work.

Exam for the Master of Arts in Teaching

The department administers the English component of the exam for the Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) in coordination with the College of Education. M.A.T. students should contact the Department of Teaching and Learning for information.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in English requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. The program’s focus is literary studies. The required 30 s.h. includes 24 s.h. earned in residence at The University of Iowa with a g.p.a. of at least 3.25. Students who wish to transfer to Iowa’s Ph.D. program must complete two semesters or 15 s.h. of course work in literature (whichever they complete first) before applying for admission to the doctoral program.

COURSE WORK

Each student must take the following five courses at the 200 level or above. Applicable transfer courses must be approved by the director of graduate study in English.

One course in criticism and theory

Four courses chosen from the following five areas:

| British or American literature and culture before 1500 |
| British or American literature and culture 1500-1660 |
| British or American literature and culture 1660-1800 |
| British or American literature and culture 1800-1900 |
| British or American literature and culture of the 20th Century |

Elective courses constitute half of the total credit for the degree and may be chosen from graduate courses both in and outside the English
department. Students may wish to explore opportunities for interdisciplinary study, language study, experience in theory and practice of writing, or specialization in a field of literary scholarship.

Department of English graduate courses are repeatable with the written approval of the department’s director of graduate studies.

Completion of the M.A. requires either a thesis or a portfolio. Students submit a written description of their choice to the director of the program before the semester in which they plan to graduate.

**M.A. THESIS**

Students who choose to write an M.A. thesis must submit a brief prospectus approved by a thesis director before they register for thesis credit and at least one semester before they submit the thesis. The thesis committee consists of the thesis director, the director of the M.A. program, and one other faculty member. The thesis is evaluated by the committee as either satisfactory or unsatisfactory.

A copy of the thesis must be presented to the Graduate College for approval. For detailed information about Graduate College deadlines and policies, see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College.

**PORTFOLIO**

Near the end of their course work, students who do not choose the thesis option must submit a portfolio of work to the M.A. examination committee, which consists of the director of the M.A. program and two other English faculty members. All three read the full portfolio. To pass, the candidate must win a majority vote of the committee members.

Students take the first step toward preparing to submit a portfolio by meeting with the director of the M.A. program to discuss the portfolio, early during the semester in which they plan to graduate. After fulfilling all distribution and eligibility requirements and clearing all incomplete grades, students present the director with a draft of the portfolio’s introductory statement. Students planning to graduate at the end of fall semester should present the statement by the first week of October; those who plan to graduate at the end of spring semester should present the statement by the first week of March. Once the director approves the statement, the student must submit three copies of the full portfolio; the submission deadline is November 1 for students planning to graduate at the end of fall semester and April 1 for those who will graduate at the end of spring semester.

The work in the portfolio should demonstrate the student’s knowledge of literature as a broad historical and theoretical inquiry. Students submit approximately 50 pages (12,500 words) of their best work, along with a self-reflective introductory statement of five to seven pages. The body of the portfolio should contain papers originally produced for classes, revised for a broader audience unfamiliar with the original classes. The introduction should detail the student’s trajectory in the program and the literary-critical or methodological skills he or she has gained. It also should explain the contents of the portfolio; contextualize each paper; and give a brief overview of the writing. Students are expected to describe the research methods used in assembling their portfolios and the critical practices that ground their work.

**Master of Fine Arts: Creative Writing**

The Master of Fine Arts program in creative writing requires a minimum of 48 s.h. of graduate credit. The degree is offered through the Creative Writing Program (Iowa Writers’ Workshop), a two-year residency program that culminates in a creative thesis, such as a novel, a collection of stories, or a book of poetry.

Throughout the program, workshop students craft their manuscripts and engage in an exchange of ideas about writing and reading with each other and with the renowned teacher-authors who make up the workshop’s faculty.

Admission to the program is competitive.

For details about the M.F.A. in creative writing and about the Iowa Writers’ Workshop, see Creative Writing (Iowa Writers’ Workshop) (p. 269) in the Catalog.

**Master of Fine Arts: Nonfiction Writing**

The Master of Fine Arts program in nonfiction writing requires 48 s.h. of graduate credit. It is designed for accomplished students of literary nonfiction, most of whom complete it in three years. The program culminates in a thesis of at least 75 pages, either a sustained essay or a collection of shorter pieces.

M.F.A. students must complete at least 30 s.h. in residence at The University of Iowa and 30 s.h. of work in courses specified by the program. They may choose electives widely, from courses offered by the English department and by all other University of Iowa departments.
Department of English graduate courses are repeatable with the written approval of the department’s director of graduate studies.

In addition to completing course work, students are required to enroll for at least 2 s.h. and no more than 8 s.h. of thesis credit. The thesis may be a single extended piece of nonfiction, a collection of shorter nonfiction pieces, or a collection of essays. Whatever the project, the thesis is expected to be of publishable quality.

For more information, consult the director of the Nonfiction Writing Program.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in English requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed as preparation for the teaching, publishing, and administrative service required of college and university faculty members.

Concentrations are offered in areas such as literary history and critical theory, as well as interdisciplinary areas such as cultural studies and transnational studies.

Of the required 72 s.h., at least 30 s.h. must be earned in residence at The University of Iowa with a g.p.a. of at least 3.50.

Ph.D. requirements include the following.

- Formal admission to candidacy by a vote of the Graduate Steering Committee, usually during the third semester of doctoral study
- Course work in any four of the following historical periods, as expressed in texts of the English-speaking and -writing world (usually but not always British or American):
  - Literature and culture before 1500
  - Literature and culture 1500-1660
  - Literature and culture 1660-1800
  - Literature and culture 1800-1900
  - Literature and culture of the 20th century
- Three English department seminars taken at The University of Iowa
- Fulfillment of the language requirement, usually by completion of an advanced undergraduate course (100-level or above) in a language other than English
- A comprehensive examination that consists of the following: a portfolio of five scholarly questions based on a period of literary history (usually British or American); a review essay and annotated bibliography in a special area of interest; two course syllabi; an article to be submitted for publication; and an introduction to the portfolio that synthesizes its parts in preparation for a two-hour oral exam
- A dissertation, beginning with a formal presentation of the prospectus to a faculty committee
- A final examination in defense of the dissertation

All doctoral candidates are required to gain some teaching experience, preferably in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Department of Rhetoric and in General Education Program (p. 381) literature courses.

For application forms and a complete description of the Ph.D. program, contact the department’s graduate program associate.

**Admission**

For information about admission requirements, see Admissions Guidelines for Graduate Students in English on the department’s web site. Applications for admission must be postmarked by the following deadlines:

- M.A. and Ph.D.: postmark by January 3;
- M.F.A. (creative writing): postmark by January 3;

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

**Financial Support**

Graduate scholarships, fellowships, and teaching and research assistantships are awarded on a competitive basis. The department strives to provide six years of support for all doctoral students who are in good standing, which requires a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.50 and full-time student standing.

Financial aid applications are considered only from students who have applied or been admitted to a degree program in the Graduate College. Applications and all necessary supporting material must be submitted by the end of January for the following academic year. Forms are available from the Department of English and the University’s Office of Admissions.

**Facilities and Resources**

The University of Iowa Libraries collection is strong in all areas of English and American literature.
Partly because of the influence of the Iowa Writers' Workshop, University Libraries has particular strengths in 20th-century fiction and poetry, including manuscript collections of 20th-century authors.

Several periodicals are published under the department's aegis. The Iowa Review, Walt Whitman Quarterly Review, and Philological Quarterly offer opportunities for especially qualified graduate students to work as research assistants or editorial associates. The Iowa Journal of Cultural Studies, edited by English department graduate students, features creative and scholarly work by students in English and related areas.

The Department of English and the Iowa Writers' Workshop sponsor a rich and extensive series of readings and lectures by poets, fiction writers, and scholars, all open to students in the department.

The Association of Graduate Students in English sponsors social and intellectual events during the year and provides a forum for student opinion. All graduate students in the department are members.

Courses

Courses for Non-English Majors

08A:059 American Short Story for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.
08A:080 Nonfiction Writing for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.
08A:104 Personal Writing for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.
08A:106 Literature and Culture of 20th-Century America for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.
08A:113 Writing for Business and Industry for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.

08A:133 British Novel: Scott to Conrad for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.
08A:135 Forms of the Essay for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.
08A:142 Popular Literature for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.
08A:188 Prose by Women Writers for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.

General Education

Note: 08C:001 Creative Writing Studio Workshop and 08N:020 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction do not count toward the English major or minor.

08C:001 Creative Writing Studio Workshop 3 s.h.
Experience reading and writing fiction, poetry, and personal narrative in a workshop setting; study of published work and critical discussion from a writer's standpoint; critique of class members' work. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

08N:020 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction 3 s.h.
Creative nonfiction genres explored through readings, discussion, and writing exercises; introduction to the workshop environment; for English nonmajors. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

Literature, General Education

All students earning a degree from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, except English majors, must take 08G:001 The Interpretation of Literature as part of the General Education Program (p. 381). English majors should substitute a course from the Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts area of General Education, excluding 025:059, 137:001–137:024, and 137:106.

Course 08G:001 (or its equivalent by examination or transfer) is a prerequisite for courses 08G:002 Biblical and Classical Literature through 08G:015 Women and Literature. The pass/nonpass option is available only for students in the Colleges of
Nursing and Engineering with consent of the student’s advisor and the instructor.

08G:001 The Interpretation of Literature 3 s.h.
Ways of reading; focus on reader, text, contexts; poetry, short fiction, drama, novels. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement. GE: Interpretation of Literature.

08G:002 Biblical and Classical Literature 3 s.h.
Literatures of ancient cultures--Jewish and Christian, Greek and Roman--that have deeply affected later civilizations. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

08G:003 Medieval and Renaissance Literature 3 s.h.
English and European poetry, prose, drama circa 400-1700 in dialogue with contemporary concerns. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

08G:004 Heroes and Villains 3 s.h.
Heroes, heroines, and villains as products of the imagination; literary representations of heroes, heroines, and villains in varied social and historical situations; how their representation shapes our understanding of heroism and villainy. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. Recommendations: closed to students who have taken 08G:012. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

08G:005 Literatures of Native American Peoples 3 s.h.
Genres of Native American literature, including oral literature; focus on written literature (fiction, essays, poetry, drama). Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 149:005.

08G:006 Fictions 3 s.h.
Selected masterpieces and recent developments in the art of storytelling in poetry and prose. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

08G:007 Poetry 3 s.h.
Poetry from major periods of development as well as contemporary verse; emphasis on distinctive language, major formal patterns of poetry. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

08G:009 American Lives 3 s.h.
Major works of American literature. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

08G:011 Literature and Sexualities 3 s.h.
Works from various genres, time periods, cultures that reflect and construct a wide range of sexual identities. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

08G:012 Comic and Tragic Literature 3 s.h.
Interrelations of comic and tragic literature, including film and other popular media, and their connection with human experience; comic and tragic forms and their uses in different social and historical situations. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. Recommendations: closed to students who have taken 08G:004. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.
**08G:014 Literatures of the African Peoples**  
3 s.h.
Works in English by authors of African descent from America, continental Africa, the Caribbean. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 129:008.

**08G:015 Women and Literature**  
3 s.h.
Works from various genres and time periods focusing on a wide range of women’s experiences. Prerequisites: 010:002 or 010:003, and 08G:001. Requirements: successful completion of the rhetoric requirement and then 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

**Literature, Primarily for Undergraduates**

English department courses are open to all undergraduates who have satisfied the rhetoric requirement. Undergraduates are encouraged to complete the required course 008:005 Introduction to the English Major: Theory and Practice as soon as they declare the English major. Students also are encouraged to take one or more introductory departmental courses (008:030 Introduction to Cultural Studies through 008:038 Introduction to the Essay) before attempting 100-level courses.

Courses 008:098 Seminar, 008:198 Undergraduate Honors Project, and 008:199 Special Project for Undergraduates may be repeated. Most courses with the 008 prefix may not be repeated. Occasionally, with written consent from the department’s Undergraduate Advising Office, a student may repeat a course if the course’s subject matter is different from that of a course the student already has taken.

**008:001 Modern Fiction**  
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

**008:002 Postmodern Fiction**  
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

**008:004 Literary Readings Attendance**  
1 s.h.
Attendance at diverse literary readings and scholarly presentations on The University of Iowa campus and in Iowa City, featuring visiting, local, and University of Iowa writers and scholars.

**008:005 Introduction to the English Major: Theory and Practice**  
3 s.h.
History and practice of English as a discipline; four central aspects of literary study.

**008:008 Classical and Biblical Literature**  
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

**008:030 Introduction to Cultural Studies**  
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

**008:031 Introduction to Postcolonial Studies**  
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

**008:032 Introduction to the English Language**  
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.
008:033 Introduction to Criticism and Theory 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:034 Introduction to the Novel 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:035 Introduction to Poetry 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:036 Introduction to the Short Story 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:037 Introduction to Drama 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:038 Introduction to the Essay 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:052 Literature, Culture, and Women 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 131:052.

008:053 Lyric Structures 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:055 American Poetry 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:056 American Literary Classics 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:057 American Novel Before 1900 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:058 American Novel After 1900 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:059 American Short Story 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:060 Selected Works of the Middle Ages 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.
008:062 Eighteenth-Century British Literature
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:063 British Romanticism
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:064 Victorian Literature
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:065 Twentieth-Century British Literature
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:066 Twenty-first-Century British Literature
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:067 Selected Transnational Authors
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:068 Selected Early Authors
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

008:069 Selected Early Authors Before 1900
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:070 Selected Early Authors After 1900
3 s.h.
English majors may apply the following course to the area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:071 Selected Early Authors 20th-Century
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:072 Selected Early Authors 21st-Century
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:073 Selected Early Authors 19th-Century
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:074 Selected Early Authors 18th-Century
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:075 Selected Transnational Authors
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:076 Selected Early Authors
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

008:077 Selected Early Authors
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

008:078 Selected British Authors Before 1900
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:079 Selected British Authors After 1900
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:080 Latina/o Studies
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:081 Topics in African American Literature
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:082 Latina/o Studies
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:083 Topics in African American Literature
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:084 Topics in Culture and Identity
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.
008:085 Topics in British Culture and Identity
How culture and identity of British society are created and reflected through literature and other discursive systems; focus on a specific topic and area. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:086 Topics in Asian American Literature
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:087 Selected American Authors Before 1900
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and 19th-Century Literature.

008:088 Selected American Authors After 1900
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:090 Topics in Modern British Literature Before 1900
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:091 Topics in Modern British Literature After 1900
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:100 Literature and Culture of Seventeenth-Century England
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

008:101 Literature and Culture of the Middle Ages
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century. Same as 162:101.

008:102 Literature and the Culture of the Renaissance
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

008:103 Literature and Culture of Eighteenth-Century Britain
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:104 Literature and Culture of Nineteenth-Century Britain
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:105 Literature and Culture of Nineteenth-Century America
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.
008:106 Literature and the Culture of Twentieth-Century America
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:107 Literature and Culture of Nineteenth-Century Scotland
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:108 Literature and Culture of America Before 1800
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:109 Literature and Culture of the 20th and 21st Century
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:110 Literature and Culture of 20th- and 21st-Century Britain
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:111 Literature and Culture of the Restoration
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

008:112 Literature and Culture of the Romantic Period
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:113 Literature and Culture of the Americas
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:114 Caribbean Literature and Culture
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:115 Literatures of the American Peoples
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:116 African American Literature Before 1900
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature. Same as 129:116.

008:117 African American Literature Since 1900
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 129:117.

008:118 Jewish American Literature
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:119 African Literature
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 129:119.
008:121 British Poetry 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th-and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:122 16th- and 17th-Century Poetry 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

008:123 American Literature and History 3 s.h.
Examination of fictional histories (novels about history), their relationship to historical interpretation. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 045:123.

008:126 Children's Literature 3 s.h.
Classic children’s literature and contemporary critical approaches to the genre. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies, or Modern British Literature. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:128 London Performance Study 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 049:177.

008:129 Topics in Criticism and Theory 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:130 Literature and the Book 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: Early Literatures through 17th-Century, 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 108:181.

008:131 European Literature of the Nineteenth Century 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature. Same as 048:109.

008:132 Literature of the Indian Subcontinent 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:133 Inter-American Studies 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:134 Introduction to Book Studies 3 s.h.
Theory and practice of book studies; meanings of word and image in the book format; comparative study of other media, applied study of the codex as physical artifact. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century, or 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 108:185.

008:135 Topics in American Literature Before 1900 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.
**008:136 Topics in Popular Culture** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

**008:137 African American Autobiography** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 129:181.

**008:138 Topics in Postcolonial Studies** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

**008:139 Topics in American Literature After 1900** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

**008:140 Elementary Old English** 3 s.h.
Reading knowledge of Old English; introduction to Anglo-Saxon literature and culture. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

**008:141 Old English Beowulf** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

**008:142 Medieval Celtic Literature** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

**008:143 Medieval Norse Literature** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

**008:144 Medieval Drama** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century. Same as 049:181.

**008:145 English Renaissance Drama** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century. Same as 049:184.

**008:146 Chaucer** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

**008:147 Shakespeare** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century. Same as 049:072.

**008:148 Milton** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

**008:149 Spenser** 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.
008:150 Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Literature 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

008:151 Literature and Anthropology 3 s.h.
Topics vary. Same as 048:151, 113:109.

008:153 Native American Literature 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 149:113.

008:154 American Regional Literatures 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:155 Tolstoy and Dostoevsky 3-4 s.h.
Tolstoy's *War and Peace*, *Anna Karenina*; Dostoevsky's *Crime and Punishment*, *The Brothers Karamazov*, and short stories. Taught in English. Same as 041:155, 048:149.

008:156 Invitation to Nabokov 3 s.h.
Nabokov's works and his writings on Russian literature. Same as 041:156, 048:156.

008:157 Topics in African Cinema 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 129:158.

008:158 Topics in Poetry and Poetics 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:159 Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Literature 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century.

008:161 Transnational and Postcolonial Writing by Women 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 048:161.

008:162 Midwest African American Literature and Culture 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 129:162.

008:163 Identity and Social Issues 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:164 Topics in Transnational Literature 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:165 People on the Move 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:166 Literature and Culture of Empire 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:167 Literature and Culture of Empire 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.
008:170 Literary Genres and Modes
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:171 Digital Media and Poetics
3 s.h.
Theory and practice of one or more varieties of digital composition; digital art analyzed and created in specific forms—radio drama, interactive fiction, procedural and constructivist poetics. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:172 Narrative and the Cinema
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 048:172.

008:173 Topics in Digital Media
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 049:173.

008:174 Topics in Law and Culture
3 s.h.
Cultural studies methodologies adapted to examining the relationship between law and culture; area focus and topics vary. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 048:174.

008:175 Topics in Film and Literature
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 048:175.

008:176 Literature and Philosphic Thought
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:177 Literature and Art
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 048:177.

008:178 Modern British Drama
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Modern British Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:179 Literature and Society
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 048:179.

008:180 American Drama Before 1900
3 s.h.
American playwrights and plays before 1900. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature.

008:182 Science Fiction
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:183 Modern Drama
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.
008:186 African American Drama 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 049:186, 129:186.

008:188 Prose by Women Writers 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 131:188.

008:189 Digital Cultures and Literacies 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:190 Topics in Book History 3 s.h.
Authorship, publishing, and so forth within specific historical and cultural contexts. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century, 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 108:186.

008:191 International Literature Today 1,3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 181:191.

008:192 Interdisciplinary Studies 3 s.h.
Exploration of how readings of theory can be evaluated through discussions and readings in literature. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:193 Transcultural Modernism 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:194 Introduction to Feminist Criticism 3 s.h.
Introduction to feminist interpretation of literature, feminist literature, feminist theories, and uses of literature in forming feminist politics. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 131:194.

008:195 Modernist Women Writers 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Postcolonial Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:196 American Novel Since 1945 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature.

008:197 American Drama Since 1900 3 s.h.
American playwrights and plays after 1900. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 049:117.

Nonfiction and Creative Writing
The following courses may be repeated; others may be repeated with consent of the instructor.

08C:023 Creative Writing
08C:097 Fiction Writing
08C:098 Poetry Writing
08C:101 Creative Writing for Business
08C:108 Creative Writing for New Media
08C:163 Undergraduate Writers’ Workshop: Fiction
08C:166 Undergraduate Writers’ Workshop: Poetry
08C:167 Undergraduate Writers’ Seminar
08C:195 Undergraduate Project in Creative Writing
08C:197 Novel Writing
Courses 08N:090 Intermediate Nonfiction Writing, 08N:120 Advanced Nonfiction Writing, and 08N:130 Special Readings in Nonfiction have prerequisites. Course 08N:150 Undergraduate Essay Workshop requires consent of instructor (see course description on ISIS).

Courses 08C:001 Creative Writing Studio Workshop and 08N:020 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction do not count toward the English major or minor.

08C:101 Creative Writing for Business
3 s.h.
Opportunity to broaden understanding of literature, improve writing, and enhance ability to approach business problems in a creative and inspired manner; close reading and creative writing exercises used to develop appreciation of the written word, improve ability to express thoughts and ideas, and become more conscious of the quality of students’ own written work. Requirements: rhetoric. Same as 145:101.

08C:107 Creative Writing for the Health Professions
3 s.h.

08C:108 Creative Writing for New Media
3 s.h.
Prepares creative writers for evolving marketplace of electronic text, media; experience writing in varied media such as the Internet, e-books, video games, mobile devices, emergent social narratives. Same as 145:108.

08C:110 Creative Writing for the Ecologically Aware: Stories in the Land
3 s.h.
How humans tether to their environment through stories; students write stories and through writing explore if there is a new tie to sustainable history. Same as 145:110.

08C:115 Creative Writing and Popular Culture
3 s.h.
Creative writing through the lens of popular culture; topics include television, film writing, adaptations, commercials, advertising, magazines, newspapers, comic books, song lyrics, billboards, and backs of cereal boxes. Same as 145:115.

08C:145 The Sentence: Strategies for Writing
3 s.h.
Writing dynamic, cogent, and grammatically correct sentences; effectively communicating ideas; writing with clarity and confidence; review of grammar and various types of sentences; building complexity by adding adverbial, subordinate, and connective clauses to simple sentences; how rhythm, syntax, and word order expand the meaning of a sentence; application and appreciation.
**08C:147 Creative Writing for the Socially Aware**  
3 s.h.

Reading short stories, essays, poems, and plays to examine seven subject areas (education; gender and sex roles; relationship and family dynamics; criminal behavior; race, ethnicity, and identity; terrorism and war; death and dying); varied writing assignments, including message boards posts, reading responses, critiques, arguments, research papers, creative writing, and public relations material; analyzing the effectiveness of an argument; supporting claims made in persuasive writing.

**08C:150 Writing as an Ethical Act**  
3 s.h.

Exploration of writing as an ethical act; examination of texts that aim to right ethical wrongs and cover ethical subjects (e.g., environment, social inequality, racism, war); best practices for literary advocacy and social/ethical persuasion/instruction; improving dexterity with written persuasion; argumentation, grant writing, nonprofit development, program proposals, and personal statements; application of study to the broader world.

**08C:151 Creative Writing for the Musician**  
3 s.h.

Better writing by focused appreciation of classical and popular music; musical forms and storytelling; music as a source of inspiration, performance of free-form writing exercises set to different soundtracks; what music can teach about language; scansion; methods for applying musical techniques in word form; how punctuation and grammar create rhythm; tone and diction used to create and modify dynamics of prose; multimedia project incorporating written, visual, and audio storytelling techniques.

**08C:160 The Art of Revision: Rewriting Prose for Clarity and Impact**  
3 s.h.

Writing and rewriting of short stories and essays; specific choices to help writing reach its full potential; examination of first drafts and making strategic or radical decisions on what needs to happen in subsequent drafts in order for writing to better match original intentions; students gain insight from peers on where first drafts are succeeding or falling short, and write second and third drafts of short stories and personal narratives; structural and aesthetic choices.

**08C:163 Undergraduate Writers’ Workshop: Fiction**  
arr.

English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Nonfiction and Creative Writing.

**08C:166 Undergraduate Writers’ Workshop: Poetry**  
arr.

English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Nonfiction and Creative Writing.

**08C:167 Undergraduate Writers’ Seminar**  
3 s.h.

Exploration of literature to develop substance and craft; class sessions designed around topic chosen by instructor; modeled after Writers’ Workshop graduate reading seminars. Requirements: completion of rhetoric requirement.

**08C:195 Undergraduate Project in Creative Writing**  
arr.

English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Nonfiction and Creative Writing.

**08C:197 Novel Writing**  
3 s.h.

Introduction to the process of writing a novel through focused lessons on character, perspective, plot, scene, and dialogue; organizing a longer work; creating notes and sections of a novel with progression towards completing a draft. Requirements: creative writing or fiction writing course.

**08C:198 Advanced Poetry Writing**  
3 s.h.

Writing poems, reading poetry by class members and established poets; workshop context. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Nonfiction and Creative Writing. Prerequisites: 08C:098.

**08N:080 Nonfiction Writing**  
3 s.h.

Forms of nonfiction explored in workshop environment; experience in all stages of the writing process; portfolio. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Nonfiction and Creative Writing.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08N:090</td>
<td>Intermediate Nonfiction Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Nonfiction writing and reading; exploration of subjects, styles, and forms of the essay. Prerequisites: 08N:080. Requirements: undergraduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:102</td>
<td>Prose Style</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Sentences: how they work, what they do; how sentences can help writing, expand understanding of prose style, stretch options.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:104</td>
<td>Personal Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:113</td>
<td>Writing for Business and Industry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:120</td>
<td>Advanced Nonfiction Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Essay writing; focus on workshop environment. Prerequisites: 08N:080. Requirements: undergraduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:125</td>
<td>Freelance Reporting and Writing</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Approaches to writing and marketing articles to magazines, newspapers, other publications; developing ideas, researching periodical markets, writing queries, writing and rewriting articles for publication. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism major. Same as 019:125.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:130</td>
<td>Special Readings in Nonfiction</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>A particular author, genre, or structure in nonfiction; close readings of published essays; focus on students' writing in relation to the special topic. Prerequisites: 08N:080 or 08N:090. Requirements: undergraduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:133</td>
<td>Team Writing for Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:140</td>
<td>Editing a Literary Magazine</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to literary magazines; hands-on experience. Requirements: successful completion of four English courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:141</td>
<td>Approaches to Teaching Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Theories, practices, strategies, and history of writing and teaching writing. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 07S:155.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:145</td>
<td>Multimedia Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Multidisciplinary sessions mixing media production, creative nonfiction, and literary theory; topics ranging from hypertext authoring and electronic magazine publishing to sound art and digital video; principles and practices of writing for alternative media, theoretical understanding of how various media frame the situation; radio essay, video essay, interactive animation, web authoring, electronic magazine publishing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:146</td>
<td>Film and Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Writers’ introduction to digital video; compelling forms of nonfiction filmmaking from the film essay to the environmental documentary; how to convert texts into film, conduct interviews, and shoot and edit digital video; emphasis on careful analysis and making of whitely films.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:147</td>
<td>Graphic Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>The photo essay and the graphic memoir, two modes of nonfiction that have steadily increased in prominence and popularity; key texts in both genres (i.e., Dorothea Lange’s <em>American Exodus</em>, Marjane Satrapi’s <em>Persepolis</em>, or Art Spiegelman’s <em>Maus</em>); writing and producing photo essays and short graphic memoirs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:148</td>
<td>Radio and Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Writing with sound; introduction to radio essays and documentaries with focus on digital audio; analyze key radio works and essayists; produce voiceovers, record interviews, mix music, edit sound and spoken texts in making radio art.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
08N:150 Undergraduate Essay Workshop 3 s.h.
Experience working on new nonfiction projects, drafting and preparing one piece throughout a semester; individualized work to promote understanding of and creation in genres of nonfiction writing. Requirements: undergraduate standing, successful completion of two 08N courses, and submission of manuscript.

08N:192 Dublin Writing Workshop 3 s.h.
Intensive writing workshops for aspiring creative writers; study abroad in Dublin, Ireland. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Nonfiction and Creative Writing.

08N:199 Undergraduate Project in Nonfiction Writing arr.

Writers’ Seminars

8WS:120 Creative Writing Track Colloquium 3 s.h.
In-depth focus on works by and about visiting writers and literature that contextualizes their work; multiple genres; seminar. Requirements: English major and admission to Undergraduate Creative Writing track.

8WS:121 Writers’ Seminar: Fiction 2 s.h.
In-depth exploration and analysis of creative works in fiction. Requirements: English major and admission to Undergraduate Creative Writing track.

8WS:122 Writers’ Seminar: Poetry 2 s.h.
In-depth exploration and analysis of creative works in poetry. Requirements: English major and admission to Undergraduate Creative Writing track.

8WS:123 Writers’ Seminar: Nonfiction 2 s.h.
Rigorous exploration and analysis of a range of nonfiction creative works. Requirements: English major and admission to Undergraduate Creative Writing track.

8WS:124 Writers’ Seminar: Literary Translation 2 s.h.
Rigorous exploration and analysis of a range of creative works in literary translation. Requirements: English major and admission to Undergraduate Creative Writing track.

8WS:125 Writers’ Seminar: Playwriting 2 s.h.
Rigorous exploration and analysis of a range of creative works in drama. Corequisites: 8WS:120. Requirements: admission to Undergraduate Creative Writing track.

8WS:170 Creative Writing Track: Advanced Topics 3 s.h.
Advanced writing and reading for undergraduate creative writing track; topics vary. Requirements: admission to Undergraduate Creative Writing track.

Special Topics

These courses do not fulfill area or period requirements for the English major. They may be used to earn elective credit in the major.

008:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

008:159 African Literature Today 3 s.h.
Contemporary written and oral African literary texts, literary theories relevant to study of African literatures. Same as 048:159, 187:159.

008:199 Special Project for Undergraduates arr.

Honors

008:098 Seminar 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to varied area and/or period requirements. Requirements: English major g.p.a. of 3.33.
### Colleges and Other Academic Units

#### 008:120 Honors Thesis Workshop
3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 008:098. Requirements: English major g.p.a. of 3.33.

#### 008:198 Undergraduate Honors Project
1-3 s.h.
Requirements: admission to English honors program.

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### Literature for Graduate Students

Department of English graduate courses are repeatable with the written approval of the department's director of graduate studies.

#### Introductory Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:201</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Study</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:205</td>
<td>Colloquium: Teaching Introduction to the Major</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Graduate Reading Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:210</td>
<td>Doctoral Workshop in English</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:216</td>
<td>Medieval Authors</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:218</td>
<td>Readings in Medieval Literature and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:219</td>
<td>Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century Authors</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:220</td>
<td>Readings in Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century Genres</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:222</td>
<td>Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:223</td>
<td>Romantic Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:224</td>
<td>Victorian Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:225</td>
<td>Late Victorian and Edwardian Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:228</td>
<td>Studies in African American Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:229</td>
<td>Introduction to Contemporary Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:235</td>
<td>Readings in Twentieth-Century Literatures I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:236</td>
<td>Readings in Twentieth-Century Literatures II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:238</td>
<td>Readings in American Indian Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:239</td>
<td>Queer Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:240</td>
<td>Readings in American Literary Genres</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:241</td>
<td>Topics in Contemporary Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:243</td>
<td>Feminist Cultural Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:249</td>
<td>Modernist Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:250</td>
<td>Readings in American Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

American literature of the 18th century. Repeatable.
008:252 Readings in Latina/o Literary and Cultural Studies  
Survey of Latina/o literature and criticism to prepare for comprehensive exam; organized by thematic units that stress canonical and emerging research areas in Latina/o literary and cultural studies.

008:253 Shakespeare  
3 s.h.

008:254 Readings in American Literature II  
nineteenth-century American literature. Repeatable.

008:258 Readings in American Literature III  

008:260 Modes of Critical Analysis  
critical practice applicable to English language and literature.

008:261 Studies in Postmodernism  
Aspects of postmodernism as aesthetic practice and critical theory in literary and cultural studies.

008:270 Introduction to Cultural Studies  
3 s.h.

008:271 Studies in Sentimentalism  
Readings in sentimentalism as literary genre, rhetorical practice, cultural mode, and psychosocial phenomenon; focus on attendant theories of affect; integration of literature and culture with work on the politics of affect in postcolonial and transnational studies, critical race and ethnic studies, American studies, and gender and sexuality studies. Same as 010:271, 160:271.

008:272 Topics in Interdisciplinary Studies  
Interdisciplinary approaches to literature and culture.

008:273 Readings in Postcolonial Literature and Theory  
Introduction to central concerns and questions of postcolonial theory; impact of imperial ideologies on formation of racial and ethnic identities; nationalist and pan-nationalist challenges to colonialism; postcolonial revisions of Western history; representations of gender and sexuality; diasporic and transnational cultural production; alternative versions of modernity; relationship between past and contemporary forms of globalization.

008:275 Literature as Letters  
3 s.h.

008:276 Writing and Revolution  
3 s.h.

008:280 Reading the Image  
Assessment and preparation of strategies for interdisciplinary discussion of image textualization.

008:283 New Media Poetics  
3 s.h.

Seminars  
Advanced work in literary history, criticism, and theory; concentration varies from semester to semester.

008:231 Crossing Borders Seminar  
2-3 s.h.  

008:402 Seminar: Medieval Literature and Culture  
arr.

008:407 Seminar: Renaissance Literature  
arr.

008:421 Seminar: Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature  
arr.
008:431 Seminar: Romantic Literatures
008:432 Seminar: Victorian Literature
008:440 Seminar: Studies in the Twentieth Century
008:450 Seminar: Postcolonial Studies
008:452 Walt Whitman
008:458 Seminar: American Literature and Culture
008:460 Seminar: Problems in Aesthetics and Literary Theory
008:461 Seminar: Literary Criticism and Theory
008:462 Seminar: Cultural Studies

Independent Study
008:500 Advanced Studies in an Author
008:505 Advanced Studies in a Literary Period
008:510 Advanced Studies in a Literary Form

008:515 Advanced Studies in a Literary Genre
008:520 Advanced Studies in a Literary Mode
008:525 Advanced Studies in a Literary Movement
008:530 Advanced Studies in a Literary Theme
008:535 Advanced Studies in Literary Criticism
008:550 Advanced Studies in an Interdisciplinary Subject
008:585 M.A. Thesis in Literary Studies
008:590 Special Project for Graduate Students
008:595 Ph.D. Thesis

Professional Training
The following courses offer theoretical and practical training for those who plan to teach.

08P:182 Language and Learning 2-3 s.h.
How language reflects and constructs learners’ identities and cultures; readings related to oral and written language, native and second language development, linguistic diversity; discussion of the relationship of language theory to schools of language instruction. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. Same as 07S:182.
08P:190 Methods: Secondary English
Organizational techniques, methods, materials for teaching high school English; experience in simulated teaching situations during laboratory sessions, integrated with lectures and discussions. Prerequisites: 07S:114. Same as 07S:115.

08P:198 Reading and Teaching Adolescent Literature
Reading and evaluation of literature suitable for junior and senior high school students. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. Same as 07S:193.

08P:204 Literature for Children II
Current theory, research, and practice in reading and responding to children’s literature; genre and topic vary. Same as 07E:204.

08P:300 Introduction to Qualitative Methods in Literacy Research
Conceptual and practical exploration of qualitative research design methods, including data collection, analysis, and reporting; understanding proposal writing. Same as 07S:370.

08P:405 M.A. Seminar: English Education
Significant developments in English education; primary and collateral readings. Same as 07S:315.

08P:425 Ph.D. Seminar in Language, Literacy, and Culture
Historical, recent research and theory in literacy education; topics vary. Same as 07S:415.

Nonfiction Writing
Courses 08N:250 Forms of Nonfiction, 08N:255 Forms of the Essay, 08N:262 Readings in Nonfiction, 08N:350 Essay Writing Workshop, and 08N:355 Nonfiction Writing Workshop may be repeated. Others may be repeated with consent of the instructor and the director of graduate studies.

Practice in Writing
These courses give intensive attention to composition and exposition and to formal and thematic problems, both in the meditative essay and in extended works of nonfiction.

08N:250 Forms of Nonfiction

08N:255 Forms of the Essay

08N:340 Writing for Learned Journals
Help for graduate students in bringing written work to publishable form; analysis of target journals’ audiences and interests; submission, response to criticism. Same as 160:300, 650:300.

08N:350 Essay Writing Workshop

08N:355 Nonfiction Writing Workshop

Theory and Practice of Writing
These courses combine theory and analysis of nonfiction writing with practical experimentation in writing. They are intended for people who want to practice, criticize, and/or teach nonfiction writing.

08N:202 Teaching Nonfiction
Theories and practices of teaching nonfiction writing; writing workshop approaches, strategies to encourage response and revision, connections between reading and writing, diversity of form, language, and assessment.

08N:262 Readings in Nonfiction

08N:270 Twenty-first-Century Nonfiction

08N:365 Overseas Writing Workshop

08N:375 Teaching in a Writing Center
Seminar/practicum to prepare graduate students to teach in the University of Iowa Writing Center or similar settings; seminar component on writing and reading processes, tutoring strategies, English-as-a-second-language issues; practicum experience tutoring in the Writing Center. Same as 010:375.

Independent Study
08N:550 Special Project in Nonfiction Writing
arr.

08N:580 Thesis in Nonfiction Writing
arr.

Creative Writing
All may be repeated.

Workshops and Seminars
Open only to Iowa Writers’ Workshop students or to others with consent of instructor.

08C:251 Fiction Workshop
arr.

08C:252 Poetry Workshop
arr.

08C:270 Form of Fiction
3 s.h.

08C:275 Form of Poetry
3 s.h.

08C:297 Fiction Writing
3 s.h.
Reading and discussion of published stories and those written by class members, with the aim of improving writing through careful reading and reflection, spirited discussion, and written comments. Repeatable.

08C:298 Poetry Writing
3 s.h.
Careful writing and reading of poems by students as well as by established poets; thorough discussion in a supportive context. Repeatable.

08C:490 Seminar: Problems in Modern Fiction
arr.

08C:495 Seminar: Problems in Modern Poetry
arr.

Independent Study
08C:555 Graduate Project in Creative Writing
arr.

08C:590 M.F.A. Thesis
arr.

Translation Studies
The undergraduate courses below do not fulfill area or period requirements for the English major but may be used to earn elective credit for the major.

08W:079 Undergraduate Translation Workshop
3 s.h.
Translation exercises, discussion of translation works in progress; alternative strategies for translation projects. Requirements: working knowledge of a language other than English. Same as 048:079.

08W:260 Translation Workshop
3 s.h.
Requirements: at least one foreign language. Same as 048:260, 181:260.
English as a Second Language

Director
Maureen Burke

Lecturers
Craig Dresser, Jennifer Gerbyshak, Susan Isham, Katherine Kasten, Melissa Meisterheim

Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~iiepesl/ESL/eslindex.html

The University of Iowa offers English as a Second Language (ESL) instruction in three distinct, but related, programs: ESL credit classes, the Iowa Intensive English Program (IIEP), and the Teaching Assistant Preparation in English program (TAPE).

These programs meet the needs of students whose first language is not English. ESL credit classes help students raise their English proficiency so they can complete a degree successfully. IIEP provides intensive instruction for students who must raise their English proficiency to gain admission to a university or college. TAPE helps students improve their oral competence in English so they may assume classroom teaching responsibilities.

ESL Credit Classes

English as a Second Language credit classes bridge the gap between full-time language instruction and full-time academic work, serving students who score a minimum of 530-599 (paper-based) or 80-100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). ESL courses are offered to help students increase their proficiency in four skill areas: reading, writing, speaking, and listening. Courses also are offered in grammar and pronunciation. Each course offers 3 s.h. of credit, which undergraduates may count as elective credit toward graduation. Courses are taught by teaching assistants pursuing advanced degrees in linguistics.

Acceptable scores on the TOEFL can change from semester to semester. Check with the Office of Admissions for more information.

Courses taken to meet the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences English proficiency requirement must be completed with a grade of C or higher. If a student earns a grade of C- or lower in an ESL course, the course must be retaken in order for the student to fulfill the ESL course requirement. An ESL course must be taken for a letter grade and may not be taken P/N or S/U. Once enrolled in an ESL course, a student is not allowed to drop the course. A student held for ESL courses may not enroll in a rhetoric course until the ESL requirement is completed.

Visit the ESL Credit Classes web site for more information.

Iowa Intensive English Program (IIEP)

The Iowa Intensive English Program (IIEP) primarily serves students on conditional admission and persons who have not yet been admitted to the University and who score below 530 (paper-based) or 71 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). The program welcomes international students preparing to enter universities and colleges as well as other adults who want to improve their English skills.

IIEP offers intensive English instruction and a cultural, social, and academic orientation to the United States. Instruction emphasizes proficiency in spoken and written English, which is crucial to college and university work. Grammar and the basic language skills of writing, reading, listening comprehension, and speaking are taught each day at all levels, from beginning through advanced. Instruction is by full-time professional ESL instructors.

Each IIEP student receives 20 hours of classroom instruction each week plus individual work in the language laboratory. IIEP students have full access to all University facilities. Field trips and cultural and social experiences are integral parts of the program.

International students admitted to the IIEP receive a certificate of eligibility (Form I-20), which enables them to apply for a student visa at the nearest U.S. consulate or embassy. Application materials are available from the ESL Programs Office and on the Iowa Intensive English Program web site.

Teaching Assistant Preparation in English (TAPE)

The Teaching Assistant Preparation in English program (TAPE) is designed for graduate students whose first language is not English, who need additional work on English communication, and who will hold teaching assistantships while enrolled at The University of Iowa. Only students who need the program and who have sufficient competence in English to profit from it are eligible. TAPE courses are open to graduate students who have been evaluated for TA certification and to others if space is available. Students are taught by full-time professional ESL instructors.
Courses

ESL Credit Classes

The following courses are for students whose first language is not English. Courses taken to meet the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences English proficiency requirement may not be taken P/N. English as a Second Language (ESL) courses may not be taken S/U. In order to enroll in ESL courses, undergraduates must score 530 (paper-based) or 80 (Internet-based) or higher on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), or the equivalent; graduate students must score 550 (paper-based) or 81 (Internet-based) or higher on TOEFL, or the equivalent. Consent of ESL director is required for all courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>212:183</td>
<td>English as a Second Language: Academic Listening Skills</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212:184</td>
<td>English as a Second Language: Academic Oral Skills</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212:185</td>
<td>English as a Second Language: Pronunciation and Oral Skills</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212:186</td>
<td>English as a Second Language: Grammar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212:187</td>
<td>English as a Second Language: Academic Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212:188</td>
<td>English as a Second Language: Oral Skills for M.B.A. Students</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212:189</td>
<td>English as a Second Language: Academic Reading Skills</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212:190</td>
<td>English as a Second Language: Writing Skills for Graduate Students</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Iowa Intensive English Program (IIEP)

These courses are for students whose first language is not English. The Iowa Intensive English Program primarily serves students on conditional admission, those who have not yet been admitted to the University, and those who score below 530 (paper-based), 197 (computer-based), or 71
212:002 Iowa Intensive English: Communication Skills for Professionals
Listening and speaking skills for international professionals; conversational fluency, language for professional interactions (e.g., discussions and presentations).

212:010 TOEFL Prep 0 s.h.
Development of students’ test-taking skills for the TOEFL examination; emphasis on listening comprehension, grammar, and reading comprehension; test taking skills developed through exercises and practice TOEFL tests. Requirements: IIEP high-intermediate or advanced-level standing.

212:011 Iowa Intensive English Communication Skills: Beginning 0 s.h.
Focus on aural comprehension, spoken English, and American attitudes, values, and customs; practice giving and receiving information; learn language more quickly in a comfortable, familiar environment; understand and accept cultural differences; gain positive feelings toward American culture; provides link between classroom and community; interview Americans, class discussions.

212:012 Iowa Intensive English Communication Skills: Low Intermediate 0 s.h.
Focus on aural comprehension, spoken English, and American attitudes, values, and customs; practice giving and receiving information; learn language more quickly in a comfortable, familiar environment; understand and accept cultural differences; gain positive feelings toward American culture; provides link between classroom and community; interview Americans, class discussions.

212:013 Iowa Intensive English Communication Skills: Intermediate 0 s.h.
Focus on aural comprehension, spoken English, and American attitudes, values, and customs; practice giving and receiving information; learn language more quickly in a comfortable, familiar environment; understand and accept cultural differences; gain positive feelings toward American culture; provides link between classroom and community; interview Americans, class discussions.

212:014 Iowa Intensive English Communication Skills: High Intermediate 0 s.h.
Focus on aural comprehension, spoken English, and American attitudes, values, and customs; practice giving and receiving information; learn language more quickly in a comfortable, familiar environment; understand and accept cultural differences; gain positive feelings toward American culture; provides link between classroom and community; interview Americans, class discussions.

212:015 Iowa Intensive English Communication Skills: Advanced 0 s.h.
Focus on aural comprehension, spoken English, and American attitudes, values, and customs; practice giving and receiving information; learn language more quickly in a comfortable, familiar environment; understand and accept cultural differences; gain positive feelings toward American culture; provides link between classroom and community; interview Americans, class discussions.

212:031 Iowa Intensive English Reading: Beginning 0 s.h.
Comprehensive reading curriculum designed to help students become effective readers; variety of skills and opportunities to practice many strategies while reading different kinds of written material (i.e., newspapers, magazines, schedules, documents, textbooks, correspondence, literature); emphasis on learning by doing; eclectic teaching approach.
212:032 Iowa Intensive English
Reading: Low Intermediate
0 s.h.
Comprehensive reading curriculum designed to help students become effective readers; variety of skills and opportunities to practice many strategies while reading different kinds of written material (i.e., newspapers, magazines, schedules, documents, textbooks, correspondence, literature); emphasis on learning by doing; eclectic teaching approach.

212:033 Iowa Intensive English
Reading: Intermediate
0 s.h.
Comprehensive reading curriculum designed to help students become effective readers; variety of skills and opportunities to practice many strategies while reading different kinds of written material (i.e., newspapers, magazines, schedules, documents, textbooks, correspondence, literature); emphasis on learning by doing; eclectic teaching approach.

212:034 Iowa Intensive English
Reading: High Intermediate
0 s.h.
Comprehensive reading curriculum designed to help students become effective readers; variety of skills and opportunities to practice many strategies while reading different kinds of written material (i.e., newspapers, magazines, schedules, documents, textbooks, correspondence, literature); emphasis on learning by doing; eclectic teaching approach.

212:035 Iowa Intensive English
Reading: Advanced
0 s.h.
Comprehensive reading curriculum designed to help students become effective readers; variety of skills and opportunities to practice many strategies while reading different kinds of written material (i.e., newspapers, magazines, schedules, documents, textbooks, correspondence, literature); emphasis on learning by doing; eclectic teaching approach.

212:041 Iowa Intensive English
Grammar: Beginning
0 s.h.
Correct use of the grammatical structures of English; learning grammar in a systematic and logical way; extensive practice to meet the goal of communicative competence in English.

212:042 Iowa Intensive English
Grammar: Low Intermediate
0 s.h.
Correct use of the grammatical structures of English; learning grammar in a systematic and logical way; extensive practice to meet the goal of communicative competence in English.

212:043 Iowa Intensive English
Grammar: Intermediate
0 s.h.
Correct use of the grammatical structures of English; learning grammar in a systematic and logical way; extensive practice to meet the goal of communicative competence in English.

212:044 Iowa Intensive English
Grammar: High Intermediate
0 s.h.
Correct use of the grammatical structures of English; learning grammar in a systematic and logical way; extensive practice to meet the goal of communicative competence in English.

212:045 Iowa Intensive English
Grammar: Advanced
0 s.h.
Correct use of the grammatical structures of English; learning grammar in a systematic and logical way; extensive practice to meet the goal of communicative competence in English.

212:051 Iowa Intensive English
Writing: Beginning
0 s.h.
Personal and formal writing; experiment with varied forms of writing, from journal entries and letters to critiques, essay examinations, and short papers that involve use of the library; students read and respond to each other’s writing, and in the process become more aware of their own strengths and weaknesses as writers.

212:052 Iowa Intensive English
Writing: Low Intermediate
0 s.h.
Personal and formal writing; experiment with varied forms of writing, from journal entries and letters to critiques, essay examinations, and short papers that involve use of the library; students read and respond to each other’s writing, and in the process become more aware of their own strengths and weaknesses as writers.
212:053 Iowa Intensive English Writing: Intermediate 0 s.h.
Personal and formal writing; experiment with varied forms of writing, from journal entries and letters to critiques, essay examinations, and short papers that involve use of the library; students read and respond to each other’s writing, and in the process become more aware of their own strengths and weaknesses as writers.

212:054 Iowa Intensive English Writing: High Intermediate 0 s.h.
Personal and formal writing; varied forms of writing, from journal entries and letters to critiques, essay examinations, and short papers that involve use of the library; students read and respond to each other’s writing, and in the process become more aware of their own strengths and weaknesses as writers.

212:055 Iowa Intensive English Writing: Advanced 0 s.h.
Personal and formal writing; experiment with varied forms of writing, from journal entries and letters to critiques, essay examinations, and short papers that involve use of the library; students read and respond to each other’s writing, and in the process become more aware of their own strengths and weaknesses as writers.

212:008 TA Preparation in English: Presentation Skills 0 s.h.
Intelligibility of speech and clarity of expression in presenting and responding; practice in videotaped lectures.

212:009 TA Preparation in English: Orientation 0 s.h.
Student expectations, typical teacher/student relationships, basic classroom management at the University.

212:006 TA Preparation in English: Fluency Building 0 s.h.
Pronunciation, fluency building, knowledge of the University of Iowa classroom.

212:007 TA Preparation in English: Pronunciation 0 s.h.
Intensive work toward maximum intelligibility; emphasis on stress, timing, intonation.

Teaching Assistant Preparation in English (TAPE)
The TAPE program is designed for prospective teaching assistants whose first language is not English and who need additional work on English communication skills. Entry to the program is determined by a test.

212:006 TA Preparation in English: Fluency Building 0 s.h.
Pronunciation, fluency building, knowledge of the University of Iowa classroom.
Environmental Sciences

Coordinator
E. Arthur Bettis III

Executive committee
Marc P. Armstrong, Mark A. Arnold, Bernd Fritsch, Mark K. Reagan

Advisory committee
E. Arthur Bettis III, Christopher A. Brochu, Jeffrey A. Dorale, Vicki H. Grassian, Stephen D. Hendrix, George P. Malanson, William C. McClelland, Michelle M. Scherer

Affiliated faculty
Jonathan M. Adrain (Geoscience), Marc P. Armstrong (Geography), David A. Bennett (Geoscience), E. Arthur Bettis III (Geoscience), Christopher A. Brochu (Geoscience), Ann F. Budd (Geoscience), Gregory R. Carmichael (Chemical and Biochemical Engineering), Josep Comeron (Biology), Jeffrey Dorale (Geoscience), Tori M. Forbes (Chemistry), C. Thomas Foster Jr. (Geoscience), Jane A. Gilotti (Geoscience), Vicki H. Grassian (Chemistry), Philip H. Heckel (Geoscience), Stephen D. Hendrix (Biology), Sarah C. Larsen (Chemistry), Johnna Leddy (Chemistry), Marc A. Linderman (Geography), John Logsdon (Biology), Bryant F. MacAllister (Biology), Leonard R. MacGillivray (Chemistry), George P. Malanson (Geography), William C. McClelland (Geoscience), Maurine Neiman (Biological), David W. Peate (Geoscience), R. Rajagopal (Geography), Mark K. Reagan (Geoscience), Michelle M. Scherer (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Jerald L. Schnoor (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Holmes A. Semken (Geoscience), Hallie J. Sims (Geoscience), Nelson Ting (Anthropology), Ingrid Ukstins Peate (Geoscience), Larry J. Weber (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Frank Weirich (Geoscience), You-kuan Zhang (Geoscience)

Undergraduate degrees: B.S., BA in Environmental Sciences
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Environmental Sciences
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~envsci

Hands-on field experience is a crucial component of the program. Students are strongly encouraged to engage in research and study abroad.

The Department of Geoscience is the administrative home for the Environmental Sciences Program.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in environmental sciences (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in environmental sciences

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in environmental sciences requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 80-85 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381); courses required for the major in environmental sciences also may be used to satisfy General Education Program requirements.

Bachelor of Science students majoring in environmental sciences must complete requirements in three areas: the science and mathematics foundation, the environmental sciences foundation, and one of four environmental sciences tracks. Each student is assigned an advisor who specializes in his or her track.

The science and mathematics foundation develops fundamental skills and comprehension in biology, chemistry, mathematics, and statistics. The environmental sciences foundation includes an introductory course in environmental science and additional courses that focus on remote sensing techniques, design and use of geographic information technologies, the geomorphic and environmental processes that shape the earth's surface, and ecological factors that influence the distribution and abundance of organisms.

Each of the program's four tracks focuses on areas of specialization within environmental sciences:

- biosciences (green) track--biological systems and ecological approaches;
- chemical sciences (yellow) track--environmental systems and chemistry;
- geosciences (brown) track--earth materials and surficial geologic processes; and
- hydrosciences (blue) track--hydrogeology and hydrogeologic systems, and water chemistry.

The tracks aim to prepare scientists who can tackle problems that require particular areas of
expertise, and to help students develop the skills needed for future employment or graduate study.

The environmental sciences major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following course work.

**SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS FOUNDATION**

Students must complete at least 31 s.h. of course work for the science and mathematics foundation, as follows.

All of these:

- 002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II 8 s.h.
- 004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
- 012:005 Introduction to Geology 4 s.h.
- 22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.

One of these:

- 22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences 3 s.h.
- 22S:101 Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:105 Statistical Methods and Computing 3 s.h.

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES FOUNDATION**

Students must complete at least 19 s.h. of course work for the environmental sciences foundation, as follows.

All of these:

- 159:008 Introduction to Environmental Science 4 s.h.
- 159:100 Environmental Sciences Seminar (taken twice; section 1 for 0 s.h. and section 2 for 1 s.h.) 1 s.h.
- 159:102 Earth Surface Processes 3 s.h.
- 159:110 Introduction to Applied Remote Sensing 4 s.h.
- 159:134 Ecology 4 s.h.
- 044:005 Foundations of GIS 3 s.h.

**Tracks for the Bachelor of Science**

Bachelor of Science students majoring in environmental sciences must choose one of the following four tracks. Each track includes required general sciences courses, track foundation courses, field study courses, and elective courses.

**BIOSCIENCES (GREEN) TRACK**

The environmental biosciences track provides the essential skills for entry-level positions that require a good knowledge of biotic systems and the ability to inventory biologic resources. The track’s aim is to produce scientists who are capable of tackling environmental problems in which links and interactions with life sciences are crucial and in which a substantial knowledge of biological/ecological sciences is required. The track also provides a strong foundation for graduate or professional training in disciplines such as ecology, wildlife management, and natural resource management.

Students must complete at least 32 s.h. of environmental biosciences track course work, including one 4 s.h. field course at Iowa Lakeside Laboratory.

**General Sciences**

- 004:121 Organic Chemistry I 3 s.h.

Students are encouraged to take at least one semester of physics.

**Environmental Biosciences Foundation**

Both of these:

- 002:128 Fundamental Genetics 4 s.h.
- 002:131 Evolution 4 s.h.

At least 7 s.h. from these:

- 002:108 Vertebrate Zoology 4 s.h.
- 012:107 Marine Ecosystems and Conservation 3 s.h.
- 012:122 Evolution of the Vertebrates 3 s.h.
- 012:170 Evolution of Ecosystems 3 s.h.
- 012:171 Evolution of Plants 3 s.h.
- 044:103 Biogeography 3 s.h.
- 00L:105 Plant Taxonomy 4 s.h.
- 00L:115 Field Mycology 4 s.h.
- 00L:117 Ecology and Systematics of Diatoms 4 s.h.
- 00L:128 Fish Ecology 4 s.h.
- 00L:129 Vertebrate Ecology and Evolution 4 s.h.

**Environmental Biosciences Field Study**

At least 4 s.h. from these Iowa Lakeside Laboratory courses:

- 00L:103 Aquatic Ecology 4 s.h.
- 00L:105 Plant Taxonomy 4 s.h.
- 00L:109 Freshwater Algae 4 s.h.
- 00L:115 Field Mycology 4 s.h.
- 00L:117 Ecology and Systematics of Diatoms 4 s.h.
- 00L:121 Plant Ecology 4 s.h.
- 00L:122 Prairie Ecology 4 s.h.
- 00L:126 Ornithology 4 s.h.
- 00L:128 Fish Ecology 4 s.h.
Environmental Biosciences Electives

Students must complete at least 10 s.h. of elective course work, with at least 6 s.h. from the following list. An additional field study course (see "Environmental Biosciences Field Study" above) may be used for 4 s.h. of the 10 s.h. of elective course work. A maximum of one policy course may be included in the 10 s.h. of electives (06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics, 044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues, 044:122 Environmental Conservation in the United States, and 044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis).

002:124 Animal Physiology 3 s.h.
002:143 Animal Behavior 4 s.h.
002:162 Population Genetics and Molecular Evolution 3 s.h.
002:196 Honors Investigations arr.
002:199 Introduction to Research 3 s.h.
004:111 Analytical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
004:112 Analytical Chemistry II 3 s.h.
06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
012:108 Introduction to Oceanography 2 s.h.
012:121 Principles of Paleontology 3 s.h.
225:148 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.
044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
044:101 Climatology 3 s.h.
044:122 Environmental Conservation in the United States 3 s.h.
044:123 Landscape Ecology 3 s.h.
044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis 4 s.h.
044:126 Wetlands: Function, Geography, and Management 3 s.h.
213:152 Primate Conservation Biology 3 s.h.

CHEMICAL SCIENCES (YELLOW) TRACK

The environmental chemical sciences track provides the essential skills for entry-level positions that require a basic understanding of chemical principles and a working knowledge of basic chemical concepts as applied in the environment. The track’s aim is to produce scientists who are capable of tackling environmental problems in which chemical and molecular processes play an important role. The track also provides a strong foundation for graduate or professional training in environmental chemistry.

Students must complete at least 35 s.h. of environmental chemical sciences track course work.

General Sciences

One of these sequences:

029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II 8 s.h.
029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II 8 s.h.

Environmental Chemical Sciences Foundation

004:111-004:112 Analytical Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.

One of these sequences:

004:121-004:122 Organic Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.
004:123-004:124 Organic Chemistry I for Majors - Organic Chemistry II for Majors

One of these:

004:131 Physical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
004:132 Physical Chemistry II 3 s.h.

Chemical Sciences Lab and Field Study

Both of these:

004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.
004:143 Analytical Measurements 3 s.h.

Environmental Chemical Sciences Electives

Students must complete at least 6 s.h. of elective courses, chosen from the following list. (Students may petition the chemistry department’s environmental sciences advisor to use appropriate 100- and 200-level courses taught in the chemistry department as electives.) A maximum of one policy course may be included in the 6 s.h. of electives (06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics, 044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues, 044:122 Environmental Conservation in the United States, and 044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis).

004:125 Inorganic Chemistry 2 s.h.
004:162 Undergraduate Research 1-3 s.h.
004:173 Atmospheric and Environmental Chemistry 3 s.h.
06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
GEOSCIENCES (BROWN) TRACK

The environmental geosciences track provides the essential skills for entry-level positions that require a basic understanding of geologic principles and a working knowledge of basic geologic concepts applied in the environmental industry. The track’s aim is to produce scientists who are capable of tackling environmental problems in which earth materials and surficial geologic processes are of primary importance. The track also lays a strong foundation for graduate study in environmental geology, engineering geology, and natural hazards assessment.

Students must complete at least 30 s.h. of environmental geosciences track course work.

General Sciences

029:008 Basic Physics 4 s.h.

Students are strongly encouraged to take additional course work in physics.

Environmental Geosciences Foundation

All of these:

012:041 Mineralogy 4 s.h.
012:130 Sedimentary Geology 3 s.h.
012:132 Structural Geology 4 s.h.
012:136 Soil Genesis and Geomorphology 3 s.h.
012:179 Engineering Geology 3 s.h.

Environmental Geosciences Field Study

One of these:

012:149 Elements of Geochemistry 3 s.h.
012:152 Isotope Geochemistry 3 s.h.
044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
044:101 Climatology 3 s.h.
044:122 Environmental Conservation in the United States 3 s.h.
044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis 4 s.h.
053:152 Environmental Chemistry I 3 s.h.
053:153 Environmental Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.
099:110 Biochemistry 3 s.h.

004:131 Physical Chemistry I (if not taken as a foundation course) 3 s.h.

or

004:132 Physical Chemistry II (if not taken as a foundation course) 3 s.h.

Environmental Geosciences Electives

Students must complete at least 6 s.h. of elective courses, chosen from the following list. A maximum of one policy course may be included in the 6 s.h. of electives (06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics, 044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues, 044:122 Environmental Conservation in the United States, and 044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis).

06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
012:108 Introduction to Oceanography 2 s.h.
012:114 Energy and the Environment 3 s.h.
012:119 Directed Study arr.
012:130 Sedimentary Geology 3 s.h.
012:138 Fluvial Geomorphology 3 s.h.
012:139 Integrated Watershed Analysis 3 s.h.
012:140 Natural Disasters 3 s.h.
012:149 Elements of Geochemistry 3 s.h.
012:150 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology 4 s.h.
012:152 Isotope Geochemistry 3 s.h.
012:166 Hydrogeology 3 s.h.
012:172 Glacial and Pleistocene Geology 3 s.h.
012:178 Applied Geostatistics 3 s.h.
012:180 Survey of Geophysical Methods 3 s.h.
012:191 Geotectonics 3 s.h.
044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
044:101 Climatology 3 s.h.
044:122 Environmental Conservation in the United States 3 s.h.
044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis 4 s.h.
053:050 Natural Environmental Systems 3 s.h.
053:158 Solid and Hazardous Wastes 3 s.h.

HYDROSCIENCES (BLUE) TRACK

The environmental hydrosciences track provides the essential skills for entry-level positions that require a basic understanding of geologic principles and a working knowledge of hydrogeology and hydrogeochemistry. The track’s aim is to produce scientists who are capable of tackling environmental problems that emphasize hydrogeologic systems and for which substantial knowledge of hydrogeology and water chemistry are essential. The track also
lays a strong foundation for graduate education in hydrogeology, hydrology, geochemistry, and aqueous chemistry.

Students must complete at least 34 s.h. of environmental hydrosciences track course work.

**General Sciences**

029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II 8 s.h.

**Environmental Hydrosciences Foundation**

Both of these:

- 012:166 Hydrogeology 3 s.h.
- 012:179 Engineering Geology 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 012:138 Fluvial Geomorphology 3 s.h.
- 012:139 Integrated Watershed Analysis 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 012:149 Elements of Geochemistry 3 s.h.
- 053:152 Environmental Chemistry I 3 s.h.

**Environmental Hydrosciences Field Study**

One of these:

- 044:180 Field Methods in Physical Geography 3 s.h.
- 00L:142 Watershed Hydrology and Surficial Processes 4 s.h.

**Environmental Hydrosciences Electives**

Students must complete at least 11 s.h. of elective courses, chosen from the following list. A maximum of one policy course may be included in the 11 s.h. of electives (06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics, 044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues, 044:122 Environmental Conservation in the United States and 044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis).

- 06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
- 012:108 Introduction to Oceanography 2 s.h.
- 012:119 Directed Study arr.
- 012:130 Sedimentary Geology 3 s.h.
- 012:178 Applied Geostatistics 3 s.h.
- 012:180 Survey of Geophysical Methods 3 s.h.
- 012:184 Groundwater Modeling 3 s.h.
- 044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
- 044:101 Climatology 3 s.h.
- 044:122 Environmental Conservation in the United States 3 s.h.
- 044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis 4 s.h.
- 044:126 Wetlands: Function, Geography, and Management 3 s.h.
- 053:050 Natural Environmental Systems 3 s.h.
- 053:071 Principles of Hydraulics and Hydrology 3 s.h.
- 053:152 Environmental Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 053:153 Environmental Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.
- 053:154 Environmental Microbiology 3 s.h.

**Bachelor of Arts**

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in environmental sciences requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 61-67 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381); courses required for the major in environmental sciences also may be used to satisfy General Education Program requirements.

Bachelor of Arts students majoring in environmental sciences complete requirements in four areas: the science and mathematics foundation, the environmental sciences foundation, environmental sciences field study, and environmental sciences track courses.

The science and mathematics foundation develops fundamental skills and comprehension in biology, chemistry, geology, mathematics, and statistics. The environmental sciences foundation includes an introductory course in environmental science and additional courses that focus on the geomorphic and environmental processes that shape the Earth’s surface, the ecological factors that influence the distribution and abundance of organisms, and a choice of one course that deals with remote sensing techniques or with the use of geographic information technologies. The environmental sciences field study gives students hands-on experience with methods of analysis and interpretation of natural systems/organisms.

Each of the program’s four tracks focuses on areas of specialization within environmental sciences:

- biosciences (green) track—biological systems and ecological approaches;
- chemical sciences (yellow) track—environmental systems and chemistry;
- geosciences (brown) track—earth materials and surficial geologic processes; and
- hydrosciences (blue) track—hydrogeology and hydrogeologic systems, and water chemistry.
Students select one course from each of three of the four tracks in order to develop breadth of understanding and skill in these areas.

The environmental sciences major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following course work.

**SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS FOUNDATION**

Students must complete at least 31 s.h. of course work for the sciences and mathematics foundation, as follows.

All of these:

- 002:010 Principles of Biology I 4 s.h.
- 002:011 Principles of Biology II 4 s.h.
- 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I 4 s.h.
- 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II 4 s.h.
- 012:005 Introduction to Geology 4 s.h.

First semester math and calculus—one of these:

- 22M:015 Mathematics for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.
- 22M:025 Calculus I 4 s.h.

Second semester math and calculus—one of these:

- 22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.
- 22M:026 Calculus II 4 s.h.

One semester of statistics—one of these:

- 22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences 3 s.h.
- 22S:101 Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:105 Statistical Methods and Computing 3 s.h.

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES FOUNDATION**

Students must complete at least 18-20 s.h. of course work for the environmental sciences foundation, as follows.

All of these:

- 159:008 Introduction to Environmental Science 4 s.h.
- 159:100 Environmental Sciences Seminar (taken twice; section 1 for 0 s.h. and section 2 for 1 s.h.) 1 s.h.
- 159:102 Earth Surface Processes 3 s.h.
- 159:134 Ecology 3-4 s.h.

One of these:

- 044:005 Foundations of GIS 3 s.h.
- 044:105 Introduction to Environmental Remote Sensing 3 s.h.
- 159:110 Introduction to Applied Remote Sensing 4 s.h.

One of these:

- 06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
- 044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
- 044:030 The Global Economy 3 s.h.
- 044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis 4 s.h.
- 044:127 Environmental Quality: Science, Technology, and Policy 3 s.h.
- 044:177 Environmental Justice 3 s.h.
- 044:194 Geographic Perspectives on Development 3 s.h.
- 113:139 Religion and Environmental Ethics 3 s.h.

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES FIELD STUDY**

Students must complete at least one field study course (at least 3 s.h.) chosen from the following.

- 012:112 Geologic Field Methods 3 s.h.
- 044:180 Field Methods in Physical Geography 2-4 s.h.
- 053:103 Water Quality 3 s.h.
- 00L:103 Aquatic Ecology 4 s.h.
- 00L:105 Plant Taxonomy 4 s.h.
- 00L:117 Ecology and Systematics of Diatoms 4 s.h.
- 00L:126 Ornithology 4 s.h.
- 00L:142 Watershed Hydrology and Surficial Processes 4 s.h.
- 00L:163 Conservation Biology 4 s.h.

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES TRACK COURSES**

Students must complete 9-12 s.h. (three courses), choosing one course from each of three of the following four lists of environmental sciences track courses.

**Biosciences (Green) Track**

- 002:108 Vertebrate Zoology 4 s.h.
- 012:107 Marine Ecosystems and Conservation 3 s.h.
- 012:122 Evolution of the Vertebrates 3 s.h.
- 012:170 Evolution of Ecosystems 3 s.h.
- 012:171 Evolution of Plants 3 s.h.
- 044:103 Biogeography 3 s.h.
00L:105 Plant Taxonomy 4 s.h.
00L:117 Ecology and Systematics of Diatoms 4 s.h.

**Chemical Sciences (Yellow) Track**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:111</td>
<td>Analytical Chemistry I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:121</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:131</td>
<td>Physical Chemistry I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:152</td>
<td>Environmental Chemistry I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:110</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Geosciences (Brown) Track**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>012:041</td>
<td>Mineralogy</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:114</td>
<td>Energy and the Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:130</td>
<td>Sedimentary Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:132</td>
<td>Structural Geology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:136</td>
<td>Soil Genesis and Geomorphology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:138/053:128</td>
<td>Fluvial Geomorphology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:139</td>
<td>Integrated Watershed Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:140</td>
<td>Natural Disasters</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:149</td>
<td>Elements of Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:152</td>
<td>Isotope Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:172</td>
<td>Glacial and Pleistocene Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:179</td>
<td>Engineering Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:180</td>
<td>Survey of Geophysical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Hydrosciences (Blue) Track**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>012:130</td>
<td>Sedimentary Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:139</td>
<td>Integrated Watershed Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:149</td>
<td>Elements of Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:166</td>
<td>Hydrogeology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:126</td>
<td>Wetlands: Function, Geography, and Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:050</td>
<td>Natural Environmental Systems</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:071</td>
<td>Principles of Hydraulics and Hydrology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:152</td>
<td>Environmental Chemistry I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The Four-Year Graduation Plan is not available for the environmental sciences major. Students work with their advisors on individual graduation plans.

**Honors**

Qualified students are encouraged to work toward graduation with honors in the environmental sciences major. Honors study offers students an opportunity to engage in independent research under the guidance of a faculty sponsor chosen from affiliated faculty of the Environmental Sciences Program; the program draws faculty members from the Departments of Anthropology, Biology, Chemistry, Civil and Environmental Engineering, Geography, and Geoscience. Students also learn how to write the results of their research in the format of a scientific paper, and they have the experience of formally presenting their research as either a short seminar or a poster.

Environmental sciences students who wish to graduate with honors must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).

To graduate with honors in environmental sciences, students must fulfill the following requirements:

- complete a B.S. or B.A. with a major in environmental sciences with a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in all work for the major;
- submit a research proposal to the honors director within two months of the beginning of the semester in which the research is initiated;
- complete a minimum of 6 s.h. of honors research taken over two semesters (002:196 Honors Investigations, 004:162 Undergraduate Research, 012:119 Directed Study, or 044:195 Undergraduate Research, depending on the departmental affiliation of the faculty sponsor);
- prepare a thesis presenting the research in the format of a scientific paper with abstract, introduction, methods, results, discussion, and conclusions; the thesis must include a title page and an abstract formatted according to the specifications of the Honors Program and must be submitted to the honors director at least one week before the Honors Program deadline for submission; and
- present either a short seminar or a poster about the research at a professional meeting and/or at The University of Iowa.

Beginning in their sophomore or junior year, students should identify potential faculty sponsors by conducting a web-based survey of the research interests of the program’s affiliated faculty. The student should contact potential sponsors to determine who would be willing to sponsor an honors student and what research projects the student might undertake. Students who choose a sponsor whose faculty appointment is not in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences must choose a
cosponsor who does have a faculty appointment in CLAS.

After the student has identified a sponsor and the two have agreed on a project, the sponsor guides the student in the preparation of a research proposal that identifies the background, goals, methods, and significance of the research project. The proposal serves as the foundation of the honors thesis, which the student prepares under the sponsor’s supervision upon completion of the research. Once the thesis is nearing completion or is completed, the student presents a short seminar or a poster detailing the purpose of the research.

For examples of honors projects in environmental sciences, see Honors Program/Current Projects on the Environmental Sciences Program web site.

**Minor**

The minor in Environmental Sciences requires a minimum of 16 s.h. in University of Iowa environmental sciences courses. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. The following courses are required.

159:008/012:008 Introduction to Environmental Science (with lab) 4 s.h.

One environmental sciences foundation course, chosen from these:

- 044:005 Foundations of GIS 3 s.h.
- 159:102/012:102 Earth Surface Processes 3 s.h.
- 159:134/002:134 Ecology 3-4 s.h.

Students also choose 8 s.h. of course work in one of the four environmental sciences tracks (environmental biosciences, environmental chemical sciences, environmental geosciences, and environmental hydrosciences; see “Tracks” under "Bachelor of Science" earlier in this Catalog section). The courses must include one track foundation course (3-4 s.h.) and one track field study course (2-4 s.h.).

**Facilities**

Depending on their choice of track and/or courses, students majoring in environmental sciences may have the opportunity to take courses at Iowa Lakeside Laboratory, a field station located on West Lake Okoboji, in northwestern Iowa. Run cooperatively by The University of Iowa, Iowa State University, and the University of Northern Iowa, the laboratory offers courses at the undergraduate and graduate levels and provides excellent conditions for summer study in several disciplines. See Iowa Lakeside Laboratory (p. 1529) (University College) in the Catalog or visit the Lakeside Laboratory web site.

**Courses**

**159:008 Introduction to Environmental Science** 3-4 s.h.

Biological and physical character of the Earth; interaction of humans with the environment, including impacts on ecosystems, climate, natural processes, resources; alternative options, including sustainability, waste management, energy, land reform. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab. Same as 012:008.

**159:009 Introduction to Environmental Sciences Laboratory** 1 s.h.

Laboratory component of 012:008. Requirements: environmental sciences or geoscience major; and 012:008 or 159:008 for 3 s.h. GE: Natural Sciences Lab Only. Same as 012:009.

**159:100 Environmental Sciences Seminar** 0-1 s.h.

Role of sciences in environmental issues and problems; progression from observation to evaluation to design of better questions and experiments. Requirements: environmental sciences major.

**159:102 Earth Surface Processes** 3 s.h.

Basic geomorphic and environmental processes that shape the earth’s surface; emphasis on erosion, transport, deposition by land mass movement (creep, landslides, earth flow), fluid agents (wind, water, ice); methods used to study these processes. Prerequisites: 012:005 or 012:008 or 044:003 or 159:008. Same as 012:102.
159:110 Introduction to Applied Remote Sensing  
Remote sensing of the earth’s surface from aircraft, satellites; aerial photograph interpretation; remote sensing systems, methods, data analysis using electromagnetic spectrum and digital processing techniques, including visible, infrared, microwave radiation; remote sensing applied to geologic and environmental problems. Requirements: college physics or physical geology. Same as 012:110.

159:134 Ecology  
3-4 s.h.
Adaptations of organisms to their physical and biological environments; organism-environment interactions; population biology; interactions between species; ecology of communities, ecosystems; human impact on ecosystems. Prerequisites: 002:010, 002:011, and 22M:016 or 22M:025 or 22M:031. Recommendations: a basic statistics course. Same as 002:134.

159:170 Evolution of Ecosystems  
3 s.h.
Evolutionary history of terrestrial and marine ecosystems; ecological processes from population to ecosystem levels; community assembly, trophic levels, networks, biodiversity dynamics; practical aspects of paleoecological data collection, statistical analysis, modeling. Requirements: two courses in geoscience, biology, environmental sciences, anthropology, or geography. Same as 012:170.
Ethics and Public Policy

Codirectors
Diane Jeske, Richard Fumerton

Affiliated faculty
Celesta Albonetti (Sociology), Richard Fumerton (Philosophy), Diane Jeske (Philosophy), John Solow (Economics)

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in Ethics and Public Policy
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~ethics/

Ethics and public policy is an interdisciplinary major that presents perspectives on intersecting issues that connect the study of philosophy, economics, law, and sociology. All of these disciplines involve a focus on practical questions concerning how individuals ought to behave and how they ought to regulate the behavior of others.

For example, law exists in order to regulate human behavior, enforce human ideals, and resolve human conflict; most people agree that what society should do depends in part on the actual or potential consequences of its actions; and some of the most important consequences of actions and policies are economic. So it is folly to try to reason clearly about how to rectify injustice without thinking long and hard about the economic impact of one’s plans. But law and social policy affect more than economics; they have a role in constructing the very fabric of society and the nature of the political state in which we want to live.

The major in ethics and public policy provides an ideal background for law school. The study of reasoning, an important component of the major, is useful in preparing for the LSAT, GMAT, and MCAT. The major also prepares students to bring a sophisticated, cross-disciplinary perspective to diverse fields such as government, urban and regional planning, social work, and business.

Students choose two fields of specialization for the major and may find it easy to pursue a second major in one of their specialization fields, thus broadening their prospects for choosing graduate schools or beginning professional careers.

The Departments of Economics, Philosophy, and Sociology collaborate to present the major in ethics and public policy; the major is administered by the Department of Philosophy.

Undergraduate Program

- Major in ethics and public policy (Bachelor of Arts)

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts in ethics and public policy requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 37 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program.

Work for the major includes six foundation courses and three courses from each of two fields of specialization.

FOUNDATION COURSES

Foundation courses introduce students to each of the disciplines that participate in the major—philosophy, economics, and sociology; provide them with the basic reasoning skills they will need for advanced study; and help them make an informed selection of two specialization fields.

All students are required to take 026:036 Principles of Reasoning: Argument and Debate or 026:103 Introduction to Symbolic Logic in order to gain facility with abstract, formal reasoning.

Some courses may be listed in more than one foundation area and/or specialization field; students may use a course to fulfill only one requirement for the major.

Philosophy Foundation

Reasoning—one of these:

026:036 Principles of Reasoning: Argument and Debate 3 s.h.
026:103 Introduction to Symbolic Logic 3 s.h.

Value theory—one of these:

026:001 Matters of Life and Death 3 s.h.
026:034 Philosophy and the Just Society 3 s.h.
026:102 Introduction to Ethics 3 s.h.
026:132 Introduction to Political Philosophy 3 s.h.
026:135 Philosophy of Law 3 s.h.
026:136 The Nature of Evil 3 s.h.

Economics Foundation

06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.

One of these:

06E:119 Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
06E:172 Law and Economics 3 s.h.
Sociology Foundation
Theory—one of these:

- 034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.
- 034:002 Social Problems 3-4 s.h.

Law and sociology—one of these:

- 034:146 Deviance and Control 3 s.h.
- 034:149 Sociology of Criminal Punishment 3 s.h.
- 034:182 Sociology of Law 3 s.h.
- 034:186 Criminal Legal System 3 s.h.

FIELDS OF SPECIALIZATION

Students select two of the following four fields of specialization and must complete three courses in each of their two chosen fields.

Some courses may be listed in more than one foundation area and/or specialization field; students may use a course to fulfill only one requirement for the major.

Philosophy

- 026:102 Introduction to Ethics 3 s.h.
- 026:104 Introduction to Philosophy of Science 3 s.h.
- 026:132 Introduction to Political Philosophy 3 s.h.
- 026:133 Philosophy of History 3 s.h.
- 026:135 Philosophy of Law 3 s.h.
- 026:136 The Nature of Evil 3 s.h.
- 026:180 Analytic Ethics 3 s.h.
- 026:182 History of Ethics 3 s.h.
- 026:185 Political Philosophy 3 s.h.
- 026:196 Philosophy of the Human Sciences 3 s.h.

Economics

- 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory 3 s.h.
- 06E:113 Health Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:119 Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
- 06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
- 06E:135 Regional and Urban Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:171 Antitrust Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:172 Law and Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:176 Public Sector Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:179 History of Economic Thought 3 s.h.

Sociology

- 034:141 Juvenile Delinquency 3 s.h.
- 034:146 Deviance and Control 3 s.h.
- 034:148 Internship in Criminal Justice and Corrections 3 s.h.
- 034:149 Sociology of Criminal Punishment 3 s.h.
- 034:150 Political Sociology 3 s.h.
- 034:156 Gender Inequality 3 s.h.
- 034:158 Economy and Society 3 s.h.
- 034:175 Community and Urban Sociology 3 s.h.
- 034:182 Sociology of Law 3 s.h.
- 034:186 Criminal Legal System 3 s.h.

Student-Designed Field

Students may design their own custom specialization field, in consultation with their advisors and with the approval of the ethics and public policy steering committee. The custom field must consist of three courses that are selected from across the curriculum and that bear on issues relevant to the major in an interconnected, coherent way. A custom specialization field may not include a course that the student has used to fulfill another requirement for the major.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major.)

Before the third semester begins: at least one course in the major and one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least three courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least seven courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least nine courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Qualified students may earn a bachelor’s degree with honors in ethics and public policy. In order to be admitted to honors in the major, students must be members of the University of Iowa Honors
Program, which requires that they maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). They also must have completed at least three courses in the major. In order to graduate with honors in ethics and public policy, students must complete all requirements for the major, must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.40 in work for the major, and must write an acceptable honors thesis on a significant topic related to the major. Students writing their honors thesis in philosophy should consider preparing for the thesis by taking 026:148 Readings in Philosophy; those in the economics area should consider taking 06E:194 Honors Seminar; and students in the sociology area should consider taking 034:100 Honors Seminar. Contact the Ethics and Public Policy Program coordinator for more information.
French and Italian

Chair
Roland Racevskis

General education language coordinators
Deborah Contrada (Italian), Geoffrey R. Hope (French)

Professors
Cinzia Blum, Wendelin Guentner, Geoffrey R. Hope, Michel Laronde, Roland Racevskis, Steven Ungar (French and Italian/Cinema and Comparative Literature)

Professors emeriti
Jacques A. Bourgeacq, Florindo Cerreta, Simone Delaty, John T. Nothnagle

Associate professors
Deborah L. Contrada, Anny Dominique Curtius, Rosemarie Scullion (French and Italian/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies)

Assistant professors
Roxanna Curto, Denes Gazsi

Lecturers
Blandina Giblin, Jack Johnson, Katja Liimatta, John Njue, Arne Seim

Undergraduate degrees: B.A. in French, Italian

Undergraduate nondegree programs: Minor in Arabic, French, Italian

Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in French

Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/dwllc/french-italian

The Department of French and Italian introduces students to the cultures of France, the Francophone world, Italy, and parts of the Middle East, providing an understanding of those countries' historical and contemporary importance. It also facilitates development of proficiency in the French, Italian, Arabic, and Swahili languages and fosters critical appreciation of French, Francophone, Italian, and Arabic literature and culture.

Undergraduate students in all majors may satisfy the World Languages requirement of the General Education Program (p. 381) with courses in Arabic, French, Italian, or Swahili; see "Language for General Education" below. The department offers other General Education courses, and entering students may take the department’s First-Year Seminars, one on France, the other on Italy.

The Department of French and Italian is one of five academic units in the Division of World Languages, Literatures, and Cultures (p. 289).

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in French (Bachelor of Arts)
- Major in Italian (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in Arabic
- Minor in French
- Minor in Italian

Students majoring in French or Italian may combine their studies with courses in education to prepare for jobs in high school teaching. They may go on to graduate study in areas such as French, Italian, comparative literature, and other interdisciplinary areas as preparation for college-level teaching. Or they may combine other skills and studies with their major in French or Italian to prepare for challenging career opportunities in international government, business, finance, travel, communications, and other fields where the knowledge of more than one language is essential.

Bachelor of Arts: French

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in French requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 31-35 s.h. of work for the major. Students complete a set of four foundation courses (10 s.h.) plus the requirements for one of four tracks (21-25 s.h.): the French and Arabic track; the language track; the literature and culture track; or the teaching track. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Foundation Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>009:111</td>
<td>Introduction to Reading and Writing in Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:112</td>
<td>French Grammar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:106</td>
<td>Oral Expression in French II</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:136</td>
<td>Oral Expression in French III</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in all course work for the major, including all University of Iowa course work. Majors must maintain portfolios documenting their progress toward attaining the objectives of the French major.

Transfer credit may be accepted, and students are encouraged to participate in study abroad, but the last two courses in the major ordinarily must be completed at The University of Iowa. Transfer credit is evaluated on an individual basis by the faculty in charge of study abroad.

Students choose an emphasis in one of the following four tracks when they declare the major (or later, but before their fourth year).
French and Arabic Track

The French and Arabic track is designed for students interested in combining study of the French and Arabic languages with history, politics, and religions of Middle Eastern cultures and with a major in another area, such as comparative studies, political science, geography, or history.

Requirements for the French and Arabic track include the following seven or eight courses (25 s.h.) in addition to the 10 s.h. of foundation course work in French.

- Three courses in French language, or literature and culture, taught in French, with at least one numbered above 009:150 9 s.h.
- Two or three courses in Arabic language beyond first year 10 s.h.
- Two courses on Middle East cultures (prefix 009), taught in French or English, or approved courses from other departments 6 s.h.

Language Track

The language track is designed for students with an interest in language and translation, as well as literature and culture. Students work in specific areas such as international business, comparative stylistics, and translation.

Requirements for the language track include the following seven courses (21 s.h.) in addition to the 10 s.h. of foundation course work in French.

- 009:115 Business French 3 s.h.
- 009:197 Techniques of Translation 3 s.h.
- Five courses in French language, or literature and culture

All language track students take 009:115 Business French and 009:197 Techniques of Translation. Of the remaining five courses, only one may be taught in English under the French department prefix (009). This restriction does not apply to courses taught in English with an additional semester hour in French. Students must complete at least two courses numbered above 009:150, including the required course 009:197 Techniques of Translation.

Courses in French stylistics and textual analysis, another language, economics, political science, and/or business administration are recommended as adjunct electives.

Literature and Culture Track

The literature and culture track is designed for students who are interested in combining study of French and Francophone literatures and cultures with a major in another area, such as cinema, communication studies, comparative literature, history, international studies, political science, or journalism.

Requirements for the literature and culture track include the following seven courses (21 s.h.) in addition to the 10 s.h. of foundation course work in French.

- Five courses in literature and culture

Only one of these courses may be taught in English under the French department prefix (009). This restriction does not apply to courses taught in English with an additional semester hour in French. At least two courses must be numbered above 009:150.

Teaching Track

French majors interested in obtaining licensure to teach in elementary and/or secondary schools must successfully complete the requirements for a major in French in the teaching track and must complete the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and one semester of student teaching are required. Contact the College of Education’s Office of Education Services for details.

Requirements for the French major’s teaching track include the following seven courses (21 s.h.) in addition to the 10 s.h. of foundation course work in French.

- Four courses in literature and culture

Only one of these courses may be taught in English under the French department prefix (009). This restriction does not apply to courses taught in English with an additional semester hour in French. At least two courses must be numbered above 009:150.

Bachelor of Arts: Italian

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in Italian requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 31 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). Requirements for the major are as follows.
B.A. with Teacher Licensure

French majors seeking licensure to teach in elementary and/or secondary schools should choose the French teaching track. See "Teaching Track" under "Bachelor of Arts: French" above.

Italian majors interested in licensure to teach in elementary and/or secondary schools must successfully complete the requirements for a major in Italian, including an additional 2 s.h. in either 018:013 Everyday Italian I or 018:014 Everyday Italian II. They also must complete the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and one semester of student teaching are required. Contact the Office of Education Services for details.

Students who plan to use a minor in either French or Italian to teach at the elementary and/or secondary level must contact the Office of Teacher Education and Student Services about requirements.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

Bachelor of Arts: French

Before the third semester begins: competence in first-year French and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: second-year Intermediate Italian II (018:012) and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: two semesters of third-year Italian (018:111 Advanced Italian and 018:112 Advanced Italian II) and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Bachelor of Arts: Italian

Before the third semester begins: competence in first-year Italian and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: competence in second-year Intermediate Italian II (018:012) and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the seventh semester begins: four courses in the major numbered above 018:103 and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: a total of at least five courses in the major numbered above 018:103

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

The department participates in the University of Iowa Honors Program. To gain admission to honors in French or Italian, a student must have a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 and a department g.p.a. of at least 3.50 and must be a member of the University of Iowa Honors Program. To graduate with honors in French or Italian, students must register for 009:198 Honors Research and Thesis (French majors) or 018:198 Honors Research and Thesis (Italian majors) and one honors-designated course numbered above 009:160 (French) or 018:103 (Italian). They must complete an honors thesis or equivalent (for example, translation, comparative stylistics, cultural studies, or research paper) in French or Italian and must present their work to a faculty committee.

Minor in Arabic

The minor in Arabic requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in intermediate or more advanced Arabic language courses in the major, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: 009:106 Oral Expression in French II and three more courses in the major; for students in the French language track, 009:115 Business French and 009:197 Techniques of Translation

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate
courses, including 12 s.h. taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Credit from the University of Iowa Regents Summer Program in Fez, Morocco, earned in courses with prefix 195 counts as University of Iowa credit. All courses for the minor must be taught in Arabic.

**Minor in French**

The minor in French requires a minimum of 15 s.h., including 12 s.h. in advanced courses; 9 s.h. of the 12 s.h. in advanced courses must be taken at The University of Iowa. For the minor, courses numbered 009:105 and above are considered advanced. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Credit from the University Studies Abroad Consortium (USAC) program in Pau, France, and the Study in Montpellier program, in France, counts as University of Iowa credit; 6 s.h. earned in other study abroad programs may be counted toward the minor. All courses for the minor must be taught in French.

**Minor in Italian**

The minor in Italian requires a minimum of 15 s.h., including 12 s.h. in courses numbered 018:105 and above taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students who wish to count 018:132 Images of Modern Italy toward the minor must enroll in the 4 s.h. section, which includes discussion in Italian. All courses for the minor must be taught in Italian.

**Language for General Education**

The Department of French and Italian provides course sequences in four languages—Arabic, French, Italian, and Swahili—that students in all majors may use to fulfill the World Languages requirement of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). It also offers a variety of language courses that nonmajors may take to satisfy their own educational goals and interests.

**ARABIC**

The department is the administrative home for Arabic language and literature courses. It offers elementary and intermediate Arabic as well as conversational Arabic, for which intermediate Arabic is prerequisite. See "Courses" toward the end of this Catalog section. Students without background in Arabic should begin with 195:101 Elementary Modern Standard Arabic I.

Students who wish to fulfill the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement with Arabic should complete the following course sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>195:101 Elementary Modern Standard Arabic I</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:102 Elementary Modern Standard Arabic II</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:111 Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic I</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:112 Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic II</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FRENCH**

Students who have a background in French should take the online World Languages Placement Test, which helps determine the level at which a student should begin French language study at The University of Iowa. Students without background in French should begin with 009:001 Elementary French I.

Students who wish to fulfill the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement with French should complete the following sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>009:001 Elementary French I</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:002 Elementary French II</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:011 Intermediate French I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:012 Intermediate French II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Those with strong language-learning abilities or background in another Romance language may fulfill the World Languages requirement with this sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>009:010 First-Year French Review</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:011 Intermediate French I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:012 Intermediate French II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ITALIAN**

Students who have a background in Italian should consult with the department before classes begin to determine the level at which they should begin Italian language study at The University of Iowa. Students without background in Italian should begin with 018:001 Elementary Italian.

Students who wish to fulfill the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement with Italian should complete the following course sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>018:001 Elementary Italian</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018:002 Elementary Italian II</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Those with strong language-learning abilities or background in another Romance language may fulfill the World Languages requirement with this sequence.

018:103 Intensive Elementary Italian 4, 6 s.h.
018:011 Intermediate Italian 4 s.h.
018:012 Intermediate Italian II 4 s.h.

**SWAHILI**

The department is the administrative home for Swahili courses. Students may fulfill the General Education Program's World Languages requirement by taking the following four-semester sequence.

211:125 Elementary Swahili I 3-4 s.h.
211:126 Elementary Swahili II 3-4 s.h.
211:127 Intermediate Swahili I 3-4 s.h.
211:128 Intermediate Swahili II 3-4 s.h.

**Study Abroad**

The department participates in the Committee on Institutional Cooperation (CIC) Summer French Program in Quebec at the Université de Laval. The CIC is a nonprofit organization whose purpose is to foster cooperative educational opportunities among the Big Ten universities and the University of Chicago. Affiliated with the Cours d'été pour non-francophones of the Université de Laval, the program is designed to offer qualified students the opportunity to increase their command of French in a French-speaking environment and to introduce them to the heritage and cultural traditions of a unique and vital segment of North American culture. To participate in the program, students must have taken at least two semesters of French. For information about other programs abroad, contact the Office for Study Abroad.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Arts in French and Francophone world studies (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in French and Francophone world studies

The Master of Arts is offered with an optional French education emphasis.

Faculty expertise enables the department to offer courses in the traditionally recognized historical periods of French literature, various literary genres, and critical theories as well as the Francophone literatures of Canada, North and Sub-Saharan Africa, and the Caribbean. The department has particular strengths in interdisciplinary studies, notably in the areas of comparative arts, film studies, history, and second language acquisition.

For more detailed information on graduate degrees in French and Francophone world studies, contact the Department of French and Italian or visit its web site. The department also publishes the Guide for Graduate Students and Assistants.

**Master of Arts**

The Master of Arts program in French and Francophone world studies requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit and is offered with or without thesis.

Thesis students may earn up to 6 s.h. of the required 30 s.h. for thesis work. They must take a written and oral examination on their areas of study and must defend their thesis at the time of the comprehensive examination. The thesis prospectus must be accepted one year before the student defends the thesis.

Nonthesis students must pass a written and oral examination. With permission of the director of graduate studies and the department chair, nonthesis students may take up to 6 s.h. of the required 30 s.h. outside the department or transfer up to 6 s.h. of course work taken at another institution.

All M.A. students must complete the following course work.

009:208 Introduction to Graduate Study in French 1 s.h.
009:210 Comparative Stylistics 3 s.h.
009:234 Principles of Teaching and Learning Foreign Languages 3 s.h.
At least four graduate-level literature or culture courses numbered 200 and above

**M.A. with French Education Emphasis**

The Master of Arts program with French education emphasis requires a minimum of 38 s.h. of graduate credit in French. The program is intended primarily for prospective secondary school and junior college teachers. Candidates must pass a final written and oral examination.

All French education emphasis students must complete the following course work.
009:208 Introduction to Graduate Study in French  1 s.h.
009:210 Comparative Stylistics  3 s.h.
009:234 Principles of Teaching and Learning Foreign Languages
Courses in French literature numbered 200 and above (minimum requirement)  9 s.h.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in French and Francophone world studies requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit, including credit earned for the M.A. The program is designed to prepare students for research, teaching, and professional service normally required of college and university faculty members.

The Ph.D. takes at least three years of graduate study, including at least one year spent in residence at The University of Iowa. Students must pass a comprehensive examination and make a successful oral defense of their dissertation.

Requirements include the following.

- 009:208 Introduction to Graduate Study in French  1 s.h.
- 009:260 Critical Theory and Practice  3 s.h.
- 009:277 Thesis (6 s.h. minimum)  6 s.h.
- Three graduate courses in a related field, such as another literature, history, or philosophy (8 s.h. minimum)

Ph.D. students must possess fifth-semester or equivalent proficiency in a foreign language other than French.

Students working toward the Ph.D. are required to spend at least one year teaching as graduate assistants in the department.

**Admission**

Applicants to the M.A. program in French and Francophone world studies must have completed the equivalent of the University of Iowa undergraduate major in French. An M.A. in French is prerequisite to admission to the Ph.D. program in French and Francophone world studies. However, successful completion of an M.A. in French does not necessarily qualify a student for doctoral study.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Applicants for fall semester whose application materials are received in the department by January 15 have the best chance to be admitted and receive financial aid. They must submit academic transcripts, letters of recommendation from three persons familiar with their past academic work, Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test results, a statement of purpose in taking graduate work, and one or more samples of original writing, one of which should be in French, that show their ability to pursue graduate work in French (an honors thesis, term paper, seminar paper, or other course papers).

**Financial Support**

Teaching assistantships are offered through the department, and University fellowships and scholarships are available through the Graduate College. Contact the Department of French and Italian for details.

Teaching assistants in the department must take 009:234 Principles of Teaching and Learning Foreign Languages.

Exchange assistantship agreements with the University of Pau and the University of Poitiers provide one year of residence at these Universities in France for graduate students.

**Courses**

The department offers courses in French, Italian, Arabic, and Swahili. For a detailed description of courses offered each semester, contact the Department of French and Italian. French courses are conducted in French and Italian courses are conducted in Italian, unless otherwise indicated. Students may not receive credit for a course that is prerequisite to, or whose equivalent is prerequisite to, a higher-level course they have already completed.

French courses numbered 150-199 are intended primarily for advanced undergraduates; graduate students should consult with their advisors before registering for these courses.

Undergraduates may count only one course taught in English toward requirements for the major in French. This restriction does not apply to courses taught in English with an additional semester hour in French. Students should consult with their advisors before registering.

Students who have had significant experience with French through living or studying abroad should consult with the department before enrolling in any French course.
French, Primarily for Undergraduates

009:001 Elementary French I 5 s.h.
For students who have no knowledge of French. Offered fall semesters. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.

009:002 Elementary French II 5 s.h.
Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 009:001. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

009:005 Texts and Contexts: French-Speaking World 3 s.h.
Development of skills in reading, understanding, and critically engaging with literary texts, and of research skills for informed inquiry; sense of oneself as a situated reader; range of texts reflecting diversity of French and Francophone writers. GE: Interpretation of Literature.

009:007 Nature/Ecology French Philosophy and Fiction 3 s.h.
Representations of the natural world in literary works from the 16th to the 20th centuries and in film; readings in English translation. GE: Interpretation of Literature.

009:010 First-Year French Review 5 s.h.
A year in one semester. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

009:011 Intermediate French I 4 s.h.
Prerequisites: 009:002 or 009:010. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

009:012 Intermediate French II 4 s.h.

009:026 Oral Expression in French I 2 s.h.
Prerequisites: 009:002 or 009:010.

009:029 First-Year Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Taught in English. Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

009:030 Cultural Misunderstandings: France and U.S.A. 3 s.h.
Key moments in the history of relations between the United States and France, from similarities underlying democratic principles to recent divergent worldviews. Taught in English. GE: International and Global Issues.

009:040 French for Travelers 2 s.h.
Basic language skills for tourists; for students with no previous French.

009:055 Revolutions in 19th-Century France 3 s.h.

009:060 Fashioning France: The Land and Its People 3 s.h.
The beauty of France; distinctive regional differences, richness, diversity; why France appeals to travelers worldwide.

009:105 Third-Year French 3 s.h.
Development of reading skills in French; composition and review of basic grammar structures. Prerequisites: 009:012.

009:106 Oral Expression in French II 2 s.h.
Second in a three-course sequence. Corequisite: 009:012, if not taken as a prerequisite.

009:111 Introduction to Reading and Writing in Literature 3 s.h.
Development of analytical, organizational skills for interpretation of literature; readings in prose, poetry, drama, criticism; emphasis on essay writing. Prerequisites: 009:012.
009:112 French Grammar 3 s.h.
Study of word forms, sentence patterns for more accurate use of French. Prerequisites: 009:012.

009:113 French Civilization 3 s.h.
Institutions and events from the beginning of French civilization to the Renaissance. Prerequisite: 009:111. GE: Historical Perspectives.

009:114 French Civilization 3 s.h.
From Renaissance to Revolution. Prerequisites: 009:111. GE: Historical Perspectives.

009:115 Business French 3 s.h.
Language of economics and business; practice in business correspondence and communication, active use of business vocabulary. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 009:112.

009:117 Studies in Medieval and Early Modern France 3 s.h.
Introduction to the study of Medieval and Early Modern France (Middle Ages to the Revolution of 1789); focus on aspects of history, literature, politics, and culture of the period; emphasis on interdisciplinary investigation of diverse cultural forms. Prerequisites: 009:111.

009:118 Topics in French Studies I 3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 009:111.

009:119 Studies in Modern France 3 s.h.
Introduction to the study of Modern France (1815-present); history, literature, politics, and culture of the period; emphasis on interdisciplinary investigation of diverse cultural forms. Prerequisites: 009:111.

009:120 French-Speaking Cultures 3 s.h.
Features of cultures in which French is spoken; North Africa, Subsaharan Africa, the Indian Ocean, Indochina, the West Indies, Canada, Europe; cinema, music, literature, the arts, the media. Prerequisites: 009:111.

009:124 Study Abroad: Language 3 s.h.
Written and spoken French; listening, speaking, reading, writing in cultural contexts. Prerequisites: 009:012.

009:127 Study Abroad: Culture 3 s.h.
Geography, history, architecture, painting, music of France; readings, slides, video and audio cassettes, visits to sites of cultural significance. Prerequisites: 009:012.

009:130 Paris and the Art of Urban Life 3 s.h.
City of Paris examined in varied historical, artistic, cultural contexts; interdisciplinary. Same as 01H:157.

009:136 Oral Expression in French III 2 s.h.
Last in a three-course sequence. Prerequisites: 009:106.

French, for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

009:146 Francophone Cinema 3 s.h.
Introduction to the cinema of French-speaking countries outside of France; history, production, distribution; issues of colonialism, postcolonial identities, gender, social realism, diasporas, popular culture. Taught in English. Prerequisites: 009:012.

009:147 French Cinema 3-4 s.h.
Taught in English. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts. Same as 048:105.

009:148 Gender and Sexuality in French Cinema 3 s.h.
Cultural, historical, semiotic approach to studying construction of gender identity and sexual codes in French cinema from 1920s to present. Taught in English. Prerequisites: 009:111 or 048:001 or 048:002 or 131:010. Same as 048:167, 131:167.
009:157 Twentieth-Century Europe in Literature and Film
Introduction to 20th-century Europe through representative literature and film that reflect and critically engage the period’s defining moments in social, cultural, and political history: modernity and emergence of modernist aesthetics, World War I, the Great Depression, the Spanish Civil War, struggles between fascism and communism, World War II, existentialism, the Holocaust, rise of postwar consumer society and technocracy, wars of decolonization, political dissidence in Cold War Eastern Europe, student revolts of the 1960s, fall of the Berlin Wall, collapse of the Soviet Union, postcolonial condition that binds Europe to its colonial history. Taught in English. Same as 048:157.

009:163 Francophone Literature of the African Diaspora
Literatures and cultures of Africa, the Caribbean, and the Indian Ocean analyzed through fiction, essays, films, documentaries. Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112.

009:164 Quebecois Literature
Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112.

009:168 Post-Colonial Literature in France
Literatures and cultures of Arabo-French (Beur) and Afro-French immigrations. Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112. Same as 048:168.

009:170 Early Modern French Literature and Culture
Literary representations of social trends in early modern France. Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112.

009:175 Atelier d’Ecriture en Francais/Creative Writing in French
Development of intellectual and affective techniques necessary for writing creatively; exploration of cognitive and psychological barriers to producing literature in a language other than their own; brief portraits, journals, dialogues.

009:178 Topics in French Studies II
French and/or Francophone literature or culture. Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112.

009:180 French Women Writers
Survey of 20th-century French women writers, with emphasis on Simone de Beauvoir; broad range of literary works by writers including de Beauvoir, Colette, Marguerite Yourcenar, Nathalie Sarraute, Marguerite Duras, Sarah Kofman, Annie Ernaux, Christiane Rachefort; French feminist theorists who followed in de Beauvoir’s footsteps, including Helene Cixous, Julia Kristeva, Luce Irigaray. Prerequisites: 009:111 or 131:010. Same as 131:168.

009:187 Aspects of Poetry
Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112.

009:191 Early Modern Culture

009:192 French Classical Literature
Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112.

009:193 French Literature of the Enlightenment
Principal literary genres and key issues from the Enlightenment; aristocratic libertinism of the early 18th century to radical tendencies of the Revolutionary period. Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112.

009:196 Independent Study
Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112.

009:197 Techniques of Translation
Prerequisites: 009:112. Same as 048:197.

009:198 Honors Research and Thesis
Prerequisites: 009:111 and 009:112.
French, Primarily for Graduate Students

009:205 French for Reading/Research  2 s.h.

009:206 French for Reading/Research  2 s.h.

009:208 Introduction to Graduate Study in French  1 s.h.
Expectations, resources, and opportunities of graduate study in French; introduction to course work, development of preprofessional competencies.

009:210 Comparative Stylistics  3 s.h.
Translation from English to French, including literary texts. Same as 048:211.

009:212 Realism and Naturalism  3 s.h.
Representative novels of Realist and Naturalist movements, in historical, literary, and theoretical context.

009:215 The Renaissance in France  3 s.h.

009:220 Topics in French Studies  3 s.h.
Repeatable.

009:222 New Historicisms in France  3 s.h.
Theory and practice of historical interpretation developed by the "Annales" historians and in the philosophical discourses of Michel Foucault, Michel de Certeau, other prominent postmodern critics.

009:223 French History in/and Cinema  3 s.h.
French cinema’s role in constructing 20th-century discourse on national and cultural identity and in shaping modern France’s historical imagination.

009:224 Modern French Novel  3 s.h.

009:225 Literature of Immigration in France  3 s.h.
Contemporary literature written by non-European immigrants in France; issues of identity, institutional power, exclusion, displacement; rhetorical strategies used in these decentered texts to open a discursive/subversive space in canonical literary discourse.

009:227 Studies in the Seventeenth Century  3 s.h.

009:234 Principles of Teaching and Learning Foreign Languages  3 s.h.

009:236 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Speaking  3 s.h.
Theory, pedagogy, research, and assessment in second language speaking. Same as 035:228, 164:221.

009:237 Second Language Acquisition Research and Theory I  3 s.h.
Theories regarding success and failure in acquisition of second or subsequent languages; research, issues. Same as 035:201, 039:200, 164:201, 39J:201.

009:238 Multimedia and Second Language Acquisition  3 s.h.
Foreign language multimedia in the context of current second language acquisition theories and research; readings on interactivity, interface design, feedback, learner control, and acquisition of vocabulary, grammar, and culture; multimedia development project. Requirements: foreign language teaching methodology course. Same as 013:253, 035:212, 164:211.

009:240 Studies in Francophone Literatures  3 s.h.
Historical, anthropological, comparative approach to Francophone literatures and cultures; Afro/Indo-Caribbean religions in literatures, theoretical and critical discourses, women’s literature and cinema.
009:260 Critical Theory and Practice  3 s.h.


009:279 Independent Study  arr.

009:350 Seminar: Comparative Topics  arr.
Comparative topics in literature, theory, media, cultural studies. Same as 048:355.

009:355 Seminar  3 s.h.
Repeatable.

Italian, Primarily for Undergraduates

018:001 Elementary Italian  5 s.h.
For students who have no knowledge of Italian. Offered fall semesters. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.

018:002 Elementary Italian II  5 s.h.
Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 018:001. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

018:011 Intermediate Italian  4 s.h.
Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 018:002. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

018:012 Intermediate Italian II  4 s.h.
Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 018:011. GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency.

018:013 Everyday Italian I  2 s.h.
Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 018:002 or 018:103.

018:014 Everyday Italian II  2 s.h.
Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 018:002 or 018:103.

018:029 First-Year Seminar  1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Taught in English. Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

018:030 Italian for Travelers  2 s.h.
Basic language skills for tourists; for students with no previous Italian.

018:040 Topics in Italian  2 s.h.
Topics in Italian language, culture, and literature; may include Italian cinema, studies of specific Italian cities, thematic approaches to Italian studies.

018:053 Independent Study  arr.

Italian for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

018:103 Intensive Elementary Italian  4,6 s.h.
Offered spring semesters. Prerequisite: two years of another foreign language. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

018:105 Modern Italian Fiction  3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 018:012.

018:106 Modern Italian Poetry and Drama  3 s.h.
Continuation of 018:105, but may be taken as independent unit. Prerequisites: 018:012.

018:111 Advanced Italian  3-4 s.h.
Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 018:012.

018:112 Advanced Italian II  3-4 s.h.
Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 018:111.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>018:114</td>
<td>Studies in Italian Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Prerequisite: 018:112 or equivalent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018:119</td>
<td>Medieval Italian Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Prerequisites: 018:012.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018:120</td>
<td>Medieval and Renaissance Italian Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Continuation of 018:119. Prerequisites: 018:012.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018:132</td>
<td>Images of Modern Italy</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
<td>Survey of Italy's history since Unification; diverse aspects of modern Italian culture and society through visual and textural materials. Requirements: 018:012 for students earning 4 s.h. GE: Historical Perspectives; Values, Society, and Diversity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018:153</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018:198</td>
<td>Honors Research and Thesis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Italian, Primarily for Graduate Students**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>018:217</td>
<td>Studies in Italian Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018:279</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Arabic, for Undergraduate and Graduate Students**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>195:050</td>
<td>Topics in Middle East/Muslim World Studies I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Contemporary cultural questions and debates in the Muslim and Arabic-speaking world. Taught in English.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:101</td>
<td>Elementary Modern Standard Arabic I</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
<td>Speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:115</td>
<td>Study Abroad: Language (Elementary)</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
<td>Modern Standard Arabic (MSA); speaking, reading, listening and writing skills. Requirements: non-native speaker of Arabic; heritage speaker of Arabic should contact the course supervisor for appropriate placement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:120</td>
<td>Formal Spoken Arabic</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
<td>Conversational practice with a native speaker; for students who have completed fourth-semester Arabic. Prerequisites: 195:102 or 195:112. Requirements: non-native or non-heritage speaker of Arabic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:121</td>
<td>Study Abroad: Spoken Moroccan Dialect</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to Moroccan dialect; listening, speaking. Recommended: some proficiency in Arabic reading and writing. Requirements: non-native speaker of Arabic; heritage speaker of Arabic should contact the course supervisor for appropriate placement.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
195:123 Study Abroad: Language (Intermediate)  
Modern Standard Arabic (MSA); speaking, reading, listening and writing. Requirements: non-native speaker of Arabic; heritage speaker of Arabic should contact the course supervisor for appropriate placement. Recommendations: one year of Arabic study.

195:125 Topics in Middle East/ Muslim World Studies II  
Contemporary cultural questions and debates in the Muslim and Arabic-speaking world. Taught in English.

195:126 Study Abroad: Culture and Society  
Introduction to Moroccan culture and society through direct observation and interaction; intensive orientation, cultural exchange activities, learning excursions outside Fez, homestay with a Moroccan family.

195:130 Advanced Modern Standard Arabic I  
Advanced Arabic grammar and syntax, composition writing, formal conversation (similar to conversations on Arabic mass media); classical Arabic texts, other materials written for persons whose first or official language is Arabic. Prerequisites: 195:112.

195:131 Advanced Modern Standard Arabic II  
Continuation of 195:130; advanced Arabic grammar and syntax, composition writing, formal conversation (similar to conversations on Arabic mass media); classical Arabic texts, other materials written for persons whose first or official language is Arabic. Prerequisites: 195:130.

195:133 Study Abroad: Language (Advanced)  
Modern Standard Arabic (MSA); speaking, reading, listening, and writing. Requirements: non-native speaker of Arabic; heritage speaker of Arabic should contact the course supervisor for appropriate placement. Recommendations: two or more years of Arabic language.

195:153 Independent Study  
arr.  
Material not covered in regularly offered courses; independent study guided by an instructor.

Swahili, for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

211:125 Elementary Swahili I  3-4 s.h.

211:126 Elementary Swahili II  3-4 s.h.

211:127 Intermediate Swahili I  3-4 s.h.

211:128 Intermediate Swahili II  3-4 s.h.

211:129 Advanced Swahili  3-4 s.h.
Advanced speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills.

211:130 Conversational Swahili  3 s.h.
Extensive practice in production and comprehension of spoken Swahili. Prerequisites: 211:126 or 211:128.
Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication

**Director**
David D. Perlmutter

**Program coordinator**
Ann Haugland

**Undergraduate nondegree program:**
Certificate in Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication

The Certificate in Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication is administered by the School of Journalism and Mass Communication (p. 514).

**Undergraduate Program**

- Certificate in Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication

The certificate program prepares students for careers in the growing field of development, institutional advancement, fundraising, donor relations, and public relations for nonprofit organizations.

**Certificate**

The Certificate in Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication requires a minimum of 18 s.h. of credit, including a core (9 s.h.) and electives (9 s.h.), which may include an optional internship. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in work for the certificate.

The certificate program is open to current undergraduates in all majors and to individuals who hold University of Iowa bachelor's degrees and are not enrolled in graduate or professional degree programs. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student's transcript.

All students complete the certificate's core courses, which provide an overview of communication, writing, and management in nonprofit organizations. Students then choose from a range of courses that match their particular interests, selecting from social service, politics, the arts, environmental issues, business and communication, and skills useful in fundraising. An optional internship offers practical experience working with development professionals in a nonprofit organization.

Certificate students majoring in journalism and mass communication may count 019:096 Communication and Public Relations and 019:169 Introductory Topics in Mass Communication (6 s.h.) toward requirements for the major. They also may combine certificate course work with other courses to meet the journalism major's requirement of a second major or concentration area. Students in other majors should consult with their advisors to learn whether they may count certificate course work toward their majors.

The Certificate in Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication requires the following course work.

### Core courses

Students complete 9 s.h. from these:

- 019:096 Communication and Public Relations 3 s.h.
- 217:169 Philanthropy Studies Practicum 3 s.h.
- 06J:147 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
- or
- 06J:148 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.

### Electives and Optional internship

Students complete a minimum of 9 s.h. in approved elective courses chosen from those listed below; credit earned for the optional internship counts as elective credit. The certificate program coordinator may consider other courses for approval if they fit the program's guidelines and purpose.

Some of these courses have prerequisites, which students must complete before registering in the course. Some require special permission. Students should speak with the certificate program coordinator when selecting electives.

#### Advocacy

- 030:070 Introduction to Political Communication 3 s.h.
- 030:125 Interest Groups 3 s.h.
- 030:126 American Public Policy 3 s.h.
- 030:128 Direct Legislation 3 s.h.
- 030:129 Policy Matters: Perspective on Contemporary Problems 3 s.h.
- 030:131 Global Justice 3 s.h.
- 030:171 Public Opinion 3 s.h.

#### Arts and Culture

- 01H:007 Writing About the Visual Arts 3 s.h.
- 024:102 Introduction to Museology 3 s.h.
- 024:161 Art, Law, and Ethics 3 s.h.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>188:109</td>
<td>Introduction to Arts Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>188:111</td>
<td>New Ventures in the Arts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Environment and Sustainability**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:019</td>
<td>Contemporary Environmental Issues</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:013</td>
<td>Introduction to Sustainability</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Growth and Management of Nonprofit Organizations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:129</td>
<td>Economic Growth and Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:120</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship and Innovation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:147</td>
<td>Social Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:106</td>
<td>Attitude Change</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:012</td>
<td>Interpersonal Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:019</td>
<td>Organizational Leadership</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:030</td>
<td>The Art of Persuading Others</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:325</td>
<td>Philanthropy and Philanthropic Organizations</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Internship**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>217:099</td>
<td>Internship in Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Social Work and Community Development**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>034:066</td>
<td>Social Inequality</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:126</td>
<td>Social Movements in the U.S.</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:022</td>
<td>Introduction to Social Work</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:108</td>
<td>Basic Aspects of Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:135</td>
<td>Global Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:147</td>
<td>Discrimination, Oppression, and Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:281</td>
<td>Social Work Practice: Selected Aspects</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Courses**

**217:099 Internship in Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication**

Faculty-supervised professional work experience in fundraising and philanthropy communication.

**217:169 Philanthropy Studies Practicum**

Prerequisites: 019:096.
Gender, Women's, and Sexuality Studies

Chair
Jennifer Glass

Professors
Susan Birrell (Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies/American Studies), Jennifer Glass (Sociology/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Karen Heimer (Sociology/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Ellen Lewin (Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies/Anthropology), Leslie Schwalm (History/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies)

Associate professors
Aimee Carrillo Rowe (Rhetoric/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Meenakshi G. Durham (Journalism and Mass Communication), Elizabeth Heineman (History/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Meena Khandelwal (Anthropology/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Anthony Paik (Sociology), Rosemarie Scullion (French and Italian/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Sasha Waters Freyer (Cinema and Comparative Literature/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Rachel Williams (Art and Art History)

Associate professors emeritae
Sue Lafky, Margery Wolf

Lecturer
Mary Ann Rasmussen (English)

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies
Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/gwss

The Department of Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies (GWSS) is multidisciplinary. It focuses on the ways in which women and men construct themselves as gendered and sexual beings, analyzes how gender and sexuality shape virtually every aspect of our daily lives, and probes the relationship between biological sex differences and the social and cultural roles of women and men.

The department’s major goal is to bring to the University community new research on gender and sexuality—research frequently overlooked by traditional disciplines. By offering core courses as well as those cross-referenced with other departments, GWSS acquaints its students with gender and sexuality scholarship and methodologies in the humanities and the social sciences.

Faculty from across the University participate in the Department of Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies as affiliated faculty members; for a complete list, see the department’s web site. Other University of Iowa faculty members occasionally offer courses and participate in the department’s research, study, and interdisciplinary activities.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in gender, women’s, and sexuality studies (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in gender, women’s, and sexuality studies

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in gender, women’s, and sexuality studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 35 s.h. of work for the major. It emphasizes breadth, depth, and interdisciplinary study. Through the GWSS major, students acquire knowledge of the field’s history, facility with major theoretical debates, knowledge of gender and sexuality issues outside the United States and Western Europe, knowledge of one major related area of scholarly concern, and familiarity with debates in other areas. Students apply this knowledge to an individual research project during their senior year.

Students may declare the major in gender, women’s, and sexuality studies at any time. They are advised by the Academic Advising Center until they have earned 24 s.h. of credit. Transfer credit is evaluated case-by-case; a maximum of 12 s.h. of transfer credit may be counted toward the degree. Students earning more than one major may count toward the GWSS major a maximum of three courses they complete for the other major.

Work for the major consists of the undergraduate core (17 s.h.), which includes a practicum and culminates in a research seminar, and 18 s.h. of electives, which include a focus area. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major in gender, women’s, and sexuality studies requires the following course work.

UNDERGRADUATE CORE

The undergraduate core consists of six courses (17-18 s.h.). Two introductory courses (131:010 Introduction to Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies and 131:055 Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S.) are prerequisites for all other courses in the major; they orient students to the major conceptual areas that constitute GWSS as an
interdisciplinary field. Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S. (131:055) introduces basic issues of race, class, and gender systems in the United States and provides a foundation for the major. The practicum (131:105 Women’s Studies Practicum) reflects the importance of community needs and current social issues in framing questions of gender and sexuality studies scholarship and in assessing the usefulness of relevant research. Students take 131:199 Senior Research Seminar during their last semester.

The undergraduate core includes the following course work.

All of these:

131:010 Introduction to Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies 3 s.h.
131:055 Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S. 3 s.h.
131:105 Women’s Studies Practicum 2-3 s.h.
One GWSS theory course, such as 131:151 or 131:095 3 s.h.
One GWSS course with a transnational focus on gender, women, and sexuality 3 s.h.

One of these:

131:198 Honors Senior Thesis (only for honors students) arr.
131:199 Senior Research Seminar 3 s.h.

ELECTIVES

Students choose elective courses from the lists below, in consultation with their advisors. They must complete at least six electives (total of 18 s.h.), earning at least 12 s.h. in upper-level courses. At least one elective course must focus on the experience of minority or ethnic populations in the United States.

In choosing electives, students are encouraged to pursue a course of study that emphasizes both breadth and depth. Students should choose at least three or four courses in a focus area in which they would like to gain deeper knowledge. The area may be within a specific discipline, such as literature, anthropology, or history. This is especially useful for students pursuing double majors, since they may count toward the GWSS major a maximum of three courses they complete for the other major.

The focus area need not be limited to a traditional discipline. Students may seek more specialized education in fields such as sexuality studies or international issues. Breadth also is important; advisors direct students who have taken several courses in one focus area to take additional electives in another focus area.

Students may request permission to use upper-level courses not listed below. At least half of the course’s content and requirements must focus on gender and/or sexuality. For information on requesting permission to use a course not listed here, contact the GWSS undergraduate advisor.

Minority or ethnic population electives—at least one of these:

16A:184/129:184/131:184 Black Global Metropolis: Sexual History 3 s.h.
131:159/032:158/149:158 Native American Women and Religious Change 3 s.h.
131:164/149:164 American Indian/First Nations Women 3 s.h.

Remaining electives are chosen from these:

16A:184/129:184/131:184 Black Global Metropolis: Sexual History 3 s.h.
032:071/131:071 Sexual Ethics 3 s.h.
032:111 Religion and Women 3 s.h.
034:135/131:136 Sociology of Sexuality 3 s.h.
049:188/131:187 Sex and Gender in Performance 3 s.h.
131:018/034:018 Gender and Society 3-4 s.h.
131:025 Gender, Race, and Criminal Justice 3 s.h.
131:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
131:041/036:041 Gender Roles and Communication 3 s.h.
131:052/008:052 Literature, Culture, and Women 3 s.h.
131:060/032:052 Women in Islam and the Middle East 3 s.h.
131:061/045:060 Sex and Popular Culture in the Postwar U.S. 3 s.h.
131:078/028:078 Women, Sport, and Culture 3 s.h.
131:109/20E:109 Women in Antiquity 3 s.h.
131:112 Anthropology of Sexuality 3 s.h.
131:127/113:127 South Asian Sexual Cultures 3 s.h.
131:133/113:133/172:133 The Anthropology of Women’s Health 3 s.h.
131:134/113:134 Gender and Indian Diaspora 3 s.h.
131:142/113:105 Mothers and Motherhood 3 s.h.
131:143/113:182 Women, Health, and Healing 3 s.h.
131:144/113:140 Politics of Reproduction 3 s.h.
131:149/113:115 Transnational Feminism 3 s.h.
131:150 Topics in Women’s Studies 1, 3 s.h.
131:152/20E:150 Gender and Sexuality in the Ancient World 3 s.h.
131:153 Feminist Cultural Studies 3 s.h.
131:158/16A:154 Sexuality in the United States 3 s.h.
131:159/032:158/149:158 Native American Women and Religious Change 3 s.h.
131:160/034:162 Work and Family Institutions 3 s.h.
131:162/035:144 Latin American Women Writers 3 s.h.
131:164/149:164 American Indian/First Nations Women 3 s.h.
131:165/113:180 Women Writing Culture 3 s.h.
131:171/16A:171 Women and Power in the American Past 3 s.h.
131:185/048:185 Global Women’s Cinema 3 s.h.
131:186 Women and Nonfiction 3 s.h.
131:188/008:188 Prose by Women Writers 3 s.h.
131:189 Contemporary American Women Writers 3 s.h.
131:194/008:194 Introduction to Feminist Criticism 3 s.h.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

Before the third semester begins: 131:010 Introduction to Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 131:055 Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S., two required GWSS electives, and at least half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least two required GWSS electives, one GWSS theory course or one GWSS course with a transnational focus, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: 131:105 Women’s Studies Practicum, one GWSS theory course or one GWSS course with a transnational focus, and at least one additional required GWSS elective

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, including one additional required GWSS elective, 131:199 Senior Research Seminar or 131:198 Honors Senior Thesis (for honors students), all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours required for graduation

Honors

Qualified students may work toward graduation with honors in gender, women’s, and sexuality studies. Honors students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in GWSS course work and a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33. An honors thesis is required.

Soon after beginning work toward the major, a departmental honors student must select an upper-level course in which he or she will do preliminary research for the honors thesis; the course must count toward requirements for the GWSS major and may be a classroom experience or the practicum. The student must inform the course’s instructor of his or her intent to develop an honors project in the course so that the instructor may provide guidance to the student and, at the instructor’s discretion, may adjust the student’s course assignments in order to help the student prepare for the honors thesis.

After completing the preliminary research, students enroll in 131:198 Honors Senior Thesis. The course guides them through the process of formulating a topic and a research plan, conducting research for the thesis, writing the results, and responding to peer and instructor critique.

For information about honors study at Iowa, contact the University of Iowa Honors Program.

Minor

The minor in gender, women’s, and sexuality studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in course work associated with the department, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. For the minor, 100-level courses are considered advanced. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may count a maximum of 3 s.h. of work for their major toward the GWSS minor.

The minor must include 131:010 Introduction to Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies. The 12 s.h. of advanced work may include all 100-level courses, or it may include 131:055 Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S. plus 9 s.h. of 100-level courses. The department strongly advises students to include an approved theory course in the minor.

Graduate Programs

- Doctor of Philosophy in women’s studies
- Certificate in Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies
The certificate program is open to University of Iowa graduate students working toward a degree; interested students should contact the GWSS director of graduate studies.

Admission to the Doctor of Philosophy program in women's studies is suspended. For degree requirements, see the 2010-11 General Catalog.

Certificate

The Certificate in Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies requires 16 s.h., including a two-course core, several elective courses, and a capstone course (1 s.h.), for which students attend a GWSS conference and present their own research there. Students receive certificate advising from the GWSS director of graduate studies.

The certificate requires the following course work. Students may not use one course to satisfy more than one certificate requirement.

### CERTIFICATE CORE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>131:200</td>
<td>Foundations for Feminist Inquiry I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131:029</td>
<td>First-Year Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131:049</td>
<td>Topics in Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131:055</td>
<td>Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One approved course on theory of gender, women, or sexuality (3 s.h.).

### ELECTIVES

Cross-referenced GWSS elective courses (9 s.h.).

One of the electives must have a transnational or international focus and one must focus on diversity in the United States. At least one of the electives must be at the 200 level or above. Students may count up to 6 s.h. of elective credit earned in GWSS courses that are cross-referenced with their major department. They may count up to 6 s.h. of elective credit earned in course work taken by distance learning or in the Traveling Scholars Program.

### CAPSTONE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>131:105</td>
<td>Women’s Studies Practicum</td>
<td>2-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131:110</td>
<td>Frameworks for the Study of Sexuality</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131:120</td>
<td>Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Identities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses

**Core Courses**

131:010 Introduction to Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies  
Introduction to feminist interdisciplinary study of women’s lives, with emphasis on race, class, sexual orientation; work, family, culture, political and social change. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

131:029 First-Year Seminar  
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities, field trips). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

131:049 Topics in Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies  

131:055 Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S.  
How the intersection of gender, race, class affects individual experience, national ideology, social institutions; interdisciplinary perspective. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

131:105 Women’s Studies Practicum  
Experience in volunteer work for organizations that provide services for women. Prerequisites: 131:010.

131:110 Frameworks for the Study of Sexuality  
Theoretical perspectives on human sexualities drawn from medicine, law, social sciences, the humanities; cultural meanings of heterosexual, lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender identities.

131:120 Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Identities  
Historical and contemporary experiences of sexual minorities; identity, community, culture, art, politics, representation, diversity, assimilation.
131:150 Topics in Women's Studies
1,3 s.h.
Representative topics: American Indian/First Nations Women; population and the environment; feminism and the family; women, health, and healing; women of color.

131:151 Feminist Theory
3 s.h.
Historical and contemporary feminist analyses of women's position in culture and society; variety of theoretical approaches, political perspectives; contemporary issues, controversies. Prerequisites: 131:010.

131:153 Feminist Cultural Studies
3 s.h.
Intellectual/political project of feminist cultural studies; everyday practices and popular discourses critical for the formation of gender and sexuality in the United States. Requirements: 131:010 or graduate standing.

131:179 Independent Readings and Research in Women's Studies
arr.
Topic not covered in regular curriculum. Prerequisites: 131:010.

131:180 Women's Lives in Alternative Texts
3 s.h.
Work of contemporary comics creators; how they craft memoir-based texts that explore intersections of aging, sexuality, race, gender, and relationships. Same as 01J:180.

131:189 Contemporary American Women Writers
3 s.h.
Interdisciplinary study of contemporary American women writers whose works depict the shaping force of race, class, gender, and sexuality on individuals, families, and communities.

131:198 Honors Senior Thesis
arr.
Supervised research, writing. Requirements: honors standing and completion of course work for minor in women's studies.

131:199 Senior Research Seminar
3 s.h.
Design and development of individual creative or scholarly projects in the field of gender, women's and sexuality studies; emphasis on strengthening students' research and writing skills; synthesizing and extending work already completed in the major. Prerequisites: 131:010. Requirements: two women's studies courses numbered above 131:010.

131:200 Foundations for Feminist Inquiry I
3 s.h.
Theory, critique, methodology, practice.

131:205 Graduate Practicum
1 s.h.
Practicum experiences in a theoretical context. Repeatable.

131:250 Topics in Gender, Women's, and Sexuality Studies
3 s.h.
Special topics in women's studies.

131:279 Independent Study
arr.
Repeatable.

131:425 Ph.D. Thesis
arr.
Repeatable.

Cross-Referenced Courses

131:018 Gender and Society
3-4 s.h.
Role and status of women in society; sex differences, sex role socialization, theories about origin and maintenance of sexual inequalities, changes in social life cycle of women, implications for social institutions and processes; focus on contemporary United States. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 034:018.
131:025 Gender, Race, and Criminal Justice
Ways that gender and race/ethnicity affect experiences with the criminal justice system in the United States; focus on role of social class and poverty; inequalities in police-citizen interactions, criminal justice processing, imprisonment, and other criminal justice supervision. Recommendations: some background in social science. Same as 034:025.

131:041 Gender Roles and Communication
Interactive relationships between gender and communication in contemporary U.S. society; multiple ways families, schools, and media perpetuate, negotiate, and contest gender roles; how we are part of those processes by looking at how we enact socially-created gender differences in public and private settings. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 036:041.

131:052 Literature, Culture, and Women
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:052.

131:060 Women in Islam and the Middle East
Women in the Islamic community and in non-Muslim Middle Eastern cultures; early rise of Islam to modern times; references to women in the Qur’an and Sunnah, stories from Islamic history; women and gender issues. GE: International and Global Issues; Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 032:052.

131:061 Sex and Popular Culture in the Postwar U.S.
Critical and historical introduction to representation of human sexuality in American popular culture from World War II to the present. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 045:060.

131:065 Gender, Sexuality, and Media
Mediated representations of gender and sexuality (television, film, and internet) to understand how these complex and complicated codes influence the meaning of sex, sexuality, and gender; contemporary and historical examples used to engage texts that illuminate cultural conceptions of femininity, masculinity, heterosexuality, and homosexuality; cases that confuse and trouble the stability of these categories. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Theory. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 036:075.

131:071 Sexual Ethics
Introduction to religion and ethics; examination of a range of secular, Jewish, and Christian perspectives on sexuality and sexual activity; perspectives of homosexuality and abortion that remain controversial in many cultures. Same as 032:071.

131:074 Inequality in American Sport
Sport experiences, barriers to participation based on sexism, racism, classism, ageism, heterosexism. Same as 028:074, 045:074.

131:075 Fertility and Reproduction
Exploration of when, why, how, and with whom Americans bear children, comparison to other developed and developing countries in the world; infertility and its treatments; ethics of surrogacy; voluntary childlessness; rapid rise of nonmarital childbearing in the U.S. and other countries; politics of childbirth; declining populations; rapid aging of rich where women have basically stopped having children. Same as 034:075.
131:078 Women, Sport, and Culture
Feminist analysis of girls’ and women’s sport experiences; reproduction of gender through sport, recent changes in women’s intercollegiate athletics, media representations of women in sport, feminist critiques, alternatives to sport. Same as 028:078.

131:095 Queer Rhetorics
Overview of queer theory and its application to different communicative situations including television, film, and everyday life; development of critical thinking skills in relation to cultural constructions of gender, sexuality, race, and other identity categories. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 036:095.

131:107 Gendering India
Aspects of Indian culture, including nation, family, sexuality, work, and religion, through the lens of gender; Hindu India, differences in region, caste, and class. Same as 113:107.

131:108 Anthropology of Marriage and Family
Classic anthropological theories of kinship and marriage, including topics such as cousin marriage and incest; recent work on new reproductive technologies and transnational marriage. Same as 113:108.

131:109 Women in Antiquity
Attitudes toward women and the role of women in ancient Greek and Roman society; ancient authors, male and female, and modern critics. Same as 20E:109.

131:112 Anthropology of Sexuality
Practice, definition, and regulation of sex in different cultures and times; use of anthropological tools, including cross-cultural comparison and social constructionist analysis; how social and historical forces shape sex; how a range of topics relate to sexuality, including science, love, work, globalization, ethnicity, health, aging, pornography, and deviance; focus on ways that dynamics (i.e., class, race, gender norms) shape people’s culturally- and historically-specific ways of having and thinking about sex. Same as 113:112.

131:114 Performing Autobiography
Write and perform original pieces stemming from personal experiences and interests; readings and videos; genre of contemporary autobiographical performance as established artists have developed it; improvisational performance and writing exercises to foster deeper reflection on personal experiences; final staging of students’ original work. Same as 049:114.

131:125 Women and Gender in African History
Importance of female agency in African history; African women’s history in historiographical framework of women’s history, challenges historians face in exploring African women’s past; varied sources (e.g., novels, films, court records) from sub-Saharan Africa, urban and rural settings; current literature on African women, African women’s experiences in a comparative context. Same as 16W:125.

131:127 South Asian Sexual Cultures
How sexuality is embedded in kinship, economics, nation, and religion in South Asia, with focus on India; chastity, celibacy, romance, arranged marriage, nonnormative sexualities associated with courtesans and hijras. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010 or 131:010. Same as 113:127.

131:131 Gender and Sexuality in East Asia
Conceptions of sex, gender, and sexuality in the religions of China, Korea, and Japan; asceticism and celibacy; sexual alchemy; the difference between male and female bodies and souls; intersexed persons; female saints and immortals; transgressive sexuality; gender and sexuality in colonial Asia; East Asian religions and postcolonial feminism. Same as 032:131.
131:133 The Anthropology of Women's Health 3 s.h.
How female gender intersects with culture, environment, and political economy to shape health and illness; reproductive health, violence, drug use, cancer; readings in anthropology, public health. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010 or 131:010. Same as 113:133, 172:133.

131:134 Gender and Indian Diaspora 3 s.h.
General theories of diaspora, which have expanded from the Jewish experience to explain African and Asian diasporas; theories in context of Indian diaspora populations and their relationship to the homeland. Same as 113:134.

131:136 Sociology of Sexuality 3 s.h.
Sociological perspectives on sexuality, including theoretical and conceptual developments, empirical regularities, and social implications; sexual expression in the United States. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002. Same as 034:135.

131:137 African American Women Writers 3 s.h.
Introduction to major African American women authors of the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries; major debates of black feminist literary scholarship; analyze African American literary representations by reading novels, poetry, short stories, plays, relevant historical and critical texts. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 129:150.

131:141 History of Feminist Anthropology 3 s.h.
Development and evolution of feminist critiques in cultural anthropology; readings from early studies by women ethnographers, classic writings that sought to give women cross-cultural visibility, recent experimental texts. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 131:010. Same as 113:141.

131:142 Mothers and Motherhood 3 s.h.
Treatment of motherhood; role of motherhood and devaluation of social status. Same as 113:105.

131:143 Women, Health, and Healing 3 s.h.
Women's experience as recipients and providers of health care; intersection of race, class, cultural variation, and women's health; reproductive and nonreproductive health concerns. Same as 113:182.

131:144 Politics of Reproduction 3 s.h.
Debates over women's reproductive experience, including its medicalization. Same as 113:140.

131:149 Transnational Feminism 3 s.h.
Evolution and impact of women's movements in different regions of the Third World. Same as 113:115.

131:152 Gender and Sexuality in the Ancient World 3 s.h.
Survey of gender and sexuality issues in the social, political, and religious life of ancient Greece and Rome; evidence from literature, the visual arts, archaeology. Requirements: completion of rhetoric requirement and sophomore standing. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 20E:150.

131:154 Anthropology of Sexual Minorities 3 s.h.
Ethnographic studies of sexual minorities and anthropological approaches to lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgendered persons and communities; behavior, identity, performativity, kinship, globalization, the HIV/AIDS pandemic. Requirements: junior, senior, or graduate standing. Same as 113:154.

131:157 Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights 3 s.h.
History of gender and sexuality as components in international human rights activism and law; current debates, representative topics. Same as 016:157.

131:158 Sexuality in the United States 3 s.h.
131:159 Native American Women and Religious Change 3 s.h.
Native women’s diverse experiences and their roles in native societies, examined through contact experiences between native and nonnative peoples; changes in women’s roles in context of interactions between native people, missionaries, European colonists, and Americans; approaches to re-imaging women’s early contact roles presented in cultural narratives, archaeology, history, ethnography, and missionary records. Same as 032:158, 149:158.

131:160 Work and Family Institutions 3 s.h.
Contemporary problems in the integration of work and family life; origins of work-family conflict in process of industrialization; effects of job-family conflicts on mothers, fathers, children; cross-cultural differences in dealing with work-family conflict. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002. Same as 034:162.

131:161 Gender and Violence 3 s.h.
Extent and nature of gendered violence, interpretation of patterns using feminist theory and perspectives on masculinities and heterosexism; examination of interpersonal violence, including criminal violence committed by women and men, violence against women and men (victimization), spousal/intimate partner abuse, youth gangs, bullying in schools, sexual violence, femicide, and genocide. Same as 034:143.

131:162 Latin American Women Writers 3 s.h.
Focus on 20th century; how Latin American women subjects view themselves through literature; textual practice specific to women; psychoanalytic approaches, contemporary feminist criticism. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above. Same as 035:144.

131:164 American Indian/First Nations Women 3 s.h.

131:165 Women Writing Culture 3 s.h.
Feminist ethnography and other kinds of feminist narratives that "write culture" while pushing the boundaries of how anthropologists define ethnography. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 131:010. Same as 113:180.

131:167 Gender and Sexuality in French Cinema 3 s.h.
Cultural, historical, semiotic approach to studying construction of gender identity and sexual codes in French cinema from 1920s to present. Taught in English. Prerequisites: 009:111 or 048:001 or 048:002 or 131:010. Same as 009:148, 048:167.

131:168 French Women Writers 3-4 s.h.
Survey of 20th-century French women writers, with emphasis on Simone de Beauvoir; broad range of literary works by writers including de Beauvoir, Colette, Marguerite Yourcenar, Nathalie Sarraute, Marguerite Duras, Sarah Kofman, Annie Ernaux, Christiane Rachefort; French feminist theorists who followed in de Beauvoir’s footsteps, including Helene Cixous, Julia Kristeva, Luce Irigaray. Prerequisites: 009:111 or 131:010. Same as 009:180.

131:170 Philosophy of the Body 3 s.h.
Philosophical treatment of the body; perspectives from classical, modern, and contemporary texts from Western philosophy, and texts from feminist theory, critical race theory, cultural studies, and disability studies. Prerequisites: 131:010. Same as 160:170.

131:171 Women and Power in the American Past 3 s.h.
American history through women’s eyes; interaction of biology, economics, politics, ideology; how traditional historical generalizations change when women’s experience is considered; legal history, women’s education. Same as 16A:171.
131:173 U.S. Women's History as the History of Human Rights
3-4 s.h.
History of human rights in the United States traced through the perspective of women; aspects of women's experience (social, political, intellectual) related to fundamental human rights—right to a nationality, right to life, liberty and personal security, right to freedom of movement, right to take part in the government of their country, right to own property; these and other rights specified by the United Nations in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948; different history of men and women enjoying these rights; how human rights have been constructed and experienced in the United States from the era of colonial settlement to present. Same as 045:173, 16A:173, 216:173.

131:181 Society and Gender in Europe 1200-1789
3 s.h.
Social and gender ideologies as inscribed in patterns of authority (household, church, state); ranges of human endeavor (intellectual, psychological, biological); community organization (social, economic, legal, sexual); their influence on concept of community. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 16E:125.

131:184 Black Global Metropolis: Sexual History
3 s.h.
Dispersion of people of African descent into the global metropolis, from expansion of port cities in the slave trade to industrialization of European and American cities, decolonization of the Third World, and proliferation of spatial cultures in contemporary geography; readings cover prostitution in colonial New York, sexual danger in Victorian London, jazz age Chicago, sexual psyches in Algiers, black gay expatriates in Paris, social science in Harlem and Puerto Rico ghettos, black/white sex in Johannesburg, transsexuals in Rio de Janeiro, Black Panther sexual politics in urban America, global hip-hop sexualities. Same as 129:184, 16A:184.

131:185 Global Women's Cinema
3 s.h.
Introduction to contemporary women's cinema and feminist filmmaking from around the world; emphasis on the post-1968 period and on cinema produced outside the United States. Prerequisites: 048:001 or 048:002 or 131:010. Same as 048:185.

131:186 Women and Nonfiction
3 s.h.
Issues of representation and self-representation by and about women through the study of documentary film and personal essay; focus on paired texts in literature and cinema for analysis and critical reflection; development along historical and transnational lines of inquiry to explore literary and cinematic depictions of racial and cultural identity; motherhood, friendship, and the family; women during wartime, violence against women, domestic and industrial women's work. Requirements: junior or senior standing. Same as 048:187.

131:187 Sex and Gender in Performance
3 s.h.
Relationship between sex and gender in the performing body across a range of public venues, including stage, film, athletic events, and social spaces; articles, texts, plays, films, television, and videos; attendance at live performances of theatre, sports, and other events scheduled in the University and local community; discussion format. Same as 049:188.

131:188 Prose by Women Writers
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:188.

131:192 Culturally Diverse Theatre
3 s.h.

131:194 Introduction to Feminist Criticism
3 s.h.
Introduction to feminist interpretation of literature, feminist literature, feminist theories, and uses of literature in forming feminist politics. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:194.
**131:204 Feminist Research Seminar**
Feminist research methodologies; how to conduct original research, write a research proposal and research paper, read and criticize others’ work. Repeatable. Same as 016:277.

**131:206 Gender and Race in Nineteenth-Century U.S.**
arr.

**131:207 French Theory and the Politics of Gender**
3 s.h.
Introduction to structuralist, poststructuralist, and deconstructionist theory; influence of post-WWII French thought on the development of French and gender theory.

**131:220 Seminar: Feminist Anthropology**
3 s.h.
Theory, methods, research, epistemology from a feminist perspective. Same as 113:220.

**131:222 Reading Transnational Feminist Theory**
3 s.h.
Issues in transnational feminist scholarship, including colonialism, globalization, the nation-state, religion, cultural traditions, and human rights, in global and U.S. domestic contexts; interdisciplinary readings with focus on anthropology, other social sciences. Same as 113:222.

**131:223 Feminist Medical Anthropology**
3 s.h.
Directions feminists have taken in medical anthropological scholarship; focus on ethnographies that have become classics of the genre and on influential theoretical and applied work. Same as 113:223.

**131:225 Readings: History of Sexuality**
arr.
History of sexuality within the family, its move into the marketplace; social customs and taboos, methods of birth control and abortion, religion, medical and psychological writings, state policies. Same as 016:225.

**131:233 Readings: Women, Men, and Gender in Modern Europe**
arr.

**131:243 Feminist Cultural Studies**
3 s.h.

**131:245 Seminar: Feminist Ethnography**
3 s.h.
Feminist critiques of traditional ethnographies, informed by contemporary feminisms. Prerequisites: 113:220 or 131:220. Same as 113:221.

**131:254 Seminar: Women in Sport**
3 s.h.
Women’s sport involvement from ancient times to present; focus on social class, attitudes, religion, race, ethnicity, medical opinion, economic considerations, political events, educational philosophies that have influenced women’s sport participation. Same as 028:278, 045:278.

**131:256 Gender Stratification Seminar**
3 s.h.
Occupational gender segregation; gender gap in pay; role of family caregiving in women’s lower pay; devaluation of caregiving work; comparable worth. Same as 034:256.

**131:258 Feminist Critical Theory**
3 s.h.
Questions of difference, the body, agency, identity politics, gender performativity, power as both productive and oppressive; perspectives from texts in poststructuralist and feminist philosophy. Same as 160:258.

**131:264 Postcolonial Feminist Theory**
3 s.h.
Role of colonial histories and postcolonial legacies on past and contemporary relations of power in varied geographical contexts, through interdisciplinary feminist perspective; processes of gender and racialization relative to uneven global flows of media, capital, people. Requirements: 131:151 or cultural studies course. Same as 010:264, 160:280.
131:266 Gender Inequalities 3 s.h.
Current sociological research on public policies that affect family life and well-being: divorce and child custody policies, teen pregnancy and abortion, family poverty, child care and work-family policies. Same as 034:266.

131:270 Readings in the History of Women and Gender in the U.S.A. arr.

131:273 Seminar: Language, Gender, and Sexuality 3 s.h.
Role of language and discourse in cultural constructions of gender identities and relations, including domination and subordination; theoretical perspectives, methodological approaches that have shaped thought on the language/gender nexus. Prerequisites: 113:220 or 131:220. Same as 103:221, 113:273.


131:290 Feminist Perspectives on Biology and Culture 3 s.h.
Explores feminist analyses of the cultural and historical situatedness of scientific knowledge; topics range from human evolution and primatology to developmental biology and genetics to nuclear physics. Same as 113:290.

131:332 Critical Ethnography 3 s.h.
How power relations constitute the work of ethnographic research; ethnography as a rhetorical form—how ethnographic inscription renders self, other, culture, and the world intelligible in ways that reinscribe and/or challenge dominant social relations; axes of power such as race, class, gender, sexuality, and nation within postcolonial, feminist, and antiracist approaches to ethnographic/autoethnographic theory and praxis; negotiating researcher privilege and epistemic violence; crisis of representation. Same as 010:332, 036:378, 160:332.
General Education Program

Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/students/general-education-program-requirements

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences designed the General Education Program to provide students with a solid foundation on which to build their educations, careers, and ultimately, their lives as educated people. General Education courses develop fundamental skills. They provide a foundation in critical thinking, reading, and writing. Advanced General Education courses allow students to pursue a wide range of interests in or outside of their majors.

All students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences who wish to earn an undergraduate degree—Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.), Bachelor of Liberal Studies (B.L.S.), or Bachelor of Music (B.M.)—must complete the requirements of the CLAS General Education Program.

General Education Areas and Requirements

The General Education Program has 10 required areas, grouped into three categories. Students must fulfill the requirements in each General Education area.

Communication and literacy:
- Rhetoric: a minimum of 4 s.h.
- World Languages: required credit varies by language; see "World Languages" below.
- Interpretation of Literature: a minimum of 3 s.h.

Natural, quantitative, and social sciences:
- Natural Sciences: a minimum of 7 s.h.; must include one lab.
- Quantitative or Formal Reasoning: a minimum of 3 s.h.
- Social Sciences: a minimum of 3 s.h.

Culture, society, and the arts:
- Historical Perspectives: a minimum of 3 s.h.
- International and Global Issues: a minimum of 3 s.h.
- Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts: a minimum of 3 s.h.
- Values, Society, and Diversity: a minimum of 3 s.h.

Entering students fulfill the Rhetoric requirement stated on their degree audit. Most students choose one of three foundation courses to fulfill the Interpretation of Literature requirement. All students fulfill the remaining eight General Education area requirements by choosing from each area’s list of approved courses.

Students may count transfer credit and/or credit by exam toward some General Education Program requirements. See General Education Policies for details regarding use of transfer credit, credit by exam, and other policies for how General Education requirements may be fulfilled.

Communication and Literacy

Rhetoric

Rhetoric courses develop speaking, writing, listening, and critical reading skills and build competence in research, analysis, and argumentation.

All entering first-year students are required to complete 010:003 Rhetoric (4 s.h.). Because rhetorical skills lay the foundation for further study at the University, most students register for 010:003 during their first year at Iowa. Students in some majors, such as English or journalism and mass communication, enroll in 010:003 during their first semester.

Students who must enroll in English as a Second Language (ESL) courses as determined by their English proficiency evaluation must complete all ESL courses before they may register for 010:003 Rhetoric.

Students who have transfer credit in composition, speech, and argumentation but have not been granted an A.A. degree must complete the equivalent of 010:003 Rhetoric and often must take 010:004 Writing and Reading or 010:006 Speaking and Reading in addition to their transfer courses in composition and/or speech.

Each entering student’s degree audit shows the course(s) he or she must complete in order to fulfill the Rhetoric requirement.

The following courses are approved for the Rhetoric area.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>010:003 Rhetoric</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>010:004 Writing and Reading</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>010:006 Speaking and Reading</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interpretation of Literature

Courses in the Interpretation of Literature area expand skills learned in Rhetoric. They focus on the major genres of literature (short and long fiction, poetry, drama, essay) and improve
students’ abilities to read and analyze a variety of texts.

All students must complete at least 3 s.h. of course work in the Interpretation of Literature area. The following courses are approved for the area.

- **08G:001 The Interpretation of Literature** 3 s.h.
- **009:005 Texts and Contexts: French-Speaking World** 3 s.h.
- **009:007 Nature/Ecology French Philosophy and Fiction** 3 s.h.

**World Languages**

Courses in the World Languages area provide students with speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills in a second language as well as knowledge of the culture(s) in which the language is spoken. To fulfill the World Languages requirement, students must:

- complete the fourth year of a world language in high school; or
- complete the last course in the designated course sequence of an approved world language at The University of Iowa or the equivalent course at another college or university; or
- pass an achievement test or evaluation that measures proficiency in a foreign language equivalent to that usually attained through four semesters of college-level language study.

For information about proficiency examinations and guidelines for taking them, see the World Languages web page. The page also provides information about how students whose first language is not English may fulfill the World Languages requirement.

Once students have completed the World Languages requirement, they may earn up to 8 s.h. of additional credit in language study; see the Furthering Language Incentive Program (FLIP) web page.

Students may use the following language course sequences to fulfill the World Languages requirement. To avoid duplication or regression, consult the appropriate language department before registering for courses.

**American Sign Language**

Courses in American Sign Language (ASL) are offered by the American Sign Language (p. 46) Program. The following sequence fulfills the General Education World Languages requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>158:011 American Sign Language I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>158:012 American Sign Language II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>158:013 American Sign Language III</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>158:014 American Sign Language IV</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students with previous knowledge of American Sign Language should consult the ASL program for placement.

**Arabic**

Courses in Arabic are offered by the Department of French and Italian (p. 354). The following sequence fulfills the General Education World Languages requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>195:101 Elementary Modern Standard Arabic I</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:102 Elementary Modern Standard Arabic II</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:111 Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic I</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:112 Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic II</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Chinese**

Courses in Chinese are offered by the Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122). Students may use varied combinations of Chinese language courses approved for General Education to fulfill the World Languages requirement. For students without previous knowledge of Chinese, the department recommends the following sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>039:008 First-Year Chinese: First Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:009 First-Year Chinese: Second Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:105 Second-Year Chinese: First Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:106 Second-Year Chinese: Second Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Heritage learners and students who have studied Chinese abroad may be able to complete the sequence with 039:107 Accelerated Second-Year Chinese: First Semester and Loading...Loading.... Consult the department for more information.

**French**

Courses in French are offered by the Department of French and Italian (p. 354). Students may use varied combinations of French language courses approved for General Education to fulfill the World Languages requirement. For students without previous knowledge of French, the department recommends the following sequence.
Students with previous knowledge of French may be able to fulfill the requirement by substituting 009:010 First-Year French Review for 009:001 and 009:002 in the sequence above. Some students may be evaluated as ready for 009:011 or 009:012. Consult the department for appropriate placement.

**German**

Courses in German are offered by the Department of German (p. 423). Students may use varied combinations of German language courses approved for General Education to fulfill the World Languages requirement. For students without previous knowledge of German, the department suggests the following sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>013:011</td>
<td>Elementary German I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:012</td>
<td>Elementary German II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:021</td>
<td>Intermediate German I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:022</td>
<td>Intermediate German II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students with previous knowledge of German may be able to fulfill the requirement by substituting 013:014 First-Year German Review for 013:011 and 013:012 in the sequence above. Some students may be evaluated as ready for 013:021 or 013:022. Consult the department for appropriate placement.

The department also offers accelerated intensive courses, 013:013 Intensive Elementary German and 013:025 Intensive Intermediate German, which may be appropriate for students with strong language learning abilities or experience. The intensive courses may be combined with nonintensive courses to create other sequences that may be used to fulfill the General Education World Languages requirement. Consult the department to identify an appropriate course sequence.

**Greek**

Courses in Greek are offered by the Department of Classics (p. 199). Students without previous knowledge of Greek should consult the department for appropriate placement.

**Hindi**

Courses in Hindi are offered by the Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122). Students without previous knowledge of Hindi should fulfill the General Education World Languages requirement with the following sequence. Each of these courses is open to entering first-year students.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>039:123</td>
<td>First-Year Hindi: First Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:124</td>
<td>First-Year Hindi: Second Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:126</td>
<td>Second-Year Hindi: First Semester</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:127</td>
<td>Second-Year Hindi: Second Semester</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students with previous knowledge of Hindi should consult the department for appropriate placement.

**Italian**

Courses in Italian are offered by the Department of French and Italian (p. 354). Students without previous knowledge of Italian should fulfill the General Education World Languages requirement with the following sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>018:001</td>
<td>Elementary Italian</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018:002</td>
<td>Elementary Italian II</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018:011</td>
<td>Intermediate Italian</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>018:012</td>
<td>Intermediate Italian II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students with strong language learning abilities or a background in another Romance language may be able to complete the requirement by substituting 018:103 Intensive Elementary Italian for 018:001 and 018:002 in the sequence above. Consult the department for appropriate placement.

**Japanese**

Courses in Japanese are offered by the Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122). Students may use varied combinations of Japanese language courses approved for General Education to fulfill the World Languages requirement. For students without previous knowledge of Japanese, the department recommends the following sequence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39J:010</td>
<td>First-Year Japanese: First Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39J:012</td>
<td>First-Year Japanese: Second Semester</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Colleges and Other Academic Units

39J:101 Second-Year Japanese: First Semester 4-5 s.h.
39J:102 Second-Year Japanese: Second Semester 4-5 s.h.

Students with previous knowledge of Japanese may be able to complete the requirement by substituting 39J:011 Elementary Japanese: Review for 39J:010 in the sequence above. Consult the department for more information.

Korean

Courses in Korean are offered by the Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122). For students without previous knowledge of Korean, the department recommends the following sequence.

039:040 First-Year Korean: First Semester 4 s.h.
039:041 First-Year Korean: Second Semester 4 s.h.
039:042 Second-Year Korean: First Semester 4 s.h.
039:043 Second-Year Korean: Second Semester 4 s.h.

Students with previous knowledge of Korean should consult the department for appropriate placement.

Latin

Courses in Latin are offered by the Department of Classics (p. 199). Students without previous knowledge of Latin should fulfill the General Education World Languages requirement with the following sequence.

20L:001 Elementary Latin I 3-5 s.h.
20L:002 Elementary Latin II 3-5 s.h.
20L:011 World of Cicero 3 s.h.
20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry 3 s.h.

Some students may be able to fulfill the requirement by substituting 20L:005 Accelerated Latin for 20L:001 and 20L:002 in the sequence above. Students who have taken 20L:001 and 20L:002 should not enroll in 20L:005. Consult the department for appropriate placement.

Portuguese

Courses in Portuguese are offered by the Department of Spanish and Portuguese (p. 722). Only one sequence in Portuguese is approved to fulfill the General Education World Languages requirement. Both courses in the sequence are open to entering first-year students.

038:100 Accelerated Elementary Portuguese 6 s.h.
038:101 Accelerated Intermediate Portuguese 6 s.h.

041:001 First-Year Russian I 5 s.h.
041:002 First-Year Russian II 5 s.h.
041:003 Second-Year Russian I 4 s.h.
041:004 Second-Year Russian II 4 s.h.

Students with previous knowledge of Russian should consult the department for appropriate placement.

Sanskrit

Courses in Sanskrit are offered by the Department of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122). Students without previous knowledge of Sanskrit should fulfill the General Education World Languages requirement with the following sequence. Each of these courses is open to entering first-year students.

039:110 First-Year Sanskrit: First Semester 4 s.h.
039:111 First-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester 4 s.h.
039:112 Second-Year Sanskrit: First Semester 3 s.h.
039:113 Second-Year Sanskrit: Second Semester 3 s.h.

Students with previous knowledge of Sanskrit should consult the department for appropriate placement.

Spanish

Courses in Spanish are offered by the Department of Spanish and Portuguese (p. 722). Students may use varied combinations of Spanish language courses approved for General Education to fulfill the General Education World Languages requirement. For students without previous knowledge of Spanish, the department recommends the following sequence.

035:001 Elementary Spanish I 5 s.h.
035:002 Elementary Spanish II 5 s.h.
035:011 Intermediate Spanish I 5 s.h.
035:012 Intermediate Spanish II 5 s.h.

Students with previous knowledge of Spanish may be able to fulfill the requirement by substituting 035:005 Elementary Spanish Review for 035:001 and 035:002 in the sequence above.
The accelerated course 035:013 Accelerated Intermediate Spanish, which combines 035:011 and 035:012, may be appropriate for some students.

Students with previous knowledge of Spanish should take the Spanish Foreign Language Placement Test to help determine proper placement.

**Swahili**

Courses in Swahili are offered by the Department of French and Italian (p. 354). The following sequence fulfills the General Education World Languages requirement. Each of these courses is open to entering first-year students.

- 211:125 Elementary Swahili I 3-4 s.h.
- 211:126 Elementary Swahili II 3-4 s.h.
- 211:127 Intermediate Swahili I 3-4 s.h.
- 211:128 Intermediate Swahili II 3-4 s.h.

Students with previous knowledge of Swahili should consult the department for placement.

**OTHER COURSE SEQUENCES**

A student who successfully completes a four-semester world language sequence that has not been approved for General Education may have the sequence substituted for a proficiency test to fulfill the General Education requirement.

Students who complete a world language sequence this way should notify the department that offers the sequence; the department will contact Graduation Analysis, which will update the student’s degree audit to show fulfillment of the World Languages requirement.

**Natural, Quantitative, and Social Sciences**

**Natural Sciences**

Courses in the Natural Sciences area explore the scope and major concepts of a scientific discipline. Students learn the attitudes and practices of scientific investigators: logic, precision, experimentation, tentativeness, and objectivity. In courses with a laboratory component, students gain experience in the methods of scientific inquiry.

All students must complete at least 7 s.h. of course work in the Natural Sciences area, including at least one natural science lab component. The following courses are approved for the area; courses with a lab component are noted “(lab).”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:001 Introduction to Botany (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:002 Introductory Animal Biology (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:010 Principles of Biology I (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:011 Principles of Biology II (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:021 Human Biology (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:022 Ecology and Evolution</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:040 Biology of the Brain</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:081 Human Genetics in the Twenty-First Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:095 Plants and Human Affairs</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:005 Technology and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:006 Technology and Society Laboratory (lab)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:007 General Chemistry I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:008 General Chemistry II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:011 Principles of Chemistry I (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:012 Principles of Chemistry II (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:016 Principles of Chemistry Lab (lab)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:018 Chemical Science I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:019 Chemical Science II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:020 Chemical Science Laboratory (lab)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:003/053:003 Introduction to Earth Science (with lab 4 s.h.; without lab 3 s.h.)</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:004 Evolution and the History of Life (with lab 4 s.h.; without lab 3 s.h.)</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:005 Introduction to Geology (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:007 Age of Dinosaurs (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:008/159:008 Introduction to Environmental Science (with lab 4 s.h.; without lab 3 s.h.)</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:009/159:009 Introduction to Environmental Sciences Laboratory</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:114 Energy and the Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:140 Natural Disasters</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:040 Nutrition and Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:053 Human Anatomy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:054 Human Anatomy Laboratory (lab)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:130 Human Physiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:002 Nanoscience</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:003 From Quarks to Quasars (with lab 4 s.h.; without lab 3 s.h.)</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:006 Physics of Everyday Experience</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:008 Basic Physics (with lab 4 s.h.; without lab 3 s.h.)</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:011 College Physics I (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:012 College Physics II (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:027 Physics I (lab)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Quantitative or Formal Reasoning

Courses in the Quantitative or Formal Reasoning area help develop analytical skills through the practice of quantitative or formal symbolic reasoning. Courses focus on presentation and evaluation of evidence and argument; understanding the use and misuse of data; and organization of information in quantitative or other formal symbolic systems, including those used in computer science, linguistics, mathematics, philosophy, and statistics.

All students must complete at least 3 s.h. of course work in the Quantitative or Formal Reasoning area. Students may fulfill this requirement of the General Education Program by completing a course that lists an approved course as a prerequisite. The following courses are approved for the area.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22C:001</td>
<td>Principles of Computing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22C:005</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22C:016</td>
<td>Computer Science I: Fundamentals</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:006</td>
<td>Logic of Arithmetic</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:009</td>
<td>Elementary Functions</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:010</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:012</td>
<td>Theory of Arithmetic</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:013</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:015</td>
<td>Mathematics for the Biological Sciences</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:016</td>
<td>Calculus for the Biological Sciences</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Social Sciences

Courses in the Social Sciences area focus on human behavior and the institutions and social systems that shape and are shaped by that behavior. Courses provide an overview of one or more social science disciplines, their theories, and methods.

All students must complete at least 3 s.h. of course work in the Social Sciences area. The following courses are approved for the area.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>003:117</td>
<td>Psychology of Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>003:118</td>
<td>Language Acquisition</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:001</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:002</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:090</td>
<td>Media Uses and Effects</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:095</td>
<td>Media and Consumers</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:001</td>
<td>Introduction to American Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:030</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Thought and Political Action</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:041</td>
<td>Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:043</td>
<td>Introduction to Politics in the Muslim World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:045</td>
<td>Introduction to Comparative Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:050</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Behavior</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:060</td>
<td>Introduction to International Relations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:061</td>
<td>Introduction to American Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:070</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:140</td>
<td>Government and Politics of Europe</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
030:141 Russian Politics 3 s.h.
030:143 Government and Politics of the Far East 3 s.h.
030:144 Latin American Politics 3 s.h.
031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
031:013 Introduction to Clinical Psychology 3 s.h.
031:014 Introduction to Developmental Science 3 s.h.
031:016 Introduction to Cognitive Psychology 3 s.h.
034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.
034:002 Social Problems 3-4 s.h.
034:020 Principles of Social Psychology 3 s.h.
036:070 Communication Theory in Everyday Life 3 s.h.
036:074 Media and Society 3 s.h.
044:001 Introduction to Human Geography 3 s.h.
044:010 Globalization and Geographic Diversity 3 s.h.
044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
044:030 The Global Economy 3 s.h.
044:161 African Development 3 s.h.
103:011 Language and Society 3 s.h.
103:055 Languages of the World 3 s.h.
113:003 Introduction to the Study of Culture and Society 3 s.h.
113:010 Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems 3 s.h.
113:014 Language, Culture, and Communication 3 s.h.
113:113 Human Impacts on the Environment 3 s.h.
113:116 Urban Anthropology 3 s.h.
129:060 Introduction to African American Society 3 s.h.
143:060 Honors Seminar in Social Sciences 3 s.h.
169:070 Perspectives on Leisure and Play 3 s.h.
01H:006 Western Art and Culture After 1400 3 s.h.
01H:009 The Garden as Paradise 3 s.h.
01H:016/039:016 Asian Art and Culture 3 s.h.
01H:066 Introduction to American Art 3 s.h.
009:055 Revolutions in 19th-Century France 3 s.h.
009:113 French Civilization 3 s.h.
009:114 French Civilization 3 s.h.
016:001 Western Civilization I 3-4 s.h.
016:002 Western Civilization II 4 s.h.
016:003 Western Civilization III 3-4 s.h.
016:005/039:055 Civilizations of Asia: China 3 s.h.
016:006/039:056 Civilizations of Asia: Japan 3 s.h.
016:007/039:057 Civilizations of Asia: South Asia 3-4 s.h.
016:011 Issues in Human History: The Vietnam War in Historical Perspective 3 s.h.
016:012 Issues in Human History: Communities and Society in History 3 s.h.
016:014 Issues in Human History: Europe’s Expansion Overseas 3 s.h.
016:015 Issues in Human History: Gender in Historical Perspective 3 s.h.
016:017 Issues: Twentieth-Century Crisis 3 s.h.
016:020 Issues in Medieval Society 3 s.h.
016:022 Issues: Nature and Society in Historical Perspective 3 s.h.
016:023 Issues in European Politics and Society 3 s.h.
016:045/20E:071/032:061 Middle East and Mediterranean: Alexander to Suleiman 3 s.h.
16E:107 The Hellenistic World and Rome 3 s.h.
16E:110/162:110 Medieval Civilization II 3 s.h.
16E:113 Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe 3 s.h.
16E:117 History of the Medieval Church 3 s.h.
16E:125/131:181 Society and Gender in Europe 1200-1789 3 s.h.
16E:126 The French Revolutions and Human Rights 3 s.h.
16E:178 Soviet Union 1917-1945 3 s.h.
16W:120/129:163 Pre-Colonial African History 3 s.h.
018:132 Images of Modern Italy 3-4 s.h.
019:091 Media History and Culture 3 s.h.
20E:030 Greek Civilization 3 s.h.
20E:031 Roman Civilization 3 s.h.
025:144 History of Music I 3 s.h.
025:146 History of Music II 3 s.h.
026:033 The Meaning of Life 3 s.h.
026:034 Philosophy and the Just Society 3 s.h.
032:001 Judaism, Christianity, and Islam 3 s.h.

Culture, Society, and the Arts

Historical Perspectives

Courses in the Historical Perspectives area help students comprehend the historical processes of change and continuity; develop the ability to generalize, explain, and interpret historical change; and understand the past in its own terms.

All students must complete at least 3 s.h. of course work in the Historical Perspectives area. The following courses are approved for the area.

01H:001 Art and Visual Culture 3 s.h.
01H:005 Western Art and Culture Before 1400 3 s.h.
032:025/016:035 Medieval Religion and Culture 3 s.h.
032:026/016:036 Modern Religion and Culture 3 s.h.
041:093 Slavic Folklore 3 s.h.
041:094 Religion and Culture of Slavs 3 s.h.
049:002 Theatre and Society: Ancients and Moderns 3 s.h.
049:003 Theatre and Society: Romantics and Rebels 3 s.h.
049:112 History of Theatre and Drama I 3 s.h.
049:113 History of Theatre and Drama II 3 s.h.
113:012 Introduction to Prehistory 3 s.h.
143:051 Honors Seminar in Historical Perspectives 3 s.h.

International and Global Issues

Courses in the International and Global Issues area focus predominantly on countries or issues outside the United States, encouraging students to understand contemporary issues from an international perspective. Students develop knowledge of one or more contemporary global or international issues, gain a greater awareness of varied international perspectives, and improve their skills of analysis and critical inquiry.

All students must complete at least 3 s.h. of course work in the International and Global Issues area. The following courses are approved for the area.

01H:002 Arts of Africa 3 s.h.
01H:004 Masterpieces: Art and Cultural Paradigms 3 s.h.

011:002 Arts of Africa 3 s.h.
009:030 Cultural Misunderstandings: France and U.S.A. 3 s.h.
013:115 Contemporary German Civilization 3 s.h.
13E:120 Germany in the World 3 s.h.
016:003 Western Civilization III 3-4 s.h.
016:005/039:055 Civilizations of Asia: China 3 s.h.
016:006/039:056 Civilizations of Asia: Japan 3 s.h.
016:007/039:057 Civilizations of Asia: South Asia 3-4 s.h.
016:011 Issues in Human History: The Vietnam War in Historical Perspective 3 s.h.
016:028 The World Since 1945 3 s.h.
16E:156/13E:126 Germany Since 1914: Weimar, Hitler, and After 4 s.h.
16E:179 Soviet Union 1945-1991 3 s.h.
16W:121/129:164 African History Since 1880 3 s.h.
16W:198/039:196 China Since 1927 3 s.h.
030:041 Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia 3 s.h.
030:043 Introduction to Politics in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
030:045 Introduction to Comparative Politics 3 s.h.
030:060 Introduction to International Relations 3 s.h.
030:061 Introduction to American Foreign Policy 3 s.h.
030:140 Government and Politics of Europe 3 s.h.
030:141 Russian Politics 3 s.h.
030:143 Government and Politics of the Far East 3 s.h.
030:144 Latin American Politics 3 s.h.
032:030 Introduction to Islamic Civilization 3 s.h.
032:052/131:060 Women in Islam and the Middle East 3 s.h.
032:155 Human Rights and Islam 3 s.h.
041:099 Russia Today 3 s.h.
044:010 Globalization and Geographic Diversity 3 s.h.
044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
044:030 The Global Economy 3 s.h.
044:161 African Development 3 s.h.
103:045/113:045 Language Rights 3 s.h.
113:010 Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems 3 s.h.
113:113 Human Impacts on the Environment 3 s.h.
113:116 Urban Anthropology 3 s.h.
113:131 Latin American Economy and Society 3 s.h.
143:052 Honors Seminar in International and Global Issues 3 s.h.

Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts

Courses in the Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts area provide students with opportunities to appreciate the arts and to analyze them within their historical and theoretical contexts. They also help students develop the analytic, expressive, and imaginative abilities necessary for understanding, appreciating, and creating art.

All students must complete at least 3 s.h. of course work in the Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts area. The following courses are approved for the area.

018:001 Elements of Art 3 s.h.
018:040 Elements of Jewelry and Metal Arts 3 s.h.
018:080 Elements of Printmaking 3 s.h.
018:090 Elements of Sculpture 3 s.h.
01C:060 Exploring Forms in Clay I 3 s.h.
01H:001 Art and Visual Culture 3 s.h.
01H:002 Arts of Africa 3 s.h.
01H:004 Masterpieces: Art and Cultural Paradigms 3 s.h.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:005</td>
<td>Western Art and Culture Before 1400</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:006</td>
<td>Western Art and Culture After 1400</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:008</td>
<td>Themes in Global Art</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:016/039:016</td>
<td>Asian Art and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:066</td>
<td>Introduction to American Art</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:104</td>
<td>American Indian Art</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01N:015</td>
<td>Undergraduate Sculpture I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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**Values, Society, and Diversity**

Courses in the Values, Society, and Diversity area explore fundamental questions about the human experience from a variety of perspectives. Students consider topics in relation to their own values and actions and gain a deeper appreciation of how cultural differences arise and of the importance of diversity.

All students must complete at least 3 s.h. of course work in the Values, Society, and Diversity area.
area. The following courses are approved for the area.

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<td>129:150/131:137</td>
<td>African American Women Writers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131:010</td>
<td>Introduction to Gender, Women's, and Sexuality Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131:055</td>
<td>Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131:061/045:060</td>
<td>Sex and Popular Culture in the Postwar U.S.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:057</td>
<td>Brazilian Culture and Carnival</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>143:054</td>
<td>Honors Seminar in Values, Society, and Diversity</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>149:049/049:049</td>
<td>Introduction to American Indian and Native Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:040</td>
<td>The Good Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:045</td>
<td>Health for Living</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:050</td>
<td>Making Choices: Interdisciplinary Perspectives</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Geography

Chair
Marc P. Armstrong

Professors
Marc P. Armstrong, David A. Bennett, George P. Malanson, R. Rajagopal, Gerard Rushton

Professors emeriti
James B. Lindberg, Michael L. McNulty, David R. Reynolds

Associate professors
Marc Linderman, Kathleen Stewart

Associate professor emerita
Rebecca S. Roberts

Assistant professors
Margaret Carrel, Heather Sander, Eric Tate

Adjunct assistant professors
Naresh Kumar, Marian Muste, Mary P. Skopec, Peter J. Weyer

Lecturer
Claire E. Pavlik

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Geography
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Geography
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Geography
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~geog

Geography is concerned with place and environment and the ongoing processes of change within and between social and physical systems. Geography’s importance to scholarly inquiry is rooted in the complexity of social and environmental problems. Three concepts at the core of the discipline—space, place, and scale—provide theoretical constructs and methodological tools for a science that investigates the complex character of social and environmental phenomena.

Geographers examine issues such as distribution and consumption of natural resources, air and water quality, climate change, and ecosystem dynamics, growth and development of urban areas, population dynamics, politics and practice of international development, and social justice. They view society and the environment as a physical/social/cultural system. They apply uniquely geographical perspectives and tools, as well as knowledge from other social and scientific disciplines, to analyze the emergent properties of these systems.

Department of Geography graduates find employment opportunities in government, nongovernmental organizations, and business. For example, many geographers are employed in resource management, urban and regional development, site selection, and market area analysis. They analyze problems in the distribution and interactions among physical, ecological, social, and political systems.

Geography students acquire skills in computer-based cartography and geographic information systems (GIS) software used to investigate and solve many environmental and social problems. Opportunities for graduates with GIS training are growing rapidly in both private and governmental organizations.

The geography faculty has developed an undergraduate instructional program that serves students majoring or minoring in geography as well as students in other disciplines. Courses in geography are commonly required for students preparing to teach at the elementary and secondary school levels and for those who want to pursue careers in urban and regional planning. They also provide a background for many related professions, including law, health care, environmental or transportation engineering, and international business.

Geography students use the University’s Geographic Information System Instructional Lab (GISIL) for GIS instruction and research. The lab is located in the Department of Geography; see "Facilities and Resources" later in this Catalog section.

The Department of Geography participates in a number of University of Iowa interdisciplinary programs that have international, area studies, urban, or environmental components. It also participates in the University’s internship program for students; see "Internships" later in this Catalog section.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in geography (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
• Minor in geography

Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in geography requires a total of 120 s.h., including at least 35-39 s.h. of work for the major. The Bachelor of Science with a major in geography requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 43-47 s.h. of work for the major. Students choose one of four tracks; credit required for the major depends on the student’s choice of track.
The major in geography (either B.A. or B.S.) is appropriate preparation for advanced training or careers in geography. Students with strong interest in quantitative analysis and model building should pursue the Bachelor of Science and are encouraged to master an appropriate computer programming language.

All students majoring in geography complete a common set of foundation courses in addition to the requirements for their choice of track: geography and social change, environmental studies, geographic information science, or sustainability. Bachelor of Science students take additional mathematics course work.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Transfer students majoring in geography must earn a minimum of 15 s.h. for the major in residence at The University of Iowa. Consistent with the CLAS maximum hours rule, students may count no more than 50 s.h. earned in their major department toward graduation.

### Common Requirements (B.A. and B.S.)

All geography majors must complete the following courses.

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:001</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:003</td>
<td>The Global Environment</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:005</td>
<td>Foundations of GIS</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these, in addition to any course required to fulfill a track requirement:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:010</td>
<td>Globalization and Geographic Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:011</td>
<td>Population Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:015</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:019</td>
<td>Contemporary Environmental Issues</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:030</td>
<td>The Global Economy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:035</td>
<td>World Cities</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:109</td>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Visualization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:110</td>
<td>GIS for Environmental Studies: Introduction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:112</td>
<td>Mapping American Cities and Regions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:180</td>
<td>Field Methods in Physical Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:181</td>
<td>Field Methods: Mapping and Mobile Computing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:150</td>
<td>Senior Project Seminar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:151</td>
<td>Senior Thesis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### STATISTICS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS STUDENTS

Bachelor of Arts students must complete a minimum of 3 s.h. in statistics by taking one of the following courses or a statistics course equivalent to or numbered above one of these.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:143/22S:102</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:008</td>
<td>Statistics for Business</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:025/07P:025</td>
<td>Elementary Statistics and Inference</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:039</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:101</td>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:130</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:131</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### STATISTICS FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE STUDENTS

Bachelor of Science students must complete a minimum of 3 s.h. in statistics by taking one of the following courses or a statistics course equivalent to or numbered above one of these.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:143/22S:102</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:130</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:131</td>
<td>Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ADDITIONAL BACHELOR OF SCIENCE REQUIREMENT

Bachelor of Science students complete one of the following mathematics sequences.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:015-22M:016</td>
<td>Mathematics for the Biological Sciences - Calculus for the Biological Sciences</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:025-22M:026</td>
<td>Calculus I-II</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Tracks (B.A. and B.S.)

All geography majors must complete one of the four tracks described below: geography and social change, environmental studies, geographic information science, or sustainability. Students should pay close attention to prerequisites for the upper-level courses in each track so that they can develop a study plan that allows them to complete their major in a timely way. Students in the environmental studies or geography and social change tracks who wish to gain additional experience in theory and application of geographic information systems (GIS) should take 044:113 Principles of Geographical Information Systems and at least an additional 6 s.h. in GIS-based courses offered by the Department of Geography.

Geography and Social Change Track

The geography and social change track requires a minimum of 14 s.h. It is designed for students preparing for positions in government, nongovernment organizations, international development agencies, and business. It also provides preparation for graduate study in geography or planning, or for professional programs such as law, business, or policy analysis. The track provides an understanding of increasing globalization, including processes of urban and regional development or underdevelopment; the roles of elites, classes, institutions, and social movements; the role of the natural environment in effecting social change in different parts of the world; and the processes through which policy decisions are reached. Course work in the track covers social and economic theories of location and regional formation, methods of spatial analysis and geographic modeling, global and regional political economy, and theories of community conflict and social change.

Students develop requisite skills in quantitative analysis and the development, management, and application of geographic information systems and computer methods. They have opportunities to work on applied problems, such as assessing sites for their growth potential, identifying the best locations for service facilities, evaluating the impact of major projects, and forecasting the populations of small areas. The geography and social change track also provides opportunities for students interested in international development to examine competing theories intended to explain international and regional inequalities, and to investigate and evaluate the patterns and practice of development worldwide.

In addition to satisfying the common requirements for all geography majors, students in the geography and social change track must complete the following.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:010</td>
<td>Globalization and Geographic Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Upper-level geography courses</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>11 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students choose the upper-level courses (11 s.h.) in consultation with their advisors. They may not count 044:150 Senior Project Seminar or the independent study courses 044:151 Senior Thesis, 044:195 Undergraduate Research, and 044:199 Honors Thesis toward this requirement. Students in the geography and social change track who wish to gain additional experience in theory and application of geographic information systems (GIS) should take 044:113 Principles of Geographical Information Systems and at least an additional 6 s.h. in GIS-based geography courses.

The following upper-level courses are recommended.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:104</td>
<td>Environment and Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:131</td>
<td>Geography of Health</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:133</td>
<td>Transportation Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:135</td>
<td>Urban Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:137</td>
<td>Health and Environment: GIS Applications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:139</td>
<td>Spatial Analysis and Location Models</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:164</td>
<td>The Middle East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:170</td>
<td>Geography of Justice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:177</td>
<td>Environmental Justice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:181</td>
<td>Field Methods: Mapping and Mobile Computing (a course chosen to fulfill one requirement cannot be used to fulfill a second)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:194</td>
<td>Geographic Perspectives on Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Environmental Studies Track

The environmental studies track requires a minimum of 15 s.h. It is designed for students interested in the interrelationships among social and natural processes that affect the environment. The track prepares students for careers or pursuit of personal interests in resource management, physical geography, climatology, environmental policy or law, global environmental change, sustainable development, or other complex environmental issues. Graduates may find employment in an environmental profession such as landscape ecology or climatology; environmental planning and regulation; or environmental law, policy, and politics.

The environmental studies track offers training in field observation, remote sensing, geographical information systems, quantitative analysis/computing, and cartographic representation. It also provides a sound foundation for graduate or
professional-level studies in the natural or social aspects of the environment.

In addition to satisfying the common requirements for all geography majors, students in environmental studies track must complete the following.

044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.

Upper-level geography courses 12 s.h.

Students choose the upper-level courses (12 s.h.) in consultation with their advisors. They may not count 044:150 Senior Project Seminar or the independent study courses 044:151 Senior Thesis, 044:195 Undergraduate Research, and 044:199 Honors Thesis toward this requirement.

GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SCIENCE TRACK

The geographic information science track requires a minimum of 14 s.h. It is designed for students preparing for positions in government agencies, nongovernment organizations, international development agencies, and business. It also provides preparation for graduate study in geography, planning, and other disciplines. The track focuses on the design, implementation, and use of geographic information systems. Courses address how geographic data are acquired, stored, accessed, displayed, managed, and analyzed.

Students in the geographic information science track learn to address problems involved in modeling environmental systems, identifying the best locations for service facilities, assessing environmental impacts, and forecasting the populations of small areas. They use the department’s Geographic Information Systems Instructional Lab (GISIL) extensively to develop expertise in using GIS software.

Course work in the track covers methods of spatial analysis and geographical modeling and involves database management and computer programming.

In addition to the common requirements for all geography majors, students in the geographic information science track must complete the following.

22C:005 Introduction to Computer Science 3 s.h.

or

22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.

Upper-level geography courses 11 s.h.

Students choose the upper-level courses (11 s.h.) in consultation with their advisors. They may not count 044:150 Senior Project Seminar or the independent study courses 044:151 Senior Thesis, 044:195 Undergraduate Research, and 044:199 Honors Thesis toward this requirement. Students in the GIScience track are encouraged to add breadth to their degree by taking additional upper-level courses in the department. Students interested in the application of GIS to environmental issues should select courses from the department’s environmental studies area; those interested in socioeconomic issues should select courses from the department’s geography and social change area.

The following upper-level courses are recommended.

044:101 Climatology 3 s.h.
044:103 Biogeography 3 s.h.
044:104 Environment and Development 3 s.h.
044:105 Introduction to Environmental Remote Sensing 3 s.h.
044:123 Landscape Ecology 3 s.h.
044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis 4 s.h.
044:126 Wetlands: Function, Geography, and Management 3 s.h.
044:127 Environmental Quality: Science, Technology, and Policy 3 s.h.
044:128 GIS for Environmental Studies: Applications 3 s.h.
044:131 Geography of Health 2-3 s.h.
044:137 Health and Environment: GIS Applications 3 s.h.
044:141 Introduction to Geographic Databases 3 s.h.
044:145 Applications in Environmental Remote Sensing 4 s.h.
044:170 Geography of Justice 3 s.h.
044:180 Field Methods in Physical Geography (a course chosen to fulfill one requirement cannot be used to fulfill a second) 2-4 s.h.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:105</td>
<td>Introduction to Environmental Remote Sensing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:109</td>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Visualization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:110</td>
<td>GIS for Environmental Studies: Introduction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:112</td>
<td>Mapping American Cities and Regions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:113</td>
<td>Principles of Geographical Information Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:125</td>
<td>Environmental Impact Analysis</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:127</td>
<td>Environmental Quality: Science, Technology, and Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:128</td>
<td>GIS for Environmental Studies: Applications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:131</td>
<td>Geography of Health</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:137</td>
<td>Health and Environment: GIS Applications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:139</td>
<td>Spatial Analysis and Location Models</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:141</td>
<td>Introduction to Geographic Databases</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SUSTAINABILITY TRACK**

The sustainability track requires a minimum of 18 s.h. It is designed for students interested in finding ways for people to live that do not threaten the survival of future generations. It includes training in scientific and social scientific methods and requires students to look at the world on scales ranging from local to global. The sustainability track prepares students to be effective leaders and agents of change for sustainability in varied professions, such as academic researcher and teacher, technology specialist, grassroots advocate, government official, or corporate officer.

In addition to satisfying the common requirements for all geography majors, students in the sustainability track must complete the following courses. They must enroll in 057:013 Introduction to Sustainability for a minimum of 3 s.h.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:019</td>
<td>Contemporary Environmental Issues</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:013</td>
<td>Introduction to Sustainability (minimum of 3 s.h.)</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Upper-level geography courses (one from each of the groups listed below)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:103</td>
<td>Biogeography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:123</td>
<td>Landscape Ecology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:126</td>
<td>Wetlands: Function, Geography, and Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:131</td>
<td>Geography of Health</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:137</td>
<td>Health and Environment: GIS Applications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Energy, Climate, and the Built Environment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:101</td>
<td>Climatology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:135</td>
<td>Urban Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:145</td>
<td>Applications in Environmental Remote Sensing</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Society and Culture**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:104</td>
<td>Environment and Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:170</td>
<td>Geography of Justice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:177</td>
<td>Environmental Justice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:194</td>
<td>Geographic Perspectives on Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Environment and Public Policy**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:110</td>
<td>GIS for Environmental Studies: Introduction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:112</td>
<td>Mapping American Cities and Regions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:125</td>
<td>Environmental Impact Analysis</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:127</td>
<td>Environmental Quality: Science, Technology, and Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:128</td>
<td>GIS for Environmental Studies: Applications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

**Bachelor of Arts**

The major for the Bachelor of Arts requires 38 s.h.

**Before the third semester begins:** one of the introductory courses in the major and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation
Before the fifth semester begins: five courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: 11 courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: 14 courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Science

The major for the Bachelor of Science requires 46 s.h.

Before the third semester begins: two of the introductory courses in the major and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: six courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: 12 courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: 15 courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Honors in geography is for students of superior ability who want to pursue studies beyond the typical undergraduate level. To graduate with honors, students must become a member of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). They must be admitted to the honors program in geography by the first semester of the senior year and must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in geography. They also must prepare and present an honors thesis, which consists of original research under the direction of a faculty member. The thesis is reviewed by a three-member faculty committee.

Students complete their thesis by taking 044:199 Honors Thesis. The senior course 044:150 Senior Project Seminar may be substituted for 044:199 Honors Thesis, as long as the student continues work on the thesis under the direction of a faculty member.

Minor

The minor in geography requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in geography courses, including 12 s.h. in 100-level courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students are encouraged to concentrate their course work in tracks--geography and social change, environmental studies, geographic information science, or sustainability (see "Tracks" above). Those who wish assistance in selecting courses may contact the department secretary to request assignment of a minor advisor.

Courses for Nonmajors

Students in other majors may include geography courses in their study programs to satisfy requirements of the General Education Program (p. 381). Three General Education areas include geography courses, as follows.

International and Global Issues:

044:010 Globalization and Geographic Diversity 3 s.h.
044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
044:030 The Global Economy 3 s.h.
044:161 African Development 3 s.h.

Natural Sciences:

044:003 The Global Environment 3-4 s.h.

Social Sciences:

044:001 Introduction to Human Geography 3 s.h.
044:010 Globalization and Geographic Diversity 3 s.h.
044:011 Population Geography 3 s.h.
044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
044:030 The Global Economy 3 s.h.
044:161 African Development 3 s.h.

Nonmajors also may choose geography courses as electives, for example, 044:015 Introduction to Political Geography and 044:035 World Cities.

Graduate Programs

• Master of Arts in geography
• Doctor of Philosophy in geography
In addition to offering graduate degree programs, the department administers the geoinformatics subtrack of the graduate Certificate in Informatics; see Informatics (p. 1163) in the Catalog (Graduate (p. 1117) College).

Department of Geography graduate programs focus on investigating the environmental consequences of human decisions on local, regional, and global scales. Central to the department’s studies are geographical information science and the theories and models of environmental and social sciences. Within this broad domain, the department is developing strengths in environmental justice, environmental modeling, GIScience and GIS, land use and its environmental consequences, and health geography.

The Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy programs prepare students to carry on creative and productive research in selected areas of geography. University of Iowa graduates hold positions on college and university faculties, in private research organizations, and in business and government.

The department provides opportunities for graduate students to gain practical teaching experience through service as departmental teaching assistants or graduate instructors.

Graduate students present research papers at conferences and have regularly won awards. Students are involved in faculty research that leads to coauthored publications; they also publish their own. Graduate students compete successfully for intramural and extramural funding for graduate education and research.

**Master of Arts**

The Master of Arts program in geography requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit and is designed to be completed in four semesters. However, students earn more than the required credit in completing the degree, using the additional work to increase their breadth of knowledge in geography and to tailor their study programs to their individual interests. A maximum of 6 s.h. of thesis credit may be applied toward the degree. Students may complete an M.A. specialization in geographic information science by taking specific course work.

Graduate students demonstrate competence by completing appropriate course work; and completing an M.A. exam, or completing and defending an M.A. thesis, or completing the Ph.D. comprehensive exams.

For detailed information about M.A. requirements, see the Manual for Graduate Degree Requirements, Department of Geography; contact the Department of Geography.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in geography requires 72 s.h. of graduate credit and is designed to be completed in four or five years. The degree prepares students for college and university teaching and for advanced research. It provides study programs that lead to broad knowledge of a field of geography and its literature and to special expertise in a subfield.

Students can enter the Ph.D. program upon completing an undergraduate degree or with advanced standing corresponding to previous graduate education.

All Ph.D. students take the following courses. They take 044:350 Geography Colloquium (1 s.h.) each semester they are in residence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:210 Fundamentals of Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:211 Research and Writing in Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:350 Geography Colloquium (taken each semester)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two courses in geography numbered above 044:200</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two research seminars chosen from 044:315 through 044:319 (3 s.h. each)</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Before students can be admitted to candidacy for the Ph.D., they must submit an original research paper to a faculty committee for approval. Students who complete an M.A. or M.S. thesis can submit it to fulfill this requirement. Before taking the comprehensive examination, which consists of both written and oral components, each student must submit an area review paper to his or her Ph.D. committee. This paper, which must be approved by the student’s Ph.D. advisor, consists of a critical review of research in the student’s concentration area.

The comprehensive examination covers the student’s concentration area and his or her general field in the discipline. After obtaining the dissertation supervisor’s approval, the student submits a dissertation proposal to the dissertation committee for critical comments and approval. The student then must complete and defend the dissertation.

For detailed information about Ph.D. requirements, see the Manual for Graduate Degree Requirements, Department of Geography; contact the Department of Geography.
Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

A bachelor’s degree with a major in geography is not required for admission to graduate study in geography, but applicants must have an undergraduate background relevant to the field. Strength in social or environmental science and interest in exploring the regional and spatial perspectives that characterize modern geography are important in admission decisions. Depending on their prior training, graduate students may be required to take courses that are prerequisites for course work in their chosen area of graduate study; credit earned in prerequisites does not count toward the graduate degree.

Application materials include an undergraduate transcript with grade-point average, scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test, three letters of recommendation, and an essay in which the applicant states his or her reasons for wanting to study geography at The University of Iowa.

Applicants whose first language is not English must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Their scores must be sent to the University’s Office of Admissions.

New graduate students whose first language is not English are required to take the Speaking Proficiency English Assessment Kit (SPEAK) test when they arrive at the University; eventually they take the English Language Performance Test (ELPT). Students must be fully certified by the ELPT before they begin their fourth semester in order to be considered for funding in succeeding semesters. Students who do not pass the SPEAK test and ELPT are required to take Teaching Assistant Preparation in English (TAPE) courses until they have achieved proficiency in spoken English.

Financial Support

A number of graduate teaching and research assistantships are available. In addition, outstanding applicants and underrepresented minorities are eligible for several fellowships. Awards are based on merit. In making awards, the department pays particular attention to grade-point average, especially for the junior and senior years; score on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test; letters of recommendation; and fit of the student’s objectives with department specializations. Applications for graduate appointments must be received by February 1. Applications for fellowships are due by January 15.

Internships

The Department of Geography is a participant in the University’s internship program, which provides opportunities for both undergraduate and graduate students to participate in paid and unpaid activities related to their academic programs. The Pomerantz Career Center works with students to develop appropriate internships.

Facilities and Resources

The department houses three geographic information computational laboratories, which support a variety of GIS software packages, including the latest software from ESRI (ArcGIS) and Erdas (Imagine) as well as open-source software.

The University’s Geographic Information Systems Instructional Lab (GISIL) is located in the Department of Geography. The lab is a center for teaching GIS as well as a place where students conduct geographic and GIS-related research. It is equipped with 25 networked student workstations, instructional support technology (e.g., CRT projection), and a suite of peripherals.

Environmental modeling and GIS research laboratories contain state-of-the-art machines. The department provides Windows and Linux platforms, digitizers, scanners, plotters, and printers. Projects requiring massive storage have access to the advanced GIS and modeling facility in the Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research. The University of Iowa is a charter member of Internet2, with a high-performance network link to the Department of Geography. The University also is a member of the University Consortium on Geographic Information Science.

To aid studies of water resources and physical geography, the department has a laboratory for analysis of vegetation, sediment, soil, water quality, and tree rings, and a variety of field equipment, including portable meteorological stations and data loggers.

Faculty and graduate students participate in multidisciplinary working groups through the University’s Program in Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences (p. 1142), Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research, Center for Health Effects of Environmental Contamination, International Programs, Institute for Rural and Environmental Health, Iowa Quaternary Studies Group, and Public Policy Center.
The University’s Main Library has a collection of more than 115,500 maps, 3,600 atlases and reference works, and around 100,000 aerial photographs, primarily of Iowa.

Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

044:001 Introduction to Human Geography
Application of geographic principles to contemporary social, economic, and political problems; urban growth; problems of the ghetto; diffusion of innovations; territoriality and perception. GE: Social Sciences.

044:002 World Regional Geography
Cultural, economic, political, and environmental context of major world regions within the structure of globalization--East Asia, Southeast Asia, South Asia, the Middle East and North Africa, Sub-Saharan Africa, Eastern Europe and North Asia, Western Europe, Latin America, Anglo America, and Oceania; major trends within and between these culture realms; social, economic, and political processes within the regions; operating globally.

044:003 The Global Environment
Elementary principles of physical geography: physics of weather and climate, hydrological systems, geomorphological and geological forces, pedological processes, and ecological processes and patterns; geographic explanation of physical environment, with principles applied to the human use system; environmental pollution and natural hazards. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab.

044:005 Foundations of GIS
Cartography, map analysis, and geographic information systems; map projections and scale; data collection, remote sensing, and GPS; data structures and organization; cartometry; symbolization and visualization.

044:010 Globalization and Geographic Diversity
3 s.h.
Problems of the global system and ways to address them; global economy and environment, state and security, social justice and human rights. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

044:011 Population Geography
3 s.h.
Spatial considerations of population growth and distribution; minorities within a population; poverty; housing; social organization and disorganization; social systems, including education, religion, recreation, medical and social services; diffusion of ideas and traits over space. GE: Social Sciences.

044:015 Introduction to Political Geography
3 s.h.
Emphasis on application of geographical and economic theory in understanding historical development and restructuring of political economies at global, national, and local levels; development of nation states, nationalism, imperialism, geopolitics, economic restructuring, electoral geography.

044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues
3 s.h.
Political, economic, cultural, technologic, ecological, and ethical issues associated with natural resource and environmental problems, including population, global climate change, food production, tropical deforestation, soil erosion, waste management. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

044:020 Discovery in Geography
3 s.h.

044:029 First-Year Seminar
1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.
044:030 The Global Economy 3 s.h.
Location and spatial organization of the world’s major types of economies; agriculture, energy and minerals, manufacturing, transportation; trade and service centers. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

044:035 World Cities 3 s.h.
Urbanization as a process; specific concepts and theories of urbanization through global patterns, regional urban systems, individual metropolitan areas.

044:060 Geography of Asia: From Japan to Pakistan 3 s.h.
Varied cultures and environments of Asia; exploration of physical and cultural landscapes of region; processes of development in context of globalization and regionalism; population growth; rise of megalopolis and urban agglomerations; ethnic, religious and political diversity and tensions; colonial legacies and emerging economies; food and water scarcity; climate change and biodiversity; natural hazards; migration and double burden of disease.

044:100 Readings for Undergraduates arr.
Supervised readings in geography.

044:101 Climatology 3 s.h.
Boundary layer processes that drive atmospheric dynamics; exchanges of energy and water at simple and complex surfaces; global climate change records, theories, models; impacts of climate on society. Prerequisites: 044:003. Same as 012:104.

044:103 Biogeography 3 s.h.

044:104 Environment and Development 3 s.h.
Environmental impacts of industrial and rural development explored through Third World case studies (Latin America, Africa, South and East Asia); environmental degradation from perspectives of political economy and ecology; class, gender, and indigenous peoples’ issues; industry-agriculture linkages.

044:105 Introduction to Environmental Remote Sensing 3 s.h.
Basic concepts and principles of remote sensing; sources of data; georegistration; digital processing and classification of remotely sensed images for extraction of environmental information; linkage of remote sensing techniques with GIS analysis.

044:106 Foundations of GIS 3 s.h.
Cartography, map analysis, and geographic information systems; map projections and scale; data collection, remote sensing, GPS; data structures and organization; cartometry; symbolization and visualization.

044:107 Hungry Planet: Global Geographies of Food 3 s.h.
Societal and environmental implications of past, current, and future global food supply examined from a geographical perspective; focus on questions of who eats what, where, and why; transformative history of agriculture, modern agribusiness and alternative food supplies, geopolitical implications of food production, food scarcity and rising food costs, urban versus rural agriculture, the obesity epidemic versus malnutrition, and the future of food.

044:109 Introduction to Geographic Visualization 3 s.h.
Basic concepts and techniques that underlie cartographic representation and the broader field of geographic visualization; digital cartographic practices; how scientific visualization, information visualization, and user interface design contribute to geographic visualization; map symbolization, scale and generalization, animation and dynamic map design, multimedia, virtual and mixed environments, interfaces for GIS; experience applying cartographic and visualization techniques. Prerequisites: 044:005.
044:110 GIS for Environmental Studies: Introduction 3 s.h.
Methods of managing and processing geographic information for environmental analysis; basic concepts, structures, theories of geographic information system (GIS), basic analytical techniques, and hands-on experience in GIS operations. Prerequisites: 044:005.

044:111 Water Resources 3 s.h.
Introduction to science and policy issues affecting water resources management in the U.S; how the intersection of people, climate, technology, and geography affects the quality, availability, and demand for freshwater resources; understand basic hydrological processes; water needs of people and ecosystems; influence of regulations and management on water quality, availability, hazards; historical and contemporary developments in the management of water.

044:112 Mapping American Cities and Regions 3 s.h.
Foundation concepts for GIS-based analysis of urban, social, and economic data for the United States; geo-referenced sources of U.S. national and state data; application to contemporary social issues. Prerequisites: 044:005.

044:113 Principles of Geographical Information Systems 3 s.h.
Issues in establishment of geographic information systems: spatial data encoding, raster-vector options, spatial and attribute resolution, cartographic data models, linkages to spatial analysis procedures, display techniques for decision support, institutional setting. Prerequisites: 044:005.

044:122 Environmental Conservation in the United States 3 s.h.
Varied natural environments of the United States; problems arising from conflicting land uses; consideration of public land use policy, environmental impacts of different land uses, problems of habitat preservation and endangered species. Prerequisites: 044:003 or 044:019.

044:123 Landscape Ecology 3 s.h.
Effects of spatial pattern on spatial processes in ecology; characteristics of matrix, patch, corridor; fragmentation, deforestation, habitat loss; spatial flows of energy, matter, genetic information; relationship to human impact, global climate change. Requirements: 044:103 or a 100-level course in ecology.

044:125 Environmental Impact Analysis 4 s.h.
Environmental impact assessment methodologies; emphasis on cost-benefit-risk, cost-effectiveness and incremental analysis, and overlay and graphic techniques; optimal resource use, system simulation; field trips to local environmental control facilities. Prerequisites: 044:019. Same as 102:125.

044:126 Wetlands: Function, Geography, and Management 3 s.h.
Biotic aspects of water resources production; geographical basis of biophysical processes in drainage basins; spatial aspects of stream ecology; regional characterization of wetland structure and process. Prerequisites: 044:101 or 044:103. Same as 012:126.

044:127 Environmental Quality: Science, Technology, and Policy 3 s.h.
Geographical perspectives in the study and interpretation of chemicals in the environment; environmental standards under existing laws; local, regional, national, international case studies in environment and health; socioeconomic and institutional considerations in designing environmental protection strategies. Prerequisites: 22S:025.

044:128 GIS for Environmental Studies: Applications 3 s.h.
Applications of geographic information system (GIS) techniques in environmental change analysis (especially land use/cover change), environmental assessment, hazard/risk analysis, environmental decision making. Prerequisites: 044:110.

044:131 Geography of Health 1-3 s.h.
Provision of health care in selected countries, with particular reference to the Third World; focus on problems of geographical, economic, cultural accessibility to health services; disease ecology, prospective payment systems, privatization, medical pluralism. Same as 152:131.
044:133 Transportation Economics 3 s.h.
Overview of transportation markets--intercity, rural, urban; transportation modes--rail, highway, air, water, pipeline, transit; issues in finance, policy, planning, management, physical distribution, and environmental, economic, and safety regulation. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002. Same as 06E:145, 102:133.

044:135 Urban Geography 3 s.h.
Central ideas of modern urban geography, their links to social theory; focus on interrelation between social change, urban environment; evolution of urban systems, emergence of the capitalist city, urban social and residential differentiation, local politics of uneven development.

044:136 Planning Livable Cities 3 s.h.
Development of livable cities in the United States; economic, physical, environmental, and political forces that shape their growth; impact of planning, how it shapes the future of cities. Same as 102:101.

044:137 Health and Environment: GIS Applications 3 s.h.
Applications of GIS and spatial analysis for studying health outcomes and exposure to environmental contaminants at different geographical scales. Prerequisites: 044:131 or 044:134.

044:139 Spatial Analysis and Location Models 3 s.h.
Application of location models within GIS environments to support decision making; small area demographic forecasting, location-allocation models, regionalization problems, shortest path models, other spatial analysis methods used to support spatial decisions. Prerequisites: 044:005.

044:141 Introduction to Geographic Databases 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of database design and use for geographic or environmental domains; major database models and how they support geographic data; introduction to SQL for formulating database queries; experience using software for applying key database concepts. Prerequisites: 044:005.

044:142 Simulation in Environmental Geography 3 s.h.
How computer simulations are used in environmental studies, with focus on landscape ecology (spatial patterns of organisms and ecosystems); basics of performing simulations; principles and applications of simulation through readings and performing simulations; frontiers of simulation use in the field; hands-on experience writing computer simulations that capture environmental processes (e.g., changing climate, predator-prey relations, nutrient flux), and analyzing the outcomes. Requirements: advanced courses in environmental geography or environmental science and senior standing.

044:145 Applications in Environmental Remote Sensing 4 s.h.
Theory and practice of remote sensing and digital image processing; practical applications to human-environment interactions. Prerequisites: 044:105.

044:150 Senior Project Seminar 3 s.h.
Development of a research project and preparation of a research report. Offered spring semesters.

044:151 Senior Thesis 3 s.h.
Original research. Requirements: senior standing.

044:161 African Development 3 s.h.
Problems of economic, political, spatial integration in Africa; patterns and processes of economic development and nation building. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

044:164 The Middle East 3 s.h.
Middle East cultures, political economy, conflict; significance of the Middle East in world affairs, vice versa.

044:170 Geography of Justice 3 s.h.
Geographical analysis of social and environmental justice; justice from various cultural perspectives; cultural struggles over human rights.
044:174 Health, Work, and the Environment 3 s.h.
Current topics in occupational and environmental health; how the United States protects workers, protects people from environmental agents, and reduces environmental harm. Same as 175:101.

044:175 Hazards and Vulnerability 3 s.h.
Societal responses to natural and technological hazards; risk perception and communication, disaster management, social vulnerability, risk assessment, hazard mitigation, resilience; introduction of social science perspectives on hazards and their management; assessment of different responses to hazards by individuals and society; identification of current directions in hazards research, policy, and practice.

044:177 Environmental Justice 3 s.h.
Review of theoretical positions for examining environmental justice, application of those theories to environmental controversies around the globe.

044:179 Ecosystem Services: Human Dependence on Natural Systems 3 s.h.
Ecosystem services from an interdisciplinary perspective centering on geographic techniques used to measure, map, and model ecosystem services; methods used to incorporate ecosystem services into decision and policy making; reliance on ecosystem services, valuable goods, and services produced by ecosystems such as flood control, food production, and water purification for well being; how activities alter ecosystems and thus alter these services, reducing quality-of-life or, in some cases, the ability to survive. Prerequisites: 044:005, and 002:011 or 002:022 or 002:134 or 012:008 or 044:003 or 044:019 or 044:103 or 044:123 or 159:008 or 159:134.

044:180 Field Methods in Physical Geography 2-4 s.h.
Methods of measuring climate, vegetation, soil, landforms, water; projects in areas including field meteorology, tree-ring sampling, topographic surveying, vegetation sampling, water quality sampling, use of global positioning systems; introduction to research design.

044:181 Field Methods: Mapping and Mobile Computing 3 s.h.
Development and application of mobile geographic information technologies; key issues associated with global positioning systems (GPS), wireless technologies, field-based data collection and analysis, ubiquitous computing, and location-based services; experience using GPS, advanced mobile computing technologies, mobile GIS software to construct geographic datasets, and data sampling techniques.

044:186 Soil Genesis and Geomorphology 3 s.h.
Introduction to soil genesis, soil geomorphology, and classification including the basics of soil profile description and soil-landscape, soil-vegetation, and soil-climate relationships; emphasis on study of soils as the interface between living and non-living Earth systems and the role of soils in sustaining ecosystems and human societies; short field excursions and a weekend field trip. Requirements: college earth science and chemistry. Same as 012:136.

044:188 Applied Geostatistics 3 s.h.
Applications of geostatistical methods to geology, geography, hydrology, environmental sciences, and engineering; variogram, Kriging, analysis of spatial-varied data with varied computer software in participants’ specialties. Same as 012:178.

044:194 Geographic Perspectives on Development 3 s.h.
Theoretical and empirical studies of the regional development process, with emphasis on developing countries; alternative regional development theories and changes in development theories in the literature of geography, related disciplines.

044:195 Undergraduate Research arr.
Supervised research in geography.

044:197 Special Topics arr.
Contemporary fields of inquiry, such as political economy, regional/African development, biophysical systems, GIS, locational analysis, water resources, economic geography, demographic analysis, environment, urbanization, transportation.
044:199 Honors Thesis  
Original research. Requirements: honors standing.

For Graduate Students

044:200 Readings  
Supervised readings by graduate students in topics of their choice.

044:210 Fundamentals of Geography  
3 s.h. 
Geography as an academic discipline; history, advances, epistemology, common themes.

044:211 Research and Writing in Geography  
3 s.h. 
Identification of research areas; research questions and hypotheses; methodological decisions; research proposal and paper writing.

044:241 Integrating Time into GIS  
3 s.h. 
Fundamental concepts for integrating temporal elements into geographic information systems (GIS); conceptual and formal models of time, models of change, event-based modeling, modeling of moving entities; topics related to fundamentals of spatiotemporal databases and query languages. Prerequisites: 044:005.

044:242 Simulations in Landscape Ecology  
3 s.h. 
Dynamics of land use and land cover change explored through advanced use of computer simulations in landscape ecology; how simulation is used in the field; simulations based on landscape ecology questions, with analysis of results using typical landscape ecology metrics. Prerequisites: 044:142.

044:243 Modeling Space and Time  
3 s.h. 
How to generate time-space-resolved estimates of sociophysical environmental contexts with the aid of modern geo-spatial technologies; how to model social, behavioral, and health outcomes with reference to multilevel time-space-resolved sociophysical environmental contexts; environmental contexts from air pollution and pesticide concentration to neighborhood diversity; statistical modeling of varied social, behavioral, and health outcomes such as dropping out of college, smoking, excessive weight, asthma, mental and physical disability. Requirements: a course in statistics and good understanding of correlation and regression.

044:265 Planning Sustainable Transportation  
3 s.h. 
Theories and methods of exerting public control over passenger and freight transportation; social and environmental regulation; effects of changing finance, regulation, and pricing policies, including privatization, tolls, impact fees. Same as 102:265.

044:286 Crossing Borders Seminar  
2-3 s.h. 

044:287 Crossing Borders Proseminar  
arr.

044:296 Topics in Geographic Information Science  
3 s.h. 
Current theoretical research issues in geographic information science; intensive readings. Repeatable.

044:297 Special Topics  
arr. 
Contemporary fields of inquiry, such as political economy, regional/African development, biophysical systems, GIS, locational analysis, water resources, economic geography, demographic analysis, environment, urbanization, transportation.
044:315 Seminar in Spatial Analysis and Modeling 3 s.h.
Research themes in spatial analysis, GIScience, simulation, remote sensing.

044:316 Seminar in Rural Land Use 3 s.h.
Research on land use, water resources, conservation.

044:318 Seminar in Health and Environment 3 s.h.
Research on health and environment.

044:319 Seminar in International Development 3 s.h.
Research on GIScience and development.

044:350 Geography Colloquium arr.

044:415 Research in Spatial Analysis and Modeling 3 s.h.
Directed research in spatial analysis, GIScience, simulation.

044:416 Research in Rural Land Use 3 s.h.
Directed research in land use, water resources, conservation.

044:417 Research in Environmental Policy 3 s.h.
Directed research in environmental justice and policy.

044:418 Research in Health and Environment 3 s.h.
Directed research in health and environment.

044:419 Research in International Development 3 s.h.
Directed research in GIScience and development.

044:450 Thesis arr.
Geoscience

Chair
Mark K. Reagan

Professors
Jonathan M. Adrain, Ann F. Budd, C. Thomas Foster Jr., William C. McClelland, Mark K. Reagan, You-Kuan Zhang

Professors emeriti

Adjunct professor
David L. Campbell

Associate professors
E. Arthur Bettis III, Christopher A. Brochu, Jeffrey A. Dorale, Jane A. Gilotti, David W. Peate, Frank H. Weirich

Adjunct associate professor
Brian J. Witzke

Assistant professors
Ingrid Ukstins Peate, Hallie J. Sims, Adam S. Ward

Adjunct assistant professors
Ray Anderson, Rhawn F. Denniston, Keith Schilling, Douglas Schnoebelen, Emily Walsh

Adjunct instructor
Tiffany S. Adrain

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Geoscience

Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Geoscience

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Geoscience

Web site: http://geoscience.clas.uiowa.edu

Geoscience faculty and students study the many physical, chemical, and biological systems that compose Earth. Using modern observational, analytical, and computational methods, they examine how the planet’s interior, surface, hydrosphere, and atmosphere have evolved since Earth was born in the solar system 4.6 billion years ago. Topics commonly studied in the department include how plate movements cause earthquakes, volcanoes, and mountain building; global climate change and how climate change and catastrophic events cause changes in biodiversity; how and where economic resources are generated on Earth; and how these resources are located and used in modern society.

The geoscience curriculum provides students with hands-on experience analyzing rocks, minerals, fossils, soils, and waters, generally in a small classroom setting. Much of this experience is obtained in laboratory and field courses. Field courses include travel to other states or countries to view Earth’s materials and fossils in the context of their natural surroundings.

The master’s degree is regarded by most hiring agencies as the working degree. The doctoral degree is required for college and university teaching positions. However, an undergraduate degree is fully satisfactory in certain teaching, government, and industrial situations.

Many of The University of Iowa’s geoscience graduates find employment with resource companies, environmental corporations, and educational institutions. Others continue in graduate school or take jobs with government or conservation agencies. Some intend to enter law, business, or fields such as urban planning, environmental studies, engineering, archaeology, science education, or oceanography as advanced areas. Geoscience provides skills useful for all of these fields.

The department offers a variety of courses appropriate for nonmajors, including several approved for the Natural Sciences requirement of the General Education Program (p. 381). See “Courses for Nonmajors” below.

Many of the department’s faculty members are involved in the interdisciplinary Environmental Sciences (p. 342) Program, and a number of the department’s courses satisfy requirements of the Certificate in Sustainability (p. 1565).

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in geoscience (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in geoscience

Students majoring in geoscience take at least an academic year’s work in three allied scientific areas—physics, chemistry, and mathematics—and a semester of biology in addition to a course in each major area of geology.

Geoscience students may elect to pursue an additional major or a minor in a related discipline, usually chemistry, physics, biology, engineering, environmental sciences, or anthropology. See Majors, Minors & Certificates under For Students on the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences web site.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in geoscience requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 69 s.h. (19 courses) of work for the major (38 s.h. in geoscience courses and
at least 31 s.h. in supporting disciplines). The program is designed to prepare students for immediate employment after graduation or to enter a graduate program in geology.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). The department recommends that they fulfill the World Languages requirement with French, German, Russian, or Spanish and the Social Sciences requirement with an approved course in economics, geography, or anthropology.

Transfer students must complete a minimum of 15 s.h. of course work in the Department of Geoscience.

The geoscience major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following course work.

One of these:

- 012:003 Introduction to Earth Science 4 s.h.
- 012:005 Introduction to Geology (preferred) 4 s.h.

All of these:

- 012:004 Evolution and the History of Life 4 s.h.
- 012:041 Mineralogy 4 s.h.
- 012:112 Geologic Field Methods (previously 012:093) 3 s.h.
- 012:113 Geologic Field Analysis 3 s.h.
- 012:130 Sedimentary Geology 3 s.h.
- 012:132 Structural Geology (previously 012:092) 4 s.h.
- 012:150 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology (previously 012:052) 4 s.h.
- 012:166 Hydrogeology 3 s.h.
- 012:172 Glacial and Pleistocene Geology 3 s.h.
- 012:178 Applied Geostatistics 3 s.h.

At least two geoscience electives 6-7 s.h.

One of these:

- 012:121 Principles of Paleontology 3 s.h.
- 012:149 Elements of Geochemistry 3 s.h.
- 012:166 Hydrogeology 3 s.h.
- 012:179 Engineering Geology 3 s.h.
- 012:180 Survey of Geophysical Methods 3 s.h.

At least 8 s.h. of calculus, including one of these:

- 22M:026 Calculus II 4 s.h.
- 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus 4 s.h.

Bachelor of Science students complete an additional course in mathematics (numbered 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra and above) or computer science (numbered 22C:005 Introduction to Computer Science and above) or statistics (numbered 22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing and above).

They also complete the following course work in chemistry, physics, and biology (these are minimum requirements).

At least 8 s.h. of college-level chemistry is required, including the following or equivalent courses or more advanced courses. Chemistry courses numbered below 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I do not count toward the chemistry requirement of the B.S. program in geoscience.

- 004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.

At least 8 s.h. of college-level physics is required, as follows. Physics courses numbered below 029:011 do not count toward the physics requirement of the B.S. program in geoscience.

One of these sequences:

- 029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II 8 s.h.
- 029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II 8 s.h.

At least one biological science course that includes a laboratory (4 s.h.) is required. Students with an interest in paleontology are encouraged to take 002:010 Principles of Biology I and 002:011 Principles of Biology II.

RECOMMENDED OPTIONS

All B.S. students should take elective courses from the following groups in order to broaden their undergraduate experience and prepare themselves for graduate study or professional employment. Students who have clear career goals are advised to take three or more elective courses from the group that fits their needs most closely. Students also may seek a broad education in geoscience by choosing elective courses from a number of groups.

Quaternary Geology

- 012:102 Earth Surface Processes 3 s.h.
- 012:110 Introduction to Applied Remote Sensing 4 s.h.
- 012:136 Soil Genesis and Geomorphology 3 s.h.
- 012:138 Fluvial Geomorphology 3 s.h.
- 012:149 Elements of Geochemistry 3 s.h.
- 012:152 Isotope Geochemistry 3 s.h.
- 012:166 Hydrogeology 3 s.h.
- 012:172 Glacial and Pleistocene Geology 3 s.h.
- 012:178 Applied Geostatistics 3 s.h.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>012:179</td>
<td>Engineering Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:185</td>
<td>Approaches to Geoarchaeology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Environmental Geology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>012:107</td>
<td>Marine Ecosystems and Conservation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:108</td>
<td>Introduction to Oceanography</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:110</td>
<td>Introduction to Applied Remote Sensing</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:114</td>
<td>Energy and the Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:138</td>
<td>Fluvial Geomorphology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:139</td>
<td>Integrated Watershed Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:140</td>
<td>Natural Disasters</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:149</td>
<td>Elements of Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:152</td>
<td>Isotope Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:166</td>
<td>Hydrogeology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:178</td>
<td>Applied Geostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:179</td>
<td>Engineering Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:180</td>
<td>Survey of Geophysical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Geochemistry**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>012:141</td>
<td>Analytical Methods</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:149</td>
<td>Elements of Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:152</td>
<td>Isotope Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:166</td>
<td>Hydrogeology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:178</td>
<td>Applied Geostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:191</td>
<td>Geotectonics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tectonics/Petrology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>012:140</td>
<td>Natural Disasters</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:141</td>
<td>Analytical Methods</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:149</td>
<td>Elements of Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:152</td>
<td>Isotope Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:175</td>
<td>Mineral and Petroleum Exploration Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:180</td>
<td>Survey of Geophysical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:191</td>
<td>Geotectonics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Sedimentary Geology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>012:107</td>
<td>Marine Ecosystems and Conservation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:108</td>
<td>Introduction to Oceanography</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:110</td>
<td>Introduction to Applied Remote Sensing</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:114</td>
<td>Energy and the Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:138</td>
<td>Fluvial Geomorphology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:166</td>
<td>Hydrogeology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:175</td>
<td>Mineral and Petroleum Exploration Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:191</td>
<td>Geotectonics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Paleobiology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>012:107</td>
<td>Marine Ecosystems and Conservation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:108</td>
<td>Introduction to Oceanography</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:121</td>
<td>Principles of Paleontology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:122</td>
<td>Evolution of the Vertebrates</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:130</td>
<td>Sedimentary Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:142</td>
<td>Vertebrate Osteology and Phylogeny</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:144</td>
<td>Phylogenetics and Biodiversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:145</td>
<td>Morphometrics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:149</td>
<td>Elements of Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:152</td>
<td>Isotope Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:161</td>
<td>Stratigraphy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:170</td>
<td>Evolution of Ecosystems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:171</td>
<td>Evolution of Plants</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:191</td>
<td>Geotectonics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INDEPENDENT RESEARCH OPTION FOR GEOSCIENCE MAJORS**

A junior or senior who is ready to pursue independent research for credit in geoscience may assist a faculty member or graduate student with a current research project (012:019 Directed Study) or may initiate a small-scale project involving a combination of field, laboratory, and library investigation (012:119 Directed Study). Independent study is encouraged and may result in an honors thesis (012:010 Honors Thesis in Geoscience) or a senior thesis (012:011 Senior Thesis in Geoscience) that may be published subsequently.

**Bachelor of Arts**

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in geoscience requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 51 s.h. of work for the major (at least 35 s.h. in geoscience courses and at least 16 s.h. in supporting disciplines). The program is designed to provide students with a varied background in geology and a broader choice of electives than is practical in the Bachelor of Science program. The major for the Bachelor of Arts is intended for students who are interested in the fundamentals of geology or earth science teaching (see Teaching and Learning (p. 967), College of Education, in the Catalog). Completing the minimum requirements for this degree may not adequately prepare a student for an entry-level professional job in geology.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). The department recommends that they fulfill the World Languages requirement with French, German, Russian, or Spanish and the
Social Sciences requirement with an approved course in economics, geography, or anthropology.

Transfer students must complete a minimum of 15 s.h. of course work in the Department of Geoscience.

The geoscience major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following course work.

012:041 Mineralogy 4 s.h.

One of these:

012:003 Introduction to Earth Science 4 s.h.
012:005 Introduction to Geology 4 s.h.

One or both of these:

012:004 Evolution and the History of Life 4 s.h.
012:121 Principles of Paleontology 3 s.h.

At least three of these:

012:130 Sedimentary Geology 3 s.h.
012:132 Structural Geology (previously 012:092) 4 s.h.
012:136 Soil Genesis and Geomorphology 3 s.h.
012:138 Fluvial Geomorphology 3 s.h.
012:150 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology 4 s.h.
012:166 Hydrogeology 3 s.h.

Geoscience electives 12 s.h.

Bachelor of Arts students must complete the following course work in mathematics and chemistry (these are minimum requirements).

College-level mathematics (may include computer science and statistics) 10 s.h.

At least two college-level chemistry courses (either Option 1 or Option 2) are required. Chemistry courses numbered below 004:007 General Chemistry I do not count toward the chemistry requirement of the B.A. program in geoscience.

Option 1:

004:007-004:008 General Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.

Option 2:

004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.

FIELD REQUIREMENT

To complete the major, students must have field experience. They may take two semesters of 012:018 Geology Field Trip: Selected National Parks or 012:116 Field Trip or one semester of each of the two courses (total of 4 s.h.). Or they may take one semester of 012:112 Geologic Field Methods or the Iowa Lakeside Laboratory (p. 1529) session.

012:018 Geology Field Trip: Selected National Parks 2 s.h.
012:116 Field Trip 2 s.h.
012:112 Geologic Field Methods (previously 012:093) 3 s.h.

One natural science session at Iowa Lakeside Laboratory for a minimum of 3 s.h.

INDEPENDENT RESEARCH OPTION FOR GEOSCIENCE MAJORS

A junior or senior who is ready to pursue independent research for credit in geoscience may assist a faculty member or graduate student with a current research project (012:019 Directed Study) or may initiate a small-scale project involving a combination of field, laboratory, and library investigation (012:119 Directed Study). Independent study is encouraged and may result in an honors thesis (012:010 Honors Thesis in Geoscience) or a senior thesis (012:011 Senior Thesis in Geoscience) that may be published subsequently.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Note: These checkpoints show the range of required course work; the major for the Bachelor of Arts requires a minimum of 17 courses; the major for the Bachelor of Science requires 19.

The geoscience major requires field trip experiences, many of which take place during breaks in or between semesters or during the summer session. These checkpoints do not include the field trip requirements.

Before the third semester begins: competence in math through trigonometry, first required chemistry course, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation
Before the fifth semester begins: three to five courses in the major (including the remainder of the chemistry requirement and continuation of the mathematics requirement) and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the seventh semester begins: 7-11 courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation.

Before the eighth semester begins: 10-14 courses in the major.

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate.

Honors

Qualified students may earn a degree with honors in geoscience. Honors program students must complete a senior thesis (012:010 Honors Thesis in Geoscience) and maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in order to graduate with honors (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information about honors study at Iowa). They also must obtain approval of their honors thesis contract from their advisor and the department’s undergraduate committee; have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in geoscience courses; and earn a grade of B or higher in 012:010 Honors Thesis in Geoscience.

Minor

The minor in geoscience requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in geoscience courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced-level courses offered by the Department of Geoscience at The University of Iowa: 012:041 Mineralogy and all geoscience courses numbered 100 and above are considered advanced for the minor. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

College-level courses in mathematics, physics, chemistry, and biology usually are required as collateral work for geology students. Those seeking a minor in geoscience should be sufficiently prepared in the areas of supporting sciences before they take advanced courses in geoscience.

Recommended advanced courses in geoscience that deal with important areas of earth materials and earth processes are as follows.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>012:010</td>
<td>Honors Thesis in Geoscience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:041</td>
<td>Mineralogy</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:102</td>
<td>Earth Surface Processes</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:107</td>
<td>Marine Ecosystems and Conservation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:108</td>
<td>Introduction to Oceanography</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:112</td>
<td>Geologic Field Methods (previously 012:093)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:114</td>
<td>Energy and the Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:121</td>
<td>Principles of Paleontology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:130</td>
<td>Sedimentary Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:132</td>
<td>Structural Geology (previously 012:092)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:136</td>
<td>Soil Genesis and Geomorphology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:138</td>
<td>Fluvial Geomorphology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>012:139</td>
<td>Integrated Watershed Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:149</td>
<td>Elements of Geochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:150</td>
<td>Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology (previously 012:052)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:161</td>
<td>Stratigraphy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:179</td>
<td>Engineering Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:180</td>
<td>Survey of Geophysical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:191</td>
<td>Geotectonics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses for Nonmajors

Each year more than 1,800 students enroll in 012:003 Introduction to Earth Science, 012:004 Evolution and the History of Life, 012:005 Introduction to Geology, 012:007 Age of Dinosaurs, 012:008 Introduction to Environmental Science, 012:114 Energy and the Environment, and 012:140 Natural Disasters. All of these courses are approved by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences for the Natural Sciences requirement of the General Education Program (p. 381).


National Honor Society

The department sponsors a chapter of Sigma Gamma Epsilon National Honor Society for the Earth Sciences. Students with an overall g.p.a. of at least 2.80 and at least 3.20 in geoscience courses are considered for membership after they have completed a minimum of 16 s.h. of course work in geoscience. Consult the departmental honors advisor for more information.
Graduate Programs

• Master of Science in geoscience
• Doctor of Philosophy in geoscience

The Master of Science program in geoscience prepares students for employment in industry or for doctoral study. The Doctor of Philosophy program is designed to prepare students for future employment in higher education or research and to bring them to the forefront of a specialized area of geoscience.

All geoscience graduate students must meet the admission and degree requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College (particularly sections IX, X, and XII) or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. They also should acquaint themselves with the University calendar (for deadline dates and so forth).

All entering graduate students are required to enroll in 012:207 Geologic Orientation during the fall semester of their first year in the graduate program.

The department provides detailed information about current graduate degree requirements and timelines for making satisfactory progress toward a degree in the document "The University of Iowa Guidelines for Graduate Study in Geoscience"; see Graduate Student Guidelines under Academics/Geoscience Graduate Program/Information on the Department of Geoscience web site.

Throughout their graduate study, all M.S. and Ph.D. students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on all course work required for their degree and on all graduate-level geoscience course work. Students whose grade-point average drops below 3.00 are placed on academic probation.

Geoscience graduate students are encouraged to present their research at local, regional, national, or international meetings. The department provides partial funding for travel to such meetings.

Master of Science

The Master of Science degree in geoscience requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed primarily to prepare students for employment in industry or for Ph.D. study. M.S. students may count up to 8 s.h. of research credit toward the 30 s.h. required for the degree. They must earn at least 24 s.h. toward the degree in University of Iowa courses taken after they enroll in the program. M.S. students also must complete 012:201 Geoscience Seminar Series each semester until they defend their thesis.

M.S. thesis students are responsible for obtaining their advisory committee’s approval of a suitable program of course work and for satisfactory development of research plans as outlined in a thesis proposal, which should be completed and approved by the department chair before the end of the second semester of full-time study. The thesis typically has depth and breadth similar to those of one published research paper. Thesis students must deliver a half-hour public presentation of their thesis, followed by an oral defense. They also are required to present their research at a local, regional, national, or international meeting approved by the department chair before they may graduate.

Individuals interested in pursuing the M.S. without thesis must obtain the department chair’s permission. The program is designed for students with extensive geological background and experience. Requirements for the nonthesis option are similar to those for the M.S. with thesis, except that in place of the thesis, nonthesis students submit a manuscript that their thesis committee deems acceptable for submission for publication. The student may choose to submit a previously published manuscript. Nonthesis students also must take a final examination that covers course work and the work done in place of the thesis.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in geoscience requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed to prepare students for future employment in higher education or research and to bring them to the forefront of a specialized area of geoscience.

The Ph.D. requires a dissertation, which has the approximate research content of three published papers.

Ph.D. students usually enter the program with established fields of interest and a research advisor already selected. Under exceptional circumstances, a student may be admitted to the Ph.D. program without an established field of interest.

Entering Ph.D. students must consult with a research advisor or the department’s director of graduate study before they enroll in courses. By the first month of their second semester of doctoral study, all Ph.D. students must select an adviser. Each student also must select a thesis topic and forward it to the department chair for
approval by the end of the first month of the second semester of doctoral study.

Within broad limits, Ph.D. students should select courses that reflect their individual needs, interests, and talents; their advisor and advisory committee must approve their course selections.

During the second semester of doctoral study, each Ph.D. student should propose an advisory committee of at least five faculty members. Before the end of the second semester of doctoral study, each student must obtain his or her committee’s approval of a suitable plan of study, which is then submitted to the department chair for approval. In consultation with the advisor and other faculty members, each doctoral candidate prepares a formal dissertation proposal, which must be submitted to the department chair by the end of the candidate’s third semester of doctoral study.

Students are required to include in their plan of study at least 18 s.h. of regular course work taught by tenured or tenure-track faculty members of the Department of Geoscience. Students must earn the 18 s.h. after being admitted to and enrolling in the Ph.D. program. Directed study and research credit do not count toward the required 18 s.h.

Ph.D. students must enroll in 012:201 Geoscience Seminar Series each semester they are registered until they successfully defend their dissertations, or for two consecutive semesters after the semester in which they pass their comprehensive examination, whichever comes first.

After earning their first 24 s.h. of graduate credit, Ph.D. students must either be enrolled at least two consecutive semesters in full-time study (at least 9 s.h. per semester) at The University of Iowa, or be enrolled three consecutive semesters for at least 6 s.h. per semester at the University, during which time they hold at least a one-quarter-time assistantship that is certified by the department as contributing to their doctoral program.

Students should complete most of their course work before taking the comprehensive examination, which consists of both written and oral portions and which must be passed before the end of the fourth semester of doctoral study.

Once Ph.D. candidates have passed the comprehensive examination, they are required to register each semester until they receive the degree. Candidates who have completed their plan of study may register for 000:002 Doctoral Continuous Registration or 000:003 Doctoral Final Registration.

Students must submit their written dissertation to the committee at least two weeks before the final examination. All Ph.D. candidates must deliver a one-hour public presentation associated with the dissertation defense. They also are required to submit a manuscript presenting the results of their graduate research to a refereed journal or other publication approved by the department chair before they may defend their dissertation.

Facilities

Resources and equipment available for research in the Department of Geoscience include the following.

**Computer facilities:** five teaching classrooms with 10-12 networked PC workstations; a computing classroom with 20 PCs and 10 Macs with GIS, GMS, remote sensing, image analysis, and specialized computational software packages; a student computer room with 6 PCs and 2 Macs; and a number of multiprocessor workstations in research laboratories.

**Environmental and Hydrogeology Laboratory:** permeameters and tensionometers; pumping and slug/bail test units with transducers and data-loggers; water-quality analysis facility; advanced groundwater modeling and geostatistics software; advanced data logging systems for field research; 3-D sensor arrays (wind and water systems); and facilities for field instrumentation design and construction.

**Environmental Instrumentation Laboratories:** storage, testing, and teaching facility focusing on field instrumentation; assembly, housing, and testing of climatic, meteorological, fluvial, water quality and associated environmental instrumentation data recording systems and sampling systems.

**Geomorphic Computing Laboratory:** high-end visualization, digitizing, remote sensing and GIS systems; and high-end multiprocessor workstations.

**Morphometric laboratories:** reflex microscope and microscribe for capturing 3-D data; high-resolution digital cameras and microscopes for 2-D image analysis; and laboratories for micro- and macro-fossil preparation.

**Paleontological Repository:** more than a million specimens, including some 25,000 type and referred specimens, with 6,000-7,000 primary types; invertebrate, vertebrate, and plant fossils of all geologic ages, and more than 90 percent Paleozoic invertebrates; the fifth-largest university collection in North America (CONARIP 1977).
Petrology and geochemistry laboratories: laser-ablation inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometer (LA-ICPMS); clean laboratory for preparation of samples for elemental and isotopic analysis; alpha- and gamma-spectrometry laboratories; image analysis; heating freezing stage; petrographic microscopes; photo microscopy; wet-chemistry facilities; rock preparation and mineral separation; UNIX, Windows, and Mac workstations for data analysis and modeling; and one atm gas-mixing furnace for melt inclusion homogenization.

Quaternary Materials Laboratory: pipette grain-size analysis apparatus; chittick apparatus; Sedigraph 5100 X-ray particle-size analyzer; Horiba Camsizer L digital image particle analyzer; wet-chemistry facilities; C-H-N element analyzer; a Flotech flotation system; and a Giddings drill rig.

Scanning Electron Microscope: Hitachi S-3400N, a variable-pressure scanning electron microscope (SEM) equipped with a motorized stage, large chamber, and digital image capture; capable of imaging specimens with no metal coating, or specimens that are slightly hydrated or porous, as well as conventionally processed specimens; equipped with a Bruker AXS Quantax 400 X-ray microanalysis system; XFlash silicon drift detector with excellent energy resolution and light element detection, providing ultra-fast acquisition of line scans and elemental maps.

Sedimentary geology laboratories: water ion chromatograph; image analysis; Sedigraph X-ray particle-size analyzer; Horiba Camsizer L digital image particle analyzer; and a soil/sediment characterization laboratory.

Thin-section and rock preparation laboratory: diamond saws and specialized grinding equipment used to prepare ultrathin slices (30 microns thick) of rocks and fossils for microscopic and electron microprobe analysis.

Cooperative Activities

The department does collaborative work with the Iowa Geological & Water Survey and the Office of the State Archaeologist of Iowa. Geoscience students sometimes work on projects for the survey.

The Departments of Anthropology, Biology, Chemistry, Civil and Environmental Engineering, Geography, and Geoscience share services, expertise, joint instruction, and equipment. The geoscience department is an important participant in the Iowa Quaternary Studies group, an interdisciplinary program that promotes projects combining work in anthropology, biology, geography, geology, and statistics. Course work, degree programs, and facilities are shared among departments. The geoscience department and its faculty also support and actively participate in the interdisciplinary Environmental Sciences (p. 342) Program, which offers an undergraduate major (Bachelor of Science), and a number of the department’s courses satisfy requirements of the Certificate in Sustainability (p. 1565).

Field Trips

Field trips are integral parts of several courses in geoscience, with frequent weekend general-interest events. The geology of the Iowa City region is characterized by Quaternary glacial sediments on a largely Paleozoic sedimentary section a few hundred meters thick, overlying a Precambrian crystalline basement. Marine and terrestrial fossil assemblages, extensive reefs, and unique geode sites are located within a few hours’ drive. Numerous Pleistocene glaciations are represented in Iowa, and field studies of landforms, exposures, and cores continue to yield information on sedimentology, stratigraphy, soil formation, paleopedology, and fossil biotas from both glacial and interglacial deposits.

Spring break provides time for longer trips, which are open to all geoscience students. In recent years, students have traveled to the southern Appalachians, Arizona, China, Death Valley, Dominican Republic, the Florida Keys, Hawaii, New Mexico, the Ozarks, Puerto Rico, and Texas. Advanced classes have visited California, Colorado, Kansas, Oklahoma, Wisconsin, and Ontario, Canada.

Courses

Not all courses are offered every year.

Primarily for Undergraduates

012:003 Introduction to Earth Science 3-4 s.h.

Relationships between plate tectonics, geologic time, and the rock cycle with volcanoes and igneous, sedimentary, metamorphic rocks; fossils; radioactive isotopes; landscape evolution; mountain building; natural resources; their impacts on civilization. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab. Same as 053:003.
**012:004 Evolution and the History of Life** 3-4 s.h.
Fossils over the past 3.5 billion years, origin and evolution of life, evolutionary radiations and mass extinctions, the invasion of land, dinosaurs, the age of mammals, relationship between biological systems and environmental change in earth history. Offered spring semesters. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab.

**012:005 Introduction to Geology** 4 s.h.
Minerals, rocks, and rock-forming processes (including volcanoes and sedimentary environments); surface processes (rivers, groundwater, glaciers, deserts, ocean shorelines), major earth processes (continental drift, plate tectonics, earthquakes, mountain building); impact on civilization. Offered fall semesters. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

**012:007 Age of Dinosaurs** 4 s.h.
Origin and evolutionary history of dinosaurs; diversity of dinosaurian groups, their geographic distributions and paleoecology; origins of flight among dinosaurs; environmental context, including other animals and plants that lived alongside dinosaurs; the so-called extinction of dinosaurs and radiation of modern forms; the role dinosaurs play in the interaction between science and the popular media. Offered fall semesters. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

**012:008 Introduction to Environmental Science** 3-4 s.h.
Biological and physical character of the Earth; interaction of humans with the environment, including impacts on ecosystems, climate, natural processes, resources; alternative options, including sustainability, waste management, energy, land reform. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab. Same as 159:008.

**012:009 Introduction to Environmental Sciences Laboratory** 1 s.h.
Laboratory component of 012:008. Requirements: environmental sciences or geoscience major; and 012:008 or 159:008 for 3 s.h. GE: Natural Sciences Lab Only. Same as 159:009.

**012:010 Honors Thesis in Geoscience** arr.
Independent research resulting in an honors thesis. Requirements: honors standing.

**012:011 Senior Thesis in Geoscience** arr.
Independent research resulting in a senior thesis. Requirements: senior standing.

**012:017 Geology of the U.S. National Parks** 2 s.h.
Geologic features, geologic history, important biological and archaeological characteristics, with emphasis on features that caused certain areas to be included in national park system. Offered spring semesters.

**012:018 Geology Field Trip: Selected National Parks** 2 s.h.
Observation, interpretation of prominent geologic, geomorphic, biological features; semester-break or semester-end visits to different parks or groups of parks each year. Offered spring semesters.

**012:019 Directed Study** arr.
Special topics, independent research.

**012:020 Loess Hills Service Learning Trip** 1 s.h.
Special topics, directed research.

**012:029 First-Year Seminar** 1-2 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.
012:041 Mineralogy 4 s.h.
Physical, chemical, and optical properties of minerals; phase relations; structures; associations; diagnostic features for identification. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 012:003 or 012:005. Requirements: a math course through 22M:005 and introductory chemistry.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

012:100 Geologic Training Assignment 1-3 s.h.
Practical experience. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 012:052 and geology g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

012:102 Earth Surface Processes 3 s.h.
Basic geomorphic and environmental processes that shape the earth’s surface; emphasis on erosion, transport, deposition by land mass movement (creep, landslides, earth flow), fluid agents (wind, water, ice); methods used to study these processes. Prerequisites: 012:005 or 012:008 or 044:003 or 159:008. Same as 159:102.

012:104 Climatology 3 s.h.
Boundary layer processes that drive atmospheric dynamics; exchanges of energy and water at simple and complex surfaces; global climate change records, theories, models; impacts of climate on society. Prerequisites: 044:003. Same as 044:101.

012:107 Marine Ecosystems and Conservation 3 s.h.
Introduction to ocean ecosystems, including coral reefs, mangroves, estuaries and salt marshes, sandy and rocky shores, seagrass and kelp beds, the deep sea, plankton; biodiversity of each ecosystem; interrelationship of biota and physical/chemical environment; interactions among organisms, including food webs and symbiosis; local and global threats such as overfishing, pollution, ocean acidification, global warming, sea level change; ongoing biodiversity crisis, solutions for conservation problems.

012:108 Introduction to Oceanography 2 s.h.
Descriptive, chemical, physical, biological, geological aspects of oceans; impact on weather, climate, shorelines, food supply, other aspects of civilization. Offered spring semesters. Recommendations: knowledge of basic chemistry, biology, physics, earth science.

012:110 Introduction to Applied Remote Sensing 4 s.h.
Remote sensing of the earth’s surface from aircraft, satellites; aerial photograph interpretation; remote sensing systems, methods, data analysis using electromagnetic spectrum and digital processing techniques, including visible, infrared, microwave radiation; remote sensing applied to geologic and environmental problems. Requirements: college physics or physical geology. Same as 159:110.

012:112 Geologic Field Methods 3 s.h.
Introduction to basic methods of geologic field work in southwest Montana using topographic maps and GPS to locate oneself, identifying geologic map units (including superficial deposits), recognizing geologic contacts, constructing stratigraphic sections, measuring planar structures, and making geological maps complete with a legend and cross-section. Offered during three-week summer session. Prerequisites: 012:003 or 012:005.

012:113 Geologic Field Analysis 3 s.h.
Structural, stratigraphic, and regional analysis of geology in the Rocky Mountains of Montana; emphasis on making reasonable geologic interpretations from field relationships; first two weeks involve mapping projects in the vicinity of Dillon, Montana that build on experience gained in 012:112; third week involves a capstone experience dedicated to synthesizing the geology of a fold-and-thrust belt near Glacier National Park. Offered three-week summer session. Prerequisites: 012:092 and 012:112.
012:114 Energy and the Environment
3 s.h.
Scientific concepts related to potentially significant energy sources of the 21st century; environmental impacts, positive and negative, of each energy source as well as geologic and geographical distributions and applications. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

012:116 Field Trip
2 s.h.
Field trip to an area of geologic interest, such as carbonate area of Florida, Grand Canyon (Arizona), Rio Grande Rift (New Mexico), Death Valley (California, Nevada), Appalachian Mountains (Virginia); preceded by weekly discussions of destination's geology. Offered spring semester.

012:119 Directed Study
arr.
Special topics, independent research.

012:120 Collection Care and Management
3 s.h.
How a museum’s management policy relates to its administrative, legal, and ethical obligations to its collections; acquisitions, deaccessions, collection use, data standards, storage environment, health, safety, documentation. Same as 024:120.

012:121 Principles of Paleontology
3 s.h.
Patterns of evolution in fossil record; species and analysis of their evolutionary relationships; paleoecology, paleocommunity evolution; evolutionary radiation and mass extinctions; large-scale relationships between biodiversity and climatic change. Offered fall semesters.

012:122 Evolution of the Vertebrates
3 s.h.
Evolutionary history of vertebrates revealed by fossils and information from living animals; biogeographic, stratigraphic, paleoecological aspects of selected groups, especially mammals and dinosaurs; transitions from aquatic to terrestrial life, origins of flight, major events in vertebrate history (including mass extinctions and explosive radiations). Requirements: introductory course in geoscience or bioscience.

012:126 Wetlands: Function, Geography, and Management
3 s.h.
Biotic aspects of water resources production; geographical basis of biophysical processes in drainage basins; spatial aspects of stream ecology; regional characterization of wetland structure and process. Prerequisites: 044:101 or 044:103. Same as 044:126.

012:130 Sedimentary Geology
3 s.h.
Basic concepts of sedimentology, stratigraphy, depositional environments, sedimentary petrology; hands-on analyses of sediments and sedimentary rocks, including thin-section petrography; lecture/laboratory. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 012:003 or 012:005.

012:132 Structural Geology
4 s.h.
Rock deformation; description, classification of geologic structures such as faults and folds; processes that generate geologic structures; solution of structural problems; interpretation of geologic maps. Prerequisites: 012:003 or 012:005.

012:136 Soil Genesis and Geomorphology
3 s.h.
Introduction to soil genesis, soil geomorphology, and classification including the basics of soil profile description and soil-landscape, soil-vegetation, and soil-climate relationships; emphasis on study of soils as the interface between living and non-living Earth systems and the role of soils in sustaining ecosystems and human societies; short field excursions and a weekend field trip. Requirements: college earth science and chemistry. Same as 044:186.

012:138 Fluvial Geomorphology
3 s.h.
Hydrologic principles, stream channel processes, and fluvial geomorphology within drainage basin systems; spatial and temporal variations in water distribution, analysis of hydrological data, flow mechanisms, sediment transport, forecasting procedures, hydrograph construction, modeling. Requirements: 012:102 or another 100-level geology or hydraulics course. Same as 053:128.
012:139 Integrated Watershed Analysis 3 s.h.
Integration of existing knowledge of physical, hydrological, and environmental processes with management issues and challenges in water resources and environmental management; aspects of water quantity and quality, water use and treatment; basin management issues related to forestry, agriculture, urbanization, floods, droughts.

012:140 Natural Disasters 3 s.h.
How earth-atmosphere-hydrosphere-space systems produce events catastrophic to humans on the scale of individual lives to civilizations; root causes of earthquakes, landslides, volcanic eruptions, floods, hurricanes, tsunami, tornadoes, and asteroid impact, and their local, national, and global impact; spatial and temporal occurrences of these hazards; methods and processes for hazard preparedness, response, and recovery; social, economic, and policy aspects that affect and compound the magnitude of disasters associated with natural phenomena; case studies drawn from contemporary and ancient societies. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

012:141 Analytical Methods 2 s.h.
Theory and practice of analyzing the chemical, isotopic, and mineralogical compositions of rocks, organic materials, and waters; use of modern analytical instruments. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 004:007, 012:052, and 029:012 or 029:082.

012:142 Vertebrate Osteology and Phylogeny 3 s.h.
Anatomy of the vertebrate skeleton from developmental, functional, and phylogenetic perspectives; relationship between skeletal, muscular, and nervous systems; history of the skeleton through modern forms; lecture and laboratory. Prerequisite: 012:122 or 213:190.

012:144 Phylogenetics and Biodiversity 3 s.h.
Methods available for reconstructing evolutionary history and measuring biodiversity, including distance, parsimony, likelihood, and taxic approaches; applications to molecular and morphological systematics, historical biogeography, study of diversity through time. Prerequisites: 012:004 or 012:121, or 002:010 and 002:011.

012:145 Morphometrics 1-3 s.h.
Quantitative methods for collection and analysis of morphologic data, including 2-D and 3-D geometric morphometrics and use of multivariate statistical methods to study size and shape; applications of morphometric techniques to study development and its evolution, variation within and among species, morphologic disparity, related topics in paleontology and evolutionary biology. Prerequisites: 012:004 or 012:121.

012:146 Techniques in Paleontology 3 s.h.
Paleontological data acquisition and analysis, including Fossil collection, preparation, imaging, description; computerized data compilation, manipulation, analysis. Prerequisites: 002:010, and 002:011 or 012:004 or 012:121.

012:149 Elements of Geochemistry 3 s.h.
Introduction to application of chemical principles to solution of geologic problems concerning earth and environmental processes; origin of elements, chemical differentiation of Earth and the solar system, geochronology, application of radiogenic and stable isotopes, chemical equilibrium, elementary thermodynamics and kinetics, carbonate and silicate stability relationships, chemical weathering, adsorption, trace element behavior, oxidation-reduction reactions, characterization of surface and ground waters, and ocean chemistry. Prerequisites: 004:008 and 012:005.

012:150 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology 4 s.h.
Nature, origin, and petrography of igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks in hand specimen and thin-section. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 012:041.
012:152 Isotope Geochemistry  3 s.h.
Radiogenic and stable isotope systematics, applications to geological, cosmological, and environmental problems.

012:156 Scanning Electron Microscopy and X-Ray Microanalysis  
Microscopy methods for research; all aspects of research, from sample preparation to imaging to data analysis; when to use a particular microscopy procedure; theory, operation, and application of scanning electron microscopy, scanning probe microscopy, laser scanning microscopy, X-ray microanalysis. Requirements: a physical science course. Same as 052:156, 060:156.

012:159 Topics in Museum Studies  1 s.h.
Systematic and analytic methods used for research in physical collections; tutorials in collection building, curation, and preservation; designed by members of the University of Iowa Collections Coalition. Same as 024:190.

012:160 Advanced Collection Care and Management  3 s.h.
Builds on 024:120; types of museum objects and materials, their care and management; care, storage, and use of paper, books, photographs, works of art, electronic information media, textiles, furniture, archaeological artifacts, natural history specimens, archives; digitization projects, integrated pest management, risk assessment, museum security, museum construction and renovation, grant writing; for students planning museum careers or for professions that require care of collections. Prerequisites: 012:120 or 024:120. Same as 024:140.

012:161 Stratigraphy  3 s.h.
Genesis of sedimentary rocks, geologic time, stratigraphic nomenclature, biostratigraphic and physical correlation methods, mass extinctions, seismic and sequence stratigraphy, basin analysis and modeling, stratigraphic field methods. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 012:052.

012:166 Hydrogeology  3 s.h.
Role of groundwater in water cycle, subsurface water profile, aquifers and aquitards, basic principles and laws of physical and chemical processes of groundwater flow and contaminant transport in geological formations for sustainable development and protection of groundwater resources; groundwater geology and hydrology, regional aquifer systems, well hydraulics, slug/bail and pumping test and their analyses, groundwater contamination and remediation, management and sustainability of groundwater resources.

012:170 Evolution of Ecosystems  3 s.h.
Evolutionary history of terrestrial and marine ecosystems; ecological processes from population to ecosystem levels; community assembly, trophic levels, networks, biodiversity dynamics; practical aspects of paleoecological data collection, statistical analysis, modeling. Requirements: two courses in geoscience, biology, environmental sciences, anthropology, or geography. Same as 159:170.

012:171 Evolution of Plants  3 s.h.
Evolutionary history of plants over geologic time: relationships, morphology, and fossil record of major plant lineages; patterns and processes in evolution of plant morphology and diversity; ecological innovations and evolution of terrestrial ecosystems; relationships between biotic and environmental change; paleobotanical tools in stratigraphy, paleoclimatology, sedimentology; practical aspects of paleobotanical data collection, statistical analysis, modeling; field trip. Requirements: two courses in geoscience, anthropology, biology, environmental science, or geography.

012:172 Glacial and Pleistocene Geology  3 s.h.
Introduction to glaciers and glacial and interglacial Earth systems; linkages among glacial, oceanic, and atmospheric systems and their effects on landscapes and biota over the past two million years; how oceans, atmosphere, and glaciers interact and landscape effects of past glacial and interglacial cycles. Requirements: physical geology or physical geography or anthropology.
012:174 Seminar: Taphonomy 3 s.h.
Taphonomy (study of fossil record in paleontology and archaeology); processes for accumulation, modification, and deposition of remains in prehistory; instruction by archaeologist and paleontologist. Requirements: graduate standing. Same as 113:174.

012:175 Mineral and Petroleum Exploration Geology 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of resource exploration philosophy and methods, with project-based presentation of techniques and strategies for mineral exploration and petroleum exploration; integration and evaluation of geological, geochemical, and geophysical techniques for mineral exploration; hydrocarbon systems and seismic interpretation for petroleum exploration. Corequisites: 012:052 and 012:092.

012:178 Applied Geostatistics 3 s.h.
Applications of geostatistical methods to geology, geography, hydrology, environmental sciences, and engineering; variogram, Kriging, analysis of spatial-varied data with varied computer software in participants’ specialties. Same as 044:188.

012:179 Engineering Geology 3 s.h.
Application of geology, water, and earth processes to civil and environmental engineering practice; physical properties of rock and soil, geologic mapping and surveying, groundwater supplies and wells, stream engineering, watershed management, site investigations for environmental assessment, and geologic hazards. Prerequisites: 012:003 or 012:005 or 012:008.

012:180 Survey of Geophysical Methods 3 s.h.
Geophysical methods used to address geological and engineering problems (e.g., finding petroleum and mineral deposits, studying groundwater resources, tracing contaminant plumes, evaluating archaeological sites); methods including gravity, magnetics, radiometrics, refraction and reflection seismography, geophysical well logging, and geoelectrical methods (direct current, frequency- and time-domain electromagnetics, induced polarization, magnetic resonance surveying, ground-penetrating radar); capabilities, drawbacks, costs; planning and budgeting surveys, processing the resulting digital data. Requirements: introductory geology or physics.

012:184 Groundwater Modeling 3 s.h.
Groundwater flow and contaminant transport modeling; numerical methods, applications of groundwater modeling to water supply, groundwater resources evaluation, remediation design using software; GMS (MODFLOW, MODPATH, and MT3D). Prerequisites: 012:166 or 053:103, and 22M:026. Same as 053:104.

012:185 Approaches to Geoarchaeology 3 s.h.
Geoarchaeology as multidisciplinary contextual framework for human paleoecology; natural processes that create the archaeological record, approaches to reconstructing landscapes of the past as a context for archaeological deposits; weekend field trip. Prerequisites: 012:136 or 012:172 or 113:161 or 113:164. Same as 113:189.

012:188 Environmental Seminar 1 s.h.
Lectures on the environment by faculty members from the University, other colleges and universities, researchers and professionals from state and federal agencies.

012:189 Global Change Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Current global change issues, including climate change, ecosystem changes and conservation, energy; seminar format with student presentations.
012:190 Undergraduate Geoscience Colloquium 1-2 s.h.
Presentation and discussion of current research by undergraduates.

012:191 Geotectonics 3 s.h.
Dynamic processes responsible for crustal genesis, plate movements, mountain building; plate boundary zones; sedimentologic, structural, petrologic, geophysical characteristics of major tectonic settings; multidisciplinary approach; week-long field trip. Prerequisites: 012:092.

012:193 Sustainability Project arr.
Individual or group sustainability project supervised by a faculty member; regular meetings, data collection and interpretation, final project report.

Primarily for Graduate Students

012:201 Geoscience Seminar Series 1 s.h.
Scholarly work and research in geoscience. Repeatable.

012:207 Geologic Orientation 1 s.h.
Department degree requirements, programs; field survey of local geology; tips for TAs; introduction to specialized facilities; for new graduate students.

012:210 Hydrogeology Seminar 3 s.h.
Innovative experimental and modeling studies in hydrogeology; experimental need, design, mathematical formulation, assumptions, data collection techniques; data analysis and its importance to groundwater modeling. Prerequisites: 012:166. Same as 053:215.

012:225 Paleontology Seminar 1-3 s.h.

012:233 Carbonate Petrology 2 s.h.
Identification of constituents and interpretation of genesis, structures, environments of formation, and patterns and processes of diagenesis in limestones; laboratory-based. Requirements: familiarity with optical microscope and sedimentation principles.

012:235 Depositional Environments 3-4 s.h.
Modern patterns of sedimentation; emphasis on interpreting depositional environments of ancient sedimentary rocks and deciphering resulting stratigraphic patterns. Requirements: knowledge of basic sedimentary geology and paleontology.

012:238 Process Geomorphology 1-3 s.h.
Topics in process geomorphology ranging from fluvial dynamics to mass movement to sediment transport and related environmental processes. Repeatable.

012:239 Advanced Watershed Analysis Seminar 1-3 s.h.
Integration of existing knowledge of physical, hydrological, and environmental processes with management issues and challenges in water resources and environmental management; aspects of water quantity and quality, water use and treatment, and basin management issues related to forestry, agriculture, urbanization, floods, droughts. Repeatable.

012:253 Geochronology 3 s.h.
How to evaluate published ages, and assumptions/errors involved; how to select and sample suitable materials for dating, and choose a suitable dating method and analytical technique; opportunity to develop skills for research and professional careers. Prerequisites: 012:149 or 012:152.

012:257 Tectonics and Petrology Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Topics in tectonics, structural geology, petrology. Repeatable.
012:293 Advanced Structural Geology 3 s.h.
Kinematic and dynamic analysis of deformed rocks; microstructural analysis; strain analysis, field investigations of highly deformed rocks. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 012:132.

012:310 Research: Geoscience  arr.
Independent research related to theses or dissertations in geoscience. Repeatable.
German

Chair
Roland Racevskis

Coordinator
Sarah M.B. Fagan

Professors
Sarah M.B. Fagan, Waltraud Maierhofer

Professors emeriti
Judith P. Aikin, Wolfgang Ertl, James P. Sandrock, Ingeborg H. Solbrig

Associate professors
Glenn Ehrstine, Astrid Oesmann

Associate professors emeriti
Ford B. Parkes, Richard M. Runge

Lecturer
Bruce Spencer

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in German
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in German
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in German
Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/dwllc/german

The Department of German provides education in the language, literature, and culture traditionally designated as German, as expressed in the language and cultural heritage of Germany, Austria, and Switzerland. Its faculty members focus their research and teaching on German language, literature, and culture, applying disciplinary and interdisciplinary perspectives.

Graduate programs in German build on the department’s strengths and those of other departments to provide strong, individualized graduate training. The department is committed to helping students identify and pursue their own historical and theoretical interests in the study of German language and literature.

Undergraduate students in all majors may satisfy the World Languages requirement of the General Education Program (p. 381) with courses in German; see “Language for General Education” below. They also may choose a variety of other courses on German arts and culture that are approved for General Education and taught in English; see "German in Translation" under "Courses" below.

University graduates with degrees in German frequently enter the teaching profession. They also find positions in government, foreign service, and commercial enterprise.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in German (Bachelor of Arts)
• Minor in German

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in German requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 30 s.h. of work for the major. Students who plan to complete the undergraduate teaching major in German in conjunction with the College of Education should see “B.A. with Teacher Licensure” below.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students who begin a German major with no previous German language experience must complete the following course sequences or their equivalents.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>013:011</td>
<td>Elementary German I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>013:012</td>
<td>Elementary German II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:021</td>
<td>Intermediate German I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:022</td>
<td>Intermediate German II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
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This requirement also may be satisfied by various combinations of 013:013 Intensive Elementary German, 013:014 First-Year German Review, and 013:025 Intensive Intermediate German.

The required 30 s.h. for the major must include at least five upper-level German courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students may count a maximum of two Department of German courses taught in English (prefix 13E) toward requirements for the major if they enroll in a section that includes a German language component. Note: 013:101 Introduction to German Literature is prerequisite to all other German literature courses.

<table>
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<td>013:101</td>
<td>Introduction to German Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:103</td>
<td>Composition and Conversation I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:104</td>
<td>Composition and Conversation II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:116</td>
<td>Advanced Composition and Conversation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Linguistics—one of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>013:107</td>
<td>Introduction to German Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:165</td>
<td>History of the German Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Culture—one of these:

- 013:105 German Cultural History 3 s.h.
- 013:115 Contemporary German Civilization 3 s.h.

Electives:

Four 100-level electives offered by the Department of German 12 s.h.

German majors, both graduate and undergraduate, are urged to supplement their degree programs with relevant courses in areas such as German history, philosophy, and business.

**B.A. with Teacher Licensure**

German majors interested in licensure to teach in elementary and/or secondary schools must successfully complete the requirements for a major in German and the College of Education's Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and one semester of student teaching are required. Contact the Office of Education Services for details.

Students who plan to use a German minor to teach at the elementary and/or secondary level also must contact the Office of Teacher Education and Student Services about requirements.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

**Before the third semester begins:** language competency equal to first-year German and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** language competency equal to second-year German and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** four courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester:** two to three additional courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Honors study in German is open to exceptional students who are members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). To participate in honors in German, students must have completed three years of college-level German, or the equivalent, with a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in upper-division German courses.

Students working toward graduation with honors in the major must register for 013:190 Honors Program in German and must meet with their faculty director of studies on a regular basis. They are expected to engage in readings and discussions in German literature and culture and to write essays in German and English. They also must complete honors research and write an honors thesis, registering for 013:191 Honors Research and Thesis. They complete their honors requirements by presenting their honors thesis to a faculty committee of at least three members.

**Minor**

The minor in German requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in college-level German courses, including 12 s.h. in 100-level courses taken at The University of Iowa; however, students may count up to 6 s.h. earned in study abroad at a university in a German-speaking country toward the minor. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

All Department of German courses taught in German and numbered 013:100 and above count toward the minor. Students may count one German course taught in English (prefix 13E) toward the minor if they enroll in a section that includes a German language component.

**Language for General Education**

The department offers several sequences of German language courses that students in all majors may use to satisfy the World Languages requirement of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students who have had experience with German should take the online World Languages Placement Test, which helps determine the level at which a student should begin German language study at The University of Iowa. Students with no background in German should begin their study with 013:011 Elementary German I.

Students using German to satisfy the World Languages requirement should talk with
departmental advisors to determine which of these sequences is best for them.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>013:011</td>
<td>Elementary German I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:012</td>
<td>Elementary German II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:021</td>
<td>Intermediate German I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:022</td>
<td>Intermediate German II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:011</td>
<td>Elementary German I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:012</td>
<td>Elementary German II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:025</td>
<td>Intensive Intermediate German</td>
<td>4-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:013</td>
<td>Intensive Elementary German</td>
<td>4-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:021</td>
<td>Intermediate German I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:022</td>
<td>Intermediate German II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:013</td>
<td>Intensive Elementary German</td>
<td>4-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:025</td>
<td>Intensive Intermediate German</td>
<td>4-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:014</td>
<td>First-Year German Review</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:021</td>
<td>Intermediate German I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:022</td>
<td>Intermediate German II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:014</td>
<td>First-Year German Review</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:025</td>
<td>Intensive Intermediate German</td>
<td>4-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Joint B.A./M.A.**

The joint Bachelor of Arts/Master of Arts program in German permits students to count 12 s.h. of approved course work toward both degrees and to enter graduate-level German courses while they are still undergraduates. Students may complete both degrees in five years. They receive the B.A. when they have satisfied all requirements for the bachelor’s degree, and they receive the M.A. when they have completed all master’s degree requirements.

The joint B.A./M.A. is appropriate for students who enter the University from high school with advanced German language preparation. It is attractive to highly motivated students who plan to study abroad and who plan to pursue a Ph.D. in German or second language acquisition. It may serve as preparation for other programs, such as those related to international studies, library science, business with an international focus, or international relations. Students seeking careers in teaching or other fields may pursue the joint degree as a credential.

Joint program students must fulfill all requirements for the B.A. They ordinarily spend two semesters in their junior year enrolled in the study abroad program at the University of Freiburg, in Germany (see “Study Abroad” below), unless they have satisfied this requirement another way (e.g., a year abroad during high school or another study abroad program with similar content).

During the last two semesters of their senior year, they may take up to 12 s.h. of graduate-level courses that count toward both degrees (for the B.A., 6 s.h. count as required courses and 6 s.h. count as electives). Once they complete all B.A. requirements, they complete the remaining M.A. requirements.

Students must maintain an undergraduate German g.p.a. of at least 3.50; if they fail to meet this standard for more than one semester, they may be required to leave the program. They must have an overall undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00 when they achieve graduate standing.

Applicants must be admitted to the joint program before the beginning of their seventh semester (senior year). They must be University of Iowa undergraduate students; must have completed 80 s.h. or be in the process of completing 90 s.h. of undergraduate work; and must have completed or be in the process of completing at least 21 s.h. of 100-level course work in the German major. They must have completed or be in the process of completing a study abroad program in a German-speaking country, or have satisfied this requirement another way. They also must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in German when they apply to the program or a letter from a Department of German faculty member recommending an exception.

Students pay undergraduate tuition and fees during their first semester in the joint program (normally their seventh semester); beginning with their second semester in the program (normally their eighth semester), they begin paying graduate tuition and fees. Students may hold a graduate appointment beginning with their second semester in the joint program.

**Study Abroad**

The Department of German participates in an academic year abroad program for undergraduates at the Albert-Ludwigs Universität in Freiburg, Germany. The Freiburg program is offered by a consortium made up of Michigan State University, The University of Iowa, The University of Michigan, and The University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Students arrive during the first week of September and participate in a four-week intensive language
program. Then they take a blend of special program classes and regular German university courses. Organized field trips are designed to give students a broader perspective of German culture. Vacation periods permit extensive travel throughout Europe, and students are encouraged to use weekends for shorter trips in the region.

To apply, students must have reached at least sophomore standing by the beginning of the program, must have completed at least the first four semesters of college German or the equivalent with a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in German, and must be in good academic standing at a U.S. college or university.

Students earn resident credit in all courses successfully completed in the program. They may count up to 21 s.h. earned at Freiburg toward the major in German. Credit also counts toward the minor in German. Students in other majors should consult with their advisor or their department’s undergraduate director.

Contact the Department of German or the Office for Study Abroad for more information.

Graduate Programs

• Master of Arts in German (with or without thesis)
• Doctor of Philosophy in German

The department is accepting applications to the Master of Arts program for fall 2012. Admission to the Doctor of Philosophy program is suspended; for Ph.D. requirements, see the 2010-11 General Catalog.

Advanced undergraduate students majoring in German may begin working toward a master’s degree in German while still in the bachelor’s degree program; see ”Joint B.A./M.A.” above.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in German requires a minimum of 33 s.h. of graduate credit. It is offered with and without thesis.

M.A. students choose one of two concentrations: German literature or Germanic linguistics. The German literature concentration requires seven literature courses (21 s.h.) and four linguistics courses (12 s.h.). The Germanic linguistics concentration requires seven linguistics courses (21 s.h.) and four literature courses (12 s.h.).

M.A. students are expected to complete at least 24 s.h. in the Department of German. All M.A. course work taken outside the department requires the graduate advisor’s approval.

Before taking the M.A. exam, students must demonstrate reading knowledge of a foreign language other than German, at a level equivalent to two years of college study or four years of high school study. Students may demonstrate competence by submitting proof that they have taken the required course work with a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 or by passing an exam at the fourth-semester college level, as determined by the appropriate language department.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Financial Support

Teaching assistantships, research assistantships, and partial tuition scholarships are available for qualified graduate students. The department awards the Wilson and the Funke prizes to students of distinction.

Facilities and Resources

Students have the opportunity to improve their comprehension and command of German by working with recorded materials in the Language Media Center. They also may benefit from the multimedia courseware and digital video recordings from German television.

An extensive collection of works and periodicals at University of Iowa Libraries facilitates research in all major areas of German literature and Germanic linguistics and at all levels of study.

The Global Village Living-Learning Community is an on-campus housing option for undergraduate students.

Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

013:011 Elementary German I 4 s.h.
Understanding and speaking “everyday German”; reading and writing skills; acquaintance with the German-speaking world through discussion, readings, videos. GE: World Languages First Level Proficiency.
013:012 Elementary German II  4 s.h.

013:013 Intensive Elementary German  4,6 s.h.
Elementary German I and II combined in one intensive course. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

013:014 First-Year German Review  5 s.h.
Accelerated course in preparation for third-semester German. Requirements: at least two years of high-school German. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

013:021 Intermediate German I  4 s.h.
Proficiency in spoken and written German; German-speaking cultures of central Europe, their historical background; emphasis on refinement of reading skills. Prerequisites: 013:012 or 013:014. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

013:022 Intermediate German II  4 s.h.

013:025 Intensive Intermediate German  4-6 s.h.
Intermediate German I and II combined in one intensive course. Prerequisites: 013:012 or 013:013 or 013:014. GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency.

013:100 Individual German  arr.
Requirements: German major or minor.

013:101 Introduction to German Literature  3 s.h.
Literary works from various genres. Taught in German. Prerequisites: 013:022.

013:103 Composition and Conversation I  3 s.h.
Active command of German in reading, speaking, writing. Taught in German. Prerequisites: 013:022.

013:104 Composition and Conversation II  3 s.h.
Taught in German. Prerequisites: 013:022.

013:105 German Cultural History  3 s.h.
Emphasis on development of arts, philosophy, literature. Taught in German. Prerequisites: 013:101 or 013:103 or 013:104. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity.

013:107 Introduction to German Linguistics  3 s.h.
Phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, historical development. Taught in German. Offered spring semesters of even years. Prerequisite: 013:101 or 013:103 or 013:104.

013:108 The German Media  3 s.h.
Reading and listening skills; German culture as portrayed by print media, the web, television. Taught in German. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 013:101 or 013:103 or 013:104.

013:114 Business German  3 s.h.
World of German business, role of German-speaking countries in world trade; emphasis on German business protocol, correspondence. Taught in German. Offered fall semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 013:022 or 013:025.

013:115 Contemporary German Civilization  3 s.h.
Government and political structure, economy, mass media, education, social and cultural life of Germany, Austria, Switzerland from the end of World War II to present. Taught in German. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 013:101 or 013:103 or 013:104. GE: International and Global Issues.
013:116 Advanced Composition and Conversation 3 s.h.
Speaking and writing. Taught in German. 
Prerequisites: 013:103 and 013:104. 
Requirements: German undergraduate standing.

013:140 Literature in Film 3 s.h.
Representative texts of German literature with film adaptations as specific readings. Taught in German. Corequisites: 013:101, if not taken as a prerequisite.

013:142 Twentieth-Century Children's Literature 3 s.h.
Introduction to literary epochs and genres in 20th-century German literature, through texts written primarily for children. Prerequisites: 013:101.

013:143 Witch Trials: Fact and Fiction 3 s.h.
Historical construction and fictional representation of women and men persecuted as witches and witchmasters in German-speaking countries. Prerequisites: 013:101.

013:144 Self and Other in German Short Fiction 3 s.h.
Survey of past 200 years of German short stories and novellas; definition of self against "other"; how narrative reinforces identity of self and delineates difference through conflict, terms in which narrative define self (e.g., moral, psychological, sexual, historical, cultural, political), how it stimulates process of reader identification; how narrative complicates or undermine categories of self and other, sameness and difference; Ludwig Tieck, E.T.A. Hoffmann, Heinrich von Kleist, Gottfried Keller, Thomas Mann, Arthur Schnitzler, Franz Kafka, Ingeborg Bachmann. Taught in German. Corequisites: 013:101.

013:148 Violence and Culture 3 s.h.
Violence viewed with a mixture of fear and fascination in modern German society, source of creation and destruction; how this is treated in literary, cinematic, and critical works from the 19th and 20th centuries; how violence is interpreted and evaluated in these works in social, political, psychological, and philosophical terms. Prerequisites: 013:101.

013:150 Beautiful Souls and Scandalous Writing 3 s.h.
Varied works of and about the 18th century; fairy tales, plays, short novels, poems, and other texts by authors such as Lichtenberg, Goethe, Naubert, Schiller, Schlegel, Sueskind; gender roles ascribed to women and men. Prerequisites: 013:101.

013:151 New Literature and Film from Switzerland 3 s.h.
New directions in Swiss literature and film of late 20th and early 21st centuries; genres, authors, and works including youth fiction and biographical fiction by Eveline Hasler, Gabrielle Alioth, or Corinne Hofmann, a novel by Zoe Jenny, detective fiction by Hansjörg Schneider, popular fiction by Milena Moser; Swiss identity, social and economic issues, migration and immigration, literary works on film, travels to faraway places and times, cross-cultural love stories, mystery. Taught in German. Prerequisites: 013:101.

013:152 German Culture Before the Third Reich 3 s.h.
Introduction to self-consciously, avant-garde literature (drama, poetry, prose) and other art forms (film, music, visual arts) produced in Germany between 1910-1930; examination of various styles, including expressionism, Dadaism, new objectivity, surrealism; artistic innovation and cultural resonance. Prerequisites: 013:101.
013:153 Tyrants and Terror  
3 s.h.
Introduction to literature and adaptations in film from 1750 to the present; artists’ and writers’ views of appalling events and historical figures; application of creative role playing to better understand structural and psychological components and describing and generating emotions; readings range from Schiller’s classical dramatization of the Wilhelm Tell myth to recent Nobel-prize winner Herta Mueller writing about communist Romania. Prerequisites: 013:022 and 013:101. Requirements: two years of German language.

013:155 Image of America in German Literature and Film  
3 s.h.
Examination of real and imagined cultural stereotypes; representations of the United States in German literature, film, and media.

013:165 History of the German Language  
3 s.h.
History of the German language; its Indo-European roots, important characteristics of the language’s major periods. Prerequisites: 013:101 or 013:103 or 013:104.

Intermediate German; see "For Undergraduate and Graduate Students," above.

013:128 German Reading for Graduate Students  
4 s.h.
Grammar review, vocabulary building, extensive reading of sophisticated texts. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 013:012 or 013:013 or 013:014. Requirements: non-German graduate standing.

For Graduate Students

013:200 Advanced Studies  
arr.
Special problems in German literature and linguistics. Repeatable. Requirements: German graduate standing.

013:220 The German Novel  
3 s.h.
Representative works of German fiction from 17th century to present; historical development of the genre, importance of each work for its period. Repeatable.

013:221 Principles of Teaching and Learning Foreign Languages  
3 s.h.

013:224 The German Drama  
3 s.h.
Repeatable.

013:241 History of the German Language  
3 s.h.

013:243 Early German Theater  
3 s.h.
Development of German drama from the 10th to 18th century, beginning with Hrotsvitha of Gandersheim and ending with Johann Christoph Gottsched; the place of theater in contemporary society; the function of religious (passion) and secular (carnival) plays for the late medieval urban community; the role of Protestant plays in spreading religious reform; the purpose of court performance during the Baroque.

German for Graduate Nonmajors

Graduate students not pursuing a degree in German also may take 013:013 Intensive Elementary German and 013:025 Intensive
013:253 Multimedia and Second Language Acquisition
Foreign language multimedia in the context of current second language acquisition theories and research; readings on interactivity, interface design, feedback, learner control, and acquisition of vocabulary, grammar, and culture; multimedia development project. Requirements: foreign language teaching methodology course. Same as 009:238, 035:212, 164:211.

013:255 Semantics
Meaning in natural language, with focus on German; lexical semantics (sense relations, semantic fields, componential analysis), modality, temporal and spatial deixis, aspect. Same as 164:298.

013:256 Modern German Syntax
Analysis of syntax within a generative framework.

013:257 Morphology
Word structure and formation in Modern German; inflection, derivation, compounding.

013:258 Modern German Phonetics and Phonology
The sounds and sound system of Modern Standard German.

013:259 Grammar in Second Language Teaching/Learning
Grammar, second language acquisition, and teaching. Taught in English, projects in varied languages. Same as 164:225.

013:260 Crossing Borders Proseminar

013:262 Crossing Borders Seminar

013:283 The Age of Goethe
Storm and Stress (Goethe, Schiller, Klinger, Lenz) and the Weimar classicism (1794-1805) of Goethe and Schiller; interdependence of movements and their theoretical basis (Herder, Winckelmann) vis-à-vis representative works.

013:298 Special Topics in German Literature
Repeatable. Requirements: German graduate standing. Same as 048:298.

013:299 Special Topics in German Linguistics
Repeatable. Same as 103:232, 164:299.

013:300 Master's Thesis

013:350 Pre-Comprehensive Registration

013:371 Seminar in Early German Literature
Repeatable.

013:400 Ph.D. Dissertation
Repeatable.

German in Translation

13E:029 First-Year Seminar
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities, field trips); introduction to the intellectual life of German or related cultures. Readings in English. Prerequisite: first- or second-semester standing.
13E:066 Pact with the Devil  
3 s.h.
Pact with the devil—a metaphor for humankind’s desire to surpass the limits of knowledge and power—in German literature and culture from early modern time to early 20th century; Goethe’s Faust, Klaus Mann’s Mephisto, Thomas Mann’s Doctor Faustus, Weber opera; fascination with the forbidden in regard to women, such as in Meinhold’s Amber Witch; the pact in other cultures and in contemporary American literature and culture. Taught in English. Prerequisites: 010:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

13E:070 Mardi Gras and More: Cultures of Carnival  
3 s.h.
Literature and customs associated with carnival from antiquity through present day; readings on theories of the carnivalesque (Mikhail Bakhtin, Peter Burke, and others); materials from three distinct carnival cultures: Renaissance Europe (François Rabelais, German carnival plays), 19th-century New Orleans, present day Rio de Janeiro. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

13E:075 Scandinavian Crime Fiction  
3 s.h.
Contemporary Scandinavian crime novel in its literary, historical, geographic, cultural, and social context. Taught in English. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

13E:080 King Arthur Through the Ages  
3 s.h.
Representation and function of King Arthur in European literature and film, from Geoffrey of Monmouth’s History of the Kings of Britain (ca. 1136) to the present. Taught in English. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity.

13E:085 From the Brothers Grimm to Kafka: The Fantastic and Supernatural in German Literature  
3 s.h.
Themes of the fantastic and supernatural in German literature; works by well-known authors from 18th century to present (Goethe to Kafka, the Romantics, Magic Flute to Neverending Story) in historical context; writers’ struggle to define and maintain themselves through tumultuous social and personal changes. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

13E:090 Music and the German Imagination  
3 s.h.
Role of music in German culture, with focus on German opera; social content of musical experience in a range of genres—literature, criticism, philosophy, opera; music viewed as a public phenomenon or a private experience, interplay between these contrary attitudes from 18th to mid-20th century, their place in concept of Germans as “people of music”; texts by Rousseau, Goethe, E.T.A. Hoffmann, Kleist, Grillparzer, Hegel, A.B. Marx, Mörke, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, Thomas Mann, Kafka, Hesse, Adorno; operas by Mozart, Wagner, Berg, Brecht, Weill. Taught in English. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

13E:118 The Third Reich and Literature  
3 s.h.

13E:119 German Film  
3 s.h.
Overview 1925-1987; examples of avant-garde films of the Weimar Republic, propagandist filmmaking from the Third Reich, filmmaking traditions of the GDR and FRG. Taught in English. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

13E:120 Germany in the World  
3 s.h.

13E:126 Germany Since 1914: Weimar, Hitler, and After  
3-4 s.h.
Continuity, change in 20th-century German politics, society, culture; creation, collapse of Weimar Republic; Nazism and Third Reich; East and West Germany since 1945; unification and its contents. GE: International and Global Issues. Same as 16E:156.
13E:151 New Literature and Film
from Switzerland: Beyond Heidi
and Lucerne

New directions in current Swiss literature and film; recent developments in Swiss society, both in Europe and globally; Swiss-German literature as unique, and as part of German literature.
Global Health Studies

Director
Christopher Squier

Undergraduate nondegree programs: Minor, Certificate in Global Health Studies
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Global Health Studies
Web site: http://international.uiowa.edu/centers/global-health/default.asp

The Global Health Studies Program examines health issues and health care in developing and developed countries, including the United States, in light of themes, processes, and institutions that influence health and disease. Among these are climate, culture, economy, history, legal structure, politics, religion, and technology.

The Global Health Studies Program emphasizes career and vocational aspects of global health and prepares students for occupations that increasingly demand critical interdisciplinary and international thinking skills and perspectives. It provides an understanding of phenomena such as infectious and chronic diseases, fitness and longevity, climate change and natural disasters, environmental hazards, use of legal and illegal drugs, interventions against violence, war and injuries, new biomedical technologies, reproductive health and family planning, human rights, access to health care, and non-Western health cultures and alternative therapies.

It also promotes an institutional focus that enables students and faculty members from different departments, colleges, and disciplines University-wide to meet on the common ground of their shared interests in global health issues.

The program attracts undergraduate, graduate, and professional students from a wide range of disciplines, including public health, health and pre-health sciences, health economics, nursing, social sciences, environmental engineering, anthropology, history, law, business, journalism, social work, and education.

Undergraduate and Graduate Programs

• Certificate in Global Health Studies (undergraduate and graduate)
• Minor in global health studies (undergraduate)

Undergraduate students may earn either the certificate or the minor, but not both. Graduate students may earn only the certificate. The certificate is noted on students’ transcripts.

Global health studies programs are administered by International Programs; the certificate and minor are awarded by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

Certificate

The Certificate in Global Health Studies requires 25 s.h. Students complete core courses, electives, and health-related research in an international setting. Courses may be chosen from those offered by the Global Health Studies Program (see "Courses" below) and by other departments and programs (see "Approved Electives" below). Students may be granted credit toward the certificate for course work they completed within two years before beginning the program.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in work for the certificate.

Admission to the Global Health Studies certificate program is competitive. Applicants must be enrolled in an undergraduate degree program at The University of Iowa or must hold an undergraduate degree from an accredited institution. They must be in good academic standing and must be able to demonstrate an interest in and an understanding of the field of global health.

Application forms (see the Guide to Global Health Studies) must be submitted to the Global Health Studies Program by September 30 for spring semester admission and by February 28 for fall semester admission.

The Certificate in Global Health Studies requires the following work.

CORE COURSES

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>152:111/173:111/175:111</td>
<td>International Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152:150</td>
<td>Research Design in Global Health (may be repeated for elective credit)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152:151</td>
<td>Proseminar in Global Health</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152:152</td>
<td>Global Health Conference (may be repeated for elective credit)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ELECTIVES

Students complete 17 s.h. of approved electives, including at least 9 s.h. in residence at The University of Iowa. Students may petition to take courses not on the approved list (see "Courses" and "Approved Electives"), providing they can show that the courses include substantial material related to global health. Contact the Global Health Studies Program for details.
INTERNATIONAL STUDY OR RESEARCH

Students must complete a study or research project of six to eight weeks’ duration in an international setting. They may develop and conduct a research project, participate in a health-related study abroad program, assist a faculty member with research, or complete an internship on a global/environmental health issue.

Projects require approval by the Global Health Studies Program steering committee and must be supervised by a faculty member. Students may apply up to 8 s.h. of academic credit for research or internship experiences to the elective requirement.

Certificate students may apply for an international travel scholarship ($1,000). Other financial support may be available for some projects. Visit the Global Health Studies Program web site for more information.

Language Study

Students should complete four semesters of modern language study or course work that fulfills or is equivalent to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) World Languages requirement. Language study must be tied to the required international study or research experience in order to count toward the certificate. Students whose first language is not English may waive the certificate’s language requirement.

The Global Health Studies Program steering committee may require students to take additional language study in preparation for a research or internship program. Students interested in learning an infrequently taught language to facilitate their participation in an international experience should investigate International Programs’ Autonomous Language Learning Network (ALLNET).

Public Presentation

During the semester following the international experience, students present their international research project results to a special session of 152:150 Research Design in Global Health or to an equivalent public forum, such as a departmental seminar. Students also must submit a two- to three-page project report summarizing their research, study abroad, or internship experiences.

Approved Electives

In addition to courses offered by the Global Health Studies Program (see “Courses”), students may use the following courses to complete requirements for the certificate or minor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AGING STUDIES</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>153:108 Basic Aspects of Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153:135 Global Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANTHROPOLOGY</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>113:119 Health in Mexico</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:133 The Anthropology of Women’s Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COMMUNITY AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>172:130 Social Determinants of Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:150 Health Behavior and Health Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ECONOMICS</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:113 Health Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EDUCATION</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07B:195 Research in Cross-Cultural Settings</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HISTORY</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16W:140 Disease, Politics, and Health in South Asia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>International studies</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>187:155 Introduction to Africa for Health Sciences</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:197 Environmental Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>PUBLIC HEALTH</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>170:101 Introduction to Public Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minor</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The minor in global health studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h., including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may earn either the certificate or the minor in global health studies, but not both.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The minor is interdisciplinary, designed for undergraduates who wish to study health issues in a global context. Students may choose courses from those offered by the Global Health Studies Program (see “Courses” below) or by other departments and programs (see “Approved Electives” above). They should choose course work from at least two different disciplines. A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
period of study abroad focused on global health issues is highly recommended.

Each student’s plan of study for the minor is developed according to the student’s interests and in consultation with a program advisor.

Activities and Resources

The Global Health Studies Program organizes both on-campus and international activities and research opportunities for students and faculty members, enabling them to become acquainted with major global health issues. Several scholarships, academic fellowships, international fellowships, and research and study abroad programs supplement the global health studies certificate program. These are sponsored by the University and a variety of agencies. Contact the Global Health Studies Program for details.

Courses

152:111 International Health 3 s.h.
Urgent health problems in the developing world and among disadvantaged populations in developed countries; biological, social, cultural, political aspects of international health problems; applications of research methods from epidemiology, environmental health, social sciences. Same as 173:111, 175:111.

152:112 Global Environmental Health Policy 3 s.h.

152:119 Health in Mexico 3 s.h.
Use of anthropological perspectives to examine disease, healing systems, and ideas about health and the body in Mexico and its diaspora; relationships between structural conditions and historical and political transformations; ideas about gender and race; chronic and acute disease in Mexico; conquest and disease; racialized bodies; sexual health; biomedicine; shamanism; immigration and health; pollution and narcoviolence; readings in English. Same as 113:119.

152:120 Global Health and Human Rights 2-3 s.h.
Requirements: junior or senior standing.

152:121 Health of Indigenous Peoples 3 s.h.
Health problems and services for indigenous populations worldwide, from perspective of Fourth World postcolonial politics. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010. Same as 113:121, 149:121.

152:125 Topics in Global Health 1-3 s.h.

152:126 International Perspectives: Xicotepec 2 s.h.
Introduction to providing service to a community in a less developed country; student projects intended to improve community life in Xicotepec. Corequisites: 165:126. Requirements: P3 standing. Same as 046:126, 053:126.

152:131 Geography of Health 1-3 s.h.
Provision of health care in selected countries, with particular reference to the Third World; focus on problems of geographical, economic, cultural accessibility to health services; disease ecology, prospective payment systems, privatization, medical pluralism. Same as 044:131.

152:135 Global Health and Global Food 3 s.h.
Practices, patterns, and policies that contribute to the epidemics of obesity, diabetes, and heart disease in wealthy populations; environmental degradation, hunger, and malnutrition among impoverished populations; strategies to meet food and agricultural needs for the world; local/global aspects or perspectives on food/health concerns for Iowa and the international community. Same as 027:135.

152:137 History of Public Health 3 s.h.
State-endorsed measures to avert or control disease in society. Same as 16W:137.

152:138 History of Global Health 3 s.h.
Foremost problems of health and disease in colonial and postcolonial societies; topical approach. Same as 16W:138.
152:150 Research Design in Global Health
Preparation for an international research project. Offered fall and spring semesters.

152:151 Proseminar in Global Health
Important health problems and issues of a global and interrelated nature that affect the developed and developing world.

152:152 Global Health Conference
Annual research conference on major global health issues. Requirements: conference registration.

152:153 Global Aging
Demographic factors that contribute to the world wide phenomena of population aging in context of WHO Active Aging and the United Nation’s Principles for Older Persons frameworks. Same as 042:135, 153:135.

152:154 Studies in Complementary and Alternative Medicine
Studies in complementary and alternative medicine (CAM), a group of medical and health care systems, practices, and products that are not considered to be part of conventional medicine; treatments used instead of standard ones (alternative treatments); nonstandard treatments used together with standard ones (complementary medicine); examples of CAM therapies (acupuncture, chiropractic, and herbal medicines); approaches widely used in other parts of the world and may represent an important component of health care in a country (e.g., ayurvedic medicine in India).

152:158 Promoting Health Globally
Major global health threats (e.g., infectious disease, violence, tobacco, and nutrition); the impact of culture, history, and economics on health disparities and remedies. Requirements: junior or senior standing, or certificate student. Same as 027:176.

152:159 Local and global dimensions of health and disease.
152:160 Principles of Environmental Engineering
Water supply and treatment processes; wastewater treatment processes; processes for air pollution control, groundwater remediation; solid and hazardous waste management. Prerequisites: 053:050. Same as 053:055.

152:162 Principles of Environmental Engineering
4 s.h.

152:170 Health Care and Health Reforms in Russia
Societal changes and their continuing effect on the Russian health care system since 1991; guest lectures from public health, nursing, medicine, cultural anthropology. Same as 041:104.

152:182 Health Experience of Immigrants, Migrants, and Refugees
Unique health challenges and health care experiences of recent immigrants, refugees, migrants.

152:184 Anthropology and International Health
Anthropological contributions to and critiques of the international health enterprise; case studies illustrating anthropology and international health’s intersection, and their differences. Offered spring semesters. Same as 113:184, 172:131.

152:185 Medical Anthropology
Major theoretical, methodological approaches; international health and development; biomedicine as a cultural system; ethnomedicine; anthropology and AIDS, human reproduction, epidemiology, ethnopsychiatry. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010. Same as 113:185, 172:173.

152:199 Special Projects in Global Health
152:217 Health Insurance and Managed Care
3 s.h.
History and theory of insurance, comparative health systems, health systems and networks, HMOs, public health insurance, care for uninsured; emphasis on public policy. Prerequisites: 046:263 or 174:212, and 174:200. Same as 174:217.

152:252 Environmental Health Policy
3 s.h.
Major concerns in environment and human health, legislation enacted to deal with these concerns; emphasis on contemporary issues. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Requirements: (for 175:252) 175:197; (for 053:204) 053:050. Same as 053:204, 175:252.

152:257 Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases
3 s.h.
Underlying epidemiological concepts of infection disease, including causation and surveillance; prevention and control; case studies. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 173:140. Same as 173:255.
Health and Human Physiology

Chair
Kevin C. Kregel

Professors
John P. Albright (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation/Health and Human Physiology), Annunziato Amendola (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation/Health and Human Physiology), Joseph A. Buckwalter (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation/Health and Human Physiology), Warren G. Darling (Health and Human Physiology/Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Kathleen F. Janz, Alan K. Johnson (Psychology/Health and Human Physiology), Kevin C. Kregel

Professor emeritus
Gina C. Schatteman

Associate professors
Kelly J. Cole (Health and Human Physiology/Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Don D. Sheriff, Harald M. Stauss

Assistant professor
Gary L. Pierce

Adjunct assistant professor
Michael C. Lyons

Adjunct instructors

Lecturers
Ray F. Fagenbaum, Shawn W. Flanagan, Amy Fletcher, Danny T. Foster, Christina R. Johnson, Katherine R. Mellen, Clayton R. Peterson, Marc A. Pizzimenti, Marylen C. Rimando

Undergraduate degrees: B.A. in Health and Human Physiology; B.S. in Human Physiology; B.S. in Athletic Training

Undergraduate nondegree programs: Minor in Health Promotion, Human Physiology

Graduate degrees: M.A. in Health and Sport Studies, M.S. in Exercise Science, Ph.D. in Integrative Physiology

Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/hhp

The Department of Health and Human Physiology offers undergraduate majors and minors and graduate degree programs in health and human physiology and related areas. In addition, the department is home to the Health and Physical Activity Skills Program, which offers courses that provide instruction and practice in lifetime sports, fitness training, and wellness activities aimed at enhancing physical health and well-being. Undergraduates in all majors may use several health and human physiology courses and most of the health and physical activity skills courses to fulfill requirements of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The department also is the administrative home of the Leisure Studies Program, which offers undergraduate and graduate programs; see Leisure Studies (p. 531) in the Catalog.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in health and human physiology (Bachelor of Arts)
- Major in human physiology (Bachelor of Science)
- Major in athletic training (Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in health promotion
- Minor in human physiology

The department is the administrative home of the Leisure Studies Program, which offers an undergraduate major and minor; see Leisure Studies (p. 531) in the Catalog.

Bachelor of Arts: Health and Human Physiology

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in health and human physiology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including work for the major, which varies by track. The health promotion track requires a total of 50-52 s.h. of work for the major; the health studies track requires 40-42 s.h. of work for the major. The health promotion track is intended for students seeking careers that promote wellness in the community and the workplace. The health studies track is designed for students who want a more flexible health science curriculum.

Admission to the health promotion track is selective; students must apply and be admitted. Applicants must have completed the three courses listed under “Science and Math Foundation” below (chemistry, biology, and mathematics or statistics) and must have a University of Iowa and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.70. Students may apply during the semester in which they will complete the three science and math foundation courses required for application to the track. Application deadlines are October 1 for the following spring semester, March 1 for the following fall semester.

Admission to the health studies track is open; students may enter the track without applying to it.
Students in both tracks are required to complete a set of common requirements as well as several courses required specifically for their track. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major in health and human physiology requires the following course work.

Common Requirements

Both tracks require the following science and math foundation (at least 10-12 s.h.) and the departmental core (12 s.h.).

**SCIENCE AND MATH FOUNDATION**

All students complete three foundation courses (10-12 s.h.): one each in chemistry, biology, and mathematics or statistics.

Chemistry—one of these:

- 004:008 General Chemistry II 3 s.h.
- 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II 4 s.h.

Biology—one of these:

- 002:002 Introductory Animal Biology 4 s.h.
- 002:010 Principles of Biology I 4 s.h.
- 002:021 Human Biology 4 s.h.

Mathematics or statistics—one of these:

- 07P:143/22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 22M:009 Elementary Functions 4 s.h.
- 22M:015 Mathematics for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.
- 22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.
- 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
- 22M:025 Calculus I 4 s.h.
- 22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
- 22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
- 22S:101 Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- 171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.

**DEPARTMENTAL CORE**

All students must complete the four-course departmental core (12 s.h.).

All of these:

- 027:039 Physical Activity and Health 3 s.h.
- 027:040 Nutrition and Health 3 s.h.
- 027:053 Human Anatomy 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 027:050 Fundamentals of Human Physiology 3 s.h.
- 027:130 Human Physiology 3 s.h.

**Health Promotion Track Requirements**

Health promotion track students complete the following health promotion core courses (16 s.h.) and guided electives (12 s.h.) in addition to the courses listed under “Common Requirements” above (math and science foundation and departmental core).

**HEALTH PROMOTION CORE**

All of these:

- 027:134 Nutrition Interventions 3 s.h.
- 027:136 Health Behavior and Health Promotion 3 s.h.
- 027:138 Exercise Testing and Prescription I: Metabolic Health 4 s.h.
- 027:139 Exercise Testing and Prescription II: Musculoskeletal Health 3 s.h.
- 027:156 Planning and Evaluating Health Interventions 3 s.h.

**HEALTH PROMOTION GUIDED ELECTIVES**

Students must complete at least 12 s.h. selected from the courses below; they must earn at least 6 s.h. in courses numbered 100 or above.

**Entrepreneurship and Leadership**

- 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting 3 s.h.
- 06T:050 Foundations in Entrepreneurship 2 s.h.
- 06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation 3 s.h.
- 06T:144 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
- 027:120 Equity Issues in the Health Sciences 3 s.h.

**Global Health and Health Disparities**

- 027:135 Global Health and Global Food 3 s.h.
- 027:176 Promoting Health Globally 3 s.h.
- 152:131 Geography of Health 3 s.h.
- 152:152 Global Health Conference 1 s.h.
- 152:160 Global Health Seminar 3 s.h.
- 172:135 Health Disparities and Cultural Competence 2-4 s.h.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>174:102</td>
<td>Introduction to the U.S. Health Care System</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:197</td>
<td>Environmental Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Health Communication and Psychology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07C:175</td>
<td>Motivational Interviewing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:190</td>
<td>Group Processes for Related Professions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:199</td>
<td>Counseling for Related Professions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:160</td>
<td>Media and Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:076</td>
<td>Psychological Aspects of Sport and Physical Activity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:110</td>
<td>Health Literacy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:144</td>
<td>College Health Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:174</td>
<td>Applied Sport and Exercise Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:244</td>
<td>Seminar in Health and Physical Activity Behavior</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:152</td>
<td>Health Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:170</td>
<td>Behavior Modification</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:120</td>
<td>Principles of Public Health Informatics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Health Promotion Specializations**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07C:130</td>
<td>Human Sexuality</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:185</td>
<td>Introduction to Substance Abuse</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:030</td>
<td>Principles of Exercise Leadership</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:131</td>
<td>Coaching for Health and Wellness</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:133</td>
<td>Sport and Exercise Nutrition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:137</td>
<td>Community and Worksite Health Promotion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:147</td>
<td>Physical Activity and Healthy Communities</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:249</td>
<td>Epidemiology of Physical Activity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>071:120</td>
<td>Drugs: Their Nature, Action, and Use</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>071:130</td>
<td>Drug Mechanisms and Actions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Human Development and Aging**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:044</td>
<td>Human Development Through the Life Span</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:117</td>
<td>Human Growth and Motor Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:148</td>
<td>Physiology of Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:160</td>
<td>Neural Control of Posture and Movement</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:197</td>
<td>Biomechanics of Human Motion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153:108</td>
<td>Basic Aspects of Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:077</td>
<td>Introduction to Child Life</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Human Physiology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:044</td>
<td>Human Anatomy Laboratory</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:132</td>
<td>Human Physiology Laboratory</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:143</td>
<td>Physiology of Nutrition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:145</td>
<td>Cardiovascular Physiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:154</td>
<td>Advanced Anatomy Laboratory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:155</td>
<td>Skeletal Muscle Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:140</td>
<td>Exercise Physiology for Practitioners</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:141</td>
<td>Exercise Physiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Individualized Experiential Learning**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:152</td>
<td>Practicum in Health Promotion (may be repeated up to 3 s.h.)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:187</td>
<td>Honors Readings</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:188</td>
<td>Honors Problems</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:190</td>
<td>Preinternship Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:191</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:195</td>
<td>Undergraduate Independent Study</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Health Studies Track Requirements**

In addition to completing the courses listed under "Common Requirements" above (math and science foundation and departmental core), health studies track students must earn at least 18 s.h. in courses chosen from the lists below, including 12 s.h. in courses numbered 100 and above. Students may select courses from either or both of the lists.

**Health Promotion**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:030</td>
<td>Principles of Exercise Leadership</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:076</td>
<td>Psychological Aspects of Sport and Physical Activity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:110</td>
<td>Health Literacy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:120</td>
<td>Equity Issues in the Health Sciences</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:131</td>
<td>Coaching for Health and Wellness</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:133</td>
<td>Sport and Exercise Nutrition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:135</td>
<td>Global Health and Global Food</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:136</td>
<td>Health Behavior and Health Promotion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:144</td>
<td>College Health Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:147</td>
<td>Physical Activity and Healthy Communities</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:174</td>
<td>Applied Sport and Exercise Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:176</td>
<td>Promoting Health Globally</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Human Physiology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:044</td>
<td>Human Development Through the Life Span</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:054</td>
<td>Human Anatomy Laboratory</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:117</td>
<td>Human Growth and Motor Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bachelor of Science: Human Physiology

The Bachelor of Science with a major in human physiology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 61 s.h. of work for the major (27 s.h. in health and human physiology and 34 s.h. in required cognate courses).

The major in human physiology is designed primarily for individuals who intend to continue their education beyond the B.S. in the health professions, including medicine, dentistry, optometry, physician assistant, physical therapy, and podiatry, and for those who intend to pursue graduate degrees in basic life sciences. The program includes study in anatomy, biomechanics, physiology, neural control of movement, and the cognate areas of biology, chemistry, mathematics, physics, and statistics.

Admission to the major is selective; students must apply and be admitted. Current University of Iowa students and transfer students may declare an interest in the human physiology major at any time and may apply to the major after taking a college course in calculus. They also must complete 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I (one of the major’s required cognate courses) before they may be admitted to the major. The course is a required cognate (see "Courses for the Major: Cognates" below).

004:011 Principles of Chemistry I 4 s.h.

COURSES FOR THE MAJOR: HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY

All of these:

027:053 Human Anatomy 3 s.h.
027:054 Human Anatomy Laboratory 1 s.h.
027:130 Human Physiology 3 s.h.
027:132 Human Physiology Laboratory 2 s.h.

At least 18 s.h. from these:

027:053 Human Growth and Motor Development 3 s.h.
027:141 Exercise Physiology 3 s.h.
027:143 Physiology of Nutrition 3 s.h.
027:145 Cardiovascular Physiology 3 s.h.
027:146 Molecules to Malady 3 s.h.
027:148 Physiology of Aging 3 s.h.
027:154 Advanced Anatomy Laboratory 3 s.h.
027:155 Skeletal Muscle Biology 3 s.h.
027:160 Neural Control of Posture and Movement 3 s.h.
027:165 Introduction to Human Pharmacology 3 s.h.
027:177 Immunology in Health and Disease 3 s.h.
027:195 Undergraduate Independent Study arr.
027:197 Biomechanics of Human Motion 3 s.h.
COURSES FOR THE MAJOR: COGNATES

Students must complete a total of 34 s.h. in the following cognate courses—subjects outside of human physiology. The required cognates include 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I (see "Chemistry" below), which some students completed for admission to the major.

**Biology**

002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II 8 s.h.

At least 3 s.h. from these:

- 002:108 Vertebrate Zoology 4 s.h.
- 002:114 Cell Biology 3 s.h.
- 002:124 Animal Physiology 3 s.h.
- 002:128 Fundamental Genetics 3-4 s.h.
- 002:143 Animal Behavior 4 s.h.
- 002:145 Introduction to Neurobiology 3 s.h.
- 002:150 Endocrinology 3 s.h.
- 002:180 Fundamental Neurobiology 4 s.h.
- 002:181 Neurophysiology 3-4 s.h.
- 061:112 Pharmacy Microbiology 4 s.h.
- 061:147 Survey of Immunology 3 s.h.
- 061:157 General Microbiology 5 s.h.
- 061:164 Nursing Microbiology 4 s.h.
- 099:110 Biochemistry 3 s.h.
- 099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I 3 s.h.

**Chemistry**

Students must complete 004:011 before they may register for 004:012.

004:011 Principles of Chemistry I (unless already taken for admission to the major) 4 s.h.
004:012 Principles of Chemistry II 4 s.h.

These additional chemistry courses are highly recommended.

- 004:121 Organic Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:122 Organic Chemistry II 3 s.h.
- 004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.

**Mathematics**

One of these:

- 22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.
- 22M:025 Calculus I (or a mathematics course numbered above 025) 4 s.h.

**Physics**

One of these sequences:

- 029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II 8 s.h.
- 029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II 8 s.h.

**Statistics**

At least 3 s.h. from these:

- 07P:143 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing 3 s.h.
- 22S:101 Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.

**RECOMMENDED ELECTIVES**

The department recommends that students choose from the following electives in order to complete the minimum of 120 s.h. required for a Bachelor of Science. Additional recommended courses in biology and chemistry are listed under "Courses for the Major: Cognates" above.

**Anthropology**

- 213:190 Human Osteology 3 s.h.

**Biochemistry**

- 099:110 Biochemistry 3 s.h.
- 099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I 3 s.h.
- 099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II 3 s.h.
- 099:140 Experimental Biochemistry 2 s.h.

**Biology**

- 002:108 Vertebrate Zoology 4 s.h.
- 002:114 Cell Biology 3 s.h.
- 002:124 Animal Physiology 3 s.h.
- 002:128 Fundamental Genetics 4 s.h.
- 002:143 Animal Behavior 4 s.h.
- 002:145 Introduction to Neurobiology 3 s.h.
- 002:150 Endocrinology 3 s.h.
- 002:180 Fundamental Neurobiology 4 s.h.
- 002:181 Neurophysiology 3 s.h.
### Chemistry
- 004:111 Analytical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:112 Analytical Chemistry II 3 s.h.
- 004:121 Organic Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:122 Organic Chemistry II 3 s.h.
- 004:131 Physical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.

### Classics
- 20E:103 Medical and Technical Terminology 2 s.h.

### Communication Sciences and Disorders
- 003:116 Basic Neuroscience for Speech and Hearing 3 s.h.
- 003:140 Manual Communication 1 s.h.

### Computer Science
- 06K:070 Computer Analysis 3 s.h.
- 22C:001 Principles of Computing 3 s.h.
- 22C:005 Introduction to Computer Science 3 s.h.
- 22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.
- 057:017 Computers in Engineering 3 s.h.

### Education
- 07C:185 Introduction to Substance Abuse 3 s.h.

### Engineering
- 057:010 Dynamics 3 s.h.
- 057:019 Mechanics of Deformable Bodies 3 s.h.

### English
- 08N:080 Nonfiction Writing 3 s.h.

### Health Promotion
- 027:138 Exercise Testing and Prescription I: Metabolic Health 4 s.h.
- 027:139 Exercise Testing and Prescription II: Musculoskeletal Health 3 s.h.

### Microbiology
- 061:112 Pharmacy Microbiology 4 s.h.
- 061:147 Survey of Immunology 3-4 s.h.
- 061:157 General Microbiology 5 s.h.
- 061:164 Nursing Microbiology 4 s.h.

### Pharmacology
- 071:120 Drugs: Their Nature, Action, and Use 2 s.h.
- 071:130 Drug Mechanisms and Actions 3 s.h.

### Psychology
- 031:063 Abnormal Psychology: Health Professions 3 s.h.
- 031:126 Behavioral Neuroscience 3 s.h.
- 031:128 Psychopharmacology 3 s.h.
- 031:129 Neuroscience of Learning and Memory 3 s.h.
- 031:152 Health Psychology 3 s.h.
- 031:163 Abnormal Psychology 3 s.h.

### Radiation Biology
- 077:103 Radiation Biology 4 s.h.

### Bachelor of Science: Athletic Training

The Bachelor of Science with a major in athletic training requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 57-58 s.h. of work for the major plus one prerequisite (1 s.h.) to application to the major and several prerequisites (34-36 s.h.) to course work for the major. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381)

The major provides concentrated studies and clinical experiences that lead to national certification in athletic training. The Department of Health and Human Physiology collaborates with the Department of Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation (Carver College of Medicine) to offer the major.

Athletic trainers work with active patients, including athletes, to help prevent injuries, offer advice about appropriate equipment, recognize and evaluate injuries, administer emergency treatment, and determine need for specialized medical care. Athletic trainers also work as members of health care teams involved in postinjury rehabilitation.

Employment opportunities for graduates include work as health care professionals for sports medicine clinics and hospitals; these individuals often work with secondary school athletic teams. Additional education usually is required for employment with professional, college, and university athletic teams. Teacher certification is recommended but not required.

Admission to the major in athletic training is competitive; students must apply. They may be admitted and begin clinical experience as sophomores. Applicants must have at least 11
s.h. of graded college credit (pass/fail credit does not count), including 027:096 Exploring Athletic Training with a grade of C or higher; and they must have a g.p.a. of at least 2.50 on all undergraduate course work. Preference is given to applicants with high scholastic standing, strong writing skills, and varied athletic training and health care experience. A personal interview may be required; the athletic training program contacts applicants about interviews.

Fulfillment of admission requirements does not ensure admission to the athletic training major. The program selects candidates who appear to be best qualified for the study and practice of athletic training. Students denied admission to the major may reapply in a subsequent fall semester.

All students admitted to the major in athletic training are required to comply with entrance and periodic health screening history and immunization, which is coordinated through the program’s medical director.

Students who have not formally contacted the athletic training program director before enrolling at The University of Iowa should talk to an athletic training advisor or their academic advisor upon entering the University. Early advising for course selection is vital to ensure that students take prerequisites and sequenced skill development courses in the right order. Students should begin taking prerequisites for required major courses during their first year and should complete their final prerequisites after admission to the athletic training major.

For current information on rules, procedures, and curriculum, contact the athletic training program director.

The major in athletic training requires the following course work.

**PREREQUISITE TO APPLICATION TO THE MAJOR**

Students must complete this course before they apply for admission to the athletic training major.

027:096 Exploring Athletic Training 1 s.h.

**PREREQUISITES TO COURSE WORK FOR THE MAJOR**

Students must complete the following courses (34-36 s.h.) as they begin course work for the major.

One of these:

- 002:002 Introductory Animal Biology 4 s.h.
- 002:010 Principles of Biology I 4 s.h.

**One of these sequences:**

- 004:007-004:008 General Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.
- 004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.

**One of these:**

- 029:008 Basic Physics 4 s.h.
- 029:011 College Physics I 4 s.h.

**All of these:**

- 07P:075 Educational Psychology and Measurement 3 s.h.
- 22S:025/07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
- 027:053 Human Anatomy 3 s.h.
- 027:056 First Aid and CPR 2 s.h.
- 027:057 Basic Athletic Training 3 s.h.
- 031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
- 169:045 Health for Living 3 s.h.

**COURSES FOR THE MAJOR**

Students must complete the following course work for the major (55-56 s.h.).

One of these:

- 027:140 Exercise Physiology for Practitioners 3 s.h.
- 027:141 Exercise Physiology 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 027:050 Fundamentals of Human Physiology 3 s.h.
- 027:130 Human Physiology 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 027:165 Introduction to Human Pharmacology 3 s.h.
- 071:120 Drugs: Their Nature, Action, and Use 2 s.h.
- 071:130 Drug Mechanisms and Actions 3 s.h.

**All of these:**

- 07C:199 Counseling for Related Professions (or equivalent) 3 s.h.
- 027:036-027:037 Practicum in Athletic Training I-II 4 s.h.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:143</td>
<td>Physiology of Nutrition (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:171</td>
<td>Administration of Athletic Training Programs</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:172</td>
<td>Clinical Sciences I</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:180</td>
<td>Advanced Emergency Care for Athletic Trainers</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:182-027:183</td>
<td>Clinical Sciences III-IV</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:185</td>
<td>Clinical Sciences V: Rehabilitation</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:186</td>
<td>Practicum in Athletic Training III (must be taken twice)</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:197</td>
<td>Biomechanics of Human Motion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:253</td>
<td>Advanced Human Anatomy</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>076:187</td>
<td>Practicum in Athletic Training IV (must be taken twice)</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Note: Students must be admitted to the health and human physiology or athletic training majors on schedule in order to complete a four-year graduation plan.

**Bachelor of Arts: Health and Human Physiology**

**Before the third semester begins:** one foundation course, one other course in the major, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** at least five more courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** at least six more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** at least two more courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Bachelor of Science: Human Physiology**

**Before the third semester begins:** calculus, one other course in the major, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** at least five more courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** at least six more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** at least two more courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Bachelor of Science: Athletic Training**

**Before the third semester begins:** three courses in the major and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** six courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** nine courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester:** 12 courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Outstanding students majoring in health and human physiology, human physiology, or athletic training may work toward graduation with honors. Departmental honors students must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). They also must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in work for their major.

In order to graduate with honors in the health and human physiology major, students must successfully complete a health and human physiology honors designation course, research practicum, teaching practicum, or service learning course. They must successfully complete 027:187 Honors Readings and 027:188 Honors Problems and must write an honors thesis, usually based on original research or creative work. They also
must make an oral or poster presentation of the honors thesis in an approved venue, such as a department research seminar or a professional conference.

In order to graduate with honors in the human physiology major, students must complete the honors research course sequence 027:198 Honors Research I and 027:199 Honors Research II; write an honors thesis that is deposited with the University of Iowa Honors Program and is judged to be of honors quality; and make an oral presentation of their research and thesis that is judged to be of honors quality.

In order to graduate with honors in the athletic training major, students must complete the practicum course sequence 027:186 Practicum in Athletic Training III and 076:187 Practicum in Athletic Training IV. They also must write an honors thesis that is deposited with the University of Iowa Honors Program and is judged to be of honors quality.

**Minor in Health Promotion**

The minor in health promotion requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in Department of Health and Human Physiology courses, including at least 9 s.h. in 100-level courses. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Transfer credit does not count toward the minor.

Students majoring in health and human physiology may not earn the minor in health promotion, but they may earn the minor in human physiology.

Courses for the minor must be chosen from the list below, according to students’ interests and the recommendation of the undergraduate coordinator. Some of these courses have prerequisites, which students must complete before enrolling in the course.

- 027:030 Principles of Exercise Leadership 3 s.h.
- 027:039 Physical Activity and Health 3 s.h.
- 027:040 Nutrition and Health 3 s.h.
- 027:076 Psychological Aspects of Sport and Physical Activity 3 s.h.
- 027:110 Health Literacy 3 s.h.
- 027:131 Coaching for Health and Wellness 3 s.h.
- 027:133 Sport and Exercise Nutrition 3 s.h.
- 027:135 Global Health and Global Food 3 s.h.
- 027:136 Health Behavior and Health Promotion 3 s.h.
- 027:137 Community and Worksite Health Promotion 3 s.h.
- 027:144 College Health Education 3 s.h.
- 027:147 Physical Activity and Healthy Communities 3 s.h.
- 027:174 Applied Sport and Exercise Psychology 3 s.h.
- 027:176 Promoting Health Globally 3 s.h.

**Minor in Human Physiology**

The minor in human physiology requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in Department of Health and Human Physiology courses, including 12 s.h. in 100-level courses. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Transfer credit does not count toward the minor.

Students majoring in human physiology or athletic training may not earn the minor in human physiology, but they may earn the minor in health promotion.

Students choose courses for the minor from the following list. Enrollment in 027:132 Human Physiology Laboratory and 027:197 Biomechanics of Human Motion requires special permission. Some of these courses have prerequisites; students must complete all prerequisites for the courses they select for the minor.

- 027:053 Human Anatomy 3 s.h.
- 027:054 Human Anatomy Laboratory 1 s.h.
- 027:117 Human Growth and Motor Development 3 s.h.
- 027:130 Human Physiology 3 s.h.
- 027:132 Human Physiology Laboratory 2 s.h.
- 027:140 Exercise Physiology for Practitioners 3 s.h.
- 027:141 Exercise Physiology 3 s.h.
- 027:143 Physiology of Nutrition 3 s.h.
- 027:145 Cardiovascular Physiology 3 s.h.
- 027:146 Molecules to Malady 3 s.h.
- 027:148 Physiology of Aging 3 s.h.
- 027:154 Advanced Anatomy Laboratory 3 s.h.
- 027:155 Skeletal Muscle Biology 3 s.h.
- 027:160 Neural Control of Posture and Movement 3 s.h.
- 027:165 Introduction to Human Pharmacology 3 s.h.
- 027:177 Immunology in Health and Disease 3 s.h.
- 027:197 Biomechanics of Human Motion 3 s.h.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Arts in health and sport studies (with or without thesis)
- Master of Science in exercise science (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in integrative physiology
The department is the administrative home for the Leisure Studies Program, which offers a Master of Science program; see Leisure Studies (p. 531) in the Catalog.

**Master of Arts**

The Master of Arts program in health and sport studies requires 30-34 s.h. of graduate credit. It is offered with three specializations: the athletic training specialization (without thesis), the health promotion specialization (with or without thesis), and the integrative physiology specialization (with or without thesis). Students who plan to enter doctoral programs usually choose the thesis option. Those who intend to earn the M.A. as a terminal degree in preparation for professional careers or for advanced study in other areas usually choose the nonthesis option.

Course selection in each specialization is highly individual. Specific courses in mathematics, chemistry, physics, biology, physiology, sociology, or psychology may be required and must be approved by the program advisor in the specialization area.

**Athletic Training Specialization**

The M.A. with athletic training specialization is intended to be a terminal degree for athletic trainers; it is offered without thesis. The specialization provides an advanced clinical education and research area of study for certified athletic trainers. It focuses on a health care team approach to sports medicine, medical care management, wellness, pediatric/adolescent health, and special health populations. Emphasis is placed on the application of established research findings to the wide variety of problems encountered in everyday practice.

In order to be admitted to the specialization, athletic trainers must have completed the following prerequisite course work and must hold the following certifications:
- anatomy (3-4 s.h.);
- human physiology (3 s.h.);
- athletic training core—prevention (3 s.h.), evaluation and recognition (3 s.h.), modalities (3 s.h.), rehabilitation (3 s.h.), administration (2 s.h.);
- exercise science core—exercise physiology (3 s.h.), biomechanics (3 s.h.);
- current emergency certification; and
- Board of Certification (BOC) certification and state license.

The athletic training specialization requires the following course work.

**Required Courses**

**Statistics courses**—one of these:
- 225:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.

**Exercise science core**—three of these:
- 027:133 Sport and Exercise Nutrition 3 s.h.
- 027:141 Exercise Physiology 3 s.h.
- 027:145 Cardiovascular Physiology 3 s.h.
- 027:146 Molecules to Malady 3 s.h.
- 027:148 Physiology of Aging 3 s.h.
- 027:154 Advanced Anatomy Laboratory 3 s.h.
- 027:155 Skeletal Muscle Biology 3 s.h.
- 027:160 Neural Control of Posture and Movement 3 s.h.
- 027:165 Introduction to Human Pharmacology 3 s.h.
- 027:197 Biomechanics of Human Motion 3 s.h.
- 027:249 Epidemiology of Physical Activity 3 s.h.

**Clinical research tools**: One approved clinical tool course in computer science, counseling, epidemiology, health promotion, leisure studies, or pathology 2-4 s.h.

**Athletic training core (four courses)**—all of these:
- 027:200 Problems arr.
- 027:202 Practicum in College Teaching arr.
- 027:301 Non-Thesis Seminar 2 s.h.

And one of these:
- 173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles 3 s.h.
- 07P:205 Design of Instruction 3 s.h.
- 069:133 Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students 4 s.h.

**Recommended Electives**

Elective courses should be used to enhance the student’s concentration in medical care management, wellness, pediatric/adolescent
health, or special health populations. Course selection must be approved by the advisor.

**Health Promotion Specialization**

The health promotion specialization is offered with or without thesis. It focuses on physiological and psychological processes as they interact with social and cultural forces to impact health. Scholarship in the specialization advances understanding of physical activity behaviors and health outcomes associated with them by evaluating theories that predict behavior, modeling physical activity patterns associated with health outcomes, and testing interventions that promote physical activity and improve quality of life. Students in the health promotion specialization may focus on developing the analytical and research skills necessary for doctoral study, or they may focus on acquiring a specific skill set and certification for employment by health promotion programs in government, nonprofit organizations, and business.

The health promotion specialization requires the following course work.

**Required Courses**

**Statistics core**—one of these:

- 22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- An advanced statistics course if one of the courses above was completed during undergraduate study 3 s.h.

**All of these:**

- 027:133 Sport and Exercise Nutrition 3 s.h.
- 027:138 Exercise Testing and Prescription I: Metabolic Health 4 s.h.
- 027:249 Epidemiology of Physical Activity 3 s.h.
- 173:235 Nutritional Epidemiology 2 s.h.

**One of these:**

- 169:205 Research Methods and Leisure Behavior 3 s.h.
- 07P:220 Quantitative Educational Research Methodologies 3 s.h.
- 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research 3 s.h.
- 07P:331 Seminar: Educational Psychology I--Current Topics arr.

**All of these:**

- Health and human physiology electives selected in consultation with the advisor 6 s.h.
- Interdepartmental electives selected in consultation with the advisor 6 s.h.

**Thesis**

Students who choose the thesis option register for this course.

- 027:404 Thesis: M.S. 4 s.h.

**Independent Research**

Nonthesis students earn 4 s.h. of credit in independent research. Students who choose not to do independent research must earn an additional 4 s.h. in guided electives; internships and practicum experiences may count toward this requirement.

**Integrative Physiology Specialization**

The integrative physiology specialization is offered with or without thesis. It provides students with in-depth knowledge of general principles of physiology and specific knowledge in areas such as biomechanics, exercise physiology, and sensorimotor physiology. Admission to the specialization requires undergraduate courses in physiology and anatomy with laboratory components.

The integrative physiology specialization requires the following work.

**Required Courses**

The program advisor determines required courses based on the student’s interests and research project topic.

**Statistics core**—one of these:

- 22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.

**Required courses typically include graduate seminars such as these:**

- 027:241 Integrative Physiology Seminar 1 s.h.
- 027:314 Seminar in Motor Control 1 s.h.

**General Course Requirements**

General course requirements provide students with broad knowledge in different areas of the health-related sciences. In consultation with the program adviser, students select two courses outside of the specialization area. Some of these
courses have prerequisites, which students must complete before they may register for the course.

027:117 Human Growth and Motor Development 3 s.h.
027:132 Human Physiology Laboratory 2 s.h.
027:133 Sport and Exercise Nutrition 3 s.h.
027:136 Health Behavior and Health Promotion 3 s.h.
027:141 Exercise Physiology 3 s.h.
027:143 Physiology of Nutrition 3 s.h.
027:145 Cardiovascular Physiology 3 s.h.
027:146 Molecules to Malady 3 s.h.
027:148 Physiology of Aging 3 s.h.
027:154 Advanced Anatomy Laboratory 3 s.h.
027:155 Skeletal Muscle Biology 3 s.h.
027:160 Neural Control of Posture and Movement 3 s.h.
027:165 Introduction to Human Pharmacology 3 s.h.
027:197 Biomechanics of Human Motion 3 s.h.
027:249 Epidemiology of Physical Activity 3 s.h.

**Recommended Electives**

Students use elective courses to enhance their specialization and to broaden their knowledge in the general area of physiology. The following courses are recommended as electives.

002:150 Endocrinology 3 s.h.
027:117 Human Growth and Motor Development 3 s.h.
027:132 Human Physiology Laboratory 2 s.h.
027:133 Sport and Exercise Nutrition 3 s.h.
027:136 Health Behavior and Health Promotion 3 s.h.
027:141 Exercise Physiology 3 s.h.
027:143 Physiology of Nutrition 3 s.h.
027:145 Cardiovascular Physiology 3 s.h.
027:146 Molecules to Malady 3 s.h.
027:148 Physiology of Aging 3 s.h.
027:154 Advanced Anatomy Laboratory 3 s.h.
027:155 Skeletal Muscle Biology 3 s.h.
027:160 Neural Control of Posture and Movement 3 s.h.
027:165 Introduction to Human Pharmacology 3 s.h.
027:197 Biomechanics of Human Motion 3 s.h.
027:249 Epidemiology of Physical Activity 3 s.h.

101:212 Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurement 3 s.h.
101:275 Analysis of Sensori-Motor Systems in Health and Disease 3 s.h.

**Thesis**

Students who choose the thesis option register for this course.

027:404 Thesis: M.S. 0-1, 2, 3, 4 s.h.

**Master of Science**

The Master of Science program in exercise science requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit and is offered with or without thesis. The program is not accepting new students in 2011-12. For a program description and listing of requirements, see the 2010-11 General Catalog.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in integrative physiology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. It is offered with two specialization areas: health promotion and integrative physiology.

Doctoral students should have a strong background in the natural sciences and a working knowledge of statistics and research methodology. Students may acquire additional knowledge of statistics and research methodology after entering the program.

All Ph.D. students complete a common core of courses, scientific area courses, courses in their specialization, and 10 s.h. of independent research in addition to the dissertation requirement. They must complete a dissertation in their specialization area and must submit an appropriate manuscript of the dissertation to a refereed professional journal for publication.

Some courses in the program are offered by other departments. Faculty members from those departments frequently serve on comprehensive examination committees and on dissertation committees for the initial presentation of a candidate’s prospectus. They also participate in the final examination.

The Doctor of Philosophy requires the following course work.

**COMMON CORE**

All of these:
Two approved statistics courses 6 s.h.
027:201 Research 10 s.h.
027:202 Practicum in College Teaching 2 s.h.
027:405 Thesis: Ph.D. 12 s.h.

SCIENTIFIC AREA COURSES

Students obtain a breadth of knowledge over the key scientific areas that constitute the basis of the major by completing at least three courses outside of their specialization area.

Specialization Courses

Students are expected to obtain broad-based knowledge in their specialization area. This normally entails approximately 30 s.h. of coursework. The following courses are recommended choices for each specialization area.

INTEGRATIVE PHYSIOLOGY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:128</td>
<td>Fundamental Genetics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:150</td>
<td>Endocrinology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:249</td>
<td>Factor Analysis and Structural Equation Models</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:141</td>
<td>Exercise Physiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:145</td>
<td>Cardiovascular Physiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:146</td>
<td>Molecules to Malady</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:155</td>
<td>Skeletal Muscle Biology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:160</td>
<td>Neural Control of Posture and Movement</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:165</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Pharmacology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:197</td>
<td>Biomechanics of Human Motion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:241</td>
<td>Integrative Physiology Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:253</td>
<td>Advanced Human Anatomy</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:314</td>
<td>Seminar in Motor Control</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:240</td>
<td>Human Organ Systems</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051:150</td>
<td>Musculoskeletal Biomechanics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:019</td>
<td>Mechanics of Deformable Bodies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:020</td>
<td>Fluid Mechanics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:205</td>
<td>General Histology for Graduate Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:234</td>
<td>Medical Neuroscience</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>071:130</td>
<td>Drug Mechanisms and Actions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>072:153</td>
<td>Graduate Physiology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>077:103</td>
<td>Radiation Biology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>077:222</td>
<td>Free Radicals in Biology and Medicine</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:110</td>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:120</td>
<td>Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:130</td>
<td>Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:212</td>
<td>Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurement</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

101:275 Analysis of Sensori-Motor Systems in Health and Disease 3 s.h.
101:285 Biomechanical Analysis in Rehabilitation 3 s.h.
142:220 Mechanisms of Cellular Organization 3 s.h.
142:225 Growth Factor Receptor Signaling 1 s.h.
171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies 3 s.h.

Health Promotion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:133</td>
<td>Sport and Exercise Nutrition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:138</td>
<td>Exercise Testing and Prescription I: Metabolic Health</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:244</td>
<td>Seminar in Health and Physical Activity Behavior</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:249</td>
<td>Epidemiology of Physical Activity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dissertation

Students working on a dissertation register for the following course.


Admission

Admission to the department’s graduate programs is based on grade-point average and score on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Applicants to the M.A. and M.S. programs must have an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Applicants to the Ph.D. program must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on undergraduate work and previous graduate work.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Application deadlines are October 15, March 15, and May 15; notification is made approximately two months after the respective application deadline.

Facilities

Classroom and research laboratories are located in the Field House and in other buildings on campus. They provide excellent facilities for instruction and research at both the undergraduate and graduate levels.

Cooperative efforts with other units facilitate specialization by allowing health and human physiology students to use additional special facilities and research equipment in other departments on campus (e.g., biology, biochemistry, molecular physiology and
biophysics, orthopaedic surgery, internal medicine, pharmacology, and the College of Engineering).

**Courses**

**Primarily for Undergraduates**

**027:029 First-Year Seminar** 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

**027:030 Principles of Exercise Leadership** 3 s.h.
Exercise standards, guidelines for aerobic/exercise instructors; aerobic workout components, contraindicated exercises, injury prevention and treatment. Prerequisites: 027:039.

**027:035 Stress Management** 3 s.h.
Recent theoretical concepts and scientific evidence regarding stress and its effects on body and mind; intervention methods, strategies for managing stress; opportunity for students to use intervention techniques to manage stress. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

**027:036 Practicum in Athletic Training I** 2 s.h.
Basic clinical skill instruction, evaluation, and integration for athletic trainers. Requirements: athletic training major.

**027:037 Practicum in Athletic Training II** 2 s.h.
Integration of basic physical skills and orientation to traditional settings; clinical experience for first-year students arranged through the athletic training program. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 027:036.

**027:039 Physical Activity and Health** 3 s.h.
Physical activity determinants in society; school, workplace, community-based health promotion interventions to improve activity levels. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

**027:040 Nutrition and Health** 3 s.h.
Physiology, biochemistry of human nutrition; appropriate food sources; qualitative and quantitative evaluation of diets using standard references. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

**027:044 Human Development Through the Life Span** 3 s.h.
Overview of human developmental theories across the life-span; aspects of cognitive, physical, and personality development from birth to death; the role of culture, environment, health, and economic factors over the developmental process and life continuum.

**027:050 Fundamentals of Human Physiology** 3 s.h.
Introduction to function and regulation of the human body. Recommendations: high school chemistry and basic biology.

**027:051 Fundamentals of Human Physiology Laboratory** 1 s.h.
Introductory laboratory course illustrating principles of human physiology through fundamental experimental measurements and computer simulation. Recommendations: one semester of biology.

**027:053 Human Anatomy** 3 s.h.
General human anatomy covering most systems of the body. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

**027:054 Human Anatomy Laboratory** 1 s.h.
All major systems of the human body, understood through computer-generated images, models, histological slides, anatomical specimens. GE: Natural Sciences Lab Only.

**027:056 First Aid and CPR** 2 s.h.
American Red Cross certification: basic first aid, CPR procedures.

**027:057 Basic Athletic Training** 3 s.h.
Basic pathology, epidemiology, materials biology for prevention and immediate care of athletic injuries.
027:075 Health in Everyday Life 3 s.h.
Personal health strategies; focus on disease prevention, wellness.

027:076 Psychological Aspects of Sport and Physical Activity 3 s.h.
Psychological theory and research related to sport and physical activity; motivation, aggression, attribution, socialization, competitive anxiety, leadership.

027:096 Exploring Athletic Training arr.
Exploration of professional preparation for athletic trainers; application, career opportunities, professional organizations, awareness of basic athletic training principles.

027:109 Scientific Reasoning 3 s.h.
Patterns of reasoning useful for understanding and evaluating scientific evidence, theory, controversy; historical and contemporary examples from the physical, biological, behavioral, biomedical sciences. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

027:110 Health Literacy 3 s.h.
Community and clinical issues related to health literacy; focus on understanding individual and systemic factors that influence health literacy, including education, context, culture, and health care systems. Prerequisites: 027:039 and 027:040.

027:117 Human Growth and Motor Development 3 s.h.
Human growth and biological maturation; focus on motor development from birth through puberty. Offered fall semesters. Recommendations: anatomy, human physiology, or animal biology course.

027:120 Equity Issues in the Health Sciences 3 s.h.
Examination of equity issues in the health sciences, including a review of the historical challenges that led to Human Subjects Review Boards, FDA oversight of drug development and clinical trials, inclusion of women in research; effect of situational ethics in the workplace; potential danger of making assumptions about clients/patients; importance of developing an inclusive communication style; assessing the effectiveness of family-friendly employment policies in providing equitable opportunities for career advancement for both women and men. Same as 145:120.

027:125 Contemporary Nutrition 3 s.h.
Introduction to nutrition; importance of understanding food choices and diet to fit individual needs. Same as 145:125.

027:127 Nutrition in Health and Performance 3 s.h.
Effects of exercise and nutrition on health- and sports-related fitness; for professionals in health and physical education. Same as 145:127.

027:131 Coaching for Health and Wellness 3 s.h.
Opportunities to expand knowledge and develop skills to help individuals change behavior and meet health-related goals; general health and wellness principles; principles and techniques for change; experience providing health-coaching services to clients. Same as 145:130.

027:133 Sport and Exercise Nutrition 3 s.h.
Relationship between nutrition, fitness and sport performance; basic nutrition, physiology, chemistry, psychology, food preparation. Prerequisites: 027:039 and 027:040.

027:134 Nutrition Interventions 3 s.h.
Strategies for meeting unique nutritional needs of individuals with limitations imposed by genetics, trauma, aging, medications, and so forth. Prerequisites: 027:039 and 027:040. Requirements: admission to health promotion track.
027:135 Global Health and Global Food
Practices, patterns, and policies that contribute to the epidemics of obesity, diabetes, and heart disease in wealthy populations; environmental degradation, hunger, and malnutrition among impoverished populations; strategies to meet food and agricultural needs for the world; local/global aspects or perspectives on food/health concerns for Iowa and the international community. Same as 152:135.

027:136 Health Behavior and Health Promotion
Principles of epidemiology and health behavior theories applied to multilevel frameworks for health promotion. Prerequisites: 027:039 and 027:040.

027:137 Community and Worksite Health Promotion
Management and organizational theories; assessment, planning, implementation, and evaluation of clinical and work-setting (targeted) health promotion programs. Prerequisites: 027:136.

027:138 Exercise Testing and Prescription I: Metabolic Health
Basic techniques in physical fitness assessment, prescription of exercise for healthy and unhealthy adults, promotion of physical activity within communities; provides knowledge and skill competencies required for certification as American College of Sports Medicine health fitness instructor. Prerequisites: 027:039 and 027:050, or 027:130. Requirements: admission to health promotion program.

027:139 Exercise Testing and Prescription II: Musculoskeletal Health
Educational and practical experience for designing resistance training and flexibility programs; competencies for certification with National Strength and Conditioning Association. Prerequisites: 027:039 and 027:130, or 027:050. Requirements: admission to health promotion program.

027:144 College Health Education
Experience acting as a peer educator, assisting students in their residential areas, presenting educational outreach programs on health topics, making referrals to campus and area agencies. Prerequisites: 027:039 and 027:040.

027:147 Physical Activity and Healthy Communities
Development, implementation, evaluation of effective health communication interventions; identification of health education resources for targeted groups. Prerequisites: 027:039 and 027:040.

027:149 Seminar: Health in a Changing Society
Diverse health issues explored from individual and cultural perspectives; uncharted health issues addressed through contemporary health-related readings; racial and ethnic differences in personal health. Same as 145:145.

027:152 Practicum in Health Promotion
Experience in planning, implementing clinical and community health promotion strategies including nutrition, physical fitness, cardiac rehabilitation, respiratory rehabilitation. Prerequisites: 027:136 and 027:138.

027:156 Planning and Evaluating Health Interventions
Assessment, planning, implementation, and evaluation of health promotion programs. Prerequisites: 027:136. Requirements: admission to Health and Human Physiology health promotion program.

027:174 Applied Sport and Exercise Psychology
Concepts that underlie peak performance; hands-on experience through lecture/discussion, overnight assignments, activities; understanding of how to achieve peak performance in sport and physical activity, other areas of life. Prerequisites: 027:039 and 027:076.
027:176 Promoting Health Globally
3 s.h.
Major global health threats (e.g., infectious disease, violence, tobacco, and nutrition); the impact of culture, history, and economics on health disparities and remedies. Requirements: junior or senior standing, or certificate student. Same as 152:158.

027:187 Honors Readings
1-2 s.h.
First step to complete an honors thesis; work with health and human physiology faculty member; comprehensive readings in a specific area (e.g., obesity in children, disabilities and sport); readings include primarily research reviews, popular press, and editorials; production of an annotated bibliography summarizing readings and presentation to faculty member at end of semester; brief research proposal summarizing background, research questions, and methods of selected area.

027:188 Honors Problems
3-4 s.h.
Continuation of 027:187; original research or creative project supervised by a faculty member.

027:190 Preinternship Seminar
1 s.h.
Preparation for internship experience.

027:191 Internship
arr.
Directed practical field experience; program planning, implementation, evaluation, administrative procedures. Prerequisites: 027:190.

027:198 Honors Research I
2 s.h.
Research for honors thesis; selection of faculty mentor, preparation of research proposal, written and oral presentations of research proposal, literature review, participation in experiments designed to develop laboratory skills for research; first of a two-semester sequence. Requirements: honors standing.

027:199 Honors Research II
3 s.h.
Completion of honors research begun in 027:198, analysis of data, writing and oral presentation of honors thesis; second of a two-semester sequence. Requirements: honors standing and grade of B or higher in 027:198.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

027:130 Human Physiology
3 s.h.
Organ system approach to physiology, with focus on normal function of the human body; information on all levels of integration, from submolecular to whole organism, with emphasis on how the intact organism functions. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

027:132 Human Physiology Laboratory
2 s.h.
Fundamental laboratory measurements; major physiological systems, experimental design, presentation of experimental data. Corequisites: 027:130, if not taken as a prerequisite.

027:140 Exercise Physiology for Practitioners
3 s.h.
Effects of acute and chronic exercise on different physiological systems (energy, respiratory, circulatory, endocrine); fitness evaluation, weight-control strategies, training programs; preparation for ACSM Fitness Instructor Certification. Recommendations: human physiology course.

027:141 Exercise Physiology
3 s.h.
Mechanisms responsible for the acute and chronic effects of exercise on the different organ systems of the body. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 027:130.

027:142 Exercise Physiology Laboratory
2 s.h.
Supplements 027:141; principles of scientific investigation used to demonstrate acute and chronic effects of exercise.

027:143 Physiology of Nutrition
3 s.h.
Metabolic and biological aspects of human energy production, relationship to energy consumption; systems or integrative approach.
027:145 Cardiovascular Physiology

027:146 Molecules to Malady
Changes in single molecules that lead to systemic physiological alterations in mammals; relationship of these changes to development, aging, exercise, and specific diseases; current methodologies for studying mammalian genetics and physiology. Prerequisites: 027:130.

027:148 Physiology of Aging
Aging’s effects on cells, tissues, and organs; how aging influences function of major body organ systems and the whole organism; physiological mechanisms that underlie age-related changes in body function and performance; integrative approach with focus on human aging. Prerequisites: 027:053 and 027:130.

027:154 Advanced Anatomy Laboratory
Detailed gross anatomy of all major systems of the body; structure of the human body at organ, tissue, and cellular levels; examination of various human and other mammalian specimens. Prerequisites: 027:053 and 027:054.

027:155 Skeletal Muscle Biology
Skeletal muscle structure, contractile mechanisms, production of movement, biomechanical properties; adaptation to increased use, disuse, injury. Offered spring semesters.

027:156 Introduction to Human Pharmacology
General pharmacology (e.g., administration, distribution, and elimination of drugs, dose response curves, adverse effects, placebos, homeopathy); pharmacotherapy of selected human diseases, pathophysiologic aspects of the disease, how different classes of drugs modify pathophysiologic effects to restore health or reduce disease’s impact; focus on mechanisms of drug actions in humans; adverse effects, pharmacokinetic considerations, drug interactions; how to write prescriptions. Prerequisites: 027:130.

027:171 Administration of Athletic Training Programs
Health care supervision, professional athletic training responsibilities, philosophies in athletic health care. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 027:057.

027:172 Clinical Sciences I
Theoretical knowledge base in therapeutic modalities. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 027:036.

027:173 Clinical Sciences II
Orientation for musculoskeletal evaluation and equipment fit techniques. Offered summer sessions. Prerequisites: 027:172. Requirements: athletic training major.

027:175 Emotional and Psychological Aspects of Health
Interfaces among emotional, psychological, and physical aspects of health; examination of how individuals with healthy psychological profiles engage in health behaviors; health-related implications of negative emotional and psychological states; strategies for promoting healthy psychological patterns; designed for health promotion, health studies students, and others interested in health-related careers.
027:177 Immunology in Health and Disease 3 s.h.
Overview of immunology, beginning at the molecular level and ending with the role of the immune system in disease; fundamental concepts of the immune system; innate and adaptive immunity, focusing on cell-mediated and humoral immune responses, in addition to effector mechanisms in both of these responses; concepts of immunologic tolerance; autoimmune disease; immunodeficiency syndromes; the inflammatory process in disease. Prerequisites: 027:130.

027:180 Advanced Emergency Care for Athletic Trainers 1-2 s.h.
Coordinated initial professional emergency response certifications for athletic trainers; recertification for those holding valid certifications. Requirements: Red Cross First Aid and CPR certifications.

027:182 Clinical Sciences III 3 s.h.
Theoretical and practical skill development in the areas of musculoskeletal evaluation for ankle, knee, shoulder, and upper extremity. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 027:172. Requirements: athletic training major.

027:183 Clinical Sciences IV 3 s.h.
Continuation of musculoskeletal evaluation, completion of EENT, chest, abdomen, and dermatologic evaluation; integration of rehabilitation programs. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 027:182.

027:184 Seminar in Athletic Training 1-4 s.h.
Educational issues faced by approved clinical instructors in athletic training education programs. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: graduate standing.

027:185 Clinical Sciences V: Rehabilitation 2 s.h.

027:186 Practicum in Athletic Training III 3 s.h.
Advanced clinical skill instruction, evaluation, and integration for athletic trainers. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 027:037.

027:187 Biomechanics of Human Motion 3 s.h.
Application of the principles of mechanics to investigation of human motion in two dimensions; system modeling, force system and equilibrium analysis, particle and rigid body kinematics, Newton’s and Euler’s equations of motion, work-energy and impulse-momentum integral principles. Offered spring semesters.

Primarily for Graduate Students

027:200 Problems arr.
Repeatable.

027:201 Research arr.
Repeatable.

027:202 Practicum in College Teaching arr.

027:241 Integrative Physiology Seminar 1 s.h.
Current topics in cardiovascular physiology, vascular biology, free radical biology. Repeatable.

027:244 Seminar in Health and Physical Activity Behavior 3 s.h.
Health behavior theories and their relevance to individual, interpersonal, and community-wide health promotion interventions.
027:249 Epidemiology of Physical Activity
3 s.h.
Physical activity/disease relationships examined through application of epidemiologic methods, including research design, interpretation of studies, selection of measures to fit research questions. Same as 173:245.

027:253 Advanced Human Anatomy
6 s.h.
Offered summer sessions.

027:270 Social Psychology of Sport and Physical Activity
3 s.h.
Theoretical and applied bases of social psychology of sport and exercise; motivation, arousal, group processes related to sport, physical activity.

027:294 Practicum: Athletics Administration
arr.

027:301 Non-Thesis Seminar
2 s.h.
For candidates for the M.S. without thesis. Offered spring semesters.

027:314 Seminar in Motor Control
1 s.h.
Current topics in neural control of movement, biomechanics, and rehabilitation sciences. Repeatable.

027:404 Thesis: M.S.
0-4 s.h.
Repeatable.

027:405 Thesis: Ph.D.
arr.
Repeatable.

Health and Physical Activity Skills
Most courses in the Health and Physical Activity Skills Program are approved for the Values, Society, and Diversity area of the General Education Program (p. 381).

28S:006 Core Strengthening
1 s.h.

28S:007 Aerobics: Low Impact
1 s.h.

28S:009 Aquatic Exercise
1 s.h.

28S:011 Badminton I
1 s.h.

28S:020 Fitness Walking
1 s.h.

28S:021 Flexibility
1 s.h.

28S:025 Hatha Yoga
1 s.h.

28S:029 Jogging I: Beginners
1 s.h.

28S:030 Jogging II
1 s.h.

28S:031 Karate I
1 s.h.

28S:033 Kick Boxing I
1 s.h.

28S:037 Lap Swimming I
1 s.h.
Prerequisites: 28S:064. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

28S:038 Lap Swimming II
1 s.h.
Prerequisites: 28S:037. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

28S:042 Personal Fitness
1 s.h.

28S:043 Pilates
1 s.h.

28S:045 Racquetball I
1 s.h.

28S:047 Relaxation Techniques
1 s.h.
28S:049 Sand Volleyball 1 s.h.

28S:052 Self Defense 1 s.h.

28S:053 Slow-Pitch Softball I 1 s.h.

28S:055 Soccer I: Outdoor 1 s.h.
Prerequisites: 28S:055. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

28S:056 Soccer II: Outdoor 1 s.h.
Prerequisites: 28S:055. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

28S:057 Soccer: Indoor 1 s.h.

28S:058 Speed Walking 1 s.h.

28S:059 Spinning 1 s.h.

28S:061 Resistance Training 1 s.h.

28S:066 Table Tennis 1 s.h.

28S:071 Tennis I 1 s.h.

28S:075 Ultimate Frisbee 1 s.h.

28S:077 Volleyball I 1 s.h.

28S:078 Volleyball II 1 s.h.
Prerequisites: 28S:077. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

28S:081 Weight Training I 1 s.h.

28S:082 Weight Training II 1 s.h.
Prerequisites: 28S:081. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

28S:085 Alcohol and Your College Experience 1 s.h.
Patterns of alcohol, drug use focused on college years; strategies for monitoring use, behavioral change plans for implementing lower-risk drinking practices; for drinkers and non-drinkers. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

28S:086 Tobacco and Your College Experience 1 s.h.
Current behavior change theories related to tobacco use, cessation; nicotine replacement therapies (NRT), non-NRT methods; triggers, relapse prevention, cognitive behavioral skills, support systems; for smokers and non-smokers. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

28S:087 Resiliency and Your College Experience 1 s.h.
Resiliency and psychological hardiness theories relevant to college life; resiliency and ability to cope with challenges; components of psychological fitness; skills for personal growth and emotional well-being. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

28S:088 Food and Your College Experience 1 s.h.
Sociocultural perspective on the forces that facilitate "junk" diets, particularly during young adulthood; basic components of nutrition; opportunity to develop skills in diet planning and healthy eating.
Health and Sport Studies

**Graduate degree:** Ph.D. in Health and Sport Studies

The Department of Health and Sport Studies is closing. No new enrollments are being accepted.

Undergraduate programs in health promotion and sport studies are available in other departments. For information about the health promotion program, see Health and Human Physiology (p. 438) in the Catalog. For information about sport studies, see American Studies (p. 50) . A Master of Arts program in health and sport studies is offered by the Department of Health and Human Physiology (p. 438) .

**Graduate Program**

- Doctor of Philosophy in health and sport studies

Admission to the Doctor of Philosophy program in health and sport studies is suspended; for degree requirements, see the 2010-11 General Catalog.
History

Chair
Stephen Vlastos

Professors
Constance A. Berman, Jeffrey L. Cox, James L. Giblin, Colin Gordon, Paul Greenough, Linda K. Kerber (May Brodbeck Professor in the Liberal Arts and Sciences), Kevin Mumford (History/African American Studies), Leslie A. Schwalm (History/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), H. Shelton Stromquist, Katherine Tachau, Stephen Vlastos

Professors emeriti
R. David Arkush, T. Dwight Bozeman, Sarah Hanley, Ellis W. Hawley, Henry G. Horwitz, Jaroslaw Pelenski, Malcolm J. Rohrbough, David Schoenbaum, Alan B. Spitzer

Associate professors
Douglas Baynton (History/Communication Sciences and Disorders), Michel Gobat, Laura Gotkowitz, Elizabeth Heineman, Michaela Hoenicke-Moore, Paula Michaels, Michael E. Moore, H. Glenn Penny, Marshall Poe, Jacki Rand, Jennifer E. Sessions

Associate professor emeritus
Allen Steinberg

Assistant professors
Mériam Belli, Shuang Chen, Catherine Komisaruk, Tom Arne Midtrød, Alyssa Park, Elke Stockreiter, Omar Valerio-Jiménez

Lecturers
Kathleen Kamerick, Rosemary Moore (Classics/History)

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in History
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in History
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in History
Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/history

The Department of History’s purpose is to increase knowledge of human experience and provide students with opportunities to gain information about and learn methods for understanding their world in light of its past. In addition to offering these essential elements of a liberal education, the department trains professional historians and teachers of history and serves those who require knowledge of a period or aspect of history as background for their own specialized interests in other fields.

Faculty and students in the department participate in many of the University’s interdisciplinary departments and programs, including American studies, African American studies, ancient civilizations, Asian studies, international studies, Latin American studies, and gender, women’s, and sexuality studies.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in history (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in history

Students who major in history work in a variety of positions in business, education, public service, advertising, and journalism after graduation. Many go on to graduate study in history, law, religion, library, and information science, or social work.

History majors are encouraged to take courses in other fields that illuminate and expand the meaning of history courses and that introduce information and a variety of approaches to understanding how societies and cultures work.

For example, students majoring in history are encouraged to complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) foreign language component by choosing a language that fits their interests in history. The history faculty particularly encourages study abroad programs that complement students’ foreign area interests. Majors also are encouraged to improve their writing and speaking skills.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in history requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 36 s.h. of work for the major. The program is designed for students with a general interest in history. Course requirements include a colloquium, which usually is taken during the sophomore year or the semester after the student elects a major in history. The required portfolio, which should consist of at least three graded papers the student has written while enrolled in history classes, is submitted on the University of Iowa iFolio system to the student’s advisor during the semester before graduation.

College Level Equivalency Program (CLEP) and Advanced Placement Program (APP) credit does not count toward the history major. Transfer work that is equivalent to University of Iowa course work may be accepted toward the major, but at least 18 s.h. of work for the major, including the colloquium, must be taken at The University of Iowa.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Undergraduate courses are divided into four areas: American history (prefix 16A), European history
(16E), non-Western world history (16W), and courses that have no area designation (016).

The major in history requires the following coursework. Students may count a maximum of 18 s.h. earned in American history courses (prefix 16A) toward the major.

**HISTORY COLLOQUIUM**

One of these:

- 16A:051 Colloquium for History Majors (American) 3 s.h.
- 16E:051 Colloquium for History Majors (European) 3 s.h.
- 16W:051 Colloquium for History Majors (World) 3 s.h.

Students take the colloquium as soon as possible after declaring the major. Every colloquium includes assigned papers; students must include at least one of their colloquium papers in their history portfolio.

**GEOGRAPHICAL AREA AND ERA**

All of these (semester hours are minimum requirements):

- Two American history courses, including at least one numbered 16A:100 or above 6 s.h.
- Two European history courses, including at least one numbered 16E:100 or above 6 s.h.
- Two non-Western world history courses, including at least one numbered 16W:100 or above 6 s.h.
- One pre-1700 history course (see "Pre-1700 Courses" below) 3 s.h.

A course taken to fill the pre-1700 history requirement also may be counted toward the requirement in American, European, or non-western world history.

**HISTORY ELECTIVES**

Elective courses in history (may include the history colloquium) 15 s.h.

History electives may include a maximum of two of the following: 016:001 Western Civilization I, 016:002 Western Civilization II, 016:003 Western Civilization III, 016:005 Civilizations of Asia: China, 016:006 Civilizations of Asia: Japan, and 016:007 Civilizations of Asia: South Asia. Electives also may include all other courses offered by the department numbered above 016:040, 16A:040, 16E:040, and 16W:040.

**PRE-1700 COURSES**

The following courses fulfill the 3 s.h. requirement for pre-1700 history.

- 016:001 Western Civilization I 3-4 s.h.
- 016:002 Western Civilization II 3-4 s.h.
- 016:005 Civilizations of Asia: China 3 s.h.
- 016:006 Civilizations of Asia: Japan 3-4 s.h.
- 016:007 Civilizations of Asia: South Asia 3-4 s.h.
- 016:045 Middle East and Mediterranean: Alexander to Suleiman 3 s.h.
- 16A:115 Native North America I: Precontact-1789 3 s.h.
- 16A:131 The Frontier in American History to 1840 3 s.h.
- 16A:161 Colonial North America, ca. 1600-1775 3 s.h.
- 16E:100 The Roman Empire 3 s.h.
- 16E:101 Ancient Egypt and the Ancient Near East 3 s.h.
- 16E:104 The World of Ancient Greece 3 s.h.
- 16E:105 Engineering and Technology in the Ancient Mediterranean 3 s.h.
- 16E:106 Warfare in Ancient Mediterranean Society 3 s.h.
- 16E:107 The Hellenistic World and Rome 3 s.h.
- 16E:110 Medieval Civilization II 3 s.h.
- 16E:111 Medieval Intellectual History 300-1150 3 s.h.
- 16E:112 Medieval Intellectual History 1150-1500 3 s.h.
- 16E:113 Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe 3 s.h.
- 16E:116 Ireland in the Early Middle Ages 3 s.h.
- 16E:117 History of the Medieval Church 3 s.h.
- 16E:118 The Transition from Manuscript to Print 3 s.h.
- 16E:119 Women, Power, and Society in Medieval Europe 3 s.h.
- 16E:120 The Book in the Middle Ages 3 s.h.
- 16E:125 Society and Gender in Europe 1200-1789 3 s.h.
- 16E:126 The French Revolutions and Human Rights 3 s.h.
- 16E:131 Early Modern England 3 s.h.
- 16E:139 Ancient and Medieval Science 3 s.h.
- 16W:111 Colonial Latin America 3 s.h.
- 16W:120 Pre-Colonial African History 3 s.h.
- 16W:160 The Atlantic World c. 1450-1850 3 s.h.
- 16W:172 Japan--Age of the Samurai 3 s.h.

**B.A. with Teacher Licensure**

Students who wish to qualify for licensure to teach social studies in secondary schools must complete the major in history and must earn at
least 15 s.h. in U.S. history (16A), at least 15 s.h. in non-U.S. history (16E and 16W), and 15 s.h. in a related area chosen from economics, geography, anthropology, psychology, sociology, or American government. Courses taken as part of the history major, including Colloquium for History Majors (numbered 16A:051, 16E:051, or 16W:051), may be counted as part of the 15 s.h. in U.S. history and the 15 s.h. in non-U.S. history required for certification.

Students also must complete the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP), which includes professional education courses required for teaching licensure. Not all political science courses count toward certification to teach American government. Course content must center around the American political system or American political issues.

For information about the TEP or the secondary social studies education program, consult the College of Education’s Office of Education Services.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

**Before the third semester begins:** at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** three courses in the major (including Colloquium for History Majors) and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** four more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** three more courses in the major and submission of the portfolio of written work to the student’s advisor

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major (two courses), all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Students who wish to enter the history department’s honors program must maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33, the same grade-point average required for membership in the University of Iowa Honors Program. Through its honors program, the department provides outstanding students with opportunities to enhance their history major in several ways.

The most significant part of the honors program in history is the honors thesis. The thesis is an extended research paper (30-50 pages), usually completed during the spring semester of the junior year or fall semester of the senior year. Research for the thesis is done under the supervision of a faculty member who specializes in the field in which the student undertakes his or her research. Students register for 3 s.h. of 016:091 Honors Seminar and 016:092 Honors Thesis in each of two semesters. The 6 s.h. of credit counts toward the credit required for the history major.

**Minor**

The minor in history requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in history courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. For the minor, all courses numbered above 016:080, 16A:080, 16E:080, and 16W:080 are considered advanced. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Arts in history
- Doctor of Philosophy in history

Graduate study in history prepares students for occupations such as high school or college teaching, publishing, commercial research, foundations and nongovernmental organizations, and government or other public service. With additional specialized training, students may become qualified for careers in archival work, library work, museum work, or historical site preparation and display. Some choose to pursue the joint Master of Arts/Juris Doctor program, which leads to degrees in both law and history (see the College of Law (p. 1215) section of the Catalog for information about the J.D. degree).

Students interested in graduate work should obtain a copy of the current Guide to Graduate Study at The University of Iowa from the Department of History office. The guide is revised every summer to include the latest faculty listing, research interests of faculty members, detailed regulations on study toward advanced degrees, and other information for students.

**Master of Arts**

The Master of Arts program in history requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit and is offered with two options: one for students who plan to work toward the Ph.D., the other for students who do not. The two plans differ mainly
in their concentration in fields: the Ph.D. track emphasizes development of research capabilities culminating in the essay; the non-Ph.D. track stresses breadth of learning.

The M.A. with Ph.D. track requires completion of a research essay. Students must earn at least 24 s.h. of the required 30 s.h. in Department of History courses, including at least two seminars, or one seminar and one readings course. One seminar or readings course must be taken in each of the first two semesters of residence. Students must earn 12 s.h. in the area of their essay topic and at least 6 s.h. in a second division, including either a seminar or a readings course.

The essay in the major division must be based on original research and should be approximately 10,000 to 15,000 words long. It usually begins as a term paper for the seminar in the major division and is completed the following semester under the supervisor’s guidance. The finished product should emulate the character of articles in learned journals, just as the Ph.D. dissertation takes the form of a full-length scholarly monograph.

Requirements for the M.A. with non-Ph.D. track are similar to those for the Ph.D. track program. Students earn 24 of the required 30 s.h. in history. They earn 12 s.h. in one major division of history and must include at least one readings or seminar course. They earn an additional 12 s.h. in history by taking 6 s.h. in each of two other divisions of history, or 6 s.h. in one other division of history and 6 s.h. in a related department. The additional 12 s.h. in history must include at least one readings or seminar course.

After completing these requirements, or during the semester in which they will complete them, M.A. students must take an oral and written comprehensive examination in their major division.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in history requires at least 72 s.h. of graduate credit, including credit for work done for the master’s degree.

Students who earn the M.A. with research essay at Iowa are admitted to the Ph.D. program on the favorable recommendation of the examining committee. Students who earn an M.A. at another university must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College and the Department of History (see "Admission" below). They must submit a writing sample, such as a seminar paper or an M.A. thesis. They also must take a research seminar during their first two semesters in residence at Iowa.

Ph.D. students must complete at least eight 200-level courses of 4 s.h. each, taken in research seminars (not fewer than three) or graduate readings courses. At least five of the eight courses must be completed before the student takes the comprehensive examination. Courses taken at the M.A. level may be counted toward this requirement. The student also must take a graduate course in the philosophy of history, historiography, or methods of historical research.

The department has no general language requirement for the Ph.D., but the supervising faculty member may require the student to demonstrate a reading knowledge of one or more foreign languages and proficiency in the use of other study tools. Students may not complete the comprehensive examination until these requirements have been met.

The comprehensive written and oral examination covers three distinct fields, two of which must be in a major division that is chosen from the following divisions.

- Africa
- China
- Europe, early modern
- Europe, modern
- India
- Japan
- Latin America
- Medieval Europe
- Russia and the former Soviet Union
- The ancient world
- The Middle East
- The United States

Students may construct another field, subject to approval by the comprehensive exam committee.

The third field must be a division outside the student’s major division or a field from a related department outside history. The committee may define and delimit the individual fields for examination. It also may set, separately for each field, the character of the written portion of the comprehensive examination, which may take the form of a syllabus, a critical bibliography, a topical paper, or any other form or combination of forms that the committee deems suitable. The oral portion of the comprehensive examination focuses on issues and problems arising from the examination papers.

The candidate must submit to the dissertation committee a written prospectus for the dissertation no later than the semester following completion of the comprehensive exams. The committee consists of at least five members, including at least one member from outside the department. It considers the prospectus and may approve it, reject it, or require its revision. When
the dissertation is completed in final form, the
committee administers the final examination
for the doctorate, a formal oral defense of the
dissertation that usually lasts two hours.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements
of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules
and Regulations of the Graduate College or the
Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Applicants must submit academic transcripts
and Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores. They also must submit examples of
original writing to the history department, such
as a term paper, a seminar paper, an honors
thesis, or a master’s essay (applicants to the Ph.D.
program); letters of recommendation from three
persons familiar with the student’s past academic
work; and a one- or two-page personal statement
of the applicant’s purpose for doing graduate
work. All application materials are due by January
15 for entry the following August.

Facilities

University of Iowa Libraries has unusual strength
in all aspects of U.S. history. The Main Library
houses the Henry A. Wallace papers and related
collections, the Iowa Women’s Archives, and other
unique materials. In European history, special
strengths include the fine collections of French
and English materials. The State Historical Society
of Iowa in Iowa City and the Herbert Hoover
Presidential Library and Museum in West Branch
also hold valuable research materials.

Courses

Courses numbered 016:001 Western Civilization
I through 016:040 Perspectives: Diversity in
American History are approved for the College
of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education
Program (p. 381), except for 016:008 Civilizations
of Africa and 016:009 India Now! A Survey from
Bollywood Films to Global Terror. History courses
approved for General Education may not be
taken pass/nonpass, even when they are taken as
electives.

Majors should take 16A:051 Colloquium for History
Majors (American), 16E:051 Colloquium for History
Majors (European), or 16W:051 Colloquium for
History Majors (World) in the sophomore year or
in the first semester after declaring the major.
Other courses numbered below 200 are open to
first-year students who already have fulfilled the
General Education Program Historical Perspectives
requirement. Courses numbered 200 and above
are offered as occasion demands.

For Undergraduates

016:001 Western Civilization I     3-4 s.h.
Ancient and medieval. GE: Historical Perspectives.

016:002 Western Civilization II    3-4 s.h.
Early modern world. GE: Historical Perspectives.

016:003 Western Civilization III   3-4 s.h.
The modern world. GE: Historical Perspectives;
International and Global Issues.

016:005 Civilizations of Asia:      3 s.h.
China

016:006 Civilizations of Asia:      3-4 s.h.
Japan

016:007 Civilizations of Asia:      3-4 s.h.
South Asia

016:008 Civilizations of Africa     3 s.h.
Introduction to the study of Africa; brief survey
of African history; aspects of modern African life,
including political and social issues, economic
and health problems (including HIV-AIDS);
classroom discussion of selected African films
shown in class and selected African novels
included in course reading.

016:009 India Now! A Survey from    3-4 s.h.
Bollywood Films to Global Terror
Experience of change on adaptations made by
India to global conditions in the last 50 years, and
on contemporary Indian contributions to global
conditions and culture; India environmentalism,
Bollywood films and world music, celebrity
culture and Nobel prizes, Gandhian activism,
economic performance, the explosion of cricket,
the place of English language, social movements
among women and Untouchables, the Indian
diaspora abroad, internal dissent, and the Indian
war on terror. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>016:011</td>
<td>Issues in Human History: The Vietnam War in Historical Perspective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>People, cultures, behaviors, and values that have shaped American society and its past. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:012</td>
<td>Issues in Human History: Communities and Society in History</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Complement to 016:045; Mediterranean world from the age of Saladin (12th century) to Napoleon (early 19th century); history and imaginaries of the relationship between Europe and the Middle East.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:014</td>
<td>Issues in Human History: Europe's Expansion Overseas</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Complement to 016:045; Mediterranean world from the age of Saladin (12th century) to Napoleon (early 19th century); history and imaginaries of the relationship between Europe and the Middle East.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:015</td>
<td>Issues in Human History: Gender in Historical Perspective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Complement to 016:045; Mediterranean world from the age of Saladin (12th century) to Napoleon (early 19th century); history and imaginaries of the relationship between Europe and the Middle East.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:017</td>
<td>Issues: Twentieth-Century Crisis</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Complement to 016:045; Mediterranean world from the age of Saladin (12th century) to Napoleon (early 19th century); history and imaginaries of the relationship between Europe and the Middle East.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:020</td>
<td>Issues in Medieval Society</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Complement to 016:045; Mediterranean world from the age of Saladin (12th century) to Napoleon (early 19th century); history and imaginaries of the relationship between Europe and the Middle East.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:022</td>
<td>Issues: Nature and Society in Historical Perspective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Complement to 016:045; Mediterranean world from the age of Saladin (12th century) to Napoleon (early 19th century); history and imaginaries of the relationship between Europe and the Middle East.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:023</td>
<td>Issues in European Politics and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Complement to 016:045; Mediterranean world from the age of Saladin (12th century) to Napoleon (early 19th century); history and imaginaries of the relationship between Europe and the Middle East.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:035</td>
<td>Medieval Religion and Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Complement to 016:045; Mediterranean world from the age of Saladin (12th century) to Napoleon (early 19th century); history and imaginaries of the relationship between Europe and the Middle East.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:036</td>
<td>Modern Religion and Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Complement to 016:045; Mediterranean world from the age of Saladin (12th century) to Napoleon (early 19th century); history and imaginaries of the relationship between Europe and the Middle East.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
16W:061 Africa and the Atlantic Slave Trade 3 s.h.

016:082 The World Since 1945 3 s.h.

16E:085 Early Modern Catholicism 3 s.h.

16W:087 Perspectives on Korea 3 s.h.
History of Korea from earliest times to present; changing meanings of Korea and Koreans; relevant issues of politics, society, and culture; events that shaped ancient Korean kingdoms, the Choson dynasty (1392-1910), Japanese occupation, and divided Korean peninsula; how present perspectives on Korea have influenced understandings of its past; placement of Korea within a regional and global context to examine Korea’s relationship with the world.

016:088 Making Historical Documentaries on the Internet 4 s.h.
Use of New Media software in research, presentation, and instruction; includes HTML editors (Dreamweaver), wikis (Confluence), blogs (WordPress), collaborative mark-up programs (CommentPress), graphics editors (Illustrator), map editors (MapPoint, ArcView), photographic editors (Photoshop), audio editors (Garage Band, Soundbooth, Audio Hijack Pro), video editors (iMovie, Premiere Pro, Photo-To-Movie), and animation editors (Flash); projects.

016:089 History Internship 3-6 s.h.
Internship involving historical work. Prerequisite: consent of director of undergraduate studies and Pomerantz Career Center.

016:090 Individual Study: Undergraduate arr.

016:091 Honors Seminar 0-3 s.h.

016:092 Honors Thesis 3 s.h.
Individual research and writing under supervision of faculty member; occasional group sessions with other students in the course.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

World and General History

016:100 Historical Background of Contemporary Issues arr.

016:101 History of Human Rights 3 s.h.
Survey of human rights literature, authored by historian Kenneth Cmiel; examination of legal-philosophical origins and changing meanings of human rights, human rights activism and social justice movements, creation of international human rights organizations and law; study of historically significant and unremembered cases of human rights violations; consideration of the question posed by Professor Cmiel: What, if anything, has been accomplished in the name of universal rights?

16W:105 World Events in Historical Context 3 s.h.
Examination of current international news stories and their historical background; daily reading of The New York Times international news section and online international news stories in U.S. and international news outlets; creating informed world citizens.

16W:106 Society and Revolution in Cuba 3 s.h.
Cuban society and revolutionary movements since the late colonial period, including the years since 1959.

16W:107 History of Mexico 3 s.h.
Mexican history since the eve of the Spanish invasion, with focus on the national period; may include ethnic groups, conquest and demographic disaster, native survival, labor and migration, social protest and rebellions, nationhood, regional differences, religions, popular culture, economic growth and distribution, state building, international relations; survey. Same as 149:107.

16W:109 Latin American Studies Seminar 3 s.h.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16W:110</td>
<td>Topics in Latin American History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:111</td>
<td>Colonial Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cultural, institutional continuity from 16th century to independence.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:112</td>
<td>Introduction to Modern Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cultural, institutional continuity from independence to present.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:114</td>
<td>Latin America and the U.S.: The Historical Perspective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:115</td>
<td>Policy Matters: Perspective on Contemporary Problems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Public policy issues in scholarly perspective; UI experts provide background introduction to weekly issues; presentations of new policy initiatives, roundtable on policy options; panels representing local, state, and national options and experience involving policy practitioners, legislators, and advocates. Same as 030:129.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:115</td>
<td>Latin American Revolution</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:116</td>
<td>Dictatorships of Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dictatorships, truth commissions, politics of memory in modern Latin America; the political and socio-economic origins of authoritarian regimes as well as their forms of rule, sources of support, uses of violence, and eventual downfall; the experience of specific sectors of society under authoritarian regimes, forms of resistance to authoritarianism, memories of terror, efforts to forge peace and justice in the aftermath of horror; includes personal testimony, film, human rights, reports, historical studies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>016:120</td>
<td>Museum Literacy and Historical Memory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Concepts and methods for understanding the role of museums in shaping knowledge and collective memory of history; institutionally based exhibits and collections, historical markers and public monuments, public holidays and events, media and artistic works that interpret the past; how events, people, and civic ambitions are memorialized and how memories of them are shaped; appearance of museums and related practices in the non-Western world after 1850. Same as 024:115.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:120</td>
<td>Pre-Colonial African History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Africa to 1880; oral tradition, other sources; political development, ecological change, slavery and slave trade. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 129:163.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:121</td>
<td>African History Since 1880</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Africa in colonial, post-colonial period; economics, political structures of colonialism; social change, political life in the 20th century. GE: International and Global Issues. Same as 129:164.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:123</td>
<td>Slavery, Gender, and Identity in East Africa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Forms of slavery in East African societies; focus on 18th to 20th centuries; primary source readings (i.e., life histories of former slaves); slavery outside the United States; women as important historical actors; processes of enslavement; integration of slaves into East African societies; and perpetuation of social and economic ties between former masters and slaves into the present.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:124</td>
<td>Crossing the Indian Ocean</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Transnational history of Western Indian Ocean; explore cultural and economic networks in the Indian Ocean World; how Islam and colonization are common experiences of peoples in this region; Indian Ocean World historical diversity; analytical concepts such as migration, Islam, globalization.</td>
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<td>Course Code</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:125</td>
<td>Women and Gender in African History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Importance of female agency in African history; African women’s history in historiographical framework of women’s history, challenges historians face in exploring African women’s past; varied sources (e.g., novels, films, court records) from sub-Saharan Africa, urban and rural settings; current literature on African women, African women’s experiences in a comparative context. Same as 131:125.</td>
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<td>16W:126</td>
<td>Slavery, Jihads, and Saints in Islamic Africa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Islamization of sub-Saharan Africa; source material on Islam in sub-Saharan Africa; jihad; slavery; colonial rule; Muslim women; Muslim minorities.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:134</td>
<td>Topics in American Borderlands History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Broad historical overview of the American Borderlands, a region that has been the site of conflict, cultural exchange, and economic interdependence.</td>
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<td>016:135</td>
<td>History of Medicine in Film</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Examination of how American films depicted physicians and health care from the 1930s to the present; attention to what popular films tell us about cultural images of physicians and medicine in American society. Requirements: honors standing.</td>
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<td>16W:137</td>
<td>History of Public Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>State-endorsed measures to avert or control disease in society. Same as 152:137.</td>
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<td>16W:138</td>
<td>History of Global Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Foremost problems of health and disease in colonial and postcolonial societies; topical approach. Same as 152:138.</td>
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<td>16W:140</td>
<td>Disease, Politics, and Health in South Asia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>South Asia’s long-term success lengthening lives and stopping disease, weighed against its continuing burden of infection, violence, pollution, and class-based suffering.</td>
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<td>16W:142</td>
<td>Palestine, Israel, and the World Since 1890</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>016:144</td>
<td>War and Peace in the Twentieth Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:152</td>
<td>History of the Modern Middle East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:153</td>
<td>Topics in the Modern Middle East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:155</td>
<td>Europe and the U.S. in the Twentieth Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>The U.S.-European transatlantic relationship over the 20th century in historical perspective; sense of common heritage transformed into program of political purpose; alliances in defense of a shared civilization--the West--challenged by nations and ideologies, from the Wilhelmine Empire to Nazi Germany, from U.S.S.R. to Islamist groups; reluctant American involvement in Europe, East European claims of inclusion, mutual frustrations and suspicions, differences in interpreting the shared tradition; diverging concepts of security, legitimacy, sovereignty, and history lessons underscored by U.S. role as sole superpower and European Union experiment in integration.</td>
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<td>016:157</td>
<td>Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>History of gender and sexuality as components in international human rights activism and law; current debates, representative topics. Same as 131:157.</td>
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<td>16W:160</td>
<td>The Atlantic World c. 1450-1850</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Interactions between peoples of Europe, Africa, and the Americas between the 15th and mid-19th centuries, interconnected system of exchange that defied national and imperial boundaries; encounters between Native Americans, Africans, and Europeans in different parts of the Americas; forced and voluntary resettlement of Africans and Europeans overseas; development of plantation slave societies; biological consequences of transatlantic contact; circulation of people, goods, and ideas; development of creole societies; era of revolutions; abolition of slavery.</td>
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16W:167 Patterns in World History 3 s.h.
Patterns in world history from the evolution of humankind to the present; basic texts in evolution, migration, social evolution.

16W:168 Cooperation in World History 3 s.h.
Origins and role of human cooperation in world history, from human evolution to present; basic evolutionary theory, origins of humans, character of human nature, emergence of human cooperation, human cooperation in comparative zoological perspective; evolution of cooperative institutions such as family, tribe, market, state, mass religion, science, Internet.

16W:172 Japan--Age of the Samurai 3 s.h.
Society, culture, and politics of feudal Japan; social class, gender, norms, and political and economic developments explored through cinema and literature. Same as 39J:172.

16W:173 Modern Japan 3 s.h.
Political, social, and cultural developments of Japanese feudalism; feature films, fiction. Same as 39J:173.

16W:174 History, Memory, and Pacific War 3 s.h.
Contemporary meanings of the Pacific War in the collective memory of Americans and Japanese; readings and travel to war/peace memorials in Hawaii and Japan.

16W:175 Japan--U.S. Relations 3 s.h.
Political, social, economic, and cultural developments in Japan mid-19th to late-20th century. Same as 39J:175.

16W:178 Topics in Asian History 3 s.h.

016:185 The Internet in Historical Context 3 s.h.
History of media technologies (e.g., speech, writing, print, A/V devices, the Internet) from the evolution of speech to the present; ways in which technologies molded social groups and guided beliefs; impact of the Internet on contemporary society and culture.

16W:185 Modern Korean History 3 s.h.
Transformation of Choson Korea to North and South Koreas; local, regional, and global transformations in Korea from the late 19th century to present, including the severing of its historic ties with China; encounters with the West and Japan; new ideas of civilization and political community; the erasure of Choson as a country in 1910; the colonial experience; civil war; industrialization; creation of North Korea; democratic movement in South Korea and spread of diasporic communities abroad; Korean peninsula as a laboratory for analyzing compressed communist and capitalist modernities of the 20th century.

016:186 The History of Warfare 3 s.h.
World military history from evolution of human kind to present; development of weapons, tactics, and strategies.

016:190 Teaching History: Approaches in Lesson Design 3 s.h.

016:192 Traditions of Religious Reform 3 s.h.

16W:194 Imperialism and Modern India 3 s.h.
Introduction to the political, economic, social, and cultural history of India from 1700 to present; historically India included the territories of present-day Pakistan and Bangladesh; at present India extends through diasporic Indian communities to East Africa, North America, Europe, and the Caribbean.

016:180 Readings: International Security 3-4 s.h.

16W:183 Vietnam War on Film 3-4 s.h.
16W:197 Chinese History from 1600 to 1927  3 s.h.
Chinese history from the 17th to early 20th century, history of the Qing dynasty (1644-1911); Qing’s role in shaping aspects of today’s politics in China and the mentality of Chinese people; foundation of Manchu state in early 17th century, Ming-Qing transition in 1644, politics and society during the high Qing era, decline of the empire under foreign invasion and inner rebellions in the 19th century, collapse of the dynasty in 1911. Same as 039:197.

16W:198 China Since 1927  3 s.h.
Communist revolution from 1920s to founding of People’s Republic of China in 1949; Mao Zedong’s radical policies, Cultural Revolution; Deng Xiaoping’s economic reforms; China today. GE: International and Global Issues. Same as 039:196.

American History

16A:061 American History  3 s.h.
Discovery through Civil War, Reconstruction; emphasis on social history of colonial era and social, economic, political developments of Revolutionary, antebellum periods.

16A:062 American History 1877-Present  3 s.h.
Emphasis on social, political developments of Gilded Age, Progressive Era, Great Depression; the United States as a world power.

16A:065 Introduction to African American History  3 s.h.

16A:066 Civil War and Reconstruction  3 s.h.

16A:069 Introduction to Mexican American History  3 s.h.
Introduction to major themes in Mexican American history from the 18th century to the present; settlement of Mexico’s Far North by Spanish Mexican residents, their incorporation into the United States after a war of conquest, and the growth of Mexican Americans into the nation’s largest Latino group. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

16A:104 History of the American Deaf Community  3-4 s.h.
Creation of a distinct language and culture of deaf people in America during the 19th and 20th centuries. Taught in American Sign Language. Prerequisites: 158:014. Same as 158:100.

16A:106 Disability in American History  3 s.h.

16A:107 American Cultural History 1820-1920  3 s.h.
Culture as contested terrain; creation of cultural hierarchy (high and popular culture); struggles over the cultural construction of meaning; competing stories of America; advent and significance of mass culture.

16A:110 Introduction to American Indian History and Policy  3 s.h.

16A:112 Mexican American History  3 s.h.
Survey of Chicana/o (Mexican American) history from 18th century to present; Mexican American society’s diverse nature, explored through class, ethnic, gender, and regional divisions. Approved for GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.
16A:113 Latina/o Immigration 3 s.h.
Immigration experiences of people arriving in the United States from other regions of the Americas (e.g., Mexico, Central America, the Caribbean, South America); what has fueled immigration--social, political, and economic developments in the United States and other nations; territorial conquest, colonialism, real and imagined borders, chain migration, formation of immigrant communities, acculturation, circular migration, social networks; how migration restructures gender relations; immigrant communities and pan-Latino identity in the United States.

16A:115 Native North America I: Precontact-1789 3 s.h.

16A:116 Native North America II: 1789-Present 3 s.h.

16A:117 U.S. Indian Policy in the American Indian Family 3 s.h.

16A:119 Indian Wars: History and Poetics of Violence in the United States 3 s.h.
Cultural role of frontier violence, real and imagined, in settler society formations; use of historical accounts, art, literature, museum exhibitions, film, captivity tales, and discursive modes; historical and contemporary portrayals of Indian and settler violence, how these representations functioned, and how imagined violence compared to actual incidents of violence; exploration of violence involving other subalterns that speak to perceptions of the U.S. as a violent nation, often portrayed as a nation of laws; whether these competing legacies can be reconciled.

16A:122 Varieties of American Religion 3 s.h.
World views of religious groups (e.g., Mormon, Scientologist, Jehovah’s Witness, Black Muslim, Unification Church of Sun Myung Moon). Same as 032:141.

16A:132 The Frontier in American History 1840-Present 3 s.h.

16A:133 American West in Film 4 s.h.

16A:135 American West in the Twentieth Century 3-4 s.h.
Focus on growth, redistribution of political power, exploitation of and competition for natural resources, intermingling of diverse cultural groups.

16A:137 History of Iowa 3 s.h.

16A:139 The Social History of American Baseball 3 s.h.
History of baseball in the United States from its beginnings as a working-class recreation through the present; history of the game and the people who have played it, how the history of American society is viewed through the lens of baseball, how the game has contributed to social change; social class, race, urbanization, crime and political corruption, public health, big business and professionalism, spectatorship, entertainment and mass culture, national mythology, the exercise of legitimate authority (umpires!).

16A:141 Work and Society in Industrializing America 3 s.h.
Industrialization, formation of an American working class; changing patterns of labor organization, strike activity, politics; impact of ethnic, racial, gender divisions on working class communities, culture.

16A:142 American Labor in the Twentieth Century 3-4 s.h.
Competing philosophies and organizational strategies of workers in a maturing industrial economy; impact of world wars and Great Depression on American workers and their unions; rise of service sector, deindustrialization.
16A:144 American Economic History
3 s.h.
Emphasis on role of population and technology. Requirements: 06E:001 and 06E:002 for economics majors; 06E:001 and 16A:061 for non-economics majors. Same as 06E:158.

16A:146 Immigrant America 1845-1925
3 s.h.
Era of mass immigration in world context; formation, organization of immigrant communities; diverse processes of adaptation, assimilation; rural, urban contrasts; coercive Americanization, immigration restriction.

16A:147 History of Slavery in the U.S.A.
3-4 s.h.
Origins, development; focus on labor, family, gender, community, culture, resistance; South’s defense of slavery; wartime collapse, destruction of slavery. Same as 129:137.

16A:148 Race, Gender, U.S. International History
3 s.h.
Interplay between the United States’ 20th-century rise to world power and its racial and gender politics, in context of the dynamic interaction of U.S. domestic society and international relations; U.S. colonialism in the Caribbean and Pacific, struggles over migration, world wars as crucibles of social and political change, cultural politics of the Cold War, racial and gendered dimensions of the war on terror.

16A:149 Transnational America 1880-1939
arr.
The United States as a society increasingly embedded in global history during the late 19th- and early 20th-centuries; approaches for thinking about history in transnational ways; intensification of European, Asian, and Latin American immigration; cross-national dimensions of American reform; emergence of diasporic social movements; international scale of the corporate state; politics of colonialism and world war.

16A:150 The United States as Empire
3 s.h.
The U.S. rise to world power; continental empire-building in the 19th century; industrial, military and colonial power in the early 20th century; global hegemony from the mid-20th century to the present; white settler colonialism; overseas rule of Philippines and Puerto Rico; cultural Americanization; Cold War interventionism; post-9/11 unilateralism; meanings of American exceptionalism, intersections of U.S. nationalism with race and gender, remaking of domestic U.S. society within a changing global and imperial context.

16A:151 United States in World Affairs to 1900
3 s.h.
Origins of modern diplomatic practices; security, territorial and commercial expansion; legal, constitutional problems.

16A:152 United States in World Affairs
3-4 s.h.
America’s emergence as leader in world affairs; imperialism, international collaboration, participation in world wars, the Cold War.

16A:153 U.S.A. in a World at War 1931-1945
3 s.h.
Significance of World War II to the United States.

16A:154 Sexuality in the United States
3 s.h.

16A:155 Political Culture of U.S. Foreign Policy
3 s.h.
Political culture of U.S. foreign policy in historical perspective; connections and interactions between the domestic scene and international realities, from time of manifest destiny to national security state; domestic foundations of American power and its projection abroad, including constitutional framework, economic developments, rise of the state, role of media, public opinion, civilian-military relations; concepts of race, ethnic identifications, and religious and political beliefs have shaped understandings of patriotism, national interest, international responsibility; great debates in which American national identity and purpose are renegotiated.
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16A:156</td>
<td>Major Topics in U.S. Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Continuation of 16A:152; select themes in the history of U.S. foreign policy</td>
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<td>studied in greater detail; examination of major conflicts (i.e., World</td>
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<td>War Two, the Cold War or the Vietnam War, and recent engagements in the</td>
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<td>Middle East), drawing from a wide range of primary sources, film material,</td>
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<td>and secondary material.</td>
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<td>16A:158</td>
<td>History of American Society 1820-1920</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
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<td>Social foundation of the Civil War, Reconstruction; emergence of industrial</td>
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<td>and urban society, immigration, agrarian and working class protest,</td>
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<td>segregation, social reform, progressivism, nationalism, roots of</td>
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<td>imperialism.</td>
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<td>16A:159</td>
<td>Warfare in American History 1492-1924</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Impact of wars fought in North America on the development of American</td>
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<td>politics, society, and culture, from the arrival of Columbus to</td>
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<td>early 20th century.</td>
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<td>16A:161</td>
<td>Colonial North America, ca. 1600-1775</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Introduction to major themes in colonial American history prior to the</td>
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<td>American Revolution.</td>
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<td>16A:162</td>
<td>American Revolutionary Period 1740-1789</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Political, military history of colonies 1754-1776; imperial upheaval;</td>
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<td>building a new nation; creation of federal system.</td>
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<td>16A:163</td>
<td>Native Americans in the Age of Empires, ca. 1500-1815</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Overview of major issues in Native American history during the period of</td>
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<td>European Imperialism in North America. Recommendations: junior or senior</td>
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<td>standing.</td>
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<td>16A:165</td>
<td>The Gilded Age in America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Emergence of industrial, urban America, from Civil War through 1890s;</td>
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<td>emphasis on social, political developments.</td>
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<td>16A:166</td>
<td>The Progressive Era in America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Protest and reform, imperialism, World War I, from 1890s to 1920.</td>
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<td>16A:167</td>
<td>The New Era and the New Deal 1920-1940</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>United States between the wars; emphasis on New Era system, impact of the</td>
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<td>Great Depression and response by the Hoover administration, the New Deal.</td>
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<td>16A:168</td>
<td>The Contemporary U.S. 1940-Present</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>United States as a global power; emphasis on World War II and Cold War,</td>
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<td>recent patterns of social and economic change, politics of 1950s, 1960s.</td>
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<td>16A:171</td>
<td>Women and Power in the American Past</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>American history through women's eyes; interaction of biology, economics,</td>
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<td>politics, ideology; how traditional historical generalizations change</td>
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<td>when women's experience is considered; legal history, women's education.</td>
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<td>Same as 131:171.</td>
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<td>16A:173</td>
<td>U.S. Women's History as the History of Human Rights</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
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<td>History of human rights in the United States traced through the perspective</td>
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<td>of women; aspects of women's experience (social, political, intellectual)</td>
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<td>related to fundamental human rights—right to a nationality, right to life,</td>
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<td>liberty and personal security, right to freedom of movement, right to take</td>
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<td>part in the government of their country, right to own property; these and</td>
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<td>other rights specified by the United Nations in the Universal Declaration</td>
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<td>of Human Rights, 1948; different history of men and women enjoying these</td>
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<td>rights; how human rights have been constructed and experienced in the</td>
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<td>United States from the era of colonial settlement to present. Same as</td>
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<td>16A:175</td>
<td>Family, Gender, and Constitutional History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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16A:176 U.S. Legal History  3 s.h.
History of the law in the United States, as it developed from era of the Revolution to present; interaction of courts and legislatures with social movements; readings on court decisions, social histories, fiction (film and prose).

16A:180 The Sixties in America  3 s.h.
The 1960s as a moment in American politics and culture, pivotal and romanticized; major events and conflicts, including the election and assassination of President Kennedy, LBJ and the Great Society, civil rights movement and Black Power, counterculture and the urban crisis, sexual revolution and second wave feminism, anti-war protest and silent majority; changing conceptions of the sixties and development of a fresh interpretation.

16A:184 Black Global Metropolis: Sexual History  3 s.h.
Dispersion of people of African descent into the global metropolis, from expansion of port cities in the slave trade to industrialization of European and American cities, decolonization of the Third World, and proliferation of spatial cultures in contemporary geography; readings cover prostitution in colonial New York, sexual danger in Victorian London, jazz age Chicago, sexual psyches in Algiers, black gay expatriates in Paris, social science in Harlem and Puerto Rico ghettos, black/white sex in Johannesburg, transsexuals in Rio de Janeiro, Black Panther sexual politics in urban America, global hip-hop sexualities. Same as 129:184, 131:184.

16A:185 Themes in African American History  3 s.h.

16A:187 African American History  3 s.h.
1619-1865
Race and African American history, from the rise of racial slavery to the Civil War; advanced course. Same as 129:170.

16A:188 African American History  3 s.h.
1865-Present
African American history since Reconstruction; survey of African American politics and society from Reconstruction to present. Same as 129:187.

European History

16E:065 Europe Since 1945  3 s.h.
Europe since World War II: recovery, cold war, social and economic change, global perspectives.

16E:100 The Roman Empire  3 s.h.
History of Roman empire from assassination of Julius Caesar through 5th century A.D.: political, economic, cultural, and social developments from the transition to imperial power to the shift of power from west to east. Same as 20E:100.

16E:101 Ancient Egypt and the Ancient Near East  3 s.h.

16E:102 Food in Ancient Mediterranean Society  3 s.h.
Practices and values influenced by consumption and production of food in ancient Mediterranean societies; varied topics, including methods of food production and distribution, hierarchies of status as associated with food, food and ethnic identity, food and health, food and religion; focus on classical Greek and Roman society, Egypt, the ancient Near East, and Persia. Recommendations: familiarity with Greek and Roman civilization and history. Same as 20E:136.

16E:103 Alexander the Great  3 s.h.
History of Alexander the Great and the generals who succeeded him in ruling the lands he conquered; military, political, and social history.

16E:104 The World of Ancient Greece  3 s.h.

16E:105 Engineering and Technology in the Ancient Mediterranean  3 s.h.
Technologies developed and used in the ancient Mediterranean--primarily in Greece and Rome, also in Egypt and the Ancient Near East; agriculture and food preparation; construction and architecture; technologies related to warfare. Same as 20E:144.

16E:106 Warfare in Ancient Mediterranean Society  3 s.h.
16E:107 The Hellenistic World and Rome 3 s.h.
Social, economic, political, intellectual history of Graeco-Roman world, from fourth century B.C.E. to Justinian’s reign. GE: Historical Perspectives.

16E:108 The Twelfth-Century Renaissance 3 s.h.
Social, economic, intellectual, and cultural rebirth of Europe in the 12th century; Latin learning and education; developments in vernacular literature, art, architecture, new religious orders and institutions, pilgrimage and Crusade. Same as 162:108.

16E:109 Medieval Civilization I 3 s.h.
Europe from the decline of Roman empire to the eleventh century; cultural, political, economic, artistic and architectural foundations of Western civilization. Same as 162:109.

16E:110 Medieval Civilization II 3 s.h.
Europe from the eleventh century to the Italian Renaissance; cultural, political, economic, artistic, and architectural foundations of Western civilization. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 162:110.

16E:111 Medieval Intellectual History 300-1150 3 s.h.
Philosophy, art, literature, religious culture of Europe from waning of classical intellectual modes of culture in late antiquity, to their recovery in 12th century. Same as 162:111.

16E:112 Medieval Intellectual History 1150-1500 3 s.h.
European philosophy, religion, literature, art from 12th-century rise of scholasticism; their transformation in period of Copernicus, Luther. Same as 162:112.

16E:113 Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe 3 s.h.
Changes in western Europe from 300 to 1500 A.D.; feudalism, manorialism, revival of towns, heresy, women, monasticism, agricultural and commercial revolutions, Black Death. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 162:113.

16E:114 Medieval Philosophy 3 s.h.
Main trends and major figures, such as Augustine and Aquinas. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing. Same as 026:112.

16E:116 Ireland in the Early Middle Ages 3 s.h.
Ireland and the northern British islands 400-1000 CE, a region of small kingdoms and thin population, lacking natural resources, far from Rome and ancient centers of Mediterranean culture; development of civilization, including monastic, legal, theological, and scholarly traditions that had a major impact on continental Europe; early medieval Irish history; introduction to the world of historical scholarship. Same as 162:116.

16E:117 History of the Medieval Church 3 s.h.
Development of Christianity to end of great schism; rise of Roman primacy, development of monasticism, orthodox and heterodox groups. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 162:117.

16E:118 The Transition from Manuscript to Print 3 s.h.
Western manuscripts and books 1200-1600; changes in production and distribution methods and in how texts were used, in cultural context. Same as 021:258, 108:183.

16E:119 Women, Power, and Society in Medieval Europe 3 s.h.

16E:120 The Book in the Middle Ages 3 s.h.
Relation of text, decoration, function, creators, and audience in different genres of medieval manuscript books 400-1500 A.D. Same as 108:182.

16E:121 The Middle Ages in Film 3 s.h.
How films that represent medieval events and literature may be analyzed to reveal the culture and times in which the films were made; Middle Ages and European nationalistic mythmaking as represented in film. Same as 162:121.
16E:123 Religious Conflict/Early-Modern Period 3 s.h.
Reformation of 16th century—Lutheran, Calvinist, Radical, English; readings from major representatives of each. Same as 032:154.

16E:125 Society and Gender in Europe 1200-1789 3 s.h.
Social and gender ideologies as inscribed in patterns of authority (household, church, state); ranges of human endeavor (intellectual, psychological, biological); community organization (social, economic, legal, sexual); their influence on concept of community. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 131:181.

16E:126 The French Revolutions and Human Rights 3 s.h.
Worldwide issues of human rights posed by the French Revolution, Napoleonic regime; state governance, class status, religious freedoms, marital inequities, plantation economy, slave trade, citizenship. GE: Historical Perspectives.

16E:130 Modern European Imperialism 3 s.h.
Introduction to the history of European imperialism since the 18th century; major shifts in the nature of European empire examined through the Haitian Revolution, India, Australia, Congo, Algeria.

16E:131 Early Modern England 3 s.h.
History of England from the Wars of the Roses in the 15th century to the beginning of the 18th century; religious changes of the 16th and 17th centuries, evolution of the monarchy and other political institutions during the Tudor and Stuart dynasties and the English civil war, and the transformation of England into one of the wealthiest and most powerful nations in the world.

16E:132 War and Society in Modern Europe 3 s.h.
Impact of war on European societies since the French Revolution.

16E:134 Nineteenth-Century Europe 3 s.h.
Political, social, economic, and cultural factors.

16E:135 Twentieth-Century Europe: The Nazi Era 3 s.h.

16E:136 Twentieth-Century Europe: The Cold War and After 3 s.h.

16E:139 Ancient and Medieval Science 3 s.h.
Greeks’ initiation of scientific inquiry; developments in astronomy, cosmology, optics, mathematics, physics, medicine, psychology in ancient and medieval societies of Middle East, Europe. Same as 162:139.

16E:141 Special Topics in European History arr.
European history topics of current interest (i.e., food, environment, climate, water use); for advanced history majors and beginning graduate students.

16E:143 Modern France 1789-1871 3 s.h.

16E:144 Modern France 1870-Present 3 s.h.

16E:145 France and Algeria from Pirates to Terrorism 3 s.h.
Long, complex history of the relationship between France and Algeria since the 18th century; early modern conflicts over Barbary piracy, French invasion and colonization of Algeria in the 19th century, the brutal Algerian War of Independence, postcolonial migration, and ongoing war of memory over shared Franco-Algerian history of colonization and decolonization.

16E:146 France from 1815-Present 3 s.h.
16E:150 Modern Britain: The Eighteenth Century
3 s.h.
Great Britain from Glorious Revolution of 1688 to end of the Napoleonic Wars in 1815; post-revolution political settlement, political conflict, growth of British empire, religious dissent, evangelical revival, Industrial Revolution, American Revolution, British response to the French Revolution.

16E:151 Modern Britain: The Nineteenth Century
3-4 s.h.
Great Britain 1780-1914; evangelical revival, Industrial Revolution, growth of modern political parties, progress of political reform, scientific developments, influence of Darwin and Mill, growth of secularism, British Empire, Boer War, advent of World War I.

16E:152 Modern Britain: The Twentieth Century
3 s.h.
Great Britain from Boer War to Tony Blair’s political triumph; liberal revival, World War I, rise of the Labour Party, the Depression, appeasement, World War II, Labour’s triumph after the war, rise of consensus politics, 1960s cultural changes, Margaret Thatcher’s political ascendancy, transformation of the Labour Party under Blair.

16E:153 Notions of Progress in Modern European History
3 s.h.
The idea of progress used to understand the relationships between society, government, economics, and power; what constitutes progress; how notions of progress have shaped modern Europe and the United States; how the idea of progress has helped to legitimate political, social, and cultural projects; how it continues to inform local, national, and international politics and individuals’ personal lives.

16E:155 German History 1648-1914
3 s.h.
History of German speaking lands 1648-1918.

16E:156 Germany Since 1914: Weimar, Hitler, and After
3-4 s.h.
Continuity, change in 20th-century German politics, society, culture; creation, collapse of Weimar Republic; Nazism and Third Reich; East and West Germany since 1945; unification and its discontents. GE: International and Global Issues. Same as 13E:126.

16E:157 Holocaust in History and Memory
3 s.h.
Origins and implementation of the Holocaust; perpetrators, victims, and bystanders; impact of the Holocaust on the post-World War II world.

16E:171 History of the Russian Empire, 900-1917
3 s.h.
Introduction to history of polities and peoples of western Eurasia from 10th century to Russian Revolution; formation and vicissitudes of the Russian Empire; ethnogenesis in western Eurasia; origins of the Rus’, Kievan Rus’ and its competitors, the Mongol invasion of Rus’, rise of Muscovy, Muscovite political system, birth of the Russian empire, Russian empire during republicanism and nationalism.

16E:178 Soviet Union 1917-1945
3-4 s.h.
Revolution, foundation of Soviet Union; Leninism; major political, social, ideological developments during Stalinist period--collectivization, industrialization, terror; nationalities, foreign policy; World War II; Cold War; socialist state system. GE: Historical Perspectives.

3-4 s.h.

16E:185 First World War
3-4 s.h.
Social, economic, political, technological, military aspects of causes, conduct, consequences of war of 1914-18; fiction, contemporary documents, historical works, films.
For Graduate Students

016:201 First-Year Graduate Colloquium
3 s.h.
Introduction to history graduate program.

016:202 Introduction to New Media in the Humanities and Social Sciences
Use of New Media software in research, presentation, and instruction; includes HTML editors (Dreamweaver), wikis (Confluence), blogs (WordPress), collaborative mark-up programs (CommentPress), graphics editors (Illustrator), map editors (MapPoint, ArcView), photographic editors (Photoshop), audio editors (Garage Band, Soundbooth, Audio Hijack Pro), video editors (iMovie, Premiere Pro, Photo-To-Movie), and animation editors (Flash); projects.

016:205 Gender and Race in Nineteenth-Century U.S.
arr.

016:207 The American Civil War in History and Memory
arr.

016:209 Seminar: Medieval Social and Economic History
arr.

016:210 Readings: Medieval Women
arr.

016:211 Seminar: Medieval Intellectual History
arr.

016:212 Readings: Medieval Intellectual History
arr.

016:213 Seminar: History of Science
arr.

016:214 Readings: Medieval and Early Modern Universities
arr.

016:215 Graduate Readings: Monastic History
History of Christian monasticism in the medieval west; the developing monastic and religious orders, nuns of those groups; tertiaries, beguines, other orthodox penitent movements from the development of Christianity to the Reformation.

016:217 Source Criticism for Medieval Studies
arr.

016:218 Medieval Latin Paleography
arr.

016:220 Research Seminar
Research for students in all areas of history.

016:223 Seminar: Reformation Culture and Theology
Culture and theology of 16th-century Europe. Same as 032:223.

016:224 Seminar: History of Disability
arr.

016:225 Readings: History of Sexuality
History of sexuality within the family, its move into the marketplace; social customs and taboos, methods of birth control and abortion, religion, medical and psychological writings, state policies. Same as 131:225.

016:230 Readings in Middle East History
arr.

016:231 Seminar: African History
Themes in African precolonial and modern history.

016:232 Readings in African History
arr.

016:233 Readings: Women, Men, and Gender in Modern Europe
016:234 Readings: Colonialism and Empire in European History 3-4 s.h.
Engagement of Europeans in an immense outward expansion of people, goods, and ideas, as well as more than a few germs since 1492; exploration of some of the implications of this expansion by focusing on a selection of different colonial encounters and some legacies of European empires.

016:235 Seminar: Modern Europe arr.

016:236 Readings: Modern European History arr.

016:238 Readings in the History of Modern France arr.

016:239 Readings: War and Society in Modern Europe arr.
Preparation, conduct, and aftermath of war; social-historical examination; conflicts on European territory, colonial wars, and wars of decolonization, from French Revolution through late 20th century.

016:240 Readings in Modern German History arr.
Major problems in modern German history; historiographic debates organized thematically and proceeds chronologically from the French Revolution to the present; oral presentations and comparative essays.

016:244 Crossing Borders Proseminar arr.

016:246 United States in the World arr.
Historiographies that situate modern U.S. history in a global context; how historians study the American past beyond traditional, nation-centered frames; transnational histories of migration, nativism and exclusion; social movements; colonial empire-building; commercial and cultural Americanization; transfer of policy ideas; military occupations; decolonization; Cold War’s impact on social reform; post-9/11 moment.

016:247 Crossing Borders Seminar 2-3 s.h.

016:248 Seminar: Research in Race and Ethnicity arr.

016:249 Teaching Seminar: Graduate Instructors 2-3 s.h.
Issues and methods for effective history teaching at the college level.


016:254 Teaching Proseminar 2-4 s.h.
Preparation for leading undergraduate discussion sections for 016:001 - 016:003 Western Civilization I-III; specific subject matter preparation similar to that offered in graduate readings courses; for first-time graduate teaching assistants.

016:256 Theories of World History arr.
Macrohistorical theories of world history; can a prominent theory or combination of theories explain the social evolution of humankind over hundreds of thousands of years; how to periodize world history; does history have a direction, and if so, what direction; the future of humankind.

Interpretations and methods applied by historians in various world regions to different forms of oral history, from old oral traditions to contemporary autobiographical testimony. Same as 129:259.

016:260 Readings: Comparative Labor History arr.

016:262 Readings: American Colonial History

016:263 The Art and Craft of Historical Writing
Focus on improving students’ skills in historical writing; readings from exemplary texts, ancient to contemporary; all aspects of historical writing, from sentence composition and paragraph structure to evidence and narrative voice.

016:264 Seminar: Social History of the American Working Class

016:265 Seminar: American Social History

016:266 Readings: The Gilded Age and the Progressive Era

016:267 Seminar: Contemporary United States

016:269 Readings in Transnational U.S. History
Emerging historiographies that problematize national frameworks of history writing and reexamine U.S. history from transnational and global perspectives; methodological works on transnational, imperial, and global history; literatures on transnational migration, global production and trade, social movements, intercultural borrowing and exchange, and empire-building.

016:270 Readings in the History of Women and Gender in the U.S.A.

016:271 Seminar: American Frontier

016:272 Readings: The American Frontier

016:273 Readings in American Social History

016:277 Feminist Research Seminar
Feminist research methodologies; how to conduct original research, write a research proposal and research paper, read and criticize others’ work. Repeatable. Same as 131:204.

016:278 Research in Transnational U.S. History
Experience framing, organizing, and carrying out an original investigation on a theme in U.S. transnational history, followed by review and discussion of drafts; opportunity to explore transnational methodologies while developing professional skills of literature review, source interpretation, and collegial critique.

016:280 Readings in Latina/o History
Introduction to major works and recent scholarship in Latina/Latino history.

016:281 Readings in Borderlands History
Comparative borderlands; articles on diverse topics from borderland regions worldwide (main focus on U.S.-Mexico borderlands, with inclusion of European, Asian, African, and Latin American borderlands); analysis of each article for its thesis, research questions, methodology, primary sources, and weaknesses; seminar.

016:284 Seminar: History of Women and Gender
Opportunity to pursue research for a single paper, M.A. thesis, or doctoral dissertation in the history of women and gender in the United States; interdisciplinary and internationally comparative projects; meetings and evaluations with attention to the craft of writing.

016:285 Readings: Gender in Latin American History
016:287 Readings: African American Women's History

016:288 Readings: Latin American History

016:289 Archives Master Course 1 s.h.

016:292 Readings in Chinese History

016:294 Readings: Japanese History

016:295 Readings in Modern India

016:296 Individual Study: Graduate

016:297 Thesis

016:298 Predissertation Seminar
Preparing for dissertation work for students in all areas of history; thesis topic, relevant literature in the topic field, potential sources, primary research strategy, sources of research funding, research proposal; preparation for submitting applications for dissertation research fellowships and beginning of completing the thesis prospectus.

016:299 History Workshop: Theory and Interpretation
Interdepartmental Studies

Coordinator
Andrew Tinkham

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in Interdepartmental Studies
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~indepart

The Interdepartmental Studies Program (ISP) provides an alternative to traditional undergraduate majors. It gives students the opportunity to design an individualized plan of study or to choose a preapproved plan in business studies or health science. Each track includes course work from a variety of departments.

Since the major in interdepartmental studies affords opportunities outside the traditional degree pattern, students must create or choose study programs that meet their individual educational and career objectives. Those who plan to seek employment immediately after graduation should familiarize themselves with the educational background and qualifications required by employers and should include appropriate courses in their study programs.

Students preparing for advanced study should become familiar with the admissions requirements of graduate or professional schools that interest them. The earlier students decide to pursue graduate or professional study, the easier it is to complete necessary prerequisites.

Undergraduate Program

• Major in interdepartmental studies (Bachelor of Arts)

Interdepartmental studies students who choose to earn a second major (Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science) may count a maximum of two courses toward both majors. They also may earn certificates and minors in other departments or programs; courses used to meet requirements for a minor may not be counted toward requirements for the major in interdepartmental studies. See Majors, Minors & Certificates under For Students on the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences web site.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in interdepartmental studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 36-40 s.h. of work for the major. Required credit depends on choice of track: individualized plan of study track, business studies track, or health science track.

Students who choose the individualized plan of study track design their own major. Those who choose the business studies track or the health science track follow a preapproved study plan. The business studies track offers three emphasis areas: workplace practices and perspectives, values and ethics, and arts management. The health science track offers five emphasis areas: multidisciplinary science, entrepreneurship, aging, sexuality studies, and global health.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Individualized Plan of Study Track

The individualized plan of study track requires a minimum of 36 s.h. of work for the major, all taken at The University of Iowa. Students who choose this track build their own study plan, creating a unique major that speaks to interests across departments and that integrates varied approaches to a particular topic (e.g., aging studies, international business, children’s studies, environmental issues, health issues).

Students must submit their study plan for approval. The plan must include an essay that provides a clear statement of the area of intellectual focus; the reasons for preferring the ISP to any departmental program; a concrete discussion of how the advanced courses relate to each other, to personal interests, and to the central focus of the study plan; a description of academic goals for the bachelor’s degree; a list of advanced-level course work already completed; and a list of advanced-level course work planned for all remaining semesters.

Each study plan is approved by a faculty advisory committee. Reviews are held once a semester. Deadlines are posted on the Interdepartmental Studies Program web site.

If the advisory committee does not grant approval, the study plan may be returned to the student for revisions and resubmission at the next committee meeting. In some cases, the student may be referred to an appropriate departmental major.

Once the study plan is approved, the student is required to follow the plan, taking the courses approved for it. A limited number of substitutions may be allowed, but only if they are clearly consistent with the area of intellectual focus in the approved study plan, and only if they are approved in advance by the ISP advisor. Unauthorized substitutions may be designated as elective course work.

Significant changes in the focus of a student’s study plan require the submission and approval of a revised study plan. The student’s academic
advisor determines whether changes warrant a revised plan.

See the Interdepartmental Studies Program web site for up-to-date information on the individualized plan of study track and rules for submission of study plans.

Students who choose the individualized plan of study track are advised by the Interdepartmental Studies Program coordinator and work closely with the Interdepartmental Studies Program office while designing the study plan. Students who intend to submit a study plan should contact the Interdepartmental Studies Program coordinator as early as possible.

Business Studies Track

The business studies track requires 35-40 s.h. of work for the major. It provides a preapproved plan of study that combines a generalized business background with a choice of three emphasis areas: workplace practices and perspectives, values and ethics, and arts management. Students who choose this track also have the option of proposing their own business-related emphasis area to the faculty advisory committee.

Business studies track students must complete foundation course work (16-19 s.h.), business electives (4-6 s.h.), and one emphasis area (15 s.h.). A minimum of 15 s.h. of work for the major must be completed at The University of Iowa. The Academic Advising Center advises business studies track students; contact the center for more information about requirements.

FOUNDATION COURSES

Foundational math--all of these:

- 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
- 22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
  or
- 22S:025/07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.

Foundational economics--both of these:

- 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.
- 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.

Foundational accounting--one of these:

- 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting 3 s.h.
- 06T:050 Foundations in Entrepreneurship (if not used as business elective) 2 s.h.
- 06T:113 Basics of Small Business Accounting 1 s.h.

BUSINESS ELECTIVES

Two of these:

- 06A:002 Managerial Accounting 3 s.h.
- 06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems 3 s.h.
- 06F:100 Introductory Financial Management 3 s.h.
- 06J:047 Introduction to Law 3 s.h.
- 06J:048 Introduction to Management 3 s.h.
- 06K:100 Operations Management 3 s.h.
- 06K:070 Computer Analysis 3 s.h.
  or
- 22C:001 Principles of Computing 3 s.h.
- 06M:100 Introduction to Marketing Strategy 3 s.h.
  or
- 06T:050 Foundations in Entrepreneurship (if not used in foundational accounting requirement) 2 s.h.
  or
- 06T:116 Basics of Small Business Marketing 1 s.h.

WORKPLACE PRACTICES AND PERSPECTIVES EMPHASIS

Students must earn 15 s.h. in their chosen emphasis area. Students who choose the workplace practices and perspectives emphasis must complete at least one course from each of four components (speaking and writing, foundations and practices, cultural diversity, and entrepreneurship). The required 15 s.h. must include 9 s.h. earned in advanced courses (100 level or above). Advanced courses for each component are listed below.

Speaking and Writing Component

At least one chosen from these or from the advanced-level courses:

- 08C:001 Creative Writing Studio Workshop 3 s.h.
- 08N:020 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction 3 s.h.
- 036:012 Interpersonal Communication 3 s.h.
- 036:017 Theory and Practice of Argument 4 s.h.
- 036:021/07E:021 Oral Interpretation 3 s.h.
- 036:030/ The Art of Persuading Others 3 s.h.
Advanced-level courses:

01J:115 What is Storytelling For? 4 s.h.
06B:140 Business Writing 3 s.h.
08A:104 Personal Writing for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.
08A:113 Writing for Business and Industry for Non-English Majors 3 s.h.
08C:023 Creative Writing 3 s.h.
08C:097 Fiction Writing 3 s.h.
08C:108/145:108 Creative Writing for New Media 3 s.h.
08C:110/145:110 Creative Writing for the Ecologically Aware: Stories in the Land 3 s.h.
08C:115/145:115 Creative Writing and Popular Culture 3 s.h.
08N:080 Nonfiction Writing 3 s.h.
08N:104 Personal Writing 3 s.h.
08N:113 Writing for Business and Industry 3 s.h.
08N:120 Advanced Nonfiction Writing 3 s.h.
08N:133 Team Writing for Business 3 s.h.
20E:142 Word Power: Building English Vocabulary 3 s.h.
103:100 Introduction to Linguistics 3 s.h.
145:101/08C:101 Creative Writing for Business 3 s.h.

Foundations and Practices Component

At least one chosen from these or from the advanced-level courses:

019:090 Media Uses and Effects 3 s.h.
019:091 Media History and Culture 3 s.h.
019:095 Media and Consumers 3 s.h.
036:001 Core Concepts in Communication Studies 3 s.h.
036:018 Leadership and Organizational Procedures 2 s.h.
036:019 Organizational Leadership 2-3 s.h.
113:014 Language, Culture, and Communication 3 s.h.

Advanced-level courses:

034:162/131:160 Work and Family Institutions 3 s.h.
036:070 Communication Theory in Everyday Life 3 s.h.
036:074 Media and Society 3 s.h.
01H:003 Art of Pre-Columbian America, Native America, and Oceania 3 s.h.
08G:005/149:005 Literatures of Native American Peoples 3 s.h.
08G:011 Literature and Sexualities 3 s.h.
016:040 Perspectives: Diversity in American History 3 s.h.
16A:065/129:065 Introduction to African American History 3 s.h.
025:080 Jazz Cultures in America and Abroad 3 s.h.
032:016 Religion and Liberation 3 s.h.
032:060/149:060 Sacred World of Native Americans 3 s.h.
034:018/131:018 Gender and Society 3-4 s.h.
034:066 Social Inequality 3 s.h.
035:070/187:070/130:070/038:070 Introduction to Latin American Studies 3 s.h.
113:051 Diversity in Action in American Society 1-3 s.h.
129:050/032:034 Introduction to African American Religions 3 s.h.
129:060 Introduction to African American Society 3 s.h.
129:061/045:040 Introduction to African American Culture 3 s.h.
131:010 Introduction to Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies 3 s.h.
131:055 Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S. 3 s.h.
149:049/045:049 Introduction to American Indian and Native Studies 3 s.h.

Cultural Diversity Component

At least one chosen from these or from the advanced-level courses:

07B:154 Education, Race, and Ethnicity 2-3 s.h.
07U:133 The Culturally Different in Diverse Settings 3 s.h.
008:118 Jewish American Literature 3 s.h.
16A:104/158:100 History of the American Deaf Community 3-4 s.h.
16A:106 Disability in American History 3 s.h.
16A:112 Mexican American History 3 s.h.
019:165/129:122 African Americans and the Media 3 s.h.
025:141 History of Jazz 3 s.h.
042:112/096:112 Human Sexuality, Diversity, and Society 1-3 s.h.
103:150 Language and Gender 3 s.h.
113:110/149:110/045:105 Native Peoples of North America 3 s.h.
Entrepreneurship Component
At least one of these (all are advanced-level courses):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:119</td>
<td>Policy Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06J:147/024:147/032:127/042:157/096:168/06T:144</td>
<td>Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:120</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship and Innovation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:134</td>
<td>Entrepreneurial Finance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:145</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:146</td>
<td>Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:147</td>
<td>Social Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:148</td>
<td>E-Commerce Strategies for Entrepreneurs</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:150</td>
<td>Managing the Growth Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:190</td>
<td>Seminar in Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:192</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship: Business Consulting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:194</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship: Advanced Business Planning</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>145:198</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>145:199</td>
<td>Interdepartmental Studies Practicum</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

VALUES AND ETHICS EMPHASIS
Students must earn 15 s.h. in their chosen emphasis area. Students who choose the values and ethics emphasis must complete at least two courses from each of the two components (values and theories, institutions and policies).

Values and Theories Component
At least two of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>019:140</td>
<td>Media Law and Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>026:102</td>
<td>Introduction to Ethics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:135</td>
<td>Philosophy of Law</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:030</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Thought and Political Action</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:050</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Behavior</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:136</td>
<td>Strategy in Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:137</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Economy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:151</td>
<td>Political Leadership</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:150</td>
<td>Political Sociology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Institutions and Policies Component
At least two of these:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>026:001</td>
<td>Matters of Life and Death</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:132</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:115</td>
<td>The Presidency</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:116</td>
<td>American Constitutional Law and Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:118</td>
<td>American Political Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:120</td>
<td>Public Administration and Bureaucratic Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:152</td>
<td>The Legislative Process</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:153</td>
<td>The Judicial Process</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:158</td>
<td>The Criminal Justice System</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:040</td>
<td>Criminology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:066</td>
<td>Social Inequality</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:162/131:160</td>
<td>Work and Family Institutions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:175</td>
<td>Community and Urban Sociology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:186</td>
<td>Criminal Legal System</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ARTS MANAGEMENT EMPHASIS
Students must earn 15 s.h. in their chosen emphasis area. Students who choose the arts management emphasis must complete two courses from the administration component, one course from the history component, 3 s.h. from the production component, 3 s.h. from the elective component, and the internship (0 s.h.).

Administration Component
Two of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>049:111/06T:125/145:111/188:111</td>
<td>New Ventures in the Arts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

History Component
One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:002</td>
<td>Arts of Africa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:003</td>
<td>Art of Pre-Columbian America, Native America, and Oceania</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:005</td>
<td>Western Art and Culture Before 1400</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:006</td>
<td>Western Art and Culture After 1400</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:016/039:016</td>
<td>Asian Art and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:037</td>
<td>Introduction to Drama</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>024:102/075:112/097:115/113:103</td>
<td>Introduction to Museology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:014</td>
<td>Great Musicians</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:080</td>
<td>Jazz Cultures in America and Abroad</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:103</td>
<td>World Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:104</td>
<td>Music of Latin America and the Caribbean</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:137/188:137</td>
<td>World of the Beatles</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:141</td>
<td>History of Jazz</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:075</td>
<td>American Popular Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:002</td>
<td>Theatre and Society: Ancients and Moderns</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:003</td>
<td>Theatre and Society: Romantics and Rebels</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:080/188:080</td>
<td>Dance and Society: U.S. Forms in Transnational and Critical Contexts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>188:161/137:161/049:161</td>
<td>The Arts in Performance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Production Component**

Complete 3 s.h. chosen from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01B:001</td>
<td>Elements of Art</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01P:180</td>
<td>Digital Portfolios in the Arts</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>024:104</td>
<td>Exhibition Planning</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:173/188:173</td>
<td>Introduction to Afro-Cuban Drumming (only one enrollment may count toward major)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:001</td>
<td>Art of the Theatre</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:020</td>
<td>Basic Acting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:064</td>
<td>Elements of Design</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:065</td>
<td>Introduction to Theatrical Production Technology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:147</td>
<td>Technology for the Entertainment Industry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:001</td>
<td>Beginning Tap (only one enrollment may count toward major)</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:002</td>
<td>Beginning Jazz (only one enrollment may count toward major)</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:003</td>
<td>Beginning Ballet (only one enrollment may count toward major)</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:004</td>
<td>Beginning Modern Dance (only one enrollment may count toward major)</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:012</td>
<td>Continuing Jazz (only one enrollment may count toward major)</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:013</td>
<td>Continuing Ballet (only one enrollment may count toward major)</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:014</td>
<td>Continuing Modern Dance (only one enrollment may count toward major)</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:034</td>
<td>Beginning/Contact Improvisation (only one enrollment may count toward major)</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elective Component**

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01P:185</td>
<td>Grant Writing in the Arts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06j:048</td>
<td>Introduction to Management (if not already used to fulfill foundation course work requirement)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:133</td>
<td>Entrepreneurial Finance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:134</td>
<td>Entrepreneurial Marketing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:145/049:184</td>
<td>English Renaissance Drama</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:140</td>
<td>Media Law and Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>024:161/01H:182/091:192</td>
<td>Art, Law, and Ethics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:178</td>
<td>Music, Culture, and Identity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:003</td>
<td>Introduction to the Study of Culture and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>145:101/08C:101</td>
<td>Creative Writing for Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Or complete 3 s.h. from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>049:045</td>
<td>Production Lab</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:064</td>
<td>Recital Attendance for Non-Majors</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:074</td>
<td>Recital Attendance</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>137:051</td>
<td>Production Run Crew</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Internship**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>409:145</td>
<td>Internship in Interdepartmental Studies</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Health Science Track**

The health science track requires 37 s.h. of work for the major. It provides a preapproved plan of study that combines a generalized health background with a varied choice of emphasis areas: multidisciplinary science, entrepreneurship, aging, sexuality studies, and global health. Students who choose this track also have the option of proposing their own health science-related emphasis area to the faculty advisory committee.

Health science track students must complete foundation course work (22 s.h.) and one emphasis area (15 s.h.). A minimum of 15 s.h. for the major must be completed at The University of Iowa. The Academic Advising Center advises...
health science track students; contact the center for more information about requirements.

**FOUNDATION COURSES**

Foundational chemistry--two of these:

- 004:007 General Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I 4 s.h.
- 004:008 General Chemistry II 3 s.h.
- 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II 4 s.h.

Foundational biology--one of these:

- 002:002 Introductory Animal Biology 4 s.h.
- 002:010 Principles of Biology I 4 s.h.
- 002:021 Human Biology 4 s.h.

Foundational math and statistics--one of these:

- 22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
- 22M:009 Elementary Functions 4 s.h.
- 22S:025/07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
- 22M:015 Mathematics for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.
- 22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.
- 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
- 22M:025 Calculus I 4 s.h.
- 22S:101 Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:102/07P:143 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.

Foundational social science--one of these:

- 031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
- 034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.
- 034:002 Social Problems 3-4 s.h.
- 113:003 Introduction to the Study of Culture and Society 3 s.h.
- 113:010 Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems 3 s.h.

Foundational science elective--one of these:

- 002:011 Principles of Biology II 4 s.h.
- 027:053 Human Anatomy 3 s.h.
- 060:110 Principles of Human Anatomy 3 s.h.

**MULTIDISCIPLINARY SCIENCE EMPHASIS**

Students must earn 15 s.h. in their chosen emphasis area. Students who choose the multidisciplinary science emphasis must complete 15 s.h. chosen from these.

- 002:114 Cell Biology 3 s.h.
- 002:128 Fundamental Genetics 3-4 s.h.
- 002:145 Introduction to Neurobiology 3 s.h.
- 002:150 Endocrinology 3 s.h.
- 08C:107/145:107 Creative Writing for the Health Professions 3 s.h.
- 027:040 Nutrition and Health (if not used to fulfill foundation requirement) 3 s.h.
- 061:157 General Microbiology 5 s.h.
- 099:110 Biochemistry 3 s.h.
- 099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I 3 s.h.
- 099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II 3 s.h.
- 004:121 Organic Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:123 Organic Chemistry I for Majors 3 s.h.
004:122 Organic Chemistry II 3 s.h.
  or
004:124 Organic Chemistry II for Majors 3 s.h.
004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.
  or
004:142 Organic Chemistry Laboratory for Majors 3 s.h.
061:112 Pharmacy Microbiology 4 s.h.
  or
061:164 Nursing Microbiology 4 s.h.
027:125/145:125 Contemporary Nutrition (if not used to fulfill foundation requirement) 3 s.h.
  or
027:143 Physiology of Nutrition (if not used to fulfill foundation requirement) 3 s.h.
029:011 College Physics I 4 s.h.
  or
029:081 Introductory Physics I 4 s.h.
029:012 College Physics II 4 s.h.
  or
029:082 Introductory Physics II 3-4 s.h.

**ENTREPRENEURSHIP EMPHASIS**

Students must earn 15 s.h. in their chosen emphasis area. Students who choose the entrepreneurship emphasis must complete 15 s.h. chosen from these.

06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting 3 s.h.
06B:140 Business Writing 3 s.h.
06E:113 Health Economics 3 s.h.
06E:119 Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
06J:048 Introduction to Management 3 s.h.
06J:147/024:147/032:127/042:157/096:168/06T:144 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
06M:100 Introduction to Marketing Strategy 3 s.h.
06T:050 Foundations in Entrepreneurship 2 s.h.
06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation 3 s.h.
06T:133 Entrepreneurial Finance 3 s.h.
06T:134 Entrepreneurial Marketing 3 s.h.
06T:145 Legal Aspects of Entrepreneurship 3 s.h.
06T:146 Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation 3 s.h.
06T:147 Social Entrepreneurship 3 s.h.
06T:148 E-Commerce Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3 s.h.
06T:150 Managing the Growth Business 3 s.h.
06T:190 Seminar in Entrepreneurship 2-3 s.h.
06T:192 Entrepreneurship: Business Consulting 3 s.h.
06T:194 Entrepreneurship: Advanced Business Planning 3 s.h.
08N:113 Writing for Business and Industry 3 s.h.
145:101 Creative Writing for Business 3 s.h.
145:198 Independent Study arr.
145:199 Interdepartmental Studies Practicum arr.

**AGING EMPHASIS**

Students must earn 15 s.h. in their chosen emphasis area. Students who choose the aging emphasis must complete 15 s.h. chosen from these.

08C:107/145:107 Creative Writing for the Health Professions 3 s.h.
145:198 Independent Study arr.
145:199 Interdepartmental Studies Practicum arr.
153:146/096:146/169:146 Health Promotion for Older Adults 3 s.h.
153:150/031:050 Psychology of Aging 3 s.h.
153:153/042:153 Programs and Services for Aging Adults 3 s.h.
153:160 Biology of Aging 3 s.h.
153:168/169:168 Aging and Leisure 3 s.h.
153:186/042:186 Death/Dying: Issues Across the Life Span 3 s.h.
153:195/042:195 Introduction to Nursing Homes 3 s.h.

**SEXUALITY STUDIES EMPHASIS**

Students must earn 15 s.h. in their chosen emphasis area. Students who choose the sexuality studies emphasis must complete 15 s.h. chosen from these.

07C:130 Human Sexuality 3 s.h.
08C:107/145:107 Creative Writing for the Health Professions 3 s.h.
034:135/131:136 Sociology of Sexuality  
042:112/096:112 Human Sexuality, Diversity, and Society  
045:060/131:061 Sex and Popular Culture in the Postwar U.S.  
131:078/028:078 Women, Sport, and Culture  
131:110 Frameworks for the Study of Sexuality  
145:198 Independent Study  
145:199 Interdepartmental Studies Practicum  

GLOBAL HEALTH EMPHASIS

Students must earn 15 s.h. in their chosen emphasis area. Students who choose the global health emphasis must complete 15 s.h. chosen from these.

145:198 Independent Study (only 3 s.h. may count toward major)  
145:199 Interdepartmental Studies Practicum (only 3 s.h. may count toward major)  
152:120 Global Health and Human Rights  
152:121/113:121/149:121 Health of Indigenous Peoples  
152:125 Topics in Global Health  
152:131/044:131 Geography of Health  
152:135/027:135 Global Health and Global Food  
152:137/16W:137 History of Public Health  
152:138/16W:138 History of Global Health  
152:150 Research Design in Global Health (only one enrollment may count toward major)  
152:152 Global Health Conference (only one enrollment may count toward major)  
152:158/027:176 Promoting Health Globally  
152:160 Global Health Seminar (only one enrollment may count toward major)  
152:170/041:104 Health Care and Health Reforms in Russia  
152:182 Health Experience of Immigrants, Migrants, and Refugees  
152:184/113:184/172:131 Anthropology and International Health  
152:185/113:185/172:173 Medical Anthropology  
152:199 Special Projects in Global Health (only one enrollment may count toward major)

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain

semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major.)

Note: The Four-Year Graduation Plan is available only to ISP students in the individualized plan of study track.

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: an approved plan of study, at least six courses in the plan of study, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: a total of at least nine courses in the plan of study

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Students majoring in interdepartmental studies who wish to graduate with honors must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). Graduating with honors usually includes the successful completion of the honors requirements in a particular department or program.

Students should initiate inquiries about graduating with honors by contacting the ISP coordinator. Students are encouraged to inquire early in their junior year to allow time for foundation course work. The director of the University of Iowa Honors Program can offer suggestions for contacting a supervising faculty member or committee from one or several appropriate departments. ISP students must submit an honors project approval form to the ISP coordinator and the honors program director.
Courses

145:101 Creative Writing for Business 3 s.h.
Opportunity to broaden understanding of literature, improve writing, and enhance ability to approach business problems in a creative and inspired manner; close reading and creative writing exercises used to develop appreciation of the written word, improve ability to express thoughts and ideas, and become more conscious of the quality of students' own written work. Requirements: rhetoric. Same as 08C:101.

145:107 Creative Writing for the Health Professions 3 s.h.

145:108 Creative Writing for New Media 3 s.h.
Prepares creative writers for evolving marketplace of electronic text, media; experience writing in varied media such as the Internet, e-books, video games, mobile devices, emergent social narratives. Same as 08C:108.

145:109 Introduction to Arts Management 3 s.h.
Nonprofit performing arts management and administrative principles; practical applications, trends in the field; focus on arts organizations and their key administrative positions. Same as 049:109, 188:109.

145:110 Creative Writing for the Ecologically Aware: Stories in the Land 3 s.h.
How humans tether to their environment through stories; students write stories and through writing explore if there is a new tie to sustainable history. Same as 08C:110.

145:111 New Ventures in the Arts 3 s.h.
Arts administration principles and trends as applied to creation of an arts-related enterprise; case studies; students create business plan for a new arts organization. Duplicates 06J:125 and 06T:120. Corequisites: 06T:050, or 06A:001 and 06M:100. Same as 049:111, 06T:125, 188:111.

145:115 Creative Writing and Popular Culture 3 s.h.
Creative writing through the lens of popular culture; topics include television, film writing, adaptations, commercials, advertising, magazines, newspapers, comic books, song lyrics, billboards, and backs of cereal boxes. Same as 08C:115.

145:120 Equity Issues in the Health Sciences 3 s.h.
Examination of equity issues in the health sciences, including a review of the historical challenges that led to Human Subjects Review Boards, FDA oversight of drug development and clinical trials, inclusion of women in research; effect of situational ethics in the workplace; potential danger of making assumptions about clients/patients; importance of developing an inclusive communication style; assessing the effectiveness of family-friendly employment policies in providing equitable opportunities for career advancement for both women and men. Same as 027:120.

145:125 Contemporary Nutrition 3 s.h.
Introduction to nutrition; importance of understanding food choices and diet to fit individual needs. Same as 027:125.

145:127 Nutrition in Health and Performance 3 s.h.
Effects of exercise and nutrition on health- and sports-related fitness; for professionals in health and physical education. Same as 027:127.

145:130 Coaching for Health and Wellness 3 s.h.
Opportunities to expand knowledge and develop skills to help individuals change behavior and meet health-related goals; general health and wellness principles; principles and techniques for change; experience providing health-coaching services to clients. Same as 027:131.
145:145 Seminar: Health in a Changing Society
3 s.h.
Diverse health issues explored from individual and cultural perspectives; uncharted health issues addressed through contemporary health-related readings; racial and ethnic differences in personal health. Same as 027:149.

145:195 Arts Leadership Seminar
3 s.h.

145:198 Independent Study
arr.
Individual study of issues or topics related to a specific interdepartmental focus chosen by the student.

145:199 Interdepartmental Studies Practicum
arr.
Opportunity to relate a student’s chosen area of study to practical application. Requirements: interdepartmental studies student.
International Business

Coordinators
Patricia Mason-Browne (Liberal Arts and Sciences),
Matthew C. Edwards (Tippie College of Business)

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in International Business
Web site: http://tippie.uiowa.edu/undergraduate/programs/IBC.cfm

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in International Business

The Tippie College of Business and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offer the undergraduate Certificate in International Business. The program is designed for students who intend to pursue careers in international business as well as those interested in gaining a better understanding of the global economy and a broader awareness of the political, historical, and social environment in which international business operates.

Certificate

The Certificate in International Business requires 29 s.h. and satisfaction of the certificate’s language requirement (total credit depends on which language the student decides to study). The program includes study of international business and economics, international relations and institutions, a language, and the contemporary art, literature, culture, and/or politics of the geographical region in which the language is spoken. The range of courses permits students to tailor areas of specialization suited to their individual interests and to complement majors in business and in liberal arts and sciences.

The certificate is open to current University of Iowa undergraduate students. It also is open to individuals who hold a bachelor’s degree from The University of Iowa or another institution and are not enrolled in a graduate or professional program; individuals with bachelor’s degrees from other institutions should contact the University’s Office of Admissions.

Completion of the certificate is noted on students’ transcripts.

Students should declare their intention to earn the certificate as early as possible and talk with an advisor about certificate requirements. They also must submit an individual plan of study. Tippie College of Business students should talk with the advising staff at the college’s Undergraduate Program Office; College of Liberal Arts and Sciences students should talk with a Certificate

in International Business advisor at the Academic Advising Center.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 on all certificate course work. Certificate courses may not be taken pass/nonpass. A course may not be used to satisfy more than one certificate requirement.

A minimum of 20 s.h. of certificate course work (other than language courses) must be completed at The University of Iowa or in approved study abroad programs. Students who plan to count study abroad credit toward the certificate should consult a Certificate in International Business advisor before leaving campus. University of Iowa Guided Independent Study (correspondence study) also is accepted toward the certificate.

The Certificate in International Business requires the following course work.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

These courses provide students with an essential understanding of economics, which is central to all business operation. They also help students develop knowledge of the functional areas of international business.

Both of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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Three of these (total of 9 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:125 Global Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:129 Economic Growth and Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:173 International Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:130 International Finance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06J:146 International Business Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06M:151 International Marketing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:282 International Trade Law: Basic Norms and Regulations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS

These courses familiarize students with comparative politics, social geography, foreign policy, and issues related to world population and the environment—topics relevant to decision making in the international business world.

Two of these (total of 6 s.h.):
016:101 History of Human Rights 3 s.h.
16A:148 Race, Gender, U.S. International History 3 s.h.
16A:152 United States in World Affairs 3 s.h.
16W:138/152:138 History of Global Health 3 s.h.
16W:155 Europe and the U.S. in the Twentieth Century 3 s.h.
019:156 Comparative Communication Systems 3 s.h.
030:041 Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia 3 s.h.
030:043 Introduction to Politics in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
030:060 Introduction to International Relations 3 s.h.
030:061 Introduction to American Foreign Policy 3 s.h.
030:130 Consequences of War 3 s.h.
030:131 Global Justice 3 s.h.
030:137 Introduction to Political Economy 3 s.h.
030:142 European Integration 3 s.h.
030:149 Problems in Comparative Politics 3 s.h.
030:150 Public Policy Around the World 3 s.h.
030:151 Political Leadership 3 s.h.
030:155 International Courts: The Intersection of Law and Politics 3 s.h.
030:156 Ethnic and Religious Conflict in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
030:160 Women and Politics in Global Perspective 3 s.h.
030:161 International Organization and World Order 3 s.h.
030:162 American Foreign Policies 3 s.h.
030:163 Chinese Foreign Policy 3 s.h.
030:165 International Conflict 3 s.h.
030:166 Global Communication and Politics 3 s.h.
030:167 Politics and the Multinational Enterprise 3 s.h.
030:168 Politics of Terrorism 3 s.h.
030:169 Problems of International Politics 3 s.h.
030:170 The Politics of International Economics 3 s.h.
030:173 State Failure in the Developing World 3 s.h.
030:177 Globalization 3 s.h.
030:178 Causes, Consequences, and Management of Civil War 3 s.h.
030:195 International Law 3 s.h.
030:197 Politics of International Human Rights Law 3 s.h.
034:159 Families in Comparative Perspective 3 s.h.
036:042/042:042/187:042 Intercultural Communication 3 s.h.
044:010 Globalization and Geographic Diversity 3 s.h.
044:011 Population Geography 3 s.h.
044:015 Introduction to Political Geography 3 s.h.
044:030 The Global Economy 3 s.h.
044:035 World Cities 3 s.h.
044:194 Geographic Perspectives on Development 3 s.h.
091:193 Human Rights in the World Community 3 s.h.
091:195 Introduction to Public International Law 3 s.h.
113:010 Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems 3 s.h.
113:104 Cultural Politics 3 s.h.
113:106 The Anthropology of War and Peace 3 s.h.
113:114 Environmentalisms 3 s.h.
113:116 Urban Anthropology 3 s.h.
113:143 Environment and Culture 3 s.h.

World LANGUAGEs
Certificate students develop intermediate-level competence in a language that is spoken in one of six geographic regions. Through world language study, they gain insight into the culture of another region of the world and develop a deeper understanding of their own language and culture.

Students must complete one of the approved language sequences below. For questions about languages not listed or about study abroad course work, see a Certificate in International Business advisor.

**Arabic**

All of these:

195:101 Elementary Modern Standard Arabic I 5 s.h.
195:102 Elementary Modern Standard Arabic II 5 s.h.
195:111 Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic I 5 s.h.
195:112 Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic II 5 s.h.

**Chinese**

All of these:

039:008-039:009 First-Year Chinese: First Semester - First-Year Chinese: Second Semester 10 s.h.

**French**

One of these sequences:

009:001-009:002 Elementary French I-II 10 s.h.
009:010 First-Year French Review 5 s.h.
All of these:

009:011-009:012 Intermediate French I-II 8 s.h.
One course for which 009:012 is prerequisite
(may include Iowa Regents Program credit)

German
One of these:

013:011-013:012 Elementary German I-II (both courses) 8 s.h.
013:014 First-Year German Review 5 s.h.

All of these:

013:021 Intermediate German I 4 s.h.
013:022 Intermediate German II 4 s.h.
One course for which 013:022 is prerequisite

Hindi

039:123 First-Year Hindi: First Semester 5 s.h.
039:124 First-Year Hindi: Second Semester 5 s.h.
039:126 Second-Year Hindi: First Semester 4 s.h.
039:127 Second-Year Hindi: Second Semester 4 s.h.

Italian
One of these:

018:001-018:002 Elementary Italian-II (both courses) 10 s.h.
018:103 Intensive Elementary Italian 6 s.h.

All of these:

018:011-018:012 Intermediate Italian-II 8 s.h.
One course for which 018:012 is prerequisite

Spanish

035:001-035:002 Elementary Spanish I-II (both courses) 10 s.h.
One of these:

035:011-035:012 Intermediate Spanish I-II (both courses) 10 s.h.
035:013 Accelerated Intermediate Spanish 6 s.h.
One course for which 035:012 is prerequisite

Swahili
All of these:

211:125-211:126 Elementary Swahili I-II 6-8 s.h.
211:127-211:128 Intermediate Swahili I-II 6-8 s.h.

AREA STUDIES

These courses help students learn about the culture, contemporary history, art, literature, and politics of the geographic region in which their choice of world languages is spoken. Area studies topics are critical to students’ understanding of how society and culture influence the people with whom they share the world and may conduct business.

Students complete 6 s.h. from one geographic area. They should select an area that is appropriate for the world language they chose to satisfy the certificate’s language requirement.
Asia

Appropriate for these languages: Chinese, Hindi, or Japanese

01H:016/039:016 Asian Art and Culture 3 s.h.
01H:031/039:028 Introduction to the Art of China 3 s.h.
01H:033/39J:033 Introduction to the Art of Japan 3 s.h.
01H:119/039:159 Chinese Art and Culture 3 s.h.
01H:120/039:120 Chinese Painting I 3 s.h.
01H:123/39J:123 Japanese Painting 3 s.h.
008:132 Literature of the Indian Subcontinent 3 s.h.
016:005/039:055 Civilizations of Asia: China 3 s.h.
016:006/039:056 Civilizations of Asia: Japan 3 s.h.
16W:140 Disease, Politics, and Health in South Asia 3 s.h.
16W:153 Topics in the Modern Middle East 3 s.h.
16W:172/39J:172 Japan--Age of the Samurai 3 s.h.
16W:175/39J:175 Japan--U.S. Relations 3 s.h.
16W:183 Vietnam War on Film 3-4 s.h.
16W:194 Imperialism and Modern India 3 s.h.
16W:198/039:196 China Since 1927 3 s.h.
026:145/39J:145 Buddhist Philosophy 3 s.h.
030:143/039:178 Government and Politics of the Far East 3 s.h.
030:148 Government and Politics of China 3 s.h.
030:163 Chinese Foreign Policy 3 s.h.
032:004/039:064 Living Religions of the East 3 s.h.
032:006/039:006 Introduction to Buddhism 3 s.h.
032:010/039:007 Chinese Religions 3 s.h.
032:014 Introduction to Indian Religions 3 s.h.
032:017/39J:017 Japanese Religions 3 s.h.
032:081 Hindu Religion and Art 3 s.h.
032:163/039:162 Turning East 3 s.h.
032:171/039:163 Indian Religious Texts 3 s.h.
032:188/039:170 Zen Buddhism 3 s.h.
039:015 Introduction to Chinese Culture 3 s.h.
039:018 Asian Humanities: India 3 s.h.
039:019 Asian Humanities: China 3 s.h.
039:020 Asian Humanities: Japan 3 s.h.
039:032 Chinese Popular Culture 3 s.h.
039:034 The Languages of Asia in Cultural and Historical Perspective 3 s.h.
039:036 Understanding Korean Culture Wave 3 s.h.
039:057/016:007 Civilizations of Asia: South Asia 3 s.h.
039:122/113:129 Language/Politics of Culture in South Asia 3 s.h.
039:136/032:177 Indian Literature 3 s.h.
039:140/032:186 The Literature of Daoism 3 s.h.
039:141 Chinese Literature: Poetry 3 s.h.
039:142 Chinese Literature: Prose 3 s.h.
039:158/048:158 East-West Literary Relations 3 s.h.
039:180 Modern Chinese Writers 3 s.h.
039:192/048:192 East Meets West: A Cross-Cultural Course 3 s.h.
039:199 Asian Studies arr. s.h.
39J:103 Language in Japanese Society 3 s.h.
39J:141/048:143 Traditional Japanese Literature in Translation 3 s.h.
39J:142/048:142 Modern Japanese Fiction in Translation 3 s.h.
39J:144 Major Authors in Modern Japanese Literature 3 s.h.
39J:155 Contemporary Japanese Culture 3 s.h.
048:106/039:145 Topics in Asian Cinema 3 s.h.
113:107/131:107 Gendering India 4 s.h.
113:120 Popular Culture in South Asia 3 s.h.

Europe

Appropriate for these languages: French, German, Italian, Portuguese, or Spanish

01H:157/009:130 Paris and the Art of Urban Life 3 s.h.
008:065 Twentieth-Century British Literature 3 s.h.
008:066 Twenty-first-Century British Literature 3 s.h.
008:110 Literature and Culture of 20th- and 21st-Century Britain 3 s.h.
009:030 Cultural Misunderstandings: France and U.S.A. 3 s.h.
009:114 French Civilization 3 s.h.
009:120 French-Speaking Cultures 3 s.h.
009:147/048:105 French Cinema 3 s.h.
009:148 Gender and Sexuality in French Cinema 3 s.h.
009:157 Twentieth-Century Europe in Literature and Film 3 s.h.
009:168/048:168 Post-Colonial Literature in France 3 s.h.
013:101 Introduction to German Literature 3 s.h.
013:105 German Cultural History 3 s.h.
013:108 The German Media 3 s.h.
013:115 Contemporary German Civilization 3 s.h.
13E:075 Scandinavian Crime Fiction 3 s.h.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>13E:118</td>
<td>The Third Reich and Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>13E:119</td>
<td>German Film</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>13E:120</td>
<td>Germany in the World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>13E:151</td>
<td>New Literature and Film from Switzerland: Beyond Heidi and Lucerne</td>
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<td>013:140</td>
<td>Literature in Film</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>013:142</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century Children’s Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>013:145</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century Literary History in Scenes/Stories</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>16E:130</td>
<td>Modern European Imperialism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>16E:135</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century Europe: The Nazi Era</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:136</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century Europe: The Cold War and After</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:144</td>
<td>Modern France 1870-Present</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:146</td>
<td>France from 1815-Present</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:152</td>
<td>Modern Britain: The Twentieth Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:156</td>
<td>Germany Since 1914: Weimar, Hitler, and After</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:158</td>
<td>Holocaust in History and Memory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:155</td>
<td>Europe and the U.S. in the Twentieth Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>018:105</td>
<td>Modern Italian Fiction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>018:106</td>
<td>Modern Italian Poetry and Drama</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>018:132</td>
<td>Images of Modern Italy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>030:140</td>
<td>Government and Politics of Europe</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:142</td>
<td>European Integration</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:147</td>
<td>Parties and Elections Around the World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>030:172</td>
<td>France in the 21st Century</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:110</td>
<td>Readings in Spanish Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:150</td>
<td>Cultures of Spain</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:153</td>
<td>Madrid</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>035:157</td>
<td>Contemporary Spanish Short Story</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>035:161</td>
<td>Modern and Contemporary Spanish Literature</td>
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<td>038:020</td>
<td>Contemporary Brazilian Narrative</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>038:077</td>
<td>Brazil: The Erotic/Exotic Lure</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>038:106</td>
<td>Brazilian Literature After 1900</td>
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<td>038:112</td>
<td>Topics in Luso-Brazilian Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:115</td>
<td>Writing Brazil in the U.S.</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>113:119</td>
<td>Health in Mexico</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>113:131</td>
<td>Latin American Economy and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>130:070</td>
<td>Introduction to Latin American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>130:176</td>
<td>Latin American Studies Seminar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Latin America**

Appropriate for these languages: Portuguese or Spanish

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:082</td>
<td>Latina/o Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:114</td>
<td>Caribbean Literature and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:133</td>
<td>Inter-American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16A:112</td>
<td>Mexican American History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16A:113</td>
<td>Latina/o Immigration</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:106</td>
<td>Society and Revolution in Cuba</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:107</td>
<td>History of Mexico</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:110</td>
<td>Topics in Latin American History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:112</td>
<td>Introduction to Modern Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:114</td>
<td>Latin America and the U.S.: The Historical Perspective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>16W:115</td>
<td>Latin American Revolution</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>030:144</td>
<td>Latin American Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>035:020</td>
<td>Contemporary Spanish American Narrative</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>035:111</td>
<td>Readings in Spanish American Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>035:113</td>
<td>Screening Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>035:130</td>
<td>Cultures of Spanish America</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:131</td>
<td>Contemporary Spanish American Fiction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:132</td>
<td>Spanish American Poetry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>035:134</td>
<td>Spanish American Short Story</td>
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<td>035:135</td>
<td>Latinos in the United States</td>
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<td>035:144/131:162</td>
<td>Latin American Women Writers</td>
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<td>035:171</td>
<td>Pan-Caribbean Literary Currents</td>
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<td>035:175</td>
<td>Cultural Identity in Caribbean Literature</td>
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<td>035:177</td>
<td>Literature and Mass Culture in Latin America</td>
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<td>035:191/048:178</td>
<td>Topics in Latin American Cinema</td>
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<td>038:020</td>
<td>Contemporary Brazilian Narrative</td>
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<td>Brazil: The Erotic/Exotic Lure</td>
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<td>Brazilian Literature After 1900</td>
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<td>Health in Mexico</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>113:131</td>
<td>Latin American Economy and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130:070</td>
<td>Introduction to Latin American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Middle East/Africa**

Appropriate for these languages: Swahili, or proficiency in another contemporary Middle Eastern or African language

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:002</td>
<td>Arts of Africa</td>
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<tr>
<td>01H:021</td>
<td>Introduction to the Art of West Africa</td>
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01H:107 Art of West Africa 3 s.h.
01H:116 Introduction to the Art of Central Africa 3 s.h.
008:119/129:119 African Literature 3 s.h.
008:157 Topics in African Cinema 3 s.h.
08G:014/129:008 Literatures of the African Peoples 3 s.h.
009:120 French-Speaking Cultures 3 s.h.
009:146 Francophone Cinema 3 s.h.
009:163 Francophone Literature of the African Diaspora 3 s.h.
016:008 Civilizations of Africa 3 s.h.
16W:121/129:164 African History Since 1880 3 s.h.
16W:125 Women and Gender in African History 3 s.h.
16W:126 Slavery, Jihads, and Saints in Islamic Africa 3 s.h.
16W:152 History of the Modern Middle East 3 s.h.
16W:153 Topics in the Modern Middle East 3 s.h.
030:043 Introduction to Politics in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
030:156 Ethnic and Religious Conflict in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
030:176 Governance in the Middle East 3 s.h.
032:030 Introduction to Islamic Civilization 3 s.h.
032:052 Women in Islam and the Middle East 3 s.h.
032:155 Human Rights and Islam 3 s.h.
032:157 Religion and Politics 3 s.h.
032:159 Comparative Islamic Law 3 s.h.
032:167 Islamic Ethics and Political Thought 3 s.h.
044:161 African Development 3 s.h.
044:164 The Middle East 3 s.h.
048:159/008:159/187:159 African Literature Today 3 s.h.
041:086 Russian Media Today 3 s.h.
041:093 Slavic Folklore 3 s.h.
041:094 Religion and Culture of Slavs 3 s.h.
041:096 Islamic Women in Russia 3 s.h.
041:098 Introduction to Russian Culture 3 s.h.
041:099 Russia Today 3 s.h.
041:104/152:170 Health Care and Health Reforms in Russia 3 s.h.
041:126 Cult Films of the Last Soviet Generation 3 s.h.
041:134 Forbidden Masterpieces: Russian and Czech Authors Who Changed History 3 s.h.
041:155/008:155 Tolstoy and Dostoevsky 3-4 s.h.
041:160 Women in Russian Society 3 s.h.
041:164/048:164 Topics in Russian, East European, and Eurasian Studies 3 s.h.
041:165 West and East: Women in the Slavic World 3 s.h.
041:168/048:154 Twentieth-Century Czech Authors 3 s.h.
187:050/048:050 Introduction: East European and Central Asian Cultures 3 s.h.

**Russia/Eastern Europe**

Appropriate for these languages: Russian, or proficiency in a modern Slavic language

16E:178 Soviet Union 1917-1945 3 s.h.
16E:179 Soviet Union 1945-1991 3 s.h.
030:041 Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia 3 s.h.
030:141 Russian Politics 3 s.h.
030:142 European Integration 3 s.h.
030:146 Russian Foreign Policy 3 s.h.
030:159 Authoritarian Politics 3 s.h.
041:058 Diversities of Eastern Europe: Culture, Art, and Politics 3 s.h.
041:082 Youth Subcultures After Socialism 3 s.h.
International Studies

Director
Helena Dettmer (Classics)

Degree: B.A. in International Studies
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in International Studies
Web site: http://international.uiowa.edu/international-studies/students/ba/default.asp

International studies is not simply the study of diplomacy and relations among states. The International Studies Program requires all students to integrate theoretical knowledge about broad global processes, and the methods used to study them, with in-depth examination of a particular region of the world or a major theme in international studies. It affords students the opportunity to integrate the study of history, politics, economics, expressive arts, culture, beliefs, and social systems.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in international studies (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in international studies

The international studies major is interdisciplinary. It is designed to help students learn to appreciate world cultures, focus on themes of global significance, and master varied disciplinary approaches used to study international issues. The program complements a wide range of academic degree programs, so it is an appropriate choice for many students who plan to pursue a double major.

The major prepares students for careers in business, government, international development agencies, nongovernmental organizations, philanthropic agencies, and the arts. It also is excellent preparation for graduate training in the social sciences, the arts, law, business, journalism, international affairs, and area studies.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in international studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 39 s.h. of work for the major. The program is flexible, drawing on courses across the humanities and social sciences. Students work closely with an academic advisor to plan their program of study, and they work with a faculty mentor on their required senior research project.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students majoring in international studies must earn at least 12 s.h. of the required 39 s.h. in upper-level course work (courses numbered 100 and above). An orientation course (1 s.h.) prepares students to fully engage in their interdisciplinary program of study, and a foundation course (3 s.h.) and two core courses (6 s.h.) introduce them to the major issues in international studies and the varied methods used to examine them.

Proficiency in world languages is vital for individuals who participate in diverse societies and cultures, so students majoring in international studies are required to complete language study beyond the General Education Program (p. 381) World Languages requirement.

Students select a geographic or thematic emphasis area (12 s.h.) or develop one in consultation with their academic advisor. Each student must complete a senior research project (3 s.h.) related to his or her emphasis area, preparing for the project during the previous semester with a required research course (2 s.h.).

International studies electives (6 s.h.) outside the student’s emphasis area provide comparative perspectives.

Transfer course work equivalent to University of Iowa course work may be accepted toward the major, but at least 15 s.h. of course work for the major must be earned at The University of Iowa.

The program encourages study abroad. See “Study Abroad” below.

The international studies major requires the following work.

DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS

International studies students must undertake course work in at least four different departments and/or programs. They must complete at least 12 s.h. of upper-level course work: 6 s.h. in the emphasis area, 3 s.h. in the elective area, and 3 s.h. in the emphasis, elective, world language, foundation, or core area.

Students may apply up to 12 s.h. of course work from each additional major, minor, or certificate program with a limit of 12 s.h. from any one department to the international studies major.

Students completing a certificate in Global Health Studies, Human Rights, International Business, Latin American Studies, or a minor in global health studies or Latin American studies may not choose the corresponding area of emphasis for the international studies major.

ORIENTATION COURSE

Within the first year after declaring a major in international studies, students must complete an orientation course, which introduces them to the
interdisciplinary major and familiarizes them with international opportunities in their course of study.

187:010 Orientation to International Studies 1 s.h.

**FOUNDATION COURSE**

Each student chooses at least 3 s.h. from the following course list, ordinarily early in the major. Foundation courses provide an overview of global issues and introduce a disciplinary approach to global topics, laying the groundwork for continuing study.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:125</td>
<td>Global Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:060</td>
<td>Introduction to International Relations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:086</td>
<td>Global Media Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:010</td>
<td>Globalization and Geographic Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:019</td>
<td>Contemporary Environmental Issues</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:010</td>
<td>Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:005</td>
<td>Making of the Modern Global System</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:006</td>
<td>Developed and Developing Places</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:007</td>
<td>The European Union</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:020</td>
<td>Introduction to International Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CORE COURSES**

Core courses serve as gateways to further focused study in the emphasis areas. Students choose 6 s.h. of core courses from the following list.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>016:009</td>
<td>India Now! A Survey from Bollywood Films to Global Terror</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:005</td>
<td>Making of the Modern Global System</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:006</td>
<td>Developed and Developing Places</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:007</td>
<td>The European Union</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:050</td>
<td>Introduction: East European and Central Asian Cultures</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:080</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:125</td>
<td>Global Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06J:146</td>
<td>International Business Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:060</td>
<td>Introduction to International Relations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:061</td>
<td>Introduction to American Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:042</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:010</td>
<td>Globalization and Geographic Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:019</td>
<td>Contemporary Environmental Issues</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:030</td>
<td>The Global Economy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:022</td>
<td>World Film</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>048:040</td>
<td>Literary Classics and Film Adaptation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:041</td>
<td>World Literature and World Film</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:055</td>
<td>Languages of the World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:010</td>
<td>Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130:070/187:070/035:070/038:070</td>
<td>Introduction to Latin American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>195:050</td>
<td>Topics in Middle East/Muslim World Studies I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GEOGRAPHIC OR THEMATIC EMPHASIS AREA**

Each student chooses one of the geographic emphasis or thematic emphasis areas listed below. The emphasis area is noted on the student’s transcript. Students must complete at least four courses in the emphasis area, for a total of 12 s.h.; at least 6 of the 12 s.h. must be earned in upper-level course work (numbered 100 and above).

Courses approved in each emphasis area are listed below. Students may petition the international studies program for permission to include a course not on a list of approved emphasis area courses; they must petition the program by the semester’s specified deadline date.

Geographic emphasis areas include Caribbean studies; African studies; East Asian studies; European studies; Latin American studies; Russian, East European, and Eurasian studies; Middle East and Muslim world studies; and South Asian studies.

Thematic emphasis areas include development; global artistic tradition and change; global resources and the environment; global health; human rights; international business; international communication and information; international politics and international relations; postcolonial and diasporic studies; and war, peace, and security.

Other thematic emphasis areas for which sufficient courses exist may be developed by a student with the approval of the International Studies Program.

**African Studies Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:002</td>
<td>Arts of Africa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:020</td>
<td>Introduction to African Architecture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:021</td>
<td>Introduction to the Art of West Africa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:107</td>
<td>Art of West Africa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:108</td>
<td>Themes in African Art</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:116</td>
<td>Introduction to the Art of Central Africa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:119/129:119</td>
<td>African Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:157</td>
<td>Topics in African Cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:120</td>
<td>French-Speaking Cultures</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:163</td>
<td>Francophone Literature of the African Diaspora</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:008</td>
<td>Civilizations of Africa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16E:130</td>
<td>Modern European Imperialism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:061</td>
<td>Africa and the Atlantic Slave Trade</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:120</td>
<td>Pre-Colonial African History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:121</td>
<td>African History Since 1880</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:124</td>
<td>Crossing the Indian Ocean</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:125</td>
<td>Women and Gender in African History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:126</td>
<td>Slavery, Jihads, and Saints in Islamic Africa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:160</td>
<td>The Atlantic World c. 1450-1850</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:108</td>
<td>Malcolm X, King, and Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:161</td>
<td>African Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:196</td>
<td>The Archaeology of Ancient Egypt</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:155</td>
<td>Introduction to Africa for Health Sciences</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Caribbean Studies Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:113</td>
<td>Literature and Culture of the Americas</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:114</td>
<td>Caribbean Literature and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:106</td>
<td>Society and Revolution in Cuba</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:112</td>
<td>Introduction to Modern Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:115</td>
<td>Latin American Revolution</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:120</td>
<td>Pre-Colonial African History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:121</td>
<td>African History Since 1880</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:160</td>
<td>The Atlantic World c. 1450-1850</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:104</td>
<td>Music of Latin America and the Caribbean</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:163</td>
<td>Steel Band</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:143</td>
<td>Cuban American Literature and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:171</td>
<td>Pan-Caribbean Literary Currents</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:175</td>
<td>Cultural Identity in Caribbean Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**East Asian Studies Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:016</td>
<td>Asian Art and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:031</td>
<td>Introduction to the Art of China</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:119</td>
<td>Chinese Art and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:120</td>
<td>Chinese Painting I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:122</td>
<td>Japanese Art and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:123</td>
<td>Japanese Painting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:124</td>
<td>Themes in Asian Art History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:005</td>
<td>Civilizations of Asia: China</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:006</td>
<td>Civilizations of Asia: Japan</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:172</td>
<td>Japan--Age of the Samurai</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:173</td>
<td>Modern Japan</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:175</td>
<td>Japan--U.S. Relations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:178</td>
<td>Topics in Asian History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:183</td>
<td>Vietnam War on Film</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:185</td>
<td>Modern Korean History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:197</td>
<td>Chinese History from 1600 to 1927</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:198</td>
<td>China Since 1927</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:145</td>
<td>Buddhist Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:143</td>
<td>Government and Politics of the Far East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:148</td>
<td>Government and Politics of China</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:163</td>
<td>Chinese Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:004</td>
<td>Living Religions of the East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:006</td>
<td>Introduction to Buddhism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:010</td>
<td>Chinese Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:017</td>
<td>Japanese Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:016</td>
<td>Japanese Religion and Thought</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:131</td>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in East Asia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:156</td>
<td>The Karma of Words</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:163</td>
<td>Turning East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:170</td>
<td>Topics in Asian Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:178</td>
<td>East Meets West: The Western Reception of Eastern Religion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:186</td>
<td>The Literature of Daoism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:188</td>
<td>Zen Buddhism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:015</td>
<td>Introduction to Chinese Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:019</td>
<td>Asian Humanities: China</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:020</td>
<td>Asian Humanities: Japan</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:032</td>
<td>Chinese Popular Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:034</td>
<td>The Languages of Asia in Cultural and Historical Perspective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:036</td>
<td>Understanding Korean Culture Wave</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:139</td>
<td>Chinese Historical Phonology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:141</td>
<td>Chinese Literature: Poetry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:142</td>
<td>Chinese Literature: Prose</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:144</td>
<td>Introduction to Chinese Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:145</td>
<td>Topics in Asian Cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:171</td>
<td>Readings in Chinese Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:173</td>
<td>Transnational Chinese Cinemas</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
039:180 Modern Chinese Writers 3 s.h.
039:192/048:192 East Meets West: A Cross-Cultural Course 3 s.h.
039:198 Topics in Asian Studies arr.
39J:103 Language in Japanese Society 3 s.h.
39J:1125/113:125 Japanese Society and Culture 3 s.h.
39J:129 Japan: Culture and Communication 3 s.h.
39J:130 Workshop in Japanese Literary Translation 3 s.h.
39J:135 Postmodern Aesthetics and Japanese Culture 3 s.h.
39J:141/048:143 Traditional Japanese Literature in Translation 3 s.h.
39J:142/048:142 Modern Japanese Fiction in Translation 3 s.h.
39J:143 Topics in Japanese Literature in Translation 3 s.h.
39J:144 Major Authors in Modern Japanese Literature 3 s.h.
39J:145/048:144 The Tale of Genji 3 s.h.
39J:146/048:147 Warriors Dreams 3 s.h.
39J:155 Contemporary Japanese Culture 3 s.h.
091:651 Law in Asia arr.

European Studies Emphasis
Choose 12 s.h. from these:

01H:005 Western Art and Culture Before 1400 3 s.h.
01H:006 Western Art and Culture After 1400 3 s.h.
01H:026/20E:026 Introduction to Ancient Art 3 s.h.
01H:040 Introduction to Medieval Art 3 s.h.
01H:047 Introduction to Italian Renaissance Art 3 s.h.
01H:053 Introduction to Baroque Visual Culture 3 s.h.
01H:062 Introduction to Nineteenth-Century Art 3 s.h.
01H:073 Introduction to Modern/Contemporary Art 3 s.h.
01H:084 Introduction to Western Architecture 3 s.h.
01H:127/20E:124 Classical Greek Art 3 s.h.
01H:132/20E:128 Art of Early Rome: Patrons and Politics 3 s.h.
01H:134/20E:129 Art and Culture in Ancient Pompeii 3 s.h.
01H:135 City of Rome: Image and Ideology 3 s.h.
01H:137 Themes in Medieval Art 3 s.h.
01H:138 Gothic Architecture 3 s.h.
01H:141 Masaccio to Leonardo da Vinci 3 s.h.
01H:142 Leonardo, Raphael, and Their Contemporaries 3 s.h.
01H:150 Seventeenth-Century Dutch and Flemish Painting 3 s.h.
01H:155 The Romantic Revolution 3 s.h.
01H:157/009:130 Paris and the Art of Urban Life 3 s.h.
01H:158 Realism, Impressionism, Post-Impressionism 3 s.h.
01H:171 Modern Art 3 s.h.
01H:172 Late Modern Art 3 s.h.
01H:183 History of Prints 3 s.h.
01H:184 History of Photography 3 s.h.
01H:185 Modern Architecture 3 s.h.
008:008 Classical and Biblical Literature 3 s.h.
008:060 Selected Works of the Middle Ages 3 s.h.
008:062 Eighteenth-Century British Literature 3 s.h.
008:063 British Romanticism 3 s.h.
008:064 Victorian Literature 3 s.h.
008:065 Twentieth-Century British Literature 3 s.h.
008:066 Twenty-first-Century British Literature 3 s.h.
008:078 Selected British Authors Before 1900 3 s.h.
008:079 Selected British Authors After 1900 3 s.h.
008:085 Topics in British Culture and Identity 3 s.h.
008:090 Topics in Modern British Literature Before 1900 3 s.h.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:144</td>
<td>Medieval Drama</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:145</td>
<td>English Renaissance Drama</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:146</td>
<td>Chaucer</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:147</td>
<td>Shakespeare</td>
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- 008:113 Literature and Culture of the Americas  
- 008:133 Inter-American Studies
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16W:107 History of Mexico 3 s.h.
16W:110 Topics in Latin American History 3 s.h.
16W:111 Colonial Latin America 3 s.h.
16W:112 Introduction to Modern Latin America 3 s.h.
16W:114 Latin America and the U.S.: The Historical Perspective 3 s.h.
16W:115 Latin American Revolution 3 s.h.
16W:116 Dictatorships of Latin America 3 s.h.
025:104 Music of Latin America and the Caribbean 3 s.h.
030:144 Latin American Politics 3 s.h.
035:020 Contemporary Spanish American Narrative 3 s.h.
035:111 Readings in Spanish American Literature 3 s.h.
035:113 Screening Latin America 3 s.h.
035:130 Cultures of Spanish America 3 s.h.
035:131 Contemporary Spanish American Fiction 3 s.h.
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035:140 Spanish American Literature of Fantasy 3 s.h.
035:144/113:162 Latin American Women Writers 3 s.h.
035:149 Visual Culture: Colonial Spanish America 3 s.h.
035:173 Colonial Spanish American Literature 3 s.h.
035:177 Literature and Mass Culture in Latin America 3 s.h.
035:178 Topics in Spanish American Literature 3 s.h.
035:191/048:178 Topics in Latin American Cinema 3 s.h.
036:152 Latin American Media 3 s.h.
038:020 Contemporary Brazilian Narrative 3 s.h.
038:095 Brazilian Literature Before 1900 3 s.h.
038:106 Brazilian Literature After 1900 3 s.h.
038:112 Topics in Luso-Brazilian Literature 3 s.h.
038:115 Writing Brazil in the U.S. 3 s.h.
038:120 Topics in Luso-Brazilian Culture 3 s.h.
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113:119 Health in Mexico 3 s.h.
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130:070/187:070/035:070/038:070 Introduction to Latin American Studies 3 s.h.
137:057 Brazilian Culture and Carnival 3 s.h.

Middle East and Muslim World Studies Emphasis
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016:046 Middle East and Mediterranean: Saladin to Napoleon 3 s.h.
16W:124 Crossing the Indian Ocean 3 s.h.
16W:126 Slavery, Jihads, and Saints in Islamic Africa 3 s.h.
16W:152 History of the Modern Middle East 3 s.h.
16W:153 Topics in the Modern Middle East 3 s.h.
20E:144 Engineering and Technology in the Ancient Mediterranean 3 s.h.
030:043 Introduction to Politics in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
030:156 Ethnic and Religious Conflict in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
032:030 Introduction to Islamic Civilization 3 s.h.
032:052/131:060 Women in Islam and the Middle East 3 s.h.
032:063/129:063 African American Islam 3 s.h.
032:105 The World of the Old Testament 3 s.h.
032:155 Human Rights and Islam 3 s.h.
032:157 Religion and Politics 3 s.h.
032:159/091:223 Comparative Islamic Law 3 s.h.
032:167 Islamic Ethics and Political Thought 3 s.h.
032:179/035:179 Islamic Cultural Presence in Spain 3 s.h.
041:096 Islamic Women in Russia 3 s.h.
041:165 West and East: Women in the Slavic World 3 s.h.
044:164 The Middle East 3 s.h.
091:307 Law in the Muslim World 2-3 s.h.
113:196/20E:196 The Archaeology of Ancient Egypt 3 s.h.
195:050 Topics in Middle East/Muslim World Studies I 3 s.h.
195:125 Topics in Middle East/Muslim World Studies II 3 s.h.
195:126 Study Abroad: Culture and Society 3 s.h.

Russian, East European, and Eurasian Studies Emphasis
Choose 12 s.h. from these:

16E:178 Soviet Union 1917-1945 3-4 s.h.
16E:179 Soviet Union 1945-1991 3 s.h.
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<tr>
<td>030:041</td>
<td>Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia</td>
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<td>030:141</td>
<td>Russian Politics</td>
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<td>030:146</td>
<td>Russian Foreign Policy</td>
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<td>041:058</td>
<td>Diversities of Eastern Europe: Culture, Art, and Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>041:082</td>
<td>Youth Subcultures After Socialism</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>041:094</td>
<td>Religion and Culture of Slavs</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>041:095</td>
<td>Istria in Istria, Past and Present</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>041:096</td>
<td>Islamic Women in Russia</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>041:097</td>
<td>Istria</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>041:098</td>
<td>Introduction to Russian Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>041:099</td>
<td>Russia Today</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>041:102/048:107</td>
<td>Russian Literature in Translation 1860-1917</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>041:104/152:170</td>
<td>Health Care and Health Reforms in Russia</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>041:126/048:126</td>
<td>Cult Films of the Last Soviet Generation</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>041:155/008:158</td>
<td>Tolstoy and Dostoevsky</td>
<td>3-4</td>
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<tr>
<td>041:156/008:156/048:156</td>
<td>Invitation to Nabokov</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>041:160</td>
<td>Women in Russian Society</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>041:165</td>
<td>West and East: Women in the Slavic World</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>041:168/048:154</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century Czech Authors</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>041:190</td>
<td>Readings in Russian Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:236</td>
<td>Contemporary Russian Law in Historical Context</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>187:050/048:050</td>
<td>Introduction: East European and Central Asian Cultures</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>187:185/048:184</td>
<td>Topics in REEES</td>
<td>3</td>
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**South Asian Studies Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

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<tr>
<td>008:132</td>
<td>Literature of the Indian Subcontinent</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:161/048:161</td>
<td>Transnational and Postcolonial Writing by Women</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>008:165</td>
<td>People on the Move</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>016:007/039:057</td>
<td>Civilizations of Asia: South Asia</td>
<td>3-4</td>
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<tr>
<td>016:009</td>
<td>India Now! A Survey from Bollywood Films to Global Terror</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:124</td>
<td>Crossing the Indian Ocean</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:194</td>
<td>Imperialism and Modern India</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:004/039:064</td>
<td>Living Religions of the East</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:006/039:006</td>
<td>Introduction to Buddhism</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>032:014</td>
<td>Introduction to Indian Religions</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>032:170/039:168</td>
<td>Topics in Asian Religions</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:177/039:136</td>
<td>Indian Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>032:178/039:188</td>
<td>East Meets West: The Western Reception of Eastern Religion</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>039:018</td>
<td>Asian Humanities: India</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>039:119/113:120</td>
<td>Popular Culture in South Asia</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>039:122/113:129</td>
<td>Language/Politics of Culture in South Asia</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>039:145/048:106</td>
<td>Topics in Asian Cinema</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>091:651</td>
<td>Law in Asia</td>
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<tr>
<td>113:107/113:107</td>
<td>Gendering India</td>
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<td>113:127/113:127</td>
<td>South Asian Sexual Cultures</td>
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**Development Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

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<tr>
<td>06E:129</td>
<td>Economic Growth and Development</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>06E:173</td>
<td>International Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>07B:104</td>
<td>Education in the Third World</td>
<td>2-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:041</td>
<td>Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:170</td>
<td>The Politics of International Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>030:173</td>
<td>State Failure in the Developing World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:177</td>
<td>Globalization</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>044:030</td>
<td>The Global Economy</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>044:035</td>
<td>World Cities</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>044:104</td>
<td>Environment and Development</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>044:161</td>
<td>African Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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<td>044:194</td>
<td>Geographic Perspectives on Development</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:126</td>
<td>International Perspectives: Xicotepec</td>
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<td>053:141</td>
<td>Design for the Developing World</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>102:128</td>
<td>Design Europe: Spatial Planning and Identity</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>102:140</td>
<td>Planning for Sustainability</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>113:010</td>
<td>Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems</td>
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<td>113:113</td>
<td>Human Impacts on the Environment</td>
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<td>113:131</td>
<td>Latin American Economy and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>187:180</td>
<td>Human Rights Advocacy</td>
<td>3</td>
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**Global Artistic Tradition and Change Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

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<thead>
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<tr>
<td>01H:001</td>
<td>Art and Visual Culture</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>01H:002</td>
<td>Arts of Africa</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>01H:004</td>
<td>Masterpieces: Art and Cultural Paradigms</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>
01H:008 Themes in Global Art 3 s.h.
01H:009 The Garden as Paradise 3 s.h.
01H:016/039:016 Asian Art and Culture 3 s.h.
01H:031/039:028 Introduction to the Art of China 3 s.h.
01H:084 Introduction to Western Architecture 3 s.h.
01H:07 Art of West Africa 3 s.h.
01H:108 Themes in African Art 3 s.h.
01H:119 Chinese Art and Culture 3 s.h.
01H:120/039:120 Chinese Painting I 3 s.h.
01H:122/39J:156 Japanese Art and Culture 3 s.h.
01H:123 Japanese Painting 3 s.h.
01H:132 Art of Early Rome: Patrons and Politics 3 s.h.
01H:141 Masaccio to Leonardo da Vinci 3 s.h.
008:064 Victorian Literature 3 s.h.
008:075 Selected Transnational Authors 3 s.h.
008:079 Selected British Authors After 1900 3 s.h.
008:084 Topics in Culture and Identity 3 s.h.
008:090 Topics in Modern British Literature Before 1900 3 s.h.
008:091 Topics in Modern British Literature After 1900 3 s.h.
008:109 Literature and Culture of the 20th and 21st Century 3 s.h.
008:114 Caribbean Literature and Culture 3 s.h.
008:119/129:119 African Literature 3 s.h.
008:122 16th- and 17th-Century Poetry 3 s.h.
008:150 Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Literature 3 s.h.
008:157 Topics in African Cinema 3 s.h.
008:191/181:191 International Literature Today 1, 3 s.h.
008:193 Transcultural Modernism 3 s.h.
009:118 Topics in French Studies I 3 s.h.
009:130 Paris and the Art of Urban Life 3 s.h.
009:146 Francophone Cinema 3-4 s.h.
009:147/048:105 French Cinema 3-4 s.h.
009:180 French Women Writers 3-4 s.h.
013:101 Introduction to German Literature 3 s.h.
013:151 New Literature and Film from Switzerland 3 s.h.
013:153 Tyrants and Terror 3 s.h.
13E:085 From the Brothers Grimm to Kafka: The Fantastic and Supernatural in German Literature 3 s.h.
018:106 Modern Italian Poetry and Drama 3 s.h.
20E:014 Hero, God, Mortal: Literature of Greece 3 s.h.
20E:075 Ancient Sports and Leisure 3 s.h.
20G:120 Archaic and Classical Periods I 3 s.h.
20G:121 Archaic and Classical Periods II 3 s.h.
20L:120 Latin Literature of the Republic I 3 s.h.
20L:121 Latin Literature of the Republic II 3 s.h.
20L:122 Latin Literature of the Empire I 3 s.h.
20L:123 Latin Literature of the Empire II 3 s.h.
025:103 World Music 3 s.h.
025:104 Music of Latin America and the Caribbean 3 s.h.
025:137/188:137 World of the Beatles 3 s.h.
025:178 Music, Culture, and Identity 3 s.h.
032:156/039:156 The Karma of Words 3 s.h.
035:111 Readings in Spanish American Literature 3 s.h.
035:132 Spanish American Poetry 3 s.h.
035:147 Topics in Literatures and Cultures 3 s.h.
035:149 Visual Culture: Colonial Spanish America 3 s.h.
035:161 Modern and Contemporary Spanish Literature 3 s.h.
035:172 Topics in Cultural Studies 3 s.h.
035:177 Literature and Mass Culture in Latin America 3 s.h.
035:178 Topics in Spanish American Literature 3 s.h.
035:181 Topics in Spanish Literature 3 s.h.
035:182 Society and Poetry: Spanish Lyric 3 s.h.
035:183 Don Quijote 3 s.h.
035:191/048:178 Topics in Latin American Cinema 3 s.h.
035:192 Topics in Film Studies 3 s.h.
038:115 Writing Brazil in the U.S. 3 s.h.
039:136/032:177 Indian Literature 3 s.h.
039:145/048:106 Topics in Asian Cinema 3 s.h.
039:173/048:174 Transnational Chinese Cinemas 3 s.h.
39J:141/048:143 Traditional Japanese Literature in Translation 3 s.h.
39J:143 Topics in Japanese Literature in Translation 3 s.h.
39J:144 Major Authors in Modern Japanese Literature 3 s.h.
041:102/048:107 Russian Literature in Translation 1860-1917 3 s.h.
041:126/048:126 Cult Films of the Last Soviet Generation 3 s.h.
041:156/008:156/048:156 Invitation to Nabokov 3 s.h.
048:021 Introduction to European Film 3 s.h.
048:022 World Film 3 s.h.
048:024 Introduction to Latin American Film 3 s.h.
048:040 Literary Classics and Film Adaptation 3 s.h.
048:041 World Literature and World Film 3 s.h.
048:104 Topics in European Film 3 s.h.
048:118 Topics in World Cinemas 3 s.h.
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<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
<td>048:185</td>
<td>Global Women’s Cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>049:002</td>
<td>Theatre and Society: Ancients and Moderns</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>049:003</td>
<td>Theatre and Society: Romantics and Rebels</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>049:112</td>
<td>History of Theatre and Drama I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>049:113</td>
<td>History of Theatre and Drama II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:008/08G:014</td>
<td>Literature of the African Peoples</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>131:052/008:052</td>
<td>Literature, Culture, and Women Women</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>131:162/035:144</td>
<td>Latin American Women Writers</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>137:057</td>
<td>Brazilian Culture and Carnival</td>
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**Global Resources and the Environment Emphasis**

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<td>Environmental and Natural Resource Economics</td>
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<td>010:170</td>
<td>Rhetoric of Sustainability</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>032:076/149:076</td>
<td>American Indian Environmentalism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>044:003</td>
<td>The Global Environment</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<td>044:010</td>
<td>Globalization and Geographic Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>044:011</td>
<td>Population Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>044:019</td>
<td>Contemporary Environmental Issues</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>044:104</td>
<td>Environment and Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:177</td>
<td>Environmental Justice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>053:141</td>
<td>Design for the Developing World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:140</td>
<td>Planning for Sustainability</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>113:113</td>
<td>Human Impacts on the Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>113:114</td>
<td>Environmentalisms</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>113:143</td>
<td>Environment and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>152:135/027:135</td>
<td>Global Health and Global Food</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>187:005</td>
<td>Making of the Modern Global System</td>
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**Global Health Studies Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

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<td>Health Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:138/152:138</td>
<td>History of Global Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>027:176/152:158</td>
<td>Promoting Health Globally</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>042:135/152:153/135</td>
<td>Global Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>044:131/152:131</td>
<td>Geography of Health</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>053:141</td>
<td>Design for the Developing World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>113:119</td>
<td>Health in Mexico</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>113:133/131:133/172:133</td>
<td>The Anthropology of Women’s Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>113:184/172:131/152:184</td>
<td>Anthropology and International Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>113:185/152:185/172:173</td>
<td>Medical Anthropology</td>
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<td>152:120</td>
<td>Global Health and Human Rights</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<td>152:121/113:121/149:121</td>
<td>Health of Indigenous Peoples</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>152:125</td>
<td>Topics in Global Health</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>152:135/027:135</td>
<td>Global Health and Global Food</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>152:137/16W:137</td>
<td>History of Public Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>152:150</td>
<td>Research Design in Global Health</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<td>152:151</td>
<td>Proseminar in Global Health</td>
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<td>152:152</td>
<td>Global Health Conference</td>
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<td>152:160</td>
<td>Global Health Seminar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>152:170/041:104</td>
<td>Health Care and Health Reforms in Russia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>152:182</td>
<td>Health Experience of Immigrants, Migrants, and Refugees</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>175:111/152:111/173:111</td>
<td>International Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>187:155</td>
<td>Introduction to Africa for Health Sciences</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>187:180</td>
<td>Human Rights Advocacy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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**Human Rights Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

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<td>History of Human Rights</td>
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<td>016:157/131:157</td>
<td>Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>16W:116</td>
<td>Dictatorships of Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>026:034</td>
<td>Philosophy and the Just Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>030:197</td>
<td>Politics of International Human Rights Law</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:016</td>
<td>Religion and Liberation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>032:108/129:108</td>
<td>Malcolm X, King, and Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>032:155</td>
<td>Human Rights and Islam</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>032:231</td>
<td>Seminar: Religion and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>044:164</td>
<td>The Middle East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>044:170</td>
<td>Geography of Justice</td>
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<td>044:177</td>
<td>Environmental Justice</td>
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<td>091:193</td>
<td>Human Rights in the World Community</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<td>091:307</td>
<td>Law in the Muslim World</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<td>091:640</td>
<td>Human Trafficking</td>
<td>Arr.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:651</td>
<td>Law in Asia</td>
<td>Arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:045</td>
<td>Language Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131:157</td>
<td>Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</table>
152:120 Global Health and Human Rights 2-3 s.h.
187:080 Introduction to Human Rights 3 s.h.
187:175 Child Labor and International Human Rights 3 s.h.
187:176 Topics in Human Rights 1-3 s.h.
187:180 Human Rights Advocacy 3 s.h.

**International Business Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>06E:125</td>
<td>Global Economics and Business</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>06E:129</td>
<td>Economic Growth and Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:173</td>
<td>International Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:130</td>
<td>International Finance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:146</td>
<td>International Business Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06M:151</td>
<td>International Marketing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:114</td>
<td>Business German</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:167</td>
<td>Politics and the Multinational Enterprise</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:170</td>
<td>The Politics of International Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:118</td>
<td>Business Spanish</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:168</td>
<td>Advanced Business Spanish</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:117</td>
<td>Business Chinese I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:118</td>
<td>Business Chinese II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:325</td>
<td>Philanthropy and Philanthropic Organizations</td>
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</table>

**International Communication and Information Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>009:030</td>
<td>Cultural Misunderstandings: France and U.S.A.</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>010:170</td>
<td>Rhetoric of Sustainability</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:165</td>
<td>History of the German Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:156</td>
<td>Comparative Communication Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:164</td>
<td>Images and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:166</td>
<td>Global Communication and Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:119</td>
<td>Journalistic Writing in Spanish</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:124</td>
<td>Introduction to Bilingualism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:177</td>
<td>Literature and Mass Culture in Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:071</td>
<td>Communication and Critical/Cultural Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>036:074</td>
<td>Media and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:086</td>
<td>Global Media Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:142</td>
<td>Advanced Intercultural Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39J:129</td>
<td>Japan: Culture and Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</table>

041:086 Russian Media Today 3 s.h.
103:011 Language and Society 3 s.h.
103:020 Introduction to the Study of Language 3 s.h.
103:055 Languages of the World 3 s.h.
103:150 Language and Gender 3 s.h.
113:014 Language, Culture, and Communication 3 s.h.
113:123 Language and Nationalism 3 s.h.
187:042/036:042/042:042 Intercultural Communication 3 s.h.

**International Politics and International Relations Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16A:152</td>
<td>United States in World Affairs</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16A:155</td>
<td>Political Culture of U.S. Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16A:156</td>
<td>Major Topics in U.S. Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:155</td>
<td>Europe and the U.S. in the Twentieth Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:175/39J:175</td>
<td>Japan--U.S. Relations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>026:132</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:043</td>
<td>Introduction to Politics in the Muslim World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:045</td>
<td>Introduction to Comparative Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:060</td>
<td>Introduction to International Relations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:061</td>
<td>Introduction to American Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:130</td>
<td>Consequences of War</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:131</td>
<td>Global Justice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:144</td>
<td>Latin American Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:146</td>
<td>Russian Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:147</td>
<td>Parties and Elections Around the World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:148</td>
<td>Government and Politics of China</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:150</td>
<td>Public Policy Around the World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:155</td>
<td>International Courts: The Intersection of Law and Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:156</td>
<td>Ethnic and Religious Conflict in the Muslim World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:159</td>
<td>Authoritarian Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:160</td>
<td>Women and Politics in Global Perspective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:161</td>
<td>International Organization and World Order</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:162</td>
<td>American Foreign Policies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:164</td>
<td>Race in World Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:165</td>
<td>International Conflict</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:166</td>
<td>Global Communication and Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:168</td>
<td>Politics of Terrorism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:169</td>
<td>Problems of International Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:170</td>
<td>The Politics of International Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:172</td>
<td>France in the 21st Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:173</td>
<td>State Failure in the Developing World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:177</td>
<td>Globalization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:183</td>
<td>Honors Seminar on Comparative Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:184</td>
<td>Honors Seminar on International Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:195</td>
<td>International Law</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:197</td>
<td>Politics of International Human Rights Law</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:160</td>
<td>Religious Identity in the Modern Secular State</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>036:142</td>
<td>Advanced Intercultural Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>044:010</td>
<td>Globalization and Geographic Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>044:164</td>
<td>The Middle East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:193</td>
<td>Human Rights in the World Community</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:195</td>
<td>Introduction to Public International Law</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<td>091:224</td>
<td>Comparative Law</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:260</td>
<td>Foreign Relations Law</td>
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<td>091:325</td>
<td>Philanthropy and Philanthropic Organizations</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>113:104</td>
<td>Cultural Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>187:005</td>
<td>Making of the Modern Global System</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:042</td>
<td>Intercultural Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:180</td>
<td>Human Rights Advocacy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Postcolonial and Diasporic Studies Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:031</td>
<td>Introduction to Postcolonial Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:113</td>
<td>Literature and Culture of the Americas</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:132</td>
<td>Literature of the Indian Subcontinent</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:133</td>
<td>Inter-American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:138</td>
<td>Topics in Postcolonial Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:161/048:161</td>
<td>Transnational and Postcolonial Writing by Women</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:120</td>
<td>French-Speaking Cultures</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>009:146</td>
<td>Francophone Cinema</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>009:163</td>
<td>Francophone Literature of the African Diaspora</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16A:112</td>
<td>Mexican American History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:130</td>
<td>Modern European Imperialism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:114</td>
<td>Latin America and the U.S.: The Historical Perspective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:153</td>
<td>Topics in the Modern Middle East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:160</td>
<td>The Atlantic World c. 1450-1850</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:194</td>
<td>Imperialism and Modern India</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:104</td>
<td>Music of Latin America and the Caribbean</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:164</td>
<td>Race in World Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:108/129:108</td>
<td>Malcolm X, King, and Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:640</td>
<td>Human Trafficking</td>
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<tr>
<td>131:134/113:134</td>
<td>Gender and Indian Diaspora</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>131:149/113:115</td>
<td>Transnational Feminism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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**War, Peace, and Security Emphasis**

Choose 12 s.h. from these:

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<tr>
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<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>013:153</td>
<td>Tyrants and Terror</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>016:144</td>
<td>War and Peace in the Twentieth Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>016:186</td>
<td>The History of Warfare</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16A:153</td>
<td>U.S.A. in a World at War 1931-1945</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16A:156</td>
<td>Major Topics in U.S. Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16A:159</td>
<td>Warfare in American History 1492-1924</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:103</td>
<td>Alexander the Great</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:106/20E:106</td>
<td>Warfare in Ancient Mediterranean Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:126</td>
<td>The French Revolutions and Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:132</td>
<td>War and Society in Modern Europe</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:136</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century Europe: The Cold War and After</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:158</td>
<td>Holocaust in History and Memory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:185</td>
<td>First World War</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:183</td>
<td>Vietnam War on Film</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:130</td>
<td>Consequences of War</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:155</td>
<td>International Courts: The Intersection of Law and Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:156</td>
<td>Ethnic and Religious Conflict in the Muslim World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:165</td>
<td>International Conflict</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:168</td>
<td>Politics of Terrorism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:173</td>
<td>State Failure in the Developing World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:178</td>
<td>Causes, Consequences, and Management of Civil War</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:020</td>
<td>War and Peace in Religious Thought and Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:040</td>
<td>Communication and Conflict</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:164</td>
<td>The Middle East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:640</td>
<td>Human Trafficking</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:180</td>
<td>Human Rights Advocacy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INTERNATIONAL STUDIES ELECTIVES**

Students must complete 6 s.h. of international studies elective course work. Electives must
be chosen from courses approved for the international studies major, excluding any courses approved in the student's chosen emphasis area. At least 3 s.h. must be earned in upper-level course work (numbered 100 and above).

**LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT**

All students must complete a minimum of two semesters of advanced language study beyond the minimum for satisfaction of the General Education Program (p. 381) World Languages requirement. This advanced language requirement may be met either by completing two semesters of upper-level study in the same world language used to complete the General Education Program or by completing two semesters, or the equivalent, of a second world language at any level.

In fulfilling the language requirement, most students are eligible to receive an additional 4 s.h. of ungraded credit under the Foreign Language Incentive Program (FLIP). This credit may be applied to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation, but it does not count toward requirements for the international studies major.

**RESEARCH AND PROJECT PREPARATION**

All students prepare for the required senior project by completing 187:095 Research and Final Project Preparation (2 s.h.), in which they learn research methodologies and prepare a detailed project proposal.

**INTERNATIONAL STUDIES SENIOR PROJECT**

All students enroll in 187:199 International Studies Senior Project during their last year of study. They engage in a semester-long research project that culminates in a substantial written or creative work focusing on a topic in their geographic or thematic emphasis area. The course is completed under the supervision of a faculty mentor.

**Study Abroad**

Students are strongly encouraged to incorporate an approved study abroad experience into their international studies major. Credit earned while studying abroad may be applied toward the requirements for the major, as appropriate. International studies majors who study abroad in an approved program may apply for financial aid and scholarships; for scholarship requirements, deadlines, and application materials, see Study Abroad Guidelines and Scholarships on the International Studies web site.

It is important to plan ahead for study abroad. Once students choose their geographic or thematic emphasis, they should visit the Office for Study Abroad for help in selecting an appropriate study abroad program.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete in order to stay on the University's Four-Year Graduation Plan.

Note: Students who intend to study abroad in their junior year should schedule an appointment during their fourth semester to meet with an advisor from the Office for Study Abroad. Those who intend to study abroad in their senior year should schedule an appointment during their sixth semester to meet with an advisor from the Office for Study Abroad.

**Before the third semester begins**: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins**: at least three courses in the major (7 s.h., a foundation course, one core course, and the orientation course) and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins**: at least seven courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins**: at least 11 courses in the major, including the required research preparation course

**During the eighth semester**: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major (three courses), all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Outstanding students may work toward graduation with honors in international studies. Honors students must maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 and a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in all course work for the major and all course work that may be applied to the major. To graduate with honors, students are required to complete a minimum of 42 s.h. for the major, including three courses (9 s.h.) in a second emphasis area (this takes the place of the 6 s.h. international studies elective requirement). Honors students complete 187:198 Honors Thesis in International Studies and present their research in a poster session instead of enrolling in 187:199 International Studies Senior Project.

Honors students must complete at least 15 s.h. in upper-level course work (numbered 100 and above). At least 6 s.h. of the 42 s.h. required
for the honors major must be earned in courses designated as honors courses. Students may enroll in honors courses offered by individual departments, and they may designate any course approved for their international studies major as an honors course, with the course instructor's approval.

Contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information about honors study at Iowa.

**Minor**

The minor in international studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in courses approved for the international studies major, including 12 s.h. in upper-level courses (courses numbered 100 and above) and 3 s.h. chosen from courses approved for the international studies core or foundation requirements; of the 15 s.h. required for the minor, 12 s.h. must be taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. To preserve the interdisciplinary nature of the international studies minor, students may count a maximum of 6 s.h. from a single department or program or from another major, minor, or certificate toward the minor.

**Courses**

**187:003 Issues in International Studies**  
1 s.h.  
Modules focusing on varied topics, taught by international studies faculty members.

**187:004 Issues in International Studies**  
1 s.h.  
Modules focusing on varied topics, taught by international studies faculty members.

**187:005 Making of the Modern Global System**  
3 s.h.  
Formation of the modern global system; capitalism, science and technology, representative government and nationalism, colonialism and decolonization; rise of these institutions in the West, response and adaptation by a nonwestern society.

**187:006 Developed and Developing Places**  
3 s.h.  
Geography and the world distribution of key cultural factors--population, religion, and per capita income; economic and demographic differences between developed and developing countries.

**187:007 The European Union**  
3 s.h.  
Brief history and rationale for the European Union; environmental, economic, social, and political aspects of this potential superpower.

**187:010 Orientation to International Studies**  
1 s.h.  
Introduction to concept of international competency; academic options in the international studies major, use of required e-folio, intentional planning model for approach to interdisciplinary study. Requirements: international studies major.

**187:012 Germany and the Amanas**  
1 s.h.  
Contemporary issues of Germany, patterns of immigration to Amana, Iowa.

**187:013 Poland and the Czech Republic**  
1 s.h.  
Contemporary issues of Poland, the Czech Republic, and Slovakia; immigration paths to the United States, and Iowa settlements.

**187:014 The Netherlands and Pella**  
1 s.h.  
History and culture of the Netherlands; immigration pattern of the Dutch who came to Pella, Iowa.

**187:020 Introduction to International Studies**  
3 s.h.  
Introduction to the interdisciplinary field of international studies.
187:042 Intercultural Communication 3 s.h.
Culture defined as a system of taken-for-granted assumptions about the world that influence how people think and act; cultural differences that produce challenges and opportunities for understanding and communication; those differences from several theoretical perspectives; opportunities to examine culture and cultural differences in practical, experience-driven ways. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 036:042, 042:042.

187:050 Introduction: East European and Central Asian Cultures 3 s.h.
Introduction to study of major East European, Russian, and Eurasian cultures. Same as 048:050.

187:070 Introduction to Latin American Studies 3 s.h.
Cultures of Latin American countries with emphasis on cultural history and cultural production; interdisciplinary survey. Same as 035:070, 038:070, 130:070.

187:080 Introduction to Human Rights 3 s.h.
Analysis and evaluation of the international human rights program; relationship between human rights and international law. Same as 216:080.

187:095 Research and Final Project Preparation 2 s.h.
Preparation for senior project, development of course proposal. Requirements: junior or higher standing.

187:096 Focused Academic Research for International Studies Majors 1 s.h.

Research on a topic of international significance.

187:130 Elementary Turkish I 4 s.h.
Turkish language for those with no prior study of the language; emphasis on functional communication skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing). Same as 164:130.

187:131 Elementary Turkish II 4 s.h.
Continuation of 164:130; emphasis on functional communication skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing). Prerequisites: 164:130. Same as 164:131.

187:135 Conversational Turkish 1 s.h.
Open conversation in Turkish language; active participation. Prerequisites: 164:130 and 164:131. Same as 164:135.

187:140 International Studies Internship 1-3 s.h.
Professional work experience in internationally-focused positions; faculty supervised. Requirements: junior or senior standing in international studies.

187:155 Introduction to Africa for Health Sciences 3 s.h.
Cultural, historical, and political framework for the delivery of health care services in African nations. Recommendations: junior or higher standing.

187:159 African Literature Today 3 s.h.
Contemporary written and oral African literary texts, literary theories relevant to study of African literatures. Same as 008:159, 048:159.

187:165 Cities of the Global South 3 s.h.
Twenty-first-century cities of the global south; interdisciplinary approach.
187:175 Child Labor and International Human Rights
Complexity of child labor in global, regional, national, and local contexts; international human rights system, current programs and strategies for reducing or eliminating abusive child labor. Same as 216:175.

187:176 Topics in Human Rights
Examination of emerging human rights issues from an interdisciplinary and international perspective. Same as 216:176.

187:180 Human Rights Advocacy
Theoretical foundations and critical issues for international human rights advocacy and international humanitarian movements; honors proseminar. Requirements: junior or higher standing. Same as 216:180.

187:185 Topics in REEES
Varied topics; interdisciplinary focus on Russian, East European, and Eurasian studies. Same as 048:184.

187:198 Honors Thesis in International Studies
Prerequisites: 187:095.

187:199 International Studies Senior Project
Prerequisites: 187:095.
Journalism and Mass Communication

Director
David D. Perlmutter

Professors
Julie Andsager, Daniel A. Berkowitz, Stephen G. Bloom, Pamela J. Creedon, John Kimmich, Judy Polumbaum

Professors emeriti
Joseph Ascroft, Gilbert Cranberg, Carolyn Stewart Dyer, Kenneth Starck, Al Talbott

Associate professors
Stephen Berry, Venise Berry, Frank Durham, Meenakshi Gigi Durham, Lyombe Eko, Donald McLeese, Jane Singer, Sujatha Sosale

Associate professors emeriti
John Erickson, John Kottman, Sue Lafky, William Zima

Assistant professors
Kajsa Dalrymple, Petya Eckler, Brian Ekdale, Melissa Tully

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Journalism and Mass Communication
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Mass Communication
Graduate degrees: M.A. in Journalism; Ph.D. in Mass Communications
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/jmc

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in journalism and mass communication (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in mass communication

Media writing and visual storytelling form the core of the undergraduate major in journalism and mass communication. Students are required to take both professional and conceptual courses offered by the school; they develop professional skills while studying the historical, legal, cultural, and institutional roles of media in society. They also complete extensive academic work outside the school, consistent with the University’s commitment to the liberal arts and sciences.

The major prepares students for careers in the field. Graduates find employment in a variety of areas, such as public relations, advertising, marketing, political communication, health communication, philanthropy and fundraising communication, newspapers, magazines, radio, television, online communications and social media, publication design, photojournalism, and media research.

The school is accredited by the Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications.

Selective Admission

To preserve the quality of its undergraduate program, the School of Journalism and Mass Communication (JMC) has a selective admission policy. Undergraduate students with a declared interest in journalism and mass communication are admitted to the major in one of two ways.

First-year students who enter the University with honors standing in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences or as Presidential Scholars, Old Gold Scholars, or Daily Iowan Scholars are guaranteed admission to the major as long as they have satisfied the necessary prerequisites.

Students who do not enter the University as honors students, Presidential Scholars, Old Gold Scholars, or Daily Iowan Scholars are classified as having a "journalism and mass communication interest" and must apply for admission to the major. They typically apply during the semester in which they will complete 019:090 Media Uses and Effects and 019:091 Media History and Culture; the General Education Program’s Rhetoric requirement; and a total of at least 45 s.h. of course work (or 30 s.h. for students who are admitted to the University of Iowa Honors Program after they enter the University).

The primary criterion for admission to the major is overall academic performance. A statement of interest, demonstrated writing ability, prior journalistic experience, participation in journalism student organizations, and performance in JMC courses also are considered for applicants with a demonstrated focus on journalism as a career. The number of students accepted each semester depends on the number of students already in the program and available resources. The school reviews applications with the goal of admitting the most qualified students.

For applications and deadline information, contact the School of Journalism and Mass Communication.

Transfer Students

Transfer students who wish to major in journalism are classified as having a “journalism and mass communication interest.” They may apply to the major during the semester in which they will complete at least 45 s.h. of course work at The University of Iowa and other institutions, including the General Education Program’s Rhetoric requirement and the foundation courses
019:090 Media Uses and Effects and 019:091 Media History and Culture. Courses taken at other institutions may not be substituted for 019:090 or 019:091.

The school may accept up to 7 s.h. of transfer credit in journalism toward the major in journalism and mass communication, or up to 3 s.h. toward the minor in mass communication; transfer courses must have been completed at a school accredited by the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication. Course work taken at another school sometimes may be used to satisfy the second major or concentration area requirements. Transfer credit intended to meet School of Journalism and Mass Communication requirements must be approved by the head of undergraduate studies.

Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Arts and the Bachelor of Science with a major in journalism and mass communication require a minimum of 120 s.h., including 34-40 s.h. in journalism and mass communication courses, plus a second major or 24 s.h. in a second concentration area. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the major.

Each student works with an assigned faculty advisor or an educational advisor to develop a study plan that meets the requirements of the major. Students must earn 65 s.h. of credit in College of Liberal Arts and Sciences courses outside the School of Journalism and Mass Communication. A maximum of 40 s.h. earned in JMC courses (prefix 019) may be counted toward a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students are encouraged, but not required, to use the University’sfolio system to collect and edit their preprofessional work. They will find the portfolio useful as they interact with faculty members in preparation for entering the job market and for presentation in job interviews.

The journalism major (Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science) requires the following course work.

Pre-Major Foundation

Both of these:

019:090 Media Uses and Effects 3 s.h.
019:091 Media History and Culture 3 s.h.

JOURNALISM PROFESSIONAL SKILLS COURSES

Both of these:

019:088 Introduction to Multimedia Storytelling 3 s.h.
019:098 Journalistic Reporting and Writing 3 s.h.

Intermediate/advanced reporting and writing—two of these:

019:120 Specialized Reporting and Writing 4 s.h.
019:121 Depth Reporting and Writing 4 s.h.
019:122 Magazine Reporting and Writing 4 s.h.
019:123 Radio and Television Storytelling 4 s.h.
019:124 Strategic Communication Writing 4 s.h.
019:125 Freelance Reporting and Writing 4 s.h.
019:126 Arts and Culture Reporting and Writing 4 s.h.
019:127 Narrative Journalism 4 s.h.
019:128 Writing Across Cultures 4 s.h.
019:129 Feature Reporting and Writing 4 s.h.
019:171 Advanced Reporting and Writing 4 s.h.

Workshop—one of these:

019:130 Topics in Media Production 4 s.h.
019:131 Graphic Design 4 s.h.
019:132 Photo Storytelling: Making Powerful Images 4 s.h.
019:134 TV News Production 4 s.h.
019:135 Strategic Communication Campaigns 4 s.h.
019:136 Editing the News 4 s.h.
019:137 Planning and Evaluation of Strategic Campaigns 4 s.h.
019:138 Applied Digital and Social Media 4 s.h.
019:172 Advanced Photo Storytelling 4 s.h.
019:173 Advanced Media Workshop 4 s.h.
019:174 Advanced Television News 4 s.h.
019:175 Advanced Public Relations Writing 4 s.h.
019:176 Visual Storytelling 4 s.h.
019:177 Convergence Journalism 4 s.h.
019:178 Iowa Journalist 4 s.h.

And:

A third reporting and writing course or a second workshop chosen from courses not taken in the lists above 4 s.h.
Conceptual Courses

Students complete two conceptual courses.

019:140 Media Law and Communication 3 s.h.

One of these:

019:141 Classic and Contemporary Sports Writing 3 s.h.
019:150 Visual Communication 3 s.h.
019:151 Solving Communication Problems 3 s.h.
019:152 History of Mass Communication in the U.S. 3 s.h.
019:156 Comparative Communication Systems 3 s.h.
019:158 News-Editorial Problems 3 s.h.
019:159 On the Campaign Trail: Elections and the Media 3 s.h.
019:160 Media and Health 3 s.h.
019:161 Law, Media, and Current Issues 3 s.h.
019:164 Images and Society 3 s.h.
019:165 African Americans and the Media 3 s.h.
019:166 Communication Technology and Society 3 s.h.
019:167 Gender and Mass Media 3 s.h.
019:168 Journalism Ethics 3 s.h.
019:169 Introductory Topics in Mass Communication 3 s.h.

Optional Journalism Electives

Students may earn up to 6 s.h. in additional journalism and mass communication course work (prefix 019), but they may not count more than 40 s.h. of credit in the discipline toward graduation.

Second Major or Concentration Area

Every student majoring in journalism and mass communication must complete a second major or a concentration area outside the School of Journalism and Mass Communication. Study in the second major or concentration area enables students to acquire a substantial body of knowledge or expertise in a relevant area, learn how another discipline views the world, and/or develop a companion set of skills to those in journalism and mass communication.

Students who satisfy the requirement by completing a concentration area must choose 24 s.h. of related course work in one or more departments; at least 15 of the 24 s.h. must be earned in advanced courses (in most departments, advanced courses are numbered 100 or above). Course work in the concentration area must be arranged in consultation with the student’s advisor; each student must have the advisor’s written endorsement of the second major or concentration area before graduation.

Second Major or Concentration Area for the B.A.

Bachelor of Arts students must complete the requirements for the journalism and mass communication major (34-40 s.h.) and must satisfy the school’s second major or concentration area requirement in one of two ways.

Option 1: complete a B.A. major in another department.

Option 2: complete a 24 s.h. concentration of related courses in one or more departments that offer B.A. degrees; at least 15 s.h. of the required 24 s.h. must be earned in advanced courses.

Second Major or Concentration Area for the B.S.

Bachelor of Science students must complete the requirements for the journalism and mass communication major (34-40 s.h.) and must satisfy the school’s second major or concentration area requirement in one of two ways.

Option 1: complete a B.S. major in a natural, mathematical, or social science.

Option 2: complete a 24 s.h. concentration of related courses in the social sciences (economics, geography, political science, psychology, or sociology) and/or the natural and mathematical sciences, earning at least 15 s.h. of the required 24 s.h. in advanced courses; and complete all the special math, research methods, statistics, computer science, and/or cognate science requirements required for the B.S. in the department in which the majority of concentration area courses are taken.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

Note: Students must be admitted to the journalism and mass communication major by the first semester of their sophomore year in order to be eligible for the Four-Year Graduation Plan. The checkpoints below include the required work in journalism and mass communication plus a second concentration area, but they do not include the requirements of a second major, since the Four-Year Graduation Plan does not apply to second majors.

Before the third semester begins: either 019:090 Media Uses and Effects or 019:091 Media History and Culture or both, and at least
one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** 019:098 Journalistic Reporting and Writing and 019:088 Introduction to Multimedia Storytelling, an additional course in the major, at least one second-area course, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** two required professional skills courses; one advanced, conceptual, or elective course in the major; three additional second-area courses; and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** two additional required professional skills courses; one advanced, conceptual, or elective course in the major; and two more second-area courses

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, all remaining courses in the second area, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Outstanding students in journalism and mass communication may work toward graduation with honors in the major. They must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). They also must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in work for the major.

To graduate with honors, students work under the guidance of faculty members as they complete 019:191 Honors Project, earning 3 s.h. of credit. The project may be a thesis or a professional project and typically is completed during the last semester of the senior year. Students are encouraged but not required to take 019:190 Honors Readings (1-3 s.h.) to prepare for the project.

All majors with an overall g.p.a. of at least 3.33 are encouraged to take any journalism and mass communication course for honors credit and to make use of other honors opportunities in the school. Visit the Journalism Honors Program on the school’s web site or contact the school’s honors advisor for details.

**Minor**

The minor in mass communication requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in mass communication courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Courses for the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Conceptual courses numbered 019:140 Media Law and Communication through 019:169 Introductory Topics in Mass Communication are considered advanced for the minor. Students are encouraged to take one of the following: 019:090 Media Uses and Effects (3 s.h.), 019:091 Media History and Culture (3 s.h.), or 019:095 Media and Consumers (3 s.h.).

The minor introduces students to the field of mass communication; it does not prepare them for careers in media.

**National Honor Society**

The school’s chapter of Kappa Tau Alpha, the national society honoring scholarship in journalism and mass communication, was founded in 1936 and is named for former director Leslie G. Moeller. Students are considered for membership if their grade-point average places them in the top 10 percent of their class and they have completed at least five semesters of University work, including a minimum of 9 s.h. in journalism and mass communication skills courses. Contact the school’s Kappa Tau Alpha advisor for details.

**Certificate in Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication**

The School of Journalism and Mass Communication administers the undergraduate certificate program in fundraising and philanthropy communication; see Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication (p. 367) in the Catalog.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Arts in journalism
- Doctor of Philosophy in mass communications

The Master of Arts program is offered with two emphases: professional journalism and mass communication.

**Master of Arts**

The Master of Arts program in journalism with professional journalism emphasis requires 33-36 s.h. of graduate credit, including successful completion of a master’s project. The Master of Arts program in journalism with mass communication emphasis requires 32 s.h. of graduate credit, including completion of a thesis. Each emphasis is described below. For more detailed descriptions, see the Graduate Studies
The M.A. program admits students for fall entry.

**M.A. with Professional Journalism Emphasis**

The Master of Arts with professional journalism emphasis is designed for students who have an academic or professional background in media communication and who wish to enhance their careers through specialized study in a specific area. It is a terminal degree, not preparation for doctoral study. Exceptional applicants without the required background may be accepted if they complete one noncredit preparatory course.

In consultation with an academic advisor, each student creates an individual program of courses chosen from inside and outside the school. Examples of areas inside the school are narrative writing, investigative reporting, publication design, and broadcast news. Some areas outside the school are the arts, law, political science, business, medicine, science, the environment, book arts, and race, gender, and sexuality studies.

Students who have a journalism background might develop a focus in an outside area for some of their electives. Those new to journalism and media communication may wish to focus their study on areas inside the school.

Building on conceptual and advanced skills courses, students complete the program with a master’s project in a professional area, such as an in-depth reporting series; a design, multimedia, video, or documentary photography project; or applied research in mass communication.

All courses are chosen in consultation with the student’s academic advisor.

The Master of Arts with professional journalism emphasis requires the following course work.

- **019:225 Contemporary Problems in Journalism** 3 s.h.
- **019:226 Master’s Advanced Reporting and Writing** 3 s.h.
- One conceptual course chosen from 019:140 through 019:169, 019:250, or above 12 s.h.
- Three advanced writing or workshop courses from the 019:120, 019:130, 019:170, or 019:220 series 9-12 s.h.
- **019:299 Masters Research (professional project)** 3 s.h.

Students who have not taken a recent U.S. media law class must enroll in 019:140 Media Law and Communication or an alternative media law course, with the instructor’s consent and the advisor’s approval.

**M.A. with Media Communication Emphasis**

The Master of Arts with media communication emphasis offers specialization in mass communication phenomena and emphasizes communication research, theory, and methodology. It prepares students for doctoral studies.

Students in the media communication emphasis take foundation courses in common with beginning Ph.D. students. Because of the program’s interdisciplinary nature, students are expected to take courses outside the school, as determined in consultation with their advisors. The course work should provide students with sufficient theoretical and methodological preparation to complete the thesis.

The Master of Arts with media communication emphasis requires the following course work.

- **019:220 Masters Seminar (taken twice)** 2 s.h.
- **019:231 Media Communication Theory I** 3 s.h.
- **019:232 Media Communication Theory II** 3 s.h.
- **019:235 Media Communication Research Methods I** 3 s.h.
- **019:236 Media Communication Research Methods II** 3 s.h.
- Advanced methods courses 3 s.h.
- Electives (at least 6 s.h. in journalism and mass communication courses) 12 s.h.
- **019:299 Masters Research** 3 s.h.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in mass communications requires 80 s.h. of graduate credit. It is designed for students who have completed an M.A. thesis.

The program emphasizes interdisciplinary inquiry into media communication phenomena from cultural, historical, and social perspectives. It is defined by the scholarly interests of its faculty, which include historical, legal, critical, cultural, social, feminist, and international aspects of media communication, both verbal and visual; comparative communication; convergence; new media; health communication; popular culture; and globalization. Faculty members use qualitative or quantitative methods in their research and teaching.

The program is highly individualized. In consultation with his or her advisor, each student draws on courses offered by the School of Journalism and Mass Communication as well as
other academic units to develop a course of study that reflects his or her academic background, experience, professional goals, and intellectual interests.

Students may count up to 30 s.h. of master’s degree credit toward the 80 s.h. required for the Ph.D., with the graduate committee’s approval, as long as the credit was earned in courses relevant to the Ph.D. study plan. The Graduate College does not accept transfer credit for professional skills courses. Students who have earned professional master’s degrees must take additional Ph.D. course work.

The Ph.D. program admits students for fall entry.

The Doctor of Philosophy in mass communications requires the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>019:231</td>
<td>Media Communication Theory I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:232</td>
<td>Media Communication Theory II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:235</td>
<td>Media Communication Research Methods I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:236</td>
<td>Media Communication Research Methods II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:265</td>
<td>Approaches to Teaching</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:320</td>
<td>Ph.D. Seminar (taken four times)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced research methods courses</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced theory courses</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journalism and mass communication electives</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Outside concentration courses</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit from master’s degree and/or additional</td>
<td>30</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph.D. courses</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>019:399</td>
<td>Dissertation</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For a more detailed description of the Ph.D. program, see the Graduate Studies Handbook or contact the School of Journalism and Mass Communication.

**Joint J.D./M.A. and J.D./Ph.D.**

The School of Journalism and Mass Communication and the College of Law offer a joint Juris Doctor/Master of Arts and a joint Juris Doctor/Doctor of Philosophy. The joint degree programs allow students to count a limited amount of credit toward both degrees. Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program. Admission for journalism and mass communication graduate programs is for fall entry.

For information about the J.D., see the College of Law (p. 1215) section of the Catalog.

**Admission**

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

**Facilities and Resources**

**Adler Journalism and Mass Communication Building**

The School of Journalism and Mass Communication moved into the Philip D. Adler Journalism and Mass Communication Building in January 2005. The 65,000-square-foot building has computer laboratories for audio, video, design, writing and web publishing, and a resource center. A photography laboratory is located nearby. The building also is home to offices of the Iowa High School Press Association; the Quill and Scroll Society, an international honor society for high school journalists; the University’s award-winning student newspaper, The Daily Iowan; and Daily Iowan TV, a student-run newscast.

**Iowa Center for Communication Study**

The Iowa Center for Communication Study encourages and facilitates student and faculty research in communication. It also sponsors publications and provides editorial oversight for the Journal of Communication Inquiry.

**Financial Support**

More than $130,000 in scholarships and awards is disbursed to journalism and mass communication students each year. Scholarship information and applications are available each fall. Visit Journalism & Mass Communication Scholarships or contact the School of Journalism and Mass Communication.

The school offers research and teaching assistantships for graduate students; preference is given to Ph.D. students. Journalism and mass communication students have been successful in winning competitive fellowships open to all graduate students; applicants must be nominated by the graduate committee.

The school has a program of modest financial support for undergraduate and graduate student research projects.
Professional Enrichment

Internships

The school encourages undergraduate majors and Master of Science professional journalism emphasis students to complete at least one internship. The school's internship and assessment coordinator helps students find appropriate positions.

Undergraduate students may earn up to 3 s.h. of internship credit, registering with appropriate faculty sponsorship for 019:099 Journalism Internship (1-3 s.h.). Internships do not fulfill requirements for the major, but internship credit counts toward the maximum 40 s.h. of journalism and mass communication credit that may be applied toward the bachelor's degree. Students may take internships for no credit through 409:019 Internship in Journalism.

Students also are encouraged to pursue opportunities for journalism experience on campus through student-operated media, including The Daily Iowan, Daily Iowan TV, and KRUI-FM radio.

Job Placement

The school's internship and assessment coordinator helps students seeking career guidance and employment opportunities. The school compiles and publicizes notices of professional jobs open to JMC students and graduates. It also cooperates with the University’s Pomerantz Career Center in providing career guidance and placement services as well as workshops and programs on seeking jobs.

Activities

The school engages in a variety of activities for the enrichment of students, faculty, and the entire campus. Speakers visit campus each year under lectureships funded by the John F. Murray and Leslie G. Moeller Fund. In addition, guest speakers are funded through the Hearst Visiting Professionals Program and the Hageboeck Daily Iowan Visiting Professionals Program. Campus organizations for students include Kappa Tau Alpha (KTA, a national society honoring scholarship in journalism), the National Association of Black Journalists (NABJ), the Public Relations Student Society of America (PRSSA), the Society of Professional Journalists (SPJ), the Radio and Television News Directors’ Association (RTNDA), and Ed on Campus (EOC).

Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

019:029 First-Year Seminar

1-2 s.h.

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

019:050 Social Media Today

3 s.h.

Prehistory of social media and identification of ideas, events, and elements in ancient and historical times; earliest days of online posting and interacting; first instances of social engagement on the Web; how social media (journalism, politics, health care, romance and lifestyle, entertainment, war and terrorism, professions and jobs) affects individual areas of life, culture, and society; what's next and how social media changes lives in the future and affects the fate of humanity.

019:088 Introduction to Multimedia Storytelling

3 s.h.


019:090 Media Uses and Effects

3 s.h.

Introduction to mass communication theory as it relates to practical applications in the media industry and American society. GE: Social Sciences.

019:091 Media History and Culture

3 s.h.

Historical development of journalism in the United States; cultural, historical content. GE: Historical Perspectives.

019:095 Media and Consumers

3 s.h.

Communications media in historical, political, economic contexts and their relationships with audiences; criteria for evaluating media content in relation to nature and consequences of news, entertainment, advertising. GE: Social Sciences.
019:096 Communication and Public Relations  
Theory and practice of public relations; cultural, social, organizational roles of public relations, opportunities, problems, and solutions. Requirements: journalism major.

019:098 Journalistic Reporting and Writing  

019:099 Journalism Internship  
Faculty-supervised professional work experience in journalism and mass communication. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism major.

019:101 Methods: Secondary School Journalism  
Methods and materials for teaching high school journalism; publication policies, staff organization, production schedules, technology, the Internet, and techniques for advising student publications; experience in simulated teaching situations. Offered fall semesters. Same as 07S:113.

019:102 Workshop for Secondary School Journalism/Communication Teachers  
Workshops on journalism/mass media curriculum, audio/video production, photojournalism, publication design, journalistic writing techniques, advising student publications. Same as 07S:130.

019:120 Specialized Reporting and Writing  
Topics may include public affairs, law, science, business, medicine, intercultural affairs, education, computer-assisted reporting. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism major.

019:121 Depth Reporting and Writing  
Enterprise reporting; emphasis on reporter as researcher, organizer, writer of complex stories in a variety of contexts. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism major.

019:122 Magazine Reporting and Writing  
Finding ideas, researching, interviewing; problems of organization and style; identification of audiences and markets; development of writing skills. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism major.

019:123 Radio and Television Storytelling  
Principles; gathering, writing, editing, reporting the news; techniques and concepts as a foundation for understanding, successfully writing, and delivering broadcast news. Prerequisites: 019:098. Corequisites: 019:134. Requirements: journalism major.

019:124 Strategic Communication Writing  
Principles and practices of persuasive writing; focus on public relations; may include editorials, op-ed pieces, magazine essays, reviews. Prerequisites: 019:096 and 019:098. Requirements: journalism major.

019:125 Freelance Reporting and Writing  
Approaches to writing and marketing articles to magazines, newspapers, other publications; developing ideas, researching periodical markets, writing queries, writing and rewriting articles for publication. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism major. Same as 08N:125.

019:126 Arts and Culture Reporting and Writing  
Writing about arts and culture in a range of formats (e.g., news, profiles, features, criticism, essays); emphasis on original reporting that draws on resources, issues, people, and events on campus and in the community, especially in visual and performing arts. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism major.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>019:127</td>
<td>Narrative Journalism</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Process of writing the true story; development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>of skills in researching, interviewing,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>information gathering, organization, story-telling</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>techniques, writing final story; story publication</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>in magazines, newspapers, journals, online.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>019:128</td>
<td>Writing Across Cultures</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Forms of travel writing and other types of</td>
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<td></td>
<td>crosscultural reporting; skills, knowledge,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>understandings vital to writing well about an</td>
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<td></td>
<td>increasingly multicultural and diverse world.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:129</td>
<td>Feature Reporting and Writing</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Storytelling techniques for magazine, newspaper,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>web site features; stylistic flair; human</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>elements in stories; research, interviewing, and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>reporting. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>journalism major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:130</td>
<td>Topics in Media Production</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Analysis and solution of problems with</td>
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<td></td>
<td>communication strategies and/or media products;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>public relations, newsletter production, radio,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>media research, web basics, global media,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>interviewing, and reporting. Prerequisites: 019:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>098. Requirements: journalism major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:131</td>
<td>Graphic Design</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Problems of design, layout and production;</td>
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<td>practical and aesthetic considerations; digital</td>
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<td>techniques; creative projects. Prerequisites: 01</td>
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<td></td>
<td>19:098. Requirements: journalism major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:132</td>
<td>Photo Storytelling: Making Powerful Images</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Techniques; basic craft, location shooting,</td>
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<td>editing photographs; group critiques of</td>
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<td></td>
<td>assignments.</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:134</td>
<td>TV News Production</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Electronic news gathering (ENG);</td>
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<td></td>
<td>conceptualization, shooting, editing basic</td>
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<td></td>
<td>news packages. Prerequisites: 019:098. Corequisites:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>019:123. Requirements: journalism major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:135</td>
<td>Strategic Communication Campaigns</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Development and presentation of public relations</td>
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<td>campaigns for client organizations;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>communication theory and research techniques</td>
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<td></td>
<td>applied to analyzing and solving public relations</td>
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<td></td>
<td>problems through objective-based strategic</td>
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<td></td>
<td>planning. Prerequisites: 019:096 and 019:098.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Requirements: journalism major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:136</td>
<td>Editing the News</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Principles and process of editing content for</td>
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<td></td>
<td>publication; micro- and macroediting, headline</td>
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<td></td>
<td>writing, other aspects of editing. Prerequisites:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>019:098. Requirements: journalism major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:137</td>
<td>Planning and Evaluation of Strategic Campaigns</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Undergraduate-level research methods used</td>
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<td></td>
<td>specifically for public relations and advertising</td>
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<td>basic quantitative and qualitative methods as</td>
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<td>related to strategic communication; hands-on</td>
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<td>exercises. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>journalism major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:138</td>
<td>Applied Digital and Social Media</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Creation of original journalistic web sites</td>
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<td></td>
<td>incorporating writing, design, and structure;</td>
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<td>contemporary online media issues. Prerequisites:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>019:098. Requirements: journalism major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:140</td>
<td>Media Law and Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Issues affecting the media: freedom of</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>expression, libel, privacy, access to information,</td>
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<td>protection of news sources, free press/fair</td>
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<td>trial, copyright, government regulation of</td>
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<td>broadcasting. Requirements: junior standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>019:141</td>
<td>Classic and Contemporary Sports Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Critical reading of sports reportage, including</td>
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<td>historical and current examples; social and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>cultural preoccupations and problems viewed</td>
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<td></td>
<td>through the prism of sports journalism.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
019:150 Visual Communication 3 s.h.
History of modern visual communication from a cultural perspective; visual form, composition, spatial representation, color and other topics; in-depth study of selected artists, designers, photographers.

019:151 Solving Communication Problems 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of scientific inquiry in the study of communication and mass communication behavior; language, concepts, procedures, application of behavioral research methods; field and experimental approaches.

019:152 History of Mass Communication in the U.S. 3 s.h.
Historical analysis of professional practices.
Prerequisites: 019:091.

019:156 Comparative Communication Systems 3 s.h.
Culture and communication as central to examining media in different social and political settings; emphasis on contemporary problems.

019:158 News-Editorial Problems 3 s.h.
Current issues in journalism, editing strategies; emphasis on press performance and practical problems journalists confront in their work.

019:159 On the Campaign Trail: Elections and the Media 3 s.h.
Relationship between political campaigns and mass media; critical evaluation of nature, role, function of media political coverage.

019:160 Media and Health 3 s.h.
Potential and limits of mass media’s ability to educate the public about health; research and theory on the influence of information and entertainment media; theories, models, assumptions of mass communication in relation to public health issues. Same as 172:140.

019:161 Law, Media, and Current Issues 3 s.h.
Current topics in communication law.
Prerequisites: 019:140.

019:164 Images and Society 3 s.h.
Development and uses of photography, film, and television as technologies of reproduction in contemporary culture.

019:165 African Americans and the Media 3 s.h.

019:166 Communication Technology and Society 3 s.h.
Implications and effects of computer-based forms of communication, especially the Internet, for journalists, the media audience, and society at large.

019:167 Gender and Mass Media 3 s.h.
Media images and representations of the body in terms of gender; impact on people, society; media and body image, sexuality, gender roles, gender and power, race, ethnicity, class, age; critical analysis of mediated images.

019:168 Journalism Ethics 3 s.h.
Application of ethical principles in journalistic decision making; consideration of potentially conflicting values, loyalties, and goals that force professional journalists to make difficult choices.

019:169 Introductory Topics in Mass Communication 3 s.h.
Focus on particular area, issue, approach, or body of knowledge; may include international media, media criticism, new technologies, history of documentary photography, literary journalism, media management. Repeatable.
019:171 Advanced Reporting and Writing
Project journalism; extended magazine pieces, explanatory/investigative journalism, series for newspapers, or task-force projects by entire class on a major issue, with goal of publication. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism major and one course from 019:120 - 019:129.

019:172 Advanced Photo Storytelling
Photojournalism skills; may include documentary photography, advanced photojournalism methods and techniques. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 019:132.

019:173 Advanced Media Workshop
Journalism and mass communication skills; may include editing, broadcasting, design, multimedia. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism major and one course from 019:120 - 019:138.

019:174 Advanced Television News
Advanced training and experience in producing, writing, and reporting television news packages and newscasts; emphasis on meeting professional standards. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 019:098, 019:123, and 019:134. Requirements: journalism major.

019:175 Advanced Public Relations Writing
Case-based study of corporate public relations practice; globalization issues, branding and integrated communication, crisis management. Prerequisites: 019:096, 019:098, and 019:124. Requirements: journalism major.

019:176 Visual Storytelling
Experience with journalistic storytelling techniques, generating story ideas, researching, writing, producing, editing, and critiquing documentary features and other visual narratives; use of digital video and archival material to produce visual narrative pieces for broadcast and other media platforms. Prerequisites: 019:098, 019:123, and 019:134. Requirements: journalism major.

019:177 Convergence Journalism
Use of multiple technologies for journalistic storytelling across media platforms, such as print, television, and Internet. Prerequisites: 019:098 and 019:138. Requirements: journalism major.

019:178 Iowa Journalist
Experience in photojournalism and desktop publishing software consistent with real-world media and public relations objectives; students write, edit, design, and produce Iowa Journalist magazine. Prerequisites: 019:098. Requirements: journalism major and one course from 019:120 - 019:139.

019:180 Special Projects in Mass Communication
Research and readings to fit needs, interests of students.

019:181 Readings in Communication and Mass Communication
Focus on a problem or issue.

019:182 Topics in Mass Communication

019:190 Honors Readings
Topic in journalism or mass communication, chosen by student. Repeatable. Requirements: honors standing.

019:191 Honors Project
Independent research or project for honors students. Requirements: honors standing.
019:192 Advanced Topics in Mass Communication 3 s.h.
An area, issue, approach, or body of knowledge (globalization and news, critical issues in mass media, literary journalism, and so forth).

Primarily for Graduate Students

019:220 Masters Seminar 1 s.h.
Theoretical or methodological problems in mass communication. Repeatable.

019:225 Contemporary Problems in Journalism 3 s.h.
Current issues in journalism and mass communication in the United States and the world.

019:226 Master's Advanced Reporting and Writing 3 s.h.
Writing workshop for new M.A. professional journalism emphasis students.

019:229 Master's Media Project 3 s.h.
Group project on topic chosen by students and instructor; research, investigation, and dissemination of findings in several media formats; advanced writing, visual, broadcast, or multimedia interest area.

019:231 Media Communication Theory I 3 s.h.
Introduction to theory used by communication scholars.

019:232 Media Communication Theory II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 019:231; social scientific theories. Same as 160:233.

019:235 Media Communication Research Methods I 3 s.h.
Interpretive media studies research methods that involve field observation, interviews, textual analysis; use of contemporary, historical, legal resources.

019:236 Media Communication Research Methods II 3 s.h.
Journalism and media communication research methods that involve collection of quantifiable data, including surveys, content analyses, experiments.

019:240 Social Media and Web Communication 3 s.h.
Exploration of information industry growth; creative processes involved in developing a blog and utilizing multimedia tools to enhance strategic messages; focus on characteristics and spread of new communication technologies and their social, economic, and political effects.

019:252 Social Meanings of News 3 s.h.
How concept of news and news work has been studied in occupational, organizational, social, cultural contexts.

019:254 Communication and Change 3 s.h.
Diverse perspectives on changing communication forms and their implications for media and society; theoretical and methodological approaches to research involving innovation.

019:255 Problems in International Communication 3 s.h.
Representative topics: communication systems in national development and globalization; international and cross-cultural communication structure and theory; human rights; images, values; mass persuasion; laws, agreements; information channels, content, flow, effects; censorship, language, literacy.

019:256 Gender and Mass Communication 3 s.h.
Approaches to the study of gender and communication; topics vary.

019:259 Theory of Popular Culture 3 s.h.
Major theoretical notions about popular culture and its intersection with the mass media.
019:265 Approaches to Teaching 3 s.h.
Institutional and disciplinary issues that influence the journalism/mass communication classroom, philosophies of teaching, and use of teaching strategies, techniques, and classroom technologies; for students planning to work in academia.

019:279 Mass Communication Seminar 3 s.h.
Readings, research.

019:280 Masters Tutorial arr.
Topics in communication and mass communication inquiry.

019:281 Masters Practicum arr.
Research, readings, projects to fit needs, interests of students.

019:299 Masters Research arr.
Independent research for projects, theses. Repeatable.

019:310 The Internet, Human Rights, and Freedom of Expression 3 s.h.
Origins of international human rights regime from a comparative and collective memory perspective; major human rights and freedom of expression controversies from a comparative and international perspective.

019:320 Ph.D. Seminar 1 s.h.
Forum on theoretical or methodological problems in mass communication. Repeatable.

019:330 Reading Group 1-3 s.h.
Analysis and discussion of important texts.

019:332 Advanced Research Methods 3 s.h.

019:333 Seminar in Media Communication 3 s.h.
Topics vary. Repeatable.

Communication and mass communication inquiry.

019:381 Ph.D. Research Practicum arr.
Conceptualization and execution of research projects.

019:399 Dissertation arr.
Repeatable.
Latin American Studies

Directors
Maria Jose Barbosa (Spanish and Portuguese), Joy Hayes (Communication Studies)

Undergraduate nondegree programs:
Certificate, Minor in Latin American Studies

Web site: http://international.uiowa.edu/centers/lasp/

The Latin American Studies Program (LASP) is interdisciplinary, focusing on the history, politics, social organization, economy, geography, music, religion, art, and literature of Central and South America, Mexico, and the Caribbean. Faculty members from across the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences participate in the Latin American Studies Program as affiliated faculty members. Other University of Iowa faculty members occasionally offer courses and participate in the program’s research, study, and interdisciplinary activities.

The Latin American Studies Program prepares students for graduate study or for Latin America-related careers in business, communications, government, bilingual/bicultural education, secondary teaching, community organizing, and international work.

In addition to its instructional activity, LASP sponsors a wide variety of activities, brings scholars of Latin America to campus, and fosters institutional linkages.

The Latin American Studies Program is administered by International Programs.

Undergraduate Programs

• Certificate in Latin American Studies
• Minor in Latin American studies

Certificate

The Certificate in Latin American Studies requires a minimum of 24 s.h. earned in LASP-approved courses. At least 12 s.h. of credit for the certificate must be earned in University of Iowa courses. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the certificate.

The certificate is open to current undergraduate students, except those who are earning a major in international studies (p. 498) with an emphasis in Latin American studies. It also is open to individuals who hold University of Iowa bachelor’s degrees and are not enrolled in graduate or professional programs. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

A student may earn the certificate or the minor in Latin American studies, but not both.

All students develop an individual certificate plan of study in close cooperation with Latin American studies advisors. They may count a maximum of 12 s.h. of credit earned for their major, a minor, or another certificate toward the Certificate in Latin American Studies. In some cases, they may be able to count certificate courses toward certain General Education Program (p. 381) requirements.

The Certificate in Latin American Studies requires the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>130:070 Introduction to Latin American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130:176 Latin American Studies Seminar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish and Portuguese courses</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional courses</td>
<td>12 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The required Spanish and Portuguese courses (6 s.h.) must be chosen from the list under "Courses Approved for LASP" below.

The required additional courses (12 s.h.) must be chosen from the list under "Courses Approved for LASP" below. They must include courses from at least two different departments, and they may include a maximum of one (3 s.h.) additional course in Spanish or Portuguese.

STUDY ABROAD

The program highly recommends study abroad in Latin America. Students must have prior approval to apply credit from a study abroad program toward the certificate requirements; contact the Latin American Studies Program.

Minor

The minor in Latin American studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in LASP-approved courses (see "Courses Approved for LASP" below), including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. For the minor, 100-level courses are considered advanced. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

A student may earn the certificate or the minor in Latin American studies, but not both.

The Latin American studies minor is interdisciplinary, so students may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of credit earned for their major, a minor, or certificate. Students are strongly
encouraged to take either or both of the following for the minor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>130:070</td>
<td>Introduction to Latin American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130:176</td>
<td>Latin American Studies Seminar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Courses Approved for LASP**

The following courses are approved for the Latin American studies certificate and minor. Students may petition to include other courses that have significant Latin American content; consult the Latin American Studies Program.

**ANTHROPOLOGY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>113:104</td>
<td>Cultural Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:119</td>
<td>Health in Mexico</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:131</td>
<td>Latin American Economy and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:163</td>
<td>Archaeology of Mesoamerica</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</table>

**ART**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:105</td>
<td>Art of Pre-Columbian America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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**CINEMA AND COMPARATIVE LITERATURE**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>048:024</td>
<td>Introduction to Latin American Film</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>048:178/035:191</td>
<td>Topics in Latin American Cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**COMMUNICATION STUDIES**

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>036:152</td>
<td>Latin American Media</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</table>

**ENGLISH**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:082</td>
<td>Latina/o Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:113</td>
<td>Literature and Culture of the Americas</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:133</td>
<td>Inter-American Studies (when content is  Latin American)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**HISTORY**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16A:112</td>
<td>Mexican American History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:106</td>
<td>Society and Revolution in Cuba</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:107</td>
<td>History of Mexico</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:110</td>
<td>Topics in Latin American History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:111</td>
<td>Colonial Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:112</td>
<td>Introduction to Modern Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:114</td>
<td>Latin America and the U.S.: The Historical Perspective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:115</td>
<td>Latin American Revolution</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:116</td>
<td>Dictatorships of Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:134</td>
<td>Topics in American Borderlands History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>187:070/035:070/038:070/130:070</td>
<td>Introduction to Latin American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>130:070</td>
<td>Introduction to Latin American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130:105</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MUSIC**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:104</td>
<td>Music of Latin America and the Caribbean</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:163</td>
<td>Steel Band</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>030:144</td>
<td>Latin American Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PORTUGUESE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>038:020</td>
<td>Contemporary Brazilian Narrative</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:070/130:070/035:070/187:070</td>
<td>Introduction to Latin American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:105</td>
<td>Brazilian Literature Before 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:106</td>
<td>Brazilian Literature After 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:112</td>
<td>Topics in Luso-Brazilian Literature (when topic is Latin American)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:115</td>
<td>Writing Brazil in the U.S.</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:120</td>
<td>Topics in Luso-Brazilian Culture (when topic is Latin American)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SPANISH**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>035:020</td>
<td>Contemporary Spanish American Narrative</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:070/187:070/130:070/038:070</td>
<td>Introduction to Latin American Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:111</td>
<td>Readings in Spanish American Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
035:113 Screening Latin America 3 s.h.
035:120 Taller Basico de Escritura Creativa 3 s.h.
035:130 Cultures of Spanish America 3 s.h.
035:131 Contemporary Spanish American Fiction 3 s.h.
035:132 Spanish American Poetry 3 s.h.
035:134 Spanish American Short Story 3 s.h.
035:135 Latinos in the United States 3 s.h.
035:137 Introduction to Chicano Literature and Culture 3 s.h.
035:138 Modern Mexico 3 s.h.
035:140 Spanish American Literature of Fantasy 3 s.h.
035:143 Cuban American Literature and Culture 3 s.h.
035:144/131:162 Latin American Women Writers 3 s.h.
035:149 Visual Culture: Colonial Spanish America 3 s.h.
035:171 Pan-Caribbean Literary Currents 3 s.h.
035:173 Colonial Spanish American Literature 3 s.h.
035:174 Latino/a Popular Culture 3 s.h.
035:175 Cultural Identity in Caribbean Literature 3 s.h.
035:177 Literature and Mass Culture in Latin America 3 s.h.
035:178 Topics in Spanish American Literature 3 s.h.
035:190 Chicano Cinema 3 s.h.
035:191/048:178 Topics in Latin American Cinema 3 s.h.
035:196 Taller Avanzado de Escritura Creativa 3 s.h.

Rotating Topics

With prior approval, students may use these courses to satisfy requirements for the Certificate in Latin American Studies or for the minor when the course topic or focus is Latin America.

008:098 Seminar 3 s.h.
16W:051 Colloquium for History Majors (World) 3 s.h.
035:147 Topics in Literatures and Cultures 3 s.h.
035:148 Topics in Cinema and Society 3 s.h.
035:172 Topics in Cultural Studies 3 s.h.
035:192 Topics in Film Studies 3 s.h.
035:194 Topics in Literary Studies 3 s.h.
048:112 Proseminar in Cinema and Culture 1-2 s.h.
113:109 Literature and Anthropology 3 s.h.

Study Abroad

The Latin American Studies Program highly recommends, but does not require, that students have an in-depth Latin American cultural experience, usually through study abroad, before completing their undergraduate requirements.

In cooperation with the Office for Study Abroad, LASP faculty members facilitate student participation in programs in many different Latin American countries. Programs range from intensive language study to group programs with a special focus. University of Iowa-sponsored study abroad programs include summer programs with Universidad de Guanajuato in Mexico, Universidad de los Andes in Venezuela, and a health and nutrition program at Pontificia Universidad Católica Madre y Maestra in the Dominican Republic.

University of Iowa students may enroll in programs in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Honduras, Mexico, and Uruguay. The University of Iowa cosponsors these programs through various consortiums.

Study abroad courses may be counted toward requirements for the certificate and the minor with prior approval by the LASP director.

Financial Support

Students are encouraged to apply for a Stanley Undergraduate Scholarship for International Research/Fieldwork through University of Iowa International Programs. The scholarships are awarded to outstanding University of Iowa undergraduates who, in close consultation with a faculty member, propose well-conceived, small-scale research or fieldwork projects that require travel abroad. Students may conduct projects while participating in a study abroad program and may combine the scholarship with other awards and financial assistance. For information regarding other scholarships, contact LASP advisors, International Programs staff, and the LASP director.

Activities

In addition to its instructional activity, LASP organizes a range of public programming activities each semester, including film series, photography and art exhibits, conferences, roundtable discussions, and lectures. Recent events have included an international conference on contemporary Cuba and speakers on cinema, indigenous movements, human rights, and art.
Courses

130:070 Introduction to Latin American Studies  3 s.h.
Cultures of Latin American countries with emphasis on cultural history and cultural production; interdisciplinary survey. Same as 035:070, 038:070, 187:070.

130:105 Independent Study  arr.

130:176 Latin American Studies Seminar  3 s.h.
Leisure Studies

Chair
Kevin C. Kregel

Coordinator
Kenneth E. Mobily

Professors
Benjamin K. Hunnicutt (Leisure Studies), Richard D. MacNeil (Leisure Studies/Aging Studies), Kenneth E. Mobily (Leisure Studies/Health and Human Physiology), Jon Ringen, Michael L. Teague (Leisure Studies/Community and Behavioral Health)

Professor emeritus
John A. Nesbitt

Associate professor
Michael E. Lomax (Leisure Studies/African American Studies)

Adjunct instructors

Lecturers
John E. Farland, Daniel R. Matheson, Emily N.R. Mozena, Kathy B. Walter

Undergraduate degree: B.S. in Leisure Studies
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Leisure Studies
Graduate degree: M.A. in Leisure Studies
Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/hhp/tracks/leisure-studies

The Leisure Studies Program provides students with opportunities to study the phenomenon of leisure and the important role it plays in people's lives. Its courses help students learn how to use leisure to enhance the quality of life—for themselves as well as others.

Leisure studies offers undergraduate and graduate degree programs that prepare students for professional careers in the expanding fields of child life, recreation and sport business, and therapeutic recreation. These programs prepare professionals to work in community, commercial, campus, and health care environments. The populations served by recreation professionals include the general public; students, colleges, and universities; children; and persons with disabilities or chronic conditions.

The program also offers courses that undergraduate students in all majors may use to fulfill requirements of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The Leisure Studies Program is administered by the Department of Health and Human Physiology (p. 438).

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in leisure studies (Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in leisure studies

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in leisure studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including work for the major, which varies by track.

Students choose one of three tracks: the child life track, the recreation and sport business track, or the therapeutic recreation track. Admission to the child life and therapeutic recreation tracks is selective; students must apply and be admitted. Admission to the recreation and sport business track is open; students may enter the track without applying to it.

The child life track requires 60-61 s.h. of work for the major (15-16 s.h. in admission prerequisites plus a total of 45 s.h. in additional leisure studies courses, supporting course work from other departments, and the required internship). Students must complete the admission prerequisites before they may enter the child life track.

The recreation and sport business track requires 45-46 s.h. of work for the major, including leisure studies courses and supporting course work from other departments. Students may complete an optional internship in the major for an additional 10 s.h. of credit.

The therapeutic recreation track requires 67-69 s.h. of work for the major (12-14 s.h. in admission prerequisites plus a total of 55 s.h. in additional leisure studies courses, supporting course work from other departments, and the required internship). Students must complete the admission prerequisites before they may enter the therapeutic recreation track.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Child Life Track

Child life specialists are professionals with expertise in child development who advance effective coping through play activities, preparation for medical procedures and operations, patient and family education, and self-expressive activities. Child life specialists provide services to support families and to promote children's mastery of varied experiences,
Colleges and Other Academic Units

particularly children's health care events. They may provide care to children's families by assisting in accurate information processing and helping family members and other caregivers. Child life specialists also help educate other medical staff and community members regarding issues and needs of children involved in health care events or other stressful experiences. For more information about the profession, visit Child Life Council.

Students must apply for admission to the child life track. Before they may be admitted, they must complete 24 s.h. at The University of Iowa (or 12 s.h. for transfer students), including the courses listed under “Child Life: Admission Prerequisites” below. Applicants must have a g.p.a. of at least 2.50 for all University of Iowa course work and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50; students with a University of Iowa or cumulative g.p.a. lower than 2.50 may apply for exceptional admission.

Application forms for admission to the child life track are available on the Department of Health and Human Physiology web site. Completed applications must be submitted by March 15 for admission the following fall semester (students may enter the child life track only in fall).

The major in leisure studies with the child life track requires the following course work.

**CHILD LIFE: ADMISSION PREREQUISITES**

Students must complete the following prerequisite course work (15-16 s.h.) before they may enter the child life track.

One of these:

- 027:053 Human Anatomy 3 s.h.
- 060:110 Principles of Human Anatomy 3 s.h.

Both of these:

- 031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
- 169:070 Perspectives on Leisure and Play 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 027:044 Human Development Through the Life Span 3 s.h.
- 031:014 Introduction to Developmental Science 3 s.h.
- 096:030 Human Development and Behavior 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.
- 034:020 Principles of Social Psychology 3-4 s.h.
- 031:015 Introduction to Social Psychology 3 s.h.

**CHILD LIFE: FOUNDATION**

Students complete all of the following foundation courses (21 s.h.).

- 169:061 Recreation Leadership and Programming 3 s.h.
- 169:077 Introduction to Child Life 3 s.h.
- 169:160 Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation 3 s.h.
- 169:162 Therapeutic Recreation: Clientele 3 s.h.
- 169:165 Child Life: Methods and Materials 3 s.h.
- 169:166 Child Life: Seminar 3 s.h.
- 169:167 Child Life Practicum (taken twice, once for 1 s.h. and once for 2 s.h.)

**CHILD LIFE: SUPPORTING COURSE WORK**

Students must complete 12 s.h. in supporting course work chosen from the following. Other supporting courses may be added with consent of the student's advisor.

- 07C:145 Marriage and Family Interaction 3 s.h.
- 07C:176 Child Abuse: Assessment, Intervention, and Advocacy 3 s.h.
- 07C:199 Counseling for Related Professions 3 s.h.
- 07E:114 Parent-Child Relationships 3 s.h.
- 07U:140 Characteristics of Disabilities 3 s.h.
- 07U:190 Interdisciplinary Issues in Disabilities 1-3 s.h.
- 20E:103 Medical and Technical Terminology 2 s.h.
- 027:035 Stress Management 3 s.h.
- 031:013 Introduction to Clinical Psychology 3 s.h.
- 031:014 Introduction to Developmental Science 3 s.h.
- 031:063 Abnormal Psychology: Health Professions 3 s.h.
- 034:022 Introduction to Social Work 4 s.h.
- 034:061 The American Family 3 s.h.
- 042:186 Death/Dying: Issues Across the Life Span 3 s.h.
- 042:238 Introduction to Play Therapy 2 s.h.
- 169:150 Recreation Administration 3 s.h.

**CHILD LIFE: INTERNSHIP**

Child life students must complete an internship; they register for the following course.

- 169:192 Child Life Internship 12 s.h.
Recreation and Sport Business Track

The recreation and sport business track is designed to prepare students for leadership in meeting the challenges of sport. It offers a comprehensive curriculum with an integrative business approach and provides a collaborative environment for learning how to analyze and resolve challenges in the business and culture of sport locally, nationally, and internationally.

The track is appropriate for students who want to work with sport and club teams, intercollegiate and high school athletic programs, international sport organizations, national and international amateur sport organizations, and firms specializing in sport marketing, sport sponsorship, and commercial fitness businesses.

Students interested in recreation management learn skills for organizing, planning, and budgeting in a variety of settings. They prepare for work in positions such as activities director, community recreation specialist, campus recreation professional, and program coordinator in park or recreation departments.

The track also provides a foundation for graduate study in sport or recreation management and related graduate degree programs.

The major in leisure studies with the recreation and sport business track requires the following course work.

RECREATION AND SPORT BUSINESS: CORE

All of these:

- 07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
- 031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
- 034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.
- 169:060 Leisure in Contemporary Society 3 s.h.

RECREATION AND SPORT BUSINESS: FOUNDATION

All of these:

- 169:150 Liability in Recreation and Sport 3 s.h.
- 169:157 Managerial Operations in Sport 3 s.h.

RECREATION AND SPORT BUSINESS: CONCENTRATION AREAS

Students choose one of the following concentration areas and complete 15 s.h. in courses listed for their area.

Entrepreneurship

Students who choose 06T:050 Foundations in Entrepreneurship must register for 06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation during the same semester if they have not taken 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting and 06M:100 Introduction to Marketing Strategy.

At least 15 s.h. from these:

- 06E:165 Sports Economics 3 s.h.
- 06T:050 Foundations in Entrepreneurship 2 s.h.
- 06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation 3 s.h.
- 06T:133 Entrepreneurial Finance 3 s.h.
- 06T:134 Entrepreneurial Marketing 3 s.h.
- 06T:144 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
- 06T:145 Legal Aspects of Entrepreneurship 3 s.h.
- 06T:146 Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation 3 s.h.
- 06T:147 Social Entrepreneurship 3 s.h.
- 06T:148 E-Commerce Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3 s.h.
- 06T:150 Managing the Growth Business 3 s.h.
- 06T:151 Professional Sports Management 3 s.h.

Business Studies

At least 15 s.h. from these:

- 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting 3 s.h.
- 06A:002 Managerial Accounting 3 s.h.
- 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.
- 06E:165 Sports Economics 3 s.h.
- 06F:100 Introductory Financial Management 3 s.h.
- 06J:047 Introduction to Law 3 s.h.
- 06J:048 Introduction to Management 3 s.h.
- 06K:070 Computer Analysis 3 s.h.
- 08N:113 Writing for Business and Industry 3 s.h.
- 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business (or 22M:016 or 22M:025 or 22M:031) 4 s.h.
- 22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
Coaching and Sport Instruction
At least 15 s.h. from these:

- 07E:114 Parent-Child Relationships 3 s.h.
- 07E:131 Movement Education 2 s.h.
- 027:039 Physical Activity and Health 3 s.h.
- 027:044 Human Development Through the Life Span 3 s.h.
- 027:053 Human Anatomy 3 s.h.
- 027:056 First Aid and CPR 2 s.h.
- 027:057 Basic Athletic Training 3 s.h.
- 027:117 Human Growth and Motor Development 3 s.h.
- 027:140 Exercise Physiology for Practitioners 3 s.h.
- 028:180 Theory and Ethics of Coaching 3 s.h.
- 034:162 Work and Family Institutions 3 s.h.

Fitness Management
At least 15 s.h. from these:

- 027:035 Stress Management 3 s.h.
- 027:053 Human Anatomy 3 s.h.
- 027:131 Coaching for Health and Wellness 3 s.h.
- 027:133 Sport and Exercise Nutrition 3 s.h.
- 027:140 Exercise Physiology for Practitioners 3 s.h.
- 027:174 Applied Sport and Exercise Psychology 3 s.h.
- 169:148 Introduction to Personal Training 3 s.h.

May include one of these:

- 027:040 Nutrition and Health 3 s.h.
- 027:143 Physiology of Nutrition 3 s.h.

May include one of these:

- 027:050 Fundamentals of Human Physiology 3 s.h.
- 027:130 Human Physiology 3 s.h.

Sport and Diversity
At least 15 s.h. from these:

- 016:040 Perspectives: Diversity in American History 3 s.h.
- 019:091 Media History and Culture 3 s.h.
- 019:095 Media and Consumers 3 s.h.
- 20E:075 Ancient Sports and Leisure 3 s.h.
- 027:039 Physical Activity and Health 3 s.h.
- 027:076 Psychological Aspects of Sport and Physical Activity 3 s.h.
- 032:060 Sacred World of Native Americans 3 s.h.

034:162 Work and Family Institutions 3 s.h.
035:070 Introduction to Latin American Studies 3 s.h.
036:074 Media and Society 3 s.h.
113:014 Language, Culture, and Communication 3 s.h.
113:051 Diversity in Action in American Society 1-3 s.h.
129:060 Introduction to African American Society 3 s.h.
129:097 Race, Sport, and Globalization 3 s.h.
129:122 African Americans and the Media 3 s.h.
169:040 The Good Society 3 s.h.
169:070 Perspectives on Leisure and Play 3 s.h.
169:072 Leisure and the Liberal Arts 3 s.h.

Self-Defined Concentration Area
Students may plan self-defined concentration areas in consultation with their academic advisors. They must submit a two-page proposal to the undergraduate recreation and sport business committee; the proposal must provide a rationale for the concentration area and a description of the courses the student plans to include.

RECREATION AND SPORT BUSINESS: OPTIONAL INTERNSHIP

Recreation and sport business track students who decide to complete the optional internship register for both of these.

169:190 Preinternship Seminar 1 s.h.
169:196 Recreation Sport Business Internship 9 s.h.

Therapeutic Recreation Track

Therapeutic recreation is a health-oriented field that involves providing recreation programs designed to improve or maintain the physical, emotional, mental, and social functioning of patients and consumers. Therapeutic recreation services involve a continuum of care that includes treatment using recreation activities to improve functional abilities; leisure education that helps individuals acquire skills, knowledge, and attitudes that facilitate an independent lifestyle; and recreation that uses activities to enhance health, growth, development, and independence through intrinsically rewarding leisure behavior.

Therapeutic recreation professionals are commonly employed in settings such as skilled nursing facilities, community recreation departments, state and community mental health institutions, general hospitals, physical rehabilitation centers, special recreation districts, correctional facilities, senior centers, facilities for persons with mental retardation or mental illness, and substance-abuse programs.
Students must apply for admission to the therapeutic recreation track. Before they may be admitted, they must complete 24 s.h. at The University of Iowa (or 12 s.h. for transfer students), including the courses listed under "Therapeutic Recreation: Admission Prerequisites" below. Applicants must have a g.p.a. of at least 2.50 for all University of Iowa course work and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50; students with a University of Iowa or cumulative g.p.a. lower than 2.50 may apply for exceptional admission.

Application forms for admission to the therapeutic recreation track are available on the Department of Health and Human Physiology web site. Completed applications must be submitted by October 15 for admission the following spring semester or by March 15 for admission the following fall semester.

The major in leisure studies with the therapeutic recreation track requires the following course work.

**THERAPEUTIC RECREATION: ADMISSION PREREQUISITES**

Students must complete the following prerequisite course work (12-14 s.h.) before they may enter the therapeutic recreation track.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:053 Human Anatomy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:001 Elementary Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:143 Introduction to Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:015 Mathematics for the Biological Sciences</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:002 Statistics and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:008 Statistics for Business</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>031:015 Introduction to Social Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:020 Principles of Social Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THERAPEUTIC RECREATION: FOUNDATION**

Students complete all of the following foundation courses (24 s.h.).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>169:060 Leisure in Contemporary Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:061 Recreation Leadership and Programming</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:150 Recreation Administration</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:160 Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:161 Assessment and Evaluation in Therapeutic Recreation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:162 Therapeutic Recreation: Clientele</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:163 Concepts and Issues in Therapeutic Recreation: Advancement of the Profession</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:164 Therapeutic Recreation: Rehabilitation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THERAPEUTIC RECREATION: SUPPORTING COURSE WORK**

Students must complete 18 s.h. in supporting course work, as follows.

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>031:063 Abnormal Psychology: Health Professions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:163 Abnormal Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:053 Human Anatomy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courses in human services (e.g., aging studies, psychology, sociology, social work, special education, counselor education)</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:044 Human Development Through the Life Span</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>096:030 Human Development and Behavior</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THERAPEUTIC RECREATION: INTERNSHIP**

Therapeutic recreation students must complete an internship and a preinternship seminar; they register for the following courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>169:190 Preinternship Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:191 Therapeutic Recreation Internship</td>
<td>12 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The Four-Year Graduation Plan is available only for the recreation and sport business track without the optional internship. Students in the child life and therapeutic recreation tracks and those who choose the internship option in the recreation and sport business track should work with their advisors to develop individual graduation plans.
The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

**Before the third semester begins:** 9 s.h. in core courses and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** the remaining 3-4 s.h. in core courses, at least 3 s.h. in foundation courses, at least 3 s.h. in the concentration area, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** an additional 6 s.h. in foundation courses, an additional 6 s.h. in the concentration area, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** an additional 6 s.h. in foundation courses and the remaining 6 s.h. in the concentration area

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in the remaining 3 s.h. of foundation courses, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Outstanding students in leisure studies may work toward graduation with honors. They must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).

Honors study provides students with research experience and a perspective on some aspects of graduate study. To graduate with honors in leisure studies, students must successfully complete 169:194 Honors Readings and 169:195 Honors Problems, in which they do a reading or research project under the supervision of a leisure studies faculty member and write a paper summarizing the project’s results. They also must continue to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 until they graduate.

For more information about honors study, contact the Leisure Studies Program.

**Minor**

The minor in leisure studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in leisure studies courses, including 12 s.h. in 100-level courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students choose courses according to their interests and the recommendations of the leisure studies coordinator.

**Graduate Program**

- **Master of Arts in leisure studies (with or without thesis)**

The graduate program in leisure studies is open to students from diverse academic backgrounds. Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

**Master of Arts**

The Master of Arts program in leisure studies requires a minimum of 33 s.h. of graduate credit with thesis or 36 s.h. of graduate credit without thesis. Students choose one of two specialization areas—therapeutic recreation or recreational sport management—and must satisfy the prerequisites required for their areas. All M.A. students complete a common group of core courses in addition to the work required for their specialization areas.

**CORE REQUIREMENTS**

All M.A. students must take these courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:143</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:200</td>
<td>Historical and Philosophical Perspectives on Leisure</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:205</td>
<td>Research Methods and Leisure Behavior</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:273</td>
<td>Work and Leisure in American Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Therapeutic Recreation Specialization**

The therapeutic recreation specialization prepares students to meet the challenges of outpatient- and community-based health care service delivery. The program stresses research and business skills that will enable graduates to find the best jobs in the field.

Therapeutic recreation specialists are increasingly called upon to deliver preventive outpatient services, such as programs designed to prevent secondary impairments in persons with disabilities (e.g., arthritis exercise to manage pain, fall prevention for older adults); education for individuals with negative lifestyle habits (e.g., smoking, substance abuse); programs designed to restore meaning and purpose to life following traumatic events (e.g., following a spinal cord injury).
injury); and initiatives to help communities and businesses make services accessible to persons with disabilities.

Iowa’s therapeutic recreation program emphasizes business skills and innovation in delivery of services. Course 169:252 Economics and Financing and courses in entrepreneurship and new business formation prepare students to enter the workforce ready to build therapeutic recreation businesses that are self-supporting or profitable.

Students also acquire research skills that they may apply directly to therapeutic recreation practice, for example, to assess the effectiveness of specific interventions or the demand for varied services in a community.

In addition to the M.A. core (See "Core Requirements" above), therapeutic recreation specialization students must complete the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>169:163 Concepts and Issues in Therapeutic Recreation: Advancement of the Profession</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:252 Economics and Financing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:262 Procedures in Therapeutic Recreation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognate area courses</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nonthesis students take an additional 6 s.h. of electives. Thesis students complete 6 s.h. of 169:398 M.A. Thesis.

Therapeutic recreation students must complete a practicum (169:289 Graduate Practicum in Therapeutic Recreation) in order to sit for the national certification examination.

Recreational Sport Management Specialization

The recreational sport management specialization prepares students for positions in public and private recreation and sport management. Students typically find employment in community or municipal recreation programs, campus recreation programs, or commercial recreation and sport operations.

In addition to the M.A. core (see "Core Requirements" above), recreational sport management students must complete the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>169:251 Risk Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:252 Economics and Financing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:253 Sport Administration</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:254 Marketing and Sport Promotion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Cognate area courses (sport and athletic administration, business, communications, or cultural studies) | 6-9 s.h.

Nonthesis students take an additional 6 s.h. of electives. Thesis students complete 6 s.h. of 169:398 M.A. Thesis.

Internships

Internships, available in several areas, are recommended for graduate students who did not complete comparable internships as undergraduates.

Assistantships

The program offers a limited number of teaching assistantships; applications should be made directly to the leisure studies academic coordinator. Teaching assistants support General Education Program courses offered by the Leisure Studies Program.

Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>169:029 First-Year Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:030 Introduction to Critical Thinking</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, readings, visits to research facilities).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>169:040 The Good Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:045 Health for Living</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Critiques of the existing social order, articulation of models of a good society with associated conceptions of the good life. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

Personal health strategies; focus on disease prevention, wellness. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>169:050</td>
<td>Making Choices: Interdisciplinary Perspectives</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Interdisciplinary consideration of what we know,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>value, hope, and should do; focus on case studies</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>of private, professional, and social decision</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>making. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>169:060</td>
<td>Leisure in Contemporary Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic philosophical, historical, scientific</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>foundations and developments; function, settings</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>of organized recreation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>169:061</td>
<td>Recreation Leadership and Programming</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Leadership principles, techniques; programming</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>techniques.</td>
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<tr>
<td>169:070</td>
<td>Perspectives on Leisure and Play</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Relationships between leisure and economics,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>sociology, other social sciences; effect of</td>
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<td></td>
<td>leisure on individual and group behavior;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>antecedents, motives, consequences of leisure</td>
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<td></td>
<td>behavior. GE: Social Sciences.</td>
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<tr>
<td>169:072</td>
<td>Leisure and the Liberal Arts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Integration of the ideal of a liberal education</td>
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<td></td>
<td>with worthy, meaningful use of free time in</td>
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<td></td>
<td>contemporary society; classic writings in the</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>humanities. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.</td>
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<tr>
<td>169:077</td>
<td>Introduction to Child Life</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Orientation to the field of child life services</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>including services for hospitalized children and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>their families.</td>
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<tr>
<td>169:080</td>
<td>Introduction to Place Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169:097</td>
<td>Race, Sport, and Globalization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to current discussion surrounding</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>the link between sport, race, and globalization;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>critical cultural studies perspective used to</td>
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<td></td>
<td>examine the meaning of race and sport within</td>
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<td></td>
<td>a global context; labor migration of talented</td>
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<td></td>
<td>athletes, identity politics, and dynamics of</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>equality in sport along such lines as race, class</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and gender; examination of African American</td>
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<td></td>
<td>diaspora within a sport context to study the</td>
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<td></td>
<td>political, economic, and social construction of</td>
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<td></td>
<td>race and sport on African and Asian continents.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Same as 129:097.</td>
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<tr>
<td>169:108</td>
<td>Basic Aspects of Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Social, psychological, and biological aspects;</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>demographics of aging, health, economic issues,</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>primary relationships, social services. GE:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>169:142</td>
<td>Health Promotion in the Workplace Setting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Management and organizational theories;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>assessment, planning, implementation, and</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>evaluation of clinical and workplace (targeted)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>health promotion programs.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>169:146</td>
<td>Health Promotion for Older Adults</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Problems, strategic efforts toward long-term</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>goal of health promotion; disease prevention;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>slowing the decline caused by chronic conditions</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>to extend independent, rewarding lives. Same as</td>
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<td></td>
<td>096:146, 153:146.</td>
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<tr>
<td>169:148</td>
<td>Introduction to Personal Training</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basics of personal training, including</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>establishing a personal training business,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>screening, and assessing clients; current issues</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and certifications.</td>
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<tr>
<td>169:150</td>
<td>Recreation Administration</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Personnel, finance, budgets, liability, marketing.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
169:151 Liability in Recreation and Sport
3 s.h.
Unintentional torts (negligence), civil liability, and criminal liability in recreation and sport settings; focus on community/commercial recreation and campus recreation settings.

169:152 Park and Recreation Facility Management
3 s.h.
Facilities management, personnel assignment and evaluation, fee structures, maintenance, programming, compliance with regulations and standards.

169:153 Sport Business Practices
3 s.h.
Basic management skills for profit-based recreation and sport businesses; operations, business plans, organizational behavior, risk management, inventory, purchasing, marketing.

169:155 Camp Administration
3 s.h.
Basics of camp administration; risk management, programming, general standards set by the American Camping Association.

169:156 Design of Recreation Facilities
3 s.h.
Horticulture, floriculture, landscape design, agronomy, turf management; their relation to planning and design of recreation and park areas and facilities.

169:157 Managerial Operations in Sport
3 s.h.
Introduction to the operation of a private or nonprofit sport-related business.

169:158 Recreation and Sport Promotion
3 s.h.
Foundations and principles of recreation sport promotion and sales operation; application of foundations and principles to sport and recreation industries; historical aspects; current and future trends of sport and recreation management as it relates to sales and promotions; sales management, marketing, financial/economic, legal, and ethical principles related to sport management.

169:159 Fundraising and Grant Writing in Recreation and Sport
3 s.h.
Principles, practices, and utilization associated with fund-raising, grantsmanship, and volunteerism; differences between public, private, and nonprofit organizations; fund-raising techniques and processes, grant writing applications, volunteer opportunities.

169:160 Introduction to Therapeutic Recreation
3 s.h.
Lifestyles and barriers faced by persons with disabilities; basic aspects of the therapeutic recreation profession; skills used to establish therapeutic relationship; techniques used with patients; theoretical and conceptual bases for practice.

169:161 Assessment and Evaluation in Therapeutic Recreation
3 s.h.
Basic assessment psychometrics (e.g., reliability), standardized instrumentation and data collection (e.g., observation, self-report), construction of instruments, data reduction. Prerequisites: 169:160.

169:162 Therapeutic Recreation: Clientele
3 s.h.
Developmental patterns of special populations; examination of specific interventions and research applied to specific cognitive, emotional, and physical impairments. Prerequisites: 169:160.

169:163 Concepts and Issues in Therapeutic Recreation: Advancement of the Profession
3 s.h.
Ethical, professional, and theoretical issues in delivery of therapeutic recreation services; impact of legislation, standards of practice, health care reform; application of research to practice and marketing services. Prerequisites: 169:160.

169:164 Therapeutic Recreation: Rehabilitation
3 s.h.
In-depth review of therapeutic recreation techniques used in clinical and community rehabilitation; opportunities to use techniques with patients. Prerequisites: 169:160.
169:165 Child Life: Methods and Materials 3 s.h.
Interventions unique to child life practice (e.g., pain management, coping, preoperative play, terminal illness). Prerequisites: 169:077.

169:166 Child Life: Seminar 3 s.h.
Current issues and research in child life, expanding scope of service in child life. Prerequisites: 169:077.

169:167 Child Life Practicum 1-2 s.h.
Experience observing and assisting child life staff members providing services to hospitalized children, under Certified Child Life Specialist supervision.

169:168 Aging and Leisure 3 s.h.
Status of the well elderly in relation to retirement issues, use of free time, and factors that support leisure activity; leisure services in long-term care. Same as 153:168.

169:169 Spring Break Child Life Experience 1 s.h.
Practical experience with ill children, including a trip to the "Give Kids the World" village in Florida; documentation and engagement of course materials, experience working with ill children; students are assigned a specific diagnosis and present the diagnosis (appropriate statistics, effects of hospitalization, treatment, etc.) on child and family; coping strategies, appropriate methods of talking to and interacting with children and families, overview of Child Life in hospitals.

169:170 Children and Health Care 3 s.h.
Broad overview of issues and systemic approaches to working with children in a health care setting; practical and clinically-based experiences for pediatric population; provision of health care services to patients and issues that affect them; models of intervention, ethical issues, case studies, and impact of cultural diversity on health care; for undergraduates who are interested in working with children in a health care setting.

169:171 Child Life Practical Application 3 s.h.
Overview of medical conditions and treatments commonly encountered by children and adolescents in health care settings; common pediatric sedation medications; sequence of medical procedures to understand how to provide procedural preparation and support; facilitate medical play with pediatric population.

169:190 Preinternship Seminar 1 s.h.
Orientation to the internship process.

169:191 Therapeutic Recreation Internship arr.
Practical field experience; direct leadership, program planning, administrative procedures. Prerequisites: 169:190.

169:192 Child Life Internship 12 s.h.

169:193 Independent Study arr.
Problem in a specific area.

169:194 Honors Readings arr.

169:195 Honors Problems arr.

169:196 Recreation Sport Business Internship 9 s.h.
Capstone course for the recreation sport business track; 360 contact hours of practical experience with a private or nonprofit recreation or sport-related enterprise; supervision by an agency mentor and a university representative. Requirements: completion of all recreation sport business core courses, foundation courses, and elective concentration courses.
169:200 Historical and Philosophical Perspectives on Leisure 3 s.h.
Historical and philosophical origins of leisure studies; historical issues related to leisure ideas, such as shorter hours, share-the-work, utopian vision of a better society.

169:205 Research Methods and Leisure Behavior 3 s.h.
The scientific process: research designs for experiments and surveys, questionnaire construction, sampling theory, basic data analysis.

169:250 Seminar in Recreation Management 3 s.h.
The sport/leisure industry and product characteristics of nonprofit, private/commercial, and public organizations; participant and spectator consumer behavior; fundamentals of market research in sport/leisure organizations.

169:251 Risk Management 3 s.h.
Legal knowledge necessary for effective management of sport, recreation, and physical activity programs, avoidance of legal problems; strategies for addressing issues such as right to participate, liability for injuries, risk management; legal statutes that govern sport, health, recreation organizations.

169:252 Economics and Financing 3 s.h.
Economic issues for sport/leisure services in nonprofit, private/commercial, and public sectors; strategic financial analysis for the nonfinancial manager; principles, issues in financing sport/leisure organizations.

169:253 Sport Administration 3 s.h.
Overview of various segments that constitutes the role and function of a sport administrator (i.e., planning, organizing, leading, controlling); focus on ways in which sport administrators and their subsequent organizations influence and are influenced by the link between sport and globalization; sport administration encompassing services provided within an organizational context; administration viewed as the coordination of production and distribution of those services.

169:254 Marketing and Sport Promotion 3 s.h.
Overview of varied segments that constitutes sports business practice, including marketing, data-based marketing, sales, promotion, sponsorship; varied segments that make up the sport industry, including the mass media, infrastructure, stadium building, consumer behavior; readings and discussions consider the development and structure of each segment, interactions between segments, planning, policy implications; focus on the United States, professional team sports, comparisons to other sports.

169:262 Procedures in Therapeutic Recreation 3 s.h.
Current issues in the field; application of business and research principles to therapeutic recreation practice and program administration.

169:273 Work and Leisure in American Culture 3 s.h.
Methods and insights of American studies and leisure studies applied to work/leisure relationship in American life; patterns and perceptions of work and leisure, leisure’s share and potential; changing American values.

169:289 Graduate Practicum in Therapeutic Recreation 3 s.h.

169:290 Graduate Internship 3-9 s.h.
Requirements: recreational sports management emphasis.

169:291 Problems arr.

169:299 Graduate Research Problems arr.

169:398 M.A. Thesis 1-6 s.h.
Repeatable.
Linguistics

Chair
William D. Davies

Professors
William D. Davies, Catherine O. Ringen, Jerzy Rubach, Roumyana Slabakova

Professor emeritus
Robert S. Wachal

Associate professors
Jill Beckman, Alice L. Davison, Elena Gavruseva

Adjunct instructor
Maureen Burke

Lecturer
Rosemary K. Plapp

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in Linguistics
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Linguistics
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Linguistics
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~linguist/

Linguistics is the scientific study of human languages, which are highly complex systems. Areas of study include word structure (morphology), speech sounds (phonetics) and their patterns of combination and contrast (phonology), sentence structure (syntax), and meaning relations (semantics).

Linguists study well-known and familiar languages, such as English, Spanish, Russian, and Chinese. They also study less well-known languages and even those languages about which little has been discovered. While human languages are different from one another in many ways, there are broad similarities among them, supporting the idea that the capacity for language is part of human cognitive functions.

The description of formal patterns of human language has a number of applications. Linguistics is connected to psychology and to speech and hearing, in studying how children learn language, how speakers process and interpret language, and how injuries and disorders affect both production and perception of speech. It is linked with anthropology and other social sciences in studying how language use relates to culture, region, class, and gender. Linguists and computer scientists collaborate to construct computational representations of syntax and semantics for processing natural languages.

Linguistics has important ties with instruction in foreign languages and in English as a second language (ESL). Studies of how languages are learned are based in part on analysis of the languages in question. They also are grounded strongly in theories of second language acquisition, which in turn are related to theories of how linguistic knowledge is represented in the mind.

People with linguistic training teach ESL and help clinicians retrain people with linguistic disabilities. Some help design school programs for minority groups or intelligence and achievement tests. Linguists also work in occupations related to law, the computer industry, and foreign languages.

High scores on verbal, analytic, and quantitative aptitude tests are indicators of success in linguistics. Although few aspects of the field deal with numbers, students must be able to reason logically and explicitly and deal with formulas and abstract symbols.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in linguistics (Bachelor of Arts)
• Minor in linguistics

Depending on their vocational goals, students planning to major in linguistics should consider pursuing their studies either through the M.A. in linguistics with a professional focus or through the Ph.D., or they should complete a second major. Appropriate companion fields include anthropology, computer science, English, another language, mathematics, philosophy, psychology, sociology, speech pathology, and elementary and secondary education.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in linguistics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 30 s.h. of work for the major. The program prepares students to do basic language analysis in syntax-semantics (sentence patterns and their relation to meanings) and phonology (sound patterns). Elective courses in a variety of subspecialties enable students to tailor the program to their own interests.

The major requires the following course work.

103:100 Introduction to Linguistics 3 s.h.
103:110 Articulatory and Acoustic Phonetics 3 s.h.
103:111 Syntactic Analysis 3 s.h.
103:112 Phonological Analysis 3 s.h.
A course in language history (e.g., 103:131 or 103:139)

or

A course in an old language (classical Greek, Latin, Old English, Sanskrit)

Electives chosen in consultation with a faculty advisor, bringing the total hours earned in the major to 30 s.h.

Students must complete no fewer than 15 s.h. of requirements for the major at The University of Iowa, including 103:110 Articulatory and Acoustic Phonetics, 103:111 Syntactic Analysis, and 103:112 Phonological Analysis.

English Grammar (103:028) does not count toward the linguistics major.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

**TESL Emphasis**

As part of the major in linguistics, students may complete an emphasis in Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL). The TESL emphasis can prepare students to teach English to nonnative speakers abroad. It also is excellent preparation for graduate work in second language acquisition. TESL emphasis students complete the requirements for the linguistics major listed above, using the following course work to partially satisfy the electives requirement.

- **Both of these:**
  - 103:141 The Structure of English 3 s.h.
  - 103:145 Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language 3 s.h.

- **One of these:**
  - 103:156 Child Language-Linguistic Perspectives 3 s.h.
  - 103:157 Linguistic Theory and Second Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
  - 103:161 Practical Phonetics 3 s.h.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

**Before the third semester begins:** at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** Introduction to Linguistics (103:100), one additional linguistics course, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** three more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** two more courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Members of the University of Iowa Honors Program may graduate with honors in linguistics by completing the major course work plus an honors thesis, which must be prepared in consultation with the student’s academic advisor. Membership in the Honors Program requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).

**Minor**

The minor in linguistics requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in linguistics courses, including at least 12 s.h. in University of Iowa courses numbered 103:100 Introduction to Linguistics and above. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Courses for the minor must include 103:100 Introduction to Linguistics, 103:110 Articulatory and Acoustic Phonetics, 103:111 Syntactic Analysis, and 103:112 Phonological Analysis.

**Joint B.A./M.A. with TESL Focus**

Undergraduate linguistics majors who plan to earn a master’s degree in linguistics with a Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL) focus have the opportunity to earn a joint Bachelor of Arts/Master of Arts. Students in the joint program take selected graduate-level courses while still undergraduates and may count 12 s.h. of advanced course work toward both degrees. Once students complete the requirements for the
bachelor's degree, they are granted the B.A., and they usually complete the M.A. one year later.

As part of the undergraduate major with TESL focus, B.A./M.A. students take 103:141 The Structure of English, a course in language history, 103:100 Introduction to Linguistics, and 103:110 Articulatory and Acoustic Phonetics.

They substitute some graduate-level course work for normal undergraduate requirements. Instead of taking 103:111 Syntactic Analysis to fulfill the B.A. syntax requirement, they take 103:201 Introduction to Syntax, the first course in the mandatory two-course syntax sequence for M.A. students. Instead of taking 103:112 Phonological Analysis to fulfill the B.A. phonology requirement, they take 103:203 Introduction to Phonology, the first in the graduate two-course phonology sequence.

In addition, 103:145 Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language and 103:202 Syntactic Theory count toward both degrees and typically are taken during the senior year.

To be admitted to the program, students must be working toward an undergraduate major in linguistics, must have completed at least 80 s.h. of undergraduate course work (typically by the end of their fifth semester), and must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.50.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in linguistics (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in linguistics

Department of Linguistics graduate programs emphasize theory and research. Students interested in non-university careers also may take courses in applied linguistics and other fields, either in connection with doctoral work or as an option in the M.A. program.

Iowa's linguistics department has particular strengths in second language acquisition (SLA), phonology, and syntax.

The curriculum in second language acquisition includes courses that provide an overview and analysis of current SLA research conducted within the generative framework, with emphasis on explaining the linguistic competence of second language learners in terms of universal grammar (UG), the innate language acquisition device. Work focuses on experimental research investigating the influence of the first language, theories of UG access, and related topics.

The phonology curriculum emphasizes current theoretical perspectives, including optimality theory, and the collection, description, and interpretation of novel phonological and phonetic data. Courses feature extensive work in data analysis and problem solving, focusing on construction and evaluation of phonological theories, particularly in light of new empirical data.

The syntax curriculum includes the dual emphases of empirical and theoretical perspectives. It offers a variety of foundational courses that build analytic and argumentation skills, as well as specialized course work on current issues in syntactic theory. The courses consist of intensive work in problem solving. They combine discovery and description of new linguistic data with exploration of the implications of such facts in testing and constructing syntactic theories.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts in linguistics requires a minimum of 31 s.h. of graduate credit with thesis, or 37 s.h. without thesis.

All students take a required set of core courses in phonology, syntax, and language acquisition. Thesis students also complete at least 9 s.h. of electives and earn up to 6 s.h. for the thesis. Nonthesis students also complete 15 s.h. of Department of Linguistics course work, which may include a 9 s.h. focus (e.g., teaching English as a second language). A student's advisor must approve all courses that count toward the degree.

A student with a linguistics background may waive up to 6 s.h. of course work if the department determines that he or she completed comparable work before enrolling in the program.

Comprehensive examinations cover phonology, syntax, and applied linguistics (for students who choose this option).

The required core courses are as follows.

- 103:110 Articulatory and Acoustic Phonetics 3 s.h.
- 103:200 Proseminar: Morphosyntax 1 s.h.
- 103:201 Introduction to Syntax 3 s.h.
- 103:202 Syntactic Theory 3 s.h.
- 103:203 Introduction to Phonology 3 s.h.
- 103:204 Phonological Theory 3 s.h.
- 103:211 Generative Second Language Acquisition 3 s.h.

One of these:
103:113 Linguistic Field Methods 3 s.h.
103:210 Linguistic Structures 3 s.h.
103:217 Language Universals Linguistic Typology 3 s.h.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy in linguistics requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit, or 73 s.h. for graduates of the M.A. nonthesis program. The highly selective program provides students with a strong foundation in theoretical linguistics and helps them develop the skills they will need to explore the close relationship between linguistics and related disciplines.

The Ph.D. core includes the following course work (total of 18 s.h.).

Two upper-level syntax courses numbered 103:212 Advanced Syntactic Theory or above
Two upper-level phonology courses numbered 103:214 Advanced Phonological Theory or above
At least two seminars

An approved specialty area of 18 s.h. also is required, and students must achieve proficiency in a foreign language, as specified by department regulations.

To pass the comprehensive examination for the Ph.D., a student must gain approval for two papers of publishable quality. One must be in phonology or syntax. The other should be in an area of the student’s choosing and must be distinct from the area of the first paper.

An oral defense of the dissertation and three years in residence at The University of Iowa are required. In addition, all candidates are required to gain supervised experience in teaching and research.

Admission

Applicants to the graduate program in linguistics must complete an application form, submit GRE General Test scores, and have three letters of recommendation sent to the Department of Linguistics. Students whose first language is not English must submit Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) scores. Applications for admission should be submitted as early as possible for the following academic year.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Financial Support

Fellowships, teaching assistantships, and research assistantships are available to qualified graduate students. Applications are due no later than March 1 for the following academic year; earlier submission is strongly encouraged.

Exceptionally well-qualified applicants may be eligible for a Presidential Graduate Fellowship. Individuals interested in being nominated for a presidential fellowship should submit all application materials by January 15 for the following academic year.

Applications for all awards are considered only for students whose application for admission is complete.

 Facilities

The Department of Linguistics has two laboratories. One is equipped with 14 computer workstations for small group instruction, individual work, and student research in speech analysis, second language acquisition, computational linguistics, and other areas. The other has a soundproof booth connected to a computer with software for speech analysis. Remote terminals and personal computers are also available to students.

The departmental reading room, which contains a modest library, provides a common meeting place for faculty and students. Students have considerable influence on departmental affairs and enjoy a high degree of individual instruction.

Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

103:011 Language and Society 3 s.h.
Correlations between social and linguistic behavior; methods for discovering and describing socially significant language behavior; educational and political implications of findings. GE: Social Sciences.

103:013 Language and Formal Reasoning 3 s.h.
Semantics and sentence structure of English; word meanings, meaning connected to truth conditions, reasoning based on logical connectives and quantifiers, evaluation of valid and invalid arguments. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.
**103:020 Introduction to the Study of Language**
3 s.h.
Nontechnical introduction: classification of languages, writing systems, language and the brain, acquisition of first and second languages, bilingualism, animal communication, language and computing.

**103:028 English Grammar**
3 s.h.
Recognizing nouns, verbs, adverbs, adjectives, and other parts of speech; sentence analysis; subjects, objects; types of sentences; passives, relative clauses; for students with little or no background in English grammar study. Does not count toward the linguistics major.

**103:029 First-Year Seminar**
1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

**103:035 English Words**
3 s.h.
English word formation, basic units of English vocabulary; vocabulary skill expansion; word structure.

**103:045 Language Rights**
3 s.h.
Language minorities and linguistic human rights in the United States and worldwide; language and identity, culture, power; case studies of language rights deprivation. GE: International and Global Issues. Same as 113:045.

**103:055 Languages of the World**
3 s.h.
Overview of structural similarities and differences in human language; survey of the world’s major language families; emphasis on sentence and word structure, sound systems, and modes of classification. GE: Social Sciences.

**103:095 Research Practicum**
arr.
Individual participation in faculty research projects.

**103:099 Special Project**
arr.
Varied topics in linguistics; for undergraduates.

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**For Undergraduate and Graduate Students**

**103:100 Introduction to Linguistics**
3 s.h.
Introduction to the study of human language: sounds and their contrasts and variation, words and meaningful subunits, sentence structure, historical change.

**103:107 Practicum in Teaching English as a Second Language**
3 s.h.
Practical experience in TESL, observation and participation in intensive English classes; design and teaching of ESL classes under supervision. Prerequisites: 103:145. Offered summer sessions.

**103:110 Articulatory and Acoustic Phonetics**
3 s.h.
Production and transcription of sounds in human languages; physics of sound, computer analysis of speech sounds. Offered fall semesters. Same as 164:160.

**103:111 Syntactic Analysis**
3 s.h.
Introduction to sentence structures and basic abstract relations that characterize them, including word category, word order, hierarchical organization; problem sets from English and other languages as basis for discussion, analysis. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 103:100.

**103:112 Phonological Analysis**
3 s.h.
Introduction to analysis of sound systems; generative phonological theory; practice in phonological analysis using data from a variety of languages. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 103:100 and 103:110.

**103:113 Linguistic Field Methods**
3 s.h.
Collection and analysis of primary linguistic data from unfamiliar language; methods of elicitation, theory, practical problems; extensive practice in eliciting data from a consultant. Prerequisites: 103:110. Requirements: a course in syntax and a course in phonology.

**103:115 Topics in Linguistics**
3 s.h.
Varied topics in linguistics; for undergraduates.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103:131</td>
<td>History of the English Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Development of phonological and grammatical structure of English, from Old to Modern English; dialectal differentiation in English. Prerequisites: 103:100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:137</td>
<td>Language Processes</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Psychological processes involved in using languages, including speech perception and production, the meaning of words, understanding and producing sentences, and basics of discourse and pragmatics; developmental and neural bases of language processes. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010, grade of C- or higher in 031:016, and psychology major; or nonmajor and 103:100 or 003:015. Same as 031:137.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:139</td>
<td>Chinese Historical Phonology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Phonology of Mandarin, other major Chinese dialect groups; reconstruction of the sound system of Middle and Old Chinese. Same as 039:139.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:140</td>
<td>Introduction to Computational Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to computational linguistics; focus on theory and practice of natural language processing and syntactic and semantic analysis. Same as 22C:146.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:141</td>
<td>The Structure of English</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Descriptive analysis of English, including word and sentence structure; focus on relevance to teaching English as a second language. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 103:100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:144</td>
<td>Introduction to Chinese Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Aspects of modern Chinese linguistics, such as Chinese phonology, syntax, pedagogical grammar, history of the language. Taught in English. Same as 039:144, 164:181.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:145</td>
<td>Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Observations of ESL and intensive English classes at the University; design and presentation of short lessons, text evaluation, demonstrations of innovative approaches of the last decade; materials. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 103:110 and 103:141. Same as 164:163.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:150</td>
<td>Language and Gender</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Gender-related language variation; current research on gender-specific linguistic forms and usage in the United States and other language communities; introduction to relevant principles of linguistic theory and analysis. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:155</td>
<td>Morphology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Lexicon and principles of word formation; principal processes of inflection, derivation, and compounding found in the world’s languages; relation to phonology, syntax; practice in morphological analysis from a variety of languages. Prerequisites: 103:100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:156</td>
<td>Child Language-Linguistic Perspectives</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Linguistic theory as applied to first-language learning, including acquisition of sounds, syntax and word meaning, acquisition strategies, properties of input, theories of first-language acquisition. Prerequisites: 103:100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:157</td>
<td>Linguistic Theory and Second Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction of research results obtained by generative second language acquisition framework and their implications for classroom teaching methods; current views of language architecture; focus on inflectional morphology and linguistic interfaces, which have been proposed to be severe bottlenecks for acquisition; research findings on acquisition of syntax, phonology, semantics, linguistic pragmatics; pedagogical implications of these findings. Prerequisites: 103:111 and 103:112. Same as 164:157.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 103:161 Practical Phonetics 3 s.h.
Contemporary articulatory and acoustic research, including second-language acquisition, elicitation and computer analysis of primary linguistic data. Prerequisites: 103:110.

### 103:163 Philosophy of Language 3 s.h.
Contemporary topics. Same as 026:189.

### 103:172 Psychology of Language 3 s.h.
Theoretical, empirical investigations of linguistic behavior; behaviorist, rationalist models in context of formal linguistic structure and context of models of speech perception and production. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 103:100. GE: Social Sciences. Same as 003:117.

### 103:175 Introduction to Semantics 3 s.h.
Overview of meaning in natural language mapped onto lexical and syntactic structures; formal logical and set theory description; discussion of truth conditions, compositionality, presupposition, definiteness, quantification in natural language. Requirements: course in syntax.

### 103:176 Language Acquisition 1-3 s.h.
Models of children's language acquisition; child language/communication development from infancy through school age, in context of current developmental research. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: (for 003:118) 031:001 and 103:100; (for 103:176) 103:100 or 103:172. GE: Social Sciences. Same as 003:118.

### 103:177 Basic Neuroscience for Speech and Hearing 3 s.h.
Basic anatomy, physiology of central nervous system; emphasis on neural systems involved in normal and disordered communication. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: biology, zoology, or physiology course. Same as 003:116.

### 103:199 Special Projects arr.
Theoretical and applied topics.

### Primarily for Graduate Students

### 103:200 Proseminar: Morphosyntax 1 s.h.
Basic morphological analysis of languages other than English; morphological markers of syntactic relations (morphosyntax), such as case/agreement, possession, switch reference and other inflectional marking. Corequisites: 103:201.

### 103:201 Introduction to Syntax 3 s.h.

### 103:202 Syntactic Theory 3 s.h.
Current syntactic theory examined through analysis of data sets, readings in recent research; emphasis on argument construction, statement of formal principles. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 103:201. Same as 164:242.

### 103:203 Introduction to Phonology 3 s.h.
Analysis of sound systems, focus on early generative phonological theory; extensive practice in analysis using data from a variety of languages; linguistic argumentation. Prerequisites: 103:110. Same as 164:203.

### 103:204 Phonological Theory 3 s.h.
Post-SPE phonological theory, including autosegmental phonology, feature geometry, the syllable, optimality theory. Prerequisites: 103:203. Same as 164:244.

### 103:205 Topics in Linguistic Theory 2-3 s.h.
Varied topics in linguistic theory; for graduate students.

### 103:206 First Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
Child language from a crosslinguistic perspective. Prerequisites: 103:110, and 103:141 or 103:201. Same as 164:245.
103:210 Linguistic Structures 3 s.h.
Grammatical and/or phonological structure of a selected language or language family. Repeatable with different language.

103:211 Generative Second Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
Overview of current second-language acquisition research in the generative linguistic framework; focus on characterizing second language learners’ linguistic competence and how it is constrained by principles of universal grammar. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 103:111 or 103:201, and 103:112 or 103:203. Same as 164:246.

103:212 Advanced Syntactic Theory 2-3 s.h.
Recent developments in syntax; comparison of theories, argumentation, and uses of data. Same as 164:247.

103:214 Advanced Phonological Theory 2-3 s.h.
Current issues. Prerequisites: 103:204. Same as 164:248.

103:216 Topics in Second Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
Recent developments of selected issues in second language acquisition. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 103:211. Same as 164:249.

103:217 Language Universals Linguistic Typology 3 s.h.
Proposed universal principles of linguistic structure; approaches to classification of languages on the basis of grammatical and phonological structure. Prerequisites: 103:201.

103:218 Psycholinguistics 3 s.h.
Theoretical, empirical issues in psycholinguistics; models demonstrating relation of formal language structure to psychological operations used in speech perception and production; laboratory emphasis on paradigmatic research in psycholinguistics. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 103:100. Same as 003:218.

103:221 Seminar: Language, Gender, and Sexuality 3 s.h.
Role of language and discourse in cultural constructions of gender identities and relations, including domination and subordination; theoretical perspectives, methodological approaches that have shaped thought on the language/gender nexus. Prerequisites: 113:220 or 131:220. Same as 113:273, 131:273.

103:230 Advanced Hearing Science and Speech Perception 3 s.h.
Perception of speech and other sounds by human listeners, how these perceptual abilities relate to the physiology of the auditory system; perception of speech by hearing-impaired listeners through hearing aids or cochlear implants. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: (for 003:230) 003:113; (for 103:230) background in phonetics, speech science, and hearing science. Same as 003:230.

103:231 History of the German Language 3 s.h.

103:232 Special Topics in German Linguistics 3 s.h.
Repeatable. Same as 013:299, 164:299.

103:262 Topics in Comparative Romance Linguistics 3 s.h.
Comparative study of phonology, morphology, or syntax of the main Romance languages as informed by linguistic theory; diachronic or synchronic perspective. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 035:204. Recommendations: additional graduate course work in linguistics. Same as 035:207, 164:262, 20E:201.

103:300 Seminar: Spanish Linguistics 3 s.h.
Repeatable with different topics. Same as 035:300.

103:312 Seminar: Problems in Linguistics 2-3 s.h.
Intensive study of theoretical and practical problems. Same as 164:342.
103:390 Special Projects        arr.

103:400 Master’s Thesis        arr.

Mathematics

Chair
Daniel D. Anderson

Professors

Professors emeriti

Associate professors
Bruce Ayati, Richard Baker, Isabel Darcy, Oguz Durumeric, Hao Fang, Walter Seaman

Associate professors emeriti
Michael A. Geraghty, John P. Lediaev

Assistant professors
Jianfeng Cai, Rodica Curtu, Keiko Kawamuro, Muthukrishnan Krishnamurthy, Dong Li, Colleen Mitchell, Madlena Tomova, Julianna Tymoczko, Xianoyi Zhang

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Mathematics
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Mathematics
Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Mathematics
Web site: http://www.math.uiowa.edu

Mathematics is a basic tool for understanding modern society as well as a crucial requirement for many careers in science, engineering, business, and the professions. Research in this living, dynamic subject is at the highest level in history.

An undergraduate degree in mathematics prepares students for a variety of careers in government and business, for secondary teaching, for graduate study, and with proper planning, for a variety of professional programs. Graduate study is advisable for some business and governmental positions and for college and university teaching and research.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in mathematics (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
• Minor in mathematics

Students majoring in mathematics (either B.A. or B.S.) enroll in one of three programs: Program A is for students who plan to work in business or government or pursue graduate study in mathematics; program B is for students who seek secondary school teaching licensure; and program C is for those seeking specialization in a math-related area, such as actuarial science, biomathematics, business, computer science, economics, physics, statistics, and so forth. Program C may be especially appropriate for students who plan to seek a math-related job after earning a bachelor’s degree, rather than going on to graduate study.

B.A. or B.S. with Double Major

Students majoring in mathematics may choose to earn a second major in computer science, statistics, actuarial science, or other disciplines. They must satisfy all requirements of program A, program B, or program C in mathematics as well as all requirements for the additional major. For more information, consult an advisor and see Declaring or changing a major, minor, or certificate under For Students/Majors, Minors & Certificates on the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences web site.

Transfer from Engineering to Mathematics


Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in mathematics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 37-39 s.h. (11 courses) of work for the major. The Bachelor of Science with a major in mathematics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 43-45 s.h. (13 courses) of work for the major. The semester hour requirement varies for each
degree, depending on the student's choice of program A, B, or C.

Students majoring in mathematics (Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science) must earn at least 15 s.h. in post-calculus mathematics courses offered by The University of Iowa; students may not count transfer courses or credit by exam toward this requirement. At least 12 of the 15 s.h. in the required post-calculus courses must be earned in Department of Mathematics courses or in courses cross-listed with the department. Post-calculus courses in the Department of Mathematics are numbered 22M:027 and above, excluding 22M:031, 22M:032, 22M:081, 22M:104, 22M:109, and 22M:195 through 22M:199. Some courses have prerequisites, which students must satisfy before they may register for the course.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in all course work for the major.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

For policies concerning transfer credit, correspondence credit, credit by examination, cumulative grade-point average, rules relating to regression and duplication, and so forth, see For Students on the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences web site. For information about duplication, regression, and use of the second-grade-only option for mathematics courses, contact the Department of Mathematics.

The Handbook for Undergraduate Majors is available from the Department of Mathematics and on its web site. The handbook provides details about schedule planning and career options. For more information on admission, financial support, employment opportunities, the faculty, facilities, and other topics, visit The University of Iowa and Department of Mathematics web sites.

Program A

Program A is primarily for students who plan to work in business or government or to pursue graduate study in mathematics.

Students must complete seven core courses. In addition, B.A. students must complete at least four electives, and B.S. students must complete at least six.

CORE COURSES

A two-semester sequence of calculus I-II (8 s.h.) is required. Advanced placement credit, CLEP credit, and credit obtained through the Mathematics Incentive Program is accepted for all or part of the calculus requirement.

All of these:

- 22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
- 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra 4 s.h.
- 22M:050 Introduction to Abstract Algebra I 3 s.h.
- 22M:055-22M:056 Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions I-II 7 s.h.
- 22M:100 Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations 3 s.h.

More advanced courses may be substituted for the core courses, with Department of Mathematics approval.

ELECTIVES

B.A. students complete four electives (each 3-4 s.h.) chosen from the following list, including at least one upper-level mathematics course.

B.S. students complete six electives chosen from the following list, including at least three upper-level mathematics courses.

Mathematics


Computer Science

22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.

Any course numbered above 22C:020 that counts toward an undergraduate major in computer science, except 22C:197 and 22C:198

Statistics and Actuarial Science

Students may count only one of these: 22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences, 22S:120 Probability and Statistics, or 22S:130 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I. None of them may be counted if taken after 22S:153 Mathematical Statistics I.

22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences 3 s.h.

22S:120 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.
Program B

Program B is intended for students seeking secondary school teaching licensure. In addition to earning a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science with a major in mathematics, students must complete the Teacher Education Program (TEP). For more information about licensure requirements and the TEP, contact the Office of Education Services in the College of Education.

**CORE COURSES**

A two-semester sequence of calculus I-II (8 s.h.) is required. Advanced placement credit, CLEP credit, and credit earned through the Mathematics Incentive Program is accepted for part or all of the calculus requirement.

All of these:

- 22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.
- 22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
- 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra 4 s.h.
- 22M:028 Calculus III 4 s.h.
- 22M:050 Introduction to Abstract Algebra I 3 s.h.
- 22M:055 Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions I 3 s.h.
- 22M:070 Foundations of Geometry 3 s.h.
- 22S:120 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.


One of these:

- 22M:150 Introduction to Discrete Mathematics 3 s.h.
- 22M:151 Discrete Mathematical Models 3 s.h.

More advanced courses may be substituted for the core courses, with Department of Mathematics approval.

**ELECTIVES**

B.A. students in Program B must take at least one additional course (3-4 s.h.) beyond calculus. B.S. students in Program B must take at least three additional courses (9-16 s.h.) beyond calculus, of which two must be numbered 22M:107 or above. With their advisor's approval, capable students are encouraged to substitute more advanced courses in the same subject area for any of the electives. The Handbook for Undergraduate Majors offers advice on course selection.

Program C

Program C provides a degree with specialization in a math-related subtrack such as the mathematics of making optimal business decisions, risk management and insurance, economics, finance, physics, chemistry, biostatistics, biomathematics, computer science, or statistics and actuarial science. In consultation with the faculty advisor, each student prepares a program of studies tailor-made to his or her interests and academic or career goals. Building on a core of mathematics courses, students have considerable freedom to design their curriculum. The proposed program of studies must be approved by the mathematics department undergraduate committee. Students should submit their study plans on a Program C Plan of Study form, available at the mathematics department office. The Handbook for Undergraduate Majors has plans for choosing electives in several areas; students may use these or propose other plans.

Program C requires a total of 11 core and elective courses for the B.A. and a total of 13 core and elective courses for the B.S., as follows.

**CORE COURSES**

A two-semester sequence of calculus I-II (8 s.h.) is required. Advanced placement credit, CLEP credit, and credit earned through the Mathematics Incentive Program is accepted for part or all of the calculus requirement.
### Core Courses

- **22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II**
  - 8 s.h.
- **22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra**
  - 4 s.h.

One of these:

- **22M:028 Calculus III**
  - 4 s.h.
- **22M:056 Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions II**
  - 4 s.h.

One additional proof course (e.g., 22M:050 or 22M:055)

- 3-4 s.h.

### Electives

B.A. students choose six electives and B.S. students choose eight. At least three electives must be mathematical sciences courses (prefixes 22C, 22M, and 22S).

Students choose electives according to their subtrack. Some subtracks require additional core courses (see "Core Courses" above); the additional core courses count as required electives.

For a list of suggested subtracks and restrictions on electives in each subtrack, consult the Handbook for Undergraduate Majors.

### B.A. or B.S. with Teacher Licensure

Mathematics majors seeking licensure to teach in elementary and/or secondary schools should choose program B (Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science); see "Program B" above. For information about teacher licensure and the Teacher Education Program, see Teaching and Learning (p. 967) (College of Education) in the Catalog.

### Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Note: Many mathematics courses must be taken in sequence, so students must begin major requirements as early as possible, and individual plans of study must be constructed carefully. The mathematics major typically requires 11 courses for Bachelor of Arts students and 13 courses for Bachelor of Science students. Students must choose program A, B, or C by the end of the third semester and must remain in their chosen program until they graduate in order to stay on track for the four-year graduation plan.

**Before the third semester begins:** course work through second-semester calculus and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** two or three more courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** three or four more major courses and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** two or three more major courses

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

### Honors

In order to graduate with honors in mathematics, a student must be a member of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). Honors students in mathematics must complete the regular requirements for an undergraduate major in mathematics with a g.p.a. of at least 3.40; they also must complete either an honors project or the courses 22M:115 Introduction to Analysis I and 22M:116 Introduction to Analysis II, and 22M:120 Abstract Algebra I and 22M:121 Abstract Algebra II with a g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher. Other sequences, such as 22M:170 Numerical Analysis: Nonlinear Equations and Approximation Theory and 22M:171 Numerical Analysis: Differential Equations and Linear Algebra, or 22M:132 General Topology and 22M:133 Introduction to Smooth Manifolds, may be substituted with the approval of the honors advisor.

Students planning an honors project are responsible for finding a faculty member willing to supervise the project. For help finding a project supervisor, contact the department. Students typically register for 22M:197 Individual Study and Honors in Mathematics for at least 3 s.h. For more
information, contact the mathematics department honors advisor.

**Minor**

The minor in mathematics requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in mathematics courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken in the Department of Mathematics at The University of Iowa. Transfer credit and credit by examination do not count toward the 12 s.h. of advanced work. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

The following courses are considered advanced for the minor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:027</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:028</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:033</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics III: Matrix Algebra</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:034</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics IV: Differential Equations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:037</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics V: Vector Calculus</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Students who have taken 22M:032, 22M:033, 22M:034, and 22M:037 at The University of Iowa may satisfy the minor’s advanced course requirement by taking one additional course numbered 22M:050 or above, except 22M:056, 22M:100, 22M:104, 22M:109, and 22M:195 through 22M:199. See the department’s Handbook for Undergraduate Majors.

Students earning a minor in mathematics must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in all work attempted in the department.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Science in mathematics
- Doctor of Philosophy in mathematics

**Master of Science**

The Master of Science in mathematics requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. Students earn the degree through courses and comprehensive examinations. There is no M.S. thesis. Requirements (courses and comprehensive examination areas) may be modified with the department’s consent.

Four different programs (I, II, III, and IV) lead to the M.S. in mathematics. Program II is designed for secondary school teachers.

**Program I**

Program I prepares students for further study of pure and applied mathematics and for employment in government and business. M.S. students in program I take several courses and pass two comprehensive examinations. Students must earn a grade of B-minus or higher in six of the courses and maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.75 in all mathematics courses taken for the degree.

The following courses are required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:115-22M:116</td>
<td>Introduction to Analysis I-II</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:120-22M:121</td>
<td>Abstract Algebra I-II</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:132</td>
<td>General Topology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:133</td>
<td>Introduction to Smooth Manifolds</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:142</td>
<td>Nonlinear Dynamics with Numerical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:144</td>
<td>Partial Differential Equations with Numerical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Each student must pass two M.S.-level comprehensive exams, chosen from algebra, analysis, differential equations with numerical methods, and topology.

**Program II**

Program II is designed for secondary school teachers. Program II requirements are the same as those for programs I and III, except that two mathematics education courses are required. All mathematics courses numbered 22M:100 or above may be used to satisfy the required 24 s.h. of course work. Students are encouraged to consult with the mathematics education faculty when planning their course of study.

**Program III**

Program III focuses on applied mathematics. Students in program III take several courses and pass two comprehensive examinations. Students must earn a grade of B-minus or higher in six of the courses and maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.75 in all mathematics courses taken for the M.S.

The following courses are required.

All of these.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:115-22M:116</td>
<td>Introduction to Analysis I-II</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:142</td>
<td>Nonlinear Dynamics with Numerical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
22M:144 Partial Differential Equations with Numerical Methods 3 s.h.
22M:170 Numerical Analysis: Nonlinear Equations and Approximation Theory 3 s.h.
22M:171 Numerical Analysis: Differential Equations and Linear Algebra 3 s.h.

Both courses in group A, or both courses in group B:

Group A

22M:132 General Topology 3 s.h.
22M:133 Introduction to Smooth Manifolds 3 s.h.

Group B

22M:140 Continuous Mathematical Models 3 s.h.
22M:151 Discrete Mathematical Models 3 s.h.

Each student must pass two M.S.-level comprehensive exams, chosen from analysis, differential equations with numerical methods, numerical analysis, and topology.

Program IV

Program IV is designed for nondepartmental students working toward the Ph.D. in areas that require mathematical knowledge. The program has no specific required courses. Course distribution requirements are the same as those for program I.

Students in program IV are considered to have passed the comprehensive examination for the master's degree in mathematics if they have maintained a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in all mathematics courses taken for the M.S. in mathematics and have successfully completed the Ph.D. comprehensive examination in their chosen area.

Students in program IV are assigned a mathematics advisor, who works with them and their major advisor to plan an appropriate curriculum for the M.S. in mathematics. A suitable program of study should be approved by a mathematics advisor before the student takes the Ph.D. comprehensive examination, and a member of the mathematics faculty should serve on the Ph.D. comprehensive examination committee.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy in mathematics requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program places strong emphasis on preparation for research and teaching. The department maintains no division between pure and applied mathematics. It cooperates in interdisciplinary doctoral programs with the College of Education (see Teaching and Learning (p. 967) in the Catalog) and the Program in Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences (p. 1142).

Ph.D. students in mathematics must satisfy the following requirements for course work (credits and breadth), examinations, foreign language, and the Ph.D. thesis.

Students must spend at least three years in residence at a graduate college, including at least one year at The University of Iowa. They also should enroll in specific courses designated as preparatory for the Ph.D. examinations (consult the Department of Mathematics graduate studies director).

To further encourage mathematical breadth, students must earn at least 33 s.h. of graduate credit in regular courses equivalent to or more advanced than Ph.D. comprehensive examination preparatory courses. For a list of accepted 200-level and 300-level courses, and rules to ensure proper distribution, contact the department.

The Ph.D. examinations consist of a qualifying exam and a comprehensive exam. Students choose three areas from the department's list of qualifying examination areas: algebra, analysis, differential equations with numerical methods, and topology. For each qualifying area, there is a two-semester, 100-level course sequence designated as preparatory, although exams may differ from course content. The three parts of the qualifying exam are taken over a two-week period. One grade (pass, fail, conditional pass) is given on the entire three-part qualifying examination by a committee of six faculty members, two from each exam area. If the grade is fail, the committee has the option to consider each part of the exam separately, offering the student the option of pass in one or two of the areas and fail in the other(s).

The Ph.D. comprehensive exam tests students on research-related topics.

Candidates also take an oral final examination on their dissertation material.

Ph.D. students are required to demonstrate reading proficiency in French, German, or Russian by passing a reading test administered by the appropriate language department, earning a grade of B or higher in the second semester of a sequence offered by the appropriate language department, or passing a special examination approved by the Department of Mathematics graduate committee. Courses that do not carry graduate credit may be used to satisfy this requirement, but they do not count toward the required 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Students must
demonstrate language competence after enrolling in graduate school.

The most distinctive aspect of a Ph.D. is the thesis. The department expects the thesis to be an original mathematical work comparable in content and writing quality to that found in standard published research journals. The thesis is written under the supervision of a mathematics department faculty member and is approved by a committee.

**Admission**

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog. Preference for admission and funding is given to individuals applying to the Ph.D. program.

**Master of Science**

Admission to M.S. programs I, II, and III is based on a combination of undergraduate course work and grades, letters of recommendation, and test scores. Numerical standards change every year or so; exceptions may be made to the following guidelines.

Applicants must have completed work in an undergraduate program equivalent to the bachelor's degree offered by the mathematics department, with an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.20. Relevance and difficulty of courses are considered when evaluating grades; grades of C or lower in mathematics courses must be balanced by grades of A. Those whose preparation does not meet this requirement may be admitted conditionally and are asked to take specific courses that cover any deficiencies.

They also must score at least 700 on the quantitative section of the GRE General Test. Applicants whose first language is not English are required to demonstrate their competence in English, normally by scoring at least 620 (paper-based), 260 (computer-based), or 105 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

Applicants must submit three letters of recommendation.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

Admission to the Ph.D. program is based on a combination of undergraduate or graduate course work and grades, letters of recommendation, and test scores. Admission requirements are similar to those for the Master of Science, but the department generally seeks stronger grades and scores for doctoral admission: undergraduate or graduate g.p.a. of at least 3.40; GRE General Test quantitative score of at least 700; and for applicants whose first language is not English, scores of at least 620 (paper-based), 260 (computer-based), or 105 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

**Courses**

**For Lower-Division Undergraduates**

These courses are not open to graduate students except by special arrangement with the department chair.

Credit earned in 22M:001 Basic Algebra I, 22M:008 Intermediate Algebra, and 22M:003 Basic Geometry does not count toward the major in mathematics.

The sequences 22M:025 Calculus I and 22M:026 Calculus II, and 22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus and 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus are similar, but they cover the material in a different order and with different emphases. Students must consult with their advisor before taking the second semester of one sequence after taking the first semester of another. Students who consider taking 22M:026 Calculus II after 22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences or 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business must consult with their advisor.

**22M:001 Basic Algebra I**

3 s.h.

Percents, ratio and proportion, algebraic expressions and operations, simple products, linear and quadratic equations, simultaneous equations, exponents and radicals; emphasis on verbal problems.

**22M:003 Basic Geometry**

3 s.h.

Angles, triangles, polygons, areas, Pythagorean theorem, similar triangles, circles, loci, related topics. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: 22M:001 or satisfactory score on math placement exam or one year of high school algebra.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:005</td>
<td>Trigonometry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Trigonometric functions, solutions of right and oblique triangles, complex numbers. Requirements: 22M:008, or satisfactory score on math placement exam, or two years of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:006</td>
<td>Logic of Arithmetic</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Mathematical and conceptual foundations of the natural numbers used in elementary school arithmetic teaching; multiple algorithmic approaches to arithmetic and its mathematical and contextual relationships, extensions to integers, rational and irrational numbers, multiple representations. Requirements: 22M:001 or satisfactory score on math placement exam. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:008</td>
<td>Intermediate Algebra</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Algebraic techniques, equations and inequalities, functions and graphs, exponential and logarithmic functions, systems of equations and inequalities. Requirements: satisfactory score on math placement exam.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:009</td>
<td>Elementary Functions</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Functions, relations, coordinate systems; properties and graphs of algebraic, trigonometric, logarithmic, exponential functions; inverse trigonometric functions; properties of lines, conic sections. Requirements: 22M:008, or satisfactory score on math placement exam, or two years of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:010</td>
<td>Finite Mathematics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to logic, set theory, linear equations and inequalities, linear programming, matrix algebra, combinatorial probability. Requirements: 22M:008 or satisfactory score on math placement exam or two-and-a-half years of high school mathematics. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:012</td>
<td>Theory of Arithmetic</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Sets, cardinalities, reasoning in proofs, counterexamples, arithmetic with integers, rationals, irrationals, number theory, functions, algebraic expressions. Requirements: 22M:009 or a more advanced course or satisfactory score on math placement exam. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:013</td>
<td>Mathematics for Business</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Algebraic techniques, functions and functional models, exponential and logarithmic functions and models, linear programming, informal introduction to calculus; examples and applications from management, economic sciences, related areas. Requirements: 22M:008, or satisfactory score on math placement exam, or two years of high school algebra and one year of high school geometry. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:014</td>
<td>First-Year Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:015</td>
<td>Mathematics for the Biological Sciences</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Relations, functions, coordinate systems, graphing, polynomials, trigonometric functions, logarithmic and exponential functions; discrete mathematics, probability; examples and applications from biological sciences. Requirements: 22M:008 or satisfactory score on math placement exam or three years of high school mathematics. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:016</td>
<td>Calculus for the Biological Sciences</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Differential, integral calculus; differential equations, multivariable calculus; applications to life sciences. Requirements: 22M:015, or satisfactory score on math placement exam, or three and one-half years of high school mathematics including trigonometry. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business
Quantitative methods for treating problems arising in management, economic sciences, related areas; introduction to differential and integral calculus, systems of linear equations and matrix operations. Requirements: 22M:008 or 22M:013 or satisfactory score on math placement exam. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

22M:025 Calculus I
Fundamental concepts, methods, techniques of single-variable differential and integral calculus; differentiation, techniques of integration, series, applications. Requirements: 22M:009, or 22M:005 and 22M:008, or three and one-half years of high school mathematics including analytic geometry and trigonometry. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

22M:026 Calculus II
Continuation of 22M:025. Prerequisites: 22M:025.

22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra
Vector algebra and geometry of three-dimensional Euclidean space and extensions to n-space and vector spaces; lines and planes, matrices, linear transformations, systems of linear equations, reduction to row echelon form, dimension, rank, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisites: 22M:025 or 22M:031.

22M:028 Calculus III
Multivariable calculus; vector functions, line integrals, total differentials, gradient, implicit functions, coordinate systems, Taylor's expansion, extrema, multiple integrals, vector fields, surface integrals, Stokes' theorem. Prerequisites: 22M:026.

22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus
Limits, derivatives, max/min, other applications, mean-value theorem, approximating functions, concavity, curve sketching, exponential models; Riemann sums, fundamental theorem; integration techniques, improper integrals, approximations. Requirements: 22M:005 or 22M:009 or three and one-half years of high school mathematics including introduction to analytic geometry and trigonometry. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus
Vector geometry; functions of several variables; polar coordinates; partial derivatives, gradients, directional derivatives; tangent lines and planes; max/min/parametric curves, curvilinear motion; multiple integrals; vector fields, flows; integration on curves, work; divergence, flux, Green's theorem. Requirements: 22M:031, or score of 4 or higher on AP Calc (AB) exam, or score of 3 or higher on AP Calc (BC) exam.

22M:033 Engineering Mathematics III: Matrix Algebra
Applications, computers for matrix calculations; matrix, vector arithmetic; linear independence, basis, subspace (in R2, R3); systems of equations, matrix reduction; rank, dimension; determinants, applications; eigenvalues, eigenvectors; diagonalization, principal axis theorem. Prerequisites: 22M:031. Requirements: engineering major.

22M:034 Engineering Mathematics IV: Differential Equations
Ordinary differential equations and applications, with integrated use of computing, student projects; first-order equations; higher order linear equations; systems of linear equations, Laplace transforms; introduction to nonlinear equations and systems, phase plane, stability. Prerequisites: 22M:032 and 22M:033. Requirements: engineering major.
**22M:037 Engineering Mathematics V: Vector Calculus**  
3 s.h.  
Partial derivatives, max-min problems, integrals along curves, surfaces and solids, vector fields and conservation of energy; curl, divergence, Stokes' theorem and the divergence theorem; the classical partial differential equations and qualitative behavior of their solutions. Prerequisites: 22M:034. Requirements: engineering major.

### Elementary Topics of General Interest

These courses are not open to graduate students except by special arrangement with the department chair.

**22M:050 Introduction to Abstract Algebra I**  
3 s.h.  
Basic logic, proof methods, sets, functions, relations, mathematical induction; gradual transition from familiar number systems to abstract structures—division algorithm, unique factorization theorems; groups, subgroups, quotient groups, homomorphisms. Prerequisites: 22M:027. Requirements: concurrent enrollment in second-semester calculus.

**22M:055 Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions I**  
3 s.h.  
Elementary topological and analytic properties of real numbers; emphasis on ability to handle definitions, theorems, proofs. Corequisites: 22M:027. Requirements: second-semester calculus.

**22M:056 Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions II**  
4 s.h.  
Multivariable analysis; Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem in three-dimensional Euclidean space, differential calculus, inverse and implicit function theorems, multiple integrals, surface and line integrals, differential forms and Stokes' theorem in n-dimensional Euclidean space. Prerequisites: 22M:055. Recommendations: closed to students who have taken 22M:028.

**22M:070 Foundations of Geometry**  
3 s.h.  
Axiomatic development of common foundation for Euclidean, non-Euclidean geometry; constructions of non-Euclidean models, independence of parallel postulate. Prerequisites: 22M:026.

**22M:072 Elementary Numerical Analysis**  
3 s.h.  
Computer arithmetic, root finding, polynomial approximation, numerical integration, systems of linear equations, ordinary differential equations; use of higher-level computer language such as Matlab, Maple, Mathematica. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 22M:026 or 22M:032. Same as 22C:072.

**22M:081 Geometry for Elementary Teachers**  
3 s.h.  
Points, lines, planes; measurement, two- and three-dimensional coordinate geometry, transformational geometry and vectors; applications of geometry to solve real-world problems. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22M:001. Requirements: elementary teacher certificate candidacy or certification.

**22M:095 Introduction to Research Opportunities**  
1 s.h.  
Modern mathematics research areas and activities; seminar. Prerequisites: 22M:027.

**22M:096 Introduction to Mathematics Research**  
3 s.h.  
Research experience; students study an elementary topic of active research, then work in groups under faculty supervision. Prerequisites: 22M:026 and 22M:027.

### For Upper-Division Undergraduates

Graduate students in mathematics may not receive credit for 22M:100 Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations, 22M:104 Introduction

**22M:100 Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations**  
2-3 s.h.
First-order ordinary differential equations; second-order linear differential equations; series solutions; higher-order linear and matrix differential equations; existence and uniqueness theorems. Prerequisites: 22M:027 and 22M:028, or 22M:056.

**22M:104 Introduction to Matrix Theory**  
3 s.h.
Vector algebra and geometry of three-dimensional Euclidean space and extensions to n-space and vector spaces; lines and planes, matrices, linear transformations, systems of linear equations, reduction to row-echelon form, dimension, rank, determinants, eigenvalues, eigenvectors. Requirements: graduate standing.

**22M:105 Basic Analysis**  
3 s.h.
Elementary topological and analytical properties of real numbers; emphasis on ability to handle definitions, theorems, proofs; same material as 22M:055 for non-mathematics graduate students. Requirements: graduate standing, one year of calculus, and one semester of linear algebra.

**22M:107 History of Mathematics**  
3 s.h.
May include numerical systems; Babylonian, Egyptian, and Greek mathematics; mathematics of other cultures; calculus; 19th- and 20th-century mathematics. Requirements: two semesters of calculus and one semester of linear algebra.

**22M:109 Classical Analysis**  
3 s.h.
Multivariable calculus, vector functions, line integral, total differentials, gradient, implicit functions, coordinate systems, Taylor’s expansion, extrema, multiple integrals, vector fields, surface integrals, Stokes’s theorem. Requirements: graduate standing and one year of calculus.

**22M:115 Introduction to Analysis I**  
3 s.h.
Real numbers, fundamentals of limits and continuity in the context of metric spaces; Lebesgue theory of functions of one real variable. Requirements: 22M:055 or graduate standing.

**22M:116 Introduction to Analysis II**  
3 s.h.
Local theory of analytic functions of one complex variable, power series, classical transcendental functions; spaces of functions. Prerequisites: 22M:115.

**22M:118 Complex Variables**  
3 s.h.
Geometry of complex plane, analytic functions; Cauchy-Goursat theorem, applications; Laurent series, residues, elementary conformal mapping. Prerequisites: 22M:028 or 22M:056 or 22M:109.

**22M:120 Abstract Algebra I**  
3 s.h.
Groups and homomorphisms, Sylow Theorems, rings, finitely generated modules over a PID, Galois theory, vector spaces, linear transformations and matrices, canonical forms. Prerequisites: 22M:050.

**22M:121 Abstract Algebra II**  
3 s.h.
Continuation of 22M:120. Prerequisites: 22M:120.

**22M:123 Foundations of Set Theory**  
3 s.h.
Set theory as used in abstract mathematics; equivalent forms of axiom of choice, cardinal numbers and their arithmetic, ordinal numbers and transfinite induction. Requirements: 22M:050 or 22M:055 or graduate standing.

**22M:124 Foundations of Logic**  
3 s.h.
Propositional calculus, Boolean algebras, introduction to axiomatic theories. Requirements: 22M:050 or 22M:055 or graduate standing.

**22M:125 Qualifying Exam Preparation Seminars**  
0 s.h.
Exam preparation in pure and applied mathematics.

**22M:126 Elementary Theory of Numbers**  
2-3 s.h.
Factorization, congruence, Diophantine equations, law of quadratic reciprocity. Prerequisites: 22M:050.


**22M:127 Matrix Theory**  
3 s.h.  
Vector spaces, linear transformations, matrices, equivalence of matrices, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, canonical forms, similarity, orthogonal transformations, bilinear and quadratic forms. Prerequisites: 22M:027 or 22M:104.

**22M:132 General Topology**  
3 s.h.  
Basic concepts of general topological spaces and continuous functions: countability of sets, topological space, comparing topologies; subspace, order, and product topologies; closed sets and limit points, continuous functions, metric topology, quotient topology (including projective spaces and gluing cells), connectedness in the real line and in general spaces, components and local connectedness, compactness in Euclidean and general spaces, limit point compactness, local compactness, countability axioms, separation axioms, normal spaces and Urysohn’s Lemma, complete metric spaces, convergence in function spaces. Prerequisites: 22M:055.

**22M:133 Introduction to Smooth Manifolds**  
3 s.h.  

**22M:140 Continuous Mathematical Models**  
3 s.h.  
Building and analyzing mathematical models involving differential equations for specific problems from engineering and the sciences; modeling project. Prerequisites: 22M:100.

**22M:142 Nonlinear Dynamics with Numerical Methods**  
3 s.h.  
Nonlinear differential equations, one- and two-dimensional flows, stability, phase plane analysis, limit cycles, bifurcations, chaos, fractals; Euler’s, multistep, and Runge-Kutta numerical methods. Prerequisites: 22M:055 and 22M:100.

**22M:144 Partial Differential Equations with Numerical Methods**  
3 s.h.  

**22M:150 Introduction to Discrete Mathematics**  
3 s.h.  
Basic methods of enumerative combinatorics, inclusion-exclusion and generating functions, applications of group theory (Pólya-Burnside theorem). Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 22M:050.

**22M:151 Discrete Mathematical Models**  
3 s.h.  
Case history approach to discrete models from various fields (e.g., genetics, psychology, health care, scheduling); construction, interpretation, analysis, simulation, testing of models; development of discrete mathematics. Prerequisites: 22M:027.

**22M:160 Introduction to Differential Geometry I**  
3 s.h.  
Space curves, Frenet frames, intrinsic and extrinsic geometry of surfaces, first and second fundamental forms, isometries, Gauss map, Gaussian curvature, Theorema Egregium, geodesics, covariant differentiation; may include global theory of curves and Gauss-Bonnet theorem. Prerequisites: 22M:028 and 22M:055, or 22M:056 or 22M:100.

**22M:161 Introduction to Differential Geometry II**  
3 s.h.  
Continuation of 22M:160; geometry of surfaces in Euclidean space, Gauss-Bonnet theorem and its applications, minimal surfaces, abstract surfaces; may include Riemannian manifolds, connections, elementary Lie groups, applications of differential geometry to other disciplines (physics, engineering). Prerequisites: 22M:160.
22M:170 Numerical Analysis: Nonlinear Equations and Approximation Theory
3 s.h.
Root finding for nonlinear equations; polynomial interpolation; polynomial approximation of functions; numerical integration. Prerequisites: 22M:027 and 22M:028, or 22M:037 or 22M:056. Requirements: knowledge of computer programming. Same as 22C:170.

22M:171 Numerical Analysis: Differential Equations and Linear Algebra
3 s.h.
Numerical methods for initial value problems for ordinary differential equations; direct and iterative methods for linear systems of equations; eigenvalue problems for matrices. Prerequisites: 22M:027 and 22M:028, or 22M:037 or 22M:056; and 22M:100. Requirements: knowledge of computer programming. Same as 22C:171.

22M:174 Optimization Techniques
3 s.h.

22M:178 High Performance and Parallel Computing
3 s.h.
Parallel scientific computing methods such as parallel algorithms for dense and sparse matrices; implementation using libraries such as MPI; current topics such as grid computing. Requirements: linear algebra or numerical analysis course, and a programming language. Same as 22C:177.

22M:191 Topics in Technology Uses in Mathematics
2 s.h.

22M:195 Current Issues in Mathematics Education
1-3 s.h.
Recent curriculum developments, experimental programs, research relevant to classroom instruction, trends in education that may have a significant impact on mathematics programs. Same as 07S:235.

22M:196 Topics in Mathematics
arr.

22M:197 Individual Study and Honors in Mathematics
arr.

22M:199 Readings in Mathematics
arr.

Core Graduate Courses

22M:200 Introduction to Differential Topology
3 s.h.
Manifolds, functions: tangent bundle, Morse-Sard theorem, transversality, submanifolds, tubular neighborhoods, normal bundles, vector fields, degree and intersection theory, fixed-point theory, Morse theory. Prerequisites: 22M:133.

22M:201 Introduction to Algebraic Topology
3 s.h.
Homotopy, fundamental group and covering spaces, CW and simplicial complexes, simplicial homology, Euler characteristic. Prerequisites: 22M:132.

22M:203 Topology of Manifolds
3 s.h.
Embedding, knotting, immersions; isotopy, homotopy, regular neighborhoods, engulfing, surgery, cobordism; three-, four-, and higher dimensional manifolds. Prerequisites: 22M:200 and 22M:201.

22M:205 Introduction to Algebra I
3 s.h.
Abstract algebra: semigroups, groups, rings, integral domains, polynomial rings, division rings, fields, vector spaces, matrices, modules over rings, lattices, categories. Prerequisites: 22M:120.

22M:206 Introduction to Algebra II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 22M:205. Prerequisites: 22M:205.

22M:210 Analysis I
3 s.h.
**22M:211 Analysis II** 3 s.h.

**22M:213 Ordinary Differential Equations I** 3 s.h.
Existence, uniqueness, continuous dependence of solutions to initial value problems, autonomous systems; Poincare-Bendixon theory, linear systems and linearizations, perturbation, stability, periodic solutions, bifurcation, comparison and oscillation theorems, boundary value problems. Prerequisites: 22M:116.

**22M:214 Ordinary Differential Equations II** 3 s.h.
Continuation of 22M:213. Prerequisites: 22M:213.

**22M:216 Partial Differential Equations I** 3 s.h.
Elliptic equations; potential theory, maximum principle, a priori estimate, Dirichlet problem; initial value problem for parabolic equations; hyperbolic equations; Duhamel’s principle, Cauchy problem; nonlinear equations, characteristics, canonical form, first-order systems. Prerequisites: 22M:116.

**22M:217 Partial Differential Equations II** 3 s.h.
Continuation of 22M:216. Prerequisites: 22M:216.

**22M:224 First-Year Graduate Seminar** 1 s.h.
Introduction to mathematics graduate program. Requirements: first-year graduate standing in mathematics.

**Primarily for Graduate Students**

**22M:210 Differential Geometry II** 3 s.h.
Continuation of 22M:210; varied topics, may include study of existence and uniqueness of solutions to differential equations and systems related to geometry, indefinite metrics, Lie groups, attributes of manifolds with particular curvature properties, global Riemannian geometry, Kahler geometry, applications of differential geometry to other disciplines. Prerequisites: 22M:210.

**22M:260 Differential Geometry I** 3 s.h.
Differentiable manifolds, forms, tensors, Riemannian metrics, isometries, connections, geodesics, curvature, related topics.

**22M:261 Differential Geometry II** 3 s.h.
Continuation of 22M:260; varied topics, may include study of existence and uniqueness of solutions to differential equations and systems related to geometry, indefinite metrics,Lie groups, attributes of manifolds with particular curvature properties, global Riemannian geometry, Kahler geometry, applications of differential geometry to other disciplines. Prerequisites: 22M:260.

**22M:270 Theoretical Numerical Analysis I** 3 s.h.

**22M:271 Theoretical Numerical Analysis II** 3 s.h.
Continuation of 22M:270. Prerequisites: 22M:270.

**22M:280 Introduction to Financial Mathematics** 2-3 s.h.
Financial mathematics; option pricing and portfolio optimization, stochastic integration, methods due to Ito and Feynman-Kac, Monte-Carlo simulation. Prerequisites: 22M:210.

**22M:303 Topics in Analysis** 2-3 s.h.
Measure theory, integration, general topology. Repeatable.

**22M:305 Topics in Topology** 2-3 s.h.
May include homotopy theory, topology of 3-manifolds, 4-manifolds, or higher-dimensional manifolds, knotting and embedding problems, fiber bundles and characteristic classes, K-theory, PL manifolds, infinite-dimensional manifolds. Repeatable.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:313</td>
<td>Functional Analysis I</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>Locally convex topological vector spaces, duality, tensor products and nuclear spaces; Krein-Millman theorem, Choquet’s theory; geometry of Banach spaces, nonlinear functional analysis; operators on Hilbert spaces, spectral theorem, algebras of operators.</td>
<td>22M:211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:324</td>
<td>Topics in Partial Differential Equations</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>Regularity theory, nonlinear analysis in partial differential equations, fluid dynamics, harmonic analysis, conservation laws, other topics.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:328</td>
<td>Topics in Logic</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>Theory of models, recursive functions, sets, deductions. Repeatable.</td>
<td>22M:221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:330</td>
<td>Topics in Algebra</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>May include algebraic number theory, groups, representation theory, algebras, ideal theory, lattice theory. Repeatable.</td>
<td>22M:206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:340</td>
<td>Homological Algebra</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>Modules, tensor products, groups of homomorphisms, categories, functors, homology functors, projective and injective modules, derived functors, torsion and extension functors, homological dimension.</td>
<td>22M:206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:360</td>
<td>Topics in Mathematical Biology</td>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>Application of mathematics to biology. Repeatable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:386</td>
<td>Seminar in Undergraduate Mathematics Education</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Varied topics in teaching, learning, curriculum; philosophy, objectives, strategies, methods; use of technology, group learning, projects, discovery method, multiple approaches, other current issues.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
22M:393 Seminar: Mathematical Physics
Repeatable.

22M:394 Seminar: Mathematical Biology
Repeatable.

22M:395 Seminar: Analysis
Repeatable.

22M:396 Seminar: Functional Analysis
Repeatable.

22M:397 Seminar: Partial Differential Equations
Repeatable.

22M:398 Seminar: Numerical Analysis
Repeatable.

22M:399 Reading Research
Repeatable.
Medieval Studies

Chair
Carin M. Green

Coordinator
Robert Bork

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in Medieval Studies
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~medieval/

The Medieval Studies Program offers an undergraduate program and a selection of courses open to students in all majors. The Medieval Studies Program is administered by the Department of Classics.

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in Medieval Studies

Certificate

The Certificate in Medieval Studies requires a minimum of 21 s.h. in medieval studies course work. The program enables students to combine study in three or more disciplines into an organized investigation of the Middle Ages, a rich historical period that continues to influence today’s culture. Students may earn the Certificate in Medieval Studies as a distinct interest or combine it with focused study in areas such as art history, classics, comparative literature, languages (e.g., French, German, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish), music, philosophy, religion, theatre, or gender, women’s, and sexuality studies.

The certificate program is open to current undergraduate students and to individuals who hold University of Iowa bachelor’s degrees and are not enrolled in graduate or professional degree programs. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

Students must include courses from at least three different departments in their work for the certificate; they may count a maximum of 10 s.h. from a single department or program. Courses used to fulfill General Education Program (p. 381) requirements or the requirements of a major or minor may be counted toward the certificate in most cases. Up to 6 s.h. of transfer credit may be counted toward certificate requirements, with the Certificate in Medieval Studies coordinating committee’s approval; contact the certificate program’s coordinator.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in work for the certificate.

All certificate students must complete one of the following two courses and should do so early in their study program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>162:109 Medieval Civilization I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>162:110 Medieval Civilization II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Remaining courses may be chosen from those listed under "Associated Courses" below and from those listed under "Medieval Studies Courses" at the end of this section. Students should consult regularly with a medieval studies advisor while planning and completing their study programs.

The Medieval Studies Program strongly encourages students to complete course work in a language relevant to the medieval period. Latin is recommended for anyone intending to pursue graduate study in the field. Many language courses have prerequisites, and some are offered irregularly, so students should complete their language course work as early as possible. The following language courses are approved for the medieval studies certificate.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>008:140 Elementary Old English</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20L:011-20L:012 World of Cicero - Golden Age of Roman Poetry</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:100-032:101 Biblical Hebrew I-II</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sample Study Plans

Both of these sample study plans fulfill the certificate’s requirements.

Sample plan for a student planning graduate work in medieval studies:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:040 Introduction to Medieval Art</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16E:112 Medieval Intellectual History 1150-1500</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20L:011 World of Cicero</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:025 Medieval Religion and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>162:101/008:101 Literature and Culture of the Middle Ages</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>162:110/16E:110 Medieval Civilization II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sample plan for a student with a general interest in medieval studies:
008:140 Elementary Old English 3 s.h.
008:146 Chaucer 3 s.h.
16E:117 History of the Medieval Church 3 s.h.
16E:119 Women, Power, and Society in Medieval Europe 3 s.h.
025:144 History of Music I 3 s.h.
035:160 The Cid in History and Legend 3 s.h.
162:109 Medieval Civilization I 3 s.h.

Associated Courses

The following courses are approved for the medieval studies certificate. Other courses may be approved for satisfaction of certificate requirements; students who wish to have a course approved should make a request to the Certificate in Medieval Studies coordinating committee. The coordinating committee revises the list of approved courses as necessary.

ARABIC LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

195:111 Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic I 5 s.h.
195:112 Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic II 5 s.h.

ART AND ART HISTORY

01H:040 Introduction to Medieval Art 3 s.h.
01H:199 Topics in Art History (when topic is medieval) 3 s.h.

CENTER FOR THE BOOK

108:182/16E:120 The Book in the Middle Ages 3 s.h.
108:183/16E:118/021:258 The Transition from Manuscript to Print 3 s.h.

CLASSES

20L:011 World of Cicero 3 s.h.
20L:012 Golden Age of Roman Poetry 3 s.h.

ENGLISH

008:060 Selected Works of the Middle Ages 3 s.h.
008:101 Literature and Culture of the Middle Ages 3 s.h.
008:140 Elementary Old English 3 s.h.
008:141 Old English Beowulf 3 s.h.
008:142 Medieval Celtic Literature 3 s.h.
008:144/049:181 Medieval Drama 3 s.h.
008:146 Chaucer 3 s.h.

FRENCH

009:113 French Civilization 3 s.h.

GERMAN

13E:080 King Arthur Through the Ages 3 s.h.

HISTORY

16E:051 Colloquium for History Majors (European) (when topic is medieval) 3 s.h.
16E:108 The Twelfth-Century Renaissance 3 s.h.
16E:109 Medieval Civilization I 3 s.h.
16E:110 Medieval Civilization II 3 s.h.
16E:111 Medieval Intellectual History 300-1150 3 s.h.
16E:112 Medieval Intellectual History 1150-1500 3 s.h.
16E:113 Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe 3 s.h.
16E:116 Ireland in the Early Middle Ages 3 s.h.
16E:117 History of the Medieval Church 3 s.h.
16E:118/108:183/021:258 The Transition from Manuscript to Print 3 s.h.
16E:119 Women, Power, and Society in Medieval Europe 3 s.h.
16E:120/108:182 The Book in the Middle Ages 3 s.h.
16E:121 The Middle Ages in Film 3 s.h.
16E:139 Ancient and Medieval Science 3 s.h.
16W:051 Colloquium for History Majors (World) (when topic is medieval) 3 s.h.

ITALIAN

018:119 Medieval Italian Literature 3 s.h.
018:120 Medieval and Renaissance Italian Literature 3 s.h.

MUSIC

025:144 History of Music I 3 s.h.
025:145 Counterpoint Before 1600 3 s.h.

PHILOSOPHY

026:112 Medieval Philosophy 3 s.h.

RELIGIOUS STUDIES

032:025 Medieval Religion and Culture 3 s.h.
032:100 Biblical Hebrew I 4 s.h.
032:101 Biblical Hebrew II 4 s.h.
032:132 Medieval and Reformation Religious Thought 3 s.h.
SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE

035:160 The Cid in History and Legend 3 s.h.
035:181 Topics in Spanish Literature (when topic is medieval) 3 s.h.

THEATRE ARTS

049:181/008:144 Medieval Drama 3 s.h.

Courses

162:101 Literature and Culture of the Middle Ages 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century. Same as 008:101.

162:108 The Twelfth-Century Renaissance 3 s.h.
Social, economic, intellectual, and cultural rebirth of Europe in the 12th century; Latin learning and education; developments in vernacular literature, art, architecture, new religious orders and institutions, pilgrimage and Crusade. Same as 16E:108.

162:109 Medieval Civilization I 3 s.h.
Europe from the decline of Roman empire to the eleventh century; cultural, political, economic, artistic and architectural foundations of Western civilization. Same as 16E:109.

162:110 Medieval Civilization II 3 s.h.
Europe from the eleventh century to the Italian Renaissance: cultural, political, economic, artistic, and architectural foundations of Western civilization. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 16E:110.

162:111 Medieval Intellectual History 300-1150 3 s.h.
Philosophy, art, literature, religious culture of Europe from waning of classical intellectual modes of culture in late antiquity, to their recovery in 12th century. Same as 16E:111.

162:112 Medieval Intellectual History 1150-1500 3 s.h.
European philosophy, religion, literature, art from 12th-century rise of scholasticism; their transformation in period of Copernicus, Luther. Same as 16E:112.

162:113 Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe 3 s.h.
Changes in western Europe from 300 to 1500 A.D.; feudalism, manorialism, revival of towns, heresy, women, monasticism, agricultural and commercial revolutions, Black Death. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 16E:113.

162:116 Ireland in the Early Middle Ages 3 s.h.
Ireland and the northern British islands 400-1000 CE, a region of small kingdoms and thin population, lacking natural resources, far from Rome and ancient centers of Mediterranean culture; development of civilization, including monastic, legal, theological, and scholarly traditions that had a major impact on continental Europe; early medieval Irish history; introduction to the world of historical scholarship. Same as 16E:116.

162:117 History of the Medieval Church 3 s.h.
Development of Christianity to end of great schism; rise of Roman primacy, development of monasticism, orthodox and heterodox groups. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 16E:117.

162:119 Women, Power, and Society in Medieval Europe 3 s.h.

162:121 The Middle Ages in Film 3 s.h.
How films that represent medieval events and literature may be analyzed to reveal the culture and times in which the films were made; Middle Ages and European nationalistic mythmaking as represented in film. Same as 16E:121.
162:139 Ancient and Medieval Science  3 s.h.
Greeks' initiation of scientific inquiry; developments in astronomy, cosmology, optics, mathematics, physics, medicine, psychology in ancient and medieval societies of Middle East, Europe. Same as 16E:139.
Microbiology

Head
Patrick M. Schlievert

Professors
Lee-Ann Allen (Internal Medicine), Michael A. Apicella (Internal Medicine), Gail A. Bishop (Internal Medicine), John E. Butler, Steven Clegg, John T. Harty (Pathology), Bradley D. Jones, David M. Lubaroff (Urology), Linda L. McCarter, Paul B. McCray (Pediatrics), William Nauseef (Internal Medicine), Stanley Perlman (Pediatrics), Richard J. Roller, Paul Rothman (Internal Medicine), Patrick M. Schlievert, Jack T. Stapleton (Internal Medicine), George V. Stauffer, Mark F. Stinski, Jerrold P. Weiss (Internal Medicine), Mary E. Wilson (Internal Medicine)

Professors emeriti
Robert F. Ashman (Internal Medicine), John Cazin Jr., Charles D. Cox, Michael G. Feiss, David T. Gibson, Louis G. Hoffmann, William Johnson, Erich W. Six, Donald P. Stahlcy, C. Martin Stoltzfus

Associate professors
Alex Horswill, Jon Houtman, John R. Kirby, Al J. Klingelhutz (Radiation Oncology), Kevin Legge (Pathology), Wendy J. Maury, Steven M. Varga (Pathology), David S. Weiss, Timothy L. Yahr

Associate professor emeritus
Jose E. Rodriguez

Assistant professors
Craig D. Ellermeier, Chioma M. Okeoma, Howard Xue

Lecturers
Jennifer D. Boddicker, Marcia L. Cordts, Linda M. Knudtson

Undergraduate degree: B.S. in Microbiology
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Microbiology
Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Microbiology
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/microbiology

Study in the Department of Microbiology is dedicated to the branch of biological sciences that deals with the smallest living things: bacteria, archaea, fungi, algae, protozoa, and viruses. It is coupled with immunology, the study of the response of higher organisms to foreign substances.

Microbiology and immunology are at the forefront of the modern biological revolution. Microbes are often the experimental subjects of choice for examining basic genetic and biological phenomena because of their small size, rapid growth rate, and relative simplicity. A significant portion of contemporary biochemical research employs microbiological and immunological methods.

Current research is making theoretical and practical advances concerning microbial species and viruses that infect animals, including man, plants, and other microbes; the use of comparative genomics, gene expression profiling, and recombinant DNA methods to analyze basic biological processes and generate valuable products; the nature and occurrence of microbial life in extreme or unusual environments; microbial synthesis and modification of antibiotics and other natural products; the role of microbes in stabilization of the biosphere by recycling and detoxifying waste products; the genetics and regulation of metabolic processes; and the genetics and regulation of the immune response, including characterization of mechanisms used by bacteria to signal one another and characterization of interactions between different types of immune cells and their targets.

The Department of Microbiology offers degree programs for undergraduates and for graduate students and administers the academic curriculum at both levels. The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences grants undergraduate degrees in microbiology and oversees undergraduate academic policy relating to the student record. The Graduate College grants graduate degrees in microbiology.

Undergraduate Program
- Major in microbiology (Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in microbiology

Microbiology is an excellent major for undergraduate students who want a good general education with emphasis on an important and interesting branch of biological sciences. Graduates find employment opportunities in government, hospitals, public health laboratories, research laboratories, and industrial laboratories (food, dairy, chemical, pharmaceutical, and genetic engineering companies). Those who pursue advanced degrees have more advanced career opportunities in these same areas as well as in college and university teaching.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in microbiology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 63-64 s.h. of work for the major (21 s.h. in microbiology and 42-43 s.h. in supporting course work). Students must complete at least 12 s.h. of the required 21 s.h. in microbiology courses at The University of Iowa. Students also must
complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major requires the following course work.

**Microbiology Courses**

Students earn 21 s.h. in microbiology courses, as follows.

- 061:157 General Microbiology (with a grade of C or higher) 5 s.h.
- 061:163 Seminar: Microbiology (taken during last two semesters before graduation) 2 s.h.
- Additional microbiology courses, with at least 12 s.h. in courses numbered 061:147 and above, excluding 061:164 and 061:220 14 s.h.

Students must earn a grade of C or higher in 061:157 in order to take more advanced microbiology courses.

Students must take 061:163 once for credit during their last two semesters before graduation. They may apply a maximum of 2 s.h. earned in the course toward the major, but they are encouraged to take it for 0 s.h. during other semesters after they have completed 061:157.

A maximum of 4 s.h. earned in 061:161 Undergraduate Research in Microbiology may be counted toward the major. However, honors students must complete 23 s.h. of microbiology courses for the major and may count 6 s.h. earned in 061:171 Honors Undergraduate Research in Microbiology; see "Honors" below.

**Supporting Course Work**

In addition to the required 21 s.h. of microbiology, the major requires supporting course work. These courses may not be taken pass/nonpass.

- 002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II 8 s.h.
- 004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
- 004:121-004:122 Organic Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.
- 004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.
- 099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I 3 s.h.
- 099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II 3 s.h.

One of these sequences:

- 029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II 8 s.h.
- 029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II 8 s.h.

In addition, the following course may be recommended for some students.

- 08N:080 Nonfiction Writing 3 s.h.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Before the third semester begins: 002:010 Principles of Biology I; 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I, and 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II; an approved calculus or biostatistics class; and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 002:011 Principles of Biology II; 004:121 Organic Chemistry I, 004:122 Organic Chemistry II, and 004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory; 061:157 General Microbiology; and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: five more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: another 10-12 s.h. of course work

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining required General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Microbiology majors who are members of the University of Iowa Honors Program may enroll in the honors program in microbiology. Membership in the University Honors Program requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33. Microbiology honors students also must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in microbiology courses. To graduate with
honors in the major, students must complete 23 s.h. of course work in microbiology, including 6 s.h. in 061:171 Honors Undergraduate Research in Microbiology, which introduces them to experimental research. At the end of the research, they must successfully present written and oral reports.

**Minor**

The minor in microbiology requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in microbiology courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. For the minor, courses numbered 061:147 Survey of Immunology and above, except 061:164 Nursing Microbiology, are considered advanced. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may count a maximum of 2 s.h. earned in 061:161 Undergraduate Research in Microbiology or 061:171 Honors Undergraduate Research in Microbiology, and 2 s.h. earned in 061:163 Seminar: Microbiology, toward the minor. They also may count 061:218 Microscopy for Biomedical Research, but not 061:220 Advanced Microscopy for Biomedical Research.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Science in microbiology
- Doctor of Philosophy in microbiology

Graduate study in microbiology is designed to help students become highly qualified in microbiology research and teaching. Admitted graduate students usually pursue the Ph.D.

Graduate study is offered in six subdisciplines: pathogenic bacteriology, microbial genetics, immunology, microbial physiology, animal virology, and bioinformatics. Several areas involve interdisciplinary training both within and outside the department, so students gain broad experience during their course of study. Students also may pursue interdisciplinary Ph.D. programs in genetics (p. 1155), immunology (p. 1161), and molecular and cellular biology (p. 1180).

During their first year, students rotate in three laboratories of their choice and are advised by the Graduate Student Advisory Committee. At the end of March of the first year, they choose a research supervisor who chairs their advisory committee. The committee provides intellectual and research guidance for the student’s training.

The Department of Microbiology cooperates with other University of Iowa departments to give students ample access to diverse course offerings, seminars, and research programs. For example, microbiology students may participate in courses and seminars in immunology, genetics, molecular and cellular biology, biocatalysis/biotechnology, and electron microscopy.

All students admitted to advanced degree programs are expected to assist in departmental teaching.

**Master of Science**

The Master of Science program in microbiology requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. M.S. students are required to earn a minimum of 12 s.h. in microbiology courses chosen from three of the department’s six subdisciplines. They may substitute a course they have already taken (at The University of Iowa or elsewhere) for a course requirement, with the M.S. advisory committee’s approval. Additional course requirements depend on students’ interests and the advice of the examining committee.

Students must write a thesis based on their own research and defend it satisfactorily in an oral examination. No more than 9 s.h. of credit for thesis research may be counted toward the 30 s.h. required for the Master of Science.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in microbiology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Ph.D. students are required to earn approximately 10 s.h. of credit in graduate-level microbiology courses. They may substitute a course they have already taken (at The University of Iowa or elsewhere) for a course requirement, with the Ph.D. advisory committee’s approval.

Students must pass a comprehensive examination before their fourth semester in the program and write a thesis based on their own research. The thesis must be defended satisfactorily in an oral examination.

**Admission**

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. They should have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and must have completed courses in biology, chemistry (inorganic and organic), mathematics including calculus, and physics. Those admitted with deficiencies must complete the relevant course work during their first year of graduate study. Admission is determined through a review and formal vote by the faculty. Preference is given to students applying for the Ph.D. program.
Facilities

The Department of Microbiology is situated on the University of Iowa health sciences campus, where it shares the Bowen Science Building with the Departments of Anatomy and Cell Biology, Biochemistry, Molecular Physiology and Biophysics, and Pharmacology. Laboratory space and modern equipment are available for teaching and research.

Courses

061:005 Microbes and Our World  
2 s.h.
Bacteria, viruses, and parasites and their role in shaping human health, industry, current affairs, history.

061:015 Web-Based Microbes and Our World  
2 s.h.
Bacteria, viruses, and other microorganisms; ways in which microbes affect our health, economy, and environment; how humans have harnessed microbial growth; how microbes have shaped human experience and continue to play key roles in modern life.

061:103 Principles of Infectious Diseases  
5 s.h.
Principles and methods essential to study of microorganisms, their isolation and identification; microorganisms in infectious diseases; current immunology concepts. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

061:104 Principles Infectious Diseases--Physician Assistant  
5 s.h.
Principles and methods essential to study of microorganisms, their isolation and identification; microorganisms in infectious diseases; current immunology concepts. Requirements: Physician Assistant Program enrollment.

061:112 Pharmacy Microbiology  
4 s.h.
Medical microbiology: bacteriology, immunology, pathogenic bacteriology, virology, mycology, parasitology. Requirements: pre-pharmacy standing.

061:113 Dental Microbiology  
3 s.h.

061:147 Survey of Immunology  
3 s.h.
Major features of the evolutionary, ontogenic, and comparative development of innate and adaptive immune systems and their functions at the cellular and molecular levels. Prerequisites: 002:010 and 002:011.

061:157 General Microbiology  
5 s.h.
Principles of microbial diversity, microbial genetics, physiology and metabolism, pathogenic microbiology, virology, immunology, industrial and environmental microbiology; laboratory emphasis on basic techniques. Prerequisites: 002:010.

061:159 Pathogenic Bacteriology  
5 s.h.
Pathogenic bacteria, with emphasis on mechanisms of pathogenicity, laboratory methods for isolation, identification; laboratory emphasis on advanced methods for study of pathogenic bacteria. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 061:157.

061:160 Microbial Physiology  
3 s.h.
Bacterial genomes, cell structure, growth, energy metabolism, biosynthesis, mechanisms of signal transduction and regulation. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 061:157.

061:161 Undergraduate Research in Microbiology  
arr.
Experimental research under faculty supervision. Prerequisites: 002:010.

061:163 Seminar: Microbiology  
2 s.h.
Current topics in microbiology, immunology. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 061:157 and senior standing.
061:164 Nursing Microbiology  4 s.h.
Overview of bacteria, viruses, and eukaryotic microorganisms that cause human disease; microbial structure, growth control and reproduction; immunology in the context of host defense mechanisms. Requirements: pre-nursing student standing. Corequisites: 002:002 or 002:010 or 002:021, if not taken as a prerequisite.

061:168 Introduction to Animal Viruses  3 s.h.
Basic physical, chemical, and biological properties of animal viruses; association with human disease. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 061:157.

061:170 Microbial Genetics  3 s.h.
Genetics of bacteria, bacteriophages. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 002:128 or 061:157.

061:171 Honors Undergraduate Research in Microbiology  arr.
Experimental research under faculty supervision. Prerequisites: 002:010. Requirements: microbiology major, junior or senior standing, 3.33 overall g.p.a, and 3.33 g.p.a. in microbiology courses.

061:175 Microbial Genetics Laboratory  3 s.h.
Basic principles of genetic analysis of bacteria and bacteriophage. Prerequisites: 061:170.

061:178 Animal Viruses Laboratory  2 s.h.
Basic techniques and approaches in animal virology, including virus detection, virus growth measurement, and virus genetics. Prerequisites: 061:157. Corequisites: 061:168.

061:179 Bacterial Diversity  3.5 s.h.
Analysis of bacteria from varied habitats; emphasis on the physiological basis and molecular characteristics of diversity. Prerequisites: 061:157.

061:190 Web-Based Nursing Microbiology  4 s.h.
Nursing microbiology, principles of immunology; web-based instruction. Requirements: pre-nursing standing. Corequisites: 002:002 or 002:010 or 002:021, if not taken as a prerequisite.

061:201 Graduate Immunology  3 s.h.
Ontogeny, activation, and function of T lymphocytes and B lymphocytes; innate immune effector mechanisms; major histocompatibility complex; antigen presentation; thymocyte positive and negative selection; signaling of T lymphocytes, B lymphocytes; emphasis on experimental methods for analysis of these processes. Requirements: (for 148:201) college biology, general chemistry, and introductory immunology courses; (for 061:201) courses in college biology, genetics, general chemistry, and introductory immunology. Recommendations: (for 148:201) courses in biochemistry and genetics; (for 061:201) biochemistry course. Same as 148:201.

061:207 Advanced Topics in Immunology  3 s.h.

061:217 Integrated Topics in Infectious Diseases  1 s.h.
Clinical cases used to raise questions in host-parasite interactions; case/scientific exposés followed by related journal club discussions at next class session. Same as 148:217.

061:218 Microscopy for Biomedical Research  arr.
Preparation, analysis of biomedical projects by light and electron microscopy. Prerequisites: 002:114. Same as 060:218.
061:220 Advanced Microscopy for Biomedical Research
Technically advanced microscopy methods for research; individualized laboratory experience with opportunity to explore application of microscopy methods. Requirements: (for 060:220) an introductory microscopy course; (for 002:220) 002:218 or 060:218 or 061:218 or 012:156 or 052:156 or 060:156; (for 061:220) an introductory EM course. Same as 002:220, 060:220.

061:221 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 1
Cell division and sporulation; development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through primary literature and course specific assignments (proposal writing, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:222 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 2
Subversion of innate immune response by Gram-positive and Gram-negative bacteria; development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through exposure to primary literature and assignments (proposal writing, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:223 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 3
Development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through exposure to selected topics in microbiology and assignments (proposal, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:224 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 4
Development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through exposure to selected topics in microbiology and assignments (proposal, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:225 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 5
Development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through exposure to selected topics in microbiology and assignments (proposal, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:226 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 6
Development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through exposure to selected topics in microbiology and assignments (proposal, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:227 Advanced Topics in Microbiology
Presentations by graduate students on selected research topics in microbiology; different topics each semester. Offered fall and spring semesters. Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:247 Graduate Survey of Immunology
Major features of evolutionary, ontogenetic, and comparative development of innate and adaptive immune systems; their functions at cellular and molecular levels. Offered fall semesters. Same as 148:247.

061:259 Graduate Pathogenic Bacteriology
Pathogenic bacteria, with emphasis on mechanisms of pathogenicity, laboratory methods for isolation, identification.
061:260 Graduate Microbial Physiology
Bacterial genomes, cell structure, growth, energy metabolism, biosynthesis, mechanisms of signal transduction and regulation.

061:261 Graduate Research in Microbiology
Requirements: microbiology graduate standing.

061:263 Graduate Student Research Seminar
Presentation of thesis work in progress.
Requirements: microbiology graduate standing.

061:264 Directed Study in Microbiology

061:265 Topics in Virology Literature
Papers of current interest in primary virology literature.

061:267 Graduate Introduction to Animal Viruses
Basic physical, chemical, biological properties of animal viruses, their association with human diseases; discussion topics in the primary literature.

061:268 Biology and Pathogenesis of Viruses
Molecular biology of animal DNA and RNA viruses, interaction of these viruses with eucaryotic cells; mechanisms of viral latency, persistence, cellular transformation, oncogenesis; virology literature. Prerequisites: 061:168 or 061:267.

061:270 Graduate Microbial Genetics
Genetics of bacteria, bacteriophages.

061:271 Graduate Microbial Genetics Laboratory
Basic principles of genetic analysis in bacteria. Prerequisites: 061:270.

061:275 Perspectives in Biocatalysis
Applied enzymology, protein design, structure-activity relationships, biosensor technology, microbial transformations, biodegradation of environmental pollutants. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate standing in a participating department supported by the Predoctoral Training Program in Biotechnology. Same as 004:275, 046:275, 052:275, 053:275, 099:275.

061:279 Graduate Bacterial Diversity
Analysis of bacteria from varied habitats; emphasis on the physiological basis and molecular characteristics of diversity.

061:299 Mechanisms of Parasitism Journal Club
Reviews of recent publications in molecular parasitology research and thesis research by training grant or journal club students. Same as 142:299.
Museum Studies

Chair
James Enloe

Director
Russell Ciochon

Adjunct assistant professors
Tiffany Adrain, Shalla Ashworth, Dale Fisher, David McCartney, William Thomson, Sean Ulmer

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in Museum Studies
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~mstudies/

Museum studies have a long history at The University of Iowa, with courses offered continuously since 1910. Iowa’s museum studies students have become directors, curators, educators, and exhibit specialists in museums throughout the country.

Museums embrace every aspect of human experience. Iowa’s Museum Studies Program reflects this multiplicity, offering courses related to many fields, including American studies, anthropology and archaeology, art, biology, business, communication studies, elementary and secondary education, English, world languages, geoscience, history, library and information science, and leisure studies.

Because the Museum Studies Program is interdisciplinary, instructors for its courses include faculty members from anthropology, art and art history, business, history, law, library and information science, and other related fields.

Museum Studies Program courses are open to all University of Iowa undergraduates who have a general interest in the arts, humanities, or social sciences as well as those who would like to learn about museum organization and administration.

The Museum Studies Program is administered by the Department of Anthropology (p. 63).

Undergraduate Program

- Certificate in Museum Studies

Certificate

The Certificate in Museum Studies requires 18 s.h. The program provides a broad foundation of knowledge increasingly valued in the museum field.

The certificate is open to current undergraduate students and to individuals who hold University of Iowa bachelor’s degrees and are not enrolled in graduate or professional degree programs. Completion of the certificate is noted on students’ transcripts.

Museum studies courses introduce students to the spectrum of museum endeavors, from organization and mission planning to institutional histories and current developments in the field. Most courses developed by the program offer hands-on experience in exhibition planning and design, collection management, educational programming, community development, and administration.

A major in one of the natural sciences (e.g., biology, geoscience), anthropology, science education, art history, American studies, or history is recommended for students preparing for museum careers; see the appropriate College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (p. 26) department sections of the Catalog for information about those majors. CLAS students also may use the individualized plan of study track in the interdepartmental studies major to create a museum studies concentration relevant to their academic and professional interests.

Students may count a maximum of 6 s.h. completed for their major, a minor, or another certificate offered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences toward the Certificate in Museum Studies. Students must request permission from the director of the museum studies certificate to use courses that are not included in the program, and the proposed course content and requirements must fit into one of the program’s defined areas.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in work for the certificate.

The Certificate in Museum Studies requires the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>024:102</td>
<td>Introduction to Museology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Four additional museum studies foundation courses</td>
<td>12 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>024:180</td>
<td>Museum Internship</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students should begin the certificate with the foundation course 024:102 Introduction to Museology, which is a prerequisite for some of the program’s more advanced courses. It provides a historical overview of museum development and function while introducing students to issues such as museum governance and financing, ethics and law, collection management, exhibition and educational programming, interpretation, and audience research.

Students complete four additional foundation courses. They generally select one course from
each of three of the following four categories (9 s.h.), and they select a fourth course (3 s.h.) from any of the four categories.

Collection management and care
Exhibition development and public education
History, theory, and culture
Museum administration and management

After completing the required 15 s.h. of foundation course work, students complete an internship (minimum of 3 s.h.). The Certificate in Museum Studies coordinator works closely with students and affiliated faculty members to ensure that internships provide students with the instruction and experience they need.

Students interested in learning more about the museum studies certificate are encouraged to contact the Department of Anthropology.

Facilities and Resources

Museum studies students have access to a wide variety of museums and related resources, including the following University of Iowa museums: the Museum of Natural History, the Museum of Art, the Old Capitol Museum, the Medical Museum, and the Athletics Hall of Fame.

The Museum Studies Program maintains close connections with a number of local, community-based museums and organizations, including the State Historical Society of Iowa, the Herbert Hoover Presidential Library and Museum, the African American Museum of Iowa, the Iowa Children’s Museum, and the Johnson County Historical Society.

The University of Iowa Collections Coalition, consisting of 16 collections and collection-support organizations, provides an essential resource for the Museum Studies Program. It provides museum studies internships, directed study projects, opportunities for site visits, and volunteers experiences for students as well as guest speakers.

Courses

**024:100 Historic House Management and Preservation** 3 s.h.
Management, preservation, interpretation, and basic operations of historic structures and the museums they serve. Prerequisites: 024:102.

**024:102 Introduction to Museology** 3 s.h.
Overview of museum history, function, philosophy, collection and curatorial practices, governance and funding issues, exhibition evaluation, audience studies; American cultural institutions. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 07S:112, 097:115, 113:103.

**024:104 Exhibition Planning** 3 s.h.
Preliminary work for and process of developing museum exhibitions; history of exhibit design, evaluation, budgets, teams and team member roles, working with community and special interest groups, methods of production and display; students research a topic, choose artifacts and images, and create a narrative and exhibit script. Prerequisites: 024:102.

**024:110 Learning in Museums** 3 s.h.
Introduction to theory and practice of learning in museums; identification of institutional objectives; goals that facilitate learning in museum setting; development of educational materials and programs. Prerequisites: 024:102. Recommendations: good writing skills.

**024:115 Museum Literacy and Historical Memory** 3 s.h.
Concepts and methods for understanding the role of museums in shaping knowledge and collective memory of history; institutionally based exhibits and collections, historical markers and public monuments, public holidays and events, media and artistic works that interpret the past; how events, people, and civic ambitions are memorialized and how memories of them are shaped; appearance of museums and related practices in the non-Western world after 1850. Same as 016:120.

**024:120 Collection Care and Management** 3 s.h.
How a museum’s management policy relates to its administrative, legal, and ethical obligations to its collections; acquisitions, deaccessions, collection use, data standards, storage environment, health, safety, documentation. Same as 012:120.
024:121 Power of Placement  3 s.h.
How placement of artworks in a setting and their relationship to each other affect the way in which viewers understand the works; influence of curator's choice of placement, sequence, height, wall color, and so forth; varied settings, with focus on display issues in art museums; includes gallery and museum experiences. Prerequisites: 024:102.

024:124 Politics of the Archaeological Past  3 s.h.
How control over management of material remains of the ancient past, and representations of that past, intersect with the identity of diverse groups, including archaeologists, indigenous peoples, national governments, collectors, ethnic minorities and majorities, museum curators; struggles for control of the archaeological past at different scales (artifacts, skeletal remains, sites, imagery, narratives) and in different regions of the world. Same as 113:124.

024:140 Advanced Collection Care and Management  3 s.h.
Builds on 024:120; types of museum objects and materials, their care and management; care, storage, and use of paper, books, photographs, works of art, electronic information media, textiles, furniture, archaeological artifacts, natural history specimens, archives; digitization projects, integrated pest management, risk assessment, museum security, museum construction and renovation, grant writing; for students planning museum careers or for professions that require care of collections. Prerequisites: 012:120 or 024:120. Same as 012:160.

024:147 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I  3 s.h.
Operational and financing aspects of nonprofit management; mission and governance of organization; strategic planning for effective management, including finance, budget, income generation, fund-raising. Same as 032:127, 042:157, 06J:147, 06T:144, 096:168.

024:148 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II  3 s.h.
Qualities for leadership of nonprofit organizations, including relationships with staff and volunteers; relationship of nonprofit and outside world; marketing, public relations, advocacy strategies for nonprofits. Same as 032:128, 042:158, 06J:148, 096:169.

024:150 Directed Studies and Projects arr.
Advanced readings in historical development, educational philosophy, programs, operations of museums; individual projects coordinated with programs, exhibits, or collections of campus and area museums. Prerequisites: 024:102 or 024:104 or 024:120.

024:155 Preservation and Conservation of Collection Materials  3 s.h.
Overview of responsible stewardship of library and archival collections; principles and practice of book conservation with focus on prototypes for conservation rebinding; appropriate care of books, papers, photographs (traditional and digital), film, and other non-print items; fundamental instruction in methods of page repair, investigation of eight historical prototypes, construction of related conservation binding models; lecture, discussion, student presentation, and hands-on activities. Prerequisites: 021:101. Same as 021:150.

024:157 Introduction to Archives  1 s.h.
Purpose and function of archival repositories (as compared with libraries); professional responsibilities of archivists; theoretical basis of currently accepted practices; collection solicitation and development; appraisal of records and manuscripts; processing, or arrangement and description, of collections; archival preservation and conservation, including digital preservation; reference services; outreach efforts; current issues, including electronic records, privacy and copyright.

024:161 Art, Law, and Ethics  3 s.h.
How law and ethics apply to individuals and institutions concerned with the visual arts. Same as 01H:182, 091:192.
024:162 The Art Museum: Theory and Practice  
3 s.h.
Introduction to different aspects of art museums; emphasis on roles of art historians, especially curatorial practice; current and historical theories and practices of art exhibitions; varying debates of the politics of display; art museum professions; the many facets of art exhibition preparation; the University of Iowa Museum of Art collections. Same as 01H:181.

024:180 Museum Internship  
arr.
Working experience in functions, departments, programs of the sponsoring museum; relation to museum’s overall mission and museum field in general.

024:181 Marketing, Promoting, Politicking Contemporary Public Art  
3 s.h.
How public art projects are conceived, created, and paid for; projects sponsored and funded by federal, state, and local governments and private businesses 1960 to present; projects’ operational structures, how artists are selected; Vietnam Veterans Memorial, Serra’s Tilted Arc, recent projects. Requirements: an introductory course in an appropriate area for art majors. Same as 01H:180.

024:190 Topics in Museum Studies  
1 s.h.
Systematic and analytic methods used for research in physical collections; tutorials in collection building, curation, and preservation; designed by members of the University of Iowa Collections Coalition. Same as 012:159.

024:247 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I  
3 s.h.

024:248 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II  
3 s.h.
Music

Director, Division of Performing Arts
Alan MacVey

Director
David Gier

Director of planning
Kristin Thelander

Associate directors
Benjamin Coelho, Christine Getz, Dan Moore

Professors
Mary Adamek, Elizabeth Aubrey, Benjamin Coelho, Katherine Eberle, Michael Eckert, Kate Gfeller (Music/Communication Sciences and Disorders), David Gier, David K. Gompper, William LaRue Jones, Kevin Kastens, René LeCuona, Maurita Murphy Mead, Dan Moore, Ksenia Nosikova, John Rapson, Christine Rutledge, Stephen Swanson, Kristin Thelander, Ingo Titze (Communication Sciences and Disorders/Music), Uriel Tsachor

Professors emeriti

Associate professors

Associate professors emeriti
Richard J. Bloesch, Don Haines, T.M. Scruggs, Carole Thomas, Robert Yeats

Assistant professors
Matthew Arndt, Mary Cohen (Teaching and Learning/Music), Robert Cook, Nicole Esposito, Gregory Hand, Alan Hicks, Jennifer Iverson, Elizabeth Mellon, Andrew Parker, Nathan Platte, David Puderbaugh, Amy Schendel, Erin Wehr

Adjunct assistant professors
Rachelle Tsachor, Joey Walker, Brett Wolgast

Lecturers
Jonathan Allen, James Dreier, Steven Grismore, Trevor Harvey, Hannah Holman, Susan Jones, Elizabeth Oakes, Donna Parsons, Shari Rhoads, Brent Sandy

Undergraduate degrees: B.A. in Music; B.M.

Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Music
Graduate degrees: M.A., M.F.A., Ph.D. in Music; D.M.A.
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Sacred Music
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~music

The University of Iowa School of Music is prominent in a fine arts community of international repute. It has long been recognized as one of the excellent university-based schools of music in the United States.

The school's on-campus enrollment of approximately 470 music majors is large enough to sustain strong programs in all areas of specialization, yet small enough to ensure the individual attention essential to each student's development.

The faculty consists of highly trained artist-teachers in each area of specialization and scholars of international distinction. Faculty ensembles in residence include the Iowa Woodwind Quintet, the Iowa Brass Quintet, and the Maia String Quartet. Private lessons with faculty members are offered in all band and orchestra instruments, voice, piano, and organ.

The school's undergraduate programs offer all qualified students, whether music majors or nonmajors, the opportunity for further study of music. In addition to its comprehensive course offerings for majors, the school provides a substantial selection of courses especially recommended for nonmajors and several approved for the General Education Program (p. 381) (see "Courses for Nonmajors").

Graduate programs in music are designed primarily to prepare students for teaching in secondary schools, colleges, and universities and for careers in performance and music therapy.

The School of Music is a charter member of the National Association of Schools of Music. The requirements for entrance and for graduation are in accordance with the association's published standards.

The department is one of three academic units in the Division of Performing Arts (p. 288). It participates in offering the division's Performing Arts Entrepreneurship (p. 613).

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in music (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music)
- Minor in music
The Bachelor of Music program offers concentrations in composition, music therapy, and performance; a second emphasis in jazz studies may be added to the performance concentration. Professional certification in music education and music therapy are available only through the B.M.

The Bachelor of Arts is a nonprofessional degree for students who are not planning careers as musicians or for those who wish to pursue a double major or earn more than one bachelor’s degree.

All undergraduate enrollments require School of Music approval. Entering first-year and transfer students who plan to major in music must be accepted into a performance area through audition either in person or by recording before they register. Students who plan to major in composition also must submit examples of creative work; for details, see “Composition Concentration” below. All entering students must complete the online theory diagnostic examination for 025:002 Musicianship and Theory I and a piano proficiency exam to determine appropriate placement in related courses.

Transfer students admitted to the School of Music must complete a minimum of one year of applied music (lower- or upper-level) and one year of major ensemble at The University of Iowa in order to earn a degree in music. Transfer students who have not completed the equivalent of the four-semester sequence of Musicianship and Theory I-IV (025:002 Musicianship and Theory I, 025:003 Musicianship and Theory II, 025:004 Musicianship and Theory III, and 025:005 Musicianship and Theory IV) must complete a theory diagnostic exam to determine appropriate placement in the musicianship and theory sequence. Transfer students who have not completed the equivalent of two semesters of class piano or a piano proficiency exam must meet piano proficiency requirements at The University of Iowa.

Bachelor of Music

The Bachelor of Music requires a minimum of 120 s.h.; many students earn more than 120 s.h. in fulfilling the requirements for their majors—for instance, those who choose the music therapy concentration or seek teacher certification. The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences maximum hours rule does not apply to the Bachelor of Music, so B.M. students may count more than 50 s.h. of course work in music toward the degree. All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The program offers concentrations in composition, music therapy, and performance; a second emphasis in jazz studies may be added to the performance concentration. Bachelor of Music students may not choose guitar as their major instrument, and Bachelor of Arts students may not transfer to the B.M. program with guitar as their major instrument.

Students seeking professional certification in music education or music therapy should enroll in the B.M. program.

The Bachelor of Music requires the following School of Music course work.

GENERAL COURSE REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:001</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Music for Majors (or successful completion of the online theory diagnostic examination for 025:002)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:071-025:072</td>
<td>Group Instruction in Piano I-II (or successful completion of proficiency exams I and II)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:074</td>
<td>Recital Attendance (six semesters)</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:107</td>
<td>Techniques of Conducting</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:144</td>
<td>History of Music I (western music of the Middle Ages, Renaissance, and Baroque)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:146</td>
<td>History of Music II (western music 1750-present)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:154</td>
<td>Senior Recital</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To complete the senior recital, students must have achieved upper-level applied status or be enrolled in upper-level applied music courses (see “Applied Music” below). Music therapy students may complete a senior recital or a senior research project. Composition students substitute 025:099 Bachelor’s Thesis for the senior recital. The
senior recital, research project, or thesis must be completed at The University of Iowa.

One of these:

- 025:080 Jazz Cultures in America and Abroad 3 s.h.
- 025:103 World Music 3 s.h.
- 025:104 Music of Latin America and the Caribbean 3 s.h.
- 025:141 History of Jazz 3 s.h.
- 025:178 Music, Culture, and Identity 3 s.h.

At least 3 s.h. from these:

- 025:006 Form and Analysis 3 s.h.
- 025:101 Introduction to Improvisation 3 s.h.
- 025:102 Intermediate Jazz Improvisation 2 s.h.
- 025:117 Arranging for Band 2 s.h.
- 025:118 Jazz Theory 2 s.h.
- 025:145 Counterpoint Before 1600 3 s.h.
- 025:147 Counterpoint After 1600 3 s.h.
- 025:148 Instrumentation 2 s.h.
- 025:153 Keyboard Harmony 2 s.h.
- 025:157 Orchestration 2 s.h.
- 025:243 Advanced Jazz Improvisation 2 s.h.
- 025:244 Transcription 2 s.h.
- 025:247 Post-Tonal Analysis 3 s.h.
- 025:249 Tonal Analysis 3 s.h.
- 025:256 Special Topics in Theory and Analysis 3 s.h.

**APPLIED MUSIC**

Four years of applied music are required. Instruction is provided on two levels, lower and upper. Students must achieve upper-level status before they may present the senior recital. Readiness for upper-level applied music is determined by a jury examination in the area. The eighth semester of applied music may be waived for students who are enrolled in the Teacher Education Program and are student teaching. Students are allowed a maximum of six semesters (not including summer) in lower-level applied instruction. Those who want to continue lessons beyond the maximum allowable lower-level registration must do so under the nonmajor category.

Composition students are required to take 6 s.h. of lower-level applied music and 2 s.h. of secondary piano.

Music therapy students who complete a senior research project rather than a senior recital are required to take three years of lower-level applied music.

**ENSEMBLE PARTICIPATION**

Eight semesters of major ensemble participation are required. Students normally enroll in major ensemble participation during consecutive semesters, beginning early in their degree work, to ensure completion of the requirement in a timely manner. Ensemble assignments are made at the discretion of the major teacher and ensemble director. String students participate in University Orchestra and Chamber Orchestra. Wind and percussion students participate in the Symphony Band/Concert Band/University Band. Voice students participate in Camerata Singers, University Choir, Kantorei, and/or University Chorale. Keyboard students may substitute accompaniment for major ensemble participation for two semesters during their junior and/or senior years, with their major applied-music teacher's consent. Composition students may, with their advisor's consent, substitute two semesters of other ensembles during their junior and/or senior year.

Music therapy students who complete a senior research project rather than a senior recital are required to complete 6 s.h. of major ensemble participation.

Any student who wants to request adjustment of the major ensemble requirement must submit his or her request in writing to a review committee consisting of the ensemble director(s) involved, the studio instructor, and the associate director for undergraduate studies.

Major ensembles are as follows.

- 025:142 Camerata Singers 1 s.h.
- 025:181 University Choir 1 s.h.
- 025:185 Kantorei 1 s.h.
- 025:191 Women's Chorale 1 s.h.
- 025:192 Orchestra 1 s.h.
- 025:194 Symphony Band/Concert Band/University Band 1 s.h.

**ELECTIVES**

Students may take advanced electives in performance (including chamber music and piano accompaniment), theory, composition, music education, music therapy, music history, diverse music cultures, music literature, conducting, and orchestration.
Performance Concentrations

A performance concentration is available in each of the orchestral areas—strings, brass, woodwinds, and percussion—and in voice, piano, and organ. Students must take at least an additional 17 s.h. beyond the School of Music general course requirements. This course work includes required courses and electives unique to each performance area. Course listings for each of the respective areas are available from the School of Music office.

JAZZ STUDIES EMPHASIS

Students with a performance concentration may add a second emphasis in jazz studies. To be admitted to the jazz studies emphasis, students must audition after they complete their first year. Students admitted to the emphasis are assigned to the jazz studies advisor in addition to their regular faculty advisor.

Senior recital and recital attendance requirements are the same as those for the Bachelor of Music. In addition to satisfying all course requirement for the B.M., jazz studies emphasis students must complete 21 s.h. of jazz course work. Many jazz studies courses fulfill other B.M. course requirements, including music electives.

Music Therapy Concentration

Admission to the music therapy concentration is based on successful completion (grade of C- plus or higher) of 025:087 Orientation to Music Therapy. In addition to the core courses in music therapy listed below, specific courses are required in biology, anatomy, psychology, and music.

A six-month internship in an approved off-campus clinical facility is required. Following successful completion of the internship, students are eligible to take the board certification examination in music therapy.

Specific course requirements for music therapy are as follows.

All of these:

- 07S:144 Psychology of Music 2 s.h.
- 07S:149 Introduction to Music Research 2 s.h.
- 025:017 Secondary Performance--Voice 1 s.h.
- 025:071 Group Instruction in Piano I 1 s.h.
- 025:072 Group Instruction in Piano II 1 s.h.
- 025:073 Group Instruction in Piano III 1 s.h.
- 025:074 Recital Attendance (four semesters required) 4 s.h.
- 025:087 Orientation to Music Therapy 2 s.h.
- 025:091 Music Foundations in Therapy I 2 s.h.
- 025:092 Music Foundations in Therapy II 2 s.h.
- 025:094 Music Therapy Practicum (three semesters, for 1, 2, and 2 s.h., respectively) 5 s.h.
- 025:096 Music Techniques in Special Education and Recreation 3 s.h.
- 025:101 Introduction to Improvisation 3 s.h.
- 025:138 Music Therapy Techniques: Atypical Children 3 s.h.
- 025:139 Music Therapy Techniques: Adult Clients 3 s.h.
- 025:140 Internship in Music Therapy 2 s.h.

One of these:

- 025:007 Garage Band: The Basics 2 s.h.
- 025:117 Arranging for Band 2 s.h.
- 025:148 Instrumentation 2 s.h.

One of these:

- 025:098 Senior Project in Music Therapy 1 s.h.
- 025:154 Senior Recital 1 s.h.

Music therapy students who elect the senior recital option must take four years of applied music and attain upper-level status; they also must take 8 s.h. of major ensemble participation. Those who elect the senior research project option must take three years of applied music and 6 s.h. of major ensemble.

Composition Concentration

The composition concentration is open to students who have been admitted to a performance area in the School of Music. Before admission to the concentration, students normally must complete the four-semester sequence Musicianship and Theory I-IV (025:002 Musicianship and Theory I, 025:003 Musicianship and Theory II, 025:004 Musicianship and Theory III, and 025:005 Musicianship and Theory IV); 025:005 Musicianship and Theory IV is a prerequisite for 025:179 Composition (undergraduate composition lessons).

Applicants to the composition concentration must submit a portfolio of creative work to the composition faculty for evaluation and acceptance into the program. Students who wish to prepare a portfolio may register for 025:036 Secondary Performance--Composition.

Composition students must satisfy the degree requirements stated under "Bachelor of Music." The composition concentration requires additional
course work in composition and music theory; contact the School of Music office.

The Bachelor's Thesis (025:099) replaces the recital required of applied music students. It consists of one or more compositions, approved by a committee of three faculty members and performed in regularly scheduled School of Music recitals.

**B.M. with Teacher Licensure**

Undergraduate students seeking teacher certification must be enrolled in a Bachelor of Music program in performance. Teacher licensure in music education is earned by completing the appropriate licensure program (e.g., band, choral, string) in addition to the School of Music requirements for the Bachelor of Music. Students must be admitted to the College of Education's Teacher Education Program (TEP) before they may take required professional education courses. See "Admission to the Teacher Education Program" below.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). In addition to the B.M. requirements in music, TEP students must take General Education courses that fulfill licensure requirements. The certification program requires music methods and techniques courses, professional education courses, and student teaching.

The following courses are required for all music TEP students.

One college-level math course (excluding 22M:001, 22M:003, 22M:008)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07B:180</td>
<td>Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:100</td>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:102</td>
<td>Technology in the Classroom</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:145</td>
<td>Methods and Materials: General Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:192</td>
<td>Special Area Student Teaching</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:075</td>
<td>Educational Psychology and Measurement</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:140/025:164</td>
<td>Band Methods and Materials</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:143/025:105</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques (taken three times)</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:145/025:108</td>
<td>Instrumental Conducting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:095</td>
<td>Sight Reading Jazz</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:100</td>
<td>Class Strings (Section 1)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:182</td>
<td>Marching Band Techniques</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:193</td>
<td>Hawkeye Marching Band</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:196</td>
<td>Jazz Band Techniques</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BRASS, WOODWIND, AND PERCUSSION STUDENTS**

Brass, woodwind, and percussion students in the TEP participate in 025:193 Hawkeye Marching Band for one semester. Exceptions must be approved by the head of the music education area.

The following courses are required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:140</td>
<td>Band Methods and Materials</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:143</td>
<td>Instrumental Techniques (taken three times)</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:145</td>
<td>Instrumental Conducting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:095</td>
<td>Sight Reading Jazz</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:100</td>
<td>Class Strings (Section 1)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:182</td>
<td>Marching Band Techniques</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:193</td>
<td>Hawkeye Marching Band</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:196</td>
<td>Jazz Band Techniques</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**STRING STUDENTS**

String majors in the TEP take one semester of secondary performance on each of three string instruments other than their primary instrument (total of 3 s.h.).

The following courses are required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:100</td>
<td>Class Strings (Section 2, taken three times)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:145</td>
<td>Instrumental Conducting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:147</td>
<td>Choral Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:148</td>
<td>Choral Conducting and Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**VOCAL AND KEYBOARD STUDENTS**


The following courses are required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:147</td>
<td>Choral Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:148</td>
<td>Choral Conducting and Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:073</td>
<td>Group Instruction in Piano III</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary performance</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
KEYBOARD STUDENTS (NONVOCAL)

Keyboard students who plan to teach in nonvocal areas complete the requirements in either the brass-woodwind-percussion area or the string area, as stated above.

Admission to the Teacher Education Program

Application forms for admission to the Teacher Education Program are available from the Office of Education Services at the College of Education. Application deadlines for the secondary Teacher Education Program are October 15 for entry the following spring and March 15 for entry the following fall. The Teacher Education Program in music accepts a limited number of applicants; meeting the minimum requirements (stated below) does not guarantee admission. Application also requires a proficiency exam and a personal statement.

Minimum requirements for admission to the music TEP are:

- admission to the School of Music;
- a University of Iowa g.p.a. and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.70 at the time of admission to the program;
- a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on all music course work;
- successful completion of 025:002-025:003 Musicianship and Theory I-II;
- completion of at least 33 s.h. of college credit;
- completion of a 10-hour volunteer practicum in a secondary school setting; and
- the PRAXIS I exam.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in music requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 42-47 s.h. of work for the major. The music major for the Bachelor of Arts is designed for students who have strong abilities and interest in music but are not planning on careers as musicians or who wish to pursue a double major or earn more than one bachelor’s degree. Students must audition and be accepted into a performance area. They develop musicianship and performance skills and choose from a wide variety of music electives.

Students in many areas, from engineering and physics to history, art, and English, find that a B.A. in music is a good addition to their studies. Other students choose the B.A. in music to complement course work in business (especially the minor in business administration), foreign language and literature, or interdisciplinary fields such as American studies. Some students combine a B.A. in music with undergraduate preparation to study law or medicine.

All B.A. students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) and satisfy all other requirements for graduation with a bachelor’s degree. For more information, contact the School of Music and the Academic Advising Center.

The B.A. in music requires the following course work.

- 025:001 Fundamentals of Music for Majors 3 s.h.
- 025:002-025:003 Musicianship and Theory I-II 8 s.h.
- 025:071-025:072 Group Instruction in Piano I-II 2 s.h.
- 025:074 Recital Attendance (two semesters) 2 s.h.
- Lower-level applied music 4 s.h.
- Major ensemble (minimum of four semesters) 4 s.h.
- Performance electives (lower- or upper-level applied music, ensembles, or improvisation) 6 s.h.
- At least 6 s.h. from these:
  - 025:004 Musicianship and Theory III 4 s.h.
  - 025:005 Musicianship and Theory IV 4 s.h.
  - 025:103 World Music 3 s.h.
  - 025:104 Music of Latin America and the Caribbean 3 s.h.
  - 025:107 Techniques of Conducting 2 s.h.
025:117 Arranging for Band  2 s.h.
025:118 Jazz Theory  2 s.h.
025:141 History of Jazz  3 s.h.
025:144 History of Music I  3 s.h.
025:146 History of Music II  3 s.h.
025:145 Counterpoint Before 1600  3 s.h.
025:231 Jazz Composition and Arranging  2 s.h.
025:244 Transcription  2 s.h.

Music electives  6 s.h.

All music majors with scholarships must participate in a major ensemble and studio lessons each semester.

For a list of major ensembles, see "Ensemble Participation" under "Bachelor of Music" above.

### Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

In addition to the requirements listed under the checkpoints, all students must complete 2 s.h. in applied music and 1 s.h. in a major ensemble each semester.

The Four-Year Graduation Plan is not available for music therapy and music education.

### Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts in music requires 42-47 s.h. in School of Music courses.

**Before the third semester begins:** 15-18 s.h. of course work in the major, including 025:002 Musicianship and Theory I, 025:003 Musicianship and Theory II, 025:071 Group Instruction in Piano I, and 025:072 Group Instruction in Piano II; and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** at least 23-32 s.h. of course work in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** at least 33-41 s.h. of course work in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** at least 40-46 s.h. of course work in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

### Bachelor of Music

Students may apply more than 50 s.h. earned in School of Music courses toward the minimum 120 s.h. required for the B.M.

**Before the third semester begins:** 18 s.h. of course work in the major, including 025:002 Musicianship and Theory I, 025:003 Musicianship and Theory II, 025:071 Group Instruction in Piano I, and 025:072 Group Instruction in Piano II; and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** at least 34 s.h. of course work in the major, including 025:004 Musicianship and Theory III and 025:005 Musicianship and Theory IV, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** at least 50 s.h. of course work in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** at least 56 s.h. of course work in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

### Honors

Exceptional music majors who are members of the University of Iowa Honors Program and maintain a music g.p.a. of at least 3.80 may enroll in the School of Music’s honors program. Membership in the University Honors Program requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).

Honors students in music may enroll in honors sections of courses in the school and in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. They also may seek honors designation for any course, with the instructor’s consent. All honors course work must be approved by the School of Music honors advisor at the beginning of the semester in which the work is to be done.

In order to graduate with honors in music, students must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.80 in music and must complete 6-8 s.h. of honors course work, earning a minimum of 3 s.h. for honors projects in 025:097 Honors in Music. Honors projects may include honors performances (solo and/or ensemble); honors compositions (or transcriptions, orchestrations, arrangements);
and honors essays, research papers, editions, or translations. A combination of at least two of these types of projects is required. None of the projects may duplicate projects assigned in other courses, nor may they be required for graduation (e.g., 025:154 Senior Recital).

Honors students in music are encouraged to take graduate-level courses. Advanced courses in music history, music theory, and languages are particularly recommended. Consult the School of Music honors advisor for more information.

**Minor**

The minor in music requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in music courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses and 8 s.h. taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work toward the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

Work for the minor must include one music theory course, one music history course, and 3 s.h. of performance courses (applied instruction or ensembles). Auditions with the instructor are required for admission to the lower-level applied instruction courses; admission to the theory courses is determined by results on the theory placement exam or completion of 025:001 Fundamentals of Music for Majors.

The following courses are considered advanced for the minor.

- **025:002 Musicianship and Theory I** 4 s.h.
- **025:003 Musicianship and Theory II** 4 s.h.
- **025:004 Musicianship and Theory III** 4 s.h.
- **025:005 Musicianship and Theory IV** 4 s.h.

Courses numbered 025:100 and above

**All lower-level applied instruction courses for majors**

Students may count a maximum of 7 s.h. of transfer credit up to 7 s.h. toward the music theory, music history, and elective requirements. No transfer credit may be counted toward music performance requirements.

**Courses for Nonmajors**

The School of Music offers a wide range of courses that are appropriate for non-music majors. Courses about jazz, music and culture, music history, music software, and other topics are available as well as individual instruction on a number of instruments and voice. See "General," "Jazz Studies," and "Music History" under "Courses" below.

Participation in School of Music ensembles is open to all University of Iowa students with the ensemble director’s approval. Major ensembles are as follows.

- **025:142 Camerata Singers** 1 s.h.
- **025:181 University Choir** 1 s.h.
- **025:185 Kantorei** 1 s.h.
- **025:191 Women’s Chorale** 1 s.h.
- **025:192 Orchestra** 1 s.h.
- **025:194 Symphony Band/Concert Band/University Band** 1 s.h.

Students may include School of Music courses in their choices for the General Education Program. The following courses are approved for the Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts requirement.

- **025:014 Great Musicians** 3 s.h.
- **025:059 Performance Instruction for Nonmajors** 1 s.h.
- **025:080 Jazz Cultures in America and Abroad** 3 s.h.
- **025:103 World Music** 3 s.h.
- **025:104 Music of Latin America and the Caribbean** 3 s.h.
- **025:141 History of Jazz** 3 s.h.
- **025:144 History of Music I** 3 s.h.
- **025:146 History of Music II** 3 s.h.

Students interested in taking **025:059 Performance Instruction for Nonmajors** should consult a music advisor.

Other courses particularly recommended for nonmajors include the following.

- **025:007 Garage Band: The Basics** 2 s.h.
- **025:009 First-Year Seminar** 1 s.h.
- **025:010 Fundamentals of Music** 3 s.h.
- **025:013 Concepts and Contexts of Western Music** 3 s.h.
- **025:063 Survey of World Percussion** 1 s.h.
- **025:064 Recital Attendance for Non-Majors** 1 s.h.
- **025:082 Group Piano I: Non-Music Majors** 1 s.h.
- **025:084 Group Piano II: Non-Music Majors** 1 s.h.
- **025:137 World of the Beatles** 3 s.h.
- **025:166 Popular Music in the United States** 3 s.h.
- **025:167 Introduction to Laban Movement Studies** 2-3 s.h.
- **025:173 Introduction to Afro-Cuban Drumming** 1 s.h.
- **025:178 Music, Culture, and Identity** 3 s.h.
For course content descriptions, see “Courses” below.

National Honor Society

The School of Music sponsors a chapter of Pi Kappa Lambda, the national music honor society. Students of exceptional ability are recommended for membership by faculty members. For more information, consult the School of Music honors advisor.

Financial Support

A number of music performance-based merit scholarships are available to qualified undergraduate music majors. All music majors with scholarships must enroll in a major ensemble and studio lessons each semester. For information, write to the School of Music.

Certificate in Disability Studies

The School of Music administers the undergraduate certificate program in disability studies; see Disability Studies (p. 286) in the Catalog.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in music
- Master of Fine Arts in music
- Doctor of Philosophy in music
- Doctor of Musical Arts
- Minor in theory pedagogy
- Certificate in Sacred Music

Individuals applying to graduate programs in music must audition and/or submit supporting materials in their area of concentration in order to be considered for admission. Information about Graduate College admission and curriculum requirements for each area in the School of Music is available from the school’s academic office or on the School of Music web site.

For detailed information about Graduate College admission and policies, see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or Graduate (p. 1117) College in the Catalog.

ADVISORY EXAMINATIONS

Before they register, entering graduate students must take two School of Music advisory examinations: one in music theory, and one in music history and literature. M.A. students in music therapy are not required to take the advisory examination in music theory or music history. These examinations are given at the beginning of the fall semester on the two days (except Sunday) immediately preceding the opening of classes, and at the beginning of the spring and summer sessions by appointment. A leaflet describing the general content of these tests is available from the School of Music academic office.

ENSEMBLE PARTICIPATION

Graduate students in the performance and pedagogy tracks of all graduate programs are required to complete four semesters of major ensemble participation. Students normally enroll in major ensemble participation during consecutive semesters beginning early in their degree work, to ensure completion of the major ensemble requirements in a timely manner. Ensemble assignments are made at the discretion of the major teacher and ensemble director. Major ensembles are as follows.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:142</td>
<td>Camerata Singers</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:181</td>
<td>University Choir</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:185</td>
<td>Kantorei</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:191</td>
<td>Women’s Chorale</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:192</td>
<td>Orchestra</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:194</td>
<td>Symphony Band/Concert Band/University Band</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Keyboard majors may substitute piano accompanying for major ensemble participation, at their major applied teacher’s discretion. Jazz studies majors substitute 025:197 Jazz Band for major ensemble participation. Theory, composition, music education, and music therapy majors have no major ensemble requirement. The M.A. in musicology requires one semester of any ensemble.

Any student who wants to request adjustment of this requirement must submit his or her request in writing to a review committee consisting of the major ensemble director(s) involved, the major teacher, and the School of Music associate director for graduate studies.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in music requires a minimum of 30-37 s.h. of graduate credit. The M.A. concentrations in performance, conducting, jazz studies, composition, music theory, musicology, music therapy, and music education require a recital, capstone project, or thesis. Performance majors present a public recital in place of a written thesis. Music therapy majors complete a capstone research project. Jazz studies majors present a public recital and a separate performance project. The Master of Arts in music education is offered with thesis and nonthesis
options. All M.A. programs—except music therapy and music education—must include the following requirements.

**Common M.A. Requirements**

- 025:321 Introduction to Graduate Study in Music 2 s.h.

**MUSIC THEORY**

Students must earn 6 s.h.

- 025:240 Basic Analytical Techniques (unless exempt by advisory exam) 3 s.h.

Students exempted from 025:240 Basic Analytical Techniques through the advisory examination in music theory must substitute an additional theory elective chosen from the following.

- 025:145 Counterpoint Before 1600 3 s.h.
- 025:147 Counterpoint After 1600 3 s.h.
- 025:247 Post-Tonal Analysis 3 s.h.
- 025:249 Tonal Analysis 3 s.h.
- 025:256 Special Topics in Theory and Analysis 3 s.h.

Students also must choose one elective from these:

- 025:145 Counterpoint Before 1600 3 s.h.
- 025:147 Counterpoint After 1600 3 s.h.
- 025:242 History of Music Theory I 3 s.h.
- 025:247 Post-Tonal Analysis 3 s.h.
- 025:249 Tonal Analysis 3 s.h.
- 025:256 Special Topics in Theory and Analysis 3 s.h.
- 025:311 Advanced Post-Tonal Theory and Analysis 3 s.h.
- 025:312 Advanced Tonal Theory and Analysis 3 s.h.

**MUSIC HISTORY**

Students must earn 6 s.h.

- 025:301 Advanced History and Literature of Music I 3 s.h.
- 025:302 Advanced History and Literature of Music II 3 s.h.

Students exempted from 025:301 Advanced History and Literature of Music I and/or 025:302 Advanced History and Literature of Music II through the advisory examination in music history must substitute a music history course from the following list for each of the exemptions.

- 025:303 Medieval Music 3 s.h.
- 025:304 Renaissance Music 3 s.h.
- 025:305 Seventeenth-Century Music 3 s.h.
- 025:306 Eighteenth-Century Music 3 s.h.
- 025:307 Nineteenth-Century Music 3 s.h.
- 025:308 Music 1900-1945 3 s.h.
- 025:309 Music 1945-Present 3 s.h.
- 025:310 American Music 3 s.h.
- 025:313 Major Composers 3 s.h.
- 025:318 Topics in Ethnomusicology 3 s.h.
- 025:319 Foundations of Ethnomusicology 3 s.h.
- 025:323 Medieval Music Notations 3 s.h.
- 025:324 Renaissance Music Notations 3 s.h.
- 025:325 Music Editing 3 s.h.
- 025:330 Seminar in Musicology 3 s.h.
- 025:331 Performance Practices of Medieval and Renaissance Music 3 s.h.

**Master of Fine Arts**

The Master of Fine Arts program in music requires a minimum of 60 s.h. of graduate credit. It is designed for students of superior ability in instrumental or vocal performance. M.F.A. students present at least two full-length recitals or programs and must write an M.F.A. Thesis (025:401), a research paper of moderate length. The thesis may relate to some or all of the repertoire included on the recitals.

Students may earn a Master of Arts while working toward the Master of Fine Arts, but they must take two separate final examinations.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in music requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Ph.D. concentration areas include composition, musicology, music education, music theory, and music literature. The music literature program is designed for students who already have achieved a professional level of musical performance. These students are required to audition in their major performance area.

Information about specific admission and curricular requirements for each area is available from the School of Music office.

**Common Ph.D. Requirements**

Ph.D. students in composition, musicology, music theory, and music literature must complete the course requirements for the M.A. (see “Common
M.A. Requirements* above). They also must complete the following.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:500 Ph.D. Thesis</td>
<td>Arranged</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:501 Composition Ph.D. Thesis</td>
<td>Arranged</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:502 D.M.A. Essay</td>
<td>Arranged</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Proficiency in one or more foreign languages is required for Ph.D. students in composition, musicology, music theory, and music literature. Ph.D. students in music education should contact the School of Music for requirements.

**Doctor of Musical Arts**

The Doctor of Musical Arts is offered with two concentrations: conducting, and performance and pedagogy. Requirements for the D.M.A. are the same as for the Ph.D. (see "Common Ph.D. Requirements" under "Doctor of Philosophy" above), except that the D.M.A. requires three recitals or programs. At the performance area’s discretion, a concerto performance with orchestra or other appropriate ensemble from the School of Music may be substituted for one of the recitals. Some performance areas allow one or more lecture recitals, with faculty approval. Singers may substitute one major opera role or one major solo contribution to an orchestra performance for one of their recitals. See the school’s associate director for graduate programs for specific area requirements.

D.M.A. candidates also must complete a scholarly investigation of limited scope in a written essay or thesis.

**Minor in Theory Pedagogy**

Any student admitted to a graduate degree program in the School of Music may earn the theory pedagogy minor by completing the following courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:145 Counterpoint Before 1600</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:147 Counterpoint After 1600</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:260 Music Theory Pedagogy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:261 Music Theory Colloquium (taken 2 times)</td>
<td>0-1 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:249 Tonal Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:312 Advanced Tonal Theory and Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:247 Post-Tonal Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:311 Advanced Post-Tonal Theory and Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Two of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:241 History of Music Theory I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:242 History of Music Theory II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:256 Special Topics in Theory and Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:311 Advanced Post-Tonal Theory and Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:312 Advanced Tonal Theory and Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Certificate in Sacred Music**

The Certificate in Sacred Music requires 25 s.h. It is an interdisciplinary program with courses in sacred music, choral conducting and literature, keyboard, voice, religion, and art and art history. Students may earn the certificate while working toward a graduate degree. Individuals not enrolled in a graduate program also may complete the certificate, but they must be admitted to the Graduate College and have the consent of a faculty advisor. Successful completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

**Financial Support**

Qualified graduate students are invited to apply for teaching and research assistantships. Inquiries should be directed to the School of Music office.

**Facilities, Resources**

**Center for New Music**

The Center for New Music is a vital component of the School of Music’s composition program. Since its founding in 1966, the center has been both laboratory and showcase for late-20th and 21st-century music. It presents at least four concerts of contemporary works each academic season. It also provides a forum for visiting composers and other creative artists, bringing new music to a variety of outreach venues. Audition, rehearsal, and programming information is available on the Center for New Music web site.
Rita Benton Music Library

The Rita Benton Music Library is currently located in the University’s Main Library. The music library holds more than 70,000 scores, including chamber music sets; 50,000 books, including bound journals; 3,500 microforms, chiefly manuscripts and early printed books; and 28,000 media items in all formats. It receives about 300 journals. Its rare book division has particular strengths in 18th- and 19th-century music theory treatises and instrumental methods, and an outstanding collection of keyboard and chamber music by Ignaz Pleyel. The library also houses the Goldman Band Collection. Music manuscripts of the composer Phillip Greeley Clapp, a former director of the school, are housed in Special Collections & University Archives.

The library’s large reference collection is supplemented by several online resources, including Music Index, IIMP, Grove Music Online, RILM, RIPM, WorldCat, and InfoHawk Catalog, the University’s online library catalog. Online resources for streamed audio include Classical Music Library, Naxos Music Library, Naxos Jazz, African-American Song, Smithsonian Global Sound, and the Database of Recorded American Music (DRAM).

Materials circulate to University of Iowa faculty and students and to institutions that have reciprocal agreements with the University. Individuals not affiliated with the University may qualify for borrower’s permits.

Courses

Several School of Music courses are especially appropriate for non-music majors. Some are approved for General Education; look for them (prefix 025) in the Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts course list in the General Education Program (p. 381) section of the Catalog.

The courses listed under “General” below are especially appropriate for non-majors, as are several listed under “Music History” below. For others, see “Courses for Nonmajors” earlier in this Catalog section.

Non-majors may participate in most School of Music ensembles; see “Ensembles” below.

General

The following courses are especially appropriate for non-music majors.

Instruction in 025:059 Performance Instruction for Nonmajors consists of a half-hour lesson per week. The course is offered on a fee-per-course basis, in addition to tuition. Students register under separate section numbers for different instruments.

025:007 Garage Band: The Basics 2 s.h.
Application of GarageBand software (Mac platform) using midi keyboards; composition and music theory for projects using drag-and-drop looping, multitrack recording, sound effects, mixing, importing music for composition. Requirements: prior musical experience (student can sing or play an instrument).

025:008 Jazz Masters 3 s.h.
Major 20th-century jazz leaders of varied styles and recordings; developments between 1917 and present.

025:009 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
An aspect of performance, creativity, musical literature, or scholarship; seminar format with classroom participation, papers, projects, other assignments; may require attendance at lectures, rehearsals, or performances. Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

025:010 Fundamentals of Music 3 s.h.
Notation of pitch and rhythm, intervals, scales, key signatures, triads, and seventh chords. Offered by Saturday & Evening Classes. Requirements: non-music major.

025:012 Creativity in Music 3 s.h.
Where does music come from? When, why, and how did people first start making music? How do music creators turn raw inspiration into finished pieces? How do improvisers create music on the spot? Can anyone create music or is that something only for composers? Development of music creation from long ago to present day; presentations by guest composers and performers who will demonstrate how they compose or improvise their music. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:013</td>
<td>Concepts and Contexts of Western Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Ideas, social and historical contexts, emergence of genres and styles, diverse performing traditions in music making of Europe and North America. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:014</td>
<td>Great Musicians</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Lives and works of important composers, performers. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:063</td>
<td>Survey of World Percussion</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Percussion music explored through a selection of nonwestern musical and cultural traditions; hands-on experience learning to play instruments from a variety of musical genres; music of Cuba, Brazil, Africa, Trinidad, Asia, other areas.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:064</td>
<td>Recital Attendance for Non-Majors</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Musical experience through student, faculty recitals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:066</td>
<td>Introduction to Film Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Major styles and composers of film music from early 20th century to the present; focus on case studies to understand different roles music can play in cinema; opportunities to employ critical thinking and listening skills to analyze particular films or key scenes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:074</td>
<td>Recital Attendance</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Requirements: music major.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:086</td>
<td>Issues in Popular Music: Women Who Rock</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>History of popular female musicians and the influence of their lyrics, music, and performances on American and British cultures; how women's musical careers have been influenced by civil rights, the British invasion (Beatles, Rolling Stones), second-wave feminism, postfeminism, Vietnam, counterculture, social injustice, music education, rock festivals, charity concerts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:103</td>
<td>World Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Varied perspectives on the relationship of music and culture, drawing from musical cultures around the world. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:104</td>
<td>Music of Latin America and the Caribbean</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Folk and popular musical traditions and their social contexts in Latin America, the Caribbean; listening skills; video/film screenings. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:106</td>
<td>Improvisation for Classical Musicians</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Theory and practice in beginning nonjazz improvisation; development of aural and rhythmic skills, creation of rhythms and melodies, use of timbres and extended techniques in expression, development of instrumental technique for improvisation, practical understanding of harmony and form, experience in solo and accompaniment roles, creation of short pieces as vehicles for improvisation. Requirements: one year of music theory.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
025:111 Special Topics 3 s.h.
One or more musical styles, genres, cultures, composers, or subjects.

025:137 World of the Beatles 3 s.h.
How the Beatles' music was influenced by American pop music, the drug culture, and the Avant Garde, nonwestern instruments and philosophy, anti-war sentiments, and world politics, and so forth; Beatlemania’s impact on British and American cultures and its role in opening Eastern Europe to the West. Same as 188:137.

025:143 Reed Class 1 s.h.
Development of reed-making skills; focus on steps to complete reeds from tube cane to a finished reed; different ways of reed making; practical, pedagogical, and historical approaches; producing various reed styles. Requirements: music major.

025:166 Popular Music in the United States 3 s.h.
Popular music and culture in the United States from early 20th century to present; basic musical style and performance analysis, social meaning and use.

025:167 Introduction to Laban Movement Studies 2-3 s.h.
Introduction to Bartenieff Fundamentals (BF) and Laban Movement Analysis (LMA) as methods of organizing and integrating movement to support artistic goals and expanding expressive range; BF teaches body awareness, breath support, developmental patterns, ergonomically-efficient alignment, balancing of muscular strength and stretch, and coordination; LMA teaches vocabulary of expressive movement and nonverbal communication, including effort (use of energy/dynamics for expression, stamina, stress relief) and shape (how posture and gesture communicate); quality of movement that supports individual goals in artistic expression, sound production, and wellness. Same as 049:105, 137:160, 188:167.

025:172 The Music and History of the Symphony Orchestra 3 s.h.
History and great works of symphonic literature; major composers of orchestral music; institutional history of the symphony orchestra; development of critical listening skills to identify orchestral instruments and perceive structure and style of selected orchestral works; following musical scores to derive information about orchestration, style, and form. Recommendations: upper-level non-music major or undergraduate music major.

025:173 Introduction to Afro-Cuban Drumming 1 s.h.
Drumming, dance, songs from folkloric and ceremonial Afro-Cuban forms; emphasis on drumming; may include participation in Afro-Cuban drum and dance ensemble. Same as 188:173.

025:176 Introduction to the Alexander Technique 3 s.h.
The Alexander Technique and "self-use"—how our movement choices affect the results we achieve; improving physical skills and presence; principles from the Alexander Technique in support of performing arts (e.g., speaking, singing, playing an instrument, dancing, acting) and applied to skills in daily life, addressing the underpinnings of movement; physical participation, including laying, rolling, sitting, standing, and locomotion. Same as 049:170, 137:173, 188:168.

025:178 Music, Culture, and Identity 3 s.h.
Use of music as marker of social identity; focus on popular music in the United States and interplay among Latino, African, and European-American musical cultures; listening skills.

Applied Music

Instruction consists of individual and/or class lessons, at the instructor's option, for a minimum of one hour per week (students register for 2 s.h.), or one half-hour per week (students register for 1 s.h.). Majors are required to attend weekly performance and pedagogy seminars in applied music.

Courses are offered on a fee-per-course basis, in addition to tuition, and may be repeated.

Guitar instruction is offered only at the lower level. Enrollment in 025:043 Lower Level Jazz Guitar is limited to three Bachelor of Arts students. Students may not enroll in the Bachelor of Music program with guitar as their major instrument.
LOWER-LEVEL UNDERGRADUATE MAJORS

025:040 Lower Level Voice
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/ pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:041 Lower Level Piano
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/ pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance. Requirements: piano major or approval of the area following a successful audition.

025:042 Lower Level Organ
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/ pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:043 Lower Level Jazz Guitar 1 s.h.
Requirements: B.A. enrollment and audition.

025:044 Lower Level Violin
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/ pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:045 Lower Level Viola
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/ pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:046 Lower Level Cello
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/ pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:047 Lower Level String Bass
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/ pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:048 Lower Level Flute
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/ pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:049 Lower Level Oboe
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/ pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:050 Lower Level Clarinet
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/ pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.
025:051 Lower Level Bassoon
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:052 Lower Level Saxophone
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:053 Lower Level Horn
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:054 Lower Level Trumpet
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:055 Lower Level Euphonium
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:056 Lower Level Trombone
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:057 Lower Level Tuba
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:058 Lower Level Percussion
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

UPPER-LEVEL UNDERGRADUATE MAJORS

025:119 Upper Level Voice
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:120 Upper Level Piano
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance. Requirements: piano major or approval following a successful audition.
025:121 Upper Level Organ
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:122 Upper Level Violin
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:123 Upper Level Viola
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:124 Upper Level Cello
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:125 Upper Level String Bass
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:126 Upper Level Flute
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:127 Upper Level Oboe
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:128 Upper Level Clarinet
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:129 Upper Level Bassoon
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:130 Upper Level Saxophone
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.
025:131 Upper Level Horn
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:132 Upper Level Trumpet
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:133 Upper Level Euphonium
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:134 Upper Level Trombone
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:135 Upper Level Tuba
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

025:136 Upper Level Percussion
Applied lessons and guided instruction in performance, technique, musicality, pedagogy (teaching); weekly lessons; weekly performance/pedagogy seminar conducted in a master class format; student participation as performers, critics, and practice teachers with instructor guidance.

GRADUATE MAJORS

025:263 Major Voice
025:264 Major Piano
025:266 Major Organ
025:267 Major Violin
025:268 Major Viola
025:269 Major Cello
025:270 Major String Bass
025:271 Major Flute
025:272 Major Oboe
025:273 Major Clarinet
025:274 Major Bassoon
025:275 Major Saxophone
025:276 Major Horn
025:277 Major Trumpet
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Arrangement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:278</td>
<td>Major Euphonium arr.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>025:279</td>
<td>Major Trombone arr.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>025:280</td>
<td>Major Tuba arr.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:281</td>
<td>Major Percussion arr.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**SECONDARY PERFORMANCE INSTRUCTION FOR MAJORS**

Instruction consists of one half-hour lesson per week. Courses are offered on a fee-per-course basis, in addition to tuition, and may be repeated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:017</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Voice</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:018</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Piano</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:019</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Organ</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:021</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Violin</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:022</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Viola</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:023</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Cello</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:024</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--String Bass</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:025</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Flute</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:026</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Oboe</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:027</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Clarinet</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:028</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Bassoon</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:029</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Saxophone</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:030</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Horn</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:031</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Trumpet</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:032</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Euphonium</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:033</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Trombone</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:034</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Tuba</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:035</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Percussion</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:036</td>
<td>Secondary Performance--Composition</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>


**Choral Literature**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:341</td>
<td>Seminar: Choral Literature and Analysis I</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

025:342 Seminar: Choral Literature and Analysis II 1-3 s.h.

025:343 Seminar: Choral Literature and Analysis III 1-3 s.h.

025:344 Seminar: Choral Literature and Analysis IV 1-3 s.h.

Composition

025:148 Instrumentation 2 s.h.
Basic techniques of writing for orchestral instruments; ranges, transpositions, sound production, notating scores and parts. Prerequisites: 025:005.

025:156 Composition Seminar 0-1 s.h.
Corequisites: 025:179 or 025:223.

025:157 Orchestration 2 s.h.
Instrumental capabilities and combinations in solo, chamber, and large ensemble literature; application in composition. Prerequisites: 025:148.

025:179 Composition arr.

025:223 Advanced Composition arr.

025:250 Composition: Electronic Media I 3 s.h.
Composition using analog, digital technology. Offered fall semesters. Repeatable.

025:251 Composition: Electronic Media II 3 s.h.
Advanced interactive techniques in composition in association with analog, digital technologies. Offered spring semesters. Repeatable.

Conducting

Also see 025:108 Instrumental Conducting, 025:109 Choral Methods, and 025:110 Choral Conducting and Literature, under "Music Education" below.

025:107 Techniques of Conducting 2 s.h.
Basic elements, score analysis.

025:158 Advanced Conducting 2 s.h.
Requirements: graduate standing.

025:200 Seminar in Advanced Band Literature and Band History arr.
Band literature; history.

025:203 Advanced Choral Conducting I 1-3 s.h.

025:204 Advanced Choral Conducting II 1-3 s.h.

025:205 Advanced Choral Conducting III 1-3 s.h.

025:206 Advanced Choral Conducting IV 1-3 s.h.

025:225 Score Reading 1 s.h.

025:291 Orchestral Literature 2 s.h.
Ensembles

Enrollment requires consent of instructor. Courses may be repeated.

**025:142 Camerata Singers** 1 s.h.

**025:162 All-University String Orchestra** 1 s.h.

Repertoire, rehearsal pacing, and performance expectation geared to general students. Open to all UI students with no audition.

**025:163 Steel Band** 1 s.h.

Musical and cultural introduction to steel band music of Trinidad and other Caribbean musical styles, including calypso, soca, ska, and reggae.

**025:171 Center for New Music Ensemble** 1 s.h.

Participation in the Center for New Music; focus on contemporary composition and performance, 20th- and 21st-century repertoire and styles.

**025:180 Large Pep Band** 1 s.h.


**025:181 University Choir** 1 s.h.

**025:183 Chamber Orchestra** 1 s.h.

Requirements: upper-level undergraduate standing.

**025:185 Kantorei** 1 s.h.

**025:186 Piano Accompaniment** 1 s.h.

Collaborative arts techniques, methods, and history. Requirements: keyboard major.

**025:187 Piano Chamber Music** 1 s.h.

Requirements: music major.

**025:188 String Chamber Music** 1 s.h.

**025:190 Wind Chamber Music** 1 s.h.

Preparation, performance of representative literature; sections for woodwinds, brass, flute, clarinet, horn, saxophone, double reed, trumpet, trombone, brass choir, tuba/euphonium ensemble.

**025:191 Women's Chorale** 1 s.h.

**025:192 Orchestra** 1 s.h.

**025:193 Hawkeye Marching Band** 1 s.h.

Offered fall semesters.

**025:194 Symphony Band/Concert Band/University Band** 1 s.h.

Participation in Symphony Band, Concert Band, and/or University Band.

**025:195 Percussion Ensemble** 1 s.h.

Range of styles and idioms, primarily written during the 20th and 21st centuries; historical or cultural aspects such as ancient rudimental drumming styles, ragtime, jazz, popular music, and music from Africa, the Caribbean, Brazil, Cuba, China.

Jazz Studies

**025:080 Jazz Cultures in America and Abroad** 3 s.h.

How to listen to jazz and recognize a variety of processes that are taking place in performances and recordings; historical, social, and political issues, including race and gender; the unique blend of jazz of a particular region; attendance at live performances, meet and interview musicians, critics, and educators. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity.

**025:095 Sight Reading Jazz** 1 s.h.

Methods for sight-reading and interpreting jazz notation. Requirements: music major or audition.
025:101 Introduction to Improvisation 3 s.h.
Introduction to the practice of improvisation through performance of repertoire and the development of practicing strategies; exercises in melody, harmony, rhythm and transcription that together form an integrated approach to developing improvisations. Prerequisites: 025:002. Requirements: audition.

025:102 Intermediate Jazz Improvisation 2 s.h.
Improvisation in the jazz repertoire of standards, bebop, and major composers such as Thelonious Monk, Wayne Shorter; memorization and use of melodies, knowledge of chords to the thirteenth, chromatic harmony, development of rhythmic motifs/alteration, strategies for multiple chorus improvisations; separate section for drummers. Prerequisites: 025:101 and 025:118. Requirements: audition.

025:118 Jazz Theory 2 s.h.
Development of skills for interpreting melodies and chord symbols in mainstream practice of jazz harmony at the piano; application of scales, development of voice leading for jazz harmonies, reharmonization, and analysis. Requirements: 025:002 or audition.

025:141 History of Jazz 3 s.h.
Major 20th-century styles, artists, seminal works, and recordings; developments between 1917 and 1972. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts; Values, Society, and Diversity.

025:196 Jazz Band Techniques 1 s.h.
Development of skills for sight-reading and interpreting notated jazz. Prerequisites: 025:095.

025:197 Jazz Band 1 s.h.
Jazz performance ensembles, rehearsals, and concerts on and off campus.

025:224 Small Jazz Ensembles 1 s.h.
Development of repertoire from standard jazz literature, arrangements and compositions by ensemble members; rehearsals (three hours per week) and performances on and off campus. Repeatable. Requirements: audition.

025:231 Jazz Composition and Arranging 2 s.h.
Experience writing and arranging original jazz material for small and large ensembles, and presenting scores in computer notation; individual lessons. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 025:118.

025:243 Advanced Jazz Improvisation 2 s.h.
Builds on the skills learned in 025:102; contemporary techniques and styles used by current practitioners of improvisation; free improvisation, bitonal harmonies, through-composed forms, collective improvisation, nonwestern approaches. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 025:102 and 025:118. Requirements: audition.

025:244 Transcription 2 s.h.
Individual projects to transcribe improvisations, small ensemble arrangements, large ensemble arrangements, or nonwestern techniques; use of computer notation programs and midi-realizations. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 025:102 and 025:118.

Music Education
The College of Education offers additional music education courses; see Teaching and Learning (p. 967) in the Catalog for listings and descriptions. Some courses have two numbers, one for the School of Music and the other for the College of Education. Students preparing for music teacher licensure should register under the education number.

Also see 025:196 Jazz Band Techniques under "Jazz Studies."

025:100 Class Strings 1 s.h.
String playing and basic principles of string pedagogy. Requirements: teacher education student in music.

025:105 Instrumental Techniques 2 s.h.
Repeatable. Same as 07S:143.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:108</td>
<td><strong>Instrumental Conducting</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Advanced skills for instrumental conducting, score analysis, rehearsal techniques, literature selection. Prerequisites: 025:107. Same as 07S:145.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:109</td>
<td><strong>Choral Methods</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Organization, implementation of effective choral music programs for all ages. Same as 07S:147.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:110</td>
<td><strong>Choral Conducting and Literature</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Advanced skills appropriate to choral conducting, analysis, literature selection studied and implemented to develop a secure approach to choral art; students preparing to teach in the elementary or secondary schools must register under 07S:148. Prerequisites: 07S:147 and 025:107. Same as 07S:148.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:112</td>
<td><strong>String Methods and Materials</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Methods for teaching bands in schools. Offered fall semesters. Same as 07S:150.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:114</td>
<td><strong>Introduction to Band Instruments</strong></td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
<td>Survey of wind and percussion instruments; for music education string majors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:117</td>
<td><strong>Arranging for Band</strong></td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
<td>Scoring and arranging techniques for concert, marching bands. Offered spring semesters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:164</td>
<td><strong>Band Methods and Materials</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>High school and elementary school music methods required for teaching certificate; for instrumental music education majors. Same as 07S:140.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:182</td>
<td><strong>Marching Band Techniques</strong></td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Administration, show design. Offered fall semesters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:220</td>
<td><strong>Music Education Workshop</strong></td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>For inservice music teachers; topics vary. Same as 07S:241.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Music History**

Courses 025:309 Music 1945-Present and 025:313 Major Composers, 025:323 Medieval Music Notations and 025:324 Renaissance Music Notations, and 025:331 Performance Practices of Medieval and Renaissance Music deal with periods and special topics in music history. They are offered about every two years. All of them have as prerequisites 025:301 Advanced History and Literature of Music I and 025:302 Advanced History and Literature of Music II, or the equivalents, or consent of instructor.

This listing includes several courses appropriate for nonmajors. Other music history courses appropriate for nonmajors are listed under "General" above.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>025:144</td>
<td><strong>History of Music I</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Requirements: 025:003 and 025:004 for music majors. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:146</td>
<td><strong>History of Music II</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Requirements: 025:003 and 025:004 for music majors. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:238</td>
<td><strong>Musicology Colloquium</strong></td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td>Repeatable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:301</td>
<td><strong>Advanced History and Literature of Music I</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>History and style of Medieval, Renaissance, and Baroque music (750-1750). Offered fall semesters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>025:302</td>
<td><strong>Advanced History and Literature of Music II</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>History and style of Classical, 19th-, 20th-, and 21st-century music (1750-present). Offered spring semesters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credit Hours</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:303</td>
<td>Medieval Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: 025:301.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:304</td>
<td>Renaissance Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: 025:301.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:305</td>
<td>Seventeenth-Century Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: 025:301.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:306</td>
<td>Eighteenth-Century Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: 025:302.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:307</td>
<td>Nineteenth-Century Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: 025:302.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:308</td>
<td>Music 1900-1945</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Repeattable. Prerequisites: 025:302.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:309</td>
<td>Music 1945-Present</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: 025:302.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:310</td>
<td>American Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisites: 025:302.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:313</td>
<td>Major Composers</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Life and works of one or more important composers (announced before registration). Repeattable.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:318</td>
<td>Topics in Ethnomusicology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Perspectives on analysis and representation of selected musical cultures from around the world. Repeattable.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:319</td>
<td>Foundations of Ethnomusicology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ethnomusicology in relation to domains of musical, humanistic, social science scholarship on expressive culture and artistic processes. Requirements: senior standing. Same as 113:208.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:320</td>
<td>Introduction to Musicology</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Methods, materials of research in historical musicology; field of musicology. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: for 1 s.h. credit option, 025:321. Corequisites: for 3 s.h. credit option, 025:321.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:321</td>
<td>Introduction to Graduate Study in Music</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Music library; reference materials; bibliography; research problems, methods; writing research papers. Offered fall and spring semesters.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:323</td>
<td>Medieval Music Notations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Chant neumes, medieval black notation, musical and textual paleography; transcription of early vocal and instrumental notations; editorial problems. Prerequisites: 025:301.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:324</td>
<td>Renaissance Music Notations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Renaissance white notation, keyboard tablatures, musical paleography; transcription of early vocal, instrumental notations; editorial problems. Prerequisites: 025:301.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:325</td>
<td>Music Editing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Principles and methods of music editing; use of primary source materials, establishment of music text, preparation of critical apparatus; project to prepare a critical edition of music for publication. Prerequisites: 025:321.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:330</td>
<td>Seminar in Musicology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>One or more selected areas of music history. Repeattable.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:331</td>
<td>Performance Practices of Medieval and Renaissance Music</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Practical approaches to performing vocal and instrumental music before 1600; theoretical, social issues bearing on performance. Prerequisites: 025:301.</td>
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<tr>
<td>025:381</td>
<td>Readings in Music History</td>
<td>arr.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Music and Technology

Also see 025:250 Composition: Electronic Media I and 025:251 Composition: Electronic Media II listed under "Composition" above.

025:149 Audio Recording I 3 s.h.
Audio fundamentals, including sound generation, acoustical environments, forms of sound energy, basic audio systems; use of microphones (primarily stereo techniques), mixers, recorders, related equipment; introduction to Pro Tools digital recording, editing, and mixing on Macintosh; production of high-quality audio compact discs. Offered fall semesters.

025:152 Audio Recording II 3 s.h.
Functionality with Pro Tools digital audio recording, editing, mixing, and mastering on Macintosh; basic digital theory; configuration of Macintosh G4 computer with Pro Tools hardware and software; music editing projects and production of multitrack recordings. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 025:149.

025:161 Fundamentals of Piano Technology 1 s.h.
Offered spring semesters.

Music Therapy

025:087 Orientation to Music Therapy 2 s.h.
Theory, practice; typical clients and places of employment in music therapy.

025:091 Music Foundations in Therapy I 2 s.h.
Skill development on social instruments such as guitar, autoharp, piano; percussion, song-leading skills, and repertoire development for use in clinical music therapy sessions. Prerequisites: 025:087. Requirements: music therapy major.

025:092 Music Foundations in Therapy II 1-2 s.h.
Advanced skill development on guitar for use in clinical music therapy sessions; percussion techniques, and related skills used in therapeutic settings. Prerequisites: 025:091. Requirements: music therapy major.

025:094 Music Therapy Practicum 1-2 s.h.
Supervised clinical training with adult clients and children in variety of health care and educational settings. Prerequisites: 025:087. Requirements: music therapy major.

025:096 Music Techniques in Special Education and Recreation 2-3 s.h.
Music methods and materials appropriate for students with disabilities in special educational settings; overview of individualized educational planning for students with disabilities. Requirements: music therapy or music education major.

025:098 Senior Project in Music Therapy 1 s.h.

025:138 Music Therapy Techniques: Atypical Children 3 s.h.

025:139 Music Therapy Techniques: Adult Clients 3 s.h.
Techniques, procedures for work with adult clients with disabilities. Prerequisites: 025:087. Requirements: music therapy major.

025:140 Internship in Music Therapy arr.
Clinical training under direction of board certified music therapist. Requirements: core music therapy requirements.

025:221 Special Studies in Music Therapy 2-3 s.h.
Seminar. Requirements: music therapy or music education graduate standing.

025:283 Graduate Music Therapy Practicum arr.
Seminar, clinical field work. Requirements: undergraduate music therapy practicum.
**025:285 Research in Music Therapy--Graduate**  
1 s.h.  
Research methodology; foundation for subsequent semesters of research on capstone project in music therapy. Repeatable.

**025:286 College Teaching and Clinic Supervision in Music Therapy**  
3 s.h.  
Principles of college teaching, curriculum development, clinical supervision in music therapy.

**025:287 Theory and Research in Music Therapy**  
1 s.h.  
Historical background, current principles and practices associated with theories of music therapy, common uses with specific populations; research methodologies associated with testing theories and clinical practices, assigned research publications; information covered over several semesters with each semester covering three to four common theories; seminar includes strengths and limitations of each theory and its place within clinical practice. Requirements: undergraduate core courses in music therapy.

**Orchestra and Band Instruments**

Also see 025:112 String Methods and Materials, under "Music Education" above.

**025:168 Audition Repertoire**  
1 s.h.  
Practicum on passages frequently requested at professional auditions.

**025:174 Baroque Seminar**  
1 s.h.  
Introduction to Baroque performance practices and techniques on period instruments; ensembles.

**025:209 Advanced Woodwind Pedagogy and Literature I**  
2 s.h.  
Saxophone and clarinet solo and study literature; integration of pedagogical topics.

**025:210 Advanced Woodwind Pedagogy and Literature II**  
3 s.h.  
Oboe, bassoon, and flute solo and study literature; integration of pedagogical topics.

**025:253 Advanced Brass Pedagogy and Literature I**  
2 s.h.  
Tuba, euphonium, and trombone literature; pedagogical topics.

**025:254 Advanced Brass Pedagogy and Literature II**  
2 s.h.  
Trumpet and horn literature; pedagogical topics.

**025:255 Advanced Brass Ensemble Literature**  
2 s.h.  
Brass chamber music literature, including mixed and like-instrument ensembles.

**025:295 Advanced Percussion Pedagogy and Literature**  
2 s.h.  
Percussion literature, styles, notation, performance techniques, composition; survey.

**025:298 Advanced String Methods and Literature I**  
2 s.h.  
Violin, viola, cello, and double bass solo and chamber music repertoire, pedagogical methods.

**025:299 Advanced String Methods and Literature II**  
2 s.h.  
Violin, viola, cello, and double bass solo and chamber music repertoire, pedagogical methods.

**025:335 Seminar in Performance and Pedagogy Research I**  
1 s.h.  
Research in the student’s area; selection of a research topic. Offered spring semesters.

**025:340 Seminar in Performance and Pedagogy Research II**  
1 s.h.  
Continuation of 025:335; thesis proposal preparation; survey of related literature. Offered spring semesters.

**Organ and Sacred Music**

**025:184 Liturgics**  
2 s.h.  
History of liturgies and survey of liturgical music from Judaism to present.
025:189 Organ Literature Survey 2 s.h.
Fifteenth century to present. Requirements: advanced undergraduate or graduate standing.

025:198 Service Playing and Improvisation 2 s.h.
Hymn playing, accompanying, basic improvisation techniques. Requirements: organ major.

025:226 History of Organ Building and Design 2-3 s.h.
Development of organ design from Middle Ages to present; basic concepts of construction, maintenance. Repeatable.

025:228 Organ Pedagogy 2 s.h.
History, theory, practice from Renaissance to present; methods, literature appropriate for various levels.

025:229 Organ Literature Special Topics 2 s.h.
Specialized study in selected areas of organ literature. Repeatable.

025:252 Hymnology 1-2 s.h.
Survey of historic hymnody: ancient odes, Latin hymns, Reformation hymns and psalms; current developments in hymnody and hymnals; may be special topic study. Repeatable.

Piano
025:071 Group Instruction in Piano I 1 s.h.
Beginning instruction for music majors whose principal performing medium is voice or an orchestral or band instrument; skill development in sight reading, technique, harmonization, transposition, improvisation, simple literature. Requirements: music major. Corequisites: 025:002.

025:072 Group Instruction in Piano II 1 s.h.
Elementary to early intermediate instruction for music majors whose principal performing medium is voice or an orchestral or band instrument; continued skill development begun in 025:071; introduction of easy solo and ensemble literature. Requirements: 025:071 or successful completion of proficiency examination. Corequisites: 025:003.

025:073 Group Instruction in Piano III 1 s.h.
Varies by semester: skills for the music therapy profession, sight-reading, harmonization, transposition, reading from a fake book, and improvisation (fall); skills for the music education profession, sight-reading, harmonization, transposition, score, and hymn reading (spring). Requirements: music therapy, music education, or piano major.

025:113 Methods of Teaching Piano 2 s.h.
Methods, materials, and teaching techniques for preschool students, precollege students, and adult learners. Requirements: keyboard major.

025:232 Piano Pedagogy I 2 s.h.
In-depth study of techniques and materials needed to teach intermediate and advanced piano students; judging competitions; conducting master classes; writing curriculum vitae and cover letters in preparation for academic job searches.

025:233 Piano Pedagogy II 2 s.h.
History of the piano and its technique and pedagogy; national schools of piano playing; relationship of technological changes in piano construction to piano technique, pedagogy, and composition; major methods and treatises, historical recordings and video clips; research leading to understanding of students’ individual piano lineage.

025:296 Piano Literature I 2 s.h.
Baroque era to Mozart or Chopin through 1900. Repeatable.
025:297 Piano Literature II 2 s.h.
Beethoven through Schumann or 20th century. Repeatable.

025:361 Special Studies Piano Literature arr.
Individual research in special aspects of piano literature; primarily for D.M.A. students. Repeatable.

Advanced collaborative arts practicum. Prerequisites: 025:186.

Recital and Thesis

025:097 Honors in Music 1-4 s.h.
Requirements: honors standing.

025:099 Bachelor's Thesis 0-1 s.h.

025:154 Senior Recital 1 s.h.

025:199 Special Studies arr.


025:400 M.A. Thesis arr.


025:402 M.A. Recital arr.


025:503 D.M.A. Recital arr.

Theory

025:001 Fundamentals of Music for Majors 3 s.h.
Rudiments of music--notation of pitch and rhythm, meter, scales, keys, intervals, triads; first of a five-semester sequence.

025:002 Musicianship and Theory I 4 s.h.
Principles of harmony; emphasis on aural skills, theoretical concepts, notation. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: 025:001 or successful completion of music theory diagnostic exam, and concurrent enrollment in 025:071 or successful completion of piano proficiency exam.

025:003 Musicianship and Theory II 4 s.h.

025:004 Musicianship and Theory III 4 s.h.
Continuation of 025:002 and 025:003; focus on common-practice repertory. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 025:003.

025:005 Musicianship and Theory IV 4 s.h.
Continuation of 025:002, 025:003, and 025:004; focus on late 19th- and early 20th-century repertories. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 025:004.

025:006 Form and Analysis 3 s.h.
Analysis of musical forms and procedures, including 18th- and 19th-century tonal repertories. Prerequisites: 025:005. Requirements: undergraduate standing.
025:145 Counterpoint Before 1600  3 s.h.
Two- and three-part counterpoint; Renaissance polyphony. Requirements: 025:004 for undergraduates; 025:240 for graduate students.

025:147 Counterpoint After 1600  3 s.h.

025:153 Keyboard Harmony  1-2 s.h.
Melody harmonization and figured-bass realization at the keyboard. Requirements: 025:005 for undergraduates, 025:240 for graduate students; and keyboard proficiency.

025:236 Music Theory Pedagogy  3 s.h.
Methods and techniques of teaching college-level music theory, including harmony, sight singing, ear training. Prerequisites: 025:240. Corequisites: 025:237.

025:237 Music Theory Colloquium  arr.
Repeatable.

025:240 Basic Analytical Techniques  3 s.h.
Theories and strategies of analysis applied to tonal and post-tonal music.

025:241 History of Music Theory I  3 s.h.
Requirements: 025:240 or exemption from 025:240 on the Graduate Theory Advisory Examination.

025:242 History of Music Theory II  3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 025:240 and 025:241.

025:247 Post-Tonal Analysis  3 s.h.
Requirements: 025:005 for undergraduates; 025:240 or exemption on Graduate Theory Advisory Examination for graduate students.

025:249 Tonal Analysis  3 s.h.
Requirements: 025:005 for undergraduates; 025:240 or exemption on Graduate Theory Advisory Examination for graduate students.

025:256 Special Topics in Theory and Analysis  3 s.h.
Repeatable. Requirements: 025:005 for undergraduates; 025:240 or exemption on Graduate Theory Advisory Exam for graduate students.

025:311 Advanced Post-Tonal Theory and Analysis  3 s.h.
Repeatable. Prerequisites: 025:247.

025:312 Advanced Tonal Theory and Analysis  3 s.h.
Repeatable. Prerequisites: 025:249.

025:380 Readings in Music Theory  arr.
Requirements: theory major.

Voice and Opera

025:115 Diction for Singers I  2 s.h.
Italian and German pronunciation for singing; basics of international phonetic alphabet; no previous background required.

025:116 Diction for Singers II  2 s.h.
French and English pronunciation for singing. Prerequisites: 025:115.

025:150 Interpretation of German Art Song  1 s.h.

025:151 Interpretation of Non-German Art Song  1 s.h.
Art songs in English, French, Italian, Spanish; appropriate diction, style. Prerequisites: 025:115 and 025:116.
025:159 Graduate Diction  2 s.h.
Advanced pronunciation of singing languages. Requirements: grade of B or higher in undergraduate diction in French, German, and Italian.

025:165 Opera Workshop  2 s.h.
Opera performing techniques, including acting, aria interpretation, scene work. Requirements: vocal major or audition.

025:169 Singing for Actors  2 s.h.
Skill development for healthy, effective singing in the musical theatre style; techniques of vocal production through breath management, resonance, articulation, flexibility; song interpretation and repertoire. Recommendations: concurrent registration in 025:059. Same as 049:106.

025:170 Opera Theater Chorus  1 s.h.
Requirements: audition.

025:175 Acting for Singers and for Dancers  2 s.h.
Fundamentals of acting technique, with attention to demands on performers in opera, musical theater, and dance. Same as 049:102, 137:165.

025:201 Principles of Voice Production  3 s.h.
Basic physical, physiological, pedagogical principles in understanding professional, nonprofessional, impaired voice production; vocal anatomy, voice classification; control of loudness, pitch, register, quality; efficient, inefficient use of voice; instrumentation for voice analysis, synthesis. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Same as 003:201.

025:202 Methods of Teaching Voice  3 s.h.
Attitude, musicianship, foreign language aptitude, physical and emotional characteristics; mental images used to modify respiratory, phonatory, articulatory behavior; vocal hygiene; performance anxiety; student-teacher relationships; administration in vocal schools, professional organizations. Offered spring semesters. Same as 003:202.

025:216 Voice for Performers  2 s.h.
Comparison of Kinesthetic techniques for singing and acting voice; relaxation, posture, breathing, tone quality, diction, interpretation. Same as 003:204, 049:201.

025:235 Topics in Vocal Performance  2 s.h.
Selected areas of vocal performance. Repeatable.

025:245 Opera Production  2-4 s.h.
Preparation and rehearsals leading up to performance of full production; may include one-act opera, chamber opera, musical theater production, or full-length opera. Repeatable. Requirements: audition. Corequisites: 025:348.

025:248 Opera Theater: Directing Seminar  arr.
Exploration, discussion, experience using techniques unique to directing opera; score and libretto analysis, fundamentals of stagecraft, casting and management skills.

025:339 Survey of Operatic Literature  3 s.h.
Important operatic scores examined from standpoint of performers, directors; production problems. Repeatable.

025:348 Vocal/Operatic Coaching  1 s.h.

025:351 Survey of Song Literature I  3 s.h.
German language lieder from 18th century to present; French mélodie from Meyerbeer to present. Offered fall semesters of odd years.

025:352 Survey of Song Literature II  3 s.h.
British, American, Italian, Spanish, Latin American, Scandinavian, and Russian art song from 18th century to present. Offered fall semesters of even years.
025:356 Voice Habilitation 2-3 s.h.
Application of methods of intervention in development, training, rehabilitation of vocal behavior; motor learning, efficacy of treatment strategies, factors affecting compliance with recommended therapy. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 003:114 or 003:201. Requirements: enrollment in Summer Vocology Institute, Salt Lake City, Utah. Same as 003:213.

025:357 Instrumentation for Voice Analysis 2 s.h.
Glottographic, videostroboscopic, electromyographic, and acoustic analysis for assessment of vocal and respiratory function; using these techniques in conjunction with perceptual evaluation of voice; through the Vocology Institute in Utah. Offered summer sessions of even years. Same as 003:221.
Performing Arts Entrepreneurship

**Director, Division of Performing Arts**
Alan MacVey

**Coordinator**
David McGraw

**Advisor**
David McGraw (Theatre Arts)

**Undergraduate nondegree program:**
Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship
Web site: http://performingarts.uiowa.edu

**Undergraduate Program**

- Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship

The Division of Performing Arts, in partnership with the John Pappajohn Entrepreneurial Center in the Tippie College of Business, offers the undergraduate Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship. The program gives students the opportunity to pursue professional studies in the performing arts, in the framework of a liberal arts education, and to develop the skills required for creating market-based opportunities in the arts.

**Certificate**

The undergraduate Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship requires a minimum of 29-33 s.h. of credit. The program is designed for students of dance, music, and theatre arts who wish to learn about the business of the performing arts and to develop the entrepreneurial skills necessary for promoting their artistic work. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

Certificate students take entrepreneurship-related course work in accounting, financial management, and marketing as well as courses focused on arts management and leadership practices in both commercial and nonprofit organizations (20-24 s.h.). They also must complete course work in dance, music, or theatre arts (9 s.h.) and an internship in an arts organization (0 s.h.).

Students are strongly encouraged, but not required, to pursue a major in one of the performing arts.

The certificate requires the following course work. Students may not use a single course to satisfy more than one certificate requirement (e.g., a business course required for the certificate that is cross-listed in dance, music, or theatre arts may not also be counted toward the performing arts course requirement).

**PERFORMING ARTS**

Certificate students earn 9 s.h. in 100-level courses taken in one of three performing arts units: the Department of Dance, the School of Music, or the Department of Theatre Arts. Many 100-level courses have prerequisites; consult an advisor about course sequencing.

**BUSINESS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

Students complete one course in each of these areas: accounting, marketing, financial management, new ventures/entrepreneurship, entrepreneurial marketing, e-commerce, arts management, and arts leadership. They also must complete 06T:050 Foundations in Entrepreneurship, an entrepreneurship prerequisite that is offered both on campus and online.

Prerequisite:

06T:050 Foundations in Entrepreneurship 2 s.h.

One of these:

- 06T:116 Basics of Small Business Marketing 1 s.h.
- 06M:100 Introduction to Marketing Strategy 3 s.h.
- An approved college-level marketing course (transfer courses accepted)

One of these:

- 01P:185 Grant Writing in the Arts 3 s.h.
- 06T:133 Entrepreneurial Finance 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation 3 s.h.
- 188:111 New Ventures in the Arts 3 s.h.

All of these:

- 06T:134 Entrepreneurial Marketing 3 s.h.
- 06T:148 E-Commerce Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3 s.h.
- 188:109 Introduction to Arts Management 3 s.h.
- 188:195 Arts Leadership Seminar 3 s.h.

**INTERNSHIP**

Students may complete the required internship (0 s.h.) during any semester in the program. The Pomerantz Career Center coordinates a wide
variety of internships; see Career Center Programs (p. 1514) (University College) in the Catalog. Students also may choose other internship opportunities. The Iowa Arts Council and the Iowa Cultural Corridor Alliance maintain lists of recommended host organizations.

**Living-Learning Community**

First- and second-year students studying performing arts entrepreneurship may apply to live in the Arts Living-Learning Community, a coed floor in Currier Hall, across the Iowa River from the fine arts campus. The community includes students from art and art history, dance, film, music, and theatre arts.

**Courses**

**188:029 First-Year Seminar**

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities, field trips). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

**188:080 Dance and Society: U.S. Forms in Transnational and Critical Contexts**

Dance and other physical endeavors as embodied forms of knowledge and culture; U.S. dance practices; European and African dance cultures; aesthetic and political issues raised by concert dance (i.e., performance, choreography, spectatorship, criticism); ethnographic methods to examine the function of dance in cultural formation (i.e., spiritual, celebratory, social, political contexts); lecture, discussion, viewing, movement workshops, formal and informal writing, field research, and BLOG construction. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts. Same as 025:080.

**188:109 Introduction to Arts Management**

Nonprofit performing arts management and administrative principles; practical applications, trends in the field; focus on arts organizations and their key administrative positions. Same as 049:109, 145:109.

**188:111 New Ventures in the Arts**

3 s.h.

Arts administration principles and trends as applied to creation of an arts-related enterprise; case studies; students create business plan for a new arts organization. Duplicates 06J:125 and 06T:120. Corequisites: 06T:050, or 06A:001 and 06M:100. Same as 049:111, 06T:125, 145:111.

**188:137 World of the Beatles**

3 s.h.

How the Beatles’ music was influenced by American pop music, the drug culture, and the Avant Garde, nonwestern instruments and philosophy, anti-war sentiments, and world politics, and so forth; Beatlemania’s impact on British and American cultures and its role in opening Eastern Europe to the West. Same as 025:137.

**188:147 Technology for the Entertainment Industry**

3 s.h.

Introduction to technology skills that are at the center of the entertainment industry; programming and operating digital lighting and sound consoles, intelligent lighting systems, projection hardware and software; outdoor event rigging, metal construction, and fabrication. Same as 049:147.

**188:156 Stage Makeup**

3 s.h.

**188:161 The Arts in Performance**

3 s.h.

**188:167 Introduction to Laban Movement Studies**

2-3 s.h.

Introduction to Bartenieff Fundamentals (BF) and Laban Movement Analysis (LMA) as methods of organizing and integrating movement to support artistic goals and expanding expressive range; BF teaches body awareness, breath support, developmental patterns, ergonomically-efficient alignment, balancing of muscular strength and stretch, and coordination; LMA teaches vocabulary of expressive movement and nonverbal communication, including effort (use of energy/dynamics for expression, stamina, stress relief) and shape (how posture and gesture communicate); quality of movement that supports individual goals in artistic expression, sound production, and wellness. Same as 025:167, 049:105, 137:160.
188:168 Introduction to the Alexander Technique
The Alexander Technique and "self-use"—how our movement choices affect the results we achieve; improving physical skills and presence; principles from the Alexander Technique in support of performing arts (e.g., speaking, singing, playing an instrument, dancing, acting) and applied to skills in daily life, addressing the underpinnings of movement; physical participation, including laying, rolling, sitting, standing, and locomotion. Same as 025:176, 049:170, 137:173.

188:173 Introduction to Afro-Cuban Drumming
Drumming, dance, songs from folkloric and ceremonial Afro-Cuban forms; emphasis on drumming; may include participation in Afro-Cuban drum and dance ensemble. Same as 025:173.

188:174 Introduction to Afro-Cuban Dance
Introduction to the dance, drumming, and songs of the Afro-Cuban folkloric traditions; emphasis on dance. May participate in UI Afro-Cuban Drum and Dance ensemble. Same as 137:174.

188:175 Afro-Cuban Drum and Dance Performance
Dance repertory for the UI Afro-Cuban Drum and Dance Ensemble. Performance pieces based on dance, drumming, songs of the Afro-Cuban folkloric traditions. May participate in UI Afro-Cuban Drum and Dance Ensemble. Same as 137:175.

188:182 The Contemporary Dance Scene
Historical, theoretical, and practical elements of contemporary dance; the term "postmodern" and its associations with dance, performing arts, contemporary culture; relationships between process and product, identity and subjectivity, artistic intent and authorship, meaning and intertextuality; possibility of art as a form of dissent; theory and practice placed in a dialectic; analysis and synthesis of previous research. Same as 137:182.

188:195 Arts Leadership Seminar

188:202 Theories of Dance and the Body
Theoretical trends in studies of dance and physical bodies; performative and choreographic aspects of being. Same as 137:202.

188:275 Collaborative Performance
Collaborative experience with advanced artists from varied disciplines that culminates in a final performance; emphasis on sharing and investigating ideas, artistic intent, personal vision, and creating collaborative projects. Same as 049:275, 137:275.
Philosophy

Chair
Diane Jeske

Professors
James Duerlinger, Richard Fumerton, Diane Jeske, Gregory Landini, David Stern

Professors emeriti
Laird Addis, Panayot Butchvarov, Phillip Cummins

Associate professors
David Cunning, Evan Fales

Assistant professors
Carrie Figdor, Ali Hasan, Katarina Perovic

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in Philosophy
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Philosophy
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Philosophy
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~phil

The Department of Philosophy offers programs for undergraduate and graduate students. It also administers the interdisciplinary undergraduate major in ethics and public policy, which it presents jointly with the Departments of Economics and Sociology; see Ethics and Public Policy (p. 351) in the Catalog.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in philosophy (Bachelor of Arts)
• Minor in philosophy

Undergraduate courses in philosophy are designed to impart knowledge of fundamental issues and main developments in philosophy while strengthening logical and analytic skills. A major in philosophy develops abilities useful for graduate or professional work in many fields—law, for example—and for any situation requiring clear, systematic thinking. Students who intend to teach philosophy in a college setting must earn a graduate degree.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in philosophy requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 27 s.h. of work for the major. Courses numbered 026:061 Introduction to Philosophy through 026:198 Topics in Philosophy count toward the major. The final 12 s.h. in philosophy courses used to complete the major must be earned at The University of Iowa; the department may make exceptions for students who pursue approved study abroad during their senior year.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major in philosophy requires the following courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>026:103</td>
<td>Introduction to Symbolic Logic</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:111</td>
<td>Ancient Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:114</td>
<td>Seventeenth-Century Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>Modern Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>Eighteenth-Century Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:116</td>
<td></td>
<td>18 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional philosophy courses (prefix 026) chosen from those numbered 061 through 198

In addition to prerequisites listed for individual courses, considerations such as the order in which historical courses are taken are relevant to the effective structuring of the undergraduate major in philosophy. A student's department advisor or the director of undergraduate studies can provide more information.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University's Four-Year Graduation Plan.

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least one course in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: at least five courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: at least six courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate
Honors

The department administers an honors program for undergraduate students of superior ability. In order to be admitted to the honors program in philosophy, a student must have taken and passed three courses required for the philosophy major and must be a member of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). In order to graduate with honors in philosophy, a student must complete the regular requirements for an undergraduate major in philosophy with a g.p.a. of at least 3.40 in philosophy courses and must write an acceptable honors thesis on a significant topic in philosophy that interests him or her. Contact the honors advisor for more information.

Minor

The minor in philosophy requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in philosophy courses, including 12 s.h. in 100-level courses offered by the Department of Philosophy at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Contact the undergraduate studies director for more information.

Graduate Programs

• Master of Arts in philosophy
• Doctor of Philosophy in philosophy

The Department of Philosophy grants admission only for the Ph.D. program. The M.A. is not offered as a terminal degree; it is awarded to students as they work successfully toward the Ph.D.

The graduate program is designed to train teachers and scholars in philosophy. The main areas in the graduate curriculum are metaphysics, epistemology, history of philosophy, logic, philosophy of science, and value theory.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts in philosophy requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit and is offered without thesis. The M.A. is not offered as a terminal degree; it is awarded to students as they work successfully toward the Ph.D. Requirements include courses in metaphysics, epistemology, history of philosophy, ethics, logic, philosophy of science, and value theory. There is no foreign language requirement. Students must take an oral final examination. Contact the graduate studies director for more information.

Joint M.A./J.D.

The Department of Philosophy and the College of Law offer a joint Juris Doctor/Master of Arts. Students in the joint J.D./M.A. program may count 12 s.h. earned in the joint program toward both degrees. Students must earn 18 of the 30 s.h. required for the M.A. in graduate-level philosophy courses (the usual requirement is 24 s.h.). They also must earn a minimum of 36 s.h. in undergraduate and graduate philosophy courses, combined (the usual requirement is 42 s.h.).

Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program.

See "Juris Doctor" and "Joint J.D./Graduate Degrees" in the College of Law (p. 1215) section of the Catalog.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Ph.D. requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Candidacy for the doctoral program is determined by a formal vote of the entire Department of Philosophy faculty, usually after the student has completed three semesters of graduate study in residence.

Requirements include courses in metaphysics, epistemology, history of philosophy, logic, philosophy of science, and value theory. Students are required to take a comprehensive examination, including both written and oral components, that covers their area of specialization. Upon successfully completing the exam, students begin work on a prospectus for their dissertation. There is no foreign language requirement. Contact the graduate studies director for more information.

Courses

For more detailed descriptions of undergraduate and graduate courses offered during a given semester or summer session, visit the University’s ISIS web site before early registration.
For Undergraduates

The following courses are open only to undergraduates.

026:001 Matters of Life and Death  3 s.h.
Important ethical controversies with life and death implications (abortion, capital punishment, torture, terrorism and war) discussed and analyzed using philosophical reasoning.

026:029 First-Year Seminar  1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities, field trips). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

026:033 The Meaning of Life  3 s.h.
Philosophical investigation of the nature of human life and of what makes human life valuable and/or meaningful. GE: Historical Perspectives.

026:034 Philosophy and the Just Society  3 s.h.
The nature of individuals and governments and the obligations they have to each other; philosophical and historical examination of theories from Plato through the 19th century. GE: Historical Perspectives.

026:036 Principles of Reasoning: Argument and Debate  3 s.h.
Elementary logic and its application to the evaluation of arguments and debates. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

026:061 Introduction to Philosophy  3 s.h.
Issues and arguments; topics may include rational belief, evidence, the self, causation, and the presuppositions of religion. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

The following courses are closed to first-year students.

026:102 Introduction to Ethics  3 s.h.
Analytical and historical introduction to ethical theories about issues such as the nature of goodness, the nature of right conduct. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

026:103 Introduction to Symbolic Logic  3 s.h.
Main ideas and techniques of formal deduction. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.

026:104 Introduction to Philosophy of Science  3 s.h.
Fundamental issues in scientific method, inductive reasoning, explanation, the distinctive nature of science. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.

026:110 Philosophy of Ancient Greece and Rome  3 s.h.
Ancient Greek and Roman philosophy from its inception in Ionia in sixth century B.C.E. through the Neoplatonic philosophy of Plotinus in third century C.E., encompassing philosophies of Plato, Aristotle, the Stoics and Epicureans, and later Platonists. Same as 20E:138.

026:111 Ancient Philosophy  3 s.h.
Main trends and major figures, such as Plato and Aristotle. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.

026:112 Medieval Philosophy  3 s.h.
Main trends and major figures, such as Augustine and Aquinas. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing. Same as 16E:114.

026:114 Seventeenth-Century Philosophy  3 s.h.
Main trends, central arguments, major positions; Bacon and Descartes to Leibniz and Locke. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.
<table>
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<td>Modern Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Main trends and major figures from Descartes to Kant. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:116</td>
<td>Eighteenth-Century Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Main trends, central arguments, and major positions; Berkeley to Kant.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:118</td>
<td>Twentieth-Century Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Main trends and major figures. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:131</td>
<td>Aesthetics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Major problems in philosophy of the arts. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:132</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Major problems. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:133</td>
<td>Philosophy of History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Major problems: objectivity, historiographic methods and theory of interpretation, nature of historical explanations, reduction. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:134</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Medieval to contemporary treatments of central issues: the nature of faith; the existence and nature of God; religion and ethics; the interpretation of religious texts. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing. Same as 032:146.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:135</td>
<td>Philosophy of Law</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction; the nature of law, legal authority, legal reasoning; issues in criminal law, such as punishment, responsibility; issues in property law; constitutional law. Prerequisites: 026:034 or 026:102 or 026:132. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:136</td>
<td>The Nature of Evil</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>The nature of evil explored through philosophical works, case studies of individuals, videos, and films. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:138</td>
<td>Philosophical Problems of Artificial Intelligence</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Major issues and controversies. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:141</td>
<td>Existentialist Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Main ideas of existentialism; emphasis on Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Heidegger, Sartre. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:145</td>
<td>Buddhist Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to main ideas. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing. Same as 032:175.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:147</td>
<td>Philosophical Issues</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>A philosophical topic or controversy. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:148</td>
<td>Readings in Philosophy</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Requirements: honors standing and sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:149</td>
<td>Undergraduate Seminar in Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Selected problems. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:152</td>
<td>Plato</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Main ideas, major texts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:153</td>
<td>Aristotle</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Main ideas, major texts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:158</td>
<td>Descartes</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Major works, such as the <em>Discourse on Method</em>, as well as lesser known works, such as <em>The World</em>.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
026:160 Spinoza and Leibniz 3 s.h.
Main ideas, major texts.

026:163 Berkeley and Hume 3 s.h.
Comparative and critical examination of metaphysical and epistemological views of 18th-century empiricists George Berkeley and David Hume; theory of ideas, perception, skepticism, limits of knowledge, scientific and philosophical method, role of God in Berkeley’s and Hume’s philosophical systems.

026:166 Kant 3 s.h.
Main ideas, major texts of Kant’s metaphysics and epistemology.

026:173 Heidegger 3 s.h.
Main ideas and major texts of Heidegger; early and later periods, particular attention to Being and Time; focus on Heidegger’s analyses of being and being-in-the-world.

026:174 Sartre 3 s.h.
Phenomenological and existentialist works.

026:176 Frege and Russell 3 s.h.
Main ideas, major texts.

026:177 Wittgenstein 3 s.h.
Main ideas, major texts.

026:179 Quine 3 s.h.
Major ideas, major texts.

026:180 Analytic Ethics 3 s.h.
Topics in contemporary ethics.

026:182 History of Ethics 3 s.h.
Selected topics in the history of philosophical ethics.

026:184 Russian Thinkers 3 s.h.

026:185 Political Philosophy 3 s.h.
Selected topics.

026:186 Topics in Metaphysics 3 s.h.
Fundamental topics; major works, both classical and contemporary.

026:187 Epistemology 3 s.h.
Contemporary topics.

026:188 Philosophy of Mind 3 s.h.
Contemporary topics.

026:189 Philosophy of Language 3 s.h.
Contemporary topics. Same as 103:163.

026:190 Philosophical Foundations of Cognitive Science 3 s.h.
Processes leading from stimulus to behavioral response in cognitive or mentalistic terms; motivations for cognitive explanations, nature of cognitive architecture, problem of mental representation; additional topics may include individuation of inputs and outputs, role of consciousness in cognition, relation between language and thought, nature of concepts.

026:191 Mathematical Logic 3 s.h.
Presentation of central metatheorems relating to decidability, completeness, model theory; second-order logic.

026:192 Modal Logic 3 s.h.
Formal techniques developed and applied to problems in analysis and modal semantics; related philosophical issues.

026:194 Philosophy of Science 3 s.h.
Central topics--for example, scientific explanation, confirmation, the meaning of scientific theories; survey of major 20th-century developments in these areas.
026:196 Philosophy of the Human Sciences 3 s.h.
Explanation and understanding, theories and reduction, values and ideology, freedom and causality.

026:198 Topics in Philosophy 3 s.h.
A single philosopher or philosophical problem.

**Primarily for Graduate Students**
All of the following courses are repeatable.

026:220 Seminar: Philosophy of Language 3 s.h.

026:221 Seminar: Metaphysics 3 s.h.

026:222 Seminar: Epistemology 3 s.h.

026:223 Seminar: Philosophical Analysis 3 s.h.

026:224 Seminar: Philosophy of Science 3 s.h.

026:225 Seminar: Philosophy of Religion 3 s.h.

026:226 Seminar: Ethics 3 s.h.

026:227 Seminar: Ancient Philosophy 3 s.h.

026:229 Seminar: Modern Philosophy 3 s.h.

026:245 Research: Value Theory arr.

026:247 Research: Metaphysics and Epistemology arr.

026:249 Research: Logic and Philosophy of Science arr.


026:253 Thesis arr.
Physics and Astronomy

Chair
Mary Hall Reno

Professors
David R. Andersen (Electrical and Computer Engineering/Physics and Astronomy), Thomas F. Boggs (Physics and Astronomy/Electrical and Computer Engineering), Michael E. Flatté (F. Wendell Miller Professor), John A. Goree, Donald A. Gurnett (Carver/James A. Van Allen Professor of Physics), Richard Hichwa (Radiology/Physics and Astronomy), Philip Kaaret, Paul D. Kleiber (Harriet B. and Harold S. Brady Professor of Laser Physics), Craig A. Kletzing (F. Wendell Miller Professor), Mark T. Madsen (Radiology/Physics and Astronomy), Usha Mallik, Robert L. Merlino, Yannick Meurice, Robert L. Mutel, Yasar Onel, Wayne N. Polyzou, Mary Hall Reno, Vincent G.J. Rodgers, Jack D. Scudder, Frederick N. Skiff, Arthur L. Smirl (Physics and Astronomy/Electrical and Computer Engineering, Lowell Battershell Chair in Laser Engineering), Steven R. Spangler

Professors emeriti

Associate professors
Kenneth G. Gayley, Cornelia C. Lang, Jane M. Nachtmann, Charles R. Newsom, John P. Prineas, Craig Pryor, John J. Sunderland (Radiology/Physics and Astronomy), Markus Wohlgenannt

Assistant professors
Gregory Howes, Maxim Khodas, Randall McEntaffer, R. Alfredo C. Siocchi (Radiation Oncology/Electrical and Computer Engineering/Physics and Astronomy)

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Physics, Astronomy; B.S. in Applied Physics
Undergraduate nondegree programs: Minor in Physics, Astronomy
Graduate degrees: M.S. in Physics, Astronomy; Ph.D. in Physics (including specialization in Astronomy)
Web site: http://www.physics.uiowa.edu

Enrollment in courses beyond the elementary level is typically 15 to 20 students; there is ample opportunity for individual work. Special introductory courses are offered for students majoring in physics and astronomy and for others with a special interest in these subjects.

Total enrollment in physics and astronomy courses is approximately 1,700 each semester of the academic year and 150 during the summer session. The department has around 80 undergraduate majors, half of whom are honors students, and 60 graduate students.

About 70 percent of graduates with bachelor’s degrees pursue advanced study. Others find positions in government and industrial laboratories and in secondary school teaching. Some use their training as the basis for careers in other fields.

Graduates with an M.S. or Ph.D. in physics or astronomy have opportunities for employment in universities, colleges, and research laboratories in government and industry.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in physics (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
• Major in astronomy (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
• Major in applied physics (Bachelor of Science)
• Minor in physics
• Minor in astronomy

Students who wish to earn a double major in physics and astronomy must choose their course work carefully; see “B.A. or B.S.: Double Major in Physics and Astronomy” below. Bachelor of Arts students majoring in physics who are interested in science teaching and in earning a graduate degree may enroll in a joint degree program offered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the College of Education; see “Joint B.A./M.A.T. in Science Education” below.

Bachelor of Science: Physics

The Bachelor of Science with a major in physics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 60 s.h. of work for the major. It provides preparation for careers in industry, employment in research laboratories, and graduate study in physics and related sciences.

The physics major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following courses or their equivalents. Students satisfy the following mathematics and laboratory requirements as well as the “Other Required Courses.” The department encourages students to do additional work. Students also must
complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Many 100-level physics courses have prerequisites; students should consult their advisors when choosing 100-level courses.

**MATHEMATICS**

22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra 4 s.h.
22M:028 Calculus III 4 s.h.

**LABORATORY**

029:132 Intermediate Laboratory 3 s.h.

One of these:

029:128 Electronics 4 s.h.
029:133 Advanced Laboratory 3 s.h.

Students who choose 029:128 Electronics as one of their two required laboratory courses are advised to take it before they take 029:132 Intermediate Laboratory.

**OTHER REQUIRED COURSES**

All of these:

029:027-029:028 Physics I-II 8 s.h.
029:029-029:030 Physics III-IV 8 s.h.
029:115 Intermediate Mechanics 3 s.h.
029:118 Statistical Physics 3 s.h.
029:129-029:130 Electricity and Magnetism I-II 6 s.h.
029:140-029:141 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics I-II 6 s.h.

Two of these:

029:119 Introduction to Astrophysics I 3 s.h.
029:120 Introduction to Astrophysics II 3 s.h.
029:128 Electronics (may not be repeated) 4 s.h.
029:133 Advanced Laboratory 3 s.h.
029:171-029:172 Mathematical Methods of Physics I-II 6 s.h.
029:180 Introductory Optics 3 s.h.
029:182 Electro Optics 3 s.h.
029:184 Optical Signal Processing 3 s.h.
029:186 Radio Astronomy 3 s.h.
029:192 Elementary Particles and Nuclear Physics 3 s.h.
029:193 Introductory Solid State Physics 3 s.h.
029:194 Plasma Physics I 3 s.h.
029:195 Plasma Physics II 3 s.h.
029:196 Computational Physics 3 s.h.

Undergraduate majors who plan to pursue graduate study are advised to go as far as they can beyond the minimum requirements listed above, including further work in mathematics. In planning this work, they should be guided by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences maximum hours rule: Students earning a B.A. or B.S. may apply a maximum of 50 s.h. earned in one department to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation, whether or not the course work is accepted toward requirements for the major; students who earn more than 50 s.h. from one department may use the additional semester hours to satisfy requirements for the major (if the department accepts them), and the grades they earn become part of their grade-point average; but they cannot apply the additional semester hours to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation.

Students earning a B.S. with a double major in physics and astronomy may count more than 50 s.h. earned in the Department of Physics and Astronomy to the 120 s.h. required for graduation, but they must earn at least 56 s.h. in course work outside the department in order to graduate.

**Bachelor of Arts: Physics**

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in physics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 48 s.h. of work for the major. It requires fewer physics courses than the B.S. and provides for a wider choice of electives.

The program is designed for students who wish to gain knowledge of physics but do not plan a research-oriented career in physics. It is appropriate for those planning careers in medicine, law, science-related administration, business, or technical writing. It also provides a foundation for students interested in secondary school science teaching; see "B.A. or B.S. with Teacher Licensure" below.

The physics major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following courses or their equivalents. The department encourages students to do additional work. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Many 100-level physics courses have prerequisites; students should consult their advisors when choosing 100-level courses.
Bachelor of Science: Applied Physics

The Bachelor of Science with a major in applied physics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 60-83 s.h. of work for the major. It is intended primarily for students interested in a broad program of study in physics combined with a significant concentration of courses in an applied field that has immediate application to industry. The degree provides a foundation for a wide range of employment opportunities in high-technology industries, including research and development, product design and testing, sales, and quality control. It also is designed to include exposure to physics sufficient to allow the student to continue with graduate studies in either physics or astronomy.

The program offers four areas of concentration: optics, solid-state electronics, computer science, and medical physics. A student also may design a customized concentration area in close consultation with his or her advisor and with departmental approval.

An essential component of each concentration is successful completion of a one-semester industrial internship or practicum experience in a research laboratory (an applied physics thesis is required for the latter option). This requirement may result in the need for a ninth semester to fulfill all requirements. Because of this, the Four-Year Graduation Plan is not available for the major in applied physics. Well-prepared students will be able to complete the degree in four years. Students should work closely with their advisors on a graduation plan.

The major in applied physics requires the following courses. Students are encouraged to take additional course work. Advisors can suggest electives that will enrich programs and help students prepare for graduate work. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). Many 100-level physics courses have prerequisites; students should consult their advisors when choosing 100-level courses.

COMMON REQUIREMENTS

Students in all concentrations must successfully complete the following courses or their equivalents.

Mathematics—all of these:
22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II  8 s.h.
22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra  4 s.h.
22M:028 Calculus III  4 s.h.

Physics—all of these:

029:027-029:028 Physics I-II  8 s.h.
029:029-029:030 Physics III-IV  8 s.h.
029:115 Intermediate Mechanics  3 s.h.
029:129 Electricity and Magnetism I  3 s.h.
029:140 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics I  3 s.h.

Experiential learning—one of these:

One-semester industrial internship
One-semester practicum in a research laboratory (requires an applied physics thesis)

COMPUTER SCIENCE CONCENTRATION

All of these:

22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals  4 s.h.
22C:021 Computer Science II: Data Structures  4 s.h.
Two additional 100-level computer science courses  6 s.h.
029:118 Statistical Physics  3 s.h.
029:128 Electronics  4 s.h.
029:130 Electricity and Magnetism II  3 s.h.
029:132 Intermediate Laboratory  3 s.h.

One of these:

22C:022 Object-Oriented Software Development  4 s.h.
22C:031 Algorithms  3 s.h.
22C:060 Computer Organization  3 s.h.

OPTICS CONCENTRATION

All of these:

029:118 Statistical Physics  3 s.h.
029:128 Electronics  4 s.h.
029:130 Electricity and Magnetism II  3 s.h.
029:132 Intermediate Laboratory  3 s.h.
029:180 Introductory Optics  3 s.h.

Two of these:

029:182 Electro Optics  3 s.h.
029:184 Optical Signal Processing  3 s.h.
029:193 Introductory Solid State Physics  3 s.h.

SOLID-STATE ELECTRONICS CONCENTRATION

All of these:

029:118 Statistical Physics  3 s.h.
029:193 Introductory Solid State Physics  3 s.h.
055:018 Principles of Electronic Instrumentation  4 s.h.
055:032 Introduction to Digital Design  3 s.h.
055:040 Linear Systems I  3 s.h.
055:041 Electronic Circuits  4 s.h.
057:017 Computers in Engineering  3 s.h.
059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II  3 s.h.
059:008 Engineering Fundamentals II: Electrical Circuits  3 s.h.

One of these:

029:130 Electricity and Magnetism II  3 s.h.
029:141 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics II  3 s.h.

MEDICAL PHYSICS CONCENTRATION

All of these:

002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II  8 s.h.
004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II  8 s.h.
004:121-004:122 Organic Chemistry I-II  6 s.h.
004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory  3 s.h.
Two additional advanced biology courses
029:128 Electronics  4 s.h.
029:132 Intermediate Laboratory  3 s.h.

One of these:

22S:101 Biostatistics  3 s.h.
171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics  3 s.h.

One of these:

029:105 Special Topics in Physics (physics of the body)  3 s.h.
029:118 Statistical Physics  3 s.h.
029:130 Electricity and Magnetism II  3 s.h.
029:133 Advanced Laboratory  3 s.h.
029:141 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics II  3 s.h.
Bachelor of Science: Astronomy

The Bachelor of Science with a major in astronomy requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 64 s.h. of work for the major. It provides a balanced and integrated program of astronomy, mathematics, and physics courses that prepare students for advanced study in astronomy or astrophysics. It also serves as an interesting choice of major for a liberal arts education.

The astronomy major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following courses or their equivalents. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

**MATHEMATICS**

- 22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
- 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra 4 s.h.
- 22M:028 Calculus III 4 s.h.

**OTHER REQUIRED COURSES**

All of these:

- 029:027-029:028 Physics I-II 8 s.h.
- 029:029-029:030 Physics III-IV 8 s.h.
- 029:061-029:062 General Astronomy I-II 8 s.h.
- 029:115 Intermediate Mechanics 3 s.h.
- 029:119-029:120 Introduction to Astrophysics I-II (classes are offered alternate years, students are responsible for registering when the class is available) 6 s.h.
- 029:129-029:130 Electricity and Magnetism I-II 6 s.h.
- 029:137 Astronomical Laboratory (classes are offered alternate years, students are responsible for registering when the class is available) 3 s.h.
- 029:140 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics I 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 029:128 Electronics 4 s.h.
- 029:132 Intermediate Laboratory 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 029:141 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics II 3 s.h.
- 029:194 Plasma Physics I 3 s.h.

Undergraduate majors who plan to pursue graduate study are advised to go as far as they can beyond the minimum requirements listed above, by taking one or more of the courses listed below. In planning this work, they should be guided by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences maximum hours rule: Students earning a B.A. or B.S. may apply a maximum of 50 s.h. earned in one department to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation, whether or not the course work is accepted toward requirements for the major; students who earn more than 50 s.h. from one department may use the additional semester hours to satisfy requirements for the major (if the department accepts them), and the grades they earn become part of their grade-point average; but they cannot apply the additional semester hours to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation.

Students earning a B.S. with a double major in physics and astronomy may count more than 50 s.h. earned in the Department of Physics and Astronomy to the 120 s.h. required for graduation, but they must earn at least 56 s.h. in course work outside the department in order to graduate.

- 029:118 Statistical Physics 3 s.h.
- 029:141 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics II 3 s.h.
- 029:171-029:172 Mathematical Methods of Physics I-II 6 s.h.
- 029:180 Introductory Optics 3 s.h.
- 029:186 Radio Astronomy 3 s.h.
- 029:192 Elementary Particles and Nuclear Physics 3 s.h.

Bachelor of Arts: Astronomy

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in astronomy requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 52 s.h. of work for the major. It is designed for students who wish to gain considerable knowledge of astronomy but who do not plan a research-oriented career in the field. The B.A. program is appropriate for those planning careers in secondary school science teaching or science-related administration; see Science Education (p. 688) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog. It also is appropriate for those preparing for professional school. The B.A. program requires fewer physics and mathematics courses than the B.S. program, so it gives students a wider choice of electives.

The astronomy major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following courses or their equivalents. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

All of these:
22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II  8 s.h.
029:027-029:028 Physics I-II  8 s.h.
029:029-029:030 Physics III-IV  8 s.h.
029:061-029:062 General Astronomy I-II  8 s.h.
029:115 Intermediate Mechanics  3 s.h.
029:119-029:120 Introduction to Astrophysics I-II  6 s.h.
029:132 Intermediate Laboratory  3 s.h.
029:137 Astronomical Laboratory  3 s.h.

One of these:
029:118 Statistical Physics  3 s.h.
029:180 Introductory Optics  3 s.h.

One of these:
029:128 Electronics  4 s.h.
029:129 Electricity and Magnetism I (requires vector calculus as prerequisite)  3 s.h.

**B.A. or B.S.: Double Major in Physics and Astronomy**

Students working toward a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science with a double major in physics and astronomy must complete all requirements for both majors and must earn a minimum of 56 s.h. outside the Department of Physics and Astronomy in order to graduate. Students interested in earning a double major should consult with their advisors. See Requirements for a Degree in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Academic Policies Handbook.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

**Bachelor of Arts: Astronomy**

**Before the third semester begins:** math through calculus I and II, physics I and II, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** physics III and IV, at least one more course in the major, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** four more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Bachelor of Science: Astronomy**

**Before the third semester begins:** calculus I and II, physics II, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** remainder of the required math courses, physics III and IV, two other courses in the major, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** four more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** three more courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Bachelor of Arts: Physics**

**Before the third semester begins:** calculus II, physics II, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** physics III and IV, up to four more courses in the major, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** two to four more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** two or three more courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate
Bachelor of Science: Physics

Before the third semester begins: calculus II, physics II, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: physics III and IV, introduction to linear algebra, calculus III, up to two more courses in the major, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: two to four more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: two or three more courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Science: Applied Physics

The Four-Year Graduation Plan is not available for the major in applied physics. Students should work with their advisors to develop individual graduation plans.

Honors

Physics, applied physics, and astronomy majors who are members of the University of Iowa Honors Program may work toward graduation with honors in their major. During their junior and senior years, they take 6-8 s.h. of 029:099 Undergraduate Research and conduct an investigation under the guidance of a faculty member. They must present a written research report (honors thesis) and describe the results of the research at a departmental seminar.

Membership in the University of Iowa Honors Program requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information).

Minor in Physics

The minor in physics requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in physics, including 12 s.h. taken at The University of Iowa, chosen from 029:029 Physics III, 029:030 Physics IV, and 100-level physics courses. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 for all work in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Before enrolling in 029:029 Physics III, students must complete that course’s prerequisites (029:027 Physics I and 029:028 Physics II, or 029:081 Introductory Physics I and 029:082 Introductory Physics II).

Minor in Astronomy

The minor in astronomy requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in astronomy and physics courses, including 12 s.h. of upper-level course work and 12 s.h. taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 for all work in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

The upper-level course work must include 6 s.h. chosen from 029:119 Introduction to Astrophysics I, 029:120 Introduction to Astrophysics II, and 029:137 Astronomical Laboratory. Remaining work may be chosen from any 100-level astronomy or physics courses.

Graduate Programs

• Master of Science in physics (thesis or critical essay)
• Master of Science in astronomy (with or without thesis)
• Doctor of Philosophy in physics (astronomy and astrophysics specializations available)

Graduate study in physics and astronomy is highly individualized. The department does not offer a Ph.D. in astronomy, but students may pursue a Ph.D. in physics with a specialization and dissertation in astronomy or astrophysics.

Each entering graduate student is assigned a faculty advisor, who assists in preparing a plan of study and in guiding the student’s progress. All graduate students who intend to pursue a Ph.D. in physics must pass the qualifying exam (see “Doctor of Philosophy: Physics”).

In addition to offering graduate degree programs, the Department of Physics and Astronomy participates in an interdisciplinary doctoral program, the Program in Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences (p. 1142) (Graduate College).

Master of Science: Physics

The Master of Science program in physics requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. It is offered with thesis or critical essay. The M.S. with thesis requires a thesis based on an original experimental or theoretical investigation by the student. The M.S. with critical essay requires a critical essay on the literature of a particular area of physics.

The M.S. may be a terminal degree or a step toward a Ph.D. In either case, the final
examination is oral, conducted by a committee of
three faculty members.

Each student’s plan of study should provide for as
much advanced work as his or her aptitude and
previous preparation permit.

All master’s degree students in physics must earn
the required 30 s.h. of graduate credit in courses
numbered 170 or above, with at least 15 s.h. at
the 200 level. They must maintain a g.p.a. of at
least 3.00.

Students who choose the thesis option must
write a thesis based on an original experimental
or theoretical investigation that they have
conducted. Students may earn a maximum of 6
s.h. in 029:220 Individual Critical Study or 029:281
Research: Physics. Up to one-third of the graduate
program may be taken in related scientific
fields other than physics and mathematics (e.g.,
chemistry, astronomy, geology, engineering).

Students who choose the critical essay option
must conduct an independent study of the
literature on a chosen topic and write a critical
essay on that topic. Students may earn a
maximum of 4 s.h. in 029:220 Individual Critical
Study or 029:281 Research: Physics. Up to one-
third of the graduate program may be taken
in related scientific fields other than physics and
mathematics (e.g., chemistry, astronomy,
geology, engineering).

Master of Science: Astronomy

The Master of Science program in astronomy
requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit.
It is offered either with or without thesis. The M.S.
may be a terminal degree or a step toward a Ph.D.
in physics with specialization and a dissertation in
astronomy or astrophysics. In either case the final
examination is oral, conducted by a committee of
three faculty members.

Students in the thesis program earn the required
30 s.h. in courses numbered 170 or above, with at
least 15 s.h. at the 200 level. They must maintain
a g.p.a. of at least 3.00. The 30 s.h. must include
at least 6 s.h. chosen from 029:233 Theoretical
Astrophysics II, 029:234 Stellar Structure and
Evolution, and 029:235 Special Topics in
Astrophysics. Students may earn a maximum of
6 s.h. in 029:220 Individual Critical Study and
029:282 Research: Astronomy. Seminars do not count toward
the required 30 s.h. Up to one-third of the course
work may be in graduate courses in related
fields, such as meteorology, geology, and
electrical engineering; selection of such courses is
couraged.

Advanced mathematics, such as complex
variables and tensor analysis, is used freely in
courses 029:205 Classical Mechanics, 029:213
Classical Electrodynamics I, 029:214 Classical
Electrodynamics II, 029:233 Theoretical
Astrophysics II, 029:234 Stellar Structure and
Evolution, and 029:235 Special Topics in
Astrophysics. Students must maintain a g.p.a.
of at least 3.00 in the core graduate courses.

They may earn a maximum of 4 s.h. in 029:220
Individual Critical Study and 029:282 Research:
Astronomy. Seminars do not count toward
the required 30 s.h. Up to one-third of the course
work may be in graduate courses in related
fields, such as meteorology, geology, and
electrical engineering; selection of such courses is
encouraged.

Doctor of Philosophy: Physics

The Doctor of Philosophy program in physics
requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit.

Graduate students who wish to pursue a Ph.D. in
physics must pass a qualifying examination in all
principal areas of physics at the level of advanced
undergraduate work. The examination, which may
be repeated only once, is given each year before
the beginning of the spring semester. Students
must pass the qualifying examination before the
beginning of their fourth semester of graduate
work at The University of Iowa.

All Ph.D. students must take comprehensive
examinations; participate in advanced seminars;
do original research in experimental physics,
theoretical physics, or astrophysics; and prepare
and defend a written dissertation based on this
work.

The program of study for the Ph.D. with a major
in physics includes thorough course work in both
classical and quantum physics for all students,
whether their specialized research is to be in an
experimental or a theoretical area.

Students must take at least 24 s.h. of 200-level
courses in the department, excluding 029:220
Individual Critical Study, 029:281 Research:
Physics, 029:282 Research: Astronomy, and
seminars. The following courses are required.

029:171-029:172 Mathematical Methods of
Physics I-II (students who pass a written
examination are exempt from the requirement to
take this sequence) 6 s.h.

029:205 Classical Mechanics 3 s.h.
029:212 Statistical Mechanics I 3 s.h.
029:213-029:214 Classical Electrodynamics I-II 6 s.h.
029:245-029:246 Quantum Mechanics I-II 6 s.h.
these courses. An introduction is given in 029:171 Mathematical Methods of Physics I and 029:172 Mathematical Methods of Physics II. The selection of less advanced course work depends on the adequacy of a student’s preparation for graduate work; students’ choice of more advanced and specialized courses depends on the direction in which their interests develop.

After a student has chosen a research specialty, he or she must submit a formal thesis proposal and defend the proposal in an oral comprehensive exam. The appropriate thesis advisor then becomes the candidate’s general advisor and the chair of the comprehensive and final examination committee. The comprehensive exam must be taken before the beginning of the fourth year of graduate study.

Ph.D. candidates are not recommended for the degree until they have written the dissertation in proper form for formal publication and have submitted it for publication, with the approval of the research advisor, to a widely distributed, refereed scientific journal.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Financial Support

Students qualified for graduate study are encouraged to apply for fellowships and assistantships. Contact the Department of Physics and Astronomy chair.

Research, Facilities

The department has an excellent library and a number of well-equipped laboratories and observatories, as well as a student computer cluster for which students can obtain accounts. Faculty, students, and staff access national supercomputers via the Internet. The central machine shop is fully equipped and staffed by skilled instrument makers and machinists, and there are electronics and machine shops for use by advanced students and research staff.

Experimental research is conducted in astronomy (optical, radio, and X-ray), atomic and molecular physics, condensed matter physics, elementary particle physics, laser physics, medical physics, plasma physics, and space physics. Extensive facilities are available for construction of specialized research equipment and for data processing and analysis.

State-of-the-art semiconductor materials and devices are grown in two molecular beam epitaxy machines. Ultrafast laser techniques are developed and used to probe electron transport, energy relaxation, recombination, and spin dynamics in the novel nanostructures grown in these machines. Experiments also are conducted on laser-induced coherent phenomena and coherent control of charge carriers in semiconductor nanostructures. The experimental condensed matter program is closely coordinated with the condensed matter theory group.

Plasma physics is an active area of experimental and theoretical research. Laboratory experiments studying plasma processes of importance in various space and astrophysical plasmas are performed in a Q machine, including experiments on waves and instabilities in dusty plasmas. Additional laboratory and microgravity experiments with dusty plasmas include studies of Coulomb crystals, shocks, and complex fluids. Glow discharges for plasma processing applications are studied using laser diagnostics and numerical simulations. Wave propagation and plasma particle dynamics also are studied in collisionless plasmas through laboratory experiments. Laser techniques are developed for measuring plasma flow and following particle orbits. Plasma theory efforts include analytical and numerical investigations of magnetic reconnection and turbulence in space and astrophysical plasmas; collaboration with laboratory and space plasma experimental groups in strongly coupled dusty plasmas, waves, and instabilities; and free electron lasers and hydrodynamic turbulence.

State-of-the-art laser systems are available for high-resolution spectroscopic measurement and ultrafast studies of molecular structure, for collisional relaxation and nonlinear optical effects in atomic and molecular systems, and for plasma diagnostics.

Experimental research in elementary particle physics is carried out at Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford Linear Accelerator Center, CERN in Switzerland, and other international laboratories. The present generation of high-energy experiments has been designed to probe both the strong nuclear force and the weak interactions.

The department is well-equipped for research and instruction in observational astronomy. The primary optical instrument is a fully automated 15-inch telescope at a dark-sky site in Arizona. The telescope is equipped with CCD cameras and a variety of filters. There are 3-meter and 4.5-meter radio telescopes on the roof of Van Allen Hall, which are used for instruction and student research projects.
Research programs in galactic and extragalactic radio astronomy are carried out using the facilities of the National Radio Astronomy Observatory, including the Very Large Array and the Very Long Baseline Array, one element of which is 10 miles north of campus. Current long-term research activities include studies of the center of the Milky Way galaxy; investigations of extragalactic radio sources; the formation of powerful winds in young, luminous stars; radio-wave scattering in the interstellar and interplanetary media; and interacting binary stars. A research program in X-ray astronomy has been established, and there is a laboratory for instrument development. Research topics in X-ray astronomy concentrate on observations of X-ray emission from black holes and supernova remnants, using existing spacecraft.

Active theoretical research is carried on in astrophysics; atomic, molecular, and optical physics; condensed matter physics; elementary particle physics; laser physics; mathematical physics; nuclear physics; plasma physics; and space physics. An active mathematical physics seminar fosters the exchange of ideas between mathematics and physics.

The primary emphasis of Iowa’s program in experimental and theoretical space physics is on studies of cosmic and heliospheric physics, magnetospheric physics, and magnetosphere-ionosphere interactions. Facilities are available for designing and constructing spaceflight instruments. Investigators in the department have flown instruments for studying plasmas, energetic charged particles, auroral images, plasma waves, and radio emissions on a wide variety of terrestrial and planetary spacecraft, including Pioneer 10 and 11, Dynamics Explorer, Voyager 1 and 2, Galileo, Polar, Cassini, and Mars Express.

Courses


Physics, Primarily for Undergraduates

029:001 Selected Topics in Physics

029:002 Nanoscience 3 s.h.
Properties of very small materials and structures; unique properties emerging at a length scale of one billionth of a meter, or one nanometer. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

029:003 From Quarks to Quasars 3-4 s.h.
Conceptual explanation of the latest discoveries in physics--from the smallest objects, such as quarks and atoms, to the largest, such as galaxies, black holes, and quasars. Requirements: nonscience major. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab.

029:006 Physics of Everyday Experience 3 s.h.
Principles of physics for nonscience majors; basic motion, behavior of fluids, waves, temperature and heat, gravity and planetary motion, electricity and magnetism, optics, nuclear energy, radioactivity, and medical imaging technology; examples from everyday experience. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

029:008 Basic Physics 3-4 s.h.
Quantitative treatment of mechanics, electricity, heat, liquids, gases, and atomic, nuclear, and elementary particle physics. Prerequisites: 22M:005. Recommendations: closed to students who have taken 029:011 or 029:012. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab.

029:011 College Physics I 4 s.h.
Mechanics, waves, thermodynamics, special relativity. Prerequisites: 22M:005. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

029:012 College Physics II 4 s.h.
Continuation of 029:011; electricity, magnetism, light, modern physics. Prerequisites: 029:011. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.
029:027 Physics I 4 s.h.

029:028 Physics II 4 s.h.

029:029 Physics III 4 s.h.
Continuation of 029:028; electromagnetic waves, optics; mechanical and sound waves; thermal physics. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 029:028.

029:030 Physics IV 3-4 s.h.
Introduction to quantum mechanics and other topics in modern physics, including special relativity, atomic and solid state physics. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22M:026 and 029:029. Requirements: 3 s.h. only for nonmajors.

029:039 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first-or second-semester standing.

029:044 Physics of Sound 3-4 s.h.
Acoustical foundations of music; production of sound by vibrating objects, properties of sound waves, vocal acoustics, hearing, room acoustics, principles of electroacoustics. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab.

029:081 Introductory Physics I 4 s.h.

029:082 Introductory Physics II 3-4 s.h.
Continuation of 029:081; electricity, magnetism, light. Prerequisites: 029:081. Corequisites: 22M:026 or 22M:032. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab.

029:084 Introductory Physics II Lab 1 s.h.
Laboratory for 029:082. Requirements: 3 s.h. in 029:082. GE: Natural Sciences Lab Only.

029:093 Reading in Physics arr.
Selected topics in physics.

029:098 Undergraduate Seminar arr.
Selected topics in physics and astronomy; discussion, presentations.

029:099 Undergraduate Research arr.
Supervised research leading to written report or oral presentation.

Physics for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

029:103 Reading in Physics arr.
Selected topics in physics.

029:105 Special Topics in Physics arr.

029:115 Intermediate Mechanics 3 s.h.
Newtonian mechanics; noninertial reference systems; central forces, celestial mechanics; rigid body motion; Lagrangian, Hamiltonian equations of motion; small oscillations. Prerequisites: 22M:026, and 029:011 or 029:027 or 029:081.

029:118 Statistical Physics 3 s.h.
Integrated introduction to subjects of thermodynamics, statistical mechanics, kinetic theory; emphasis on applications. Prerequisites: 029:030 or 029:083, and 029:115.
029:128 Electronics 4 s.h.
Design and construction of small circuits; use of measurement instruments—oscilloscope, multimeter, function generator; circuits, including transistors, operational amplifiers, digital, analog-to-digital conversion. Prerequisites: 029:012 or 029:028 or 029:082. Requirements: physics or astronomy major.

029:129 Electricity and Magnetism I 3 s.h.
Electrostatics, magnetic fields, introduction to Maxwell’s equations. Prerequisites: 22M:028, and 029:012 or 029:028 or 029:082.

029:130 Electricity and Magnetism II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 029:129; magnetism, electromagnetic waves, A.C. circuits, applications of Maxwell’s equations to wave guides, antennas, optics, plasma physics, other topics. Prerequisites: 029:129.

029:132 Intermediate Laboratory 3 s.h.
Electricity; electronics; magnetism; optics; atomic, nuclear, solid state physics; techniques in data analysis, including error analysis. Prerequisites: 029:028 or 029:082, and 029:029 or 029:083. Corequisites: 029:129.

029:133 Advanced Laboratory 3 s.h.
Topics in electricity; electronics; magnetism; atomic, nuclear, plasma, solid state physics; techniques in data analysis, including error analysis.

029:140 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics I 3 s.h.
Superposition principle, Stern-Gerlach experiment, linear operators, measurement theory, time evolution, angular momentum, wave mechanics in one dimension, one-dimensional harmonic oscillator, two-body problems with central forces, the hydrogen atom. Prerequisites: 029:030 or 029:083, 029:115, 22M:027, and 22M:028.

029:141 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics II 3 s.h.
Perturbation theory, variational methods, WKB approximation, scattering, Helium atom, periodic table, atomic spectroscopy, transition rates, other selected applications. Prerequisites: 029:140.

029:171 Mathematical Methods of Physics I 3 s.h.
Functions of complex variables, integration methods, linear vector spaces, tensors, matrix algebra. Prerequisites: 22M:028.

029:172 Mathematical Methods of Physics II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 029:171; Hilbert space, special functions, Fourier transform and expansions in orthogonal polynomials, differential equations, Green’s functions. Prerequisites: 029:171.

029:180 Introductory Optics 3 s.h.
Geometrical and physical optics; interference; diffraction; polarization; microscopic origins of macroscopic optical properties of matter; optical activity; electro-optical, magneto-optical, acousto-optical phenomena; spontaneous Brillouin, Raman, Rayleigh scattering. Prerequisites: 029:130. Same as 055:177.

029:182 Electro Optics 3 s.h.
Wave equation solutions; optical birefringence; finite beam propagation in free space, dielectric waveguides and fibers; optical resonators; nonlinear phenomena; electro-optic, acousto-optic modulation; optical detection, noise; application to communication systems. Requirements: (for 055:179) 055:070; (for 029:182) 029:130. Same as 055:178.
029:192 Elementary Particles and Nuclear Physics 3 s.h.
Accelerators, particle detectors, passage of radiation through matter; nuclear structure, nuclear reactions; quark model of hadrons; strong, electromagnetic, weak interactions of elementary particles; gauge theories, intermediate vector bosons; unification of electromagnetic and weak interactions. Prerequisites: 029:140.

029:193 Introductory Solid State Physics 3 s.h.
Phenomena associated with solid state; classification of solids and crystal structures, electronic and vibrational properties in solids; thermal, optical, magnetic, dielectric properties of solids. Prerequisites: 029:140 and 22M:028. Same as 055:173.

029:194 Plasma Physics I 3 s.h.
Physics of ionized gases, including orbit theory, guiding center motion, adiabatic invariants, ionization balance description of plasmas by fluid variables and distribution functions; linearized wave motions, instabilities; magnetohydrodynamics. Prerequisites: 029:130.

029:195 Plasma Physics II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 029:194; linear, nonlinear solutions of the Vlasov equation, kinetic theory of plasmas, including Landau damping and velocity space instabilities. Prerequisites: 029:194.

029:196 Computational Physics 3 s.h.
Introduction to contemporary use of computers by physicists; topics such as numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations in classical mechanics, boundary value problems in electricity and magnetism, eigenvalue problems in quantum mechanics, Monte Carlo simulations in statistical mechanics, methods of data analysis. Prerequisites: 029:115, 029:129, and 029:140.

Physics, Primarily for Graduate Students

029:202 Workshops and Special Training in Physics arr.
Workshops and special training opportunities for postbaccalaureate students; may include collaborations with other departments, institutions, or externally funded research organizations. Repeatable.

029:205 Classical Mechanics 3 s.h.
Dynamics of mass points; Lagrange multipliers, small oscillations, Hamilton’s equations; canonical transformations, Hamilton-Jacobi theory; chaos. Prerequisites: 029:115.

029:206 Nonlinear Dynamics 3 s.h.
Deterministic approach of turbulence and chaotic dynamical systems; qualitative theory of ordinary differential equations, perturbation in classical mechanics, ergodicity, bifurcation, universal properties of discrete maps, intermittency, fractals, quantitative characterizations of chaos.

029:212 Statistical Mechanics I 3 s.h.
Probability concepts; kinetic equations; classical and quantum equilibrium statistical mechanics with applications, including ideal and imperfect gases and phase transitions, irreversible processes, fluctuation-dissipation theorems. Prerequisites: 029:118 and 029:140.

029:213 Classical Electrodynamics I 3 s.h.
Advanced electromagnetostatics, boundary value problems, Green’s functions, Maxwell’s equations, radiation theory, physical optics, multipole expansion of radiation field. Prerequisites: 029:130.

029:214 Classical Electrodynamics II 3 s.h.
Special relativity, motion of charges in fields, theories of radiation reaction, special topics. Prerequisites: 029:213.
029:220 Individual Critical Study  arr.
Essay on topic chosen in consultation with faculty member. Requirements: candidacy for M.S. with critical essay.

029:222 Nonlinear Optics  3 s.h.

029:224 Laser Principles  3 s.h.

029:225 Special Topics in Physics  arr.
Repeatable.

029:228 Topics in Quantum Electronics  3 s.h.
Quantum optics, optical properties of matter, laser science, photonics. Repeatable.

029:229 Semiconductor Physics  3 s.h.

029:240 Medical Physics  4 s.h.
Characteristics of X-ray machines, nuclear accelerators, teletherapy devices; properties of X-rays and gamma rays, their interaction with matter; radiation exposure, depth dose measurements; radiation therapy. Offered spring semesters of even years. Requirements: 8 s.h. of physics. Same as 077:211.

029:245 Quantum Mechanics I  3 s.h.
Nonrelativistic quantum mechanics, Schrödinger wave mechanics, Hilbert space methods, perturbation theory, scattering, spin and angular momentum, identical particles, selected applications, introduction to relativistic theory. Prerequisites: 029:140 and 029:141.

029:246 Quantum Mechanics II  3 s.h.
Continuation of 029:245. Prerequisites: 029:245.

029:247 Introduction to Quantum Field Theory  3 s.h.
Quantization of relativistic and nonrelativistic field theories, covariant perturbation theory, theory of renormalization, dimensional regularization, renormalization group theory, introduction to gauge theories and anomalies. Prerequisites: 029:246.

029:248 Quantum Gauge Theories  3 s.h.

Current research. Repeatable. Same as 055:291.

Current research. Repeatable.

029:264 Seminar: Math/Physics  arr.
Current research.

029:266 Seminar: Space Physics  arr.
Current research. Repeatable.
029:268 Seminar: Elementary Particle Physics
Current research. Repeatable.

029:271 Theoretical Solid State Physics I
Central principles of the quantum theory of solids; lattice dynamics, electronic structure, optical properties, superconductivity, magnetism; emphasis on viewpoint of elementary excitations. Prerequisites: 029:193 and 029:246.

029:273 General Relativity and Cosmology
Einstein’s theory of gravitation; applications to astrophysics and cosmology. Repeatable.

029:275 Particle Physics

029:276 Special Topics in Quantum Mechanics
Current topics in quantum mechanics, such as string theory, relativistic quantum mechanics, quantum gravity, axiomatic quantum field theory. Repeatable.

029:277 Special Topics in Condensed Matter
Current topics, such as superconductivity and magnetism. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 029:271.

029:281 Research: Physics
Repeatable.

029:294 Advanced Plasma Physics I
Microscopic plasma behavior: statistical mechanics of plasmas; Liouville equation; BBGKY hierarchy; Fokker-Planck equation and relaxation processes; Balescu-Lenard equation; Vlasov equation and linearized wave motion; shocks, nonlinear plasma motions, and instabilities; fluctuations and radiation processes; topics from recent literature. Repeatable.

Astronomy, Primarily for Undergraduates

029:050 Stars, Galaxies, and the Universe 3-4 s.h.
Survey of stars, galaxies, and the universe; life cycles of stars, including black holes and pulsars; diversity of galaxies, including the Milky Way and distant quasars; cosmology—the history, structure, and fate of the universe; current results from recent astronomical observations; night sky observation. Recommendations: closed to physics and astronomy majors. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab.

029:051 Introductory Astronomy Laboratory 1 s.h.
Laboratory for 029:050. Requirements: 3 s.h. in 029:050. GE: Natural Sciences Lab Only.

029:052 Exploration of the Solar System 3-4 s.h.
Survey of the solar system; physical properties of the planets, comets, and asteroids; origin of the solar system; search for extrasolar planetary systems; search for life in the universe; current results of recent planetary space missions; night sky observation. Recommendations: closed to physics and astronomy majors. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab.

029:053 Life in the Universe 3 s.h.
Are we alone? Scientific foundations of this question, technology behind searches for extraterrestrial life in the solar system and on extrasolar planets; evolution of life on Earth, likelihood that such conditions exist elsewhere in the universe; cultural consequences of discovering extraterrestrial life. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

029:061 General Astronomy I 4 s.h.
Qualitative and quantitative introduction to the development of astronomy, celestial mechanics, time, electromagnetic radiation, telescopes and astronomical instrumentation, planets, smaller solar system objects; laboratory emphasis on observation with telescopes. Requirements: four years of high school math. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.
029:062 General Astronomy II
4 s.h.
Continuation of 029:061; qualitative and quantitative introduction to properties and evolution of sun, stars, interstellar matter, galaxies; cosmology; laboratory emphasis on observation with telescopes. Requirements: four years of high school math. GE: Natural Sciences with Lab.

029:094 Reading in Astronomy
arr.
Selected topics in astronomy.

029:104 Reading in Astronomy
arr.

029:106 Special Topics in Astronomy
arr.

029:119 Introduction to Astrophysics I
3 s.h.

029:120 Introduction to Astrophysics II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 029:119. Prerequisites: 029:119.

029:186 Radio Astronomy
3 s.h.
Survey of radio astronomy, emphasizing technical aspects; radiation, antennas, receivers, radio spectroscopy, interferometer arrays and aperture synthesis; emission mechanisms, pulsars, supernova remnants, radio galaxies.

Astronomy, Primarily for Graduate Students

029:233 Theoretical Astrophysics II
3 s.h.
The interstellar medium: optical properties of small interstellar grains, radiative processes in interstellar gas, structure of HII regions, interstellar shock waves, supernova remnants, modification of interstellar medium by luminous stars, molecular clouds.

029:234 Stellar Structure and Evolution
3 s.h.
Stellar interiors, nuclear astrophysics; advanced topics.

029:235 Special Topics in Astrophysics
1-3 s.h.
Advanced lectures. Repeatable.

029:263 Seminar: Astrophysics
arr.
Current research. Repeatable.

029:282 Research: Astronomy
arr.
Original research in observational, theoretical astronomy. Repeatable.

029:137 Astronomical Laboratory
3 s.h.
Techniques and instrumentation in optical and radio astronomy. Prerequisites: 029:030, 029:061, and 029:062.
Political Science

Chair
Cameron Thies

Professors

Professors emeriti
Joel D. Barkan, Alfonso J. Damico, Michael S. Lewis-Beck, Chong Lim Kim, Gerhard Loewenberg, Douglas K. Madsen

Associate professors
Frederick J. Boehmke, Cary R. Covington, Douglas Dion, Timothy M. Hagle, Kelly M. Kadera, Brian H. Lai

Assistant professors
Christian Jensen, Kyle Mattes, Tracy Osborn, Rene Rocha, Jae-Jae Spoon, Erica Townsend-Bell

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Political Science
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Political Science
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Political Science
Web site: http://www.polisci.uiowa.edu

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in political science (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
• Minor in political science

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in political science requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 33 s.h. of work for the major. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in all political science courses taken at The University of Iowa, and in all political science courses taken at other institutions and at the University combined. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students must earn at least 12 s.h. of the 33 s.h. required for the major in political science courses at The University of Iowa. Credit earned in 030:029 First-Year Seminar and 030:191 Government Internship does not count toward the major, but grades in these courses become part of a student’s grade-point average.

In planning course work, students should be guided by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences maximum hours rule: Students earning a B.A. or B.S. may apply a maximum of 50 s.h. earned in one department to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation, whether or not the course work is accepted toward requirements for the major; students who earn more than 50 s.h. from one department may use the additional semester hours to satisfy requirements for the major (if the department accepts them), and the grades they earn become part of their grade-point average; but they cannot apply the additional semester hours to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation.

The political science major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following course work.

030:001 Introduction to American Politics 3 s.h.

Four of these:

030:020 Introduction to Politics 3 s.h.
030:030 Introduction to Political Thought and Political Action 3 s.h.
030:041 Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia 3 s.h.
030:043 Introduction to Politics in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
030:045 Introduction to Comparative Politics 3 s.h.
030:050 Introduction to Political Behavior 3 s.h.
030:060 Introduction to International Relations 3 s.h.
030:061 Introduction to American Foreign Policy 3 s.h.
030:070 Introduction to Political Communication 3 s.h.

Political science courses numbered 100 or above (at least 12 s.h. must be taken in regularly scheduled classroom work) 18 s.h.


For more detailed descriptions of the undergraduate programs in political science, see Guide to Undergraduate Study in Political Science, available in the department’s office and on its web site.

Emphases in Political Science

Students may elect to complete one or two emphases while fulfilling the requirements for the major. If a student completes an emphasis and requests recognition from the department,
the emphasis is indicated on the transcript at graduation.

Each emphasis consists of four courses. Emphases are available in American institutions, American political practice, business and politics, international relations, law and politics, identity politics, political communication, political economy, political processes, political theory, politics of democratization, politics of developing areas, and politics of industrial democracies. For lists of courses approved in each area, contact the Department of Political Science. For more information consult the Guide to Undergraduate Study in Political Science.

**Bachelor of Science**

The Bachelor of Science with a major in political science requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 44 s.h. of work for the major (33 s.h. in political science courses and 11 s.h. of approved mathematics/statistics courses). Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in all political science courses taken at The University of Iowa, and in all political science courses taken at other institutions and at the University combined. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students must earn at least 12 s.h. of the 33 s.h. political science courses required for the major at The University of Iowa. Credit earned in 030:029 First-Year Seminar and 030:191 Government Internship does not count toward the major, but grades in these courses become part of a student’s grade-point average.

In planning course work, students should be guided by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences maximum hours rule: Students earning a B.A. or B.S. may apply a maximum of 50 s.h. earned in one department to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation, whether or not the course work is accepted toward requirements for the major; students who earn more than 50 s.h. from one department may use the additional semester hours to satisfy requirements for the major (if the department accepts them), and the grades they earn become part of their grade-point average; but they cannot apply the additional semester hours to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation.

The political science major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>030:020 Introduction to Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:030 Introduction to Political Thought and Political Action</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:041 Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:043 Introduction to Politics in the Muslim World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:045 Introduction to Comparative Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:050 Introduction to Political Behavior</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:060 Introduction to International Relations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:061 Introduction to American Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:070 Introduction to Political Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>030:185 Honors Research Project (for honors students)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:193 Undergraduate Research Tutorial</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>030:100 Understanding Political Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Additional political science courses at the 100 level 12 s.h.

Students must complete at least 12 s.h. of 100-level courses, including 030:100 Understanding Political Research, in regularly scheduled classroom work. The 12 s.h. may not include 030:185 Honors Research Project, 030:186 Honors Senior Thesis, 030:190 Independent Study, 030:191 Government Internship, 030:193 Undergraduate Research Tutorial, and 030:194 Senior Research Project/Paper.

One of the sets of three mathematics courses listed under “Approved Math/Statistics Courses” 11 s.h.

Recommended but not required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>030:194 Senior Research Project/Paper</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</table>

**APPROVED MATH/STATISTICS COURSES**

The following sets of mathematics/statistics courses are approved for the B.S. program. Other sets of courses may be used with written approval of the B.S. program advisor.

Set 1:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>030:001 Introduction to American Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business (22M:025 or 22M:031 can be substituted) 4 s.h.
22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
22S:148 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.

Set 2:
06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems 3 s.h.
22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.

Set 3:
22M:025 Calculus I (22M:031 can be substituted) 4 s.h.
22M:026 Calculus II (22M:032 can be substituted) 4 s.h.
22S:102/07P:143 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.

For more detailed descriptions of the undergraduate programs in political science, see Guide to Undergraduate Study in Political Science, available in the department’s office and on its website.

Emphases in Political Science

Students may elect to complete one or two emphases while fulfilling the requirements for the major. If a student completes an emphasis and requests recognition from the department, the emphasis is indicated on the transcript at graduation.

Each emphasis consists of four courses. Emphases are available in American institutions, American political practice, business and politics, international relations, law and politics, identity politics, political communication, political economy, political processes, political theory, politics of democratization, politics of developing areas, and politics of industrial democracies. For lists of courses approved in each area, contact the Department of Political Science. For more information consult the Guide to Undergraduate Study in Political Science.

B.A. or B.S. with Teacher Licensure

Students interested in teaching at the elementary and/or secondary level must complete the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and student teaching are required. Contact the Office of Education Services for details. The course 030:001 Introduction to American Politics is approved for teacher education requirements.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Bachelor of Arts

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: two courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: six courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: eight courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Science

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: two courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: eight courses in the major, including two of the three required mathematics/statistics courses and 030:100 Understanding Political Research, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: 11 courses in the major, including 030:193 Undergraduate Research Tutorial

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

B.A. and B.S. with Honors

In addition to the checkpoints for the B.A. and B.S. degrees, honors candidates must complete
Honors Seminar on the Study of Politics before the seventh semester begins.

Honors

The honors program in political science is open to students who have a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in political science and who qualify for membership in the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). To graduate with honors, students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in political science and a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33. The program requires only 9 s.h. of 100-level honors course work with a grade of B or higher in each course, but students are encouraged to take 100-level honors seminars as often as possible. Students also are encouraged to take honors sections of introductory courses whenever available.

Honors students must complete 030:180 Honors Seminar on the Study of Politics, preferably as sophomores. They also must take at least one additional honors seminar (030:181 Honors Seminar on American Politics, 030:182 Honors Seminar on Political Theory, 030:183 Honors Seminar on Comparative Politics, or 030:184 Honors Seminar on International Politics). This requirement also may be met by taking a 300-level course, with the instructor’s consent. The last 3 s.h. required for graduation with honors in political science may be earned by completing 030:185 Honors Research Project or 030:186 Honors Senior Thesis. For more information, see the Guide to Undergraduate Study in Political Science or contact the Department of Political Science honors advisor.

Minor

The minor in political science requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in political science courses, including 12 s.h. in 100-level courses and 12 s.h. taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Credit by exam is not accepted. Credit from 030:029 First-Year Seminar and 030:191 Government Internship does not count toward the minor. Credit earned through a University of Iowa Regents program is considered credit in residence.

Students may complete an area emphasis (see “Emphases in Political Science”); however, emphasis areas in the minor are not recorded on the transcript. Students may request a letter from the Department of Political Science noting the completion of an emphasis area in the minor.

National Honor Society

The department sponsors a chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha. Students who have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.30, have attained junior standing, and have completed 15 s.h. of course work in political science are considered for membership. Contact the Department of Political Science honors advisor for more information.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in political science
- Doctor of Philosophy in political science

Graduate study in political science emphasizes the Doctor of Philosophy program, which is designed for students planning academic careers. The department usually offers the master’s degree only as a preliminary step toward the Ph.D.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in political science requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit, with a g.p.a. of at least 3.25. No thesis is required. Each student’s record is reviewed by a final examination committee, which may waive the final oral examination. If the evaluation committee convened at the end of the student’s first year of courses finds that a student’s work provides sufficient evidence of the research and writing skills ordinarily demonstrated in a master’s thesis, it may recommend that the student be allowed to proceed with a doctoral program.

When a first-year evaluation committee finds the quality of a student’s work inadequate for recommending continuation toward the Ph.D., the committee may recommend that the student be permitted to seek the nonthesis M.A. as a terminal degree.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in political science requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed to prepare students for research, teaching, and scholarly endeavor in academic settings and private or governmental institutions. It produces graduates who are deeply committed to the study of politics, familiar with fundamental knowledge about political processes, well trained in methods and techniques for careful investigation of basic and applied research questions, and determined to make contributions to the discipline of political science and to society.

The department usually admits seven to ten Ph.D. students each year, so students work closely with faculty members, often collaborating on research
and publication. Graduate students know one another and enjoy supportive, congenial working conditions.

Doctoral study usually lasts four to five years. The first-year curriculum for all students consists of core courses equally divided between substance and methodology. Emphasis is on basic research methods, including quantitative methods, that political scientists must understand thoroughly. Special attention is given to research design, collection of observations, and data analysis and interpretation.

The second and third years of study are spent in small seminars with focused, substantive topics. Papers written for these seminars might be submitted to journals or read at professional meetings. Students must take their qualifying examinations by the end of the third year. They take their comprehensive examination (oral defense of the dissertation proposal) by the middle of the first semester of their fourth year.

The fourth and fifth years are spent on dissertation research and writing. Students who do basic research and gather data abroad often require an additional year to complete the dissertation.

Six fields of study are available: American politics, comparative politics, international relations, political theory, formal theory, and for those who wish to go beyond the basic methodology training, research methods. Each student chooses three fields of study for qualifying examinations.

The Guide to Doctoral Study in Political Science, available from the Department of Political Science and on its web site, provides a comprehensive statement of departmental requirements.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Courses

For Undergraduates

Courses numbered below 100 are introductory; those numbered 100 to 199 are advanced.

Courses 030:029 First-Year Seminar and 030:191 Government Internship do not count toward the major or minor in political science; 030:191

Government Internship is offered only satisfactory/fail.

030:001 Introduction to American Politics 3 s.h.

Structure and processes; political institutions including Congress, presidency, Supreme Court, parties, interest groups, bureaucracy; discussion of framing and significance of the U.S. Constitution. GE: Social Sciences.

030:020 Introduction to Politics 3 s.h.

Introduction to selected processes, institutions, or behaviors central to the study of politics.

030:021 Lawyers in the American Political System 3 s.h.

Training and careers of lawyers; various roles they play in the American political system. Requirements: no prior enrollment in 030:119 with the subtitle Lawyers in the American Political System.

030:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

030:030 Introduction to Political Thought and Political Action 3 s.h.

Common problems, literature, analytic techniques. GE: Social Sciences; Values, Society, and Diversity.

030:041 Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia 3 s.h.

Political dynamics in postcommunist countries of east-central Europe and Eurasia; imperial legacies, ideology and practice of communist politics, patterns of democracy and authoritarianism. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.
030:043 Introduction to Politics in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
Processes of politics and government in pivotal countries of the Muslim World; political culture and historical legacies; links with economic development; ideologies; ruling elites and oppositional organizations; public policy (domestic and foreign); selected countries including Saudi Arabia, Iran, Iraq, Egypt, Afghanistan, Pakistan, Turkey, and Palestine. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

030:045 Introduction to Comparative Politics 3 s.h.
Politics worldwide, including all regions and levels of development; wide-ranging themes, including democratization, sustainability, role of interest groups, authoritarian regimes, electoral systems, parties. Recommendations: closed to students who have taken 030:040 or 030:042. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

030:050 Introduction to Political Behavior 3 s.h.
Patterns and basis of political behavior; emphasis on common elements across social, organizational, institutional settings. GE: Social Sciences.

030:060 Introduction to International Relations 3 s.h.
Theoretical introduction to contemporary international relations; emphasis on security and military affairs, international political economy, politics of global environmental problems. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

030:061 Introduction to American Foreign Policy 3 s.h.
Foreign policies: goals, basic themes and general patterns, problems encountered by policy makers, means employed in dealing with other nations and international organizations, processes by which policies are formulated, factors that influence structure of policies. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

030:070 Introduction to Political Communication 3 s.h.
Institutions, dynamics, issues of political communities considered as networks of communication; representative topics include political actors, ads, films, media, myths, news, publics, regulations, rhetorics, symbols. GE: Social Sciences.

030:100 Understanding Political Research 3 s.h.
Creating knowledgeable evaluators of current research in political science; interpretation of different quantitative techniques with examples from current political science research.

030:106 Research in Judicial Politics 3 s.h.
Applied research training in courts and judicial politics. Prerequisites: 030:116 or 030:153 or 030:158.

030:107 Women and Politics in the United States 3 s.h.
Involvement of women in the U.S. political system; topics include political theories about women’s involvement in politics and government, women and constitutional law, public policies that affect women, women’s participation in politics at the mass and elite levels.

030:108 Latino Politics and Immigration Policy 3 s.h.
United States immigration policy and the political consequences of Latino population growth; contrast of political experiences of Latinos with groups and the ideals of democratic political systems.

030:109 Election Reform 3 s.h.
Election reform (what’s wrong and what can be done to fix it); overview of challenges facing American democracy in the 21st century (low voter turnout and civic engagement, polarized political parties to growing inequality); ways of addressing challenges, including movement towards participatory democracy (direct democracy), election reform and new government institutions for the 21st century, politics and society online, e-government; organization around promising reforms (some in place, some in experimental form, some far reaching) of legislatures, presidential elections, voting, and voter registration. Requirements: no prior enrollment in 030:119 with the subtitle of Election Reform.
030:111 Local Politics  3 s.h.
Models of city government, relation to state and federal governments; rights, liabilities of municipalities; city elections, campaigns, issues; role of pressure groups.

030:112 Minority Representation in American Politics  3 s.h.
Effects of voting rights legislation, election laws, interest groups, and institutional constraints on minority representation in American politics.

030:113 American State Politics  3 s.h.
Approaches to analysis of political behavior in American state governments; emphasis on cultures, parties, actors, processes, issues.

030:114 Racism and Politics in the U.S.  3 s.h.
Evolution of white racial attitudes over time; political experiences of African Americans contrasted with other groups and the ideals of democratic political systems; effect of race on political participation, partisan affiliation, vote choice, and policy preferences.

030:115 The Presidency  3 s.h.
Development, current status of the office, powers, functions of American presidency; recruitment, multiple roles of chief executive; party, congressional, administrative, judicial relationships.

030:116 American Constitutional Law and Politics  3 s.h.
Role of U.S. Supreme Court in American political system; emphasis on analysis of Supreme Court cases.

030:118 American Political Development  3 s.h.
Transformations in American political behavior and institutions over time.

030:119 Problems in American Politics  3 s.h.
Problems in studying American system; structures, functions, behavior.

030:120 Public Administration and Bureaucratic Politics  3 s.h.
Administrative and organizational theory and behavior; techniques of management; relations between administration and other branches in federal and state governments; administrative politics.

030:121 Public Choice  3 s.h.
Introduction to some of the most important topics in public choice (i.e., How do we explain what the public “wants”? Can we determine group preferences and group choices even if individual incentives run contrary to society’s needs?); study of public choice theory problems in political science—how we determine society’s preference among candidates, public policies, or even types of government.

030:125 Interest Groups  3 s.h.
Theory, organization, structure of interest groups; how they influence Congress, executive branch, courts, elections.

030:126 American Public Policy  3 s.h.
Functions and policies of national government; emphasis on domestic policy making, impact of public policy.

030:127 Political Campaigning  3 s.h.
Current state of political campaigning at all levels of government; history of campaigning, role of money and campaign finance reform, television and negative advertising, Internet campaigning.

030:128 Direct Legislation  3 s.h.
Direct democracy—lawmaking by the citizenry without legislative action; origins, historical perspectives, usage across politics, regulations; consequences of direct democracy; concerns about equality of access, tyranny of majority; United States, other countries.
030:129 Policy Matters: Perspective on Contemporary Problems 3 s.h.
Public policy issues in scholarly perspective; UI experts provide background introduction to weekly issues; presentations of new policy initiatives, roundtable on policy options; panels representing local, state, and national options and experience involving policy practitioners, legislators, and advocates. Same as 016:115.

030:130 Consequences of War 3 s.h.
War’s enduring effects: war’s impact on individuals, including combatants and noncombatants; war’s impact on states, including states’ development, economic, political, and social effects; war’s effects on the international system.

030:131 Global Justice 3 s.h.
Introduction to normative issues in international politics (i.e., Under what conditions are wars just? When is intervention justified? Do wealthier nations owe anything to those elsewhere who are in need?); theoretical works on global justice by Rawls, Kant, Pogge, Walzer, and others; normative theories analyzed against background of empirical examples, such as recent humanitarian interventions, contemporary wars, current trade regime, global environmental problems; seminar. Requirements: may not enroll if already taken the course as a subtitle under 030:169.

030:132 Modern Political Theory 3 s.h.
Major writers and intellectual trends in political thought from Renaissance and Reformation to 19th century.

030:133 Postmodern Political Theory 3 s.h.
Major writers and intellectual trends, from 19th century to World War II.

030:134 Problems of Democracy 3 s.h.
Theory and practice of democracy; democratic ideals and the institutions and practices necessary for those ideals to work in everyday politics—power, equality, majority rule, participation, trust, representation.

030:136 Strategy in Politics 3 s.h.
How to isolate the most important elements in strategic political behavior, build models to understand them, recognize common scenarios, devise institutional resolutions to the Prisoners’ Dilemma and coordination problems.

030:137 Introduction to Political Economy 3 s.h.
Economic reasoning applied to political issues, including evolution of institutions, voting, leadership, interest groups, bargaining tactics, federalism, bureaucracy, fairness and compensation for wrongs, legitimacy of democracy, electoral cycles in economic policy.

030:138 Current Political Theory 3 s.h.
Thinkers or schools of thought, from World War II to present.

030:139 Political Issues 3 s.h.
Representative topics include democracy, revolution, justice, obligation, technology, authority.

030:140 Government and Politics of Europe 3 s.h.
Political institutions, processes of selected European countries. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

030:141 Russian Politics 3 s.h.
Institutions and processes of governing this large world power; Russian political dynamics, including struggles to unify or diversify power; political responses to major economic, technical, and social challenges. Recommendations: 030:041. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

030:142 European Integration 3 s.h.
Politics of the European Union; institutional characteristics and major political issues of the European Union, including popular and national responses to European integration.
030:143 Government and Politics of the Far East
3 s.h.
Functions, institutions of government in countries of Far East; focus on social, economic, historical environments. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences. Same as 039:178.

030:144 Latin American Politics
3 s.h.
Governmental institutions, major interest groups; focus on area as a whole. GE: International and Global Issues; Social Sciences.

030:145 War in the Muslim World
3 s.h.
Foundations, evolutions, and outcomes of recent wars in the Middle East; primary focus on insurgencies in Iraq and Afghanistan, together with Arab-Israel conflict; post-World War I mandate system; Saddam Hussein era; Sunni-Shiite and Arab-Kurd cleavages; military activities of coalition forces; Soviet occupation; rise of the Taliban; Al Qaeda alliance; Operation Enduring Freedom; collapse of law and order; shadow governments; safe havens in Pakistan; Zionism and colonization of Palestine; Palestine Mandate; institutions of governance; strategies and ideologies of Hezbollah and Hamas. Requirements: no prior enrollment in 030:149 with subtitle "War in the Muslim World."

030:146 Russian Foreign Policy
3 s.h.
External postures, policies and behaviors, what lies behind them; Russian perceptions of the world and national interest; internal political dynamics; military, economic, diplomatic capability; rival views of Russian foreign policy.

030:147 Parties and Elections Around the World
3 s.h.
Comparative approach and exploration of political parties and elections around the world; party formation and development, identification and voter behavior, competition and strategies; election outcomes; electoral systems and their consequences. Recommendations: 030:045.

030:148 Government and Politics of China
3 s.h.
Political development of China; rise to power of Mao's communist party, attempts to transform Chinese society; the Cultural Revolution; tensions and achievements of the reform era; whether partnership or conflict will define the China-U.S. relationship in the coming decades.

030:149 Problems in Comparative Politics
3 s.h.
Structures, functions, behaviors of different political systems.

030:150 Public Policy Around the World
3 s.h.
Does the design of democratic institutions lead to poor or slow government response to crises (e.g., Hurricane Katrina, Gulf Oil Spill)? Does increased citizen participation in policy making help or hurt? How can citizens in democracies hold government accountable, especially when it is under pressure to adopt certain policies (e.g., economic stimulus packages, environmental or financial regulations, health care, taxation)? Implementation of laws in democracies, accountability of policy makers and consequences of controlling them, and so forth.

030:151 Political Leadership
3 s.h.
Foundations, effects of leadership in different political systems.

030:152 The Legislative Process
3 s.h.
Comparative legislative processes, behavior; focus on legislative systems analysis, legislative institutionalization, legislature and its environment, organizational constraints on legislative behavior, recruitment of legislators, web of legislative interactions, legislative voting behavior.

030:153 The Judicial Process
3 s.h.
Role of courts, lawyers, judges, interest groups in the American political system.
030:154 Political Psychology 3 s.h.
Political phenomena from psychological perspective; political behaviors of individuals, including decision making by elites and masses, evaluations of political candidates, mass mobilization, response to mass media; psychological concepts including stereotyping, social cognition, attitude, group identification.

030:155 International Courts: The Intersection of Law and Politics 3 s.h.
Introduction to important international courts including (Permanent) International Court of Justice, European Court of Justice, International Criminal Tribunal for Yugoslavia, International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, and International Criminal Court; the formation, design, and expansion of international courts from political and legal perspectives; states’ capabilities, regime type, and war; intersection of domestic and international law, emphasizing the major legal systems in the world (civil law, common law, Islamic law).

030:156 Ethnic and Religious Conflict in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
Ethnic and religious conflict in the Muslim world; cultural preservation and religious nationalism examined through case studies of ethnic and religious groups in countries such as Afghanistan and Iraq; conditions under which conflict becomes violent, protracted, and regionalized; strategies and ideologies employed by states and oppositional and/or insurgent groups; role of international actors in regional conflicts.

030:157 Voting Behavior and Elections 3 s.h.
Determinants of voting behavior; correlates of political participation, political apathy; political socialization processes; nature and functions of elections.

030:158 The Criminal Justice System 3 s.h.
Role of actors, institutions that constitute and participate in the American criminal justice system.

030:159 Authoritarian Politics 3 s.h.
Political dynamics in countries with authoritarian governing regimes; how those dynamics differ from their counterparts in democracies; how decisions are reached and get enforced; forms political struggles take; how interest groups pursue influence; ways individuals deal with the government; tension between regime control and societal progress.

030:160 Women and Politics in Global Perspective 3 s.h.
Women and politics in Europe and the global South; women’s participation in political parties and social movements, women in the bureaucracy, women and the politics of intersectionality, feminism and the state, emergence of female gender identities.

030:161 International Organization and World Order 3 s.h.
How and why states have developed regularized patterns of interaction in the spheres of economics and security through international organizations and international regimes; regional integration processes, multilateralism.

030:162 American Foreign Policies 3 s.h.
Ends pursued, problems encountered, means employed by the United States in relations with other states and international organizations.

030:163 Chinese Foreign Policy 3 s.h.
Foreign policy of the People’s Republic of China from its founding in 1949 to present; important events (China’s entry into the Korean War, Sino-Soviet split in the 1960s, rapprochement between China and the United States in the 1970s, tensions with Taiwan in the 1990s, China’s entry into the World Trade Organization); competing explanations for these turning points, theoretical approaches to the study of international relations.

030:164 Race in World Politics 3 s.h.
Fundamental questions about racial and ethnic politics; racial and ethnic identities and their intersection with other major social cleavages such as class, nationality, sexuality, religion, gender; concepts and use of race and ethnicity viewed through varied theoretical perspectives; contemporary events around the globe.
030:165 International Conflict 3 s.h.
International conflict as the primary ingredient of international politics; sources, causes, and effects of conflict, alliance structures, power distribution, geography, arms races, deterrence.

030:166 Global Communication and Politics 3 s.h.
How distance and language barriers in communication have fallen since 2000; how politics and the world are affected when such barriers to communication disappear.

030:167 Politics and the Multinational Enterprise 3 s.h.
Political factors affecting a firm’s decision to go multinational; effects on home and host countries; political risk management; bargaining between states and corporations; regulation of multinationals by nation-states and international organizations; political implications of global mergers.

030:168 Politics of Terrorism 3 s.h.
Political motivations of terrorists; responses to terrorism, politics of prevention and preparation for terrorism; contemporary terrorist organizations, international responses to them.

030:169 Problems of International Politics 3 s.h.
Problems in studying international system, structures, functions, behavior.

030:170 The Politics of International Economics 3 s.h.
Political, historical dimensions; political aspects of trade, monetary systems, foreign investment, aid, dependency, global interdependence.

030:171 Public Opinion 3 s.h.
Role in making public policy; formation, change of political attitudes and opinions; political ideology; measurement of public opinion; how opinion polls are conducted; experience with interviewing and conducting public opinion research. Same as 034:153.

030:172 France in the 21st Century 3 s.h.
French politics from the end of the 20th century to beginning of the 21st century; history of France’s Fifth Republic; institutional development; key events that influenced politics in France over the last 50 years; major issues that shape France today—citizenship, immigration, identity, France’s role in the European Union, electoral and institutional reform, rise of the extreme right, role of women in French society, how protest still affects French politics.

030:173 State Failure in the Developing World 3 s.h.
State failure in the developing world, including notable cases like Somalia and Zimbabwe; causes of state failure; potential policy interventions designed to address consequences of state failure.

030:174 Multimedia Politics 3 s.h.
How increasingly universal access to communication affects political campaigning and advocacy; the use of blogging, video, and developing communication media by citizens and candidates to talk politics.

030:175 Politics of Film 3 s.h.
Issues in the popular politics of aesthetics, communication, culture, and myth, explored through analysis of films.

030:176 Governance in the Middle East 3 s.h.
Institutions and social systems that are affected by political behavior; ways in which Islam, oil production, and international forces shape political evolution in the region; comparative political inquiry of the operation of government institutions in the context of specific historical legacies, economic structures, and population characteristics in Iran, Iraq, Egypt, Turkey, Saudi Arabia.

030:177 Globalization 3 s.h.
Introduction to multidisciplinary literature on political economy and culture of globalization; major topics of debate on globalization.
030:178 Causes, Consequences, and Management of Civil War  
3 s.h.  
Causes, duration, management, and consequences of civil war; factors that create more frequent, longer civil wars (e.g., greed, grievance, ethnic conflict, state capacity); conflict management strategies for ending civil wars and minimizing long-term negative consequences.

030:180 Honors Seminar on the Study of Politics  
3 s.h.  
Selected topics in philosophy, theory, and methods for the systematic study of politics; foundations of scientific inquiry, including processes of theory building, concept formation, and hypotheses testing; political research; challenges faced when conducting good political science; questions of research design, measurement accuracy, and sample selection; application of multivariate research process. Requirements: honors standing in political science.

030:181 Honors Seminar on American Politics  
3 s.h.  
Ideas, issues, methods in selected area. Requirements: junior or senior honors standing in political science.

030:182 Honors Seminar on Political Theory  
3 s.h.  
Intensive study of ideas, issues, methods in an area of political theory. Requirements: junior or senior honors standing in political science.

030:183 Honors Seminar on Comparative Politics  
3 s.h.  
Ideas, issues, methods in selected area. Requirements: junior or senior honors standing in political science.

030:184 Honors Seminar on International Politics  
3 s.h.  
Ideas, issues, methods in selected area. Requirements: junior or senior honors standing in political science.

030:185 Honors Research Project  
3 s.h.  
Special research assistance to political science faculty. Requirements: junior or senior honors standing in political science.

030:186 Honors Senior Thesis  
3 s.h.  
Supervised research and writing. Requirements: honors standing in political science and more than one semester before graduation.

030:190 Independent Study  
arr.  
Supervised special projects.

030:191 Government Internship  
1-3 s.h.  
Undergraduate internships in state or national legislative office, executive agency, or with election campaign official.

030:192 Special Topics in Politics  
1-2 s.h.  
Presentations by distinguished lecturers on topics in the study of politics not covered in other courses. One or two weeks.

030:193 Undergraduate Research Tutorial  
3 s.h.  
Individual training in applied research.

030:194 Senior Research Project/Paper  
3 s.h.  
Supervised research and writing. Requirements: major in political science and more than one semester before graduation.

030:195 International Law  
3 s.h.  
Introduction to field of international law from a political and legal perspective; history and contemporary status of international law in several areas: human rights, humanitarian (law of war), environmental law, trade; structure and areas of international law; ask if international law is or can it be an effective tool of international cooperation from a political science perspective; structure of the basic documents of international law and organizations, key cases in the field from a legal perspective. Requirements: may not enroll if already taken the course as a subtitle under 030:169.
030:196 Democracy: Global Trends and Struggles 3 s.h.
Diverse contemporary understandings and practices of democracy; worldwide democratization trends; what political, economic, cultural, and transnational factors shape these trends; how, within countries, elites and citizens struggle to promote or retard democracy.

030:197 Politics of International Human Rights Law 3 s.h.
Interaction between politics and international human rights law; international law and organizations, human rights, ratification of human rights treaties; theories of international law and cooperation, exposure to tools of international relations (diplomacy, trade, aid, shaming, sanctions), the role that international and domestic civil society groups play in advocating for states to commit to human rights laws.

030:198 Regional Peace and Security 3 s.h.
Analysis of the causes of peace and conflict between countries in various regions of the world; theories of zones of peace, security communities, regional security complexes.

030:199 New Media and Politics 3 s.h.
Blogging, microblogging, and video production as tools of new media (anyone can twitter and reach a large audience); how these technologies work, how they are being used in current politics, what they portend for the future, and what tools are next. Requirements: no prior enrollment in 030:139 with the subtitle New Media and Politics.

For Graduate Students
Courses numbered 200 to 299 are core courses; those numbered 300 and above are advanced.

030:200 Introduction to Political Analysis 4 s.h.
Conceptual problems of political analysis; empirical research strategies, philosophy of science. Requirements: M.A. or Ph.D. standing in political science.

030:201 Introductory Methodology 3-4 s.h.
Introduction to quantitative techniques in political science; set theory, probability distributions, estimation, testing; emphasis on acquiring mathematical skills for more advanced quantitative work in political science. Requirements: M.A. or Ph.D. standing in political science.

030:205 Introduction to Formal Models in Political Science 4 s.h.
Use of formal mathematical models; current modeling techniques, applications in American politics, comparative politics, international politics. Requirements: M.A. or Ph.D. standing in political science.

030:210 American Politics 4 s.h.
Major literature of American politics, emphasis on comparative, systemic, behavioral studies. Requirements: M.A. or Ph.D. standing in political science.

030:230 Political Theory 4 s.h.
Methods of political theory, epistemological and moral foundations of political inquiry; terms of political discourse (e.g., power, legitimacy, equality, ideological foundations of politics); schools of thought and current controversies in political theory. Requirements: M.A. or Ph.D. standing in political science.

030:240 Comparative Politics 4 s.h.
Current approaches, analysis of systems; emphasis on conceptual, methodological issues. Requirements: M.A. or Ph.D. standing in political science.

030:242 Crossing Borders Seminar 2-3 s.h.

030:243 Crossing Borders Proseminar arr.
030:260 International Politics 4 s.h.
Approaches to study of international politics.
Requirements: M.A. or Ph.D. standing in political science.

030:301 Intermediate Methodology 4 s.h.
Techniques of data analysis; statistical models and their relationship to hypotheses tested.
Requirements: doctoral standing in political science and one semester of intermediate statistics.

030:302 Writing Political Science 4 s.h.
Practice in planning and completing political inquiries, with emphasis on writing for scholarly publication; experience refining one's prior research projects for submission to disciplinary journals, and drafting dissertation proposals.
Requirements: doctoral standing in political science.

030:303 Advanced Methodology 4 s.h.
Introduction to regression techniques for limited dependent and qualitative variables in political science; logit, probit, multinomial logit and probit, ordered logit and probit, event history models, event count models; emphasis on understanding how and when to apply these models.

030:304 Experimental Methods 4 s.h.
Methods, techniques used in political science experiments.

030:306 Topics in Methodology 4 s.h.
Application of advanced statistical techniques in political science; limited dependent variable regression techniques, simulation methods, missing data techniques, history/rare event analysis and maximum likelihood, and topics tailored to students' research; focus on learning how and when to apply these techniques. Repeatable.

030:307 Qualitative Methods 4 s.h.
Introduction to qualitative methods in political science research; interviewing, ethnographic research, process tracing, comparative historical analysis, content and discourse analysis, fuzzy set theory.

030:310 Modeling American Politics 4 s.h.
Exploration of how well formal models explain the real world and how the fit between models and world can be improved.

030:315 The Presidency 4 s.h.
American chief executive: history, recruitment, behavior, roles, responsibilities, powers, relationships with other institutions.

030:319 Problems in American Politics 4 s.h.
Problems in study of American political system; structures, functions, behavior. Repeatable.

030:339 Problems in Political Theory 4 s.h.
Prescriptive and explanatory political theory. Repeatable.

030:342 Religion, Ethnicity, and Politics 4 s.h.
Theories and empirical work on the relationships between religions and politics; issues of law and political behavior, development of theoretical models in study of ethnicity and nationalism; religious and national identities in modern society, opportunity structures and resource mobilization in context of religious and national movements.

030:344 European Union 4 s.h.
Politics of the European Union; institutional characteristics and major political issues of the European Union, including popular and national responses to European integration.

030:345 The State 4 s.h.
Apparatus of government; major theoretical and empirical work of the state, drawn from comparative politics; state building, bureaucracy, "developmental" and "predatory" states, state-society relationships, failed states.
030:346 Comparative Parties and Elections
Introduction to important questions and puzzles in the study of political parties; party formation and development, the role of parties in society, how parties are organized, party systems, electoral systems, party strategy and behavior, development of new parties, whether parties are still relevant, regeneration of communist parties in post-communist regimes, ethnic parties, failure of party consolidation.

030:349 Problems of Comparative Politics
Problems in study of comparative political systems; structures, functions, behavior. Repeatable.

030:352 Legislative Behavior
Institutions, processes, behavior in the United States, Europe, or developing countries. Repeatable.

030:353 Political Psychology
Political phenomena from a psychological perspective; decision making by elites and masses, evaluations of political candidates, mass mobilization, response to mass media; psychological theories used to explain these behaviors, including stereotyping, social cognition, attitude, group identification, attribution.

030:357 Public Opinion and Electoral Behavior
Political attitudes and beliefs in mass publics; voting behavior; how electoral systems function.

030:361 Foreign Policy
Foreign policy making and international behavior in relation to theories, findings from selected countries.

030:362 International Conflict and Cooperation
Recent theoretical and empirical debates in international relations literature; emphasis on formal and quantitative research.

030:363 Dynamic Models of International Politics
Overview of several dynamic modeling techniques used to study international relations; modeling assumptions, the kinds of information models can provide, evaluation of models.

030:367 Theories of International Political Economy
Theories focusing on international system, the state, bureaucracies, interest groups, international organizations, bargaining processes, distributive norms.

030:368 International Systems and Global Governance
Literature of international systems and international organization; major schools of thought in international relations theory, their utility in explaining evolution of the international system and recent developments in international organization and global governance.

030:369 Problems in International Politics
Issues of international politics, emphasis on problems of theoretical analysis. Repeatable.

030:390 Readings Tutorial
Independent study. Repeatable.

030:393 Research Tutorial
Individual training in applied research. Repeatable.

030:398 Ph.D. Dissertation
Repeatable.
Psychology

Chair
Jodie M. Plumert

Professors
Mark S. Blumberg (F. Wendell Miller Professor), Alan J. Christensen (Psychology/Internal Medicine), Steven W. Duck (Communication Studies/Psychology), John H. Freeman, Gary J. Gaeth (Marketing/Psychology), Andrew R. Hollingworth, A. Kim Johnson (F. Wendell Miller Professor), John F. Knutson, Grazyna Kochanska (Stuit Professor of Developmental Psychology), Irwin P. Levin (Psychology/Marketing), Susan K. Lutgendorf, Cathleen M. Moore, Michael W. O’Hara, Jane S. Paulsen (Psychiatry/Psychology), Jodie M. Plumert, John P. Spencer, Scott P. Stuart (Psychiatry/Psychology), Jerry M. Suls, Daniel T. Tranel (Neurology/Psychology), Shaun P. Vecera, Edward A. Wasserman (Stuit Professor of Experimental Psychology), Paul D. Windschitl

Professors emeriti

Professor (clinical)
James N. Marchman

Adjunct professor
Lori J. Nelson

Associate professors
Prahlad Gupta, Richard Eliot Hazeltine, Erika Lawrence, René E. Martin (Nursing/Psychology), Robert M. McMurray, J. Toby Mordkoff, Amy Poremba, Larissa K. Samuelson, Teresa A. Treat, Mark W. Vander Weg (Internal Medicine/Psychology)

Associate professor emerita
Sue R. Rosner

Associate professor (clinical)
Joseph Barrash

Adjunct associate professor
Robert F. Kirby

Assistant professors
Jason K. Clark, Susan Wagner Cook, Lilian N. Dindo (Psychiatry/Psychology), Julie J. Gros-Louis, Ryan T. LaLumiere, Kristian E. Markon, Molly A. Nikolas, Jason J. Radley, Lisa S. Segre (Nursing/Psychology), Andrew R. Todd, Michelle W. Voss

Adjunct assistant professors
Martin Acerbo, Alex Casillas, Leyre Castro, Benjamin J. Chihak, Brian K. Gehl, Gregory L. Gullickson, James P. Howell, M. Bryant Howren, Debra L. Johnson, Michi Matsukura, Shannon Ross-Sheehy, Robert L. Thunhorst, Gregory Tinkler

Lecturer
Meara Habashi

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Psychology

Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Psychology

Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Psychology

Web site: http://www.psychology.uiowa.edu

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in psychology (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in psychology

The major in psychology is designed to contribute to students’ general liberal arts education and to provide a foundation for postbaccalaureate training in psychology and closely related disciplines as well as areas such as business, medicine, law, and communication. Students who intend to enter the job market immediately after completing an undergraduate degree should complement their psychology major with substantial preparation in another program more closely tied to the world of work (e.g., education, social work, business, journalism, nursing). Almost all vocational opportunities in psychology require advanced degrees.

The psychology major for the Bachelor of Science is intended for students who plan to pursue advanced work in psychology or in a related discipline. It requires a specific grade-point average for admission and certain courses in statistics, experimental psychology, mathematics, and natural science. The psychology major for the Bachelor of Arts has fewer specific requirements and puts less emphasis on methodology. Both programs leave ample time for students to combine psychology with another discipline or program.

Students who change to a psychology major after two years of undergraduate work may find they do not have sufficient background for the B.S. program. They may wish to enrich the B.A. program with courses in experimental psychology and other advanced electives if they intend to pursue graduate work in psychology or a related field.

Students in either program begin with a general introductory course, followed by biological psychology, statistics, and methodology courses and introductory courses in several broad areas: developmental science, clinical psychology, cognitive psychology, and social psychology.
These courses are followed by upper-level psychology course work selected by the student.

The department maintains excellent facilities to support teaching and research on human and animal behavior. All faculty members are directly engaged in research, and they bring to their undergraduate teaching the excitement that such activity generates. Many opportunities exist for interested and capable students to participate in current research projects in the department.

The department has an active undergraduate organization, the Iowa Students Psychology Association, which is open to all interested students. The group sponsors speakers, films, career days, and student symposia.

Selective Admission

Admission to psychology major for the Bachelor of Arts is open; admission to the major for the Bachelor of Science is selective.

To be eligible for admission to the B.S. program, students must have completed 30 s.h. of college course work (excluding any credit by exam) and must have a cumulative g.p.a. of 2.67 or higher. There is no limit on the number of qualified students admitted to the B.S. program. Students who do not meet the minimum admission requirements may petition the department in writing, presenting additional evidence of their qualifications.

Any University student may enter the B.A. program. Entering first-year and transfer students with fewer than 30 s.h. of course work who are interested in the B.S. program are admitted to the B.A. program until they satisfy the admission requirements for the B.S. program. New transfer students who meet the admission requirements for the B.S. program may choose to enter the B.S. or the B.A. program. Any student in the B.A. program may switch to the B.S. program if he or she meets admission requirements at the time of the request. Students may switch from the B.S. to the B.A. program at any time.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in psychology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 44-45 s.h. of work for the major, with a minimum of 29 s.h. in psychology courses. The B.A. program requires fewer psychology courses than the B.S. program and can be combined with a second major more easily.

The major for the B.A. is designed for students who wish to gain considerable knowledge in psychology but do not necessarily plan a professional career in the discipline. It is appropriate for students preparing for careers in law, business, counseling, social work, or secondary school teaching (contact the College of Education’s Office of Education Services for information about social science teaching and licensure requirements).

The 44-45 s.h. required for the B.A. program includes a minimum of 29 s.h. in psychology courses, an approved statistics course (3 s.h., part of the psychology core), a cognate requirement (3-4 s.h.), and at least 9 s.h. of University of Iowa course work in a second concentration area (see “Second Concentration Area” below). Transfer students must complete at least 15 s.h. of the major at The University of Iowa. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) and must satisfy all other requirements for graduation with a bachelor’s degree.

Students interested in pursuing graduate study in psychology or other social sciences may wish to enrich their B.A. program by taking courses in mathematics, statistics, research methods, and the natural sciences.

The psychology major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following courses or their equivalents.

PSYCHOLOGY CORE

Psychology—all of these:

031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
031:002 Biological Psychology 4 s.h.
031:010 Research Methods in Psychology 4 s.h.

Statistics—one of these (3-4 s.h.):

22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
22S:025/07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
22S:101 Biostatistics (recommended for B.S. students) 3 s.h.
22S:102/07P:143 Introduction to Statistical Methods (recommended for B.S. students) 3 s.h.

LOWER-LEVEL PSYCHOLOGY ELECTIVES

Students take three of these (9 s.h.) after completing 031:001 Elementary Psychology.

031:013 Introduction to Clinical Psychology 3 s.h.
031:014 Introduction to Developmental Science 3 s.h.
031:015 Introduction to Social Psychology 3 s.h.
031:016 Introduction to Cognitive Psychology 3 s.h.
UPPER-LEVEL PSYCHOLOGY ELECTIVES

Students take three upper-level psychology courses (total of 9 s.h.) after satisfactorily completing the psychology core courses and other specified prerequisites. Prerequisites are stated in course descriptions; see "Courses" later in this section.

Electives are chosen from 100-level psychology courses. However, the following courses may not be used to fulfill the electives requirement for the B.A. program.

031:121 Laboratory in Psychology 4 s.h.
031:185 Research Practicum in Psychology arr.
031:188 Advanced Research Practicum 1-3 s.h.
031:189 External Practicum in Psychology 1-3 s.h.
031:190 Psychology Seminar 3 s.h.
031:191 Individual Readings and Projects 1-3 s.h.
031:192 Teaching/Advising Practicum in Psychology 1-3 s.h.
031:195 Honors Proseminar in Psychology 1 s.h.
031:199 Honors Thesis Research 1-3 s.h.

For a list of approved upper-level courses and their prerequisites, see Undergraduate Psychology at Iowa, available from the department and on its web site. Check Iowa Student Information Services (ISIS) to learn which courses are offered in a particular semester.

COGNATE REQUIREMENT

Students complete an upper-level statistics course or a computer science course. Students who fulfill the statistics requirement (above) with 22S:101 Biostatistics or 22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods must use a different course to fulfill the cognate requirement.

Statistics

06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems 3 s.h.
22S:101 Biostatistics 3 s.h.
22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
22S:120 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.
22S:148 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.

Computer Science

22C:001 Principles of Computing 3 s.h.
22C:005 Introduction to Computer Science 3 s.h.
22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.
22C:080 Programming for Informatics 4 s.h.

SECOND CONCENTRATION AREA

Students complete 9 s.h. of course work in a single department other than psychology. Courses used to fulfill this requirement must be taken at The University of Iowa and may not be used to fulfill General Education Program (p. 381) requirements. A second major or a minor in any discipline other than psychology can be used to fulfill the requirement.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in psychology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 53-54 s.h. of work for the major, with a minimum of 36 s.h. in psychology courses. The B.S. program emphasizes research methodology, so it may be the degree of choice for students who plan to do graduate work in psychology and related research fields. However, a Bachelor of Science is not required for graduate study in psychology. Choice of a degree program should be dictated by the student’s personal career goals.

The 53-54 s.h. required for the B.S. program includes a minimum of 36 s.h. in psychology courses, an approved statistics course (3 s.h., part of the psychology core), an approved pair of natural science courses, one semester of calculus, and an approved advanced course in mathematics, statistics, or computer science. Transfer students must complete at least 15 s.h. of the major at The University of Iowa. Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) and must satisfy all other requirements for graduation with a bachelor’s degree.

The psychology major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following courses or their equivalents.

PSYCHOLOGY CORE

Psychology—all of these:

031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
031:002 Biological Psychology 4 s.h.
031:010 Research Methods in Psychology 4 s.h.

Statistics—one of these (3-4 s.h.):

22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
22S:025/07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
22S:101 Biostatistics (recommended) 3 s.h.
22S:102/07P:143 Introduction to Statistical Methods (recommended) 3 s.h.
LOWER-LEVEL PSYCHOLOGY ELECTIVES

Students take three of these (9 s.h.) after completing 031:001 Elementary Psychology.

- 031:013 Introduction to Clinical Psychology 3 s.h.
- 031:014 Introduction to Developmental Science 3 s.h.
- 031:015 Introduction to Social Psychology 3 s.h.
- 031:016 Introduction to Cognitive Psychology 3 s.h.

UPPER-LEVEL PSYCHOLOGY ELECTIVES

Students take three upper-level psychology courses (total of 9 s.h.) after satisfactorily completing the psychology core courses and other specified prerequisites. Prerequisites are stated in course descriptions; see "Courses" later in this section of the Catalog.

Electives are chosen from 100-level psychology courses. However, the following courses may not be used to fulfill the electives requirement for the B.S. program.

- 031:121 Laboratory in Psychology 4 s.h.
- 031:188 Advanced Research Practicum 1-3 s.h.
- 031:189 External Practicum in Psychology 1-3 s.h.
- 031:190 Psychology Seminar 3 s.h.
- 031:191 Individual Readings and Projects 1-3 s.h.
- 031:192 Teaching/Advising Practicum in Psychology 1-3 s.h.
- 031:195 Honors Proseminar in Psychology 1 s.h.
- 031:199 Honors Thesis Research 1-3 s.h.

For a list of approved upper-level courses and their prerequisites, see Undergraduate Psychology at Iowa, available from the department and on its web site. Check Iowa Student Information System (ISIS) to learn which courses are offered in a particular semester.

PSYCHOLOGY TOPICS COURSES

Students take both of these.

- 031:121 Laboratory in Psychology 4 s.h.
- 031:190 Psychology Seminar 3 s.h.

NATURAL SCIENCE COURSES

Students in the B.S. program are required to complete one of the following pairs of specified natural science courses: one semester each of chemistry and biology; two semesters of chemistry; two semesters of physics; or one semester each of chemistry and physics. All of these combinations can be used to fulfill the General Education Program (p. 381) natural sciences requirement. Students should consult with their advisors concerning specific courses that satisfy these requirements.

CALCULUS

Students working toward a B.S. must complete at least one semester of calculus; in most cases, students also must have completed at least one precalculus mathematics course.

One of these:

- 22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.
- 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
- 22M:025 Calculus I 4 s.h.

ADDITIONAL MATHEMATICS COURSE

Students working toward a B.S. must complete at least one additional course in advanced mathematics, statistics, or computer science chosen from the following lists.

Mathematics

- 22M:026 Calculus II 4 s.h.
- 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra 4 s.h.
- 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus 4 s.h.

Statistics

- 06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems 3 s.h.
- 22S:120 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.
- 22S:148 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.

Computer Science

- 22C:001 Principles of Computing 3 s.h.
- 22C:005 Introduction to Computer Science 3 s.h.
- 22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.
- 22C:080 Programming for Informatics 4 s.h.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)
Bachelor of Arts

In addition to courses in psychology, the B.A. requires three courses in a second concentration area.

Before the third semester begins: 031:001
Elementary Psychology and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 031:002
Biological Psychology, statistics, one or more lower level electives, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: four courses in the major (including 031:010 Research Methods in Psychology), one second-area course, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: two additional courses in the major and an additional second-area course

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Science

Note: The psychology major for the B.S. is open only to students who have earned 30 s.h. and have a g.p.a. of at least 2.67. Students must complete a natural science sequence, either as part of the General Education Program or in addition to it. Students also must complete a semester of calculus and an advanced math, statistics, or computer science course, which may require some preliminary work.

Before the third semester begins: 031:001
Elementary Psychology, 031:002 Biological Psychology, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: calculus, statistics, three additional courses in the major (including 031:010 Research Methods in Psychology), and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: two more courses in the major, one course for the psychology natural science requirement, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: the advanced math/statistics/computer course and two more courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

In order to pursue honors studies in the Department of Psychology, a student must be a member of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). The department has an active honors program that includes research seminars and individual research collaboration with faculty members. Interested majors should contact the department honors advisor.

Minor

The minor in psychology requires a minimum of 15 s.h., including 12 s.h. in psychology courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass or satisfactory/fail. Before registering for a psychology course, students must satisfy the course’s prerequisites.

A minor in psychology complements majors in a variety of disciplines. Department advisors can help students identify courses for the minor that are especially appropriate for their major.

National Honor Society

The department sponsors a chapter of Psi Chi, the national honor society in psychology and affiliate of the American Psychological Association. Students who have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 overall and 3.10 in psychology course work and who have completed 9 s.h. of psychology may request a membership application form. Consult the department’s academic coordinator for more information.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in psychology (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in psychology

Graduate study in psychology is designed for students seeking the Ph.D.; students enrolled in the doctoral program may elect to receive a Master of Arts when they have completed the M.A. requirements.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in psychology requires 30 s.h. of graduate credit with thesis, and 37 s.h. of graduate credit without thesis. The department
ordinarily offers the M.A. only to students enrolled in the Ph.D. program.

Thesis students must earn 24 of the required 30 s.h. at The University of Iowa. Course work for the thesis program must include a statistics course, courses outside the primary specialization area, and at least an additional 8 s.h. earned in Department of Psychology courses and seminars. Thesis students also must complete an acceptable scholarly thesis and conduct a successful oral defense of the thesis.

Nonthesis students must earn 30 of the required 37 s.h. at The University of Iowa. Course work for the nonthesis program must include a statistics course, courses outside the primary specialization area, and at least an additional 15 s.h. earned in Department of Psychology courses and seminars. Nonthesis students also must perform successfully on an examination covering their area of specialization.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in psychology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Students entering without previous graduate work usually require at least four years to complete the program; those entering with previous graduate training usually require three to five additional years in the department, depending on the nature of the earlier preparation.

The Ph.D. program places strong emphasis on preparation for research, teaching, and scholarly endeavor, whether in academic settings or in industrial, governmental, or medical institutions. The intent is to produce graduates who are deeply committed to the study of psychology, familiar with fundamental knowledge about psychological processes, well-trained in the methods and techniques for careful investigation of basic and applied problems, and determined to make contributions to the discipline of psychology and to society.

Graduate training is organized in six broad areas: behavioral and cognitive neuroscience, clinical psychology, cognition and perception, developmental science, health psychology, and social psychology (see "Graduate Training Areas" later in this section). Each entering student is expected to identify one of these as his or her primary area and to follow a program that develops thorough understanding of the substantive material and methods of investigation central to that subdiscipline. While pursuing specialty training, all students must meet course requirements in statistics and research methods and in content areas other than their primary one.

The training area programs are sufficiently flexible to permit students to develop substantial competence in a second training area. Individually tailored programs are possible.

**Curriculum**

The 72 s.h. required for the Ph.D. includes at least 33 s.h. in Department of Psychology courses. All students must satisfy, through one of several options, requirements in statistics and research methods. They also must take course work outside the primary training area to develop a background in the discipline of psychology as a whole.

During each of the first two semesters, graduate students ordinarily take three courses—for example, a statistics course, a course or two in the primary training area, and/or an outside area elective. Students also begin their research under the supervision of their advisor and with the guidance of their research advisory committee.

Near the end of the fall semester of the second year, students submit a report describing their research to date. At the beginning of the following semester, they present their research at the annual graduate research symposium.

During subsequent years, students continue selected course work in their training and interest areas and continue to develop their research programs. In addition, they develop a prospectus for the dissertation research and take the comprehensive examination, which covers material in the specialty area. The final year is devoted primarily to conducting the Ph.D. study and preparing the dissertation. In the Ph.D. final examination, students present an oral defense of their dissertation and are expected to relate the dissertation work to broader issues in the discipline of psychology.

**Graduate Training Areas**

**Behavioral and Cognitive Neuroscience**

The program in behavioral and cognitive neuroscience focuses on the analysis of attention, motivation, and learning, primarily in nonhuman subjects, through the application of behavioral and biological principles. Special faculty strengths are in classical and operant conditioning, motivation and emotion, developmental psychobiology, neurobiology of learning, comparative psychology, cognitive neuroscience, neuropharmacology, neuroendocrinology, and neuroanatomy. Students in this program have the opportunity to learn state-of-the-art techniques in computer-controlled experimentation and electronic instrumentation as
well as advanced analytic and laboratory methods in neurosurgery, histology, and biochemical assay.

Faculty members in the behavioral and cognitive neuroscience area interact extensively with colleagues from a number of basic science and clinical departments in the Carver College of Medicine, including anatomy, anesthesiology, pharmacology, internal medicine, pediatrics, and neurology. These collaborative activities provide excellent research and training opportunities for students interested in emerging interdisciplinary fields such as behavioral medicine.

Clinical Psychology

The clinical training program strongly emphasizes a clinical science approach to the study of mental and physical health. It is designed for students who intend to pursue careers in clinical research and are interested primarily in developing scholarly understanding of clinical phenomena and acquiring research skills necessary to the systematic investigation of such phenomena. Students whose primary interest is clinical practice should apply to a program with a focus on practice.

Students in the clinical program may develop special competence in areas such as aggression, marital and family dysfunction, eating disorders, personality disorders, anxiety disorders, affective disorders, behavioral and cognitive therapies, child psychopathology, and clinical health psychology. Faculty members collaborate actively with colleagues from departments such as internal medicine, microbiology, neurology, obstetrics and gynecology, otolaryngology--head and neck surgery, pediatrics, psychiatry, and surgery, and from other units, such as the Center for Health Policy and Research and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center.

Students must become familiar with clinical material and competent in the application of clinical skills in order to pursue clinical research, so the department closely integrates practicum experience in the Seashore Clinic with course work and supervised research experience. Advanced students have opportunities to gain additional practicum experience through placement in clinical facilities maintained by local, state, federal, and University agencies. Students in the clinical program who wish to have the designation "clinical psychology" on their official transcript must satisfactorily complete a one-year internship at an approved agency before receiving a Ph.D. The internship ordinarily comes after completion of all course work and most, if not all, of the dissertation project.

The clinical training program is fully accredited by the American Psychological Association. To learn more, see Accreditation on the American Psychological Association web site.

Cognition and Perception

The cognition and perception training area is guided by the philosophy that understanding a specific cognitive process requires an understanding of how it interacts with other cognitive processes (e.g., interactions between attention and memory). The area pursues empirical rigor and theoretical development, so its research is theory driven and data tested.

Research programs of the area’s laboratories overlap with each other, and most content areas are studied by multiple laboratories and with multiple methodologies. Areas of strength include categorization, computational modeling, judgment and decision making, language and language learning, learning and memory, visual cognition, attention, and working memory.

Students in perception and cognition take basic courses and seminars in specialty areas, but they devote most of their time to research activities. Students work closely with a faculty mentor at first and then become progressively independent as they gain knowledge and skills. The program encourages students to work with more than one faculty member, both in the program and across the department and the University. Students often combine basic work on cognition with work in areas such as neuroscience, psychiatry, marketing, law, social psychology, and human factors engineering.

Developmental Science

Students in the developmental program are taught a broad range of developmental theory, and they acquire expertise in multiple research paradigms used in developmental psychology, such as observational research, experimentation, and field methods. Students also have the opportunity to study and collaborate with faculty members who are not primarily developmental psychologists but whose work has implications for developmental theory. This opportunity provides a unique breadth of training.

Students take courses in many areas of developmental science as well as in other areas of psychology. Currently available to students are research opportunities in cognitive development in infancy and childhood, social and emotional development, and developmental psychobiology. The developmental research group, composed of faculty members and students interested in issues related to developmental research, meets regularly to discuss ongoing research. These meetings provide both students and faculty members the opportunity to present and discuss
their own research as well as to gain exposure to other developmental work being conducted in the department.

**Health Psychology**

The health psychology program is concerned with application of psychological theory, methods, and treatment to understanding and promotion of physical health and illness. The program's perspective is based on the biopsychosocial model, which posits that biological, psychological, and social processes are integrally and interactively involved in physical health and illness.

Graduate training in health psychology emphasizes the integration of knowledge about biological, psychological, and social factors. Students are involved in research whose content and methods reflect the biopsychosocial perspective. Training in health psychology is facilitated by the faculty's longstanding collaborations with medical practitioners and researchers at the University's Carver College of Medicine and University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. Availability of medical populations and state-of-the-art medical technologies afford a unique opportunity for doctoral students in health psychology.

Research areas of the health psychology program include stress and illness, psychoneuroimmunology, patient adherence, animal models of hypertension and heart failure, postpartum depression, women's health issues, and psycho-oncology.

**Social Psychology**

The social psychology program offers a variety of perspectives on interpersonal and intrapersonal processes. Examples of research foci of faculty and students are social cognition, social comparison, close relationships, social and emotional development, attitudes and persuasion, decision making, health psychology, and individual differences.

Graduate training in the social psychology program is designed primarily to prepare students for careers in psychology research and teaching. In addition to their experiences and course work in the program and in the Department of Psychology, students can benefit from opportunities in related academic units at the University, such as the Departments of Sociology, Communication Studies, and Statistics and Actuarial Sciences and the Tippie College of Business. Such experience can broaden a student's training, research opportunities, and employment prospects.

**Admission**

Since the graduate program in psychology is designed primarily for students seeking the Ph.D., all applicants are considered on that basis. Occasionally, a qualified applicant who is in good standing in another UI graduate program and is interested in advanced work in psychology only through the M.A. level may be admitted to pursue a joint graduate program. Students interested in such a program should contact the department chair before filing an application.

The application deadline is December 15. For all materials to be on file by that date, applicants should take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test in October, and no later than December. The subject test in psychology is not required. Applications may be submitted any time but are considered only once each year--between December 15 and February 1--for admission the following fall. Admission decisions are based on a composite consideration of prior academic and research performance; letters of reference; scores on the verbal, quantitative, and analytic writing sections of the GRE General Test; and the applicant’s statement about background and purpose. Admission materials are reviewed initially by faculty members in the applicant’s primary training area.

An undergraduate major in psychology—including a laboratory course in experimental psychology, a course in statistics, and additional work in the natural sciences and in mathematics—is desirable but not required. Students who have not had such a background but are strongly qualified on other grounds may be admitted. They are expected to remedy deficiencies through special course work or independent study before embarking on the regular graduate program.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

**Financial Support**

All students admitted to the Ph.D. program in psychology are guaranteed five years of financial support, as long as they make satisfactory progress and remain in good academic standing. Financial support is provided through fellowships, teaching assistantships, research assistantships, and traineeships, depending on merit and availability. No separate application for financial aid is required.
Faculty

Faculty members of the Department of Psychology are nationally and internationally renowned leaders in a variety of subdisciplines. Their research is funded by numerous federal and private research grants, their findings are documented in many publications, and their accomplishments have won many awards.

Facilities

The department’s facilities for graduate training and research are among the finest in the country. The Kenneth W. Spence Laboratories of Psychology, adjoining space in Seashore Hall, and the newly renovated Stuit Hall provide a variety of laboratories for human and animal studies. Facilities include animal housing areas; a histology laboratory; observation suites with remote audiovisual control and recording equipment; soundproof chambers; electrophysiological recording rooms; conditioning laboratories; the Seashore Clinic; and well-equipped electronic, mechanical, and woodworking shops. Computers are widely available. Office space for graduate students and faculty members is provided in Seashore Hall.

The research and teaching activities of the department benefit greatly from the facilities and staff of other University and local agencies, including University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center, the University Counseling Service, the Center for Disabilities and Development, the Wendell Johnson Speech and Hearing Clinic, the Center for Health Policy and Research, and the School of Social Work.

Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

Courses 031:002 Biological Psychology, 031:013 Introduction to Clinical Psychology, 031:014 Introduction to Developmental Science, 031:015 Introduction to Social Psychology, 031:016 Introduction to Cognitive Psychology, and 031:019 Industrial/Organizational Psychology are open to first-year students who have satisfactorily completed an introductory psychology course (031:001 Elementary Psychology or equivalent).

031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
Psychology as a behavioral science. GE: Social Sciences.

031:002 Biological Psychology 4 s.h.
Biological mechanisms of behavior; comparative study of behavior, behavioral organization, animal intelligence, social behavior, communication; behavioral neuroscience, how brain systems control sensation, movement, homeostasis, emotion, learning. Prerequisites: 031:001.

031:010 Research Methods in Psychology 4 s.h.
Logic of experimental and nonexperimental methods, application of methods to analysis of behavioral phenomena; skills for critical evaluation of professional and public literature dealing with scientific study of behavior: philosophy of scientific psychology, principles of research design and control, psychological testing, applications in several research areas. Prerequisites: 031:001, and 22S:008 or 22S:025 or 22S:101 or 22S:102 or 07P:025 or 07P:143 or 034:010.

031:013 Introduction to Clinical Psychology 3 s.h.
Introduction to abnormal psychology; scientist-practitioner model, training, ethics, research methods in clinical psychology; current approaches to intellectual, personality, behavioral assessment; theories, research on treatment of psychological disorders. Prerequisites: 031:001. GE: Social Sciences.

031:014 Introduction to Developmental Science 3 s.h.
Current research in developmental science; prenatal development, brain development, motor and physical development, perceptual development, language development, cognitive development, aspects of socio-emotional development; emphasis on modern theoretical approaches. Prerequisites: 031:001. GE: Social Sciences.

031:015 Introduction to Social Psychology 3 s.h.
Research and theories on people’s thoughts, feelings, and behaviors in social situations; attitudes, attributions, person perception, aggression, stereotypes and prejudice, attraction, relationships, social influence, group processes, altruism. Prerequisites: 031:001.
031:016 Introduction to Cognitive Psychology
3 s.h.
Individual human cognition; perception, attention, memory, language, learning, problem solving, decision making, thought considered from viewpoint of information processing. Prerequisites: 031:001. GE: Social Sciences.

031:019 Industrial/Organizational Psychology
3 s.h.
Applications of psychology to problems in world of work; emphasis on personnel selection, training, attitudes, motivation, measurement of job performance. Prerequisites: 031:001.

031:029 First-Year Seminar
1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities, field trips). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

031:050 Psychology of Aging
3 s.h.
The later years of human life viewed from perspectives of developmental psychology, biology, sociology. Prerequisites: 031:001. Same as 153:150.

031:063 Abnormal Psychology: Health Professions
3 s.h.
Introduction to psychological disorders; description of psychopathology; general issues in etiology and treatment; for non-psychology students in allied health professions. Prerequisites: 031:001. Requirements: non-psychology major.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

Before enrolling in any upper-level undergraduate courses, students must complete all specified lower-level prerequisites or obtain consent of instructor.

031:103 Social and Personality Development
3 s.h.
Emotional, social, and personality development from infancy to adolescence; major theories and empirical research; child temperament, parent-child relationship, and social context as contributors to individual differences. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:014 or 031:015.

031:105 Personality
3 s.h.
Classic theoretical models and contemporary empirical research in personality, including influence of heredity and environment, consistency and stability of behavior. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:013 or 031:015.

031:106 Attitude Change
3 s.h.
Current theoretical approaches; laboratory and field methods of research; basic processes of change considered within broader framework of psychology. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:015.

031:111 Social Cognition
3 s.h.
Research and theory on cognitive structures and processes that underlie judgment, decision, belief, and behavior in social situations; attribution, heuristics, schemas, person perception, stereotypes, attitudes. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:015.

031:112 Development of Mathematical Cognition
3 s.h.
Current research on mathematical cognition, with focus on change over time; quantity and number, the mental number line, symbols, fractions, algebra, individual differences in math cognition, relationships between math and language, theories of mathematical knowledge, theories of conceptual change. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:014 or 031:016.
031:114 Cognitive Development of Children 3 s.h.
Developmental research, theory concerning children's concepts, thinking, problem solving, memory, communication. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:014.

031:115 Theories of Developmental Psychology 3 s.h.
Major theoretical approaches to the study of developmental change (e.g., social learning, information-processing, ethological, contextual); related topics such as perceptual development and attachment. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:014.

031:116 Psychology of Gender 3 s.h.
Origins of gender roles, gender socialization in childhood, gender differences across lifespan; research on gender differences in cognition, emotions, behavior, physical and mental disorders, communication. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:015.

031:118 Infant Development 3 s.h.
Physical, motor, perceptual, cognitive, and social development during first two years of life, with focus on early mechanisms of change; locomotion, perceptual abilities, precursors of cognition, early language acquisition, social interaction. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:014.

031:119 Human Memory 3 s.h.
Contemporary psychological theory and research on short-term and long-term memory, acquisition processes, related topics in cognition. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:016.

031:121 Laboratory in Psychology 4 s.h.
Laboratory study of an aspect of behavior; topics in a particular area (e.g., learning and memory, perception, social behavior, operant behavior, physiological processes). Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010.

031:122 Language Development 3 s.h.
Introduction to first language acquisition, with focus on infancy through five years; sound discrimination abilities, word learning, babbling and speech production, acquisition of grammar; perspectives from psychology, audiology, linguistics, speech pathology. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:014 or 031:016. Same as 164:140.

031:123 Psychology of Learning 3 s.h.
Psychological science of acquired behavior; interests in experimental study of Pavlovian conditioning, operant conditioning, cognition in humans and nonhuman animals, relevance to behavioral adaptation. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:002 or 031:016.

031:125 Comparative Psychology 3 s.h.
Behavioral processes in humans, animals; intelligence, memory, attention, language, consciousness; behaviorism, mentalism, evolution, neuropsychology. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:002.

031:126 Behavioral Neuroscience 3 s.h.
Basic concepts and techniques in neurosciences, their application to analysis of sensory processes, arousal mechanisms, motivation, learning. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:002.

031:128 Psychopharmacology 3 s.h.
How drugs act to influence behavior; general principles of drug action on the nervous system; licit and illicit drugs, use/abuse, historical perspective on drug use. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:002.

031:129 Neuroscience of Learning and Memory 3 s.h.
Major topics in the neuroscience of learning and memory; focus on anatomical, cellular, molecular bases of various learning and memory processes. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:002.
031:130 Psychology of Thinking 3 s.h.
Problem solving, reasoning, judgment and decision making, language and thought, intelligence, creativity. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:016.

031:131 Cognitive Science 3 s.h.
Introduction to cognitive science, an interdisciplinary enterprise that investigates psychological processes using perspectives from psychology, computer science, linguistics, philosophy, neuroscience. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:016.

031:132 Motivation, Addiction, and the Brain 3 s.h.
Analysis of motivated behaviors (e.g., behaviors to obtain specific goals, such as food) and the brain processes that guide such behavior; exploration of brain processes underlying addiction. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:002 and grade of C- or higher in 031:010.

031:133 Sensation and Perception 3 s.h.
Psychological and neurophysiological examination of humans’ major sensory systems, especially vision. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:002 or 031:016.

031:134 Cognition and the Brain 3 s.h.
Analysis of brain systems and neuroanatomy that underlie cognitive tasks such as vision, hearing, emotion, attention, language, decision making, learning, and memory. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:002 or 031:016.

031:136 The Aging Mind and Brain 3 s.h.
Current theories and research on biological, cognitive, and emotional changes that occur during aging; methodologies for studying cognitive and brain aging. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:002 or 031:016, and grade of C- or higher in 031:010.

031:137 Language Processes 3 s.h.
Psychological processes involved in using languages, including speech perception and production, the meaning of words, understanding and producing sentences, and basics of discourse and pragmatics; developmental and neural bases of language processes. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010, grade of C- or higher in 031:016, and psychology major; or nonmajor and 103:100 or 003:015. Same as 103:137.

031:140 Psychology of Interpersonal Relations 3 s.h.
Theories, empirical findings, speculation from social psychology and related disciplines regarding how people form, maintain, and alter close, interpersonal relationships. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:013 or 031:015.

031:152 Health Psychology 3 s.h.
Psychological contributions to understanding etiology, prevention, treatment of physical illness; basic and clinical research that addresses reciprocal effects of behavior and physical health. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:002 or 031:013 or 031:015.

031:163 Abnormal Psychology 3 s.h.
Etiology, phenomenology, and treatment of child and adult DSM-IV psychological disorders (e.g., mood disorders, psychotic disorders, anxiety disorders, personality disorders). Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:013.

031:166 Childhood Psychopathology 3 s.h.
Major forms of childhood psychopathology; current theoretical approaches and methodological issues in diagnosis, conceptualization, treatment of developmental psychopathology. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:013.
031:168 Psychotherapies 3 s.h.
Current theories and research on frequently
used psychotherapeutic approaches; focus on
methodology in psychotherapy research, specific
types of therapy, and empirically supported
therapies. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements:
grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C-
or higher in 031:013.

031:170 Behavior Modification 3 s.h.
Basic approaches to modification of clinically
distressing behavior; learning theory
principles underlying techniques, translation
into procedures, experimental evaluation
of effectiveness. Prerequisites: 031:002.
Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010
and grade of C- or higher in 031:013.

031:174 Mind and Behavior 3 s.h.
Theories of what it is to act and know, of what
intelligence might be in animals, humans,
machines; perspectives from philosophy,
psychology. Prerequisites: (for 031:174) 031:002.
Requirements: (for 031:174) grade of C- or higher
in 031:010, grade of C- or higher in 031:002
or 031:016, and junior or senior standing; (for
033:144) junior or senior standing.

031:177 Field Methods: Animal
Behavior Research 3 s.h.
Observation of animal behavior, collection of
behavioral data in the field; field trip and visits
to varied habitats to view animals under natural
conditions. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in
031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:002.

031:185 Research Practicum in
Psychology arr.
Small-group participation in faculty research
projects; literature review, study planning, data
collection, analysis, interpretation, write-up.

031:188 Advanced Research Practicum 1-3 s.h.
Individual participation in faculty research
projects; significant reading and writing.
Requirements: two semesters of 031:185 or
143:100.

031:189 External Practicum in
Psychology 1-3 s.h.
Student participation in career-related
professional activities in community and
University of Iowa agencies.

031:190 Psychology Seminar 3 s.h.
Readings from original sources, presentations,
papers, student participation. Prerequisites:
031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in
031:010, psychology B.S. enrollment, and senior
standing.

031:191 Individual Readings and
Projects 1-3 s.h.
Requirements: psychology major and
undergraduate standing.

031:192 Teaching/Advising
Practicum in Psychology 1-3 s.h.
Participation in faculty teaching (undergraduate
teaching assistant) or the Psychology Peer
Advisor Program.

031:195 Honors Proseminar in
Psychology 1 s.h.
Research topics, psychology colloquium
attendance and discussion, student presentations
on honors project progress. Requirements:
honors standing and psychology honors project in
progress.

031:199 Honors Thesis Research 1-3 s.h.
Supervised original project; leads to written
thesis, oral defense. Requirements: honors
standing.

Primarily for Graduate Students

031:201 Advanced Social-
Personality Psychology 3 s.h.
Classic and contemporary theory, research,
methodological issues in social-personality
psychology.

031:202 Attitudes and Persuasion 3 s.h.
Classic and current theories and findings on
persuasion, the formation and measurement of
attitudes.
031:206 Advanced Social Cognition
Research and theory on cognitive processes that underlie judgment, decision, belief, and behavior in social situations; attribution, heuristics, counterfactual thinking, schemas, person perception, stereotypes, attitudes.

031:208 Psychology of Close Relationships
Theory, general writing, empirical analysis of variables involved in initiation, maintenance, termination of close relationships; emphasis on social psychological processes, concepts.

031:210 Proseminar in Developmental Science
Introduction to developmental process and developmental science; topics organized around mechanisms of development, with cross-disciplinary focus.

031:214 Processes of Language Acquisition
Theoretical and computational approaches to the study of first language acquisition from infancy to five years, including prelinguistic sound discrimination, babbling, semantic development, categorization abilities, syntactic and grammatical development.

031:216 Dynamic Systems and Development
Dynamical systems theory, its application to basic problems in developmental psychology; development of motor control, cognition, language; comparisons with other theoretical approaches in developmental psychology.

031:217 Psychobiology of Prenatal Development
Current research on behavior before and immediately after birth; embryology and development of fetus, preterm infant, neonate; motor development, sensation, learning, adaptation to intrauterine conditions.

031:218 Cognitive Development
Theoretical and empirical analyses of children's cognitive development; spatial and numerical concepts, causal reasoning, categorization, metacognition, memory. Same as 164:240.

031:220 Proseminar in Cognition and Perception
Broad overview of study of cognition, including cognitive psychology, computer science and artificial intelligence, linguistics, neuroscience, philosophy of mind. Repeatable.

031:223 Neural Networks in Psychology
Major techniques in neural network or connectionist modeling; specific application to issues in psychology.

031:226 Visual Perception
Theoretical and empirical analyses of low- and high-level visual functions, including edge detection, surface representation, object identification.

031:227 Attention
Theory and research on attention, from viewpoints of cognitive psychology and cognitive neuroscience, including historical perspectives, recent approaches.

031:230 Behavioral Pharmacology
Behavioral analysis of drug action; emphasis on physiological and biological mechanisms underlying behavioral processes in experimental animals, humans.

031:240 Judgment and Decision Making
Models, methods used in study of human judgments and decisions; applications in areas such as clinical diagnosis, social and educational evaluations, economic judgments, consumer decisions.
031:241 Fundamentals of Behavioral Neuroscience  
Concepts, methods, and findings in behavioral and cognitive neurosciences; emphasis on principles of neuroscience, sensation, motivation, emotion. Same as 132:241.

031:242 Fundamentals of Learning and Behavior  
Concepts, methods, and findings in behavioral and cognitive neurosciences; emphasis on principles of comparative psychology, motor control, learning. Same as 132:242.

031:245 Quantitative Methods in Psychology  
Overview of statistical methods based on the general linear model, including ANOVA, ANCOVA, and multiple regression; how to conduct these analyses using SPSS. Requirements: first-year graduate standing in psychology.

031:250 Introduction to Health and Behavioral Science  
Evolution of health psychology; survey of major physiological systems in which pathology is affected by behavioral processes; review of theoretical approaches, experimental paradigms from behavioral science as they may apply to assessment of health problems; prevention, intervention, psychological adaptation to physical disease.

031:252 Clinical Behavioral Medicine  
Biopsychosocial framework applied to study, treatment of chronic and acute physical conditions; clinical concepts, procedures.

031:258 Personality and Individual Differences  
Major theoretical, empirical issues in contemporary personality research, including stability and consistency of behavior, influence of heredity and environment in personality development, nature and organization of traits, validity of trait inferences.

031:260 Descriptive Psychopathology  
Psychiatric syndromes, including description, etiology, experimental and clinical research; development, function of classification systems.

031:263 Principles of Psychological Assessment  
Assessment theory and basic psychometric principles in test construction, evaluation, application; ethical, social, psychological, psychometric issues and controversies in assessment.

031:264 Psychological Appraisal II  
Introduction to assessment with children and adults, including assessment of cognitive abilities and achievement testing, neuropsychological assessment, and psychodiagnostic/personality assessment. Prerequisites: 031:263.

031:265 Neuroscience Seminar  

031:266 Psychological Therapies  
Historical development and current status of empirically based therapies for psychological disorders, including anxiety, depression, schizophrenia, childhood disorders; emphasis on critical evaluation of therapy techniques.

031:276 Advanced Developmental Psychopathology  
Psychiatric syndromes manifested in childhood and adolescence; theoretical approaches, methodology from developmental and clinical psychology as they apply to study of childhood psychopathology.
031:278 Principles of Neuropsychology
Principles of human neuropsychology, including foundations (history, methods, approaches), major functional systems (vision, memory, language, spatial processing), executive functions (emotional processing and personality), and applications (experimental, clinical). Recommendations: prior course work in psychological assessment, psychopathology, and neuroanatomy.

031:280 Current Topics in Psychology
Repeatable.

031:291 Problems in Psychology
Individual study.

031:295 M.A. Thesis Research
arr.

031:296 Ph.D. Dissertation Research
arr.

031:297 Research Projects
arr.

031:302 Seminar: Social Psychology
Professional issues, current topics relevant to personality, social psychologists. Repeatable.

031:303 Advanced Topics in Social Psychology
Recent theory, research.

031:315 Seminar: Social Development
Theoretical, methodological, and empirical issues in early social and personality development.

031:318 Seminar: Cognitive Development
Theoretical, methodological issues focused on cognitive and perceptual development. Repeatable.

031:330 Seminar: Cognitive Psychology
Repeatable.

031:335 Seminar: Cognitive Neuroscience
Neurological and behavioral investigations of attention, perception, learning, memory, decision making, planning; contemporary models, theories.

031:338 Seminar: Advanced Topics in Behavioral and Cognitive Neuroscience
Prerequisites: 031:241.

031:360 Seminar: Orientation to Clinical Research
Issues in clinical research, including use of databases, advisor/advisee relationships, preparation of IRB proposals, paper presentation and publication, common early career problems, funding resources.

031:365 Seminar: Neuropsychology and Neuroscience
Clinical neuropsychology and cognitive neuroscience: cutting-edge research from scientific journals, case presentations in clinical neuropsychology, and current research. Same as 064:365, 132:365.

031:370 Seminar: Health Psychology
Theoretical and methodological issues; focus on specific topics (i.e., chronic disease, psychoneuroimmunology). Repeatable.

031:380 Ethics and Professional Concerns
Major ethical and legal issues relevant to clinical psychologists’ varied roles; understanding of legal and ethical issues encountered by psychologists in varied settings, development of personal working model for resolving ethical and professional concerns.
031:461 Introductory Practicum  arr.
Orientation to Department of Psychology clinic, including instruction in interviewing, observation of clinic procedures, attendance at clinic rounds under supervision of clinical psychology faculty members.

031:462 Assessment Practicum  arr.
Supervised practice in psychological assessment techniques.

031:463 Therapy Practicum  arr.
Supervised practice and clinical experience in application and evaluation of psychological therapies.

031:464 External Practicum  arr.
Supervised practice and clinical experience in field setting; psychological assessment techniques and/or application, evaluation of psychological therapies.

031:465 Supervision and Consultation Practicum  arr.
Supervision and training of less advanced students; consultation to other programs and agencies.
Religious Studies

Chair
Raymond A. Mentzer

Professors
Diana Fritz Cates, Jay A. Holstein, David E. Klemm, Raymond A. Mentzer, Frederick M. Smith (Religious Studies/Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures), Richard B. Turner (Religious Studies/African American Studies)

Professors emeriti

Associate professors
Michelene Pesantubbee (Religious Studies/American Indian and Native Studies), Morten Schlütter, Ahmed Souaiaia

Assistant professors
Robert Cargill (Religious Studies/Classics), Melissa Anne-Marie Curley, Paul Dilley (Religious Studies/Classics)

Lecturer
Jordan A. Smith

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in Religious Studies
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Religious Studies
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Religious Studies
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~religion

The Department of Religious Studies recognizes that many of the ideas and impulses that inspire and guide people individually and collectively are often called religious and that they constitute a distinct aspect of the human experience. The department employs a variety of perspectives, including that of critical interpretation, to study beliefs and practices connected to the absolute. Religious studies faculty members are critical interpreters who help students prepare to function as 21st-century global citizens through the study of past and present religious traditions and of how religion has shaped and informed people’s actions and values.

The department investigates the world’s major religious traditions in both their historical development and their contemporary geopolitical significance. It offers courses on the fundamental texts and thought of Western and Asian religious cultures, the intersection of the religious and the secular over time, and the modern and contemporary movements that shape today’s world. Just as religious traditions are organized and function in different ways, the department’s faculty employ different approaches to their teaching and research.

Students who enter degree programs in religious studies become participants in a quest to pose penetrating questions about the human condition and to explore the many responses that the human community has formulated. Some undergraduates choose religious studies as a second major or as a minor to complement studies in another field. Others take religious studies courses to fulfill General Education Program requirements.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in religious studies (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in religious studies

The major in religious studies helps students acquire the core skills they will need to flourish in today’s world: logical thinking, writing, and communicating; working with others; and open-mindedness to new ideas.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in religious studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 30 s.h. in work for the major (15 s.h. of foundation studies, 12 s.h. of continuing studies, and the senior seminar). Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381); they may count a maximum of three religious studies courses toward General Education Program requirements. Transfer students may count a maximum of 15 s.h. of transfer credit toward the major; transfer credit is evaluated individually.

The major in religious studies requires the following course work.

FOUNDATION STUDIES

Western Religious Traditions
Two of these:

- 032:001 Judaism, Christianity, and Islam 3 s.h.
- 032:011 Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament 3 s.h.
- 032:012 Introduction to the New Testament 3 s.h.
- 032:025/016:035 Medieval Religion and Culture 3 s.h.
- 032:026/016:036 Modern Religion and Culture 3 s.h.
### Asian Religious Traditions

Two of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:004/039:064</td>
<td>Living Religions of the East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:006/039:006</td>
<td>Introduction to Buddhism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:010/039:007</td>
<td>Chinese Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:014</td>
<td>Introduction to Indian Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:017/039:017</td>
<td>Japanese Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Theoretical and Comparative Studies in Religion

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:002</td>
<td>Religion and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:003</td>
<td>Quest for Human Destiny</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:016</td>
<td>Religion and Liberation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:020</td>
<td>War and Peace in Religious Thought and Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Continuing Studies

Students must complete 12 s.h. of course work in continuing studies for the major. This work must be chosen from courses in one of three concentration areas: Western religious traditions; Asian religious traditions; or religion, culture, and society. Courses in each area are listed below.

#### Western Religious Traditions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:051</td>
<td>Religious Thinkers of the West</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:054</td>
<td>Introduction to Catholicism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:056</td>
<td>Christianity and the Enduring Human Experience</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:058/16E:058</td>
<td>Liturgy and Devotion in Christian Tradition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:061/20E:071</td>
<td>Middle East and Mediterranean: Alexander to Suleiman</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:067</td>
<td>Theological Questions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:069</td>
<td>Kabbalah in the Marketplace: Jewish Mysticism and the American Religious Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:070</td>
<td>Judaism in the Modern World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:082/20E:082</td>
<td>Ancient Mediterranean Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:085</td>
<td>Early Modern Catholicism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:089/20E:089</td>
<td>Jerusalem from the Bronze to the Digital Age</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:090</td>
<td>Women and the Bible</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:092</td>
<td>Messianic and Apocalyptic Prophecy in the Bible</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:094</td>
<td>Jesus and His Interpreters</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:095</td>
<td>The Apostle Paul</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:105</td>
<td>The World of the Old Testament</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:107</td>
<td>In Search of the Good Life</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:109</td>
<td>The Development of the Afterlife in Judaism and Christianity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:121</td>
<td>The Bible and the Sacrifice of Animals</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:132</td>
<td>Medieval and Reformation Religious Thought</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:137</td>
<td>Modern Religious Thought: 19th Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:138</td>
<td>Modern Religious Thought: 20th Century</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:143</td>
<td>Early Christianity: From Jesus to the Rise of Islam</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:145/20E:145</td>
<td>Mythology of Otherworldly Journeys</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:154</td>
<td>Religious Conflict/Early-Modern Period</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:157</td>
<td>Religion and Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:160</td>
<td>Religious Identity in the Modern Secular State</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:192</td>
<td>Traditions of Religious Reform</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Asian Religious Traditions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:081</td>
<td>Hindu Religion and Art</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:116</td>
<td>Japanese Religion and Thought</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:131/131:131</td>
<td>Gender and Sexuality in East Asia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:156</td>
<td>The Karma of Words</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:163/039:162</td>
<td>Turning East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:166</td>
<td>The History of a Religious and Spiritual Practice: Yoga in Asia and Beyond</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:170</td>
<td>Topics in Asian Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:171/039:163</td>
<td>Indian Religious Texts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:172/039:172</td>
<td>Comparative Ritual</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:175/026:145</td>
<td>Buddhist Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:177/039:136</td>
<td>Indian Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:180/113:145</td>
<td>Religion and Healing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:182/039:183</td>
<td>Enlightenment: Cross-Cultural Experiments in Religious Realization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:186/039:140</td>
<td>The Literature of Daoism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:188/039:170</td>
<td>Zen Buddhism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Religion, Culture, and Society

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:052</td>
<td>Women in Islam and the Middle East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:060/149:060</td>
<td>Sacred World of Native Americans</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:063</td>
<td>African American Islam</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: one or two courses in the major and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: three to six courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: five to seven courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Honors students in religious studies must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). To graduate with honors in the major, students must complete the usual requirements for the major plus an additional 3 s.h., for a total of 33 s.h. for the major. They may apply 3 s.h. of 032:195 Individual Study: Undergraduates or 032:197 Honors Tutorial toward their 12 s.h. requirement in the concentration area. Honors students must take 032:198 Honors Essay under the supervision of a faculty advisor; copies of the completed and approved essay are submitted to the Department of Religious Studies and to the University of Iowa Honors Program.

Minor

The minor in religious studies requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in religious studies courses, including 12 s.h. in courses taken at The University of Iowa that satisfy the continuing studies requirement for the major in religious studies (see "Continuing Studies" above). Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. With the recommendation of the department’s undergraduate committee and approval of the faculty, students may count a maximum of 3 s.h. of transfer credit toward the minor.

SENIOR SEMINAR

All students must complete the senior seminar.

032:196 Senior Majors Seminar 3 s.h.
Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in religious studies (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in religious studies

Graduate study in the department places religion in a broad intellectual and cultural context, provides a substantial methodological dimension, and helps students develop necessary research skills. Graduate study is flexible. Students build individual study programs in consultation with their advisors and in accordance with available faculty expertise, which is clustered in four general areas:

- Islamic and Judaic multidisciplinary studies;
- Religion, ethics, and society;
- Religion in Asia; and
- Religion in Europe and the Americas.

Work in these areas is supplemented by faculty in other departments. For detailed information about resources in each area, see Graduate Study on the department’s web site.

A graduate degree in religious studies ordinarily leads to an academic career teaching at the college or university level or to a career in a religious, nonprofit, or governmental organization.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in religious studies requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit and is offered with or without thesis. The program is designed for students who wish to advance their understanding of a particular area of religious studies.

Students must complete 24 of the required 30 s.h. at The University of Iowa and must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.20. Requirements for languages and other research tools vary according to the student’s study focus. M.A. students are supervised by a three-person faculty committee.

All M.A. students complete the following four courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:202 Asian Religious Traditions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:203 Western Religious Traditions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:205 Methods and Theories in the Study of Religion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One graduate seminar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following course is optional for M.A. students.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:201 Teaching Religious Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students select remaining course work depending on their interest area and in consultation with their faculty advisor.

In the M.A. thesis, students demonstrate and refine their research and writing skills. They may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of thesis credit toward the degree. Students who do not write a thesis must pass an M.A. examination that tests their competence in completed course work.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in religious studies requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Students may transfer up to 24 s.h. of credit from another accredited graduate school.

The Ph.D. program prepares students to become specialists in the study and teaching of religion. Students are trained in the research skills and methods they will need to become productive scholars in their chosen fields of study. They also are trained to teach religious studies across a broad range of traditions.

Course requirements for the Ph.D. vary according to concentration area. However, all students must complete the following eight required courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:201 Teaching Religious Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:202 Asian Religious Traditions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:203 Western Religious Traditions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:205 Methods and Theories in the Study of Religion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four graduate seminars, with at least two in religious studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

During their fourth semester in residence, students must submit a departmental program of study, which must be approved by the religious studies faculty. For approval, students must satisfy the following requirements: they must have completed three of the required Ph.D. courses listed above and two of the graduate seminars; they must show satisfactory progress toward the language and course requirements of their individual programs; they must show evidence of the ability to write scholarly papers at a level satisfactory for the Ph.D., as assessed by the advisor and core committee members (at least two papers must be submitted to the committee); and they must have a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.40 (language courses that do not count toward the Ph.D. are excluded).
Students must pass a comprehensive examination based on a bibliography that covers their concentration area. They also must write a dissertation based on original research and defend it in an oral examination. They may count a maximum of 12 s.h. of dissertation credit toward the degree.

Students working toward a Ph.D. may receive an M.A. upon completing at least 30 s.h. of course work and successfully passing the comprehensive examination.

For more detailed information on graduate programs in religious studies, contact the Department of Religious Studies or the University's Office of Admissions.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Applicants to the M.A. program ordinarily must have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1050 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test and a g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

Applicants to the Ph.D. program ordinarily must have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1150 on the GRE General Test and a g.p.a. of at least 3.40.

Application materials must include an application form; a transcript of all undergraduate and graduate work (one copy must be sent to the University's Office of Admissions and a second copy must be sent to the Department of Religious Studies); an application or waiver of consideration form for graduate assistantships; three letters of recommendation; and a writing sample that demonstrates the applicant's ability to engage in critical thinking. Applicants also must submit a brief personal essay that explains their objectives for graduate study and states which area of graduate study in religion will suit their objectives best. For details, see Graduate Admission and Financial Aid on the department's web site.

All application materials must be received by February 1 for fall admission.

Financial Support

All Ph.D. students in religious studies receive funding. Ordinarily, no departmental funding is available for M.A. students.

The department offers financial support for graduate students in the form of teaching assistantships. The department may nominate eligible applicants for the Presidential Graduate Fellowship or for the Dean's Graduate Fellowship, which promotes recruitment of students from underrepresented groups.

The Gilmore Scholarship, for doctoral students interested in the relationships among religion, the visual arts, and humanistic values, pays up to full tuition for one year. It is awarded every few years.

Language Study at the University

The University offers a variety of modern European languages (see French and Italian (p. 354), German (p. 423), and Spanish and Portuguese (p. 722) in the Catalog) as well as Greek and Latin (see Classics (p. 199) in the Catalog); Arabic and Swahili (see French and Italian (p. 354) in the Catalog); and Chinese, Croatian, Czech, Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Russian, Sanskrit, and Uzbek (see Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures (p. 122) in the Catalog).

Courses

032:001 Judaism, Christianity, and Islam 3 s.h.
Introduction to Judaism, Christianity, and Islam; focus on the scriptural foundation and historical development of these related traditions; texts and other forms of religious expression, especially in art, music, literature, law, and philosophy; readings from the Hebrew Bible, New Testament, and the Qur'an; other materials from selected Jewish, Christian, and Muslim thinkers. GE: Historical Perspectives.

032:002 Religion and Society 3 s.h.
Meaning of religious questions and answers in traditional and modern social contexts in the West. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

032:003 Quest for Human Destiny 3 s.h.
Quests for destiny in terms of perceived options/goals and ability to recognize, pursue, achieve them. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:004</td>
<td>Living Religions of the East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Religious beliefs, practices in India, China, Japan. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 039:064.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:006</td>
<td>Introduction to Buddhism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic tenets, religious paradigms, historical phases important in the development of Buddhism; from the Buddha’s life to evolution of Mahāyāna Buddhism; readings from India, Tibet, China, Japan, Korea, Southeast Asia. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 039:006.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:010</td>
<td>Chinese Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Survey of Chinese religions; Chinese traditional religious beliefs and practices among the elite and the general population; recent developments in mainland China, Taiwan, and the West; religious ideas of Confucianism, Daoism, aspects of Buddhism, ancestor worship, cults of deities, practices such as spirit possession, faith healing, ghost marriages. Same as 039:007.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:011</td>
<td>Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History, religion, and thought of ancient Jews as recorded in their scripture. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:012</td>
<td>Introduction to the New Testament</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:013</td>
<td>Gateway to the Bible</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Disagreement of Jews, Catholics, Protestants, and Eastern Orthodox Christians about the Bible, one of the most influential works in Western culture, on how it should be interpreted, what books should be included, and what versions of those books should be authoritative; introduction to issues involved in creating and interpreting the Bible; how academic study of religion seeks to provide answers.</td>
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</table>

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:014</td>
<td>Introduction to Indian Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Religions with origins in the South Asian geographic region (e.g., Vedas in mid-second millennium BCE, Jainism and Buddhism from sixth to fourth centuries BCE, Sikhism in 15th century, Indian Christianity, Islam); focus on Hinduism and Buddhism; rise of varied literary forms, ritual, rise of devotional religion, Tantra, how religious practices affect indigenous medical traditions, how these traditions developed in different South Asian regions; broad changes in South Asian religion in 20th and early 21st centuries, current politicization of religion.</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:016</td>
<td>Religion and Liberation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:017</td>
<td>Japanese Religions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Religions of Japan from ancient times to the present day; elite and popular Japanese interpretations of Chinese Buddhist and Daoist traditions; the parallel development of an indigenous kami tradition; contemporary new religious movements; focus on the codification of a variety of religious (and sometimes quasi-religious) paths, including the way of tea, the way of the brush, and the way of the samurai. Same as 39J:017.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:020</td>
<td>War and Peace in Religious Thought and Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>History, major themes, and contemporary applications of religious traditions regarding proper use of armed force; Christian just war and pacifist traditions, Islamic traditions of jihad, debates of issues such as humanitarian intervention, terrorism, nuclear weapons.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:025</td>
<td>Medieval Religion and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Religion in Europe from classical antiquity to dawn of the Reformation; the religious element in traditions such as art, architecture, literature. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 016:035.</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
032:026 Modern Religion and Culture
European and American religious life from Renaissance to 21st century; focus on specific themes, such as secularism, regionalism, pluralism. GE: Historical Perspectives. Same as 016:036.

032:029 First-Year Seminar
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

032:030 Introduction to Islamic Civilization
Major areas of Islamic religious tradition: Qur’an, traditions of the Prophet, development and character of Islamic law, theology. GE: International and Global Issues; Values, Society, and Diversity.

032:034 Introduction to African American Religions

032:035 Religious Thinkers of the West
Augustine, Bonaventure, Fichte, Kierkegaard, Heidegger. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

032:051 Women in Islam and the Middle East
Women in the Islamic community and in non-Muslim Middle Eastern cultures; early rise of Islam to modern times; references to women in the Qur’an and Sunnah, stories from Islamic history; women and gender issues. GE: International and Global Issues; Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 131:060.

032:052 Women in Islam and the Middle East

032:054 Introduction to Catholicism
Catholic doctrine, liturgy, moral teaching.

032:056 Christianity and the Enduring Human Experience
Topics in Christian history and thought; emphasis on the relationship between communities of belief and Christian traditions.

032:058 Liturgy and Devotion in Christian Tradition
Liturgical traditions and devotional practices in western Christianity; Medieval Christian tradition, changes in liturgy and devotion that occurred with reformations of the 16th and 17th centuries; overview of modern developments. Same as 16E:058.

032:060 Sacred World of Native Americans

032:061 Middle East and Mediterranean: Alexander to Suleiman

032:063 African American Islam

032:064 Theological Questions
Treatment of basic religious questions, such as the meaning of “God,” nature of religious symbols, phenomena of skepticism and atheism.

032:067 Theological Questions

032:069 Kabbalah in the Marketplace: Jewish Mysticism and the American Religious Environment
Main ideas of Kabbalah and Jewish mysticism from a scholarly perspective; how and in what form these ideas were incorporated into American pop culture and American religious culture.

032:070 Judaism in the Modern World
Judaism in the modern period; Jewish religion, influence of major historical events (enlightenment, emancipation, Holocaust, the establishment of the State of Israel); questions of Jewish identity, theology, thought.
032:071 Sexual Ethics 3 s.h.
Introduction to religion and ethics; examination of a range of secular, Jewish, and Christian perspectives on sexuality and sexual activity; perspectives of homosexuality and abortion that remain controversial in many cultures. Same as 131:071.

032:076 American Indian Environmentalism 3 s.h.

032:078 American Indian Women: Myth, Ritual, and Sacred Power 3 s.h.
Participation of women and girls in native religious traditions; obstacles to knowing and understanding native women’s religious roles and experiences. Same as 149:082.

032:080 Religion and Contemporary Popular Culture 3 s.h.
Representation and appropriation of world religions in contemporary popular culture (film, television, music, new media); new religious movements arising within popular culture; religion in the digital age; commodification and globalization; focusing on cultural production in North America and Asia.

032:081 Hindu Religion and Art 3 s.h.
Hinduism’s mystery dispelled through examination of its basic concepts, using art works, sacred texts, myths, devotional poetry; what divine power is, what sculpted and painted images of gods and goddesses mean, how Hindu devotees relate to these awesome personages today.

032:082 Ancient Mediterranean Religions 3 s.h.
Introduction to major religious traditions of ancient Mediterranean world; Mesopotamia, the Levant (Hebrew Bible), Egypt, Greece, and Rome; central aspects of mythology, ritual, and archaeology, individually and in comparative perspective; ancient Judaism and Christianity considered in their various cultural contexts; basic concepts for understanding cultural exchange; fundamental theories in the study of religion. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 20E:082.

032:085 Early Modern Catholicism 3 s.h.

032:089 Jerusalem from the Bronze to the Digital Age 3 s.h.
Religious, political, and cultural history of Jerusalem over three millennia as a symbolic focus of three faiths--Judaism, Christianity, and Islam; integration of several digital learning technologies, including digital reconstructions and Google Earth tours of Jerusalem. Same as 20E:089.

032:090 Women and the Bible 3 s.h.
Construction of women’s characters and roles in the Jewish and Christian canonical texts; modern feminist biblical interpretations.

032:092 Messianic and Apocalyptic Prophecy in the Bible 3 s.h.
Literary, historical, and theological analysis of biblical prophecies and their impact.

032:094 Jesus and His Interpreters 3 s.h.
How Jesus was depicted in the writings of the early church; reasons for the different portrayals.

032:095 The Apostle Paul 3 s.h.
Paul, as seen through his letters; social, historical, and religious environments in which the apostle lived and wrote.

032:100 Biblical Hebrew I 4 s.h.

032:101 Biblical Hebrew II 4 s.h.

032:102 Biblical Hebrew III 3 s.h.

032:103 Biblical Archaeology 1,3 s.h.
Contributions of Syro-Palestinian archaeological research to understanding historical, cultural backgrounds of biblical period.
032:104 Egyptian Art 3 s.h.
Sculpture, painting, architecture, and luxury arts from Pyramid Age to Death of Cleopatra. Same as 01H:110.

032:105 The World of the Old Testament 3 s.h.
Historical, intellectual background; focus on patterns of thought, religion in Near East, relation to Israelite religion.

032:107 In Search of the Good Life 3 s.h.
Works from Greco-Roman, Jewish, and Christian cultures to analyze various beliefs on how humans can live the good life and examine how these solutions are intimately connected to the specific conceptions of the divine world. Same as 20E:107.

032:108 Malcolm X, King, and Human Rights 3 s.h.
Religion and politics of Malcolm X and Martin Luther King, Jr. in the context of U.S. civil rights and international human rights in West Africa and the Muslim world; emphasis on civil rights connections to Gandhi, the Nobel Peace prize, and other international experiences that have impacted Pan Africanists, such as Stokely Carmichael, who worked on human rights. Recommendations: international studies major or undergraduate standing. Same as 129:108.

032:109 The Development of the Afterlife in Judaism and Christianity 3 s.h.
Development of afterlife ideology in Jewish and Christian traditions and ideas that influenced this development, particularly as it relates to the problem of suffering. Same as 20E:104.

032:111 Religion and Women 3 s.h.
Sexism and its disavowal in biblical narrative, law, wisdom texts, Gospels, epistles: contemporary impact. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

032:112 The Bible in Film: Hollywood and Moses 3 s.h.
How Hollywood has interpreted the Biblical stories of Adam and Eve, Moses, and David the King.

032:116 Japanese Religion and Thought 3 s.h.

032:121 The Bible and the Sacrifice of Animals 3 s.h.
Why the biblical God permits humans to eat other animals' flesh; fundamental dietary differences between humans and the beasts.

032:122 Classical and Hellenistic Periods I 3 s.h.
Readings in Greek literature of the Classical and Hellenistic periods. Prerequisites: 20G:012. Same as 20G:122.

032:126 Twentieth-Century African American Religion: Civil Rights to Hip-Hop 3 s.h.
Twentieth-century African American religious history; major political and cultural movements, such as civil rights, black power, black feminism/womanism, hip-hop. Same as 129:123.

032:127 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
Operational and financing aspects of nonprofit management; mission and governance of organization; strategic planning for effective management, including finance, budget, income generation, fund-raising. Same as 024:147, 042:157, 06J:147, 06T:144, 096:168.

032:128 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.
Qualities for leadership of nonprofit organizations, including relationships with staff and volunteers; relationship of nonprofit and outside world; marketing, public relations, advocacy strategies for nonprofits. Same as 024:148, 042:158, 06J:148, 096:169.
032:130 Religion and Environmental Ethics
How humans conceptualize the biophysical environment through religious beliefs and practices; how images of the environment influence people's activities, how they are used by grassroots environmental movements. Requirements: junior or senior standing. Same as 113:139.

032:131 Gender and Sexuality in East Asia
Conceptions of sex, gender, and sexuality in the religions of China, Korea, and Japan; asceticism and celibacy; sexual alchemy; the difference between male and female bodies and souls; intersexed persons; female saints and immortals; transgressive sexuality; gender and sexuality in colonial Asia; East Asian religions and postcolonial feminism. Same as 131:131.

032:132 Medieval and Reformation Religious Thought
Classics of patristic, scholastic, reformation theology; special attention to relationships among authors, periods, genres.

032:137 Modern Religious Thought: 19th Century

032:138 Modern Religious Thought: 20th Century

032:139 Religion and Violence in America
Movements in North American history marked by violence (i.e., Peoples Temple, Lakota Ghost Dance, Branch Davidians, Shawnee Movement); the role of violence in expressing and shaping some religious movements.

032:140 Religion and Literature
Religious themes in great works of literature.

032:141 Varieties of American Religion
World views of religious groups (e.g., Mormon, Scientology, Jehovah's Witness, Black Muslim, Unification Church of Sun Myung Moon). Same as 16A:122.

032:143 Early Christianity: From Jesus to the Rise of Islam
Introduction to the history of early Christianity, from the time of Jesus to the rise of Islam; focus on major movements, intellectuals, and institutions in this period; growth of Christianity in different geographical areas, including the Middle East, Greece, Western Europe, and Africa; Christian relations with Jews, pagans, and Muslims; conversion; orthodoxy, heresy, and the making of the biblical canon; martyrdom; women and gender roles; asceticism, monasticism, and sexuality; church and state; theological controversy and schisms; the cult of saints; the Holy Land and pilgrimage. Same as 20E:146.

032:145 Mythology of Otherworldly Journeys
Examination of mythology of otherworldly journeys from earliest religions to Hellenistic period; historical context; comparison for common themes in their evolution over time; directed readings of mythological texts dealing with otherworldly journeys; ways in which past cultures confronted larger mysteries of life and death. Same as 20E:145.

032:146 Philosophy of Religion
Medieval to contemporary treatments of central issues: the nature of faith; the existence and nature of God; religion and ethics; the interpretation of religious texts. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing. Same as 026:134.

032:147 Quest II: Sex, Love, and Death
Readings from the Hebrew Bible, Sophocles’ Antigone, Melville’s Billy Budd, Hemingway’s The Sun Also Rises, Salinger’s A Perfect Day for Banana Fish, the film From Here to Eternity.
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>032:150</td>
<td>The Bible and the Holocaust</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Religious and philosophic implications of the Holocaust viewed through survivors' writings.</td>
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<td>032:153</td>
<td>Religion and the Arts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Analysis, interpretation of religious themes in literature, film, painting.</td>
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<td>032:154</td>
<td>Religious Conflict/Early-Modern Period</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Reformation of 16th century—Lutheran, Calvinist, Radical, English; readings from major representatives of each. Same as 16E:123.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:155</td>
<td>Human Rights and Islam</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Human rights in religious and secular discourse, seventh century to present; Islamic law, human rights law, religion, politics. GE: International and Global Issues.</td>
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<td>032:156</td>
<td>The Karma of Words</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Key issues in the relationship between Buddhism and the literary arts. Same as 039:156.</td>
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<td>032:157</td>
<td>Religion and Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Major trends in Islamic religious thought since the colonial period, focusing on encounters between Islamic and the modern world; Ibn Khaldun; renewal movements; varieties of religious reform and accommodation; nationalism, socialism, and so forth. Recommendations: prior course work in content topic.</td>
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<td>032:158</td>
<td>Native American Women and Religious Change</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Native women’s diverse experiences and their roles in native societies, examined through contact experiences between native and nonnative peoples; changes in women’s roles in context of interactions between native people, missionaries, European colonists, and Americans; approaches to re-imaging women’s early contact roles presented in cultural narratives, archaeology, history, ethnography, and missionary records. Same as 131:159, 149:158.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:159</td>
<td>Comparative Islamic Law</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Sources of Islamic law; origins and functions of varied schools of jurisprudence; Islamic legal philosophy and Islamic legal rulings in contexts of five major schools of law; major legal topics covered by the Ottoman Legal Code. Same as 091:223.</td>
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<td>032:160</td>
<td>Religious Identity in the Modern Secular State</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Shifting relations between organized religions and political institutions, between private piety and public life, in the West since the Enlightenment; rise of nationalism and the altered role of churches since the Revolutionary era; challenges of science and philology to traditional understandings of revelation, rise of fundamentalism in the wake of those challenges; Christian responses to the social effects of the Industrial Revolution; intertwining of ethnic, religious, and political identities in the late 20th and early 21st centuries.</td>
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<td>032:162</td>
<td>Genes and the Human Condition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Ethical, legal, and social implications of the new genetics, with focus on the Human Genome Project.</td>
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<td>032:163</td>
<td>Turning East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>The global nature of pilgrimage, primarily religious travel in or to Asia; journeys to single sacred sites, travel circuits to multiple destinations, internal or metaphorical pilgrimages. Same as 039:162.</td>
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<td>032:164</td>
<td>Greek Religion and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>From Bronze Age to the Hellenistic period, in context of Mediterranean culture; evidence such as choral hymn, inscribed prayers, magical curses inscribed on lead, architecture, sculpted offerings to the gods. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 20E:115.</td>
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<td>032:165</td>
<td>Anthropology of Religion</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Approaches; religious roles; shamanism, witchcraft, curing; mythology; place of religion in social and cultural change. Same as 113:142.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**032:166 The History of a Religious and Spiritual Practice: Yoga in Asia and Beyond**
3 s.h.
Historical, textual, and anthropological readings; visual material, yoga demonstrations, discussions of yoga practices; theory underlies readings, including ritual theory and practice theory; psychology and inquiries into the nature of religious adaptation and syncretism.

**032:167 Islamic Ethics and Political Thought**
3 s.h.
Islamic ethics and political movements from seventh century CE to modern times. Taught in English. Recommendations: Islamic course work.

**032:169 Quest III: Heroes, Lovers, and Knaves**
3 s.h.
Tension between Paganism and the Bible regarding heroism and eroticism; the Song of Songs, stories of Rachel, Samson, Saul, Bathsheba; Plato’s *Symposium*, Hemingway’s *The Snows of Kilimanjaro*, Salinger’s *For Esmé with Love and Squalor*, *The Highlander*, *The Matrix*, *Bridget Jones’ Diary*; unmasking knaves to truly appreciate heroes and lovers.

**032:170 Topics in Asian Religions**
3 s.h.

**032:171 Indian Religious Texts**
3 s.h.

**032:172 Comparative Ritual**
3 s.h.
Practice and theory; rituals from religions, including Hinduism, Buddhism, Christianity, Indian religions; theories of interpretation. Same as 039:172.

**032:175 Buddhist Philosophy**
3 s.h.
Introduction to main ideas. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing. Same as 026:145.

**032:177 Indian Literature**
3 s.h.
Readings from medieval and modern periods in English translation. Same as 039:136.

**032:178 East Meets West: The Western Reception of Eastern Religion**
3 s.h.
Introduction of religious ideas and forms from India, China, and Japan into Europe and America to late 20th century, from Greeks to New Age. Same as 039:188.

**032:179 Islamic Cultural Presence in Spain**
3 s.h.
Islamic history and culture in the Iberian Peninsula from Middle Ages to present. Taught in Spanish. Requirements: one Spanish literature or culture course numbered 035:130 or above. Same as 035:179.

**032:180 Religion and Healing**
3 s.h.

**032:182 Enlightenment: Cross-Cultural Experiments in Religious Realization**
3 s.h.
Enlightenment as one of the most important ideas that feeds contemporary religious and spiritual imagination; exploration of this concept in contemporary religious and spiritual discourse. Same as 039:183.

**032:186 The Literature of Daoism**
3 s.h.
Texts of philosophical, religious Daoism; Daoism in traditional Chinese political theory, literature, the arts, alchemy and medicine, sexual custom, combat. Taught in English. Same as 039:140.

**032:188 Zen Buddhism**
3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 032:004 or 032:006 or 032:010. Same as 039:170.

**032:192 Traditions of Religious Reform**
3 s.h.

**032:195 Individual Study: Undergraduates**
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>032:196</td>
<td>Senior Majors Seminar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Issues central to academic study of religion.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:197</td>
<td>Honors Tutorial</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:198</td>
<td>Honors Essay</td>
<td>2-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:201</td>
<td>Teaching Religious Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Teaching methods, course development, examination construction.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:202</td>
<td>Asian Religious Traditions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>032:203</td>
<td>Western Religious Traditions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:205</td>
<td>Methods and Theories in the Study of Religion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Principal methods, theories in academic study of religion.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:208</td>
<td>Colloquium</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:218</td>
<td>Seminar: Religion in America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Religious experience in America; topics.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:220</td>
<td>Seminar: Topics in Western Religious Thought</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>In-depth reading of original sources and modern scholarship on selected problems in the modern study of Western religious thought.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:222</td>
<td>Seminar in Historical Theology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:225</td>
<td>Seminar on Islamic Law and Government</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Islamic legal and political legacy from the formative period until modern time; critical analysis of the logic and context of development; development of jurisprudential, legal, and political literature; overview of theories and practices of governance in Islam beginning with the Caliphate system and ending with the modern nation-state models. Same as 091:636.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:226</td>
<td>Seminar: Religious Ethics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:229</td>
<td>Tiberius to Trajan</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Authors and topics from the first and second centuries C.E. Repeatable. Same as 20L:229.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>032:231</td>
<td>Seminar: Religion and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>032:235</td>
<td>Seminar: South Asian Religion</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Topics in South Asian religions. Same as 039:235.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
032:237 Seminar: East Asian Religion
Emphasis on China and/or Japan. Same as 039:237.

032:240 Seminar: Religion and Law
The role of law in ongoing conflicts over the relationship between religion, morality, and society in the United States. Same as 091:685.

032:243 Religion and the Arts
Repeatable.

032:250 The Art of Reading Sacred Literature in Judaism and Islam
Ways in which Jews and Muslims in the Middle Ages interpreted sacred writ; works by al-Farabi, Averroes, Halevi, and Maimonides; tension between reason (the great attraction of these thinkers to Plato and Aristotle and their interpreters) and revelation (their faith commitment to revelation, i.e., sacred writ). Requirements: reading knowledge of Biblical Hebrew or Arabic.

032:261 Readings in American Religions

032:262 Readings in History of Christianity

032:263 Readings in Theology and Religious Thought

032:264 Readings in Religious Ethics

032:265 Readings in Asian Religions

032:266 Readings in Classical Arabic
Repeatable.

032:267 Readings in Islamic Studies
Current scholarship in the field of Islamic studies; major works in areas such as modern Islamic thought, Islamic legal and philosophical traditions, religion and politics.

032:290 Individual Study: Graduates

032:291 Thesis
Rhetoric

Chair
Steve Duck

Professors emeriti
Donovan J. Ochs, Douglas M. Trank

Associate professors
Aimee Carrillo Rowe, Takis Poulakos, Carol Severino, Mary Trachsel

Associate professors emeriti
Lou Kelly, Gene H. Krupa, Dennis M. Moore, Lois B. Muehl

Assistant professors
Naomi Greyser, Bridget Harris Tsemo

Lecturers
Jennifer Buckley, Cinda Coggins Mosher, Patrick Dolan, Matt Gilchrist, Will Jennings, Tom Keegan, Megan Knight

Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/rhetoric

The Department of Rhetoric offers courses that fulfill the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) rhetoric requirement and provides individual instruction in its Writing Center and Speaking Center. It also offers other undergraduate courses and graduate seminars.

Students interested in continued study of rhetoric once they have fulfilled the rhetoric requirement of the General Education Program may enroll in upper-division rhetoric courses. Many of these are cross-referenced with other University departments and may count toward certain undergraduate majors.

Graduate students in many disciplines, including American studies, anthropology, communication studies, comparative literature, classics, English, history, journalism, political science, and others, may find rhetoric courses valuable to their programs of study.

• understand basic rhetorical concepts such as purpose and audience and to use them in composing effective spoken and written communication;
• understand and use research as responsible inquiry.

Rhetoric courses approved for General Education are sometimes organized around a special topic, but the primary emphasis is always on rhetorical practice and analysis. Some sections also involve special activities, such as service-learning components, but the workload across all sections is comparable, with a fixed number of major assignments and a departmentally approved set of readings.

During their first year at the University, students enroll in the rhetoric course indicated on their degree audit (unless a delay is required).

Students planning to transfer to The University of Iowa should discuss course equivalencies as soon as possible with an advisor or with the University of Iowa Office of Admissions. For additional information on the General Education Rhetoric requirement, see General Education Program (p. 381) in the Catalog.

Students required to enroll in English as a Second Language (ESL) courses as a result of their English proficiency evaluation must complete all ESL courses before they may register for any rhetoric course or use the services of the Writing Center or the Speaking Center. Required ESL courses are prerequisites to rhetoric courses.

Students who have undergone formal evaluation by Student Disability Services and are found to be learning disabled in reading, writing, or speaking should request reasonable accommodations in order to complete rhetoric. Accommodations may be arranged by Student Disability Services in consultation with the Department of Rhetoric and individual instructors.

General Education Courses

General Education courses in rhetoric help students

• use writing and speaking to discover and explain and to question and justify positions in a controversy;
• use reading and listening to comprehend and consider arguments, both as separate constructs and in conversation with one another;
Courses

For Undergraduates

General Education

010:003 Rhetoric 4 s.h.
Use of writing and speaking to discover, question, explain, and justify positions in a controversy; reading and listening to comprehend and consider arguments; employment of basic rhetorical concepts (e.g., purpose, audience); understanding research as responsible inquiry; special topics, activities. GE: Rhetoric.

010:004 Writing and Reading 3 s.h.
Introductory course in writing required of students who have completed a college-level public speaking course and writing course, but have not satisfied the rhetoric requirement. Requirements: completion of speaking requirement. GE: Rhetoric - Writing.

010:006 Speaking and Reading 3 s.h.
Introductory course in speaking required of students who have completed 6 s.h. of college writing instruction, but have not completed a 3 s.h. college-level speaking course; intended to improve speaking, listening, critical, analytical, and advocacy skills. Requirements: completion of writing requirement. GE: Rhetoric - Speech.

Other Courses

010:010 Writing for Academic Success 0 s.h.
Individualized instruction in the Writing Center; in conjunction with General Education rhetoric courses.

010:020 Academic Seminar I 3 s.h.
IowaLink seminar. Requirements: first-year standing.

010:021 Academic Seminar II 3 s.h.
IowaLink seminar. Requirements: first-year standing.

010:029 First-Year Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

010:128 Racial Narrative and American Performance 3 s.h.

010:161 Rhetorical Issues in Health Care 3 s.h.

010:170 Rhetoric of Sustainability 3 s.h.
How sustainable development and related concepts have been used to shape public opinion on a range of topics, from environmental protection to economic globalization; role in discourse of public policy. Requirements: fulfillment of rhetoric requirement.

010:198 Special Projects for Undergraduates arr.

For Graduate Students

010:230 Rhetorical Criticism 3 s.h.
Approaches to rhetorical analysis of communicative artifacts, acts, events; rhetorical-critical essay writing. Same as 036:220.

010:243 Feminist Cultural Studies 3 s.h.
010:264 Postcolonial Feminist Theory 3 s.h.
Role of colonial histories and postcolonial legacies on past and contemporary relations of power in varied geographical contexts, through interdisciplinary feminist perspective; processes of gender and racialization relative to uneven global flows of media, capital, people. Requirements: 131:151 or cultural studies course. Same as 131:264, 160:280.

010:271 Studies in Sentimentalism 3 s.h.
Readings in sentimentalism as literary genre, rhetorical practice, cultural mode, and psycho-social phenomenon; focus on attendant theories of affect; integration of literature and culture with work on the politics of affect in postcolonial and transnational studies, critical race and ethnic studies, American studies, and gender and sexuality studies. Same as 008:271, 160:271.

010:275 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Writing 3 s.h.

010:330 Directing a Writing Center arr.
Supervised tutoring in Writing Center involving graduate and undergraduate tutors and fellows across disciplines; providing instruction on recruitment and development of writing support teams; helping a variety of persons on campus (undergraduate, graduate, faculty) to improve their writing skills in many different areas, ranging from class or conference papers to publicity materials. Requirements: professional development program and rhetoric teaching.

010:332 Critical Ethnography 3 s.h.
How power relations constitute the work of ethnographic research; ethnography as a rhetorical form--how ethnographic inscription renders self, other, culture, and the world intelligible in ways that reinscribe and/or challenge dominant social relations; axes of power such as race, class, gender, sexuality, and nation within postcolonial, feminist, and antiracist approaches to ethnographic/autoethnographic theory and praxis; negotiating researcher privilege and epistemic violence; crisis of representation. Same as 036:378, 131:332, 160:332.

010:335 Directing a Speaking Center arr.
Supervised tutoring in Speaking Center involving graduate and undergraduate tutors and fellows across disciplines; providing instruction on recruitment and development of writing support teams; helping a variety of persons on campus (undergraduate, graduate, faculty) to improve their speaking skills in many different areas, ranging from class or conference papers to publicity materials. Requirements: professional development program and rhetoric teaching.

010:340 Current Issues in Rhetoric 3 s.h.
Ethical, social, or cultural issues; rhetoric’s role in their contemporary significance; traditional aspects of rhetoric, their pertinence to present concerns. Same as 036:317, 160:340.

010:350 Colloquium: Teaching Rhetoric 3 s.h.
Rhetorical theory and criticism as culturally embedded practices; rhetorical production of selves and social difference; relationships between rhetoric and literature, philosophy, popular texts. Repeatable. Same as 160:360.
010:375 Teaching in a Writing Center
Seminar/practicum to prepare graduate students to teach in the University of Iowa Writing Center or similar settings; seminar component on writing and reading processes, tutoring strategies, English-as-a-second-language issues; practicum experience tutoring in the Writing Center. Same as 08N:375.

010:550 Special Project for Graduate Students
arr.
Science Education

Coordinator
Brian Hand

Professor
Brian Hand

Professors emeriti
Edward L. Pizzini, Robert E. Yager

Associate professors
Richard Cary, Soonhye Park

Associate professors emeriti
George W. Cossman, John Dunkhase, Darrell G. Phillips, Daniel S. Sheldon, John T. Wilson

Assistant professor
Cory Forbes

Clinical instructors
M. Leslie Flynn, Ted Neal

Undergraduate degree: B.S. in Science Education
Graduate degrees: M.A.T.; M.S.; Ph.D. in Science Education
Web site: http://www.education.uiowa.edu/teach/scied/

The Science Education Program provides preparation in more than one discipline of science; a consideration of science from a philosophical, historical, and sociological perspective; an introduction to applied science (technology); and an education sequence.

Program planning in science education requires the cooperation and involvement of a variety of University departments and colleges. Most of the program’s requirements are drawn from courses offered by these varied academic units.

Undergraduate Program

• Major in science education (Bachelor of Science)

The major in science education is interdisciplinary. It is intended for students interested in education; it is not intended to prepare students for advanced study in one area of science. When graduates of the Science Education Program elect to pursue graduate study in a specific area of science, they often must complete additional courses in that discipline after they are admitted to the Graduate College.

All of the emphasis areas in science education have the following characteristics in common.

• Depth in a general area of science equivalent to three years or six semesters of sequential study

• Preparation in a second area of science equivalent to two years or four semesters of sequential study

• Introduction to two other fields of science

• A specified proficiency in mathematics as a tool of science (with more mathematics study required for the physical science emphases than for the biological ones)

• A view of science from a historical/philosophical/cultural perspective

• Experience with the application of scientific knowledge

Special Rules

Since the Science Education Program may involve many faculty advisors and more than one college or department, some special rules and regulations apply to science education students. They include the following.

• At least 10 s.h. of graded credit in science must be earned at The University of Iowa.

• No credit from the CLEP Natural Science General Examination may be applied toward the major in science education.

• Courses for the major may not be taken pass/nonpass; grades from all courses applied toward the science education major are used in computing a student’s grade-point average in the major, both at The University of Iowa and overall.

• Since mathematics forms an integral part of so many aspects of modern science, all science education students are urged to complete appropriate advanced courses in both pure and applied mathematics (including statistics and computer science) so that they may be qualified to do graduate work and quantitative research later.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in science education requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 57-61 s.h. of work for the major. Students choose one of four primary emphasis areas: biological sciences, earth science, chemistry, and physics. They take selected courses offered by science departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, science applications courses, and courses in the history, philosophy, and sociology of science. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major in science education requires 24-28 s.h. in a primary emphasis area (amount of credit depends on the area chosen), 15 s.h. in a secondary emphasis area (may include a science applications course), the broad field science block,
and at least 6 s.h. of additional credit from one or more other emphasis areas (excluding applications courses).

Students who wish to be certified to teach science must complete the 44 s.h. professional education sequence; see "B.S. with Teacher Licensure" later in this section.

**BIOLOGY EMPHASIS AREA**

Primary emphasis area total of 26 s.h.

All of these:

- 002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II 8 s.h.
- 002:022 Ecology and Evolution 3 s.h.
- 002:081 Human Genetics in the Twenty-First Century 3 s.h.
- 002:134 Ecology 3-4 s.h.
- 099:110 Biochemistry 3 s.h.
- 097:103 Societal and Educational Applications of Biological Sciences 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 002:124 Animal Physiology 3 s.h.
- 027:130 Human Physiology 3 s.h.

**CHEMISTRY EMPHASIS AREA**

Primary emphasis area total of 25 s.h.

All of these:

- 004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
- 004:121 Organic Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:122 Organic Chemistry II 3 s.h.
- 004:125 Inorganic Chemistry (spring) 2 s.h.
- 004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.
- 097:106 Societal and Educational Applications of Chemical Concepts 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 004:111 Analytical Chemistry I (fall) 3 s.h.
- 004:131 Physical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 099:110 Biochemistry (spring) 3 s.h.

**EARTH SCIENCE EMPHASIS AREA**

Primary emphasis area total of 27 s.h.

All of these:

- 012:004 Evolution and the History of Life 4 s.h.
- 012:005 Introduction to Geology 4 s.h.
- 012:008 Introduction to Environmental Science 4 s.h.
- 012:041 Mineralogy 4 s.h.
- 012:108 Introduction to Oceanography 2 s.h.
- 012:114 Energy and the Environment 3 s.h.
- 097:102 Societal and Educational Applications of Earth Science and Environmental Science 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 012:102 Earth Surface Processes 3 s.h.
- 012:104 Climatology 3 s.h.
- 012:121 Principles of Paleontology 3 s.h.
- 012:136 Soil Genesis and Geomorphology 3 s.h.

**PHYSICS EMPHASIS AREA**

Primary emphasis area total of 24-27 s.h.

- 097:105 Societal and Educational Applications of Physical Sciences 3 s.h.

One of these sequences:

- 029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II (if physics is a secondary emphasis area) 8 s.h.
- 029:027-029:028 Physics I-II 8 s.h.
- 029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II 8 s.h.

One of these:

- 029:029 Physics III 4 s.h.
- 029:115 Intermediate Mechanics 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 029:050 Stars, Galaxies, and the Universe (if physics is a secondary emphasis area) 3-4 s.h.
- 029:052 Exploration of the Solar System (if physics is a secondary emphasis area) 3 s.h.
- 029:061 General Astronomy I 4 s.h.

One of these:

- 029:128 Electronics 4 s.h.
- 029:129 Electricity and Magnetism I 3 s.h.

One of these:
029:006 Physics of Everyday Experience (if physics is a secondary emphasis area) 3 s.h.
029:044 Physics of Sound 3-4 s.h.

**BROAD FIELD SCIENCE BLOCK**

097:102 Societal and Educational Applications of Earth Science and Environmental Science 3 s.h.
097:103 Societal and Educational Applications of Biological Sciences 3 s.h.
097:105 Societal and Educational Applications of Physical Sciences 3 s.h.
097:106 Societal and Educational Applications of Chemical Concepts 3 s.h.
097:128 Meaning of Science 2 s.h.
097:130 Science in Historical Perspective 2 s.h.

**B.S. with Teacher Licensure**

Candidates for a bachelor's degree with a major in science education may, but are not required to, be admitted to the Teacher Education Program (TEP) in the College of Education. In order to be considered for admission to the TEP, students must have completed a minimum of 33 s.h. of course work with a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.70. A limited number of applicants are accepted to the TEP, so having the required grade-point average does not ensure admission. Admission decisions are based on grade-point averages in science courses and other criteria relevant to teaching.

For procedures and deadlines for TEP applications, see Teaching and Learning (p. 967) (College of Education) in the Catalog. Interested students must apply to the College of Education for admission to the Teacher Education Program.

TEP students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381), the requirements for a science education major, and the following professional education courses, which total 44 s.h.

- 07S:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher 3 s.h.
- 07E:100 Foundations of Education 3 s.h.
- 07E:102 Technology in the Classroom 2-3 s.h.
- 07P:075 Educational Psychology and Measurement 3 s.h.
- 07S:151 Science Teaching and Practice with Early Learners 3 s.h.
- 07S:152 Methods of Teaching Science 3 s.h.
- 07S:153 Instructional Issues in Teaching Science (taken with 07S:179) 3 s.h.
- 07S:171 Secondary Classroom Management 2 s.h.
- 07S:179 Secondary School Science Practicum (taken with 07S:153) 2 s.h.
- 07S:190 Orientation to Secondary Education 1 s.h.
- 07S:195 Teaching Reading in Secondary Content Areas 1 s.h.
- 07U:100 Foundations of Special Education 3 s.h.

These three taken concurrently:

- 07S:187 Seminar: Curriculum and Student Teaching (section 91) 3 s.h.
- 07S:191 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School 6 s.h.
- 07S:192 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School 6 s.h.

One college-level math course (excluding 22M:001 Basic Algebra I, 22M:008 Intermediate Algebra, and 22M:003 Basic Geometry) also is required.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The Four-Year Graduation Plan is not available to students majoring in science education.

**Honors**

To graduate with honors in science education, students must maintain a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33, in addition to other requirements. Contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information about honors study at Iowa.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Arts in Teaching in science education
- Master of Science in science education
- Doctor of Philosophy in science education

For information about graduate programs in science education, see Teaching and Learning (p. 967) (College of Education) in the Catalog. The M.A.T., M.S., and Ph.D. are described under "Secondary Education."

**Research**

Each faculty member in science education is responsible for one or more areas of research. Major interests include studies of effective teaching and learning, science through writing, philosophy and sociology of science, individualized learning, social issues in science and technology, curriculum planning and development, professional development, intellectual development related to teaching and learning science, studies of effective use of hands-
on activities, and evaluation and assessment of science instruction and programs.

Programs and Projects

A wide range of funded programs provides ample opportunity for students to be involved in innovative development and research in science education.

Science education faculty members collaborate on a number of international research projects in many countries. Activities include faculty exchanges and cross-national studies.

International students enrich the opportunities for graduate studies in Science Education. New international collaborative efforts are under way each year.

Courses

097:102 Societal and Educational Applications of Earth Science and Environmental Science
Major ideas and principles of earth and environmental sciences; emphasis on common applications in today's world.

097:103 Societal and Educational Applications of Biological Sciences
Basic conceptual themes of biology, how they have been derived; emphasis on a current social issue related to biology.

097:105 Societal and Educational Applications of Physical Sciences
Major ideas of physics and how they have been derived; emphasis on how such ideas affect modern society.

097:106 Societal and Educational Applications of Chemical Concepts
Principles of chemistry as applied in industry, communication, daily living.

097:107 Textile Science
3 s.h.
Fiber, yarn, and fabric science; fabric painting, dyeing, and other laboratories. Same as 049:142.

097:115 Introduction to Museology
3 s.h.
Overview of museum history, function, philosophy, collection and curatorial practices, governance and funding issues, exhibition evaluation, audience studies; American cultural institutions. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 024:102, 075:112, 113:103.

097:119 Directed Study
arr.

097:128 Meaning of Science
2-3 s.h.
Scientific enterprise from social, ethical, cultural, epistemological viewpoints.

097:130 Science in Historical Perspective
2-3 s.h.
Science and its related contemporary social issues from historical development perspective. Prerequisites: 097:128.
Social Work

**Director**
Edward J. Saunders

**Professor**
Lorraine Dorfman

**Professors emeriti**
Patricia L. Kelley, Thomas H. Walz

**Associate professors**
Amy C. Butler, Carol Cooley, Carolyn Hartley, Miriam Landsman, Susan Murty, Edward J. Saunders, Jeanne Saunders

**Associate professor emeritus**
William M. Theisen

**Adjunct associate professors**
Earl Kelley, Rita Melissano, Brad Richardson

**Clinical associate professors**
Robert Jackson, Julia Kleinschmit Rembert, Judith Rinehart

**Assistant professors**
Mercedes Bern-Klug, Lynette Renner, Sara Sanders

**Assistant professor emerita**
B. Eleanor Anstey

**Adjunct assistant professors**
Larry Allen, Mike Bandstra, Margaret Cretzmeyer, April Dirks, Patricia Gilbert, Greg Jensen, Stephen Trefz, Julie Williams

**Clinical assistant professors**
Yvonne Farley, Motier Haskins, M. Billie Marchik, Robert Vander Beek

**Adjunct instructors**
Ed Barnes, Margaret Bessman-Quintero, Susan Bixenman, Joan Black, Nancee Blum, Varetta Braden, Lois Buntz, Jim Clark, Lance Clemsen, Amy Correia, Melissa Cross-Oden, Stephen Cummings, Raygina Curry, Suzanne Dell, Monique DiCarlo, Schael Engel, Sr. Shirley Fineran, Diane Finnerty, Romaine Foege, Judy Foote, Joel Fry, Brenda Geisinger, Barbara Hirsch-Giller, William Hood, Kathleen Kemp, Brandy Koller, Chris Martin, Joanne McCracken-Young, Sandra McGee, Barbara Mechtenberg-Ruffinot, Lynn Meincke-Wohlers, Ron Mirr, Pam Moore, Karen Mullin, Mary Newcomb, Greg Nooney, Sarah Oliver, Jennifer Lock Omann, Joelle Osterhaus, Elizabeth Rembold, Kathleen Ruyle, Kathleen Shey, Elizabeth Smith, Tiffany Smith, Diane Sonneville, Eileen Swoboda, Ellen Szabo, Michael Thompson, Diane Tonkyn, Molly Trowbig, Kristine Warford, Ross Wilburn, Carol Winetroub, Sue Witte, Joel Wulf, Stu Zisman

**Undergraduate nondegree program:** Minor in Social Work

**Graduate degrees:** M.S.W., Ph.D.

**Web site:** http://www.uiowa.edu/~socialwk

The School of Social Work’s mission is to develop, disseminate, and integrate excellent and compelling research-based knowledge, practice, and policy, particularly that related to children, families, and older adults. The school operates from strengths-based perspectives and systems perspectives. It educates its graduates to be culturally competent scholars and practitioners who are committed to social justice and social work values and ethics, and who are prepared to serve in and have a positive impact on a broad range of family-centered and community-based practice settings throughout the State of Iowa and beyond.

The school provides a program of professional training accredited by the Council on Social Work Education at the baccalaureate and master's degree levels, aimed at developing effective intervention in multiple systems and using professional social work values and ethics. It also offers a Ph.D. program, which prepares students to conduct research that contributes to the knowledge base of social work, to be leaders in setting policy and practice, and to teach in colleges and universities.

In addition to offering undergraduate and graduate programs in social work, the school administers the Aging Studies Program, which offers a certificate for undergraduate and graduate students and a minor for undergraduates. The school also administers the undergraduate Certificate in Critical Cultural Competence. See Aging Studies (p. 38) and Critical Cultural Competence (p. 271) in the Catalog.

**Undergraduate Programs**

- Major in social work (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in social work

The undergraduate program in social work has been accredited continuously by the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE) since 1974 and is designed to be consistent with the council’s 2008 Educational Policy Statement competencies and practice behaviors. The program’s goals are to:

- prepare students for culturally competent generalist social work practice with individuals, families, small groups, organizations, and communities;
- provide students with a base for continuing graduate education in social work and for lifelong learning; and
• prepare students for active engagement with issues of social justice, oppression, and social welfare in local, state, regional, national, and global goals.

The program draws on a liberal arts perspective; social and behavioral science theory; social research; social policy development, analysis, and implementation; culturally competent intervention and prevention approaches in working with individuals, families, small groups, organizations, and communities; social integration; multiple systems assessment and evaluation; and knowledge pertaining to diversity.

Consistent with CSWE standards, the program views dimensions of diversity as intersections of multiple factors, including age, class, color, culture, disability, ethnicity, gender, gender-identity and expression, immigration status, political ideology, race, religion, sex, and sexual orientation. Students learn that, as a consequence of difference, a person’s life experiences may include oppression, poverty, marginalization, and alienation as well as privilege, power, and acclaim.

Knowledge and practice in social work values and ethics is also an integral part of students’ education. Knowledge and skill related to the evaluation of practice are integrated throughout the curriculum, beginning in 042:022 Introduction to Social Work, continuing through practice and research courses, and culminating in the field experience and field seminar.

Selective Admission

The School of Social Work seeks to maintain a heterogeneous student body by enrolling students who represent diverse backgrounds and cultural perspectives.

A limited number of students are admitted to the major each year. The application deadline is March 1. Admission to the undergraduate program in social work requires:

- completion of 042:022 Introduction to Social Work with a grade of C or higher (should be taken the sophomore year);
- a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50 (exceptions may be made for persons who do not meet the grade-point average requirement if they are strong candidates on the basis of other criteria); and
- completion of application forms and statement.

Meeting these requirements does not guarantee admission. Admission often is limited by available instructional resources and opportunities for field placement. The school does not grant academic credit for life experience or previous work experience.

For more information about admission policies, contact the School of Social Work undergraduate director or admissions director.

Social Work Courses in Des Moines

In addition to its on-campus undergraduate program in Iowa City, the School of Social Work offers social work courses for the Bachelor of Arts through its program in Des Moines. Students in the Des Moines program take courses in sequence, completing the social work courses required for the degree in two years. Courses are offered in a classroom setting. Students may complete other requirements for the Bachelor of Arts in online and/or classroom course work. The Des Moines program is approved by the Council on Social Work Education. For more information about the social work program in Des Moines, contact the University of Iowa School of Social Work admissions director.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in social work requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 64-66 s.h. of work for the major (a minimum of 36 s.h. in social work courses, 16-18 s.h. in cognate areas, and 12 s.h. in a concentration area). Students must complete 042:022 Introduction to Social Work (4 s.h.) before enrolling in the remaining social work courses required for the major.

Students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). Many students use the major’s required course 002:021 Human Biology as partial fulfillment of General Education’s Natural Sciences requirement.

The major in social work requires the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:021 Human Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:022 Introduction to Social Work</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:189 Field Experience Seminar</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:193 Field Experience</td>
<td>8-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional social work courses</td>
<td>20-23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concentration area courses; see “Concentration Area” below</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Social science courses (9-10 s.h.):
030:001 Introduction to American Politics 3 s.h.
031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.

One of these social science or quantitative studies elective courses (3-4 s.h.):

06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.
06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.
22S:002 Statistics and Society 3 s.h.
22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
113:003 Introduction to the Study of Culture and Society 3 s.h.
113:010 Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems 3 s.h.

CONCENTRATION AREA

Students complete a minimum of 12 s.h. of course work in one of the concentration areas listed below. Most choose either sociology or psychology as their concentration. Students who wish to complete a concentration area not listed below must present a written request and rationale to the faculty advisor and undergraduate coordinator. Courses used to fulfill other requirements for the major or the General Education Program do not count toward the 12 s.h. required for the concentration area.

African American studies
Aging studies
American studies
Anthropology
Business
Communication studies
Critical cultural competence
Economics
Education
English
Gender, women’s, and sexuality studies
Health and human physiology
Health promotion
History
Journalism and mass communication
Leisure studies
Political science
Psychology
Religious studies
Sociology
Spanish
Sport studies

Recommended Course Sequence

The school recommends that students complete required course work in the following sequence. Most social work courses are offered only once each year.

FIRST AND SECOND YEARS

002:021 Human Biology 4 s.h.
030:001 Introduction to American Politics 3 s.h.
031:001 Elementary Psychology 3 s.h.
034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.
042:022 Introduction to Social Work 4 s.h.
One social science or quantitative elective course 3-4 s.h.

THIRD YEAR

042:140 Human Behavior in the Social Environment 4 s.h.
042:144 Introduction to Social Work Research 4 s.h.
042:147 Discrimination, Oppression, and Diversity 3 s.h.
042:171 Social Work Processes 4 s.h.

FOURTH YEAR

042:141 Fundamentals of Social Work Practice 3 s.h.
042:142 Interpersonal Skills Laboratory 2 s.h.
042:143 Social Welfare Policy and Practice 3 s.h.
042:189 Field Experience Seminar 1 s.h.
042:193 Field Experience 8-11 s.h.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Admission to the major in social work is selective. The four-year graduation plan applies only to students who are admitted by the beginning of their fifth semester.

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 042:022 Introduction to Social Work, four courses that can be applied to the major (may include concentration area courses), admission to the major, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation
Before the seventh semester begins: six more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: four or five more courses in the major and finalized field placement

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

The School of Social Work has an honors program leading to graduation with honors in social work. A cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 is required for participation in the program, which enables students to do in-depth study in subjects that interest them. Consult the school for information about honors requirements. Contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information on honors study at Iowa.

Minor

The minor in social work requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in social work courses, including 12 s.h. in 100-level courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. The minor must include 042:022 Introduction to Social Work (or for transfer students, an equivalent course from another institution). Contact the School of Social Work undergraduate program director or program administrator for more information.

Certificate in Aging Studies

The School of Social Work administers the Aging Studies Program, which offers a certificate for undergraduate and graduate students and a minor for undergraduates; see Aging Studies (p. 38) in the Catalog.

Certificate in Critical Cultural Competence

The School of Social Work administers the undergraduate certificate program in critical cultural competence; see Critical Cultural Competence (p. 271) in the Catalog.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Social Work (thesis or nonthesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in social work

The Master of Social Work program has been accredited continuously by the Council on Social Work Education since 1951.

Licensure for Work in Iowa

Licensure is mandatory for master’s-level social workers in Iowa. For more information, see the Iowa Department of Public Health web site.

Master of Social Work

The Master of Social Work requires 60 s.h. of graduate credit; the requirement is 48 s.h. for students who hold an undergraduate degree in social work from a program accredited by the Council on Social Work Education. The degree is offered with or without thesis. An optional specialization in end-of-life care is available.

The goals of the M.S.W. program are to:
- prepare students to shape the profession’s future by providing education in family-based, community-based, and culturally competent practice approaches using the person-in-environment framework; and
- prepare competent professionals for autonomous practice and leadership within the professional community; autonomous practice and leadership include advanced interventions at multiple system levels, supervision, program development, program administration, training, evaluation of practice, dissemination of new models of practice, and policy development.

The school offers the M.S.W. program on the University’s Iowa City campus and at three off-campus sites: Des Moines and Sioux City, Iowa, and the Quad Cities area of Iowa and Illinois (see "M.S.W. off Campus" below). Each site provides the required structured sequence of courses and includes opportunities for students to individualize their plans of study. All sites give students access to the resources of an RU/VH Research University.

Requirements for the M.S.W. include 25 s.h. in foundation-level courses and 35 s.h. in advanced courses. All students must earn a minimum of 36 s.h. after admission to the M.S.W. program. Students may count a maximum of 9-12 s.h. of credit from previous graduate work toward the M.S.W.

All M.S.W. students follow a structured sequence of courses. They must obtain permission to revise their plan, and they must complete the degree within a maximum of four years. All students must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and must be promoted and each semester in compliance with the school’s student advancement policy.
The full-time M.S.W. program must be completed in five semesters, beginning in fall and including summer session. Full-time students complete the degree in the spring semester of their second year. Students whose degree requirement is 48 s.h. may enroll full-time or part-time their first semester, following the sequenced plan.

Full-time study and a four-year part-time program are available in Iowa City and Des Moines. A three-year sequence of courses is available at all sites, although the Sioux City and Quad Cities sites admit new entering classes only on a three-year cycle.

Following is an outline of the full-time 60 s.h. program. For information about the three-year and four-year part-time sequences, contact the School of Social Work.

### FIRST-YEAR: FOUNDATION

#### Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>042:140 Human Behavior in the Social Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:143 Social Welfare Policy and Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:146 Computer Laboratory</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:147 Discrimination, Oppression, and Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:148 Social Work Research Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Spring Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>042:150 Social Work Practice with Individuals,</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Families, and Groups</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:151 Social Work Practice Skills Laboratory</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:145 Organization and Community Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:270 Advanced Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:290 Foundation Practicum in Social Work</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:291 Foundation Practicum Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Summer Session

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electives (including preplacement field practice</td>
<td>4-10 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SECOND-YEAR: CONCENTRATION

#### Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

- 042:250 Family-Centered Theory and Practice I   | 3 s.h.       |
- 042:260 Integrated Social Work Theory and      | 3 s.h.       |
  Practice I                                       |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>042:292 Advanced Practicum in Family-Centered</td>
<td>5-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practice I and II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:295 Advanced Practicum in Integrated Practice</td>
<td>5-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

- 042:293 Advanced Practicum Seminar in Family-  | 1 s.h.       |
  Centered Practice I                              |
- 042:297 Advanced Practicum Seminar in           | 1 s.h.       |
  Integrated Practice I                            |

### Spring Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>042:251 Family-Centered Theory and Practice II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:261 Integrated Social Work Theory and Practice II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

- 042:252 Advanced Social Policy for Family Practice | 3 s.h. |
- 042:262 Advanced Social Policy for Integrated Practice | 3 s.h. |

One of these:

- 042:292 Advanced Practicum in Family-Centered Practice I and II | 5-6 s.h. |
- 042:295 Advanced Practicum in Integrated Practice | 5-6 s.h. |

One of these:

- 042:294 Advanced Practicum Seminar in Family-Centered Practice II | 1 s.h. |
- 042:298 Advanced Practicum Seminar in Integrated Practice II | 1 s.h. |

### Concentrations

In the advanced year of the master’s program, students choose one of two concentrations: family-centered practice or integrated practice. These advanced specialized curricula build on the school’s liberal arts perspective and on the professional foundation. Both are based on a comprehensive eco-systemic theoretical perspective, and both apply the principles that are part of the school’s mission statement, with a focus on culturally competent family-centered and community-based approaches.
FAMILY-CENTERED PRACTICE

The family-centered practice concentration teaches knowledge and skills necessary for advanced social work practice with individuals and families. These include clinical practice methods that mobilize and develop clients’ coping skills, empowering them to manage difficult situations, and culturally sensitive methods for collaborating with clients, their families, and other professionals in planning interventions. Students also learn about advocating for clients, facilitating client self-advocacy, coordinating services to meet multiple needs, and influencing social policy on behalf of clients.

The concentration prepares students to work with individuals and families at appropriate levels of intensity, mobilize existing strengths, and enhance coping skills. Using principles of family-centered practice, students learn to take community and larger systems into account while working in partnership with individuals and families in all aspects of assessment and intervention planning. The concentration emphasizes sensitivity to a variety of family forms and to cultural diversity within family forms. "Family" is broadly defined to include step families, single-parent families, same-sex-couple families, grandparent-as-parent families, adult parent-adult child families, and traditional forms of families.

INTEGRATED PRACTICE

The integrated practice concentration teaches methods of advanced practice that empower organizational and community change at multiple system levels. Students learn skills for assessment, planning, and direct intervention in larger systems such as neighborhoods, social support networks, and service delivery systems, and for policy making. They develop skills for a broad range of interventions, including direct practice, case management, community education, community development and practice, management and administration, organizational and interorganizational planning and program development, team building, organization and program evaluation, and social policy advocacy. They also learn culturally sensitive methods to collaborate with families and communities; identify strengths, assets, and challenges; and develop services and programs that will meet clients’ needs.

Building on strengths and assets of organizations and communities, students learn how to mobilize community members in advocacy and change efforts--skills useful for case managers, service coordinators, supervisors, program planners and developers, and administrators. Students also learn how to apply advanced skills to advocacy, community assessment, planning and mobilizing resources, and influencing social policy.

The concentration prepares students for practice in varied settings, including hospitals and community health programs, schools, mental health centers, neighborhood and family resource centers, community- and family-based community service agencies, correctional facilities, and programs that serve the elderly, both in the community and in care facilities. In many of these settings, social workers work as interdisciplinary team members and team leaders within organizations. They also collaborate with community organizations, community residents, and service providers. Many social workers are involved in staff supervision, program development, and agency administration. Content areas include grant writing; intervention in multiple systems, including team and network building; policy practice; and design of evaluation methods for client assessment and program evaluation.

Admission

The school seeks to maintain a heterogeneous student body by enrolling students who represent diverse backgrounds and cultural perspectives. Previous experience in human services and cross-cultural experiences is desirable. The school does not grant academic credit for life experience or previous work experience.

Admission to the M.S.W. program requires a bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university, with a reasonable distribution of courses in the liberal arts and sciences (the humanities and the social, behavioral, and biological sciences). Applicants should have an undergraduate g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher, or a g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher on 12 s.h. of letter-graded graduate course work; consult the University’s Office of Admissions for help in calculating grade-point average. Competence with word processing and spreadsheet application on personal computers is required.

Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

Applicants must submit three letters of recommendation, including one regarding academic abilities and one from the applicant’s most recent employer (if the employment was social work-related); and a personal statement addressing criteria specified by the School of Social Work.
Applications are accepted beginning September 1 and must be completed by February 1 to be considered for the next academic year.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

For a complete statement of graduate admission policies, contact the School of Social Work.

Financial Support

Students seeking financial assistance should apply for aid through The University of Iowa Office of Student Financial Aid. Students may apply for a limited number of research and teaching assistantships available from the School of Social Work. Application materials for research or teaching assistantships are available from the school each spring, or as positions become available. Aid received through the Office of Student Financial Aid does not preclude students from consideration for aid through the School of Social Work.

M.S.W. off Campus

The School of Social Work delivers the M.S.W. curriculum to three off-campus sites: Des Moines and Sioux City, Iowa, and the Quad Cities area of Iowa and Illinois. Each site is administered by the School of Social Work in cooperation with the Division of Continuing Education. Social work faculty members teach required courses at each center and are available for student advising. The off-campus programs have been evaluated by the Council on Social Work Education and The University of Iowa Graduate Council as providing a program comparable to that available on the Iowa City campus.

Courses at each off-campus site are taught in classrooms by tenure-track, clinical, visiting, and adjunct faculty members. Instructional connections between sites are maintained through varied technologies, including computer-based instruction.

For program entry and application dates, contact the School of Social Work.

Des Moines Center

The Des Moines Education Center is located in the state’s largest metropolitan area, in central Iowa. It offers courses sequenced to accommodate both part-time and full-time study. Students may complete the entire degree program at the Des Moines center, although they may travel to Iowa City for selected elective courses offered during the summer.

Quad Cities Center

The Quad Cities Graduate Study Center (QCGC) is located on the campus of Augustana College in Rock Island, Illinois, on the Iowa-Illinois border. The center offers a part-time program for a cohort admitted once every three years. Students in the Quad Cities part-time program can complete their degree entirely off-campus with the exception of some electives, which they can take during summer sessions in Iowa City or at other area colleges and universities. In addition to the part-time cohort students, there are some full- or part-time students from Iowa City in practicum in the Quad Cities.

Sioux City Center

The Tri-State Graduate Study Center is located in Sioux City, on Iowa’s western border. The Sioux City part-time program is nearly identical to the Quad Cities part-time program.

Joint Degrees

Joint M.S.W./Ph.D.

The school offers a joint Master of Social Work/Doctor of Philosophy in social work for students who have completed course work in research and statistics and have postbaccalaureate experience related to social work practice. The joint program permits students to apply a limited amount of credit toward both graduate degrees, reducing the time required to graduate. Individuals interested in the joint program must apply to the M.S.W. program and the Ph.D. program; applications are reviewed by the admissions panels of both programs. For more information, contact the School of Social Work.

Joint M.S.W./J.D., and M.S.W./M.A. or M.S. in Planning

The School of Social Work collaborates with the College of Law to offer the joint Juris Doctor/Master of Social Work. It also collaborates with the Urban and Regional Planning Program to offer the joint Master of Social Work/Master of Arts or Master of Science in urban and regional planning. Each program permits students to apply up to 12 s.h. of graduate credit toward both degrees, reducing the time required to graduate. Applicants must apply to each program separately and be admitted to each one before they may be admitted to the joint degree program. For information about the law and planning programs, see Juris Doctor (p. 1215) (College of Law) and Urban and Regional Planning (p. 1205) (Graduate College) in the Catalog.
Similar arrangements may be made with other departments. Academic units in which social work students have pursued joint degrees include the Tippie College of Business, the College of Education, the Department of American Studies, the Department of Religious Studies, and the School of Journalism and Mass Communication. Social work students are encouraged to take courses in other departments whether or not they are pursuing joint degrees.

**School Social Work Endorsement**

The school cooperates with the College of Education and the State Department of Education to provide curricula that meet requirements for school social work endorsement in Iowa.

**Professional Association**

Graduates of accredited M.S.W. programs may be eligible for associate membership in the American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy (AAMFT) upon fulfilling certain curriculum requirements at the graduate level. Courses are not automatically accepted; graduates need to demonstrate that specific courses meet the AAMFT’s requirements, usually by sending course outlines.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in social work requires a minimum of 86 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students to conduct research that contributes to the knowledge base of social work, to become leaders in the profession, and to teach social work in postsecondary educational institutions.

Doctoral students develop close working relationships with faculty members who have achieved national recognition in areas such as child welfare, diversity and cultural competence, gerontology, social policy, and mental health.

The Ph.D. offers students a coherent program of study with opportunities to pursue their own scholarly interests. Requirements include course work, research and teaching practicums, and dissertation work. Students take courses in one of three outside disciplines: sociology, psychology, or public health. This course work prepares them for the comprehensive examination and dissertation defense.

Students who enter the program with an M.S.W. are granted credit for 30 s.h. and must complete an additional 56 s.h. for the degree. Individuals with master’s degrees in related disciplines (e.g., psychology, sociology) may choose to earn a Ph.D. in social work without first earning the M.S.W. Credit from a related master’s degree may be applied to the Ph.D., as determined case-by-case by the School of Social Work.

To become Ph.D. candidates, students must satisfy the program’s course work requirements, pass a comprehensive examination, and write a dissertation and defend it in an oral examination.

Each student’s program of study must be approved by his or her advisor.

Course requirements for the Ph.D. in social work are as follows.

**FOUNDATION COURSES**

Doctoral students without the M.S.W. must take the following four foundation courses during their first year of study. Students may waive one or more of these courses if they can show that they have completed comparable courses and can pass an applicable exam.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>042:140</td>
<td>Human Behavior in the Social Environment</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:143</td>
<td>Social Welfare Policy and Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:147</td>
<td>Discrimination, Oppression, and Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:148</td>
<td>Social Work Research Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CORE COURSES**

All Ph.D. students must complete the following core courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>042:300</td>
<td>Social Work Proseminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:301</td>
<td>Knowledge Building in Social Work Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:302</td>
<td>Social Policy and Poverty in the U.S.</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:303</td>
<td>Social Work Research Practicum</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:304</td>
<td>Thesis Seminar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:306</td>
<td>Social Work Teaching Practicum</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RESEARCH METHODS, STATISTICS, DATA ANALYSIS**

Students earn 9 s.h. in research methods, statistics, and data analysis course work.

**OUTSIDE DISCIPLINE REQUIREMENT**

Students earn 12 s.h. in one outside discipline (psychology, sociology, or public health), as follows.
Colleges and Other Academic Units

One methods course 3 s.h.
One theory course 3 s.h.
Two electives 6 s.h.

ADDITIONAL ELECTIVES

Students earn 6 s.h. in elective course work offered by a department or program other than social work (in addition to the electives in the outside discipline).

Admission

Students are admitted only for full-time study. Admission to the Ph.D. program requires a master’s degree in social work from a program accredited by the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE) or a master’s degree in a related field. Prospective students also may apply to the M.S.W./Ph.D. program.

The school makes special efforts to recruit students from underrepresented minorities, especially Iowa residents. The program accepts four or five students each year.

Applicants should have an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and a composite score (verbal and quantitative) of at least 1100 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test and must have completed an introductory statistics course. All applicants must submit a completed Graduate College application form, undergraduate and graduate transcripts, Graduate Record Examination scores, a personal statement of professional goals, including area of interest and reason for pursuing the Ph.D. (two to three pages), a résumé, a sample of scholarly writing (scholarly publication or research or theoretical paper), and four letters of recommendation (two must be academic references). Applicants whose first language is not English must take the TOEFL test in order to be considered for teaching assistantships.苏生ists who hold appointments of one-quarter-time or more are assessed Iowa resident tuition, for which they receive a scholarship, and their computer fees and health insurance premiums are waived for each semester they hold an appointment during the academic year. For more information, see Cost of Attendance on the Office of Student Financial Aid web site.

Certificate in Aging Studies

The School of Social Work administers the Aging Studies Program, which offers a certificate for undergraduate and graduate students and a minor for undergraduates; see Aging Studies (p. 38) in the Catalog.

Projects, Seminars

Students may become involved in special projects such as the National Resource Center for Family-Centered Practice and the School of Social Work’s programs in gerontology and in end-of-life care.

The school also offers students the opportunity to participate in travel/study seminars. Urban, rural, national, and international seminars are available.

Continuing Education

Nondegree students may enroll for selected courses and workshops through Saturday & Evening Classes in Iowa City and the School of Social Work’s off-campus programs. There are limits on the amount of graduate course work that may be applied to the master’s requirements for students who later enroll in the program.

Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

042:022 Introduction to Social Work
4 s.h.

Social welfare as a social institution; settings, methodologies of social work, practice; profession of social work; historical development of American social welfare, social work; a minimum of 45 hours volunteer work. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing. Same as 034:022.

Doctoral students are typically awarded two-to-three years of financial support from the School of Social Work, including research or teaching assistantships and fellowships. Students whose first language is not English must take the TOEFL test in order to be considered for teaching assistantships. Assistants who hold appointments of one-quarter-time or more are assessed Iowa resident tuition, for which they receive a scholarship, and their computer fees and health insurance premiums are waived for each semester they hold an appointment during the academic year. For more information, see Cost of Attendance on the Office of Student Financial Aid web site.
042:029 First-Year Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

042:042 Intercultural Communication 3 s.h.
Culture defined as a system of taken-for-granted assumptions about the world that influence how people think and act; cultural differences that produce challenges and opportunities for understanding and communication; those differences from several theoretical perspectives; opportunities to examine culture and cultural differences in practical, experience-driven ways. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and completion of Foundations of Communication requirement. Same as 036:042, 187:042.

042:141 Fundamentals of Social Work Practice 3 s.h.
Professional practice: functions, roles, skills, conceptual frameworks, values, ethics; focus on integrated approach to practice, including assessment, intervention, evaluation of interventions, termination with individuals, families, groups; emphasis on empirically based practice. Corequisites: 042:140, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: admission to social work B.A. program.

042:142 Interpersonal Skills Laboratory 2 s.h.
Practice of interpersonal skills required in the helping relationship. Corequisites: 042:141, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: admission to social work B.A. program.

042:144 Introduction to Social Work Research 4 s.h.
Scientific approach to knowledge building, with emphasis on critical use of research; quantitative and qualitative methods, evaluation of practice, computerized data analysis, ethics and diversity in social work research. Requirements: admission to social work B.A. program.

042:157 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
Operational and financing aspects of nonprofit management; mission and governance of organization; strategic planning for effective management, including finance, budget, income generation, fund-raising. Same as 024:147, 032:127, 06J:147, 06T:144, 096:168.

042:158 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.
Qualities for leadership of nonprofit organizations, including relationships with staff and volunteers; relationship of nonprofit and outside world; marketing, public relations, advocacy strategies for nonprofits. Same as 024:148, 032:128, 06J:148, 096:169.

042:171 Social Work Processes 4 s.h.
Context of practice examined to understand structural factors that affect clients and communities; culturally competent practice using empowerment perspective. Corequisites: 042:140, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: admission to social work B.A. program.

042:187 Continuing Education: Individual Study arr.
Project related to student interest carried out under direction of faculty member. Requirements: individual study contract.

042:188 Continuing Education: Honors arr.
Supervised individual research. Requirements: honors standing.

042:189 Field Experience Seminar 1 s.h.
Opportunity for students to recount their experiences from generalist practice in agencies; application of knowledge, skills, and values of culturally competent social work. Corequisites: 042:193. Requirements: completion of course work in the major.

042:191 Individual Study arr.
Project related to student interest carried out under direction of faculty member.
042:192 Honors in Social Work  
Supervised individual research. Requirements: honors standing.

042:193 Field Experience  
Supervised experience in selected social welfare organizations; application of knowledge and skill common to generalist practice in an agency setting. Corequisites: 042:189. Requirements: completion of course work in the major and social work senior standing.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

042:108 Basic Aspects of Aging  

042:112 Human Sexuality, Diversity, and Society  
Physiological, psychological aspects; parameters defined by students, instructor. Same as 096:112.

042:120 Service Learning and Social Welfare  
Experiential learning in areas such as social justice, child welfare, community organizing, early intervention.

042:129 Substance Use and Abuse  
Chemical dependency for helping professions; etiological, physiological, psychological, legal, sociological aspects; treatment methods. Requirements: junior or higher standing.

042:130 Family Development Specialist Model  
Use of family development specialist model of family-centered practice to facilitate improved family functioning, economic independence; relationship building, systems theory, family-centered case management, conflict management, empowerment strategies. Requirements: completion of family development specialist certification course.

042:135 Global Aging  
Demographic factors that contribute to the world wide phenomena of population aging in context of WHO Active Aging and the United Nation’s Principles for Older Persons frameworks. Same as 152:153, 153:135.

042:140 Human Behavior in the Social Environment  
Behavior and development in context of social, ecological systems and human diversity; overview of biopsychosocial dimensions, individual behavior, and development throughout lifespan; contexts of diverse family, group, community, organization, and cultural systems.

042:143 Social Welfare Policy and Practice  
Basic social welfare policies and programs; economic, social, ideological, and political conditions that have influenced formation and implementation of social policy, current structure of major social welfare policies.

042:147 Discrimination, Oppression, and Diversity  
Theoretical and historical perspectives on racism, sexism, other forms of discrimination; applications to social work, culturally competent practice, change strategies. Requirements: admission to social work B.A. or M.S.W. program.

042:185 Social Policy and the Elderly  
Public social policies, their affect on well-being of elderly, including women and minorities; U.S. and other nations’ policies. Prerequisites: 042:143. Requirements: an introductory course on aging, and junior or higher standing. Same as 153:185.

042:186 Death/Dying: Issues Across the Life Span  
Introduction to death and dying; historical, cultural, societal, personal perspectives. Requirements: admission to School of Social Work or Aging Studies Program. Same as 153:186.
042:190 Aging Studies Internship  arr.
Opportunities for students in various disciplines to relate their areas of study to elderly and aging; interdisciplinary relationships, approaches to meeting needs of elderly. Same as 153:190.

042:194 Social Work Practice in Health Care Settings  2 s.h.
Introduction to organization, provision of social work services in health care settings; practice issues such as models of intervention, ethical questions, impact of cultural diversity on health care. Prerequisites: 042:141 or 042:150.

042:195 Introduction to Nursing Homes  3 s.h.
Overview of nursing home roles in context of long-term care system, characteristics of nursing home residents. Same as 153:195.

042:196 Family Violence  2-3 s.h.
Child abuse and neglect, domestic violence, elder abuse; causes, policy aspects, identification, reporting, treatment, prevention.

042:197 Child Welfare Policy and Practice  3 s.h.
Public and private child welfare practice and organizations in the United States; historical and legal aspects, co-occurring issues, foster care, adoption, family preservation.

Human behavior, practice, social welfare policy.

Primarily for Graduate Students

042:145 Organization and Community Practice  3 s.h.
Models that underlie theories of organization, community practice; principles of macro social work and skill development in relationship building, needs assessment, decision making, planning, implementing, ethics, program and self-evaluation. Requirements: admission to M.S.W. program.

042:146 Computer Laboratory  1 s.h.
Use of microcomputers in social work practice; user skill, software for a variety of applications in social service settings. Requirements: admission to M.S.W. program.

042:148 Social Work Research Methods  3 s.h.
Knowledge and skills for evaluating practice and carrying out social work research; formulation of research questions; research design and methodology; sampling techniques; protection of human subjects; descriptive statistics; computerized data analysis. Requirements: admission to M.S.W. program.

042:150 Social Work Practice with Individuals, Families, and Groups  3 s.h.
Models and underlying theories of empirically based direct social work practice; emphasis on an ecosystem strengths perspective; phases of helping relationship, strengths-based assessment, change process in interpersonal helping relationships. Prerequisites: 042:140. Requirements: admission to M.S.W. program; concurrent enrollment in 042:151, 042:290, and 042:291 for students who have completed 60 s.h.

042:151 Social Work Practice Skills Laboratory  1 s.h.
Interpersonal skills practice in the helping relationship; small-group format. Corequisites: 042:150, 042:291, and 042:290, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: admission to M.S.W. program.

042:153 Programs and Services for Aging Adults  3 s.h.
Major gerontological programs and services, practitioners' need for basic aging-practice competence; aging network; income, employment, health maintenance programs; continuum of care (preventive and well-elderly services, in-home services, community-based services, institutional care); assessment; major elder health issues, informal care; end-of-life care. Same as 153:153.
042:200 Grief Work with Individuals and Families
2 s.h.
Complexity of grief and its multifaceted impact on family systems; utilizing grief theories, including Worden’s Tasks of Mourning, ambiguous loss theory, several family systems models; examination of multi-generational dynamics that affect how we learn to grieve, how we experience grief, and how we live after a loss; acknowledged and unacknowledged grief and loss; generational family dynamics; difficulties and strengths passed from one generation to the next; assessing grief at individual, family, group, and community levels; how loss can affect personal well-being and professional practice, particularly when working with an interdisciplinary team. Requirements: social work graduate standing.

042:204 Human Services Administration
2 s.h.
Effects of organizational structures/processes on individual performance; models of management, communication patterns, leadership styles; skill in technical writing, decision making, personnel and financial management, applied professional ethics. Requirements: completion of foundation courses.

042:211 Individual and Family Development: Life Span
3 s.h.
Infancy through senescence; families from their beginnings through their later years; theoretical, methodological issues. Same as 153:211.

042:216 Group Facilitation in Human Sexuality
0-3 s.h.
Principles of group dynamics, group process; leadership skills for small, task-oriented discussion groups on human sexuality. Prerequisites: 042:112. Same as 096:216.

042:219 Aging and the Family
2-3 s.h.
Research related to aging and the family; intergenerational relations, marital status in later life, diversity of older families, caregiving, elder abuse, policy issues. Same as 153:219.

042:220 Family Law
3 s.h.
Legal systems, rights, processes related to families; marriage, divorce, custody, protective services, reproductive rights, adoption, commitment, delinquency, education, poverty, discrimination; roles of lawyers, social workers in legal system. Prerequisites: 042:143.

042:224 Spirituality and Ethics in Social Work
2-3 s.h.
Knowledge, values, and skills that provide a framework for spiritually sensitive social work practice; preparation for responding competently and ethically to diverse spiritual perspectives, for recognizing and reflecting on one’s own spiritual beliefs, and for identifying appropriate ways to apply personal beliefs to practice with varied populations while safeguarding client autonomy and self-determination.

042:228 Theories of Personality and Psychopathology
2 s.h.
Theories and their relevance to social work practice with diverse populations. Prerequisites: 042:140. Requirements: social work graduate standing.

042:229 Working with Groups
2 s.h.
Theory and practice of group work, group process, leadership styles and skills; fundamental theory, skills necessary to form and facilitate a small group. Requirements: completion of foundation courses.

042:232 Therapy with Couples
2 s.h.
Married and other couples as social systems; theories of functional, dysfunctional systems; techniques of intervention. Prerequisite: completion of foundation courses or consent of instructor.

042:233 School Social Work Practice
2 s.h.
School as a social institution; activities of school social worker; theoretical, practice issues; current issues in field.
042:234 Social Work Practice and Use of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders 3 s.h.

Major categories of psychopathology, DSM-IV system of classification; individual behavior and presentation of symptoms considered through DSM-IV multiaxial approach to diagnosis; effects of culture, developmental stage, and gender on presentation of mental disorders.

042:236 Interventions with Individuals 2 s.h.

Comparison of two or more intervention theories and approaches used in social work practice with individuals; attention to diverse populations and across life span. Requirements: completion of foundation courses.

042:237 Social Work Practice with Children, Youth, and Families 2 s.h.

Preparation for practice in child welfare, family service agencies; family life cycle, child development, child maltreatment, problems of adolescence, social services for families and children, legal issues. Requirements: completion of foundation courses.

042:238 Introduction to Play Therapy 2 s.h.

Major theories and techniques of play therapy, relevance to social work practice. Prerequisites: 042:150.

042:247 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.


042:248 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.


042:250 Family-Centered Theory and Practice I 3 s.h.

Theoretical bases for family-centered practice; comparison and analysis; skill development in analyzing problem situations, implementing change strategies. Requirements: completion of M.S.W. foundation courses.

042:251 Family-Centered Theory and Practice II 3 s.h.

Techniques for assessment, intervention in family-centered practice; evaluation of practice; theoretical and clinical bases for intervention. Prerequisites: 042:250.

042:252 Advanced Social Policy for Family Practice 3 s.h.

Systematic basis for examining social, economic, and political factors that influence formation of social policies; social policy implementation, impact of social policies on vulnerable individuals and families. Requirements: completion of M.S.W. foundation courses.

042:254 Introductory Seminar: End-Of-Life Services in Rural Communities 2-3 s.h.

Basic principles of hospice and palliative care, rural service delivery, community assessment.

042:255 Integrative Seminar in End-Of-Life Care 1 s.h.

Integration of students' knowledge, skills, and values for practice in end-of-life care and bereavement; application to case studies and advanced practicum setting. Corequisites: 042:292 or 042:295. Requirements: admission to end-of-life care area.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title and Description</th>
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</table>
| 042:260 | **Integrated Social Work Theory and Practice I** 3 s.h.  
Theories, skill development, evaluation, ethical issues in integrated social work practice; intermediate group work for culturally competent intervention; small task groups. Requirements: completion of foundation courses. |
| 042:261 | **Integrated Social Work Theory and Practice II** 3 s.h.  
Continuation of 042:260; theories, skills evaluation, ethical issues; advanced group work for culturally competent intervention; case management, program development, funding evaluation, large task groups. Prerequisites: 042:260. |
| 042:262 | **Advanced Social Policy for Integrated Practice** 3 s.h.  
Systematic basis for critical examination of social, economic, and political factors that influence formation of social policies; social policy implementation, impact of social policies on vulnerable populations, service providers, communities. Requirements: completion of M.S.W. foundation courses. |
| 042:268 | **Continuing Education: Individual Study** arr.  
Project related to student interest; directed by faculty member. Requirements: completion of course contract. |
| 042:269 | **Continuing Education: Thesis** arr.  
Thesis research project. |
| 042:270 | **Advanced Research** 2-3 s.h.  
Research project relevant to social work practice that builds on knowledge and skills developed in 042:148; data analysis, report of results; ethical principles applied to research. Prerequisites: 042:148. Requirements: admission to M.S.W. program. |
| 042:271 | **Individual Study** arr.  
Project related to student interest; directed by faculty member. |
| 042:272 | **Thesis** arr.  

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title and Description</th>
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| 042:281 | **Social Work Practice: Selected Aspects** arr.  
Topics not covered in another course; diversity, social justice and ethics issues related to a social work practice area. Repeatable. |
| 042:285 | **Travel/Study Seminar** arr.  
Opportunity for cross-cultural learning through U.S. or international travel; focus on social welfare issues. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 042:143. |
| 042:290 | **Foundation Practicum in Social Work** 3 s.h.  
Generalist practice experience with individuals, families, small groups, organizations, communities; communication skills, change process, professional values and ethics applied at multiple system levels; students evaluate their own practice using a learning contract in an agency setting. Corequisites: 042:140, 042:143, 042:145, 042:146, 042:147, 042:150, 042:151, and 042:291, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: admission to M.S.W. program. |
| 042:291 | **Foundation Practicum Seminar** 1 s.h.  
Integration of academic, experiential learning; self-assessment, peer feedback to promote model of professional accountability. Corequisites: 042:140, 042:143, 042:145, 042:146, 042:147, 042:150, 042:151, and 042:290, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: admission to M.S.W. program. |
| 042:292 | **Advanced Practicum in Family-Centered Practice I and II** arr.  
Two-semester field course; family-centered practice theory and skills implemented in interventions with individuals, families. Repeatable. Corequisites: 042:250, 042:251, 042:252, and 042:270, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: completion of M.S.W. foundation courses, and concurrent enrollment in 042:293 (fall) or 042:294 (spring). |
042:293 Advanced Practicum
Seminar in Family-Centered Practice I
Two-semester field course; family-centered practice theory and skills implemented in interventions with individuals, families. Corequisites: 042:292. Requirements: completion of M.S.W. foundation courses.

042:294 Advanced Practicum
Seminar in Family-Centered Practice II

042:295 Advanced Practicum in Integrated Practice
Two-semester field course; integrated social work theories and interventions implemented in work with individuals, families, organizations, formal and informal networks. Repeatable. Corequisites: 042:260, 042:261, 042:262, and 042:270, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: completion of M.S.W. foundation courses, and concurrent enrollment in 042:297 (fall) or 042:298 (spring).

042:296 Advanced Practicum in School Social Work
Field course; social work theories and interventions implemented in schools. Repeatable. Corequisites: 042:250 or 042:260, 042:251 or 042:261, and 042:252 or 042:262, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: completion of M.S.W. foundation courses.

042:297 Advanced Practicum
Seminar in Integrated Practice I
Two-semester course; social work knowledge, skills, values, and professional identity integrated in context of advanced practice and direct multisystemic interventions. Corequisites: 042:295 or 042:296.

042:298 Advanced Practicum
Seminar in Integrated Practice II

042:300 Social Work Proseminar
1 s.h.
Faculty research related to families, children, and elderly theory, research designs, methodologies, findings, dissemination. Requirements: admission to Ph.D. program.

042:301 Knowledge Building in Social Work Practice
3 s.h.
Epistemology of social work practice theories, importance for knowledge building; practice theories of personal and interpersonal change, family life cycle development, empowerment. Requirements: admission to Ph.D. program.

042:302 Social Policy and Poverty in the U.S.
3 s.h.
Causes of poverty in the U.S., public policies for low-income families; arguments and evidence offered for and against a particular explanation for poverty in the U.S. or approach to anti-poverty policy; how authors construct their arguments, underlying theory, evidence the authors bring to bear, ways they explore consequences of policy proposals; role of social science theory in advancing knowledge in social policy and research interests. Requirements: admission to a doctoral program.

042:303 Social Work Research Practicum
1-6 s.h.
Joint research with faculty; development of research design, choice or construction of measurement tools, selection of sample, collection and analysis of data, writing of a research report. Requirements: admission to Ph.D. program.

042:304 Thesis Seminar
3 s.h.
Intensive faculty supervision and peer consultation for preparing thesis proposals; topics include literature synthesis, theory, critical and analytic thinking skills, logical argument, research design, and expectations and standards for scholarly discourse. Requirements: admission to Ph.D. program.
042:306 Social Work Teaching Practicum
Development of knowledge, values; skills essential for effective, culturally competent social work educators; applied teaching experience and seminar. Requirements: admission to Ph.D. program.

Sociology

Chair
Kevin Leicht

Professors
Celesta Albonetti (Sociology/Law), Jennifer Glass (Sociology/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Karen V. Heimer (Sociology/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Jae-On Kim (Distinguished Service Professor), Kevin Leicht, Michael Lovaglia

Professor emeritus
Charles W. Mueller

Associate professors
Alison Bianchi, Mary Campbell, Jennifer Glanville, Steve Hitlin, Mary Noonan, Anthony Paik, Michael Sauder

Associate professors emeriti
John R. Stratton, Stephen G. Wieting

Assistant professors
Sarah Harkness, Freda Lynn

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Sociology
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Sociology
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Sociology
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~soc

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in sociology (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)
- Minor in sociology

A bachelor’s degree with a major in sociology provides a liberal arts and sciences education. Although it does not prepare students for a specific career, it provides background for employment in fields such as human services, criminal justice, corrections, sales, public relations, advertising, personnel, applied social research, community organization, and teaching social science in secondary schools. It also provides a foundation for graduate or professional study in social work, urban planning, law, criminal justice, social policy, and similar areas. Finally, the major prepares students to work toward advanced degrees in sociology, which qualify them for college or university teaching and work in academic, private, and governmental research.

In addition to offering the major and minor in sociology, the department partners with the Departments of Economics and Philosophy to offer the undergraduate major in ethics and public policy, an interdisciplinary program administered by the Department of Philosophy; see Ethics and Public Policy (p. 351) in the Catalog.

Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in sociology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 33 s.h. of work for the major. The Bachelor of Science with a major in sociology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 45 s.h. of work for the major, with a minimum of 30 s.h. in sociology.

The major offers an optional track for both B.A. and B.S. students with a particular interest in crime and related issues; see “Criminology Track” below.

Requirements for the major are similar for the Bachelor of Arts and the Bachelor of Science, except B.A. students take 3-4 s.h. of introductory math or statistics and three theory and methods courses, while B.S. students take 8 s.h. of introductory calculus and five theory and methods courses. Remaining requirements ( electives, the capstone course, and the sociology major portfolio) are identical for B.A. and B.S. students.

Several courses required for the major have specific prerequisites, and in some cases, students must earn a minimum grade in a prerequisite course. In planning to complete the major, students must be careful to take courses in the proper sequence.

The following sociology courses do not count toward the major: 034:029 First-Year Seminar, 034:197 Teaching Internship, and 034:198 Directed Individual Study.

In addition to specific courses required for the degree, students are advised to take 6 s.h. of course work in at least one of these departments: anthropology, economics, geography, political science, or psychology. Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Transfer students majoring in sociology must meet the same requirements as other sociology students. They must take at least 12 s.h. in sociology at The University of Iowa and must have transfer course work approved for credit toward the major by a sociology advisor.

The introductory sociology course and math or statistics (B.A.) or calculus (B.S.) should be taken early. They lay the foundation for all other work in the major and are prerequisites for the required theory and methods courses.
INTRODUCTORY SOCIOLOGY

All students take this:

034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.

INTRODUCTORY math or STATISTICS (BACHELOR OF ARTS)

B.A. students complete one of these:

22M:009 Elementary Functions (or a higher-level math course) 4 s.h.
22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
22S:101 Biostatistics 3 s.h.
22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
07P:143 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.

INTRODUCTORY CALCULUS (BACHELOR OF SCIENCE)

B.S. students complete one of these sequences:

22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
22M:031-22M:032 Engineering Mathematics
   I: Single Variable Calculus - Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus 8 s.h.

THEORY AND METHODS (BACHELOR OF ARTS)

The following three theory and methods courses are required for the B.A. and should be completed as early as possible. Students must earn a grade of C or higher in each course in order to complete the major.

034:009 Sociological Theory 3 s.h.
034:010 Quantitative Data Analysis 3 s.h.
034:011 Research Methods 3 s.h.

THEORY AND METHODS (Bachelor of Science)

The following five theory and methods courses are required for the B.S. and should be completed as early as possible. Students must earn a grade of C or higher in 034:009, 034:010, and 034:011 in order to complete the major.

034:009 Sociological Theory 3 s.h.
034:010 Quantitative Data Analysis 3 s.h.
034:011 Research Methods 3 s.h.
22S:120 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.

One of these:

026:103 Introduction to Symbolic Logic 3 s.h.
026:104 Introduction to Philosophy of Science 3 s.h.

ELECTIVES

B.A. and B.S. students complete 15 s.h. of elective course work in sociology, chosen from all courses offered by the department except those that do not count toward the major (034:029, 034:197, and 034:198). Two of the required electives must be taken after the student completes 034:011 Research Methods (except 034:002 Social Problems, which may not be taken after 034:011).

CAPSTONE COURSE

All students complete the capstone course, which illustrates their accomplishments; it is usually taken during the student’s last semester of course work for the major. In order to enroll in the capstone course, students must earn a grade of C or higher in 034:009, 034:010, and 034:011.

034:195 Capstone Course in Sociology 3 s.h.

SOCIOLOGY MAJOR PORTFOLIO

When each student graduates, he or she is required to provide the department with documents that will constitute his or her Sociology Major Portfolio. The portfolio provides a record of the student’s development in the department. It also is an attractive set of materials that can serve as evidence of interests and work for prospective employers and graduate schools.

The portfolio should include at least three documents: a paper from the first two years of sociology classes, such as a book review or statement comparing competing theories; a research proposal or a research paper that reports the findings of original research; and a statement summarizing an experience in which the student applied sociological knowledge, such as a report on an internship, a consideration of contributions that sociological information made to a summer job, or a reflection on a period of study abroad.

Together, the materials should display development toward technical correctness in citing others’ work, accurate use of sociological concepts, technical proficiency in using research methods, and the ability to explain implications of research findings.

The portfolio may be submitted electronically. Contact the department for more information.
Criminology Track

The criminology track requires a minimum of 15 s.h. It is open to sociology majors who are interested in understanding the nature of crime and who want to pursue careers in criminological research, policing, probation, parole, or the law. The track teaches students about various data sources used to study the causes of crime, the dominant sociological explanations for crime and crime control, and how law as an institution affects and is affected by other institutions. It includes courses on topics such as the criminal legal system, gender and violence, and global criminology.

Criminology track students must satisfy all requirements for the sociology major. They may count courses taken for the track as sociology electives for the major. Although 034:148 Internship in Criminal Justice and Corrections is not required for the track, students are encouraged to complete it, but they may count it only once toward track requirements.

Criminology track students earn a minimum of 15 s.h. in courses chosen from the following.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>034:040</td>
<td>Criminology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:045</td>
<td>Global Criminology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:141</td>
<td>Juvenile Delinquency</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:143</td>
<td>Gender and Violence</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:146</td>
<td>Deviance and Control</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:148</td>
<td>Internship in Criminal Justice and Corrections (counts once toward track requirements)</td>
<td>1-5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:149</td>
<td>Sociology of Criminal Punishment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:182</td>
<td>Sociology of Law</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:186</td>
<td>Criminal Legal System</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:188</td>
<td>Philanthropy and Philanthropic Organizations</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B.A. or B.S. with Teacher Licensure

Sociology majors interested in licensure to teach in elementary and/or secondary schools must complete the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and student teaching are required. Contact the Office of Education Services for details.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Note: Sequencing of course work is important in meeting the four-year plan.

Bachelor of Arts

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles or equivalent, one sociology elective, and at least half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: the introductory math or statistics course, two of the three theory and methods courses, one more sociology elective, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: the remaining theory and methods course and one more sociology elective

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, including the capstone course and the last two sociology electives; all remaining General Education courses; and a sufficient number of semester hours required for graduation

Bachelor of Science

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles or equivalent, 034:009 Sociological Theory, one sociology elective, and at least half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: 034:010 Quantitative Data Analysis, 034:011 Research Methods, calculus I-II, one more sociology elective, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: 22S:120 Probability and Statistics and one more sociology elective

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, including the capstone course and the last two sociology electives; all remaining General Education courses; and a sufficient number of semester hours required for graduation
Honors

Undergraduate sociology students who perform at a high level may work toward graduation with honors in the major. Honors students in sociology must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). They also must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in work for the major.

To graduate with honors in sociology, students complete the following courses.

- 034:100 Honors Seminar (taken spring of junior year) 2 s.h.
- 034:199 Honors Research (honors thesis) arr.
  At least one advanced sociology course numbered 100 or above or a graduate course (must have course instructor’s consent for honors designation)

The honors thesis is conducted under faculty supervision; it gives students an opportunity to conduct sociological research in close consultation with a faculty member of the student’s choice.

Minor

The minor in sociology requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in sociology courses, including 12 s.h. in courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. The minor must include 034:009 Sociological Theory.

A minor in sociology is a good complement to a number of majors, particularly other social sciences, business, elementary education, or nursing.

National Honor Society

The department sponsors a chapter of Alpha Kappa Delta International Sociology Honor Society. Students who have a cumulative and sociology g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher and have attained junior or higher standing are considered for membership. Consult the Alpha Kappa Delta faculty advisor for details.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in sociology (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in sociology

Graduate study in sociology focuses on the Doctor of Philosophy. Students are awarded the M.A. as they fulfill requirements for the Ph.D.

The Doctor of Philosophy emphasizes research and aims primarily to prepare sociologists for academic positions in colleges and universities or for research positions in academic, private, and government institutions. Opportunities for research using survey, experimental, and observational methods are readily available in the department.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in sociology requires 30 s.h. of graduate credit with thesis or research paper, and 38 s.h. of graduate credit without. The program without thesis is intended for students seeking a terminal degree and for whom a wider range of course content in sociology is appropriate.

All M.A. students must complete the following with grades of B-minus or higher.

- 034:201 History of Sociological Theory 3 s.h.
- 034:214 Introduction to Sociological Data Analysis 3 s.h.
- 034:215 Sampling, Measurement, and Observation Techniques 3 s.h.
- 034:216 Linear Models in Sociological Research 3 s.h.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in sociology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. In addition to 034:214 Introduction to Sociological Data Analysis and 034:216 Linear Models in Sociological Research, which are required for the M.A., students must complete two 200-level elective courses in methods/statistics, and an advanced theory course (such as 034:202 Theory Construction and Analysis). Most courses for the Ph.D. are taken in the student’s two areas of interest. Candidates also must pass two area examinations, write and defend a dissertation prospectus, and write and successfully defend a dissertation.

Doctoral students take two area exams—one from list A, the other from list A or B. List A has five standing committees: crime, law, and deviance; family; political sociology; social psychology; and stratification. For the list B exam, a student may propose any area that is not covered under List A and for which there is adequate faculty support.

For a detailed statement of graduate study regulations, contact the Department of Sociology.
Prospective doctoral students should examine this document carefully.

**Joint Ph.D./J.D.**

The Department of Sociology and the College of Law offer the joint Juris Doctor/Doctor of Philosophy. The program is highly individualized, allowing students to explore varied aspects of the relationship between law and society. Joint Ph.D./J.D. students may count up to 12 s.h. of graduate credit toward both degrees, with approval from the Department of Sociology and the College of Law.

Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program. For information about the J.D., see the College of Law (p. 1215) section of the Catalog.

**Teaching Assistantship Training**

All new graduate students are expected to attend a three-day orientation for teaching assistants before classes begin. In addition, 034:382 Teaching Sociology is required for students who wish to teach their own courses.

**Admission**

Admission to graduate study in sociology usually requires an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.25 and a score of 1100 or higher (quantitative and verbal) on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Students whose first language is not English should submit scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. Applicants also must complete the sociology department application and use the department's personal reference forms to obtain three letters of recommendation; forms may be printed from the Department of Sociology web page.

All application materials for fall admission must be received by January 1. The deadline for applying for departmental financial support is January 1. Evaluation of applications begins in early January.

Admission decisions are based on consideration of prior academic performance, personal reference letters, scores on the GRE General Test, and the applicant's statement of reasons for pursuing advanced work in sociology at The University of Iowa. The department has no specific undergraduate course requirements for admission, but a background in the social sciences with some mathematical training is useful. A foreign language is not required for admission, and there is no foreign language requirement for a graduate degree in sociology. To inquire about admission, consult the chair of the admissions committee, Department of Sociology.

**Financial Support**

The Department of Sociology offers teaching assistantships and research assistantships for graduate students. Students who receive one-half-time teaching or research assistantships work 20 hours each week for faculty members on either teaching or research assignments. Out-of-state students who hold assistantships are assessed tuition at the resident rate. Graduate students also may be eligible for fellowships offered by the Graduate College.

**Research Centers and Facilities**

**Center for Asian and Pacific Studies**

The Center for Asian and Pacific Studies provides excellent opportunities for studying Asia from a social science perspective. It supports related Asia studies and offers a monthly seminar that features lively discussions by scholars from many different disciplines.

**Center for Criminology and Sociolegal Studies**

The Center for Criminology and Sociolegal Studies is an interdisciplinary research and teaching program for the study of crime, law, deviance, social control, and mental health. It sponsors a colloquium series in crime, law, and social control, in which affiliates, graduate students, and outside speakers present their ongoing research, and a working-paper series in which members disseminate research papers to the academic community. The center also provides research support and a research infrastructure for faculty and graduate students and offers graduate research assistantships for interested students. Internship in Criminal Justice and Corrections (034:148) is administered through the center.

**Center for the Study of Group Processes**

The Center for the Study of Group Processes has an 18-room small-group laboratory with eight computer-controlled subject rooms that provide audiovisual and psychophysiological recording capabilities, two large-group rooms with an adjoining observation room, an audiovisual control room, a sociophysiological instrumentation lab, a virtual social environment lab, and other flexible research office spaces.
Institute for Inequality Studies

The Institute for Inequality Studies (IIS) promotes research on the causes and consequences of social inequality’s many forms—class, gender, race, ethnicity, age, sexual orientation, religion, and disability. The institute’s mission is to stimulate interdisciplinary exchange; encourage scholarly engagement in research through seminars highlighting current policy-relevant research and methodology; train the next generation of demography and inequality scholars; provide technical and administrative support to researchers working with survey and population data; and facilitate development of collaborative proposals for external funding. IIS also promotes the visibility of social inequality scholarship by sponsoring symposia on inequality research issues that attract community interest.

Courses

For Undergraduates

The following courses are open only to undergraduates. Several do not have prerequisites: 034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles, 034:002 Social Problems, 034:018 Gender and Society, 034:020 Principles of Social Psychology, 034:029 First-Year Seminar, 034:066 Social Inequality, and 034:158 Economy and Society. Prerequisites for other courses are stated in the course descriptions below.

Students majoring in sociology must complete 034:009 Sociological Theory, 034:010 Quantitative Data Analysis, and 034:011 Research Methods with a grade of C or higher in each course; they do not have to take the three courses in numerical order.

034:001 Introduction to Sociology Principles 3-4 s.h.
How individuals are organized into social groups, ranging from intimate groups to bureaucracies, and how these influence individual behavior; nature and interrelationships of basic social institutions, such as family, education, religion, economy. GE: Social Sciences.

034:002 Social Problems 3-4 s.h.
Emergence and distribution of selected social problems; alternative solutions; may include population, inequality, female-male relationships, racism, crime. GE: Social Sciences.

034:009 Sociological Theory 3 s.h.
Theoretical perspectives in sociology; construction, evaluation of sociological explanations. Prerequisites: 034:001.

034:010 Quantitative Data Analysis 3 s.h.
Applied statistics for sociology majors: frequency distributions, graphic presentation, measures of central tendency, measures of variability, elementary probability, populations and samples, sampling distributions, estimation and confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, chi-square test, regression and correlation, analysis of variance; computer software used in data analysis; emphasis on appropriate use and interpretation of statistics in the study of sociological topics. Prerequisites: 034:001. Requirements: sociology major, and 22M:009 or a higher-level math course.

034:011 Research Methods 3 s.h.
Basic scientific concepts; emphasis on theoretical thinking, statement of researchable propositions, logic and meaning of proof operant in the research process; general issues in designing social research, including problems of sampling and measurement, analysis, presenting research data, interpreting research findings. Prerequisites: 034:001. Requirements: sociology major, and 22M:009 or a higher-level math course.

034:029 First-Year Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

034:100 Honors Seminar 2 s.h.
Topic development for senior honors projects. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: sociology honors standing.

034:190 Selected Topics in Sociology 3 s.h.
Topics vary.
034:195 Capstone Course in Sociology
Senior project illustrating student's accomplishments during his or her undergraduate career; prepared in collaboration with sociology faculty member or other experts in the student’s area of sociological interest; record for student’s own reflection, information for potential employers and graduate programs. Requirements: grades of C or higher in 034:009, 034:010, and 034:011.

034:196 Field Experience
Supervised field experience in sociology; primarily for students participating in Washington Center internship. Requirements: sociology major and junior standing.

034:197 Teaching Internship
Experience providing supervised support for instructors teaching basic courses in sociology. Requirements: appointment as sociology undergraduate teaching aide.

034:198 Directed Individual Study
arr.

034:199 Honors Research
arr.
Research projects under faculty supervision.

Advanced Courses
Theory and Methods

034:200 Graduate Proseminar
2 s.h.
General introduction to department and discipline for entering graduate students; departmental and graduate college requirements, program and career planning, interaction with faculty members, consideration of student interests and concerns. Two semesters beginning in fall. Requirements: sociology graduate standing.

034:201 History of Sociological Theory
3 s.h.
Ideas of major 19th- and 20th-century social thinkers (e.g., Marx, Weber, Durkheim, Simmel, Mead).

034:202 Theory Construction and Analysis
3 s.h.
Contemporary theoretical issues and nature of theory, theory’s place in research, strategies of theory construction. Requirements: sociology graduate standing.

034:203 Seminar: Selected Topics in Sociological Theory
3 s.h.
Repeatable.

034:205 Seminar: Selected Topics in Sociology
3 s.h.
Current theoretical and methodological issues. Requirements: sociology graduate standing.

034:213 Qualitative Methods
3 s.h.
Logic of qualitative research; basic skills necessary for a qualitative research project. Requirements: sociology graduate standing.

034:214 Introduction to Sociological Data Analysis
3 s.h.
Statistical measures for descriptive methods and association; logic of statistical inference, hypothesis testing; background essential to understanding linear models, models for categorical data analysis. Requirements: introductory statistics or graduate standing.

034:215 Sampling, Measurement, and Observation Techniques
3 s.h.
Research designs; sampling designs and techniques; questionnaire construction, interviewing techniques; participant and nonparticipant observation; coding and preparation of data for analysis; measurement techniques, reliability, and validity. Requirements: 034:214 or graduate standing.

034:216 Linear Models in Sociological Research
3 s.h.
Statistical techniques associated with general linear model; emphasis on multiple regression, its generalizations; corresponding computer programs. Requirements: 034:214 or graduate standing.
034:218 Advanced Statistical Modeling of Data

Models for analysis of categorical data, including loglinear, logit, related discrete data models. Requirements: advanced graduate standing.

034:219 Structural Equation Modeling

Overview of structural equation models (SEMs), also known as LISREL models, covariance structure models; specific types of SEMs, such as simultaneous equations and confirmatory factor analysis; intermediate topics.

Social Psychology

034:020 Principles of Social Psychology

Introduction to theory and research in small groups; interpersonal and intergroup processes. GE: Social Sciences.

034:122 Paranormal Society

Sociological perspectives to investigate paranormal beliefs; popular support of paranormal claims despite being rejected by the scientific community; examination of paranormal claims, validity and voracity of popular explanations through the application of scientific process; social psychological theories to understand and decipher society’s historical and growing fascination with paranormal beliefs.

034:123 The Social Psychology of Leadership

Techniques, proven by research, that enhance students’ ability to know, work with, and lead people; recent research in social psychology, how it applies to practical leadership problems.

034:124 Self-Help Books in American Society

Exploration of 250 years of American advice literature (what is in these books, who reads them, and why); origins of American advice literature and its current place in psychology, religion, and personal life; recent research in social psychology that demonstrates the effectiveness of some self-help techniques and the inadequacy of others; students read fascinating, culturally powerful books and critiques on self-help advice, including The Power of Positive Thinking, How to Win Friends and Influence People, The Secret, and Men Are from Mars, Women are From Venus. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:020.

034:125 Small Group Analysis

Internal processes governing small groups (e.g., friendship cliques, families, the president’s cabinet, committees); how small groups relate to the larger social environment; groups’ impact on their members. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.

034:128 Sociology of Mental Illness

The socially constructed nature of mental illness; theoretical perspectives and research on social antecedents and social consequences of mental health. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002 or 034:020.

034:220 Contemporary Approaches to Social Psychology

Review and critical analysis of current theoretical approaches to and systems of social psychological analysis.

034:221 Seminar: Selected Topics in Social Psychology

Selected theoretical and methodological issues. Repeatable.
Deviance, Delinquency, Crime, Law

034:025 Gender, Race, and Criminal Justice 3 s.h.
Ways that gender and race/ethnicity affect experiences with the criminal justice system in the United States; focus on role of social class and poverty; inequalities in police-citizen interactions, criminal justice processing, imprisonment, and other criminal justice supervision. Recommendations: some background in social science. Same as 131:025.

034:040 Criminology 3 s.h.
Nature and causes of crime; the criminal justice process, correctional treatment, crime prevention. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.

034:045 Global Criminology 3 s.h.
Crime and the control of crime at the transnational and sub-national levels of analysis; focus on non-U.S. societies; consequences of economic, political, and cultural globalization.

034:141 Juvenile Delinquency 3 s.h.
Delinquency as an individual and social problem; theories of the causes of juvenile delinquency; law enforcement and the juvenile court; methods of correction and prevention. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.

034:143 Gender and Violence 3 s.h.
Extent and nature of gendered violence, interpretation of patterns using feminist theory and perspectives on masculinities and heterosexism; examination of interpersonal violence, including criminal violence committed by women and men, violence against women and men (victimization), spousal/intimate partner abuse, youth gangs, bullying in schools, sexual violence, femicide, and genocide. Same as 131:161.

034:146 Deviance and Control 3 s.h.
Norm violation or deviant behavior; behaviors that, while deviant, do not violate legal norms, and ways of controlling these behaviors that do not involve the criminal justice system; ways of explaining deviance, consequences of deviant behavior for the deviant actor. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.

034:148 Internship in Criminal Justice and Corrections 1-5 s.h.
Supervised field work in a criminal justice or correctional agency. Prerequisites: 034:040 or 034:141. Requirements: sociology major, junior standing, and consent of director of the Center for Criminology and Socio-Legal Studies.

034:149 Sociology of Criminal Punishment 3 s.h.
Sociological theories and research on criminal punishment; classical and contemporary theories; research on imprisonment and capital punishment. Prerequisites: 034:009.

034:182 Sociology of Law 3 s.h.
Conceptual, historical, and theoretical issues of law and operation of the criminal justice system; theory and research on law and the criminal justice system. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.

034:186 Criminal Legal System 3 s.h.
Discretionary decision making in the U.S. criminal courts, from arrest through sentencing; legal and sociological issues relevant to each stage of felony adjudication; sociological and social-psychological theories of decision making in adjudication, empirical research testing these theories. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.

034:188 Philanthropy and Philanthropic Organizations arr.
Overview of law applicable to the American philanthropic sector; recent and controversial issues in the interface between philanthropy and the law; comparative and international aspects of the regulation of philanthropy and the nonprofit sector. Same as 091:325.

034:240 Seminar: Criminological Theories 3 s.h.
Theories of crime causation and their relationships to the cultures in which they have functioned.
034:242 Communities and Crime 3 s.h.
Distribution of crime as rooted in community-level conditions such as concentrated affluence or poverty, racial residential segregation, unemployment, family disruption, and immigration. Requirements: sociology graduate standing.

034:244 Seminar: Selected Topics in Deviance and Control 3 s.h.
Critical analysis of current research; emphasis on theoretical contributions and methodological foundations. Repeatable.

034:246 Morals, Markets, and Crime 3 s.h.
Impact of markets on the moral and social order of advanced capitalist societies; market conditions that promote or suppress crime. Requirements: sociology graduate standing.

034:282 Sociology of Law Seminar 3 s.h.
Relationship between law and society explored through writings and research of classical and contemporary sociologists and legal scholars. Requirements: sociology graduate standing.

Family, Lifestyle, Children, Aging

034:018 Gender and Society 3-4 s.h.
Role and status of women in society; sex differences, sex role socialization, theories about origin and maintenance of sexual inequalities, changes in social life cycle of women, implications for social institutions and processes; focus on contemporary United States. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 131:018.

034:061 The American Family 3 s.h.
Structure and process; change over the life cycle; interrelations with other institutions; historical changes; variations by social class and ethnic group. Prerequisites: 034:001. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

034:075 Fertility and Reproduction 3 s.h.
Exploration of when, why, how, and with whom Americans bear children, comparison to other developed and developing countries in the world; infertility and its treatments; ethics of surrogacy; voluntary childlessness; rapid rise of nonmarital childbearing in the U.S. and other countries; politics of childbirth; declining populations; rapid aging of rich where women have basically stopped having children. Same as 131:075.

034:159 Families in Comparative Perspective 3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:061.

034:162 Work and Family Institutions 3 s.h.
Contemporary problems in the integration of work and family life; origins of work-family conflict in process of industrialization; effects of job-family conflicts on mothers, fathers, children; cross-cultural differences in dealing with work-family conflict. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002. Same as 131:160.

034:266 Gender Inequalities 3 s.h.
Current sociological research on public policies that affect family life and well-being; divorce and child custody policies, teen pregnancy and abortion, family poverty, child care and work-family policies. Same as 131:266.

034:269 Seminar: Selected Topics in Family Sociology 3 s.h.
Selected theoretical and methodological issues. Repeatable. Requirements: social science graduate standing.

Social Institutions, Social Change

034:022 Introduction to Social Work 4 s.h.
Social welfare as a social institution; settings, methodologies of social work, practice; profession of social work; historical development of American social welfare, social work; a minimum of 45 hours volunteer work. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing. Same as 042:022.

034:126 Social Movements in the U.S. 3 s.h.
Social unrest; crowd behavior; social movements treated as a form of social change. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.
034:153 Public Opinion 3 s.h.
Role in making public policy; formation, change of political attitudes and opinions; political ideology; measurement of public opinion; how opinion polls are conducted; experience with interviewing and conducting public opinion research. Same as 030:171.

034:179 Sociology of Education 3 s.h.
Overview of the sociology of education; historical and current sociological perspectives on education; race, class, gender inequality in schooling; higher education; contemporary debates in education, such as affirmative action, school choice; service-learning component. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.

034:280 Sociology of Higher Education 3 s.h.
Sociology of education and higher education research combined; inequality and stratification relative to higher education. Same as 07B:142.

034:285 Complex Organizations 3 s.h.

034:310 Education and Social Change 2-3 s.h.
Role of educational institutions, in connection with political and economic structures, in the process of social change; illumination of theories of social change through case studies of educational systems in both less-developed and industrialized nations. Same as 07B:210.

Social Class, Inequality, Race, Organizations, Politics

034:066 Social Inequality 3 s.h.
Major theoretical perspectives for understanding inequality in economics, power, prestige; the magnitude of social inequality in the United States; sex and race inequality; trends in and causes of social mobility; selected consequences of social inequality. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

034:135 Sociology of Sexuality 3 s.h.
Sociological perspectives on sexuality, including theoretical and conceptual developments, empirical regularities, and social implications; sexual expression in the United States. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002. Same as 131:136.

034:150 Political Sociology 3 s.h.
Sociological analysis of political behavior and belief, group conflict and political process, group consensus, political institutions, power and policy-making systems; relationship of the political system to the social system. Prerequisites: 034:001.

034:155 Comparative Studies in Race and Ethnicity 3 s.h.
Multidisciplinary study of intergroup relations, with emphasis on historical, sociological, and social psychological issues in the study of American minority groups. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

034:156 Gender Inequality 3 s.h.
Gender issues in major social institutions such as family, education, workplace, culture; marriage, family care, childhood gender socialization, occupational segregation, wage gap, household division of labor, and so forth. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.

034:158 Economy and Society 3 s.h.
Economic debates that faced advanced market economies in the 20th century with extensions to the developing world; development and maintenance of investment elites and labor markets, development and extension of state activity.

034:164 Organizations and Modern Society 3 s.h.
Approaches to the sociological study of economic and noneconomic organizations; the role of power and authority within the organization, and between the organization and its environment. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:020.
034:165 Sociology of Work and Occupations 3 s.h.
Work commitment; prestige of occupations; occupational and professional careers; occupational groups and organizations; alienation; women, minorities, and occupational structures; capitalism and occupations. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:020.

034:170 The Connected Age: A Sociological Introduction to Social Networks 3 s.h.
Introduction to the basic properties of network structure (e.g., density, mutuality, cliques); substantive insights regarding the role and consequences of networks in social life; the role of networks in job searching/hiring processes; how innovations diffuse through networks; and relationships as social resources. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.

034:175 Community and Urban Sociology 3 s.h.
Impact of urbanization on social life, social networks; how social forces shape patterns of urban growth; racial segregation, gentrification; consequences of the growth of suburbs; urban crises, including concentrated poverty and crime. Prerequisites: 034:001 or 034:002.

034:253 Social Stratification 3 s.h.
Classical and contemporary theories; current research on the causes and magnitude of inequality in economics, power, and prestige; social mobility; critical issues in stratification.

034:254 Seminar: Selected Topics in Social Stratification 3 s.h.
Requirements: social science graduate standing.

034:256 Gender Stratification Seminar 3 s.h.
Occupational gender segregation; gender gap in pay; role of family caregiving in women’s lower pay; devaluation of caregiving work; comparable worth. Same as 131:256.

034:257 Seminar: Sociology of Labor Markets 3 s.h.
Sociological and economic theories and research concerning area/regional/local labor markets, industrial sectors and the dual labor market, occupational/internal labor markets; other structural explanations of inequality.

034:258 Seminar: Economy and Society 3 s.h.
Relationships between social classes and nation-states in capitalist societies; historical experience of the United States; comparative perspective, especially regarding Western Europe.

034:259 Social Network Analysis 3 s.h.
Relational, data-oriented approach to representing linkages or relationships among social units, and to examine the relevance of these social structures in social processes. Requirements: basic multiple regression.

Teaching

034:382 Teaching Sociology 2-3 s.h.
Supervised preparation for teaching sociology courses; literature on teaching; course objectives, alternative teaching techniques; preparation of course syllabus, lectures, discussions, exams. Requirements: advanced sociology graduate standing.

Independent Reading and Research

034:381 Summer Research Practicum 2 s.h.
Students discuss their participation in ongoing research, review and critique each other’s projects, write research reports describing their work. Requirements: sociology graduate standing.

034:383 Readings and Research Tutorial arr.
Repeatable.

034:385 Master’s Thesis arr.
Repeatable.
034:386 Ph.D. Dissertation
Repeatable.
arr.
Spanish and Portuguese

Chair
Mercedes Niño-Murcia

Professors
Thomas E. Lewis, Adriana Méndez Rodenas, Mercedes Niño-Murcia

Associate professors
Maria José Barbosa, Maria A. Duarte, Denise K. Filios, Brian Gollnick, Paula M. Kempchinsky, Judith E. Liskin-Gasparro, Luis Martin-Estudillo, Ana Merino, Kathleen Newman (Spanish and Portuguese/Cinema and Comparative Literature), Diana Vélez

Associate professor emeritus
Philip W. Klein

Adjunct associate professor
Sue E. Otto

Assistant professors
Roberto Ampuero, Amber Brian, Horacio Castellanos Moya, Ana Rodríguez, Santiago Vaquera-Vásquez, Sarah Ann Wells

Lecturers
Gay Allan, Carl Brown, Ozzie Díaz-Duque, Deanna Johnson, Maria Nilsson

Undergraduate degrees:
B.A. in Spanish, Portuguese

Undergraduate nondegree programs:
Minor in Spanish, Portuguese

Graduate degrees:
M.A., Ph.D. in Spanish

Web site: http://clas.uiowa.edu/dwllc/spanish-portuguese

The Department of Spanish and Portuguese provides course work for undergraduate and graduate majors in Spanish or Portuguese and for students in other disciplines. It offers a wide selection of courses in Spanish and Portuguese, languages that are spoken in many cultures around the world and are important in the study of literature, art, film, and many other areas. Spanish and Portuguese language courses are open to any student who has satisfied the course prerequisites.

In addition to language courses, the department offers general interest courses on literature, film, and culture that are taught in English. It also participates in several study abroad programs.

Undergraduate students in all majors may satisfy the World Languages requirement of the General Education Program (p. 381) with courses in Spanish or Portuguese; see "Language for General Education" below. The department offers other courses that are approved for General Education and are taught in English, and entering undergraduates may take its First-Year Seminar.

The Department of Spanish and Portuguese is one of five academic units in the Division of World Languages, Literatures, and Cultures (p. 289).

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in Spanish (Bachelor of Arts)
- Major in Portuguese (Bachelor of Arts)
- Minor in Spanish
- Minor in Portuguese

Elementary and intermediate courses in Spanish language interrelate five performance goals—listening, reading, speaking, writing, and cultural knowledge—in a staged progression whose overall goal is to develop proficiency. The curriculum emphasizes acquisition of Spanish language skills in communicative contexts, enrichment of vocabulary through an introduction to Hispanic culture, and development of grammatical accuracy in speaking and writing.

The beginning course in Portuguese is for students without previous study or experience with the language. There is also a special Portuguese course for students who already know Spanish. Portuguese classes provide a great deal of individual attention in an informal language-learning environment. Courses emphasize speaking, comprehending, reading, and writing Brazilian Portuguese. They incorporate cultural material in the form of videos and music.

Bachelor of Arts: Spanish

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in Spanish requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 36 s.h. of work for the major. The program is built on course work in Spanish peninsular and Spanish American literature, Hispanic cultures, Hispanic linguistics, and advanced language skills. The goal of the major is twofold: to study content areas related to the Spanish language, such as literature, culture, and linguistics; and to develop proficiency in the Spanish language in all four skills: speaking, listening, reading, and writing.

Students who major in Spanish may go on to graduate study in areas such as Spanish and Spanish American literature, Hispanic linguistics, or comparative literature. They also may combine their Spanish studies with other areas to prepare for career opportunities in international business, government, travel, journalism, or communications, where knowledge of another language and other cultures is essential.

The required 36 s.h. (12 courses) of work for the major must be earned in courses numbered 100
or above. Students complete core requirements consisting of one course from each of the four principal academic areas of the department (see "Required Core" below). The remaining eight courses are electives, which may focus on one or more of the principal areas or may include a broad range of courses in the department (see "Electives" and "Restrictions" below). Spanish majors are required to take at least three Spanish courses (prefix 035) numbered 170 or above.

Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

REQUIRED CORE

One course in Hispanic linguistics chosen from these:

- 035:121 Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics 3 s.h.
- 035:122 Spanish Sound Structure 3 s.h.
- 035:123 Foundations in Sociolinguistics 3 s.h.
- 035:124 Introduction to Bilingualism 3 s.h.
- 035:126 Spanish Applied Linguistics 3 s.h.
- 035:128 Introduction to Spanish Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
- 035:184 Linguistic Aspects of Second Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
- 035:185 Topics in Hispanic Linguistics 3 s.h.
- 035:186 Introduction to Spanish Syntax 3 s.h.
- 035:187 Spanish Word Formation 3 s.h.
- 035:188 History of the Spanish Language 3 s.h.
- 035:189 Introduction to Spanish Phonology 3 s.h.

One course in Spanish peninsular literature chosen from these:

- 035:110 Readings in Spanish Literature 3 s.h.
- 035:151 Literature in the Time of Cervantes 3 s.h.
- 035:152 Romanticism and Revolution in Spain 3 s.h.
- 035:155 Hispanic Institute: Literature 3 s.h.
- 035:156 Spanish Literature of the Transition 3 s.h.
- 035:157 Contemporary Spanish Short Story 3 s.h.
- 035:160 The Cid in History and Legend 3 s.h.
- 035:161 Modern and Contemporary Spanish Literature 3 s.h.
- 035:180 Spanish Golden Age Fiction 3 s.h.
- 035:181 Topics in Spanish Literature 3 s.h.
- 035:182 Society and Poetry: Spanish Lyric 3 s.h.
- 035:183 Don Quijote 3 s.h.

One course in Spanish American literature chosen from these:

- 035:111 Readings in Spanish American Literature 3 s.h.
- 035:131 Contemporary Spanish American Fiction 3 s.h.
- 035:132 Spanish American Poetry 3 s.h.
- 035:134 Spanish American Short Story 3 s.h.
- 035:140 Spanish American Literature of Fantasy 3 s.h.
- 035:144 Latin American Women Writers 3 s.h.
- 035:147 Topics in Literatures and Cultures 3 s.h.
- 035:173 Colonial Spanish American Literature 3 s.h.
- 035:177 Literature and Mass Culture in Latin America 3 s.h.
- 035:178 Topics in Spanish American Literature 3 s.h.

One course in culture (peninsular or Spanish American) chosen from these:

- 035:113 Screening Latin America 3 s.h.
- 035:130 Cultures of Spanish America 3 s.h.
- 035:135 Latinos in the United States 3 s.h.
- 035:137 Introduction to Chicano Literature and Culture 3 s.h.
- 035:138 Modern Mexico 3 s.h.
- 035:148 Topics in Cinema and Society 3 s.h.
- 035:149 Visual Culture: Colonial Spanish America 3 s.h.
- 035:150 Cultures of Spain 3 s.h.
- 035:153 Madrid 3 s.h.
- 035:154 Hispanic Institute: Culture 3 s.h.
- 035:172 Topics in Cultural Studies 3 s.h.
- 035:174 Latino/a Popular Culture 3 s.h.
- 035:179 Islamic Cultural Presence in Spain 3 s.h.
- 035:190 Chicano Cinema 3 s.h.
- 035:191 Topics in Latin American Cinema 3 s.h.
- 035:192 Topics in Film Studies 3 s.h.

ELECTIVES

Eight elective courses in Spanish numbered 100 or above 24 s.h.

The eight electives may include course work in Spanish language skills as well as more advanced language courses that focus on specialized language functions and purposes. They also may include courses in Portuguese or in related areas from other departments, such as history, anthropology, comparative literature, international studies, or linguistics, subject to restrictions (see "Restrictions" below).
RESTRICTIONS

All courses taken for the Spanish major must be numbered 100 or above. Students may not count 035:116 Spanish Composition and Grammar (if taken after spring 2010) or 035:165 Advanced Spanish Grammar toward the major. Credit from 038:100 Accelerated Elementary Portuguese does not count toward the major. Of the 6 s.h. earned in 038:101 Accelerated Intermediate Portuguese, 3 s.h. may be applied toward the major. Students may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of course work in Portuguese toward the Spanish major.

A maximum of 6 s.h. of related course work from outside the department may be applied toward the Spanish major. Related courses must be approved by the director of undergraduate studies and must be numbered 100 or above. For a list of approved related courses, contact the Department of Spanish and Portuguese.

Students may count a maximum of 6 s.h. in courses taught in English, either in the Department of Spanish and Portuguese or in other departments, toward the major.

A maximum of 15 s.h. of approved transfer credit may be counted toward the requirements for the major.

Advanced undergraduates preparing to earn a B.A. with honors may enroll in graduate courses with the permission of their advisor and the department chair. Ordinarily, permission is granted only to students who have completed a minimum of 30 s.h. of work for the major and whose g.p.a. in the major is 3.75 or higher.

B.A. with Teacher Licensure in Spanish

Spanish majors interested in teaching Spanish at the elementary and/or secondary level must successfully complete the requirements for the Spanish major and the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and student teaching are required. Contact the Office of Education Services for details.

Students who plan to use a minor in Spanish or a major or minor in Portuguese to teach at the elementary and/or secondary level also must contact the Office of Teacher Education and Student Services about requirements.

Bachelor of Arts: Portuguese

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in Portuguese requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 30 s.h. of work for the major. Students must complete the courses listed under “Prerequisites” below (12 s.h.), or their equivalents, before they may begin fulfilling requirements for the major.

Portuguese is spoken in Portugal, Brazil, Angola, Mozambique, Cape Verde, and Guine-Bissau. There are more speakers of Portuguese in South America than there are of Spanish. Knowledge of Portuguese and of Luso-Brazilian culture is extremely helpful for students interested in career opportunities in international business, government, or related fields.

The major in Portuguese requires the following courses or their equivalents. All course work in the major must be more advanced than second-year level. Courses listed under “Prerequisites” do not count toward the 30 s.h. of work for the major.

Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

PREREQUISITES TO COURSE WORK FOR THE MAJOR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>038:100 Accelerated Elementary Portuguese</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:101 Accelerated Intermediate Portuguese</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REQUIRED COURSES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>038:103 Composition and Conversation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:105 Brazilian Literature Before 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:106 Brazilian Literature After 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:107 Introduction to Portuguese Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:120 Topics in Luso-Brazilian Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ELECTIVES

Portuguese courses numbered above 038:102  15 s.h.

A maximum of 6 s.h. may be taken in approved courses in related areas (e.g., art, anthropology, comparative literature, geography, history, Latin American studies, linguistics, sociology, Spanish).

Four-Year Graduation Plan

Bachelor of Arts: Spanish

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Before the third semester begins:
Intermediate Spanish I (or equivalent second-year, first-semester competence in Spanish) and at least
one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** two courses in Spanish beyond Intermediate Spanish II (or equivalent second-year, second-semester competence) and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** four more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** a total of nine courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Bachelor of Arts: Portuguese**

**Before the third semester begins:** competence in first-year Portuguese and at least one-quarter of the semester hours needed for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** competence in intermediate Portuguese and at least one-half of the semester hours needed for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** three or four additional courses for the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours needed for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** a total of seven courses in the major

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in remaining major course work, any remaining General Education courses, and sufficient semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

**Honors in Spanish**

Admission to the honors program in Spanish requires a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 and a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in Spanish (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information about honors study at Iowa). To graduate with honors in Spanish, students must request honors designation for one course they take for the major (3 s.h.), in consultation with the department honors advisor. They also must register for 3 s.h. in 035:198 Honors: Research and Thesis. To complete 035:198 successfully, students must submit an honors thesis they have written in Spanish and must present it orally to a faculty committee in a meeting conducted in Spanish.

**Honors in Portuguese**

Admission to the honors program in Portuguese requires a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.33 and a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in Portuguese (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information about honors study at Iowa). To graduate with honors in Portuguese, students must earn 3 s.h. in 038:198 Honors Research and Thesis plus 3 s.h. in a course chosen in consultation with the department honors adviser. Both courses (6 s.h.) count toward the total 30 s.h. required for the major in Portuguese. Students must write an honors thesis and present it orally to a committee of three faculty members.

**Related Programs**

**Certificate in International Business**

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the Tippie College of Business offer the Certificate in International Business. The program entails study of international business and economics; international relations and institutions; a language; and the art, literature, culture, and/or politics of a geographic area. For detailed information about the certificate see International Business (p. 492) in the Catalog.

**Certificate in Latin American Studies**

The department plays an important role in the Latin American Studies Program, which focuses on the history, politics, social organization, economy, art, music, religion, and literature of Latin America. See Latin American Studies (p. 527) in the Catalog for detailed information about the program’s undergraduate certificate and minor.

**Minor in Spanish**

The minor in Spanish requires a minimum of 18 s.h. in Spanish courses, including 15 s.h. in 100-level courses taken at The University of Iowa or in a University of Iowa study abroad program. At least one of the 100-level courses must be in Spanish or Spanish American literature or culture, or in Hispanic linguistics. Students may not count 035:116 Spanish Composition and Grammar (if taken after spring 2010) or 035:165 Advanced Spanish Grammar toward the Spanish minor. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. All courses for the minor must be taught in Spanish.
Minor in Portuguese

The minor in Portuguese requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in Portuguese courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa or in a University of Iowa study abroad program. For the minor, courses numbered 038:103 Composition and Conversation and above are considered advanced. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

Language for General Education

The Department of Spanish and Portuguese offers course sequences that students in all majors may use to satisfy the World Languages requirement of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). Students who have previous course work or other experience with Spanish should take the online World Languages Placement Test, which helps determine the level at which a student should begin Spanish language study at The University of Iowa. Students should take the test before they register for their first University of Iowa Spanish course. Students with experience in Portuguese may receive individual evaluations from the department.

SPANISH

Three course sequences in Spanish satisfy the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement. Students without background in Spanish should choose the first sequence. Others should talk with a departmental advisor to determine which sequence is best for them.

035:001 Elementary Spanish I 5 s.h.
035:002 Elementary Spanish II 5 s.h.
035:011 Intermediate Spanish I 5 s.h.
035:012 Intermediate Spanish II 5 s.h.

035:005 Elementary Spanish Review 5 s.h.
035:011 Intermediate Spanish I 5 s.h.
035:012 Intermediate Spanish II 5 s.h.

035:005 Elementary Spanish Review 5 s.h.
035:013 Accelerated Intermediate Spanish 6 s.h.

PORTUGUESE

Only one course sequence in Portuguese fulfills the General Education Program’s World Languages requirement. It consists of two intensive courses that combine two semesters into one, so that the sequence is completed in a total of two semesters rather than four. Both courses are open to any student with an interest in the language, including entering first-year students.

038:100 Accelerated Elementary Portuguese 6 s.h.
038:101 Accelerated Intermediate Portuguese 6 s.h.

Study Abroad

Spanish

The department participates in study abroad programs in Spain and Latin America; most of these programs offer both summer and semester or yearlong programs. The programs in Spain include the Board of Regents, State of Iowa, program in Valladolid (summer only); USAC (University Studies Abroad Consortium) programs in Alicante, Bilbao, Madrid, and San Sebastián; and CIEE programs in Alcalá de Henares, Alicante, Barcelona, Madrid, Palma de Mallorca, and Seville.

The programs in Latin America include USAC programs in Chile (Santiago), Costa Rica (Heredia, Puntarenas, and San Ramón), and Mexico (Puebla); CIEE programs in Argentina (Buenos Aires), Chile (Santiago and Valparaíso), Dominican Republic (Santiago), Mexico (Guanajuato), and Peru (Lima). They also include the CIC Latin America Health, Nutrition, and Environmental Issues Program in Santiago, Dominican Republic, and the CIC Summer Program in Guadalajara, Mexico. For information about other foreign study programs in Spanish, contact the Office for Study Abroad.

Participation in a number of different programs allows the department to offer study abroad opportunities that take into account a variety of student interests and needs. Credit earned in these or other study abroad programs may be applied toward the requirements for the Spanish major or minor. The amount of credit that may be accepted varies according to the program.

Interested students should contact the department’s study abroad advisor. Credit earned in study abroad programs other than those listed above counts as transfer credit and is subject to the 15 s.h. maximum allowed for the major and the 3 s.h. maximum allowed for the minor.

Portuguese

The department offers a seven-week program in Salvador, Bahia, Brazil that includes courses in Portuguese language, culture, and literature. Contact the Office for Study Abroad for details.
Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in Spanish
- Doctor of Philosophy in Spanish

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts program in Spanish requires 30 s.h. of graduate credit. Students choose one of two emphases: literature, which provides training in literary analysis and broad knowledge of representative works in principal areas of Hispanic literature; or linguistics, which provides training in linguistic analysis and argumentation and broad knowledge of the principal subfields of Hispanic linguistics. Applicants to the M.A. program should have completed the equivalent of the undergraduate Spanish major with a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in course work for the major.

A maximum of 9 s.h. of graduate credit in approved courses may be transferred from other institutions toward the 30 s.h. required for the M.A.

The M.A. requires the following 10 courses.

**LITERATURE EMPHASIS COURSES**

- 035:200 Foreign Language Teaching Methods 3 s.h.
- One course in Spanish linguistics numbered 035:170 and above 3 s.h.
- Two courses in Spanish (peninsular) literature numbered 035:170 and above 6 s.h.
- Two courses in Spanish American literature numbered 035:170 and above 6 s.h.
- One course in literary theory 3 s.h.
- Three electives 9 s.h.

At least eight of the 10 literature emphasis courses must be taken in the Department of Spanish and Portuguese and must be numbered above 035:170. The remaining two may be taken either in the Department of Spanish and Portuguese (numbered above 035:170) or in related departments, subject to approval by the director of graduate studies.

**LINGUISTICS EMPHASIS COURSES**

- 035:200 Foreign Language Teaching Methods 3 s.h.
- One course in Spanish or Spanish American literature numbered 035:170 and above 3 s.h.
- Two courses in syntax 6 s.h.
- Two courses in phonetics/phonology 6 s.h.
- One course in history of the Spanish language or language variation 3 s.h.
- One course in applied linguistics or language acquisition 3 s.h.
- Two electives 6 s.h.

At least six of the 10 linguistics emphasis courses must be taken in the Department of Spanish and Portuguese and numbered above 035:170. The remaining four may be taken in the Department of Spanish and Portuguese (numbered above 035:170) or the Department of Linguistics.

**LANGUAGE TOOL REQUIREMENT**

M.A. students must complete the equivalent of one year of college-level study of any approved second foreign language; Portuguese is highly recommended. They may satisfy this requirement either by examination or through courses taken at The University of Iowa or another accredited university; such course work does not count toward the 30 s.h. required for the M.A.

**EXAMINATIONS**

The M.A. comprehensive examination includes written and oral components. The written portion consists of a two-hour examination in each of three areas; an oral examination follows, usually lasting 90 minutes. The examining committee is composed of four departmental faculty members.

Students in the literature emphasis may choose to be examined in three literature areas or in two literature areas and one linguistics area. At least one literature area must be in Spanish literature and at least one must be in Spanish American literature. If three literature areas are chosen, at least one must represent literature written before 1700 (peninsular or Spanish American).

Students in the linguistics emphasis may choose to be examined in three linguistics areas or in two linguistics areas and one literature area. At least one of the linguistics areas must be in syntax or phonology. For students in both emphases, the third examination area may be a film area.

For reading lists, contact the Department of Spanish and Portuguese.

**MAXIMUM STUDY LOADS**

Maximum course registration is 15 s.h. of graduate-level course work during fall or spring semesters and 8 s.h. of graduate-level work during summer sessions. Students with one-quarter-time and one-third-time teaching assistantships are permitted to register for the maximum study loads. The normal full-time registration for students who hold one-half-time assistantships is three graduate courses in fall and spring semesters; one-half-time assistants may register for a maximum of 12 s.h. in fall and
Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in Spanish requires a total of at least 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Ph.D. students choose from two programs; one is dedicated to Hispanic literatures, the other to Hispanic linguistics. The literature program trains students in textual analysis and literary history, criticism, and theory. The linguistics program provides training in linguistic analysis and theory.

The literature program requires a minimum of 66 s.h. of course work (22 courses), of which 30 s.h. may have been earned for an M.A. in Spanish at The University of Iowa or at another institution, as approved by the director of graduate studies.

The linguistics program requires a minimum of 57 s.h. of course work (19 courses), of which 30 s.h. may have been earned for an M.A. in Spanish at The University of Iowa or at another institution, as approved by the director of graduate studies.

Both programs also require 6 s.h. earned in 035:299 Thesis, to complete the 72 s.h. required for the Ph.D.

Course requirements for each program are as follows.

**LITERATURE TRACK: COURSES**

Students must complete at least 36 s.h. (12 courses) beyond the master’s degree (or 22 courses beyond the bachelor’s degree). The following courses are required; courses taken for the M.A. may be used to meet part of this requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Requirements</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Two courses in literary theory</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three courses in Spanish literature, at least one of which must be pre-1700 literature</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three courses in Spanish American literature</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course in cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two 300-level seminars in literary studies</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One literature course in another Romance language (see “Language and Literature Tool Requirements”)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:299 Thesis</td>
<td>3-15 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Each student’s plan of study is tailored to his or her area of emphasis and must be approved by the student's advisory committee. Ph.D. course work in Spanish (taken after the M.A.) must be at the 200 and 300 levels, except the Romance literature course taken for the language tool requirement.

**LITERATURE TRACK: LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE TOOL REQUIREMENTS**

Before the comprehensive examination, students must complete the equivalent of three years of college-level study in another Romance language and become well acquainted with its literature in limited areas of specialization; the study of Luso-Brazilian literature is highly recommended. This requirement may be satisfied only through course work at The University of Iowa or another accredited university.

Students also must complete the equivalent of one year of college-level study of another approved foreign language. Students who do not fulfill the Romance language requirement with Portuguese must use it to satisfy this requirement. Students who will write dissertations on topics in Spanish or Portuguese literature before 1700 are strongly encouraged to select Latin, Arabic, or an Amerindian language to satisfy this requirement; students should consult specialists in their field to determine which language is most appropriate. Students may take more than two languages, earning more than the 72 s.h. required for the degree, if their literary course work permits.

Students may satisfy the language tool requirement by examination or by course work at The University of Iowa or at another accredited university; language tool course work does not count toward the 72 s.h. required for the degree. Courses taken to fulfill the language tool requirements may be taken pass/nonpass. If the language tool requirements are satisfied by examination, the exam results must be documented in the student’s file. Courses taken to fulfill the second Romance literature requirement must be taken for grades and may be counted toward the degree.

**LINGUISTICS TRACK: COURSES**

Students must earn at least 27 s.h. (9 courses) beyond the master’s degree (or 19 courses beyond the bachelor’s degree). The following courses are required; courses taken for the M.A. may be used to meet part of this requirement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Requirements</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>035:206 Topics in Spanish Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:207 Topics in Comparative Romance Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:209 Spanish Phonology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The equivalent of three years of college-level study in another Romance language and the equivalent of one year of college-level study of another approved foreign language must be completed. Students must consult specialists in their field to determine which language is most appropriate. Students may satisfy the language tool requirement by examination or by course work at The University of Iowa or at another accredited university; language tool course work does not count toward the 72 s.h. required for the degree. Courses taken to fulfill the second Romance literature requirement must be taken for grades and may be counted toward the degree.
The additional course in the dissertation research area (phonology, syntax, language acquisition, language variation) must be offered by the Department of Spanish and Portuguese or the Department of Linguistics.

Each student’s plan of study is tailored to his or her area of emphasis and must be approved by the student’s advisory committee. Ph.D. course work in Spanish (taken after the M.A.) must be at the 200 and 300 levels, except for some courses offered by the Department of Linguistics and the required third-year-level course in Portuguese (see "Linguistics Track: Language Tool and Additional Requirements" below).

**LINGUISTICS TRACK: LANGUAGE TOOL AND ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

Students in the linguistics track must complete the equivalent of three years of college-level study of Portuguese, and the equivalent of one year of college-level study of each of two other languages. For students specializing in historical linguistics, one of those two languages must be Latin.

Students may satisfy the language tool requirement by examination or by course work at The University of Iowa or at another accredited university. Courses taken to fulfill the language tool requirements may be taken pass/nonpass. If the language tool requirements are satisfied by examination, the exam results must be documented in the student’s file. The language tool course work does not count toward the 57 s.h. of prethesis course work required for the degree, except the third-year-level course work in Portuguese, which may be counted with the faculty advisor’s approval if the student took it for a grade.

Students in the linguistics track also must write two extended research papers and give two colloquium presentations based on these papers. The first paper must be in an area distinct from the intended dissertation research; it must be approved by the student’s advisory committee at the end of fall semester of the second year of Ph.D. course work in order for the student to continue in the program. The second paper must be in the dissertation research area, must be of publishable quality, and must be approved by the student’s advisory committee no later than the beginning of the semester in which the student takes the comprehensive exam.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

The purpose of the Ph.D. comprehensive examination is to determine whether the student has gained sufficient breadth and depth of research knowledge in Hispanic literatures or linguistics to enter the profession as a teacher-scholar. The examining committee is composed of five departmental faculty members or four departmental faculty members and a fifth faculty member from a related department.

**Literature Track**

The literature track’s comprehensive exam has written and oral components.

The written component includes four elements: two broad areas, one specialized area, and one article. Each element is supervised by a different committee member.

The two broad areas comprise lists of approximately 40 readings, with each list covering an established historical period that is tied to the student’s Ph.D. course work (one Peninsular, the other Spanish American). The lists must be approved by the supervisor before distribution to the rest of the committee. Each area is evaluated with a three-hour written exam, which is discussed during the student’s oral exam.

The specialized area’s reading list includes 25-40 secondary works that define the area and are related to the dissertation. The area is examined via a 15-20 page position paper, which is a critical synthesis of the secondary readings and normally becomes part of the dissertation introduction. The list and the paper must be written in consultation with a faculty supervisor and must be approved by the supervisor at least one month before the oral exam.

The article is a 20-25 page research essay, usually a revised version of a paper written for one of the two required 300-level seminars. The article should be written in consultation with the professor who taught the seminar and with a faculty supervisor; if the professor who taught the course also supervises the area, the student must consult with at least one more professor. The article must be approved by the supervisor at least one month before the oral exam.
The oral exam lasts two hours, with approximately half devoted to the two broad areas and half to the article and the position paper.

**Linguistics Track**

The comprehensive exam for the linguistics track includes written and oral components. The written component comprises two weekend take-home exams consisting of linguistic analysis in two subdisciplines distinct from the subdiscipline of the intended dissertation research. The two-hour oral exam consists of one hour devoted to discussion of the second research paper and the other hour devoted to follow-up questions on the written exams.

**DISSERTATION**

After the Ph.D. comprehensive examination is completed, the candidate submits a dissertation prospectus for the dissertation committee’s approval. The dissertation committee is composed of five faculty members; at least four committee members must be from the Department of Spanish and Portuguese.

All doctoral dissertations must be submitted to the Graduate College in electronic format.

The dissertation, complete and in final form, must be submitted in the required electronic format at the Graduate College office by the first-deposit deadline date of the session in which the degree is to be conferred. The final deposit of the approved dissertation in electronic format must be deposited at the office by the appropriate deadline in the student’s graduation semester.

Students must adhere to the Graduate College regulations regarding preparation of the dissertation copy; consult the Graduate College. For information on the dissertation and final examinations, see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College.

**Financial Support**

Teaching and research assistantships are available to qualified graduate students. Usually, two years of support are available for completion of the M.A. and four years beyond the receipt of the M.A. for the Ph.D. Applications for financial support should be made directly to the Department of Spanish and Portuguese.

**Facilities**

The Language Media Center (LMC) provides students and faculty with a broad range of services and facilities that include a state-of-the-art audio language laboratory, individual audio recording carrels, video viewing rooms for small groups, video viewing stations for individuals, and networked microcomputer and interactive multimedia workstations. The LMC maintains a number of instructional technology classrooms that have special video, audio, and computer equipment for in-class presentations. The center’s extensive collection of international media resources on audio tape, videotape, computer diskette, videodisc, and CD-ROM serves learners at many levels and in many disciplines.

**Courses**

Spanish and Portuguese language courses are open to all students who have satisfied the specified course prerequisites.

**Basic Spanish**

Students must have permission from the chair of the Department of Spanish and Portuguese to take an elementary course for credit after having completed a higher-level course for which the elementary course or its equivalent is a prerequisite.

**035:001 Elementary Spanish I** 5 s.h.

**035:002 Elementary Spanish II** 5 s.h.
Continuation of 035:001; emphasis on oral and written skills. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisites: 035:001. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

**035:005 Elementary Spanish Review** 5 s.h.

**035:011 Intermediate Spanish I** 5 s.h.
Communication in speaking and writing; cultural topics. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisites: 035:002 or 035:005. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>035:012</td>
<td>Intermediate Spanish II</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:013</td>
<td>Accelerated Intermediate Spanish</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The sequence 035:011 - 035:012 in one semester. Prerequisites: 035:002 or 035:005. GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:020</td>
<td>Contemporary Spanish American Narrative</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Themes and narrative techniques in major texts, 1960-present; overview of cultural, sociopolitical aspects. Taught in English, readings in English. Prerequisites: 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:029</td>
<td>First-Year Seminar</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:110</td>
<td>Readings in Spanish Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:111</td>
<td>Readings in Spanish American Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:112</td>
<td>Introduction to Reading Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:113</td>
<td>Screening Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Spanish Level 2, Primarily for Undergraduates**

Students should have at least one Level 1 course before starting these courses. Some courses have additional prerequisites.

**Language Skills**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>035:116</td>
<td>Spanish Composition and Grammar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Development of three types of compositions; selected readings and comprehension activities; vocabulary expansion; grammar review with exercises. Requirements: proficiency in written and oral Spanish based on several university-level Spanish courses and study abroad experience in a Hispanic country.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:117</td>
<td>Introduction to Spanish-English Translation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to written and sight translation: translation theory, elements for good translations and effective translation process, cultural aspects; practice in written translation. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:118</td>
<td>Business Spanish</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Clear, concise business writing; emphasis on linguistic and cultural proficiency. Requirements: one Spanish course numbered above 035:100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:119</td>
<td>Journalistic Writing in Spanish</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Spanish writing skills; introduction to style and practice of journalistic reporting and writing. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:120</td>
<td>Taller Basico de Escritura Creativa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Development of writing skills in Spanish through creative writing. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisites: 035:103.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:139</td>
<td>Advanced Spanish Language Skills: Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Development of writing skills in Spanish, focus on expository writing for academic purposes. Requirements: two courses in Spanish numbered above 035:100.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:141</td>
<td>Advanced Spanish Speaking and Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Development of oral proficiency; secondary emphasis on continuing development of writing skills; cultural knowledge of several Spanish-speaking countries. Requirements: two courses taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Hispanic Linguistics

035:121 Introduction to Hispanic Linguistics 3 s.h.
Basic linguistic theory as applied to analysis of Spanish language; systematic study of sound patterns, sentence construction, word formation; meanings, historical linguistics, sociolinguistics, psycholinguistics. Requirements: one Spanish course numbered above 035:100.

035:122 Spanish Sound Structure 3 s.h.
Articulation of Spanish sounds—description and practice; how Spanish sounds are organized into classes, relations among the different classes, how they are implemented in context, patterns they exhibit. Requirements: one Spanish course numbered above 035:100.

035:123 Foundations in Sociolinguistics 3 s.h.
Dialects, speech communities, variation, choosing a code, solidarity and politeness, language and gender, language planning. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:124 Introduction to Bilingualism 3 s.h.
Psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic aspects of bilingualism; language usage, maintenance, attitudes, shift, transfer, loss; code-switching. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:126 Spanish Applied Linguistics 3 s.h.
Concepts of linguistic analysis applied to Spanish; focus on problematic areas of Spanish grammar, lexicon, semantics; introduction to cross-cultural pragmatics; connections between language learning and technology and assessment; ideal for future teachers of Spanish. Prerequisites: 035:121.

035:128 Introduction to Spanish Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
Basic principles of language acquisition theory applied to learning Spanish as a first or second language. Prerequisites: 035:121.

Spanish American Literature and Culture

035:130 Cultures of Spanish America 3 s.h.
Pre-Columbian, colonial, modern periods; socioeconomic structure, form of government, culture. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:131 Contemporary Spanish American Fiction 3 s.h.
Major 20th-century short-story writers and novelists (Borges, Cortázar, Fuentes, García Márquez, Rulfo, etc.) through representative works. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:132 Spanish American Poetry 3 s.h.
Poetry as a literary genre, short history of its development, early forms in Spanish America, poets from Modernism to present; readings from writers including Rubén Darío, Pablo Neruda, César Vallejo, Octavio Paz, J.L. Borges. Requirements: one Spanish course numbered above 035:100.

035:134 Spanish American Short Story 3 s.h.
Works by 19th- and 20th-century Spanish American writers; emphasis on reading strategies and historical, cultural, literary backgrounds. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:135 Latinos in the United States 3 s.h.
Latina/o cultural practices and products as dynamic expressions that affirm, contest, resist and are shaped in and against the mappings of race, class, nation, gender, sexuality, colonialism. Requirements: one Spanish course numbered above 035:100.

035:137 Introduction to Chicano Literature and Culture 3 s.h.
Recent fiction and poetry by Chicano and Chicana writers; readings in Spanish and English. Taught in Spanish. Requirements: at least one Spanish literature or culture course at the 100 level or above.
035:138 Modern Mexico 3 s.h.
Twentieth-century Mexican cultural history, including nationalism, gender relations, indigenous cultures, border issues, and popular culture; materials range from journalistic and literary writing to film, music, images, and television. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level (2000 level) or above.

035:140 Spanish American Literature of Fantasy 3 s.h.
Principal manifestations from 19th-century origins to culmination in 20th-century masterpieces; analysis. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:143 Cuban American Literature and Culture 3 s.h.
Experiences of Cuban exiles in the United States; emergence of a literature and culture based on sense of dispossession, marginality, and memory of island past. Taught in English. Prerequisites: 08G:001. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 048:196.

035:144 Latin American Women Writers 3 s.h.
Focus on 20th century; how Latin American women subjects view themselves through literature; textual practice specific to women; psychoanalytic approaches, contemporary feminist criticism. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above. Same as 131:162.

035:147 Topics in Literatures and Cultures 3 s.h.
Literature and culture of specific regions, countries, or cities of Latin America. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:148 Topics in Cinema and Society 3 s.h.
Concept of national cultures examined through film history in one Latin American nation. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:149 Visual Culture: Colonial Spanish America 3 s.h.
Intersection between written word and visual culture in colonial Spanish America; imperialism, native culture, violence and race in codices, paintings, maps and illustrations. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

Spanish Literature and Culture

035:150 Cultures of Spain 3 s.h.
Political, religious, social, economic background; important cultural, literary movements. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:151 Literature in the Time of Cervantes 3 s.h.
Introduction to literary questions of 15th to 17th centuries in Spain; understanding of literary Spanish and cultural issues of the period—end of the feudal mind, beginning of individualism, poetry, emergence of theater, crisis of empire. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:152 Romanticism and Revolution in Spain 3 s.h.

035:153 Madrid 3 s.h.
Contemporary Madrid as one of the premier capital cities of the European Union; history and present day reality of the city; examination of paintings, descriptions, movies, fashion, and customs from several historical periods. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:154 Hispanic Institute: Culture 3 s.h.
Overview of geography, history (political, economic, social), architecture, painting, music of Spain; readings, slides, video and audio cassettes, visits to local sites of cultural significance. Prerequisites: 035:012.
035:155 Hispanic Institute: Literature 3 s.h.
Introduction to poetry, narrative, and theater in Spanish literature; textural commentary and critical interpretations of major representative works of selected historical periods. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:156 Spanish Literature of the Transition 3 s.h.
Literary production of the transition in post-Franco Spain; works by Carmen Martin Gaite, Luis Garcia Montero, Pedro Almodovar, others. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:157 Contemporary Spanish Short Story 3 s.h.
Contemporary short stories from 20th- and 21st-century Spain; emphasis on reading strategies and interpretation skills; focus on historical and social contexts. Requirements: one Spanish course numbered above 035:100.

035:160 The Cid in History and Legend 3 s.h.
Rodrigo Diaz de Vivar, el Cid, in history and legend; changing perceptions of the Cid from the 13th century to the present. Requirements: one Spanish literature course numbered above 035:100.

035:161 Modern and Contemporary Spanish Literature 3 s.h.
Works of the last 30 years of the 19th century, up to the outbreak of the Spanish Civil War; Realism, Naturalism, generation of 1898, generation of 1913, generation of 1927. Requirements: at least one course taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:163 Iowa Global Internship in Madrid 3 s.h.
Intensive language and eight-week internship in Madrid through the Tippie College of Business Madrid Internship Program; writing an extensive report in Spanish. Requirements: at least two courses taught in Spanish at the 100 level or above.

035:164 Topics in Culture of the Hispanic World 3 s.h.
Specific topics; culture of different parts of Spanish-speaking world, or cross-regional or cross-national cultural phenomenon. Requirements: at least one course numbered above 035:100.

035:165 Advanced Spanish Grammar 3 s.h.
Deep and broad high-level grammar review featuring textbook analysis and examples, instructor’s commentary, and relevant written exercises on problematic areas of vocabulary and grammar in written international standard Spanish. Requirements: high communicative proficiency in written and oral Spanish based on extensive experience in courses and in the real world (e.g., completion of major in Spanish, and study or residence abroad in Hispanic countries).

035:168 Advanced Business Spanish 3 s.h.
Tools for effective business communication, building on concepts learned in 035:118; linguistic, sociolinguistic, practical skills for effective oral and written communication developed through discussion of business case studies, presentations, meetings; selected Spanish and Latin American companies examined through varied media, including news and Internet; role of transaction intermediaries in international trade. Prerequisites: 035:118.

035:169 Writing Narrative Journalism in Spanish 3 s.h.
In-depth interpretative journalistic writing on a range of topics and forms, including profiles, social and political issues and controversy, cultural affairs, education. Prerequisites: 035:119.

Spanish Level 3 for Undergraduates

Undergraduates should take the following courses during their last semesters of enrollment. These courses are also open to M.A. students.
All of these courses require a research paper. Prerequisites vary.

035:171 Pan-Caribbean Literary Currents
Twentieth-century fiction, film, and cultural practices in the Hispanic, Francophone, and Anglophone Caribbean; cultural essays to complement literary readings; pan-Caribbean cultural practices--music and carnival celebrations. Taught in English. Requirements: (for 048:162) junior or senior standing; (for 035:171) two literature courses. Same as 048:162.

035:172 Topics in Cultural Studies
Requirements: one Spanish literature or culture course numbered 035:130 or above.

035:173 Colonial Spanish American Literature
Readings from the formative period of Spanish American culture; may include discovery and conquest, ethnicity and gender, dissent and popular resistance. Requirements: two literature courses in Spanish, at least one of which must be numbered 035:131 or above.

035:174 Latino/a Popular Culture
Role of Latino/a popular culture as a site of contemporary social practice and cultural politics in both local and global contexts; specific attention to notions of citizenship, identity, and culture. Requirements: two Spanish literature or culture courses; at least one must be numbered 035:131 or above.

035:175 Cultural Identity in Caribbean Literature
Main currents in Caribbean literature; primary focus on Hispanic Caribbean; may include americanismo literario, poesía negra, testimonial narrative; Caribbean cultural context in music, humor, Afro-Caribbean rituals. Requirements: two literature courses in Spanish, at least one of which must be numbered 035:131 or above.

035:176 Latin American Studies Seminar

035:177 Literature and Mass Culture in Latin America
Examination of literature in relation to other media in Latin America in the 20th century; close readings of novels, short stories, and essays analyzed in combination with film clips, photographs, music, and blogs. Requirements: two Spanish literature courses; at least one must be numbered 035:131 or above.

035:178 Topics in Spanish American Literature
Requirements: two literature courses in Spanish, at least one of which must be numbered 035:131 or above.

035:179 Islamic Cultural Presence in Spain
Islamic history and culture in the Iberian Peninsula from Middle Ages to present. Taught in Spanish. Requirements: one Spanish literature or culture course numbered 035:130 or above. Same as 032:179.

035:180 Spanish Golden Age Fiction
Literature and society in first centuries of Spanish Modernity, Renaissance and Baroque periods, love and the self, alienation, utopias, the body and morals, cultural dimensions of genres. Requirements: two literature courses in Spanish, at least one of which must be numbered 035:131 or above.

035:181 Topics in Spanish Literature
Requirements: two literature courses in Spanish, at least one of which must be numbered 035:131 or above.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>035:182</td>
<td>Society and Poetry: Spanish Lyric</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Twentieth-century Spanish lyric poetry in its sociocultural context. Requirements: two literature courses in Spanish, at least one of which must be numbered above 035:131.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:183</td>
<td>Don Quijote</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Exploration of Cervantes’ <em>Don Quijote</em>; sociohistorical context, questions of human existence, literary tradition, metafiction, influence of <em>Don Quijote</em> on novelists and filmmakers, critical reception of the text. Requirements: two literature courses in Spanish, at least one of which must be numbered 035:131 or above.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:184</td>
<td>Linguistic Aspects of Second Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Theoretical linguistic approaches to acquisition of Spanish as a second language. Prerequisites: 035:121.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:185</td>
<td>Topics in Hispanic Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Prerequisites: 035:121.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:186</td>
<td>Introduction to Spanish Syntax</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Basic principles of generative syntax as applied to analysis of Spanish syntactic structure; extensive syntactic analysis. Prerequisites: 035:121. Same as 164:186.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:187</td>
<td>Spanish Word Formation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Basic principles of morphology (derivational and inflectional) applied to analysis of Spanish complex word formation; extensive practice in morphological analysis. Prerequisites: 035:121.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:188</td>
<td>History of the Spanish Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Development of phonetic, morphological, syntactical properties of the Spanish language from its Latin roots; emphasis on internal history and process of expansion from a minor dialect (Castilian) to a significant world language. Prerequisites: 035:121.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:189</td>
<td>Introduction to Spanish Phonology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Sound patterns of Spanish; how various theoretical approaches solve basic problems in Spanish phonology; identification of linguistic universals, how they are manifested in the sound structure of Spanish. Prerequisites: 035:121 or 035:122. Same as 164:189.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:190</td>
<td>Chicano Cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>History of Chicano independent and industry film and television production since the Chicano political and cultural movement began in the 1960s. Taught in English. Requirements: one Spanish literature or culture course numbered 035:130 or above, or one film studies course numbered above 048:050. Same as 048:190.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:191</td>
<td>Topics in Latin American Cinema</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Taught in English. Requirements: one Spanish literature or culture course numbered 035:130 or one film studies course. Same as 048:178.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:192</td>
<td>Topics in Film Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Requirements: one Spanish literature or culture course numbered 035:130 or above.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:194</td>
<td>Topics in Literary Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Requirements: two literature courses in Spanish, at least one of which must be numbered 035:131 or above.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:196</td>
<td>Taller Avanzado de Escritura Creativa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>In-depth consideration of characters, dialog, conflict, setting, point of view, other fundamentals of fiction; experience writing short stories and other pieces, with class discussion; fictional texts by renowned writers, authors’ essays on their own creative process; narrative strategies of short stories, songs, painting, films. Requirements: two literature courses in Spanish numbered 035:131 or above.</td>
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<tr>
<td>035:198</td>
<td>Honors: Research and Thesis</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Requirements: honors standing.</td>
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</table>
035:199 Special Work  1-3 s.h.

Spanish, Primarily for Graduate Students

035:200 Foreign Language Teaching Methods  3 s.h.
Readings in pedagogical theory and practice and second language acquisition; experience designing activities for teaching and assessment, with critiques based on current theories and approaches; development of reflective practices toward one’s own language teaching. Same as 164:260.

035:201 Second Language Acquisition Research and Theory I  3 s.h.
Theories regarding success and failure in acquisition of second or subsequent languages; research, issues. Same as 009:237, 039:200, 164:201, 39J:201.

035:202 Second Language Acquisition Research and Theory II  3 s.h.

035:204 Introduction to Spanish Linguistic Analysis  3 s.h.
Introduction to goals and concepts of generative linguistics as applied to Spanish: main subfields of linguistics; skill development in linguistic analysis, argumentation.

035:206 Topics in Spanish Language Acquisition  3 s.h.
Theoretical linguistic approaches to monolingual, bilingual, and second language acquisition of Spanish and Portuguese; varied topics. Requirements: at least one course in linguistics (e.g., general introduction to linguistics). Same as 164:261.

035:207 Topics in Comparative Romance Linguistics  3 s.h.
Comparative study of phonology, morphology, or syntax of the main Romance languages as informed by linguistic theory; diachronic or synchronic perspective. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 035:204. Recommendations: additional graduate course work in linguistics. Same as 103:262, 164:262, 20E:201.

035:209 Spanish Phonology  3 s.h.
Modern approaches to synchronic phonology as applied to Spanish; focus on traditional descriptive problems, recent generative analyses. Requirements: phonology or linguistics course. Same as 164:263.

035:210 Spanish Syntax  3 s.h.
Spanish syntactic constructions examined in framework of selected syntactic theory; emphasis on development of syntactic argumentation. Requirements: one course in syntax. Same as 164:264.

035:211 Topics in Hispanic Linguistics  3 s.h.
Taught in Spanish or English. Repeatable.

035:212 Multimedia and Second Language Acquisition  3 s.h.
Foreign language multimedia in the context of current second language acquisition theories and research; readings on interactivity, interface design, feedback, learner control, and acquisition of vocabulary, grammar, and culture; multimedia development project. Requirements: foreign language teaching methodology course. Same as 009:238, 013:253, 164:211.

035:225 Topics in Literary Studies  3 s.h.
Repeatable.

035:226 Topics in Cultural Studies  3 s.h.
Repeatable.
035:227 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Writing  
Theory, pedagogy, research, and assessment in second language writing. Taught in English. Same as 010:275, 164:227.

035:228 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Speaking  
Theory, pedagogy, research, and assessment in second language speaking. Same as 009:236, 164:221.

035:230 Spanish American Narrative: Nineteenth Century  
Review of narrative, with emphasis on Romanticism.

035:231 Spanish American Narrative: Modern and Regional

035:236 Contemporary Spanish American Narrative  
Narrative from mid-20th century to present; emphasis on the Boom, post-Boom.

035:247 Readings: Latin American History  
arr.

035:248 Topics in Film Studies  
Repeateable.

035:250 Medieval Spanish Literature  
Critical reading of canonical medieval texts in their cultural context; application of modern theory to medieval texts; works such as El Poema del Cid, El Romancero Viejo, Milagros de Nuestra Señora, El Conde Lucanor, El Libro de Buen Amor.

035:255 Spanish Renaissance and Baroque Literature  
Critical analysis of social, moral, political function of literature in early modern Spain; Renaissance and Baroque poetry; La Celestina; pastoral literature; Don Quijote; narratives of the court; modern subjectivity; the question of genre.

035:257 Spanish Romanticism  
Spanish literature and culture 1814-1850, in context of political and economic history.

035:258 Nineteenth-Century Spanish Novel  
Development of the novel in Spain, from Romanticism to the Generation of 1898; novel’s role in helping to consolidate ideologies and structures of 19th-century bourgeois society.

035:259 Contemporary Spanish Fiction  
The post-Franco novel in Spain; literary “postmodernism” and relationships between Spanish literature, politics, and society since 1975; representative significant works.

035:260 Contemporary Non-Castilian Narrative Spain  
Readings in Spanish of novels and short stories written in another language of the Spanish state or by a member of one of Spain’s non-Castilian historic nationalities.

035:264 Contemporary Spanish Poetry  
Poetry on the Spanish literary scene circa 1968; authors’ reactions to predecessors, their connections with foreign traditions, metapoetry, the aesthetics of culturalism.

035:269 Topics in Spanish American Literature  
Repeateable.

035:270 Topics in Spanish Literature  
Repeateable.

035:271 Crossing Borders Proseminar  
arr.
035:273 Crossing Borders Seminar
2-3 s.h.

035:281 Introduction to Contemporary Literary Theory
3 s.h.
How major theories construct literary text; structuralist, semiotic, psychoanalytic, Marxist, reader response, Derridian criticism. Taught in English. Same as 048:217.

035:282 Marxist Literary Criticism
3 s.h.
Contemporary Western Marxist literary and cultural theory; major thinkers in the Marxist tradition--Georg Lukacs, Louis Althusser, Terry Eagleton, Fredric Jameson, Juan Carlos Rodriguez; readings on topics in Marxist literary and cultural criticism--Marxism and the media, dialectics, Lenin. Taught in Spanish and English.

035:286 Colonial Spanish American Literature
3 s.h.
Chronicles of the conquest: close reading with focus on role of writing and operations of "othering"; balance between critical secondary sources and primary sources.

035:298 Special Work
arr.

035:299 Thesis
arr.

035:300 Seminar: Spanish Linguistics
3 s.h.
Repeatable with different topics. Same as 103:300.

035:302 Seminar: Literary Studies
3 s.h.
Specific topics on aspects of Spanish and/or Spanish American literature. Repeatable with different topics.

035:303 Seminar: Cultural Studies
3 s.h.
Specific topics in Spanish and/or Spanish American cultural studies. Repeatable with different topics.

035:310 Introductory Workshop: Short Story
3 s.h.
Craft of writing short stories; underlying principles examined through lectures, readings, craft analysis, discussions, exercises, and workshops; activities linked with International Writing Program. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. Spanish Creative Writing program.

035:311 Detective Narrative Workshop
3 s.h.
Basic elements of narrative used by authors of detective novels; acclaimed short stories, novels, and theoretical essays related to the genre; write three short stories of detective fiction; written critique of classmates' work. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. Spanish Creative Writing program.

035:312 Graphic Novel/Comic Script Workshop
3 s.h.
Basic steps to develop a comic book or a graphic novel; different styles and ways to develop scripts and characters; read main authors and their graphic works; student work on possible script or group of characters. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. Spanish Creative Writing program.

035:313 Advanced Narrative Workshop
3 s.h.
Short stories written by internationally published authors; meetings with international authors; reading and discussion of students' short stories or sequential chapters of a novel; for students who have previously completed at least one workshop on narrative in the M.F.A. program. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. Spanish Creative Writing program.

035:314 Advanced Poetry Workshop
3 s.h.
Analyzing and discussion of students' poetic manuscript; work of other poets in context with the personal creative experience; meetings with visiting poets and International Writing Programs. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. Spanish Creative Writing program and at least one workshop on poetry in the M.F.A. program.
035:315 Nonfiction Workshop 3 s.h.
Practice of self narrative and the construction of the self in literature; readings of self-narrated texts in different literary forms and cultural traditions (from autobiography to testimonial narratives); various ways in which the narrating self is formed and deformed by literary conventions that define him/her; readings as springboards for thinking on ways to write the self; series of autobiographical sketches. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. Spanish Creative Writing program.

035:316 Children and Youth Literature 3 s.h.
Practice of writing literature for children and youth; reading literary texts in different cultural traditions; how narratives and poems for children or youth are created; using readings as springboards for thinking about ways to write for children and youth; texts for this group of readers. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. Spanish Creative Writing program.

035:317 Film Script/Theater Workshop 3 s.h.
Basic steps to developing plays; different styles and ways to develop plays and characters; reading main authors and their plays; student work on a possible play. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. Spanish Creative Writing program.

035:318 Introductory Workshop: Writing Poetry 3 s.h.
Construction and recognition of poetic voice through readings, analysis, and exercises from different poets and by students; poetic voice in three spaces (diary of poetic prose, collection of poems, object poem). Requirements: admission to M.F.A. Spanish Creative Writing program.

035:399 Thesis: Creative Writing 3 s.h.
Continuation of work on student manuscript. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. Spanish Creative Writing program.

Portuguese for Undergraduate and Graduate Students

038:020 Contemporary Brazilian Narrative 3 s.h.
Novels, short stories, other narrative forms, beginning with neorealists of 1930s; cultural background of different periods, innovative literary approaches of writers through films, other media. Prerequisites: 08G:001. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

038:053 Special Work arr.

038:070 Introduction to Latin American Studies 3 s.h.
Cultures of Latin American countries with emphasis on cultural history and cultural production; interdisciplinary survey. Same as 035:070, 130:070, 187:070.

038:077 Brazil: The Erotic/Exotic Lure 3 s.h.
Popular culture (carnaval, soccer, lay and religious festivities), the land, and the people. Taught in English.

038:100 Accelerated Elementary Portuguese 6 s.h.
First-year course in one semester; comprehending, speaking, reading, writing modern Portuguese; emphasis on speaking. GE: World Languages Second Level Proficiency.

038:101 Accelerated Intermediate Portuguese 6 s.h.
Second-year course in one semester; reading comprehension, oral and writing skills; grammar review. Prerequisites: 038:100. GE: World Languages Fourth Level Proficiency.

038:102 Portuguese for Spanish Speakers 3 s.h.
Systematic differences and similarities between Spanish and Portuguese; emphasis on reading, writing. Requirements: seven courses numbered above 035:100.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>038:103</td>
<td>Composition and Conversation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Speaking, writing skills through discussion and oral presentations, grammar and vocabulary review, composition; materials from current Brazilian newspapers, magazines, short fiction, telenovelas and films. Prerequisites: 038:101.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:104</td>
<td>Introduction to Literary Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Basic concepts of genre, literary periods, narrative and literary analysis; close reading of literary texts in Portuguese; tools for improving reading and writing skills. Taught in Portuguese. Prerequisites: 038:101.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:105</td>
<td>Brazilian Literature Before 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Beginnings through end of 19th century; representative readings from all periods and genres; focus on works of major Brazilian authors such as Gonzaga, Alencar, Castro Alves, Machado de Assis, Cruz e Sousa. Taught in Portuguese. Prerequisites: 038:101.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:106</td>
<td>Brazilian Literature After 1900</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Twentieth-century poetry, novels, short stories; modernism, regionalism, generation of ‘45, concretism; works of principal figures behind these movements; focus on major writers of modern period, such as Lima Barreto, Mário de Andrade, Drummond, Jorge Amado, Cabral de Melo Neto, Guimarães Rosa, Lispector, and contemporary writers. Taught in Portuguese. Prerequisites: 038:101.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:107</td>
<td>Introduction to Portuguese Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Representative readings including Portuguese lyric and epic poetry, Renaissance theater, romantic and realist novels, 20th-century symbolist verse, neorealist prose. Taught in Portuguese. Prerequisites: 038:101.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:112</td>
<td>Topics in Luso-Brazilian Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Genres, themes, movements. Taught in Portuguese. Requirements: one Portuguese or Brazilian literature course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>038:115</td>
<td>Writing Brazil in the U.S.</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Representation of the Amazon region and Rio de Janeiro in travel narratives, novels, diaries, journals, letters, poems, and essays by American authors published in the United States. Taught in English.</td>
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<tr>
<td>038:119</td>
<td>Topics in Portuguese Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Various aspects of Portuguese language use. Prerequisites: 038:101 or 038:102.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>038:120</td>
<td>Topics in Luso-Brazilian Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Comparative analysis of Brazil and Portuguese-speaking countries in Africa; colonization, independence, religion, music, language. Taught in Portuguese. Prerequisites: 038:101.</td>
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<tr>
<td>038:179</td>
<td>Special Work</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>038:198</td>
<td>Honors Research and Thesis</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
<td>Requirements: honors standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>038:279</td>
<td>Special Work</td>
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Statistics and Actuarial Science

Chair
Luke Tierney

Professors
Kathryn Chaloner (Biostatistics/Statistics and Actuarial Science), Kung-Sik Chan, Richard L. Dykstra, Jian Huang (Statistics and Actuarial Science/Biostatistics), Michael P. Jones (Biostatistics/Statistics and Actuarial Science), Joseph B. Lang (Statistics and Actuarial Science/Biostatistics), Johannes Ledolter (Management Sciences/Statistics and Actuarial Science), Russell V. Lenth, Paul S. Muhly (Mathematics/Statistics and Actuarial Science), Ralph P. Russo, Elias S.W. Shiu (Principal Financial Group Professor of Actuarial Science), Luke Tierney (Ralph E. Wareham Professor of Mathematical Sciences), Dale Zimmerman (Statistics and Actuarial Science/Biostatistics)

Professors emeriti

Associate professors
Mary Kathryn Cowles (Statistics and Actuarial Science/Biostatistics), Osnat Stramer, Qihe Tang

Assistant professors
Rhonda DeCook, Joyee Ghosh, Jerome Pansera, N.D. Shyamalkumar, Aixin Tan

Lecturers
Matthew A. Bogner, Mary D. Russo, Blake Whitten

Undergraduate degrees: B.S. in Statistics, B.S. in Actuarial Science
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Statistics
Graduate degrees: M.S. in Statistics (including subtrack in Actuarial Science), Ph.D. in Statistics
Web site: http://www.stat.uiowa.edu

Probability and statistics is an important scientific discipline essential to all fields of study that rely on information obtained from data. In a world bombarded with numerical information, informed decisions rely on the ability to separate fact from fiction by applying valid statistical analyses. Statisticians can provide crucial guidance in determining what information is reliable and which predictions may be trusted. They often help search for clues to the solution of a scientific mystery and sometimes keep investigators from being misled by false impressions.

The work of a statistician may range from the theoretical (developing new methodologies and statistical theory) to the applied (working with scientists and decision makers to collect, analyze, and interpret data). Regardless of the areas in which they work, statisticians need a strong background in mathematics and computer use. Because uncertainty and data arise in many settings, statisticians have the opportunity to work on a variety of projects in industry, education, government, and research. Thousands of statisticians work in medicine, law, agriculture, public policy, marketing, manufacturing, engineering, and other fields in the social and natural sciences. The diversity of applications is an exciting aspect of the field and is one reason why the demand for well-trained statisticians continues to be strong.

An actuary is a business executive, professionally trained in the mathematical sciences. Actuaries specialize in the evaluation of financial risk—most often in the context of life, health, and casualty insurance, where they design, analyze, and refine varied programs to meet the insurance needs of society. Most actuaries are employed by insurance companies, where they have responsibilities for all phases of the development and maintenance of their company’s products. They have considerable influence on the financial soundness of their company through work in pricing insurance policies and in compiling data for financial statements.

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Many actuaries are employed as consultants. Their actuarial services are used by smaller insurance companies and by individual employers who need actuarial guidance in establishing insurance and retirement programs for their employees. A growing number of actuaries work in the areas of asset/liability management and risk management. Some of these actuaries are employed by investment and consulting firms; others are employed by insurance companies.

Actuaries have been called financial architects and social mathematicians, because their combined analytical and business skills help solve a growing variety of financial and social problems. The actuarial profession is a demanding yet rewarding career choice.

Graduates of the Department of Statistics and Actuarial Science have enjoyed great success in finding employment at all levels of the profession’s fields.
Undergraduate Programs

• Major in statistics (Bachelor of Science)
• Major in actuarial science (Bachelor of Science)
• Minor in statistics

Bachelor of Science: Statistics

The Bachelor of Science with a major in statistics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including a minimum of 47 s.h. of work for the major. Students complete 10 core courses that provide essential instruction in statistical methods, applications, and theory. In addition, they concentrate on their particular interest areas by completing four courses in one of the following three emphasis tracks: the statistics in business, industry, government, and research track; the statistical computing track; or the mathematical statistics track (see "Emphasis Tracks" below for track descriptions and course lists).

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major in statistics requires the following coursework.

CORE COURSES

All students complete the following.

Computer Science

22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.

Mathematics

22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra 4 s.h.
22M:028 Calculus III 4 s.h.

Statistics

22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing 3 s.h.
22S:130-22S:131 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I-II 6 s.h.
22S:152 Applied Linear Regression 3 s.h.
22S:158 Experimental Design and Analysis 3 s.h.


Emphasis Tracks

Students complete four courses in their choice of one of the following three emphasis tracks.

STATISTICS IN BUSINESS, INDUSTRY, GOVERNMENT, AND RESEARCH TRACK

The statistics in business, industry, government, and research track emphasizes statistical applications and data analysis. It is appropriate for students interested in careers as applied statisticians.

171:164 Research Data Management 3 s.h.

Three of these:

22S:133 Quality Control 3 s.h.
22S:138 Bayesian Statistics 3 s.h.
22S:156 Applied Time Series Analysis 3 s.h.
22S:161 Applied Multivariate Analysis 3 s.h.
22S:162 Applied Generalized Regression 3 s.h.
22S:167 Environmental and Spatial Statistics 3 s.h.
22S:173 Statistical Consulting 3 s.h.
171:173 Design of Sample Surveys 3 s.h.
171:174/22S:160 Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.

STATISTICAL COMPUTING TRACK

The statistical computing track emphasizes statistical applications and requires additional course work in computing. It prepares students for statistical work that requires computing expertise for data management, analysis, and reporting.

22C:022 Object-Oriented Software Development 4 s.h.
171:164 Research Data Management 3 s.h.

Two of these:

22C:072 Elementary Numerical Analysis 3 s.h.
22S:138 Bayesian Statistics 3 s.h.
22S:156 Applied Time Series Analysis 3 s.h.
22S:161 Applied Multivariate Analysis 3 s.h.
22S:162 Applied Generalized Regression 3 s.h.
22S:166 Computing in Statistics 3 s.h.
22S:167 Environmental and Spatial Statistics 3 s.h.
22S:173 Statistical Consulting 3 s.h.
171:173 Design of Sample Surveys 3 s.h.
171:174/22S:160 Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.
MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS TRACK

The mathematical statistics track provides a solid foundation in statistical theory and applications. It requires additional course work in mathematics and is good preparation for graduate study in statistics.

22M:055 Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions I 3 s.h.

Three of these:

- 22S:138 Bayesian Statistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:156 Applied Time Series Analysis 3 s.h.
- 22S:161 Applied Multivariate Analysis 3 s.h.
- 22S:162 Applied Generalized Regression 3 s.h.
- 22S:167 Environmental and Spatial Statistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:173 Statistical Consulting 3 s.h.
- 171:173 Design of Sample Surveys 3 s.h.

If 22S:153 and 22S:154 are used to satisfy the core requirements, they may not be used to satisfy the track requirement.

Bachelor of Science: Actuarial Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in actuarial science requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 59 s.h. of work for the major. The program prepares students for careers as actuaries. It also helps them learn material that is included in professional examinations administered by the Casualty Actuarial Society and/or the Society of Actuaries, which actuaries must pass in order to achieve professional status.

Students take a variety of actuarial science courses. In addition, preparation for business aspects of the actuarial profession requires the study of accounting, law, finance, insurance, and economics. Courses relating to communication skills, such as writing and speaking, are also important.

Students also must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Due to the demanding nature of the actuarial science major and the difficulty of the professional examinations, the department maintains a selective admission program for actuarial science. Students must apply and be admitted to the major.

Students interested in becoming actuaries should declare an interest in actuarial science as their major when they enter the University. Ordinarily, students apply for admission to the actuarial science major in the fall semester of their sophomore year, after they have taken 22M:055 Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions I and 22S:130 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I. Students should apply no later than the end of the spring semester of their junior year.

Students admitted to the actuarial science major usually have completed at least 40 s.h. at the University or at another postsecondary institution, including a three- or four-course calculus sequence, a course in linear algebra, and a calculus-based course in probability and statistics. The admission decision is based on the student’s performance in these courses and other courses relevant to success in the major. The student’s grades from semester to semester also are considered. ACT or SAT scores are considered in evaluating transfer students. Factors such as work ethic, enthusiasm, and commitment may be considered.

Students who do well in prerequisite math courses tend to be most successful in actuarial science.

For application forms and more information about selective admission, contact the Department of Statistics and Actuarial Science.

Permission to substitute course work taken at another institution for required courses at Iowa is decided case by case.

The major in actuarial science requires the following course work.

Computer Science

- 22C:016 Computer Science I: Fundamentals 4 s.h.

Economics

- 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.
- 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.

Mathematics

- 22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
- 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra 4 s.h.
- 22M:055-22M:056 Fundamental Properties of Spaces and Functions I-II 7 s.h.
Statistics and Actuarial Science

22S:130-22S:131 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I-II 6 s.h.
22S:174 Quantitative Methods for Actuaries 3 s.h.
22S:179 Introduction to Mathematics of Finance 4 s.h.
22S:181-22S:182 Life Contingencies I-II 6 s.h.
22S:183 Mathematics of Finance II 3 s.h.

In exceptional cases, the advisor may grant permission to waive 22S:130 and/or 22S:131. Students also may choose to complete 22S:171 Topics in Actuarial Science and 22S:176 Credibility and Survival Analysis (both courses) instead of 22S:183, and they may choose to complete 22S:180 Mathematics of Finance I instead of 22S:179.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Much of the course work in statistics and in actuarial science is sequential, so students must begin requirements for the major as soon as possible. Individual study plans must be made carefully. Students who first enroll for a spring semester must consult the department to confirm a four-year plan.

Bachelor of Science: Statistics

Courses must be taken in sequence, so students must begin work early.

Before the third semester begins: at least one-fourth of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least four courses in the major, including 22M:025 Calculus I, 22M:026 Calculus II, and 22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: seven or eight courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: nine or ten courses in the major

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Science: Actuarial Science

Before the third semester begins: 22M:025 Calculus I, 22M:026 Calculus II, 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation


Before the eighth semester begins: 22S:182 Life Contingencies II

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Qualified undergraduate students majoring in statistics or actuarial science may work toward graduation with honors. Honors students in statistics and in actuarial science must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). They also must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.40 in departmental courses required for the major.

To graduate with honors in the major, statistics students must complete an honors project or a suitable alternative. Statistics honors students should consult with the statistics honors advisor.

Honors students in actuarial science must complete the following three courses in addition to the requirements for the major in order to graduate with honors.
22S:176 Credibility and Survival Analysis 3 s.h.
22S:177 Loss Distributions 3 s.h.
22S:183 Mathematics of Finance II 3 s.h.

Minor

The minor in statistics requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in statistics courses, including 12 s.h. in 100-level courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. The minor requires the following courses:

Two of these:

- 22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing 3 s.h.
  or 22S:105 Statistical Methods and Computing 3 s.h.
- 22S:152 Applied Linear Regression 3 s.h.

Three of these:

- 22S:120 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.
  or 22S:130 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I 3 s.h.
- 22S:131 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II 3 s.h.
- 22S:133 Quality Control 3 s.h.
- 22S:138 Bayesian Statistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:153 Mathematical Statistics I 3 s.h.
- 22S:154 Mathematical Statistics II 3 s.h.
- 22S:156 Applied Time Series Analysis 3 s.h.
- 22S:158 Experimental Design and Analysis 3 s.h.
- 22S:162 Applied Generalized Regression 3 s.h.
- 22S:167 Environmental and Spatial Statistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:195 Probability and Stochastic Processes I 3 s.h.
- 171:164 Research Data Management 3 s.h.
- 171:174/22S:160 Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in statistics requires 34 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students for careers as professional statisticians or for entry into the Ph.D. program. It includes a solid foundation in statistical computing, statistical modeling, experimental design, and mathematical statistics plus electives in statistical methods and/or theory. Students have the opportunity to concentrate on theory or applications or a combination of the two.

In addition to required course work, students must pass the two-part graduate core examination and complete the M.S. creative component. The examination and creative component constitute the M.S. final (comprehensive) examination required by the Graduate College.

M.S. students in statistics must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in all work toward the degree and in additional relevant course work. Students must take a computer programming proficiency test during the first semester of study; those who display inadequate programming skills are assigned activities to build their proficiency.

The Master of Science program in statistics requires the following work.

Statistics Courses

All of these:

- 22S:166 Computing in Statistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:170 ALPHA Seminar 1 s.h.
- 22S:173 Statistical Consulting 3 s.h.
- 22S:193-22S:194 Statistical Inference I-II 6 s.h.
- 22S:195 Probability and Stochastic Processes I 3 s.h.
- 22S:197 Readings in Statistics (two consecutive enrollments) 2 s.h.

At least three of these:

- 22S:138 Bayesian Statistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:156 Applied Time Series Analysis 3 s.h.
- 22S:161 Applied Multivariate Analysis 3 s.h.
- 22S:163 Nonparametric Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 22S:167 Environmental and Spatial Statistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:172 Topics in Statistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:190 Mathematical Methods for Statistics 3 s.h.
- 22S:196 Probability and Stochastic Processes II 3 s.h.
- A Ph.D.-level course (22S:200 and above) 3 s.h.
M.S. students planning to enter the doctoral program may wish to include 22S:190 Mathematical Methods for Statistics in their course selections, since it is part of the required Ph.D. core.

**Graduate Core Examination**

The graduate core examination consists of two parts: one covers the topics presented in 22S:193 Statistical Inference I and 22S:194 Statistical Inference II; the other part covers the topics presented in 22S:164 Applied Statistics I, 22S:165 Applied Statistics II, and 22S:166 Computing in Statistics. Each part includes a few optional problems that test readiness for the Ph.D. program. Students planning to enter the doctoral program must pass the examination at the Ph.D. encouragement level.

Graduate core exams are offered the week before classes begin in August and in January. Study guides are available in the department office. Students who do not succeed the first time they take the exam may repeat it once.

Students must complete all requirements and be granted the Master of Science within one calendar year of passing the graduate core examination; those who do not meet this deadline are required to take the exam again.

**Creative Component**

The M.S. creative component is related to each student’s individual application and career interests. The student writes a report (8-15 pages) on a suitable topic, under an advisor’s supervision, enrolling twice in 22S:197 Readings in Statistics, normally during the fall and spring semesters of the second year in the program. The student completes a draft of the paper by the end of the first enrollment and a polished version by mid-semester of the second enrollment. He or she presents the paper orally in a public seminar, and the paper is evaluated by a faculty committee.

Students who will enter the doctoral program may satisfy the M.S. creative component requirement by completing the creative component of the Ph.D. program; see "Doctor of Philosophy" below.

**M.S. with Actuarial Science Subtrack**

The Master of Science program in statistics with actuarial science subtrack requires 36 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students for actuarial careers by emphasizing the theory that underlies risk processes and the application of this theory to practical problems of insurance pricing and management. It also helps them learn material included in the professional examinations administered by the Casualty Actuarial Society and/or the Society of Actuaries, which actuaries must pass in order to achieve professional status.

Students in the actuarial science subtrack complete required courses and an M.S. final (comprehensive) examination.

Each semester an M.S. student in the actuarial science subtrack registers for at least 6 s.h., he or she must include at least one 2 s.h. course offered by the department, excluding 22S:197 Readings in Statistics and 22S:299 Reading Research.

The M.S. in statistics with actuarial science subtrack requires the following course work.

One of these sequences:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22S:193-22S:194</td>
<td>Statistical Inference I-II (for well-prepared students)</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22S:150</td>
<td>Regression, Time Series, and Forecasting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:174</td>
<td>Quantitative Methods for Actuaries</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:175</td>
<td>Actuarial Models</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:176</td>
<td>Credibility and Survival Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:177</td>
<td>Loss Distributions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:180</td>
<td>Mathematics of Finance I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:181-22S:182</td>
<td>Life Contingencies I-II</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:183</td>
<td>Mathematics of Finance II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M.S. Final Examination**

The M.S. final (comprehensive) examination is offered the week before classes begin in January. The exam covers the material presented in 22S:181 Life Contingencies I, 22S:182 Life Contingencies II, and 22S:183 Mathematics of Finance II. Students who do not succeed the first time they take the exam may repeat it once.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in statistics requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit, including work done for the master’s degree. The program prepares students for careers in research, applications, and teaching.

Ph.D. students complete required course work, including four courses in one of four concentration areas: biostatistics, probability/mathematical statistics, statistical modeling and computing, or actuarial science/financial mathematics (see "Concentration Areas" below for area descriptions and course lists). They may take course work or
seminars in other departments to relate an area of specialization to other fields of knowledge, to acquire the ability to use electronic digital computing equipment, or to learn non-English language skills necessary for reading scientific journals and communicating with scholars in other languages.

They also take the two-part graduate core examination and complete the Ph.D. creative component. Students are admitted to Ph.D. candidacy upon successful completion of the graduate core exam and creative component.

Students complete the program by passing the Ph.D. final (comprehensive) examination and writing and defending a dissertation. Students usually complete the program three years after earning the master's degree.

A program that does not conform to the requirements described below but is of high quality may be approved by the department chair.

Ph.D. students in statistics must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in all work toward the degree and in additional relevant course work.

Each semester a Ph.D. student in statistics registers for at least 6 s.h., he or she must include at least one 2 s.h. course offered by the department, excluding 22S:197 Readings in Statistics and 22S:299 Reading Research.

The Doctor of Philosophy in statistics requires the following work.

Statistics Courses

Ph.D. core included in the M.S. program—all of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22S:164-22S:165</td>
<td>Applied Statistics I-II</td>
<td>7 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:166</td>
<td>Computing in Statistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:170</td>
<td>ALPHA Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:173</td>
<td>Statistical Consulting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:193-22S:194</td>
<td>Statistical Inference I-II</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:195</td>
<td>Probability and Stochastic Processes I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:197</td>
<td>Readings in Statistics (two consecutive enrollments)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Ph.D. core—all of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22S:190</td>
<td>Mathematical Methods for Statistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:203</td>
<td>Foundations of Probability I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:248</td>
<td>Computer Intensive Statistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:253</td>
<td>Advanced Inference I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:254</td>
<td>Advanced Inference II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:255</td>
<td>Linear Models</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Seminars (at least 2 s.h. of 22S:291, 22S:293, or 22S:295) 2 s.h.

22S:299 Reading Research 18 s.h.

Concentration Areas

Students take at least four courses in one of the following concentration areas; at least two of the four courses must be at the Ph.D. level (numbered 200 or above).

Biostatistics

Biostatistics emphasizes exposure to various biostatistical methods, such as survival analysis, categorical data analysis, and longitudinal data analysis. It prepares students for consulting and other positions in industry.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22S:161</td>
<td>Applied Multivariate Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:167</td>
<td>Environmental and Spatial Statistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:220</td>
<td>Analysis of Categorical Data</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:225</td>
<td>Survival Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:185</td>
<td>Microarray Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:264</td>
<td>Longitudinal Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Probability/Mathematical Statistics

Probability/mathematical statistics emphasizes a broad, solid foundation in techniques and underpinnings of mathematical statistics. Its focus on breadth and depth is intended to produce well-rounded, knowledgeable scholars. It is excellent preparation for academic positions in mathematical statistics and industrial or government positions that require broadly trained statisticians with a strong understanding of statistical theory.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22S:196</td>
<td>Probability and Stochastic Processes II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:204</td>
<td>Foundations of Probability II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:235</td>
<td>Time Series Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:238</td>
<td>Bayesian Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Statistical Modeling and Computing

Statistical modeling and computing emphasizes the theory and application of a broad array of statistical models, such as linear, generalized linear, nonlinear, categorical, spatial, correlated response, and nonparametric regression models. This concentration area prepares students to specify and choose appropriate models; fit the models using available statistical software; and make sound statistical conclusions and interpretive statements. It is excellent preparation for students interested in academic, industrial, or
government positions that involve data modeling and analysis.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22S:156</td>
<td>Applied Time Series Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:161</td>
<td>Applied Multivariate Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:162</td>
<td>Applied Generalized Regression</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:167</td>
<td>Environmental and Spatial Statistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:172</td>
<td>Topics in Statistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:220</td>
<td>Analysis of Categorical Data</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:235</td>
<td>Time Series Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:238</td>
<td>Bayesian Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Actuarial Science/Financial Mathematics**

Actuarial science/financial mathematics emphasizes the theory of actuarial science, finance, and risk management. It is excellent preparation for academic positions in universities that offer actuarial science programs and for positions in the insurance, pension, and financial industries. Most students who choose this concentration area are admitted after earning an M.S. in statistics with actuarial science emphasis at The University of Iowa.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06F:225</td>
<td>Finance Theory I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:227</td>
<td>Finance Theory II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:196</td>
<td>Probability and Stochastic Processes II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:235</td>
<td>Time Series Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Graduate Core Examination**

The graduate core examination is usually taken during the M.S. program. It consists of two parts: one covers the topics presented in 22S:193 Statistical Inference I and 22S:194 Statistical Inference II the other covers the topics presented in 22S:164 Applied Statistics I, 22S:165 Applied Statistics II, and 22S:166 Computing in Statistics. Each examination includes a few optional problems that test readiness for the Ph.D. program. Students planning to enter the doctoral program must pass the examination at the Ph.D. encouragement level.

Graduate core examinations are offered the week before classes begin in August and in January. Study guides are available in the department's office. Students who do not succeed the first time they take the exam may repeat it once.

Students entering the Ph.D. program who already have taken the equivalent of the first-year courses may take the graduate core examination before beginning further studies.

**Creative Component**

The Ph.D. creative component is research oriented and related to a potential dissertation topic. The student chooses a faculty advisor for the component and writes a research paper (8-15 pages), enrolling in 22S:197 Readings in Statistics twice, normally during the fall and spring semesters of the second year in the program. The student completes a draft of the paper by the end of the first enrollment and a polished version by mid-semester of the second enrollment. He or she presents the paper orally in a public seminar, and the paper is evaluated by a faculty committee.

Students must complete the creative component within one calendar year of passing the graduate core examination at the Ph.D. encouragement level; those who do not meet this deadline are required to take the exam again.

**Ph.D. Final Examination**

Students typically take the Ph.D. final (comprehensive) examination at the beginning of the third year of graduate study, during the week before fall classes begin. Students who do not succeed the first time they take the exam may repeat it once.

The comprehensive examination consists of a written core examination and an oral examination in two of the following four areas:

- statistical inference (topics in 22S:253 Advanced Inference I);
- linear models (topics in 22S:255 Linear Models);
- probability (topics in 22S:195 Probability and Stochastic Processes I and 22S:203 Foundations of Probability I); and
- statistical modeling and computing (topics in 22S:248 Computer Intensive Statistics and concentration courses in modeling).

Ph.D. students in the actuarial science/financial mathematics concentration area may qualify to take an examination designed by their advisors and approved by the director of graduate studies.

**Ph.D. Committee**

Upon passing the Ph.D. final exam, the candidate chooses a committee of at least five members, which is approved by the advisor. One of the committee members must be from outside the student's home discipline and may not serve as the committee's chair.
Prospectus
Within 12 months of passing the Ph.D. final exam, the candidate presents a written and oral prospectus to the committee. The prospectus describes the problems the student is considering for the thesis, relevant background material, ideas for solving the problems, and any preliminary results.

Financial Support
Funds are available to help support outstanding applicants. Fellowships, teaching assistantships, and research assistantships provide an attractive stipend plus resident tuition status and tuition waivers for students who are appointed at least one-quarter time. In some cases, full tuition waivers are granted.

Students who wish to be considered for financial assistance for their third year in the program should request a Ph.D. candidacy review no later than the spring semester of their second year.

Admission
Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Facilities
The Department of Statistics and Actuarial Science is housed in Schaeffer Hall, adjacent to Old Capitol, a National Historic Landmark and the center of campus. The department operates two computer labs in Schaeffer Hall. One, which also is used as an electronic classroom, contains 28 Windows PCs. The second houses 18 high-end UNIX workstations. Students use these labs for both class work and research.

Courses
Primarily for Undergraduates
Once students have earned credit in a Department of Statistics and Actuarial Science course numbered above 105, they may not earn credit in one numbered below 105. Students may earn credit for only two of these: 22S:002 Statistics and Society, 22S:008 Statistics for Business, 22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference (same as 07P:025), and 22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing. Credit for 22S:002 Statistics and Society may be earned only if the course is taken before 22S:008 Statistics for Business, 22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference (same as 07P:025), or 22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing. Students may receive credit for only one course from each of these pairs: 22S:030 and 22S:105 Statistical Methods and Computing, 22S:101 Biostatistics and 22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods, and 22S:120 Probability and Statistics and 22S:130 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I.

22S:002 Statistics and Society 3 s.h.
Statistical ideas and their relevance to public policy, business, and the social, health, and physical sciences; focus on critical approach to statistical evidence. Prerequisites: 22M:001. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
Descriptive statistics, graphical presentation, elementary probability, estimation and testing, regression, correlation; statistical computer packages. Prerequisites: 22M:008. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
Graphing techniques for presenting data, descriptive statistics, correlation, regression, prediction; logic of statistical inference, elementary probability models, estimation and tests of significance. Prerequisites: 22M:001. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning. Same as 07P:025.

22S:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing 3 s.h.
Methods of data description and analysis using SAS; descriptive statistics, graphical presentation, estimation, hypothesis testing, sample size, power; emphasis on learning statistical methods and concepts through hands-on experience with real data. Prerequisites: 22M:008. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.
22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences
3 s.h.
Descriptive statistics, exploratory data analysis, random variables, important discrete and continuous distributions, point and interval estimation, tests of hypotheses, regression. Prerequisites: 22M:032.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

22S:101 Biostatistics
3 s.h.
Statistical concepts and methods for the biological sciences; descriptive statistics, elementary probability, sampling distributions, confidence intervals, parametric and nonparametric methods, one-way ANOVA, correlation and regression, categorical data. Prerequisites: 22M:001.

22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods
3 s.h.
Analysis, interpretation of research data; descriptive statistics; introduction to probability, sampling theory, statistical inference (binomial, normal distribution, t-distribution models); linear correlation, regression. Same as 07P:143.

22S:105 Statistical Methods and Computing
3 s.h.
Methods of data description and analysis using SAS; descriptive statistics, graphical presentation, estimation, hypothesis testing, sample size, power; emphasis on learning statistical methods and concepts through hands-on experience with real data. Prerequisites: 22M:008.

22S:120 Probability and Statistics
4 s.h.
Models, discrete and continuous random variables and their distributions, estimation of parameters, testing statistical hypotheses. Prerequisites: 22M:026 or 22M:032.

22S:131 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I
3 s.h.
Estimation, testing statistical hypotheses, linear models, multivariate distributions, nonparametric methods. Prerequisites: 22S:130.

22S:133 Quality Control
3 s.h.
Basic techniques of statistical quality control; application of control charts for process control variables; design of inspection plans and industrial experimentation; modern management aspects of quality assurance systems. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:030 and 22S:039. Same as 056:162.

22S:138 Bayesian Statistics
3 s.h.
Bayesian statistical analysis, with focus on applications; Bayesian and frequentist methods compared; Bayesian model specification, choice of priors, computational methods; hands-on Bayesian data analysis using appropriate software; interpretation and presentation of analysis results. Prerequisites: 22S:120 and 22S:152. Same as 07P:148.

22S:140 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies
3 s.h.
Simple and multiple linear regression and correlation; one- and two-way layout considerations in planning experiments; factorial experiments; multiple comparison techniques; orthogonal contrasts. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 171:161. Same as 171:162.

22S:148 Intermediate Statistical Methods
4 s.h.
Foundation for more advanced applied courses; logic of statistical inference, chi-square, and other tests of statistical hypotheses; small sample error theory, interval estimates, introduction to analysis of variance, selected nonparametric methods. Prerequisites: 07P:143. Requirements: (for 22S:148) 22S:102. Same as 07P:243.

22S:150 Regression, Time Series, and Forecasting
3 s.h.
Regression analysis, forecasting, time series methods; use of statistical computing packages. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194.
22S:152 Applied Linear Regression  
Regression analysis with focus on applications; model formulation, checking, selection; interpretation and presentation of analysis results; simple and multiple linear regression; logistic regression; ANOVA; hands-on data analysis with computer software. Prerequisites: 22S:030 or 22S:039. Same as 056:176.

22S:153 Mathematical Statistics I  
3 s.h.  
Probability, conditional probability, random variables, distribution and density functions, joint and conditional distributions, various families of discrete and continuous distributions, mgf technique for sums, convergence in distribution, convergence in probability, central limit theorem. Prerequisites: 22M:027 and 22M:028.

22S:154 Mathematical Statistics II  
3 s.h.  
Transformations, order statistics, point estimation, sufficient statistics, Rao-Blackwell Theorem, delta method, confidence intervals, likelihood ratio tests, applications.

22S:156 Applied Time Series Analysis  
3 s.h.  
General stationary, nonstationary models, autocovariance autocorrelation functions; stationary, nonstationary autoregressive integrated moving average models; identification, estimation, forecasting in linear models; use of statistical computer packages. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:131, and 22S:152 or 22S:164.

22S:157 Correlation and Regression  
4 s.h.  
Correlation techniques; selected bivariate procedures, multiple, partial, curvilinear correlation; multiple linear regression; sampling theory applied to regression analysis and correlation coefficients; simple causal models. Prerequisites: 07P:243. Requirements: (for 22S:157) 22S:148. Same as 07P:244.

22S:158 Experimental Design and Analysis  
3 s.h.  
Single- and multifactor experiments; analysis of variance; multiple comparisons; contrasts; diagnostics; fixed, random, and mixed effects models; designs with blocking and/or nesting; two-level factorials and fractions thereof; use of statistical computing packages. Prerequisites: 22S:030 and 22S:152.

22S:159 Design of Experiments  
4 s.h.  
Theory and methods in the planning and statistical analysis of experimental studies; testing of hypotheses about linear contrasts among means in single-factor and multifactor, completely randomized, and repeated measurement designs. Prerequisites: 07P:243. Requirements: (for 22S:159) 22S:148. Same as 07P:246.

22S:160 Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis  
3 s.h.  
Statistical models and estimation methods used to analyze correlated data (e.g., same subject measured repeatedly); emphasis on use of statistical software. Offered fall semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 22S:152, 22S:162, 171:203, or 171:241. Same as 171:174.

22S:161 Applied Multivariate Analysis  
3 s.h.  

22S:162 Applied Generalized Regression  
3 s.h.  
Applications of semiparametric models, generalized linear models, nonlinear normal errors models, correlated response models; use of statistical packages, especially SAS. Requirements: introductory statistics and applied linear models.
22S:163 Nonparametric Statistical Methods
Selected nonparametric methods; one- and two-sample location tests and estimation methods, measures of association, analyses of variance; emphasis on relationships to classical parametric procedures. Prerequisites: 07P:243 or 22S:120. Same as 07P:247.

22S:164 Applied Statistics I
Introduction to computing environments and statistical packages, descriptive statistics, basic inferential methods (confidence intervals, chi-square tests); linear models (regression and ANOVA models--specification and assumptions, fitting, diagnostics, selection, testing, interpretation). Prerequisites: 22S:120. Requirements: facility with matrix algebra.

22S:165 Applied Statistics II
Design of experiments, analysis of designed experiments. Prerequisites: 22S:164.

22S:166 Computing in Statistics
R; database management; graphical techniques; importing graphics into word-processing documents (e.g., LaTeX); creating reports in LaTeX; SAS; simulation methods (Monte Carlo studies, bootstrap, etc.). Corequisites: 22S:164 and 22S:193.

22S:167 Environmental and Spatial Statistics
Methods for sampling environmental populations, sampling design, trend detection and estimation, geostatistics, kriging, variogram estimation, lattice data analysis, analysis of spatial point patterns. Prerequisites: 22S:152 and 22S:154.

22S:170 ALPHA Seminar
Resources available to students, program requirements, tips for academic success, professional statistical organizations, library and career center resources, statistical computing, scientific document preparation, history of statistics. Requirements: graduate standing in statistics.

22S:171 Topics in Actuarial Science

22S:172 Topics in Statistics
Prerequisites: 22S:154.

22S:173 Statistical Consulting
Realistic supervised data analysis experiences, including statistical packages, statistical graphics, writing statistical reports, dealing with complex or messy data. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:152 and 22S:158, or 22S:164 and 22S:165.

22S:174 Quantitative Methods for Actuaries

22S:175 Actuarial Models

22S:176 Credibility and Survival Analysis
Construction and selection of parametric models; credibility; simulation. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194. Corequisites: 22S:177. Requirements: grade of C+ or higher in 22S:154 or 22S:194.

22S:177 Loss Distributions
Severity, frequency, and aggregate models and their modifications; risk measures; construction of empirical models. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194. Corequisites: 22S:176. Requirements: grade of C+ or higher in 22S:154 or 22S:194.
22S:179 Introduction to Mathematics of Finance 4 s.h.
Mathematics of compound interest, including annuities certain, amortization schedules, yield rates, sinking funds, bonds, introduction to financial derivatives. Prerequisites: 22S:130. Requirements: grade of B- or higher in 22S:130.

22S:180 Mathematics of Finance I 3 s.h.
Mathematics of compound interest, including annuities certain, amortization schedules, yield rates, sinking funds, bonds, introduction to financial derivatives. Offered fall and spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:130. Requirements: grade of B- or higher in 22S:130.

22S:181 Life Contingencies I 3 s.h.

22S:182 Life Contingencies II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 22S:181; benefit reserves, multiple-decrement and multi-life models. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:181. Requirements: grade of C+ or higher in 22S:181.

22S:183 Mathematics of Finance II 3 s.h.
Derivatives markets, options on stocks and interest rates, financial applications. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:174. Requirements: grade of C+ or higher in 22S:174.

22S:188 Actuarial Exam P/1 Preparation 1 s.h.
Preparation for the Society of Actuaries and the Casualty Actuarial Society exams. Corequisites: 22S:180, if not taken as a prerequisite.

22S:190 Mathematical Methods for Statistics 3 s.h.
Real numbers, point set theory, limit points, limits, metric spaces, continuity, sequences and series, Taylor series (multivariate), uniform convergence, Riemann-Stieltjes integrals. Requirements: graduate standing in statistics.

22S:193 Statistical Inference I 3 s.h.

22S:194 Statistical Inference II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 22S:193; principles of data reduction, point estimation theory (MLE, Bayes, UMVU), hypothesis testing, interval estimation, decision theory, asymptotic evaluations. Prerequisites: 22S:193.

22S:195 Probability and Stochastic Processes I 3 s.h.
Conditional expectations; Markov chains, including random walks and gambler’s ruin; classification of states; stationary distributions; branching processes; Poisson processes; Brownian motion. Prerequisites: 22S:120 or 22S:130.

22S:196 Probability and Stochastic Processes II 3 s.h.
Continuous-time Markov chains, including birth and death processes and time reversibility; renewal theory, including regenerative processes and semi-Markov processes; Brownian motion, stationary processes. Prerequisites: 22S:195.


22S:199 Actuarial Exam MLC Preparation 1 s.h.
Preparation for the Society of Actuaries exam. Corequisites: 22S:182, if not taken as a prerequisite.
Primarily for Graduate Students

22S:203 Foundations of Probability I
3 s.h.
Probability theory, with emphasis on constructing rigorous proofs; measure spaces, measurable functions, random variables and induced measures, distribution functions, Lebesque integral, product measure and independence, Borel Cantelli lemma, modes of convergence. Prerequisites: 22S:190.

22S:204 Foundations of Probability II
3 s.h.
Laws of large numbers, characteristic functions and properties, central limit theorem, Radon-Nikodym derivatives, conditional expected value and martingales. Prerequisites: 22S:203.

22S:220 Analysis of Categorical Data
3 s.h.
Models for discrete data, distribution theory, maximum likelihood and weighted least squares estimation for categorical data, tests of fit, models selection. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194, and 22S:164 or 171:202. Same as 171:262.

22S:225 Survival Data Analysis
3 s.h.
Types of censoring and truncation; survival function estimation; life tables; parametric inference using exponential, Weibull, and accelerated failure time models; nonparametric tests; sample size calculation; Cox regression with stratification and time-dependent covariates; regression diagnostics; competing risks; analysis of correlated survival data. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194, and 171:202. Same as 171:261.

22S:235 Time Series Analysis
3 s.h.
Stationary time series, ARIMA models, spectral representation, linear prediction inference for the spectrum, multivariate time series, state space models and processes, nonlinear time series. Prerequisites: 22S:154 and 22S:156.

22S:238 Bayesian Analysis
3 s.h.

22S:248 Computer Intensive Statistics
3 s.h.
Computer arithmetic; random variate generation; numerical optimization; numerical linear algebra; smoothing techniques; bootstrap methods; cross-validation; MCMC; EM and related algorithms; other topics per student/instructor interests. Prerequisites: 22S:131, and 22S:164 or 171:201. Requirements: proficiency in Fortran or C or C++ or Java.

22S:253 Advanced Inference I
3 s.h.
Concepts of convergence, asymptotic methods including the delta method, sufficiency, asymptotic efficiency, Fisher information and information bounds for estimation, maximum likelihood estimation, the EM-algorithm, Bayes estimation, decision theory. Prerequisites: 22S:190 and 22S:194.

22S:254 Advanced Inference II
3 s.h.
Hypothesis testing, asymptotics of the likelihood ratio test, asymptotic efficiency, statistical functionals, robustness, bootstrap and jackknife, estimation with dependent data. Prerequisites: 22S:253.

22S:255 Linear Models
4 s.h.
Linear spaces and matrix theory, multivariate normal distribution and distributions of quadratic forms, full-rank and non-full-rank linear models, estimability, interval estimation, hypothesis testing, random and mixed models, applications. Prerequisites: 22S:164, 22S:165, and 22S:194.

22S:273 Advanced Topics in Actuarial Science/Financial Mathematics
arr.
Repeatable.
22S:291 Seminar: Mathematical Statistics
Repeatable.

22S:293 Seminar: Probability
arr.

Repeatable.

22S:299 Reading Research
Repeatable.
Theatre Arts

Director, Division of Performing Arts
Alan MacVey

Chair
Alan MacVey

Professors
Eric Forsythe, Alan MacVey, Kim Marra, Bryon Winn

Professors emeriti
David Schaal, David Thayer

Associate professors
Loyce Arthur, Art Borreca, John Cameron, Merrel Dare Clubb, Tisch Jones, Sydne Mahone, R. Eric Stone

Assistant professor
Paul Kalina

Lecturers
James Albert, Meredith Alexander, Carol MacVey, David McGraw

Undergraduate degree: B.A. in Theatre Arts
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Theatre Arts
Graduate degree: M.F.A. in Theatre Arts
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~theatre

The Department of Theatre Arts offers academic programs for undergraduate and graduate students. It also stages live performances throughout the academic year and during the summer.

The department is one of three academic units in the Division of Performing Arts (p. 288). It participates in offering the division’s Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship (p. 613).

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in theatre arts (Bachelor of Arts)
• Minor in theatre arts

The undergraduate program in theatre arts is based on the philosophy that the best way to develop future artists is to expose them to rigorous professional practice within the framework of a liberal arts and sciences education.

Department of Theatre Arts students take workshop courses in acting, directing, design, technical theatre, stage management, and playwriting and complement them with classes in dramatic literature, history, and criticism. Students also are encouraged to explore a range of courses throughout the University. Two dozen productions are staged each year, providing additional opportunities to learn the theatre craft and to develop a personal artistic vision.

The department also educates students who plan to enter other fields in which understanding of the arts and experience with theatre skills are useful. Some pursue a major in theatre arts or work toward a double major in theatre arts and another discipline. Others take theatre classes as nonmajors or earn a minor; see “Minor” and “Courses for Nonmajors” in this section of the Catalog.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in theatre arts requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 33 s.h. of work for the major. The required courses listed below constitute the basic experience for all undergraduate theatre arts students. Registration in some courses for the major requires special permission. Contact the Department of Theatre Arts for details.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Students majoring in theatre arts may count a maximum of 17 s.h. earned in Department of Theatre Arts elective courses (prefix 049) toward their degree requirements. Theatre arts elective credit in excess of 17 sh. is included on the student’s transcript, but it does not count toward the 120 s.h. required for graduation.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 for all courses in the major.

Students who transfer to the University from other accredited two- or four-year institutions must demonstrate that they have successfully completed course work equivalent to the basic requirements of the Department of Theatre Arts and The University of Iowa before they may take advanced-level electives. Consult the department’s director of undergraduate studies for more information.

In planning course work, especially electives, students should be guided by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences maximum hours rule: students earning a B.A. or B.S. may apply a maximum of 50 s.h. earned in one department to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation, whether or not the course work is accepted toward requirements for the major; students who earn more than 50 s.h. from one department may use the additional semester hours to satisfy requirements for the major (if the department accepts them), and the grades they earn become part of their grade-point average; but they
cannot apply the additional semester hours to the minimum 120 s.h. required for graduation.

Students must complete a course’s prerequisites before registering for the course. Required courses 049:025, 049:060, 049:112, and 049:113 and the design requirement normally are completed within the first four semesters in the major.

Students who complete 049:002 Theatre and Society: Ancients and Moderns or 049:003 Theatre and Society: Romantics and Rebels before declaring a major in theatre arts must consult the undergraduate director before registering for 049:112 or 049:113.

The theatre arts major requires the following course work.

**Theatre Foundation courses**

All of these:

- 049:025 Acting I 3 s.h.
- 049:060 Playscript Analysis 3 s.h.
- 049:044 Introduction to Theatrical Production Technology 3 s.h.
- 049:112 History of Theatre and Drama I 3 s.h.
- 049:113 History of Theatre and Drama II 3 s.h.
- Theatre courses numbered 100 or above 6 s.h.

**Dramatic literature—one of these:**

- 049:072 Shakespeare 3 s.h.
- 049:116 Dramatic Theory 3 s.h.
- 049:117 American Drama Since 1900 3 s.h.
- 049:118 American Women Playwrights: 1776-Present 3 s.h.
- 049:119 Dramas of the Spirit 3 s.h.
- 049:181 Medieval Drama 3 s.h.
- 049:182 Free Style Writing: Poetry, Plays, and Performances 3 s.h.
- 049:183 Black Feminist Tradition and Culture 3 s.h.
- 049:184 English Renaissance Drama 3 s.h.
- 049:185 Cultural Diversity and Identity 3 s.h.
- 049:186 African American Drama 3 s.h.
- 049:188 Sex and Gender in Performance 3 s.h.
- 049:190 African American Theatre I 3 s.h.
- 049:191 African American Theatre II 3 s.h.
- 049:192 Culturally Diverse Theatre 3 s.h.
- 049:193 Studies in Drama 3 s.h.

**Design—one of these:**

- 049:043 Elements of Design 3 s.h.
- 049:134 Scene Design I 3 s.h.
- 049:135 Costume Design I 3 s.h.
- 049:136 Lighting Design I 3 s.h.
- 049:146 Drawing and Rendering for the Theatre 3 s.h.

**Production Courses**

Required production lab:

- 049:045 Production Lab 3 s.h.

Students must earn a total of 3 s.h. in 049:045 Production Lab. The course requires students to work backstage on a department production. All students must serve as a crew member on at least one production (normally earning 1 s.h. per production). They have options to earn 2 s.h. for serving as a crew chief or taking on other advanced responsibilities.

**Elective production courses:**

- 049:046 Construction Technology for New Works 3 s.h.
- 049:132 Stage Management 3 s.h.
- 049:147 Technology for the Entertainment Industry 3 s.h.
- 049:148 Introduction to Props Construction 3 s.h.
- 049:149 Introduction to Lighting Technology 3 s.h.

With the instructor’s approval, students who enroll in one of the five elective production courses (049:046, 049:132, 049:147, 049:148, or 049:149) also may enroll in the required production course 049:045 Production Lab during the same semester or session and may complete an additional project, earning 1 s.h. for 049:045 in addition to the credit they earn for the elective course. Students may earn a maximum of 1 s.h. of required production course credit for 049:045 this way.

**Directing or Capstone Course**

One of these:

- 049:130 Directing I 3 s.h.
- 049:172 Senior Seminar 3 s.h.

**Student Auditions for Theatre Arts Productions**

Theatre arts majors are encouraged to audition for the department’s productions in general auditions at the beginning of the fall semester. Students normally present a three-minute audition consisting of two contrasting pieces.
From this audition, callback lists are posted for major productions offered during the first semester. Additional general auditions normally are scheduled in early November and in February.

Students in other majors are welcome to audition for the department’s productions, as are community members (see “Productions and Auditions” later in this section). For academic considerations, theatre arts majors are given first consideration for roles.

Materials and information about the general auditions are available from the Department of Theatre Arts office in August. Notices of auditions for all subsequent productions are posted on the department’s call board.

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

**Before the third semester begins:** at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:** three courses in the major (chosen from 049:025 Acting I, 049:043 Elements of Design, 049:060 Playscript Analysis, 049:112 History of Theatre and Drama I, and 049:113 History of Theatre and Drama II) and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:** three more courses in the major, two semesters of production credit, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:** two more courses in the major and another semester of production credit

**During the eighth semester:** enrollment in remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Students who wish to pursue honors studies in the Department of Theatre Arts must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). Students who wish to graduate with honors in theatre arts should declare their intention to the department’s honors advisor and to the University of Iowa Honors Program before their last year of study.

To graduate with honors in the major, students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in the major; complete at least 9 s.h. of work in Department of Theatre Arts honors courses, which must include 049:197 Honors Theatre Arts; and give a creative presentation or performance or write an honors thesis.

Students who elect to give a creative presentation or performance must have senior standing and must complete at least one honors course before their proposed project may be approved. They must apply to the director of theatre for approval of their project by April 1 of the year before the project is to be scheduled (projects are not guaranteed a production slot). They also must enroll in 049:197 Honors Theatre Arts during the semester in which they complete their presentation or performance.

For more information about theatre arts honors requirements, contact the Department of Theatre Arts office.

**Minor**

The minor in theatre arts requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in theatre arts courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students must complete all prerequisites for the courses they choose for the minor.

Most students begin the minor with 049:020 Basic Acting and continue with 049:021 Basic Acting II and three additional advanced courses (049:020 is prerequisite to 049:021).

The following courses are considered advanced for the minor. Some of the department’s courses are reserved for theatre arts majors; nonmajors must obtain special permission to include them in the minor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>049:021</td>
<td>Basic Acting II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:025</td>
<td>Acting I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:043</td>
<td>Elements of Design (requires special permission)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:044</td>
<td>Introduction to Theatrical Production Technology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:060</td>
<td>Playscript Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:063</td>
<td>Playwriting II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses numbered 049:100 and above (some require special permission)
Contact the Department of Theatre Arts for more information about how to meet the requirements for the minor.

**Courses for Nonmajors**

Many theatre arts courses are open to all students, regardless of their major. A few of those are listed here.

The following courses are approved for the Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts requirement of the General Education Program (p. 381). Several were designed specifically for nonmajors.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>049:001</td>
<td>Art of the Theatre</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:002</td>
<td>Theatre and Society: Ancients and Modems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:003</td>
<td>Theatre and Society: Romantics and Rebels</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:020</td>
<td>Basic Acting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:062</td>
<td>Playwriting I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:112</td>
<td>History of Theatre and Drama I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:113</td>
<td>History of Theatre and Drama II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following theatre arts courses also were designed for nonmajors.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>049:021</td>
<td>Basic Acting II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:050</td>
<td>Musical Theatre</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:051</td>
<td>Comedy and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:102</td>
<td>Acting for Singers and for Dancers</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:103</td>
<td>Voice/Speech/Text--Speaking in Public</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:161</td>
<td>The Arts in Performance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For a complete list of theatre arts courses, see "Courses" below.

**Graduate Program**

- Master of Fine Arts in theatre arts

**Master of Fine Arts**

The Master of Fine Arts program in theatre arts requires 61-72 s.h. of graduate credit, depending on specialty area. Students normally must complete six semesters in residence (internships may be substituted).

The graduate program is dedicated to creative development of theatre artists. Graduates have a solid background in major performance theories, dramatic literature, and practices of the past and present as well as in the craft of their chosen specialties.

Special attention is given to understanding the role and importance of live theatre in society. Interactions among the various theatre disciplines are emphasized, both in classes and through the department’s extensive production program. Particular emphasis is placed on the development of new works for the theatre.

Students must make normal progress toward completion of the degree requirements to remain in the program: they must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 overall and in all course work within the primary area of concentration, and they must build a record of substantial creative work of high quality. Students who fail to make normal progress are placed on academic probation and given one additional semester to demonstrate their qualifications for earning the degree.

Contact the Department of Theatre Arts for specific information on any of the M.F.A. specialty areas.

**Admission**

Students who demonstrate exceptional ability in acting, directing, dramaturgy, playwriting, design, or stage management may apply for admission to the program of study and production leading to the M.F.A. Admission is based on interview, audition, and/or a portfolio of relevant work, the undergraduate record or other proof of artistic accomplishment, and letters of recommendation.

Submission of playscripts is the most important element in gaining admission to the Playwrights Workshop.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

**Productions and Auditions**

The Department of Theatre Arts presents around 25 public productions each year. These include a subscription series of five plays, a festival of five new works by students, three productions by Iowa Summer Repertory Theatre (a professional company that also employs students), and other productions, many of them new plays.

Special attention is given to the process of developing new works and to the collaborative process that involves writers, directors, designers, dramaturgs, stage managers, and actors. Graduates, undergraduates, faculty, and visiting guest artists work together on large and small projects throughout the year and in a special summer repertory season.
Auditions for Theatre Arts Productions

Auditions for theatre arts productions are open to everyone, including all University of Iowa students and members of the local community. Theatre arts students are given first priority for roles, but many roles are available throughout the year, and many non-theatre students and nonstudent actors are cast each season. Occasionally, professional actors are employed.

General auditions are held at the beginning of the fall semester, and callback lists are posted during the semester. Additional general auditions usually are scheduled in early November and in February. Information about auditions is available from the Department of Theatre Arts office in August. Notices of auditions are posted on the department’s call board.

Facilities

The University of Iowa has one of the finest educational theatre complexes in the country. The Theatre Building offers four theatres and up-to-date facilities for classroom, laboratory, shop, and performance work.

The E.C. Mabie Theatre, a continental-style, 457-seat proscenium playhouse, is one of the finest theatres of its type in the United States. The David Thayer Theatre is a “black box” production space; its flexible seating units accommodate from 140 to 225 people and allow modification of space and audience relationships. Theatre B, which seats 144, is an open-stage theatre dedicated primarily to the production of new and experimental works. The flexible studio theatre seats 50.

In addition to classrooms for acting and directing, several spaces are designed for teaching particular aspects of dramatic studies. The Cosmo Catalano Acting Studio is for study of movement and motion by acting students. The Arnie Gillette Design Studio serves as classroom and studio workshop for design students.

To support its production schedule and to provide students with an appropriate range of experience, the department maintains shops for building, painting, maintaining, and storing scenery, costumes, and properties. Using these shops, students learn to work in metal, plastics, canvas, and wood.

Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

049:001 Art of the Theatre
3 s.h.

049:002 Theatre and Society: Ancients and Moderns
3 s.h.
Representative plays as performed in social contexts of ancient Egypt; classical Greece, Rome, India, and Japan; and medieval and early modern Europe. Duplicates 049:112. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

049:003 Theatre and Society: Romantics and Rebels
3 s.h.
Representative plays as performed in social contexts of revolutionary and modern Europe and postwar United States. Duplicates 049:113. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

049:020 Basic Acting
3 s.h.
Concentration, relaxation, imagination, observation, communication, sensory awareness; development of theatrical creativity through objectives, obstacles, action, conflict, spontaneity; development of a scene from scripts. Requirements: non-theatre arts majors. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

049:021 Basic Acting II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 049:020; emphasis on development of scenes. Prerequisites: 049:021. Requirements: non-theatre arts major.

049:029 First-Year Seminar
1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.
049:030 New Student Collaboration Project 1-2 s.h.
Collaborative work on a script, from table work to staging; student participation as a creative team; production culminating in one performance; ensemble of actors, designers, dramaturges, directors, and stage managers who are new majors to the Department of Theatre Arts. Requirements: first-year standing or transfer student or new declared theatre major.

049:043 Elements of Design 3 s.h.
Development of visual literacy; manipulation of line, shape, color, value, texture, form; development of designs for theatre through techniques explored in class.

049:044 Introduction to Theatrical Production Technology 3 s.h.
Theatrical production; technology and backstage operations including sound, projections, lighting, scenery, costumes, stage management.

049:045 Production Lab 1-3 s.h.
Practical experience in physical construction and operation of live theatre; theatre department productions provide lab experiences for applied learning in technical theatre and run crew opportunities in scenery, costumes, lighting, sound, and stage management.

049:046 Construction Technology for New Works 3 s.h.
Production of scenic and prop elements for the Department of Theatre Arts annual Iowa New Play Festival; basic construction and painting skills in a lab environment; weekly design and production meetings to include each student in the entire production process; run crew assignments, projects.

049:050 Musical Theatre 3 s.h.
American musical theatre’s form, function, evolution; major composers (Berlin, Gershwin, Rodgers and Hammerstein, Sondheim), lesser-known and contemporary writers; roots of the rock musical, future of musical theatre, how musicals reflect their own eras and cultural attitudes of their times; readings, recordings, videos. Ability to read music not required.

049:051 Comedy and Society 3 s.h.
How comedy reflects, comments upon, and intersects with western culture, society, and identity; roots of western comedy, satire, censorship; stand-up comedians, improv and sketch troupes, satirists; race, gender and sexuality, class perception; how portrayals of African Americans in popular culture evolved from 19th century to present; videos, readings, live performances.

049:060 Playscript Analysis 3 s.h.
Basic skills in critical reading and close analysis of dramatic texts, with focus on dramatic structure, challenges of putting texts into production.

049:062 Playwriting I 3 s.h.
Elements of playwriting; emphasis on analysis and discussion of original student writing. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

049:063 Playwriting II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 049:062; original student writing, one-act play form. Prerequisites: 049:062.

049:072 Shakespeare 3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century. Same as 008:147.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

Acting and Directing

049:025 Acting I 3 s.h.
Development of creativity, imagination, and openness through exercises to engage mind, body, and voice in theatrical play and scene work. Requirements: theatre arts major, or theatre arts minor and 049:020.

049:035 Movement: Special Topics 2-3 s.h.
Specialized study in movement techniques and movement styles for body conditioning; development of yoga techniques; varied topics.
049:101 Drama in the Classroom 3 s.h.
Theories of community, culture, identity in relation to language arts teaching and learning; emphasis on incorporating multiple literacies, both oral and print, into language arts curricula; action research involving oral literacy. Same as 07E:180.

049:102 Acting for Singers and for Dancers 2 s.h.
Fundamentals of acting technique, with attention to demands on performers in opera, musical theater, and dance. Same as 025:175, 137:165.

049:103 Voice/Speech/Text--Speaking in Public 3 s.h.
How to be an effective and confident communicator; exercises designed to develop and improve vocal sound, vocal strength, clarity of speech; appropriate interpretation of text.

049:105 Introduction to Laban Movement Studies 2-3 s.h.
Introduction to Bartenieff Fundamentals (BF) and Laban Movement Analysis (LMA) as methods of organizing and integrating movement to support artistic goals and expanding expressive range; BF teaches body awareness, breath support, developmental patterns, ergonomically-efficient alignment, balancing of muscular strength and stretch, and coordination; LMA teaches vocabulary of expressive movement and nonverbal communication, including effort (use of energy/dynamics for expression, stamina, stress relief) and shape (how posture and gesture communicate); quality of movement that supports individual goals in artistic expression, sound production, and wellness. Same as 025:167, 137:160, 188:167.

049:106 Singing for Actors 2 s.h.
Skill development for healthy, effective singing in the musical theatre style; techniques of vocal production through breath management, resonance, articulation, flexibility; song interpretation and repertoire. Recommendations: (for 025:169) concurrent registration in 025:059. Same as 025:169.

049:108 Dance Kinesiology 3 s.h.
Body science related to demands of dance; structural and muscular analysis for efficient, effective dance training and prevention of injuries; investigation of skeletal and ligamentous structure for working knowledge of how the body produces movement; joint actions and restrictions, common injuries to those sites; attachments of the voluntary muscles, pathways and potential actions; neuromuscular analysis of an action; functional skeletal alignment; how individual differences may affect movement performance. Prerequisites: 027:053. Same as 137:147.

049:110 Theatre for Social Outreach arr.
Use of improvisation, storytelling, readers' theatre to explore complex social issues; participation in Darwin Turner Action Theatre; experience creating works that examine social issues, especially those related to cultural diversity; performances in Iowa schools and communities.

049:114 Performing Autobiography 3 s.h.
Write and perform original pieces stemming from personal experiences and interests; readings and videos; genre of contemporary autobiographical performance as established artists have developed it; improvisational performance and writing exercises to foster deeper reflection on personal experiences; final staging of students' original work. Same as 131:114.

049:120 Acting II 3 s.h.
Extension of work begun in 049:025; scene study, with focus on contemporary realism and development of collaborative dynamic. Prerequisites: 049:021 or 049:025.

049:122 Acting With Verse 3 s.h.
Approaches to poetic material; emphasis on Shakespeare; contemporary scenes written in poetic or abstract styles. Prerequisites: 049:120 and 049:125.

049:124 Acting: Special Topics 3 s.h.
Specialized study in a specific aspect or theory of acting.
049:125 Voice for the Actor 3 s.h.
Progressive development of voice and speech for theatre; physical awareness, relaxation, breathing, freeing the sound channel, resonance, articulation; application of voice work through prose, poetry, text. Prerequisites: 049:025.

049:126 Voice, Text, and the Actor 3 s.h.
Varied topics on a rotational basis, may include vocal study of classical text including Shakespeare, dialects, and voice in classical and contemporary comedy. Prerequisites: 049:125.

049:127 Theatre Movement 3 s.h.
The body as a tool for dramatic expression; basic principles and practices of stage movement; approaches to physical technique. Prerequisites: 049:025. Requirements: theatre arts major.

049:128 Movement Styles 3 s.h.
Intensive study of a selected movement style (e.g., mask, clown, commedia dell’arte). Prerequisites: 049:127.

049:129 Stage Combat 3 s.h.
Fundamental principles of unarmed combat; rapier and dagger techniques.

049:130 Directing I 3 s.h.
Basic elements of stage direction; exercises in composition, emphasis, movement, rhythm, directorial analysis; director’s role in production process; short scenes, projects, papers. Prerequisites: 049:025, 049:060, and 049:043 or 049:133 or 049:134 or 049:135 or 049:136 or 049:146. Requirements: completion of design requirement.

049:131 Directing II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 049:130; practical work in stage direction culminating in a larger directing project. Prerequisites: 049:130.

049:154 Movement: Special Topics II 3 s.h.
Specialized study in movement techniques and movement styles for body conditioning; intermediate development of yoga techniques; varied topics. Prerequisites: 049:035.

049:170 Introduction to the Alexander Technique 3 s.h.
The Alexander Technique and “self-use”—how our movement choices affect the results we achieve; improving physical skills and presence; principles from the Alexander Technique in support of performing arts (e.g., speaking, singing, playing an instrument, dancing, acting) and applied to skills in daily life, addressing the underpinnings of movement; physical participation, including laying, rolling, sitting, standing, and locomotion. Same as 025:176, 137:173, 188:168.

049:201 Voice for Performers 2 s.h.
Comparison of Kinesthetic techniques for singing and acting voice; relaxation, posture, breathing, tone quality, diction, interpretation. Same as 003:204, 025:216.

049:220 Advanced Acting 3 s.h.
Preprofessional training; may include psychophysical training in impulse, openness and the “mask,” individual and group dynamics, improvisation, repetition, characterization and scenework, Shakespeare and style, on-camera, development of professional work habits and skills, audition and interview. Repeatable.

049:225 Vocal Technique 3 s.h.
Skills training; voice and speech for the actor, phonetics, dialects, sound exploration, contemporary and classical text analysis. Repeatable. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. acting program.

049:227 Movement Technique 3 s.h.
Fundamental principles and practices required for physical acting technique; basic stage movement, stage combat, mime technique, Lecoq-based improvisation; a new works project. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate acting major.
049:230 Director’s Seminar  1-3 s.h.
Preprofessional training in stage direction; the art and craft of directing; research, practical experience; development of new pieces; approaches to a variety of theatrical materials through concept, type, style. Repeatable.

Design and Technical Theatre

049:134 Scene Design I  3 s.h.
Development of theatre scenery; how to research, conceptualize, and express ideas in three-dimensional models, simple sketches, and drafting. Same as 01P:134.

049:135 Costume Design I  3 s.h.
Introduction to theatre costumes; how to conceptualize and express ideas through rendering and 3-D mannequin projects.

049:136 Lighting Design I  3 s.h.
How to research, conceptualize, and express ideas through light plots, other design paperwork, and theatre lighting design projects.

049:137 Scene Design II  3 s.h.
Design and execution of increasingly complex projects in a variety of formats, including perspective sketching, detailed drafting, and color models. Prerequisites: 049:134.

049:138 Costume Design II  3 s.h.
Conceptual and analysis skills in costuming; fashion history and dress related to individual, cultural, and artistic expression.

049:139 Lighting Design II  3 s.h.
Production styles and venues; skills developed through increasingly complex light plots, more precise paperwork. Prerequisites: 049:060 and 049:136.

049:140 Sound Design for the Theatre  3 s.h.
Introduction to digital sound recording and live sound reinforcement techniques for a variety of entertainment venues (theatre, dance, concerts, and industrial projects); creation of soundscapes using Pro Tools software; implementation of designs through the use of SFX/QLab playback systems; documentation of sound design for theoretical or realized production.

049:141 Period Styles for Theatre Designers  3 s.h.
Aesthetics of selected periods as they apply to theatrical presentation; principles of architecture, furniture, fashion.

049:142 Textile Science  3 s.h.

049:144 Web Design  3 s.h.
Creation of graphic identities and web sites using Adobe Photoshop and Dreamweaver.

049:145 Computer Visualization  3 s.h.
Creation of virtual design using Adobe Photoshop and Google SketchUp.

049:146 Drawing and Rendering for the Theatre  3 s.h.
Development of artistic skills and documentation techniques through studio work in drawing, painting, model craft projects for theatre.

049:147 Technology for the Entertainment Industry  3 s.h.
Introduction to technology skills that are at the center of the entertainment industry; programming and operating digital lighting and sound consoles, intelligent lighting systems, projection hardware and software; outdoor event rigging, metal construction, and fabrication. Same as 188:147.
049:148 Introduction to Props Construction  3 s.h.
Development of specific skills needed to produce various properties as designed for an artistic production; skills accomplished through a series of projects produced by student in laboratory environment, including molding/casting, vacuum forming, cabinet construction, upholstery/soft goods, finishing techniques, and found object articulation.

049:149 Introduction to Lighting Technology  3 s.h.
Training for a career as a touring or resident stage electrician in the entertainment industry; plot organization/shop orders, digital fixtures, power distribution, personal management, console configuration/control, and electrical troubleshooting/maintenance.

049:150 Entertainment Design  3 s.h.
Introduction to entertainment design and technology; primary focus on contemporary approaches to design and delivery of content in the entertainment industry; assignment of practical projects using media servers, projection, LED arrays, video editing software, and moving light technologies. Prerequisites: 049:136. Recommendations: digital arts majors, including computer science, art, music, and dance, should have equivalent experience to 049:136.

049:151 Scenic Art for Designers  3 s.h.
Techniques in scenic art for the theatre; classical trompe l’oeil scene painting, sculpting with nontraditional materials, finishing.

049:152 Costume Crafts: Special Topics  3 s.h.
Mask and puppet design; paper mache, plaster gauze, thermal plastics, and soft sculpture techniques.

049:156 Stage Makeup  3 s.h.

049:157 Concepts in Drawing  3-4 s.h.
Drawing from topics at the intermediate level; observation, theory, media, form, content; emphasizes personal direction. Prerequisites: 01F:007. Same as 01F:105.

049:158 Environmental Design I  4 s.h.
Human interaction with the interior and exterior environment. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 01T:021. Same as 01T:137.

049:235 Graduate Design Seminar  arr.
Graduate design in set, lighting, and costume design; teamwork; meetings with design faculty in specific disciplines; short-term projects in the theatre department; long-term projects, including summer design work, internships, and other professional opportunities during the three-year program and beyond. Prerequisites: 049:137 or 049:138 or 049:139.

049:237 Scene Design III  3 s.h.
Complex assignments; documentation skills, scenic design preparation. Prerequisites: 049:134 and 049:137.

049:238 Costume Design III  3 s.h.
Advanced projects in costume design and portfolio development. Prerequisites: 049:138.

049:239 Lighting Design III  3 s.h.
Advanced projects in venues such as dance, opera, industrials; preparation of lighting designs for production. Prerequisites: 049:139.

049:251 Internship in Design  1-6 s.h.
Experience as designer or assistant designer with a professional theatre, dance, or opera company or with a professional design studio. Requirements: theatre design M.F.A. enrollment.

Stage Management and Arts Management

049:109 Introduction to Arts Management  3 s.h.
Nonprofit performing arts management and administrative principles; practical applications, trends in the field; focus on arts organizations and their key administrative positions. Same as 145:109, 188:109.
049:111 New Ventures in the Arts 3 s.h.
Arts administration principles and trends as applied to creation of an arts-related enterprise; case studies; students create business plan for a new arts organization. Duplicates 06J:125 and 06T:120. Corequisites: 06T:050, or 06A:001 and 06M:100. Same as 06T:125, 145:111, 188:111.

049:132 Stage Management 3 s.h.
Duties and procedures of stage management; focus on development of production from preparatory work through performance; examine role of stage manager in collaboration.

049:195 Arts Leadership Seminar 3 s.h.

049:200 Stage Management: Special Topics 3 s.h.
Topics in stage management, arts production, and their professional practice. Repeatable. Requirements: admission to M.F.A stage management program.

049:233 Stage Management Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Practice and techniques of stage management. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate stage management major.

049:249 Production Management 3 s.h.
Organization and supervision of theatre productions; resources, procedures for successfully mounting a theatre production or season; personnel, equipment, facility and budget management, scheduling, communication. Requirements: stage management M.F.A. enrollment.

Playwriting

049:165 Advanced Playwriting 3 s.h.
Continuation of 049:063; original student writing, extensive rewriting; may focus on specific style, genre, or approach. Prerequisites: 049:063.

049:169 Undergraduate Playwriting Workshop 1-3 s.h.
Workshop discussion of original full-length plays, collaborative creation of new plays, work with guest artists. Prerequisites: 049:062 and 049:063. Requirements: submission of writing sample.

049:173 Guest Seminar arr.

049:182 Free Style Writing: Poetry, Plays, and Performances 3 s.h.
Creative writing lab experience in reading, writing, and performing poetry and short plays; expansion of students' horizons of the self; arc of innovation in African American literature from Harlem Renaissance to present, with texts from Langston Hughes and Zora Neale Hurston to Saul Williams and Jill Scott; role of the artist in society and as outsider and insider; shifting perspectives on race, gender, class; musical influences and models, from blues to house music; sensuality, spirituality; artistic reflections on the cultural moment; effects of these on literary form and performance style; students create and perform a work for an audience. Same as 129:182.

049:269 Playwrights Workshop 3 s.h.
Development of works by Iowa Playwrights Workshop members. Repeatable. Requirements: playwriting or dramaturgy M.F.A. enrollment.

049:270 Special Topics in Playwriting 3 s.h.
Repeatable.

049:271 Orientation to Graduate Studies 2 s.h.
Repeatable. Requirements: theatre arts M.F.A. enrollment.

049:272 The Collaborative Process 3 s.h.
Development of new plays, collaboratively created works. Repeatable.
049:275 Collaborative Performance
1-4 s.h.
Collaborative experience with advanced artists from varied disciplines that culminates in a final performance; emphasis on sharing and investigating ideas, artistic intent, personal vision, and creating collaborative projects. Same as 137:275, 188:275.

Dramatic Literature, Theory, and Dramaturgy

049:112 History of Theatre and Drama I
3 s.h.
Major developments in Anglo-European, Indian, Asian, African theatre and drama 3000 B.C.E. to C.E. 1700; sociopolitical, economic, cultural circumstances of original productions. Offered fall semesters. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

049:113 History of Theatre and Drama II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 049:112, 1700 to 1960; revolutionary and modern European theatre, culturally diverse postwar U.S. theatre. Offered spring semesters. GE: Historical Perspectives; Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

049:116 Dramatic Theory
3 s.h.
Theoretical questions of interest to dramatists and philosophers in western and nonwestern traditions; metaphysics of play; theories of character, psyche, self; narrative and nonnarrative dramatic forms. Prerequisites: 049:060, 049:112, and 049:113.

049:117 American Drama Since 1900
3 s.h.
American playwrights and plays after 1900. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:197.

049:118 American Women Playwrights: 1776-Present
3 s.h.
How women in the United States have expressed themselves in theatre since 1776; diversity of voices in works by African American, Asian American, Latina, Native American, European American, lesbian playwrights; female-authored drama and production in relation to concurrent male-authored traditions and socioeconomic, political, cultural phenomena. Same as 045:118.

049:119 Dramas of the Spirit
3 s.h.
Western and nonwestern dramatic texts that enact or describe journeys of the human spirit; textual analysis, investigation of the notion of spirit and its relation to dramatic form. Prerequisites: 049:060, 049:112, and 049:113.

049:161 The Arts in Performance
3 s.h.

049:174 Topics in Digital Media
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:173.

049:181 Medieval Drama
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century. Same as 008:144.

049:183 Black Feminist Tradition and Culture
3 s.h.
Survey of selected theoretical texts chronicling shifting perspectives on feminism; comparative interdisciplinary survey of artistic works that reflect such perspectives. Same as 129:183.

049:184 English Renaissance Drama
3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Medieval and Early Modern Literature and Culture. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century. Same as 008:145.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>049:185</td>
<td>Cultural Diversity and Identity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Nature of personal and cultural identity within a pluralistic society; race, ethnicity, national identity, class, sexuality, and gender as categories of cultural difference.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:186</td>
<td>African American Drama</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: American Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:186, 129:186.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:188</td>
<td>Sex and Gender in Performance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Relationship between sex and gender in the performing body across a range of public venues, including stage, film, athletic events, and social spaces; articles, texts, plays, films, television, and videos; attendance at live performances of theatre, sports, and other events scheduled in the University and local community; discussion format. Same as 131:187.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:190</td>
<td>African American Theatre I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Works by African American playwrights and relevant historical documents, Africa through Black Renaissance; themes, history, sociopolitical context; artists forging theatrical paths under oppressive conditions; exploration through discussion, performance; literature-based course, workshop approach. Same as 129:175.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:191</td>
<td>African American Theatre II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Works by African American playwrights and relevant historical documents, Black Renaissance to present; themes, history, sociopolitical context; artists forging theatrical paths under oppressive conditions; exploration through discussion, performance; literature-based course, workshop approach. Same as 129:191.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:192</td>
<td>Culturally Diverse Theatre</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:193</td>
<td>Studies in Drama</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Exploration of a specific period of dramatic literature, or the work of specific authors, or dramatic principles central to playwriting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:194</td>
<td>Dramaturgy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Theory, practice: history in Europe and the United States; relationship to dramatic criticism; practical experience in critical writing, play analysis, dramaturgical research, conceptualization of productions; evaluation, advocacy, and development of new plays; audience relations and education. Prerequisites: 049:060.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:210</td>
<td>Dramaturgy Practicum</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Exploration of theoretical, creative, and practical issues that arise in working dramaturgically on both established and new plays, and in a variety of collaborative processes; practical dramaturgical exercises in script reporting, dramaturgical research, educational programming, season planning, production documentation, and writing of critical and dramaturgical essays for a general audience. Requirements: admission to M.F.A. dramaturgy program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:213</td>
<td>Shakespeare</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:215</td>
<td>Theatrical Analysis: Classical to Restoration</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Representative plays from the Classical to the Romantic periods—in historical context of their original productions, contemporary production potential. Requirements: theatre arts M.F.A. enrollment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:216</td>
<td>Theatrical Analysis: Modern</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Questions of dramatic form and content examined in-depth through close readings of modern plays.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>049:217</td>
<td>Theatrical Analysis: Postmodern</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Diverse postmodern traditions; emphasis on questions of relation of text.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
049:294 Dramaturgy Seminar  3 s.h.
Dramatic history, literature, and dramaturgy topics of interest to M.F.A. candidates. Repeatable. Requirements: dramaturgy M.F.A. enrollment.

Workshops, Performances, Special Studies

049:172 Senior Seminar  3 s.h.
Theatre arts capstone seminar; how personal aesthetic relates one's work to great theatrical visionaries of the past and present-day practitioners; research culminating in a collaborative theatre piece. Requirements: senior standing and theatre arts major.

049:177 London Performance Study  3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:128.

049:178 New York Performance Study  3 s.h.
Theatrical style, acting, direction, design, as well as business aspects; examination of nine performances.

049:196 Projects in Theatre  arr.

049:197 Honors Theatre Arts  arr.
Development and production of a new work for film or television by writers, directors, actors.

049:198 Performance Practicum  1-2 s.h.
Act in a faculty-directed production produced by the Theatre Arts Department.

049:199 Independent Study  arr.

049:234 Internship in Stage Management  1-6 s.h.
Experience as stage manager or assistant stage manager with a professional theatre, dance, or opera company. Repeatable. Requirements: stage management M.F.A. enrollment.

049:296 Projects in Theatre Advanced  arr.
Create a special project under the mentorship of a faculty member for credit; projects may include performing in a main stage production, writing, directing, or designing a play performed in the department, developing a research project that intersects production. Requirements: graduate standing.

049:298 M.F.A. Thesis  0-3 s.h.
Writing

Assistant director
Daniel Khalastchi

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in Writing

The University of Iowa is known nationally and internationally for its writing programs, particularly for its top-ranked graduate programs in creative writing (Iowa Writers’ Workshop) and nonfiction writing. In addition to those, it offers numerous discipline-based undergraduate and graduate programs that emphasize writing, and several of its colleges have their own writing centers.

The undergraduate Certificate in Writing enables students in all majors to benefit from the University’s wide-ranging writing programs and resources by pursuing a concentration in writing related to their majors, their career goals, or their personal interests.

The Certificate in Writing is administered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

Undergraduate Program

- Certificate in Writing

Certificate in Writing students explore writing and develop their own writing skills in a wide range of genres and for varied purposes, including creative writing (fiction, nonfiction, poetry); writing for the professions, such as the arts, business, journalism, or science; writing for organizations; and writing related to personal interests.

Certificate

The Certificate in Writing requires a minimum of 20 s.h. of credit. Students earn 10 s.h. in core courses, 9 s.h. in focused electives, and 1 s.h. in a capstone independent study course that results in an online portfolio of work.

The certificate is open to current University of Iowa undergraduate students. It also is open to individuals who hold a bachelor’s degree from the University and are not enrolled in a graduate or professional program. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in all work toward the certificate. They may count a maximum of 6 s.h. earned for a major, a minor, or another certificate toward the Certificate in Writing.

Students who complete the certificate develop:

- skill in planning and using strategies that help them start to write and overcome obstacles to writing; obtain feedback from other writers; revise their work, and present their writing in public venues;
- skills in the craft of writing, such as the ability to write clearly and concisely, control of mechanics and style, and the ability to communicate with particular audiences for specific purposes; and
- competence in discussing writing.

Certificate students also participate as members of a writing community through activities such as attending readings and lectures; presenting their own work in public; working with professional journals, newspapers, or other publications; and repeated registrations in 610:020 Writing Commons: A Community of Writers.

The Certificate in Writing requires the following work.

Core Courses

Students earn a minimum of 10 s.h. in the following core courses.

610:020 Writing Commons: A Community of Writers 1 s.h.

One of these:

08N:102 Prose Style 3 s.h.
08C:145 The Sentence: Strategies for Writing 3 s.h.
08C:160 The Art of Revision: Rewriting Prose for Clarity and Impact 3 s.h.

Two of these:

20E:142 Word Power: Building English Vocabulary 3 s.h.
103:028 English Grammar 3 s.h.
103:131 History of the English Language 3 s.h.

Focused Electives

Students earn a total of at least 9 s.h. in focused electives, which they select from courses in at least two of the following categories (maximum of 6 s.h. from any one category).

Writing for the professions
Writing and the literary arts
Writing and the media
Writing in context
Student-designated writing-intensive courses

Each focused elective course may be used to fulfill only one certificate requirement, even if the course is listed in more than one category. Some of these courses have prerequisites and
other requirements for registration; students must complete a course’s prerequisites and meet its registration requirements before they may register for the course.

**Writing for the Professions**

**Art:**

- 01H:007 Writing About the Visual Arts 3 s.h.
- 01P:185 Grant Writing in the Arts 3 s.h.

**Business:**

- 06B:140 Business Writing 3 s.h.
- 08N:113 Writing for Business and Industry 3 s.h.

**Journalism:**

- 019:098 Journalistic Reporting and Writing 3 s.h.
- 019:124 Strategic Communication Writing 4 s.h.
- 019:125 Freelance Reporting and Writing 4 s.h.
- 019:126 Arts and Culture Reporting and Writing 4 s.h.

**Literature, language, and translation:**

- 048:078 Undergraduate Translation Seminar 3 s.h.
- 048:079 Undergraduate Translation Workshop 3 s.h.
- 048:180 Literature and Translation 3 s.h.

**Undergraduate research:**

- 06B:194 Honors Seminar 1-3 s.h.
- 06B:195 Honors Thesis in Business 3 s.h.
- 143:044 Honors Writing Workshop 1-3 s.h.

An undergraduate thesis related to any undergraduate discipline

**Writing and the Literary Arts**

**Creative writing:**

- 08C:107 Creative Writing for the Health Professions 3 s.h.
- 08C:108 Creative Writing for New Media 3 s.h.
- 08C:110 Creative Writing for the Ecologically Aware: Stories in the Land 3 s.h.
- 08C:115 Creative Writing and Popular Culture 3 s.h.
- 08C:147 Creative Writing for the Socially Aware 3 s.h.
- 08C:150 Writing as an Ethical Act 3 s.h.
- 08C:151 Creative Writing for the Musician 3 s.h.
- 08C:195 Undergraduate Project in Creative Writing 3 s.h.
- 145:101 Creative Writing for Business 3 s.h.

**Fiction:**

- 08C:097 Fiction Writing 3 s.h.
- 08C:163 Undergraduate Writers’ Workshop: Fiction arr.

**Nonfiction:**

- 08N:020 Introduction to Creative Nonfiction 3 s.h.
- 08N:080 Nonfiction Writing 3 s.h.
- 08N:090 Intermediate Nonfiction Writing 3 s.h.
- 08N:104 Personal Writing 3 s.h.
- 08N:120 Advanced Nonfiction Writing 3 s.h.
- 08N:150 Undergraduate Essay Workshop 3 s.h.
- 08N:199 Undergraduate Project in Nonfiction Writing arr.

**Playwriting:**

- 049:062 Playwriting I 3 s.h.
- 049:063 Playwriting II 3 s.h.
- 049:114 Performing Autobiography 3 s.h.
- 049:182 Free Style Writing: Poetry, Plays, and Performances 3 s.h.

**Poetry:**

- 08C:098 Poetry Writing 3 s.h.
- 08C:166 Undergraduate Writers’ Workshop: Poetry arr.

**Writing and the Media**

**Cinema:**

- 08N:146 Film and Writing 3 s.h.
- 048:067 Screenwriting: Long Form 3 s.h.
- 048:125 Screenwriting: Short Form 3 s.h.
- 048:127 Advanced Screenwriting 3 s.h.

**Other media:**

- 08C:108 Creative Writing for New Media 3 s.h.
- 08N:145 Multimedia Writing 3 s.h.
- 08N:147 Graphic Writing 3 s.h.
- 08N:148 Radio and Writing 3 s.h.
019:130 Topics in Media Production 4 s.h.
048:019 Media Matters 3 s.h.

Writing in Context

Students select from the following courses. They also may select internships, service learning opportunities, or other relevant experiences offered through the Pomerantz Career Center or other University units. All selections, except the courses listed below, must have prior approval of the certificate coordinator in the student’s own undergraduate college.

06B:199 Academic Internship arr.
07S:155 Approaches to Teaching Writing 3 s.h.
08C:107 Creative Writing for the Health Professions 3 s.h.
08C:110 Creative Writing for the Ecologically Aware: Stories in the Land 3 s.h.
08C:115 Creative Writing and Popular Culture 3 s.h.
08C:147 Creative Writing for the Socially Aware 3 s.h.
08C:150 Writing as an Ethical Act 3 s.h.
08C:151 Creative Writing for the Musician 3 s.h.
08N:192 Dublin Writing Workshop 3 s.h.
143:102 Honors Writing Fellows: Writing Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
145:101 Creative Writing for Business 3 s.h.

Student-Designated Writing-Intensive Courses

Students may request permission to count a maximum of 3 s.h. earned in a 100-level or more advanced course of their choice as credit toward the focused elective requirement. They propose a writing-related project that extends the writing focus of their chosen course. They must have the approval of the faculty member teaching the course and of the writing certificate coordinator in their own undergraduate college.

Capstone Independent Writing Experience

Each student must earn at least 1 s.h. in an independent study course that serves as a capstone experience and results in an online portfolio of the student’s own writing. Students must have a faculty sponsor for the independent study and must register for the appropriate course.

One of these:

610:175 Undergraduate Internship arr.

An independent study course offered by the supervising faculty member’s department
Tippie College of Business

Dean
William C. (Curt) Hunter

Senior associate dean
Charles H. Whiteman

Associate dean, School of Management
Jarjisu Sa-Aadu

Associate dean, undergraduate program
Lon D. Moeller

Degrees: B.B.A., M.Ac., M.B.A., Ph.D.

Undergraduate nondegree programs:
Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management, International Business, Risk Management and Insurance; Minor in Business Administration

Web site: http://www.tippie.uiowa.edu

The Henry B. Tippie College of Business is composed of six academic departments: accounting, economics, finance, management and organizations, management sciences, and marketing.

The college's undergraduate and graduate programs are accredited by AACSB International—the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business.

Research, executive development, and education activities are supported by the centers and institutes of the college: Emmett J. Vaughan Institute for Risk Management and Insurance, Entrepreneurial Management Institute, Hawkinson Institute of Business Finance, Institute for Economic Research, Institute for International Business, Iowa Electronic Markets, John Pappajohn Entrepreneurial Center, Judith R. Frank Business Communications Center, Marketing Institute, Pomerantz Career Center, RSM McGladrey Institute of Accounting Education and Research, Small Business Development Center, and Tippie Business Solutions Center.

Honor Code

Integrity and honesty are essential to success in all facets of life. The purpose of the Tippie College of Business Honor Code is to promote honorable and ethical behavior. Students admitted to the college are required to uphold the honor code.

Undergraduate Programs

The Tippie College of Business offers the Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) with majors in accounting, economics, finance, management, management information systems, and marketing, and it collaborates with the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences to offer an undergraduate major for Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science students in economics. See Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) for information about B.B.A. requirements common to each of the degree's majors as well as admission and academic rules and procedures for the B.B.A.; see the Tippie College of Business department sections in the Catalog for information about the individual majors. The college also offers joint undergraduate degrees with the College of Engineering and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences; see "Joint Degrees" in the Bachelor of Business Administration section.

The college offers the undergraduate Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management (p. 815) and Certificate in Risk Management and Insurance (p. 859). It collaborates with the College of Engineering to offer the Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship (p. 1116) and with the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences to offer the Certificate in International Business (p. 492). The John Pappajohn Entrepreneurial Center collaborates with the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences to offer the Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship (p. 613).

The college also offers a minor in business administration for non-business students; see "Minor" below.

Minor

The minor in business administration is open to all University of Iowa undergraduates except those majoring in business (Tippie College of Business) and interdepartmental studies majors in the business studies track (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences).

The minor in business administration requires 37 s.h., including at least 12 s.h. taken in the Tippie College of Business. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor overall and in all courses in the minor taken at The University of Iowa. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

The following courses, or their equivalents, satisfy all requirements for the minor. Some of these courses have prerequisites and other requirements for registration; students must complete a course's prerequisites and meet its registration requirements before they may register for the course.

22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.

22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.
06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting 3 s.h.
06A:002 Managerial Accounting 3 s.h.
06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.
06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.
06F:100 Introductory Financial Management 3 s.h.
06J:047 Introduction to Law 3 s.h.
06J:048 Introduction to Management 3 s.h.
06K:070 Computer Analysis 3 s.h.
06M:100 Introduction to Marketing Strategy 3 s.h.

For a list of approved substitutions and additional details about the minor, see Business Minor on the Tippie College of Business web site.

Students who will have completed all requirements for the minor when they graduate should indicate a business administration minor on the Application for Degree.

Graduate Programs

The Tippie College of Business offers four graduate degree programs: the Master of Accountancy (M.Ac.), the Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.), the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in business administration, and the Doctor of Philosophy in economics. For information about the M.Ac. and the Ph.D. in economics, see Accounting (p. 782) and Economics (p. 802) in the Catalog.

The M.B.A. program is offered by the Tippie School of Management; see Master of Business Administration Program (p. 852) in the Catalog.

For a description of the Ph.D. in business administration, see Doctor of Philosophy (p. 800) in the Catalog. The Ph.D. is an interdepartmental degree; programs leading to the degree are offered by the Departments of Accounting (p. 782), Finance (p. 821), Management and Organizations (p. 834), Management Sciences (p. 841), and Marketing (p. 846).

Students who begin the Ph.D. program in business administration but decide not to continue may be granted a Master of Arts if they have satisfied the necessary requirements. Incoming students may not elect to earn an M.A. in business administration.

Study Abroad

The Consortium of Universities for International Studies (CUIS) offers semester and summer programs at Paderno del Grappa, Italy, for undergraduate students and at Asolo, Italy, for graduate students. Both campuses are located northwest of Venice. Students and faculty in the programs come from a variety of public and private universities in the United States. The program’s rigorous, high-quality courses emphasize current international events and are taught in English. Students are encouraged to study the Italian language and to participate in executive lectures, plant tours, and unique personal development opportunities.

Centers and Institutes

Emmett J. Vaughan Institute of Risk Management and Insurance

The Tippie College of Business, in partnership with the Iowa insurance industry, has established the Emmett J. Vaughan Institute of Risk Management and Insurance to provide innovative education and research in modern risk management and insurance.

The institute collaborates with the Department of Finance to offer the Certificate in Risk Management and Insurance. The certificate program provides undergraduate students with a foundation for careers in corporate risk management, risk management consulting, employee benefits management, insurance brokerage, underwriting, personal banking and asset management, financial analysis, claims adjustment, and auditing. See Risk Management and Insurance (p. 859) in the Catalog.

Entrepreneurial Management Institute

The Entrepreneurial Management Institute works with top entrepreneurial management track students in the B.B.A. management major and with Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management students to help them develop career advancement skills. Experienced business professionals and entrepreneurial leaders provide strategic career development training. Activities include seminars on developing professional résumés, creating extensive personal networks, networking with successful Iowa CEOs and business leaders, and making connections for internships and job placement.

Hawkinson Institute of Business Finance

The Hawkinson Institute of Business Finance facilitates career opportunities in investment banking, sales and trading, and related areas for students in the Tippie College of Business. The institute sponsors the Hawkinson Scholars Program, which trains high-achieving
undergraduates for interviews, internships, and full-time jobs in the financial services industry. Criteria for admission to the institute include a strong academic record, involvement in campus and community activities, high motivation, good interpersonal skills, and demonstrated interest in business, markets, and corporate finance.

Hawkinson scholars participate in a class that is taught by former investment bankers and features guest speakers from investment banking, private equity, hedge funds, start-ups, and other sectors. Hawkinson scholars also receive intensive education in equity valuation, financial market dynamics, and more. An extensive network of dedicated Hawkinson alumni serve as mentors.

The Institute has worked to broaden entry-level employment opportunities for Iowa graduates, who land jobs at prestigious firms such as Goldman Sachs, Credit Suisse, Barclays, Merrill Lynch, JP Morgan, and UBS. Graduating Hawkinson scholars typically enjoy a placement rate of 100 percent.

The Hawkinson Institute also supports research in the Department of Finance and participates in outreach to the financial services industry.

**Institute for Economic Research**

The Institute for Economic Research engages in and supports economic research and establishes a formal mechanism for providing interaction with and economic advice to industry and government. The institute’s main objectives are to provide economic information, forecasts, and advice to business and public agencies; to provide a state focal point for applied economic research; and to promote and enhance academic research and teaching in economics.

**Institute for International Business**

The Institute for International Business coordinates and augments Tippie College of Business resources in order to provide students with educational opportunities that help them understand diverse and global business environments and develop skills for working in them. The institute collaborates with varied University of Iowa departments to offer international business and cross-cultural programming for students, faculty, and staff.

**Iowa Electronic Markets Institute**

The Iowa Electronic Markets Institute supports scholarship in prediction markets and experimental economics. It operates the Iowa Electronic Markets (IEM), online futures markets where contract payoffs are based on real-world events such as political outcomes, companies’ earnings per share, and stock price returns. The Iowa Electronic Markets are known internationally as the genesis of modern prediction markets and are used as research and teaching tools.

**John Pappajohn Entrepreneurial Center**

The John Pappajohn Entrepreneurial Center (JPEC) has developed a comprehensive, interdisciplinary program that combines advanced course work with experiential learning for University of Iowa students. The program prepares students to launch new ventures, manage growing companies, and apply entrepreneurship concepts in their careers.

The entrepreneurship curriculum incorporates experiential learning opportunities in which students apply their knowledge and skills in their own ventures or in emerging or growing Iowa companies. JPEC’s Bedell Entrepreneurship Learning Laboratory is dedicated to student entrepreneurs creating new businesses. Students also may participate in a wide variety of extracurricular programs such as business plan competitions, lecture series, conferences, workshops, a living-learning community, and the I-Envision student organization.

Students working toward a University of Iowa bachelor’s degree may earn the Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management (p. 815). Graduate and professional students across the University may enroll in advanced entrepreneurship courses; see Master of Business Administration Program (p. 852) in the Catalog.

JPEC offers several programs for entrepreneurial businesses and individuals, including student field study projects, training, consulting, seminars, and conferences. In partnership with the Jacobson Institute for Youth Entrepreneurship, it provides training and a specialized curriculum to Iowa high school teachers in an effort to foster the development of innovative, creative, and entrepreneurial young Iowans. The center also partners with Iowa community colleges to deliver entrepreneurship training statewide.

**Judith R. Frank Business Communications Center**

The Judith R. Frank Business Communications Center provides one-on-one tutoring to Tippie College of Business undergraduates for writing assignments, projects, and case studies. The center’s staff includes graduate students with expertise in writing and undergraduate peer tutors who have completed a semester-long peer tutor training course. Communication consultants are available on staff to help students with speech
presentations or other oral communication assignments.

The center’s course-dedicated consulting program helps faculty and students plan and prepare for required writing projects. Center staff work closely with faculty to study assignment requirements, develop handouts and assessment rubrics, and deliver class or workshop presentations to students on how to meet the expectations of the assignment. They also provide ongoing training and mentoring to the center’s undergraduate peer tutors.

The Frank Business Communications Center oversees the B.B.A. core course 06B:100 Business Communication and Protocol; the peer tutor training courses 06B:130 Business Communication Internship I and 06B:131 Business Communication Internship II; and the electives 06B:140 Business Writing and 06B:110 Social Media in Business Presentations. In addition, the center’s staff adjudicates the annual Mary Thomas Prappas Business Ethics Essay Competition and helps prepare Tippie College of Business undergraduates for national case competitions.

Marketing Institute

The Marketing Institute prepares students for challenging entry-level positions in today’s diverse and competitive marketing environment. Each year, the institute invites around 15 top undergraduate students, primarily marketing majors, to become members. Students are selected on the basis of their academic performance, leadership, interpersonal skills, and executive potential. They work on consulting projects for a wide variety of national and local businesses, gaining hands-on experience in identifying and addressing marketing-related issues. They are advised and mentored by senior marketers from companies such as Allianz, Nike, Pella, HON, Hormel, and Wells Fargo as well as CEOs of small ad firms in Chicago and Des Moines. Together with its advisory council, whose members are executives in marketing-related fields, the institute fosters internship opportunities and provides career guidance to help students compete well for their first jobs.

Pomerantz Career Center

Career development and on-campus recruiting services are provided by the Marvin A. and Rose Lee Pomerantz Career Center. The center’s career advisors and online resources provide University undergraduate students and alumni with help on résumés, cover letters, career choice, internship and job searches, employer research, interviewing skills, negotiation of job offers, community involvement through volunteerism, and more. The center also presents several fall and spring semester career fairs. Campus recruitment is facilitated through web-based software. Students may participate in mock interviews and in actual on-campus interviews for full-time positions and internships year-round. The center also offers career-related courses and a career leadership academy. Contact the Pomerantz Career Center for more information.

RSM McGladrey Institute of Accounting Education and Research

The RSM McGladrey Institute of Accounting Education and Research fosters educational excellence in accounting at The University of Iowa and encourages high-quality research by Iowa accounting faculty members. The institute sponsors varied educational initiatives and activities, including an annual national speaker series and the biennial Sidney Winter Lecture Series. It helps faculty members initiate and carry out research projects, as well as to disseminate the findings to the academic, business, government, and professional accounting communities.

Small Business Development Center

Since 1981, The University of Iowa Small Business Development Center has played an important role in helping enterprising Iowans manage or start their own successful businesses. The center provides support for small business owners and entrepreneurs. Its personnel are trained to meet the varied needs of small business management, including market, business, financial, and human resource planning; cash flow analysis; product commercialization; market research and analysis; strategic planning; international trade; and advertising and public relations.

Tippie Business Solutions Center

The Tippie Business Solutions Center provides the opportunity for MBA students to engage in strategic consulting projects with companies. The firms involved range from mid-sized Iowa-based companies to Fortune 500 companies. The center brings together diverse teams possessing a variety of skills, knowledge, and experience. They apply rigorous business tools and techniques in order to research circumstances surrounding a business problem for a real-world client. Students meet with representatives from the client company, analyze the situation, and present recommendations.

Facilities and Resources

The Henry B. Tippie College of Business is located in the John Pappajohn Business Building, at the
heart of the campus. The Pappajohn Business Building contains seminar and conference rooms, a computer laboratory, two auditoriums, two computer classrooms, a behavioral laboratory, a restaurant (Pat’s Diner), the Marvin A. Pomerantz Business Library, and a variety of classroom facilities.

The computer laboratory in the John Pappajohn Business Building serves the instructional programs of the college, and the staff maintains a current library of computational programs to accommodate users’ needs. Business students also have access to the full range of services offered by the University’s Information Technology Services and the extensive research materials and other resources of the University of Iowa Libraries.

Alumni Relations

Relationships with alumni are maintained by staff in the Undergraduate Program Office and the Tippie School of Management Office and by the college’s assistant director of alumni engagement. The college circulates its magazine, B@I (Business at Iowa), to individuals who support the college, and each semester it hosts alumni events ranging from individual visits to receptions on campus and in cities nationwide and worldwide. Members of the Business Student Ambassadors, an undergraduate student organization, serve as hosts and guides for alumni who visit the college. The Young Alumni Board works to strengthen ties between the college and younger alumni.

Interdepartmental Undergraduate Courses

**06B:010 Tippie Scholars Seminar** 1-3 s.h.
Introduction to majors and academic departments, research opportunities, and professional enrichment activities in the Tippie College of Business. Requirements: enrollment in Tippie Scholars Program.

**06B:020 Tippie College Direct Admit Seminar** 1 s.h.
Facilitates a successful transition to college; Tippie college traditions and expectations, academic and personal success skills; majors and academic opportunities; advisor and advisee responsibilities; campus resources; career exploration skills; ethics; team and group work; multicultural and global society existence. Requirements: admitted to the direct admission program.

**06B:030 Diversity Awareness for Business** 1-3 s.h.
Opportunity to develop awareness and appreciation of multiculturalism and diversity; importance of diversity in the workplace; development of skills for working in a diverse environment; development of cultural competencies through classroom activities, discussions, group projects, readings, and personal reflections.

**06B:040 Academic Leadership Seminar** 1 s.h.
Orientation to service learning; service learning project, professional enrichment activities, academic skill enhancement; for students living on the Business and Entrepreneurship Living-Learning Community Floor.

**06B:050 Competitive Intelligence Resources** 1 s.h.
Search concepts and sources specific to business information; print, CD-ROM, online search services, the Internet.

**06B:060 Tippie Senate** 1 s.h.
For elected student representatives on the Tippie Senate.

**06B:080 Business Student Ambassador Seminar** 1 s.h.
Experiences as a Business Student Ambassador providing tours of the John Pappajohn Building, acting as hosts at college functions, providing information and assistance to visiting groups, assisting student recruitment activities. Requirements: admission to Tippie College of Business and acceptance as a Business Student Ambassador.
06B:090 International Perspectives Program I
0 s.h.
First in a two-course sequence; orientation to International Perspectives Program (IPP) community; introduction to the concept of an academic study map; development of an individual strategy towards academic study maps; begin foundational introduction to materials covered in 06B:091, including an introduction to concepts of identity and culture from macro and micro perspectives; required seminar for all first-year IPP students. Requirements: admission to the International Perspectives Program.

06B:091 International Perspectives Program II
1 s.h.
Continuation of 06B:090; exploration of concepts of identity and culture from both a macro and micro perspective; how culture and background impact how students think about and understand the world; exploration of having built-in assumptions about the world and why in some circumstances the ability to challenge those assumptions can be useful; study of cross-cultural communication. Prerequisites: 06B:090. Requirements: admission to the International Perspectives Program.

06B:100 Business Communication and Protocol
3 s.h.
Foundation in business communication and protocol; composing business messages, organizing and reporting workplace data, developing business presentation and team-building skills, exploring issues pertaining to business ethics and professional behavior. Prerequisites: 010:003. Requirements: admission to Tippie College of Business and 30 s.h. earned.

06B:102 Business, Culture, and Society
3 s.h.
International business environment and interpersonal traits and skills expected of successful international businessperson; interdisciplinary overview of issues related to business in Western Europe; important cultural differences, the code of business and professional etiquette, business protocol, Italian business history, cultural appreciation, and executive legal/ethical concerns in the workplace; series of lectures, workshops, speakers, plant tours, and cultural events.

06B:110 Social Media in Business Presentations
arr.
Effective business presentation skills and practice for professional speaking engagements; focus on social media applications (e.g., YouTube, Glogster, Prezi, Dropbox) in business presentations; effective integration of presentation technologies for specific audiences; speaking clearly, using gestures appropriately; audience engagement during speech and in question and answer sessions following it. Prerequisites: 06B:100. Requirements: admission to Tippie College of Business.

06B:115 Technical and Professional Editing
1-3 s.h.
Introduction to editorial skills required for production of high-quality professional and technical documents; hands-on workshop.

06B:130 Business Communication Internship I
arr.
Opportunity for students to earn academic credit for serving as a peer tutor, an orientation and training assistant, or an administrative intern in the Judith R. Frank Business Communications Center. Repeatable.

06B:131 Business Communication Internship II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 06B:130; opportunity for students to earn academic credit for serving as a peer tutor, an orientation and training assistant, or an administrative intern in the Judith R. Frank Business Communications Center. Prerequisites: 06B:130.

06B:140 Business Writing
3 s.h.
Individualized, practical projects based on student’s interests and career goals; development of communication, analytical, and creative skills to sell ideas in the professional world.
06B:187 Global Business Perspectives
3 s.h.
Virtual classroom component of summer internships in London; value of international work assignments, work as part of cross-cultural teams, skills and perspectives for living and working in a culturally diverse world; students set goals and complete professional development assignments, analyze cultural and political environment of their internship sites, and attend EUSA-sponsored weekly seminars. Corequisites: 409:112 or 409:114 or 409:115.

06B:194 Honors Seminar
1-3 s.h.
Research topics and methods in business. Requirements: honors standing. Same as 06E:194.

06B:195 Honors Thesis in Business
3 s.h.
Independent student project directed by faculty or staff advisor; culminates in thesis that conforms to University Honors Program guidelines; may include empirical research, library research, applied projects. Prerequisites: 06B:194 or 06E:194. Requirements: admission to the Tippie College of Business honors program.

06B:199 Academic Internship
arr.
Professional internship experience with associated academic content (e.g., paper, course work). Repeatable.

Certificate Programs
- Entrepreneurial Management (p. 815)
- International Business (p. 492)
- Risk Management and Insurance (p. 859)

Interdepartmental Degrees
- Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790)
- Master of Business Administration Program (p. 852)
- Doctor of Philosophy (p. 800)

Departments
- Accounting (p. 782)
- Economics (p. 802)
- Finance (p. 821)
- Management and Organizations (p. 834)
- Management Sciences (p. 841)
- Marketing (p. 846)
Accounting

Chair
Douglas V. DeJong

Directors, Professional Program in Accounting
Thomas J. Carroll, Kevin Den Adel

Director, RSM McGladrey Institute of Accounting Education and Research
Mark Penno

Professors
Ramji Balakrishnan (Carlson-KPMG Research Professor of Accounting), Joyce E. Berg (Pioneer Hi-Bred Research Fellow), Daniel W. Collins (Henry B. Tippie Research Chair in Accounting), Douglas V. DeJong (Arthur Andersen Alumni/Faculty Professor of Accounting), W. Bruce Johnson (Sidney G. Winter Professor of Accounting), Mark C. Penno (Soumyo Sarkar Research Fellow in Accounting), Albert A. Schepanski (Professor of Accounting)

Professor emeritus
Valdean C. Lembke

Associate professors
Cristi A. Gleason (Larry and Lori Wright Research Fellow), Paul Hribar (Lloyd J. and Thelma W. Palmer Research Fellow), Sonja Olhoft Rego (Lloyd J. and Thelma W. Palmer Research Fellow)

Associate professors emeriti
Richard A. Grimlund, Richard M. Tubbs

Assistant professors
Richard Mergenthaler, Ryan J. Wilson

Lecturers
Amy An, Thomas J. Carroll, Kevin Den Adel, Robert J. Hartman, Mary Murphy

Undergraduate degree: B.B.A. in Accounting
Graduate degrees: M.Ac.; Ph.D. in Business Administration
Web site: http://tippie.uiowa.edu/accounting

The Department of Accounting offers a broad education that prepares undergraduate and graduate students for careers in public accounting, private industry, government, nonprofit organizations, and academia.

Professional Program in Accounting

The Professional Program in Accounting draws on curricula that provide a strong base of traditional technical subject matter and the skills needed for solving complex business problems. This framework of study enables students to continue professional growth over the entire span of their careers. The program emphasizes communication skills and provides the academic background required for leadership positions in business, government, and public accounting. It also qualifies students to take the Certified Public Accountant (CPA) and Certified Management Accountant (CMA) examinations.

The Professional Program in Accounting leads to a Bachelor of Business Administration with a major in accounting, which requires 120 s.h. of credit (see "Undergraduate Program" below), and the Master of Accounting, which requires 30 s.h. of graduate credit (see "Graduate Programs" later in this section). Students are granted the B.B.A. upon successful completion of the third and fourth years of the Professional Program in Accounting; they are granted the M.Ac. after successful completion of 30 s.h. beyond the B.B.A.

Undergraduate Program

- Major in accounting (Bachelor of Business Administration)

Students who wish to earn the Bachelor of Business Administration with a major in accounting must be admitted to the Professional Program in Accounting. Undergraduate accounting majors are subject to the probation and dismissal rules described in the Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) section of the Catalog and are governed by the Tippie College of Business Honor Code.

The B.B.A. is not sufficient preparation for CPA licensure in states that have passed a 150 hour law, including Iowa.

Bachelor of Business Administration

The Bachelor of Business Administration with a major in accounting requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 25 s.h. of work for the major. The major in accounting is for undergraduate students admitted to the Professional Program in Accounting. Course work in the program provides concentrated coverage of professional accounting subjects and closely related topics in commercial law, business, and information systems.

To enter the Professional Program in Accounting, undergraduates must complete 60 s.h. of course work at The University of Iowa (or equivalent course work at another institution) and must be admitted to the Tippie College of Business. They must have a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00; a g.p.a. of at least 2.67 (B-minus average) in 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting and 06A:002 Managerial Accounting; and a
passing score on the Department of Accounting writing assessment. Students who wish to declare accounting as a major but do not satisfy the automatic admission requirements may still apply to the professional program; applications are reviewed case-by-case.

Students must complete the following prerequisite courses before admission to the Professional Program in Accounting.

- 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting 3 s.h.
- 06A:002 Managerial Accounting 3 s.h.
- 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.
- 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.
- 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
- 22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.

The major in accounting requires the following work during the third and fourth years. For B.B.A. common requirements, see Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) in the Catalog.

**THIRD YEAR**

**Fall Semester**

- 06A:131 Income Measurement and Asset Valuation 3 s.h.
- 06A:133 Introduction to Taxation 3 s.h.
- 06A:150 Professional Orientation Seminar Series (must be taken during first or second semester in the professional program) 1 s.h.
- 06B:100 Business Communication and Protocol (taken first year after admission to the college) 3 s.h.
- Two business core requirements 6 s.h.

The business core requirements (06F:100 Introductory Financial Management, 06J:047 Introduction to Law, 06J:048 Introduction to Management, 06K:100 Operations Management, 06M:100 Introduction to Marketing Strategy) may be taken in any sequence, preferably before the fourth year; 06J:047 Introduction to Law is a prerequisite to 06A:148 Business Law, so it should be taken before spring semester of the fourth year. Students must complete 06B:100 Business Communication and Protocol during their first year after admission to the Tippie College of Business.

**Spring Semester**

- 06A:132 Valuation of Financial Claims 3 s.h.
- 06K:180 Applied Information Systems 3 s.h.
- Two business core requirements 6 s.h.
- Elective 3 s.h.

Due to the overlap in course content, accounting majors may not count 06A:120 Financial Accounting and Reporting toward the B.B.A. degree.

**SUMMER: GMAT AND ADMISSION TO THE M.Ac.**

Students who intend to continue in the Professional Program in Accounting after receiving the B.B.A. should take the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) during the summer before their senior year, as preparation for applying to the Master of Accountancy program.

**FOURTH YEAR**

Students must choose one of the following accounting electives during their fourth year.

- 06A:141 Advanced Tax Topics 3 s.h.
- 06A:145 Advanced Financial Accounting 3 s.h.

**Fall Semester**

- 06A:144 Auditing 3 s.h.
- One accounting elective 3 s.h.
- One business core requirement 3 s.h.
- Two electives 6 s.h.

**Spring Semester**

- 06A:130 Accounting for Management Analysis and Control 3 s.h.
- 06A:148 Business Law 3 s.h.
- One accounting elective (if not taken fall semester) 3 s.h.
- Two or three electives 6-9 s.h.

**OPTIONAL ACCOUNTING ELECTIVE**

All undergraduates, whether admitted to the M.Ac. program or not, may take 06A:199 Academic Internship for 1 s.h. in fall, spring, or summer. Department consent is required.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Accountancy
- Doctor of Philosophy in business administration

The department collaborates with the College of Law to offer the joint M.Ac./J.D. program; see "Joint M.Ac./J.D." below. It also participates in the M.B.A. program, which is offered by the Tippie School of Management; see Master of Business Administration Program (p. 852) in the Catalog.

Graduate students in accounting are subject to the probation and dismissal rules of the Graduate
College and are governed by the Tippie College of Business Honor Code.

**Master of Accountancy**

The Master of Accountancy requires 30 s.h. beyond the B.B.A. The program permits students to specialize in accounting areas according to their interests and objectives. It builds on the technical skills acquired in the undergraduate program, broadens students' perspectives of the role of accounting in organizations and decision making, and further develops written and oral communication skills.

Students from a variety of academic backgrounds enter the M.Ac. program. Those who enter with an undergraduate degree in accounting can expect to complete the degree in 12 months. Those who enter with a non-accounting undergraduate degree typically require four semesters to complete the M.Ac. Study plans are adjusted to reflect each student’s particular academic background; see “Course Work for Students Without Undergraduate Degrees in Accounting” later in this section.

The M.Ac. is a nonthesis program. Course work focuses on the conceptual and economic foundations of accounting with applications to current and emerging problems of professional practice. M.Ac. students also have the opportunity to acquire expertise in one of four specialization areas: financial accounting/auditing, management information systems, taxation, and managerial accounting.

The required 30 s.h. must include at least 12 s.h. earned in graduate-level accounting courses and at least 21 s.h. earned in 200-level courses.

Courses leading to specialization areas and those required for the core program are as follows. Because of the cross-disciplinary nature of the subject matter included in the specialization areas, courses in a number of other departments are included.

**SPECIALIZATION IN FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING/AUDITING**

**Accounting Courses**

Total of 12 s.h.

All of these:

- 06A:221 Financial Reporting: Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
- 06A:230 Advanced Auditing 3 s.h.
- 06A:245 Financial Information and Capital Markets 3 s.h.

One of these:

- 06A:220 Design and Use of Cost Management Systems 3 s.h.
- 06A:231 Taxes and Business Strategy 3 s.h.

**Finance Courses**

Total of 6 s.h.

- 06N:225 Managerial Finance (requires consent of M.B.A. office) 3 s.h.
- One additional 200-level finance course 3 s.h.

**Management Information Systems Courses**

Total of 3-6 s.h.

- 06K:226 Visual Basic Programming (if not already taken) 3 s.h.
- 06K:230 Database Systems 3 s.h.

**General Electives**

Total of 6-9 s.h.

**SPECIALIZATION IN MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

Due to the timing of course offerings, students who do not begin the M.Ac. program in the summer session should take a computer programming course while they are undergraduates. This decreases the number of required management information systems courses and increases electives by 3 s.h. in the M.Ac. program.

**Accounting Courses**

Total of 12 s.h.

- 06A:220 Design and Use of Cost Management Systems 3 s.h.

Two of these:

- 06A:221 Financial Reporting: Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
- 06A:230 Advanced Auditing 3 s.h.
- 06A:231 Taxes and Business Strategy 3 s.h.

One of these (not already taken):

- 06A:221 Financial Reporting: Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
- 06A:230 Advanced Auditing 3 s.h.
- 06A:231 Taxes and Business Strategy 3 s.h.
Management Information Systems Courses
Total of 9-12 s.h.

06K:226 Visual Basic Programming (if not already taken) 3 s.h.

Three 200-level information systems courses (06K or 22C) 9 s.h.

General Electives
Total of 6-9 s.h.

SPECIALIZATION IN TAXATION

Accounting Courses
Total of 9 s.h.

Two of these:

06A:220 Design and Use of Cost Management Systems 3 s.h.
06A:221 Financial Reporting: Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
06A:230 Advanced Auditing 3 s.h.

One of these (not already taken):

06A:220 Design and Use of Cost Management Systems 3 s.h.
06A:221 Financial Reporting: Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
06A:230 Advanced Auditing 3 s.h.
06A:241 Tax Research 3 s.h.
06A:245 Financial Information and Capital Markets 3 s.h.

Taxation Courses
Total of 12 s.h.

06A:231 Taxes and Business Strategy 3 s.h.
06A:241 Tax Research 3 s.h.
College of Law tax courses 6 s.h.

General Electives
Total of 9 s.h.

College of Law courses (prefix 091) follow a different calendar than do business courses. Some courses may require consent of instructor.

SPECIALIZATION IN MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

Accounting Courses
Total of 12 s.h.

06A:220 Design and Use of Cost Management Systems 3 s.h.

Two of these:

06A:221 Financial Reporting: Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
06A:230 Advanced Auditing 3 s.h.
06A:231 Taxes and Business Strategy 3 s.h.
06A:241 Tax Research 3 s.h.
06A:245 Financial Information and Capital Markets 3 s.h.

Management Information Systems Courses
Total of 3-6 s.h.

06K:226 Visual Basic Programming (if not already taken) 3 s.h.
06K:230 Database Systems 3 s.h.

Non-accounting Business Electives
Two 200-level business electives 6 s.h.

General Electives
Total of 6-9 s.h.

CORE PROGRAM COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Students who do not wish to pursue a specialization area must complete 30 s.h. beyond the B.B.A. At least 15 s.h. must be earned in graduate-level accounting courses and at least 21 s.h. must be earned in 200-level courses. The following courses are required.

Accounting Courses
Total of 15 s.h.

06A:220 Design and Use of Cost Management Systems (taken spring semester) 3 s.h.
06A:221 Financial Reporting: Theory and Practice (taken fall semester) 3 s.h.
Colleges and Other Academic Units

06A:230 Advanced Auditing (taken spring semester) 3 s.h.

06A:231 Taxes and Business Strategy (taken fall semester) 3 s.h.

One of these (not already taken):

06A:241 Tax Research 3 s.h.

06A:245 Financial Information and Capital Markets 3 s.h.

Management Information Systems Courses
Total of 3-6 s.h.

06K:226 Visual Basic Programming (if not already taken) 3 s.h.

06K:230 Database Systems 3 s.h.

General Electives
Total of 9-12 s.h.

Course Work for Students Without Undergraduate Accounting Degrees

Courses taken by students who enter the program with a non-accounting bachelor's degree are determined by each student's background and interest area. In addition to meeting the core program requirements for the M.Ac., students typically take a combination of undergraduate and M.B.A. courses to remove academic deficiencies in quantitative methods, business, and accounting. Students with a bachelor's degree in another area of business typically are required to take 45-51 s.h. in order to complete the M.Ac. program. Those with degrees outside of business and with no accounting courses typically are required to take 57-60 s.h.

CPA Examination and the Iowa Accountancy Act

The Iowa Accountancy Act that became effective in January 2001 requires individuals who wish to take the CPA examination to have a bachelor's degree, 24 s.h. of business course work, and 24 s.h. of accounting course work beyond 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting.

Admission

Admission to the M.Ac. program is competitive. The admissions committee reviews applications individually, considering quantitative aspects (grade-point average and GMAT scores) and qualitative aspects of each applicant's background and professional experience (if applicable) to assess the applicant's potential for academic success and professional growth.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Application materials must include the following: the Application for Graduate Admission; official transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate course work submitted by each institution the applicant has attended; official scores on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT); a supplemental application form with essay responses; a résumé and cover letter; and at least three letters of reference from former instructors or employers. (B.B.A. accounting students at The University of Iowa are not required to provide letters of reference.)

Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

University of Iowa undergraduate accounting students are encouraged to take the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) the summer before their senior year. They may apply to the M.Ac. after December 1 of their fourth year. See "Application Deadlines" below.

For complete information about application procedures, contact the University's Office of Admissions or the Department of Accounting.

APPLICATION DEADLINES

The Department of Accounting admissions committee reviews completed M.Ac. application files (which must include official GMAT scores) on five dates: March 1, April 15, July 15, October 1, and December 1. Applications are reviewed on these dates regardless of whether the applicant plans to begin the M.Ac. program in the fall semester (August), spring semester (January), or summer session (June). Final Graduate College application deadlines are as follows.

Fall semester entry: July 15 (April 15 for international students)

Spring semester entry: December 1 (October 1 for international students)

Summer session entry: April 15 (March 1 for international students)

Students who wish to apply for a teaching assistantship must apply to the M.Ac. program no later than March 1.
Joint M.Ac./J.D.

The Department of Accounting and the College of Law offer the joint Master of Accountancy/Juris Doctor program. The joint M.Ac./J.D. requires a minimum of 18 s.h. of graduate course work in accounting. Students in the program may count up to 12 s.h. of College of Law courses as electives for the M.Ac. and up to 12 s.h. of graduate accounting courses as electives for the J.D. Separate application to each degree program is required; applicants must be admitted to each program before they may be admitted to the joint program.

For information about the Juris Doctor degree, see the College of Law (p. 1215) section of the Catalog.

Doctor of Philosophy

Graduate students in accounting may earn a Doctor of Philosophy in business administration. For a description of the Ph.D. program and requirements, see Doctor of Philosophy (p. 800) in the Catalog and visit the Department of Accounting web site.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. Application materials must include the applicant’s score on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT).

Faculty

The department’s faculty members stay current in their discipline by producing and disseminating accounting-related knowledge. They keep abreast of the latest developments in the field of education and the profession by participating in educational conferences and seminars and publishing in leading academic journals.

Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting 3 s.h.
Accounting and financial reporting procedures used by business and not-for-profit entities; emphasis on accounting concepts and use of accounting information in making economic decisions. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.

06A:002 Managerial Accounting 3 s.h.
Basic topics in cost behavior, measurement, accumulation; use of cost data for relevant analysis, budgeting, performance evaluation. Prerequisites: 06A:001, 06E:001, and 22M:017.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

06A:101 Directed Readings in Accounting arr.
Individual guided readings in accounting topics. Requirements: admission to Professional Program in Accounting.

06A:120 Financial Accounting and Reporting 3 s.h.
External financial reporting practices in context of decisions by management, current and potential stockholders, financial analysts; emphasis on interpretation, use of financial statements. Prerequisites: 06A:002. Requirements: non-accounting major.

06A:130 Accounting for Management Analysis and Control 3 s.h.
Advanced topics in cost estimation, measurement, accumulation; use of cost data for decision making, performance evaluation in multi-unit organizations. Prerequisites: 06E:071 and 06K:070. Requirements: admission to Professional Program in Accounting.

06A:131 Income Measurement and Asset Valuation 3 s.h.
Accounting rules that determine how economic events and transactions are described in published financial reports; emphasis on revenue and expense recognition, asset valuation, accrual accounting model. Corequisites: 06A:133. Requirements: admission to Professional Program in Accounting.

06A:132 Valuation of Financial Claims 3 s.h.
06A:133 Introduction to Taxation  3 s.h.
Federal income taxation of individuals and businesses, including corporations, partnerships, and sole proprietorships; emphasis on developing a broad perspective on structure, administration, rationale of federal income tax system. Corequisites: 06A:131. Requirements: admission to Professional Program in Accounting or pre-accounting major.

06A:141 Advanced Tax Topics  3 s.h.
Taxation of corporations and partnerships from organization through liquidation; relative merits of conducting business as C corporation, partnership, S corporation; the alternative minimum tax; introduction to tax research. Prerequisites: 06A:133. Requirements: senior standing.

06A:144 Auditing  3 s.h.
General framework underlying auditing, role of audit standards in planning and conduct of audits, effect of regulation, ethics, liability on audit practices. Prerequisites: 06A:132, 06A:150, 06E:071, and 06K:180. Requirements: senior standing.

06A:145 Advanced Financial Accounting  3 s.h.
Accounting and reporting standards for business combinations, including mergers, consolidations, and multinational enterprises; accounting for partnerships, business segments, transactions denominated in foreign currency, including hedges using foreign currency derivative instruments; reporting standards for interim financial statements and fund accounting applied to government and nonprofit entities. Prerequisites: 06A:132. Requirements: senior standing.

06A:148 Business Law  3 s.h.
Contracts, sales, debtor-creditor relations, business organizations, other aspects of law applied to business. Prerequisites: 06J:047. Requirements: senior standing.

06A:149 Financial Statement Analysis  3 s.h.
How to analyze published financial statements; practical experience using financial statement information to assess accounting quality, historical performance, forecasted performance, credit risk, firm value. Prerequisites: 06A:120.

06A:150 Professional Orientation Seminar Series  1 s.h.
Seminar topics, including accounting careers, curriculum, M.Ac. program, internships, CPA examination and other professional certificates, Beta Alpha Psi, ethics, and global standards. Offered fall semesters. Corequisites: 06A:131 or 06A:132.

06A:170 Special Topics in Accounting  3 s.h.

06A:171 Continuing Education: Special Topics in Accounting  arr.
Independent study topics determined by faculty member.

06A:195 Honors Thesis in Accounting  3 s.h.
Independent student project directed by faculty or staff advisor; culminates in thesis that conforms to University Honors Program guidelines; may include empirical research, library research, applied projects. Prerequisites: 06B:194 or 06E:194. Requirements: admission to the Tippie College of Business honors program.

06A:199 Academic Internship  1 s.h.
Professional internship experience.

Primarily for Graduate Students

06A:220 Design and Use of Cost Management Systems  3 s.h.
Development of cost accumulation and reporting systems that complement a firm’s strategy and structure; how activity-based cost management systems increase competitiveness by helping a firm manage its costs, processes, people. Prerequisites: 06A:130 or 06A:235.
06A:221 Financial Reporting: Theory and Practice

06A:230 Advanced Auditing 3 s.h.
Advanced issues such as ethics, internal control audits, forensic auditing, and fair value auditing. Prerequisites: 06A:144. Requirements: graduate standing in business.

06A:231 Taxes and Business Strategy 3 s.h.
Effect of taxes on business decisions, including investment strategies, capital structure decisions, compensation policies, international business, mergers and acquisitions, and financial reporting. Prerequisites: 06A:141 and 06N:215. Requirements: graduate standing in business.

06A:235 Strategic Cost Analysis 3 s.h.
Introduction to cost accumulation, reporting, cost management systems; managerial and divisional performance evaluation; appropriate use of cost data for short- and long-run decisions; product costing in manufacturing and service industries. Prerequisites: 06N:215.

06A:240 Financial Accounting Standards and Analysis 3 s.h.
Accounting model, underlying measurement concepts, valuation rules for assets, liabilities, related issues of income determination; emphasis on economic substance of transactions, evaluation and interpretation of financial data. Prerequisites: 06N:215.

06A:241 Tax Research 3 s.h.
Understanding the validity and use of various tax law sources; performing tax research using printed and electronic tax materials; evaluation of tax law provisions and application to specific facts and circumstances; preparing tax memorandums. Prerequisites: 06A:141. Requirements: admission to M.Ac. program.

06A:245 Financial Information and Capital Markets 3 s.h.
Use of corporate financial statements for investment and lending decisions; emphasis on financial analysis techniques, valuation, business analysis, cash flow projections, credit scoring, related research evidence. Prerequisites: 06A:240.

06A:246 Corporate Governance 3 s.h.
How to evaluate and implement mechanisms for good corporate governance; to ensure returns for investors and firms’ access to capital markets on reasonable terms; perspectives of investor, firm, regulator.

06A:286 Seminar in Accounting Research arr.
Forum on current research in accounting, related disciplines; faculty, student, guest papers, Ph.D. dissertation proposals. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.

06A:287 Seminar in Selected Accounting Topics arr.
Individual study, research paper preparation. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.

Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.
Bachelor of Business Administration

**Degree:** B.B.A.  
**Web site:** http://www.tippie.uiowa.edu

**Undergraduate Program**

- Bachelor of Business Administration

The Bachelor of Business Administration is offered with majors in accounting, economics, finance, management, management information systems, and marketing. This Catalog section provides information about requirements that all B.B.A. students must fulfill, regardless of their major, as well as admission information and academic rules and procedures for the B.B.A. For information about the individual majors, see Accounting (p. 782), Economics (p. 802), Finance (p. 821), Management and Organizations (p. 834), Management Sciences (p. 841), and Marketing (p. 846) in the Catalog.

Students may earn double majors in the B.B.A.; they also may earn joint degrees in the College of Engineering or the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. See "Double Majors in Business" and "Joint Degrees" below.

Many business students earn one or more of the wide variety of certificates and minors offered in disciplines across the University; see "Minors" and "Certificates" below.

The Tippie College of Business’s undergraduate and graduate programs are accredited by AACSB International—the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business.

**Undergraduate Advising**

All business students are advised at the business college’s Undergraduate Program Office. Pre-business students are advised at the University’s Academic Advising Center or the college’s Undergraduate Program Office. Assignment to the Undergraduate Program Office for advising depends on a student’s grade-point average, completion of calculus and statistics, and/or the number of semester hours completed. Walk-in hours and scheduled appointments are available at both offices. For more information on advising, contact the college’s Undergraduate Program Office or the UI Academic Advising Center.

**Honor Code**

Integrity and honesty are essential to success in all facets of life. The purpose of the Tippie College of Business Honor Code is to promote honorable and ethical behavior. Students admitted to the college are required to uphold the honor code.

**Bachelor of Business Administration**

The Bachelor of Business Administration requires a minimum of 120 s.h. of credit, including at least 48 s.h. earned in business courses and at least 60 s.h. earned in nonbusiness courses.

B.B.A. students must earn 30 s.h. in residence following admission to the Tippie College of Business. At least 24 s.h. in courses offered by the business college and at least two-thirds of the semester hours in the student’s major must be earned at The University of Iowa. Nonresident instruction includes course work at colleges and universities other than The University of Iowa.

To graduate, B.B.A. students must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in all college course work attempted, all college course work attempted in business, all college course work attempted in the major, all course work attempted at The University of Iowa, all business course work attempted at The University of Iowa, and all course work in the major attempted at The University of Iowa.

**Common B.B.A. Requirements**

B.B.A. students must satisfy the following minimum common requirements or approved equivalents. For approved equivalents, consult the college’s Undergraduate Program Office.

**GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rhetoric</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpretation of Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Languages</td>
<td>0-10 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Sciences</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences (excluding 06E:001 and 06E:002)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical Perspectives</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Values, Society, and Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International and Global Issues</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tippie College of Business students may complete the World Languages requirement using one of two options. One year of high school language study is generally equivalent to one semester of college language study.

Option one: attain fourth-level proficiency in a single world language, usually by completing four years of that language in high school or four semesters in college or an equivalent combination of high school and college course work; or pass
an achievement test or evaluation at fourth-level proficiency.

Option two: attain second-level proficiency in each of two world languages, usually by completing two years of each language in high school or two semesters of each language in college or an equivalent combination of high school and college course work; or pass achievement tests and/or evaluations at second-level proficiency in each language. Option two does not fulfill the World Languages requirement for the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences or qualify students to earn credit under the Furthering Language Incentive Program (FLIP).

Students may not count courses taken to fulfill General Education Program requirements toward other requirements for the B.B.A.

**PREREQUISITES TO THE BUSINESS CORE**

06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting 3 s.h.
06A:002 Managerial Accounting 3 s.h.
06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.
06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.
22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.

**BUSINESS CORE**

06B:100 Business Communication and Protocol 3 s.h.
06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems 3 s.h.
06F:100 Introductory Financial Management 3 s.h.
06J:047 Introduction to Law 3 s.h.
06J:048 Introduction to Management 3 s.h.
06K:070 Computer Analysis 3 s.h.
06K:100 Operations Management 3 s.h.
06M:100 Introduction to Marketing Strategy 3 s.h.

**MAJOR STUDY AREA**

All B.B.A. students must complete a major area of study. The college offers majors in accounting (p. 782), economics (p. 802), finance (p. 821), management (p. 834), management information systems (p. 841), and marketing (p. 846). The requirements for each major are established by the department that offers it.

**Students with Associate of Arts Degrees**

Students who have been granted an Associate of Arts (A.A.) from a community college participating in the Iowa Community College/Regents Articulation Agreement are considered to have met all high school unit requirements for admission to the B.B.A. and all of the General Education Program requirements listed under "General Education Requirements" above, except the World Languages requirement. The program of study for which the student was awarded the A.A. must have included:

- a minimum of 60 s.h. (or 90 quarter hours) of credit acceptable toward graduation from The University of Iowa (mathematics courses comparable to 22M:001 Basic Algebra I and 22M:003 Basic Geometry, and are not accepted toward graduation);
- completion of the agreed-upon group of courses at the community college; and
- a g.p.a. of at least 2.00.

Completion of an Associate of Arts does not guarantee admission to the Tippie College of Business. See "Admission" later in this section for a complete list of requirements for admission to the B.B.A.

Students who use the provisions of the articulation agreement are granted a maximum of 60 s.h. of transferable credit from two-year colleges toward the 120 s.h. required for a B.B.A. Credit earned for the A.A. beyond the 60 s.h. maximum is used in computing the student’s grade-point average, and it may be used to satisfy course requirements, but it does not count toward the B.B.A. Transfer credit for business courses taken during the first and second years is counted toward the B.B.A. only if such courses are usually offered as lower-division courses at The University of Iowa.

**Transfer Courses**

Students who have taken courses at another institution that are similar to those approved for the common business requirements at Iowa may request that these courses be evaluated for transfer credit. Students who transfer fewer hours than needed to meet a common business requirement may use only approved courses to complete the remainder of the requirement. Only third- and fourth-year-level courses taken at accredited four-year institutions may be used to satisfy common business course requirements numbered 100 and above. Students must complete a minimum of 24 s.h. of business course work and at least two-thirds of the course work in the major at The University of Iowa. They also must meet the 30 s.h. residency requirement of the Tippie College of Business. Credit earned through Guided Independent Study may be counted toward all requirements for graduation, subject to approval by the student’s major department.
Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan.

Note: The following checkpoints are designed for students who enter the University as first-year pre-business or business students. In order to stay on the plan, students must maintain the grade-point averages required for guaranteed admission to the Tippie College of Business and must apply for admission to the college by the established deadline. The Four-Year Graduation Plan is not available to students who choose to pursue a double major in the college or to those enrolled in a joint degree program.

Students must take 06B:100 Business Communication and Protocol during their first year after admission to the Tippie College of Business, except direct admission students, who take the course during their second year.

Before the third semester begins: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics or 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics, 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business, and 22S:008 Statistics for Business, or equivalents; and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting, 06A:002 Managerial Accounting, and 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics or 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics (whichever has not already been taken), or equivalents; all General Education requirements; and at least half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: business core requirements, approximately half of the course work in the major (varies by major), and three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: approximately three-quarters of course work in the major (varies by major)

During the eighth semester: all remaining course work in the major, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

The Tippie College of Business Honors Program offers outstanding students the opportunity to undertake independent study and to work closely with faculty members and other honors students. To graduate with honors, students must complete 06B:194 Honors Seminar during the spring of their third year or fall of their fourth year. During the following semester, they must complete an honors thesis in one of the college’s departments, registering for the appropriate course from the following list.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06A:195 Honors Thesis in Accounting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:195 Honors Thesis in Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:195 Honors Thesis in Finance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06J:195 Honors Thesis in Management and Organizations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:195 Honors Thesis in Management Sciences</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06M:195 Honors Thesis in Marketing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 to enter the Tippie Honors Program. To earn the B.B.A. with honors, students must successfully complete all college and honors program requirements with a g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in all courses taken at Iowa, all business courses taken at Iowa, all courses taken (including transfer courses), and all business courses taken (including transfer courses).

Pre-business students interested in the honors program are encouraged to participate in the University of Iowa Honors Program until they are admitted to the business college.

Double Majors in Business

Students may earn a double major by meeting the requirements of more than one major in the Tippie College of Business. They receive one B.B.A. with two majors. The Four-Year Graduation Plan is not available to students pursuing a double major.

Students may declare only one major when they apply to the college, but they may add a second major on the first day of classes during their first semester or session after admission to the college, or any time after that. Students may declare a maximum of two programs (programs include majors, certificates, and minors). Students who have officially declared double majors have access to degree audits for both majors. They also have access to both sets of major courses, with some limitations, during early registration. Students may not change majors in order to have priority registration for more than two majors at one time. A student must be in good academic standing in order to declare a second major. See Double Majors—Policies and Procedures.
Joint Degrees

Joint B.B.A./Liberal Arts and Sciences Degree

The Tippie College of Business and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offer a joint degree program in which students earn two University of Iowa bachelor's degrees: a Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) from the Tippie College of Business; and a Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.), or Bachelor of Music (B.M.) from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

All students in a joint degree program must complete requirements for both degrees, including all General Education requirements.

The second-grade-only option is available to students in joint degree programs. Students should consult with their advisors about whether they are eligible for the second-grade-only option.

Joint degree students are assigned two advisors, one in the Tippie College of Business Undergraduate Program Office, the other in their major in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

To enter a joint degree program, students must have approval from the Tippie College of Business and must be admitted to both colleges. Interested students should see an advisor in the college’s Undergraduate Program Office.

Minors

Bachelor of Business Administration students may earn minors in a number of disciplines. For example, students interested in international business might choose to earn a minor in a second language. For a list of minors and links to the departments and programs that offer them, see Undergraduate Minors (p. 15) in the Catalog.

Students may declare a minor on ISIS. To have the minor recorded on their transcripts, they must complete the “minor” section on the B.B.A. Application for Degree before submitting the form to the Office of the Registrar early in their final semester, or when they apply for the degree using ISIS.

Certificates

Bachelor of Business Administration students may earn certificates offered by the Tippie College of Business as well as by other colleges at the University. The business college offers the Certificates in Entrepreneurial Management (p. 815) and in Risk Management and Insurance (p. 859). In addition, it partners with the College of Engineering to offer the Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship (p. 1116) and with the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences to offer the Certificates in International Business (p. 492) and in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship (p. 613).

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the College of Public Health, and University College
offer a wide range of certificates open to all undergraduates. Many pair exceptionally well with a business major. See Undergraduate Certificates (p. 14) in the Catalog for a complete list of certificates and links to the departments and programs that offer them.

**Study Abroad**

The Consortium of Universities for International Studies (CUIS) offers semester and summer programs at Paderno del Grappa, Italy, for undergraduate students and at Asolo, Italy, for graduate students. Both campuses are located northwest of Venice. Students and faculty in the programs come from a variety of public and private universities in the United States. The program's rigorous, high-quality courses emphasize current international events and are taught in English. Students are encouraged to study the Italian language and to participate in executive lectures, plant tours, and unique personal development opportunities.

The University's Office for Study Abroad offers a wide variety of study abroad programs in more than 40 countries. Students may choose from summer, semester, academic year, and winter session programs that complement their areas of study. See Study Abroad (p. 1555) (University College) in the Catalog for a list of programs.

**Admission**

The Tippie College of Business offers three paths to admission: direct admission, accelerated admission, and standard admission. All students admitted to the College of Business must follow the Tippie College of Business Honor Code. Students who meet the grade-point average requirement may be denied admission upon evidence of postsecondary academic misconduct or other violations of the honor code. Students are required to meet with the associate dean, undergraduate program, to discuss incidents of academic misconduct.

Admission standards are set by the Undergraduate Program Committee. All admission appeals are reviewed by the Undergraduate Program Office. Prospective students must submit acceptance of admission offers and all transcripts showing course work that satisfies the Tippie College of Business admission requirements to the University's Office of Admissions by the 10th day of classes. Letters of recommendation are not accepted. For more information about application and admission, contact the Undergraduate Program Office.

Note: The Tippie College of Business will adopt a new selective admission policy for students applying to enter the college in spring 2013 or after. The new policy will require applicants to submit a written personal statement (300-500 words) and a one-page résumé. The two documents will be considered in the admission decision along with the student’s academic performance as determined by grade-point average in prerequisite courses, grade-point average in all courses taken at The University of Iowa, and cumulative grade-point average. The new policy will enable the college to evaluate applicants more comprehensively, as appropriate for a preprofessional academic program.

Admission to the Tippie College of Business through fall 2012 is governed by the following policies.

**Direct Admission**

Direct admission is designed to enable highly qualified high school students to enter the college directly after high school. Applicants must have a composite ACT score of 27 or higher and a high school g.p.a. of 3.70 or higher to qualify; see Admission Policies on the Tippie College of Business web site for information about admission requirements.

Entering first-year students may request an individual review for direct admission to the Tippie College of Business if they meet either the direct admission criterion of an ACT composite score of 27 or higher (SAT critical reading and math score of 1210 or higher) or a high school grade-point average of at least 3.70 (on a 4.00 scale). Requests are accepted through August 1. For more information, see the Request for Individual Review for Direct Admission form.

Additional requirements for declaring a major in accounting include a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00; a g.p.a. of at least 2.67 (B-minus average) in 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting and 06A:002 Managerial Accounting; and a passing score on the Department of Accounting writing assessment.

Students who receive direct admission to the college are eligible to apply to the Tippie Scholars Program. Admission is highly competitive and is based on high school record and an application essay. Application deadline is February 1. Tippie scholars must maintain a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 each semester to remain in the program.

**Accelerated Admission**

Accelerated Admission is available for students admitted to The University of Iowa for fall 2007 or later who have earned 59 s.h. of credit or less; have been enrolled at the University for at least
one semester; have earned at least 12 s.h. of University of Iowa credit; and have completed the calculus and statistics prerequisites to the B.B.A. business core and one of the economics prerequisites (or their equivalents) with no grade below C in any completed prerequisite course. The six prerequisite courses are listed under “Common B.B.A. Requirements”; see Bachelor of Business Administration above.

Students must have a University of Iowa cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.75. They also must have a g.p.a. of at least 2.75 in their completed prerequisites for admission to the college; all prerequisites for admission to the college that the student has taken are used in calculating the prerequisite grade-point average.

Students who do not meet the admission criteria for accelerated admission may apply for standard admission; there is no petition process for accelerated admission.

Additional requirements for declaring a major in accounting include a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00; a g.p.a. of at least 2.67 (B-minus average) in 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting and 06A:002 Managerial Accounting; and a passing score on the Department of Accounting writing assessment.

**Standard Admission**

Standard Admission is guaranteed to students who have earned 60 s.h.; have a g.p.a. of at least 2.75 on all college course work and on all University of Iowa course work; and have completed the six prerequisites to the B.B.A. business core with a prerequisite g.p.a. of at least 2.75 and no grade below C on any of the prerequisites. The six prerequisite courses are listed under “Common B.B.A. Requirements”; see Bachelor of Business Administration above.

Additional requirements for declaring a major in accounting include a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00; a g.p.a. of at least 2.67 (B-minus average) in 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting and 06A:002 Managerial Accounting; and a passing score on the Department of Accounting writing assessment.

Applications for standard admission must be submitted online at Admissions on the Tippie College of Business web site. Application deadlines are April 1 for summer and fall admission and November 1 for spring admission. Applicants may not be admitted for the three-week winter session. Applicants transferring from another university are not held to the application deadlines; they may apply at any time. Applicants who do not meet the criteria for guaranteed admission may still apply to the college. Students denied admission may file an Appeal for Denial of Admission to Business. Grades from winter session courses may not be used for consideration for admission in the immediate spring session, and grades from three-week summer session courses may not be used for consideration for admission in the immediate summer session.

**Nondegree Admission**

Students visiting from another institution who wish to enroll in undergraduate courses to earn credit that they can transfer to their home institution may be granted admission as undergraduate nondegree students. Nondegree students are not guaranteed access to specific courses; they must have the approval of the undergraduate program director in the Tippie College of Business and may earn no more than 9 s.h. on nondegree status.

**Reentry**

Reentry to the Tippie College of Business after an absence from the University follows this policy.

**Students absent 12 months or more, in good standing:** These students must apply to the University’s Office of Admissions for reentry and must contact the Tippie College of Business Undergraduate Program Office for advising before they register. Good standing is defined as not on probation or dismissed for any reason.

**Students absent 12 months or more, not in good standing:** These students must file a petition for reinstatement with the Tippie College of Business Undergraduate Program Office. If the petition is approved, the student must file an application with the University’s Office of Admissions (the Undergraduate Program Office notifies the Office of Admissions about the approval). The student must schedule an appointment with an advisor in the Undergraduate Program Office for advising before he or she may register. Not in good standing is defined as being on probation or being dismissed from the Tippie College of Business due to unsatisfactory scholarship, academic misconduct at The University of Iowa or at another institution, or a violation of the Tippie College of Business Honor Code. Students who have been dismissed officially follow the procedures for reinstatement.

**Students absent less than 12 months, in good standing:** These students are not required to file an application for reentry; they should contact the Tippie College of Business Undergraduate Program Office for advising before they register. Their reentry is approved regardless
of any changes in admission requirements during their absence.

**Students absent less than 12 months, not in good standing:** These students must consult an advisor in the Tippie College of Business Undergraduate Program Office; they may be readmitted on probation. They are not required to file an application for reentry; they must contact the Undergraduate Program Office for advising before they register. Their reentry is approved regardless of any changes in admission requirements during their absence. Not in good standing is defined as being on probation or being dismissed from the Tippie College of Business due to unsatisfactory scholarship, academic misconduct at The University of Iowa or at another institution, or a violation of the Tippie College of Business Honor Code. Students who have been dismissed officially follow the procedures for reinstatement.

**All returning students:** Students who have been enrolled in another college or university since leaving The University of Iowa are required to submit official transcripts along with their application for reentry. Completed application materials must be received at least two weeks before the opening of classes. Students may be approved to reenter with direct or accelerated admission status. Students are held to the General Catalog requirements that were in effect at the time of their reentry.

**Academic Rules and Procedures**

**Academic Recognition**

**DEAN’S LIST**

Undergraduate students in the Colleges of Liberal Arts and Sciences and Engineering and the Tippie College of Business who achieve a g.p.a. of 3.50 or higher on 12 s.h. or more of University of Iowa graded course work during a given semester or summer session and who have no semester hours of I (incomplete) or O (no grade reported) during the same semester are recognized by inclusion on the Dean’s List for that semester. Undergraduate students in the Carver College of Medicine may qualify for the Dean’s List with fewer than 12 s.h. of graded credit if deemed appropriate by the college. Beginning fall 2011, College of Nursing students participating in clinical courses must have a total of 12 s.h. of earned credit, with 8 s.h. of graded credit, to qualify for the Dean’s List.

**PRESIDENT’S LIST**

University of Iowa undergraduate students who achieve a g.p.a. of 4.00 on 12 s.h. or more of University of Iowa graded course work and who have no semester hours of I (incomplete) or O (no grade reported) for two consecutive semesters (excluding summer sessions) are recognized by inclusion on the President’s List. Beginning fall 2011, College of Nursing students participating in clinical courses must have a total of 12 s.h. of earned credit, with 8 s.h. of graded credit, to qualify for the President’s List.

**GRADUATION WITH HONORS**

Graduation with honors recognizes high scholastic achievement based on grades and on completion of academic work beyond the requirements of the student’s major. To graduate with honors, students must maintain a cumulative, University of Iowa, business, and UI business g.p.a. of 3.50 and must successfully complete an honors project under the supervision of a faculty member. See “Honors Program” under Bachelor of Business Administration.

**GRADUATION WITH DISTINCTION**

Graduation with distinction recognizes high scholastic achievement based on grades. The Office of the Registrar certifies to the Tippie College of Business associate dean the names of students eligible to graduate with distinction. The college awards degrees “with highest distinction” to students in the highest two percent of the graduating class, “with high distinction” to students in the next highest three percent, and “with distinction” to the next highest five percent. Ranking is based on students’ grade-point averages for all college-level study undertaken before their final registration.

To be eligible to be considered for graduation with distinction, a student must complete 60 s.h. in residence as an undergraduate at The University of Iowa; 45 s.h. of that must be completed before the final registration.

**Credit and Grading**

**CREDIT BY EXAMINATION**

Students may earn up to 30 s.h. of credit by examination by taking selected tests from the College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) and the Advanced Placement (AP) program of the College Board. For information about when and how to take the CLEP and AP examinations, contact the University’s Evaluation and Examination Service. The Tippie College of Business Undergraduate Program Office has information on scores, credit, and course duplicates for all Advanced Placement and CLEP tests accepted by the college.

**MAXIMUM SCHEDULE**

During early registration, students admitted to the Tippie College of Business may register for a maximum of 16 s.h. Course schedules that exceed
16 s.h. require approval from the Undergraduate Program Office. After early registration, students may register for a maximum of 18 s.h. Course schedules of more than 18 s.h. for a fall or spring semester, 9 s.h. for the six- or eight-week summer session, or 3 s.h. for the three-week session require approval from the Undergraduate Program Office.

**ADDING AND DROPPING COURSES**

Students may drop courses, except College of Law courses, any time before the deadline published in the University’s academic deadline calendar. Deadlines are different for regular and off-cycle courses. See Academic Deadlines for The University of Iowa on the Office of the Registrar web site (http://www.registrar.uiowa.edu).

Students must obtain approval from the college that offers the course in order to request permission to add or drop a course after these deadlines.

**ADMINISTRATIVE DROPS FOR LACK OF PREREQUISITES**

Students are responsible for making sure that they have satisfied all prerequisites for any course for which they register. Instructors and departments also have the option to drop a student from a course if the student has not satisfied the required prerequisites. Administrative drops must be processed by the first eight calendar days of the semester; the first two calendar days of the winter session, the three-week summer session, or the start of an off-cycle course; or the first four days of the six- or eight-week summer session. Administrative drops are made without assignment of a W (withdrawn). Students who are dropped from courses are notified. Students should not assume that they have been dropped from a course because they do not have the prerequisites.

**ADMINISTRATIVE DROPS FOR NONATTENDANCE**

Instructors have the option to drop a student who has missed the first two class periods of a course, unless the student has offered an acceptable reason for beginning the course late. Administrative drops must be processed by the first eight calendar days of the semester; the first two calendar days of the winter session, the three-week summer session, or the start of an off-cycle course. These administrative drops are made without assignment of a W (withdrawn). Students who are dropped from courses are notified. Students should not assume that they have been dropped from a course because they have not attended it.

**PASS/NONPASS**

Up to 15 s.h. of course work required for the B.B.A. may be taken pass/nonpass with the consent of an advisor and the instructor. Students must be in good academic standing to be eligible for the pass/nonpass option. A maximum of two pass/nonpass courses may be taken in one semester. Courses taken pass/nonpass may not be used to satisfy general education, core, or major business requirements. (Major business requirements include any course that fulfills a major course requirement or is offered by the major department.) Pass/nonpass registration must be completed during the first 10 days of a fall or spring semester or the first one-and-one-half weeks of a summer session, and it requires the approval of the advisor and the instructor. For courses taken pass/nonpass, an earned grade of C-minus or higher is recorded as a P; an earned grade of D-plus or lower is recorded as an N. Pass/nonpass credit is not included in grade-point-average calculations.

**SATISFACTORY/FAIL, SATISFACTORY/UNSATISFACTORY**

Certain courses are offered satisfactory/fail (S/F) or satisfactory/unsatisfactory (S/U). All students registered for these courses receive one of these marks.

Special forms are not necessary to register for S/F or S/U courses, since all students enrolled in such courses automatically receive an S, an F, or a U.

Semester hours of S or U graded course work are not used in computing grade-point averages, but hours of F graded course work are used.

Semester hours of S graded course work are counted as semester hours earned toward graduation; semester hours of F or U graded course work do not count as semester hours earned toward graduation.

A maximum of 15 s.h. of S credit from The University of Iowa is accepted toward a bachelor’s degree.

**SECOND-GRADE-ONLY OPTION**

Pre-business majors admitted to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences must follow the second-grade rules established by that college; contact the Academic Programs & Student Development office or see the CLAS Academic Policies Handbook.

Business majors (students admitted to the Tippie College of Business) may use the second-grade-only option for any course except Tippie College of Business courses numbered 101 or above; business courses include those with prefix
This policy was effective as of summer 2010 and is retroactive, so students who repeated a course before then may be eligible to file for a second-grade-only option. Contact the Undergraduate Program Office for more information.

Business students may apply the option to a maximum of three different courses while they are enrolled at The University of Iowa; any second-grade-only option used before the student entered the Tippie College of Business counts as one of the three second-grade-only options allowed. The option may be used only once per course; once the option is placed on the record, it may not be retracted.

Courses taken at other colleges or universities may not be repeated at The University of Iowa under the second-grade-only option. University of Iowa courses may not be repeated at other institutions under the second-grade-only option.

If the course was taken for a grade the first time, it must be taken for a grade the second time. If the course was taken pass/nonpass the first time, the student may take it either pass/nonpass or for a grade the second time.

Any University of Iowa course taken in any mode of delivery (e.g., during a regular semester, summer session, or intensive session, or through distance learning and the Division of Continuing Education) may be repeated in the same delivery mode or in any other delivery mode.

The second-grade-only option may not be used by a student who has been awarded a degree from The University of Iowa for a course the student took before the degree was awarded.

Graduate or professional colleges may recalculate grade-point averages using all grades visible on the permanent record.

Business students must register as usual for the course that is to be repeated. After the beginning of the session in which the course is being repeated, students must request the second-grade-only option by contacting their assigned Undergraduate Program Office advisor.

The Office of the Registrar marks the permanent record with a pound symbol (#) to show that the first grade has been replaced by the second grade in the grade-point-average calculations and to show that only the hours from the second registration have been counted as hours earned.

INCOMPLETE GRADES

Instructors may report a mark of I (incomplete) only if the unfinished part of the student’s work in a course other than research, thesis, or independent study is small; if the work is unfinished for reasons acceptable to the instructor; and if the student’s standing in the course is satisfactory.

Students should not re-enroll in a course for which they have an incomplete. Incomplete grades must be removed by completing the unfinished part of the work. Faculty and students are encouraged to state clearly in a written agreement how the incomplete is to be completed. Both the faculty member and the student should keep a record of the written agreement.

Failure to remove the incomplete before the end of the next full semester, excluding summer and winter sessions, results in replacement of the I with a grade of F, regardless of whether the student is enrolled during that semester. A grade change may be submitted to convert a grade of F to another letter grade, with the instructor’s approval.

GUIDED INDEPENDENT STUDY

University of Iowa Guided Independent Study is counted as resident credit and may be applied to all requirements for graduation, subject to approval by the student’s major department. Guided Independent Study courses can be taken any semester, up to four courses at a time.

Students eligible for the second-grade-only option may retake the course through Guided Independent Study for the second-grade-only option. Likewise, students eligible for the second-grade-only option in a Guided Independent Study course may retake the course on campus for the second-grade-only option.

PROBATION AND DISMISSAL

Students are placed on academic probation when their grade-point average in any of the following categories falls below 2.00: all course work taken, all course work taken at The University of Iowa, all business course work taken, all business course work taken at The University of Iowa, all course work taken to satisfy requirements for the major(s), and all course work taken at The University of Iowa to satisfy requirements for the major(s). In probation decisions, a 3 s.h. minimum is used to calculate the grade-point average for all course work taken to satisfy requirements for the major(s), and all course work taken at The University of Iowa to satisfy requirements for the major(s).

When all of the above grade-point averages equal or surpass 2.00, students are removed from probation. Students usually are allowed only one session to return to good academic standing. They are required to meet with an academic advisor. Students on academic probation who withdraw
registration after the deadline for dropping courses may be dismissed.

Students may be dismissed from the college at any time for unsatisfactory scholarship. While some probationary period usually precedes a dismissal, students in good academic standing who complete a term with extremely unsatisfactory grades may be placed on academic probation or dismissed immediately. Students dropped from the college for poor scholarship may petition for permission to reregister, but usually only after one year following the end of the term in which they were dismissed.

REINSTATEMENT

Students dismissed for unsatisfactory scholarship for the first time ordinarily are not permitted to register again for one year. Students dismissed for the second time may or may not be granted a second reinstatement. Requests for reinstatement must be made in writing and should be addressed to the associate dean in the Undergraduate Program Office. Students seeking reinstatement must make an appointment with an advisor in the Undergraduate Program Office. Reinstatements are limited to one major and may include a limit on the number of semester hours the student may take upon reinstatement. Late requests are deferred to the following semester.

Students who are permitted to register following dismissal are registered on academic probation and ordinarily are allowed two semesters to achieve good standing. Very poor academic work in the first semester of a reinstatement may result in dismissal at the close of that semester.

Returning for Baccalaureate Degrees

RETURNING FOR A SECOND BUSINESS MAJOR

Graduates who have a B.B.A. from The University of Iowa and have been enrolled in a graduate or professional program may complete the requirements for another business major except accounting (see "Reentry" earlier in this section). Those interested in pursuing a degree in accounting must be admitted to the Graduate College to earn the Master of Accountancy degree; see Accounting (p. 782).

Students who return to The University of Iowa to complete another business major must meet the current requirements for that major. It is their responsibility to notify the Office of the Registrar upon completion of the requirements for the second major so that a notation can be placed on their permanent record.

Students who hold a degree from another college or university may not complete a second business major at The University of Iowa. (see "Returning for an Additional Bachelor's Degree").

RETURNING FOR AN ADDITIONAL BACHELOR'S DEGREE

Students who hold a bachelor's degree from another college at The University of Iowa and who have not been enrolled in a graduate or professional program may return for an additional bachelor's degree from the Tippie College of Business. They must satisfy all current requirements for undergraduate admission to the business college. Once admitted, they must satisfy all current requirements for the B.B.A. in their chosen major.

For information about pursuing an additional bachelor’s degree in accounting, see "Accounting as a Second Degree" below.

STUDENTS WITH BACCALAUREATES FROM OTHER INSTITUTIONS

Students with a bachelor’s degree from another college or university may apply for admission to The University of Iowa to earn an additional undergraduate degree from the Tippie College of Business. The requirements are the same as those listed under "Returning for an Additional Bachelor's Degree" above.

For information about pursuing an additional bachelor’s degree in accounting, see "Accounting as a Second Degree" below.

ACCOUNTING AS A SECOND DEGREE

Graduates who have a non-business bachelor's degree, either from The University of Iowa or from another college or university, may in some cases be considered for admission to the Tippie College of Business to pursue a second undergraduate major in accounting. Individuals interested in earning a second degree with a major in accounting should contact the Department of Accounting to discuss the B.B.A. or Master of Accountancy (M.Ac.); see Accounting (p. 782) in the Catalog.

Students may not earn a second major in accounting if they already have a B.B.A. from The University of Iowa or any undergraduate business degree from another college or university.
Doctor of Philosophy

Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Business Administration
Web site: http://www.tippie.uiowa.edu/phd

Graduate Program

• Doctor of Philosophy in business administration

The Doctor of Philosophy in business administration is an interdepartmental degree open to students in several Tippie College of Business departments. Basic requirements for the degree are detailed below. For additional information, see "Graduate Programs" in the Accounting (p. 782), Finance (p. 821), Management and Organizations (p. 834), Management Sciences (p. 841), and Marketing (p. 846) sections of the Catalog.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy in business administration requires a minimum of 72 s.h., including accepted transfer credit. The program prepares students for research positions in business and government or for research and teaching positions at academic institutions. It is flexible, permitting students to choose a specialization area according to their interests. Course work and related experience enable students to achieve competence in economic theory, statistical methods, and behavioral science as well as expertise in a major and minor study area. Students also have opportunities to develop research and teaching skills.

Ph.D. course work consists of prerequisites (as necessary), the Ph.D. core, major and minor study areas, and dissertation research, described in brief below. For more detailed information about Ph.D. requirements, contact the individual Tippie College of Business departments, visit their web sites, or visit http://www.biz.uiowa.edu/phd.

CORE COURSES

Core courses develop research competence and provide background for specialized study. Doctoral students consult with their advisors to develop a study plan that reflects the individual students’ background and interests and satisfies core requirements.

MAJOR STUDY AREA

At least 12 s.h. of approved doctoral-level courses must be completed in one of the following areas: accounting, finance, human resource management, management information systems, marketing, operations management, organizational behavior, or quantitative methods.

MINOR STUDY AREA

Students must complete a minimum of 9 s.h. of doctoral-level courses beyond the Ph.D. core course requirements in one of the major study areas listed above or in a concentration outside the Tippie College of Business.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATIONS

Students must satisfactorily complete a comprehensive examination, consisting of written or oral parts or both, at the discretion of their major department.

DISSERTATION

Students must present a dissertation proposal at a forum attended by dissertation committee members and open to interested faculty members and graduate students, as established by the student’s major department. Researching and writing the dissertation typically require two years of full-time effort.

FINAL EXAMINATION

Ph.D. candidates defend the dissertation in an oral examination attended by dissertation committee members and open to interested faculty members and graduate students.

Admission

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in business administration must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Applicants must take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test or the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) and have their scores sent to the University in order to be considered for admission. The Departments of Finance, Management and Organizations, Management Sciences, and Marketing accept test scores for either the GRE or GMAT. The Department of Accounting accepts only GMAT scores. Required scores on these tests and their weight in admission decisions vary by department.

See Tippie College of Business Graduate and Professional Admissions on the on the Office of Admissions web site.

International applicants who do not hold a baccalaureate or more advanced degree from an accredited university in the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada (except French language
institutions in Quebec), English-speaking Africa, Australia, or New Zealand must take the Internet-based Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Testing System (IELTS) test and have their scores sent to The University of Iowa. An IELTS total score of at least 7.0 with no subscore below 6.0 satisfies the English language requirement. Applicants who use the IELTS test are required to take the on-campus English Proficiency Evaluation.

Admission is for fall entry. Completed applications should be submitted as early as possible and no later than the following deadlines.

Accounting: January 15
Finance: January 15
Management and Organizations: January 15
Management Sciences: February 1
Marketing: January 15

See Tippie College of Business Graduate and Professional Admissions on the Office of Admissions web site for more information about applying to the Ph.D. program.


Economics

Chair
John L. Solow

Professors
Gary C. Fethke (Leonard A. Hadley Professor of Leadership), John W. Fuller, Marlynne Beth Ingram (Henry B. Tippie Professor of Economics), Daniel J. Kovenock (J. Edward Lundy Professor), Forrest D. Nelson (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow), George R. Neumann (George Daly Professor of Economics), Raymond G. Riezman (C. Woody Thompson Professor), Charles H. Whiteman (Leonard A. Hadley Chair in Leadership), Nicholas Yannelis (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow)

Professors emeriti

Associate professors
Martin Gervais (Leonard A. Hadley Fellow), John L. Solow (Michael Sandler Research Fellow)

Assistant professors
Antonio Galvao Jr., Ayca Kaya, Kyungmin (Teddy) Kim, Elena Pastorino

Lecturers
Stacey L. Brook, Jennifer L. Fuhrman, Blake Whitten

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S., B.B.A. in Economics
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Economics
Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Economics
Web site: http://www.tippie.uiowa.edu/economics

Economics is the study of how societies allocate limited resources to achieve competing ends. Using both empirical and deductive methods, economics analyzes incentives, constraints, organizational forms, and market forces to understand patterns of production, exchange, and consumption of goods and services. It treats diverse issues such as wealth and poverty, government expenditures and taxation, prosperity and depression, inflation and unemployment, relations between management and labor, economic growth, environmental protection, health care delivery, the war on drug abuse, free trade versus protectionism, U.S. competitiveness in international markets, and the quality of American education.

The Department of Economics offers degree programs for undergraduates and for graduate students. It also partners with the Departments of Philosophy and Sociology to offer the undergraduate major in ethics and public policy, an interdisciplinary program administered by the Department of Philosophy (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences); see Ethics and Public Policy (p. 351) in the Catalog.

Undergraduate Programs

- Major in economics (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Business Administration)
- Minor in economics

The Tippie College of Business and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offer the major in economics. Students may complete the major with their choice of three degrees. The Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science are awarded by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences; the Bachelor of Business Administration is awarded by the Tippie College of Business.

The B.A. in economics is designed to achieve a balance of economic theory, mathematical tools, and field applications. The B.S. maintains a similar balance but emphasizes development of analytical tools; it prepares students for graduate work in economics or related business and technical fields. The B.B.A. emphasizes economic foundations of business fields: accounting, finance, marketing, business law, and management.

Each program provides an excellent educational background for a variety of positions in business and government. Graduates find employment in banking, financial institutions, industrial firms, and trade organizations and in federal, state, and local government agencies dealing with economic policy, regulation, and analysis. Economics also provides excellent preparation for the study of law and for graduate study in fields such as business management, public administration, hospital and health administration, urban and regional planning, transportation, journalism, political science, and statistics.

All students majoring in economics choose one of three tracks: business economics, policy economics, or analytical economics. The business economics track is designed for students who intend to work in the private sector. The policy economics track is for students interested in earning a degree in law or a graduate degree in a discipline that is not highly quantitative, or in seeking a decision-making position in the public or private sector. The analytical economics track is for students planning to earn a graduate degree in a discipline that is highly quantitative or who plan to pursue technical and/or analytical work in the public or private sector.
The major for each degree (B.A., B.S., and B.B.A.) has three sets of requirements: mathematics and statistics courses that provide the skills needed for understanding economic theory and data; economic theory courses that provide the tools needed for analyzing economic issues; and field courses that apply economic tools to business, social, or specialized analytical issues. The applied field course requirement varies, depending on the student’s choice of track.

**Bachelor of Arts**

The Bachelor of Arts with a major in economics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 32 s.h. of work for the major. The program provides a balance of economic theory, mathematical tools, and field applications. It offers good educational background for a variety of positions in business and government as well as for the study of law and for graduate study.

The major requires a set of courses in mathematics and statistics (11 s.h.), a set in economic theory (6 s.h.), and a set of applied field courses (15 s.h.). Students must choose one of three tracks: business economics, policy economics, or analytical economics. The applied field courses vary depending on the student’s choice of track.

The business economics track is designed for students who intend to work in the private sector. The policy economics track is for students interested in earning a degree in law or a graduate degree in a discipline that is not highly quantitative, or in seeking a decision-making position in the public or private sector. The analytical economics track is for students planning to earn a graduate degree in a discipline that is highly quantitative or who plan to pursue technical and/or analytical work in the public or private sector.

All B.A. students majoring in economics must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The economic theory courses (06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics, and 06E:105 Macroeconomics) and three of the five applied field courses in each track must be taken at The University of Iowa.

Students should pay close attention to the order in which they take courses, since some courses are prerequisites for others; see “Prerequisites” below. For help in developing a study plan, visit the Department of Economics web site.

The economics major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following course work.

**MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS COURSES**

- 06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems 3 s.h.
- 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
- 22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.

**ECONOMIC THEORY COURSES**

- 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory 3 s.h.
  or
- 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics 3 s.h.
- 06E:105 Macroeconomics 3 s.h.

**APPLIED FIELD COURSES**

Five courses are required; course selection is determined by the student’s choice of track.

**Business Economics Track**

Five of these:

- 06A:002 Managerial Accounting 3 s.h.
- 06E:111 Personnel Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:117 Money, Banking, and Financial Markets 3 s.h.
- 06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
- 06E:141 Industry Analysis 3 s.h.
- 06E:160 Household Finance 3 s.h.
- 06J:048 Introduction to Management 3 s.h.

**Policy Economics Track**

Four of these:

- 06E:113 Health Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:119 Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
- 06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
- 06E:129 Economic Growth and Development 3 s.h.
- 06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:135 Regional and Urban Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:145 Transportation Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:165 Sports Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:169 Topics in Policy Economics arr.
- 06E:171 Antitrust Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:172 Law and Economics 3 s.h.

One additional economics course numbered 06E:111 - 06E:189
Analytical Economics Track

Four of these:

- 06E:173 International Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:174 Monetary Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:175 Labor Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:176 Public Sector Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:177 Industrial Organization 3 s.h.
- 06E:183 Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:187 Mathematical Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:189 Topics in Analytical Economics arr.

One additional economics course numbered 06E:111 - 06E:189

Prerequisites

Prerequisites for most 100-level courses in economics: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics

Prerequisites for 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business

Prerequisites for 06E:105 Macroeconomics: 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business

Prerequisite for 06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems: 22S:008 Statistics for Business

Prerequisites for courses numbered 06E:171 and above: 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:105 Macroeconomics, or both, depending on the course

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in economics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 33-35 s.h. of work for the major. The program addresses economic theory, mathematical tools, and field applications, with an emphasis on developing skill using analytic tools. It offers good educational background for a variety of positions in business and government as well as for the study of law and for graduate study.

The major requires a set of courses in mathematics and statistics (15-17 s.h.), a set in economic theory (6 s.h.), and a set of applied field courses (12 s.h.). Students must choose one of three tracks: business economics, policy economics, or analytical economics. The applied field courses vary depending on the student’s choice of track.

The business economics track is designed for students who intend to work in the private sector. The policy economics track is for students interested in earning a degree in law or a graduate degree in a discipline that is not highly quantitative, or in seeking a decision-making position in the public or private sector. The analytical economics track is for students planning to earn a graduate degree in a discipline that is highly quantitative or who plan to pursue technical and/or analytical work in the public or private sector.

All B.S. students majoring in economics must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The economic theory courses (06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics, and 06E:105 Macroeconomics) and three of the four applied field courses in each track must be taken at The University of Iowa.

Students should pay close attention to the order in which they take courses, since some courses are prerequisites for others; see "Prerequisites" below. For help in developing a study plan, visit the Department of Economics web site.

The economics major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following course work.

MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS COURSES

- 06E:184 Introduction to Econometrics 3 s.h.
- 22M:025 Calculus I 4 s.h.
- 22M:026 Calculus II 4 s.h.
- 22S:120 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.
- or
- 22S:130-22S:131 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics I-II 6 s.h.

The department recommends that students planning to pursue a graduate degree in economics take 22S:130-22S:131 rather than 22S:120. It also recommends that they take additional courses in mathematics, including 22M:027 Introduction to Linear Algebra, 22M:028 Calculus III, and 22M:100 Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations.

ECONOMIC THEORY COURSES

- 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory 3 s.h.
- or
- 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics 3 s.h.
06E:105 Macroeconomics 3 s.h.

APPLIED FIELD COURSES

Four courses are required; course selection is determined by the student’s choice of track.

Business Economics Track

Four of these:

06A:002 Managerial Accounting 3 s.h.
06E:111 Personnel Economics 3 s.h.
06E:117 Money, Banking, and Financial Markets 3 s.h.
06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
06E:141 Industry Analysis 3 s.h.
06E:160 Household Finance 3 s.h.
06J:048 Introduction to Management 3 s.h.

Policy Economics Track

Three of these:

06E:113 Health Economics 3 s.h.
06E:119 Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
06E:129 Economic Growth and Development 3 s.h.
06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
06E:135 Regional and Urban Economics 3 s.h.
06E:145 Transportation Economics 3 s.h.
06E:165 Sports Economics 3 s.h.
06E:169 Topics in Policy Economics arr.
06E:171 Antitrust Economics 3 s.h.
06E:172 Law and Economics 3 s.h.

One additional economics course numbered 06E:111 - 06E:189

Analytical Economics Track

Three of these:

06E:173 International Economics 3 s.h.
06E:174 Monetary Economics 3 s.h.
06E:175 Labor Economics 3 s.h.
06E:176 Public Sector Economics 3 s.h.
06E:177 Industrial Organization 3 s.h.
06E:183 Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
06E:187 Mathematical Economics 3 s.h.
06E:189 Topics in Analytical Economics arr.

Prerequisites


Prerequisites for most 100-level courses in economics: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics

Prerequisites for 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business

Prerequisites for 06E:105 Macroeconomics: 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business

Prerequisites for courses numbered 06E:171 and above: 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:105 Macroeconomics, or both, depending on the course

Prerequisite for 06E:184 Introduction to Econometrics: 22S:120 Probability and Statistics or 22S:131 Introduction to Mathematical Statistics II

Bachelor of Business Administration

The Bachelor of Business Administration with a major in economics requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 18 s.h. of work for the major. The program emphasizes economic foundations of business fields: accounting, finance, marketing, business law, and management. It provides good educational background for a variety of positions in business and government as well as for the study of law and for graduate study.

All students must complete the B.B.A. common requirements: the General Education courses, the prerequisites to the business core, and the business core; see "Common Requirements" in the Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) section of the Catalog.

The major requires a set of courses in mathematics and statistics, which students take as part of the B.B.A. common requirements; a set in economic theory (6 s.h.); and a set of applied field courses (12 s.h.). Students majoring in economics choose one of three tracks: business economics, policy economics, or analytical economics. The applied field courses vary depending on the student’s choice of track.

The business economics track is designed for students who intend to work in the private...
sector. The policy economics track is for students interested in earning a degree in law or a graduate degree in a discipline that is not highly quantitative, or in seeking a decision-making position in the public or private sector. The analytical economics track is for students planning to earn a graduate degree in a discipline that is highly quantitative or who plan to pursue technical and/or analytical work in the public or private sector.

Students may request permission to apply a limited amount of transfer credit or correspondence credit toward requirements for the major, but they should take the economic theory courses (06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics, and 06E:105 Macroeconomics) at The University of Iowa.

Students should pay close attention to the order in which they take courses, since some courses are prerequisites for others; see "Prerequisites" below. For help in developing a study plan, visit the Department of Economics web site.

The economics major for the Bachelor of Business Administration requires the following course work.

**MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS COURSES**

Students take these courses as part of the B.B.A. common requirements.

- 06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems 3 s.h.
- 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business 4 s.h.
- 22S:008 Statistics for Business 4 s.h.

**ECONOMIC THEORY COURSES**

- 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory 3 s.h.
  or
- 06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics 3 s.h.
- 06E:105 Macroeconomics 3 s.h.

**APPLIED FIELD COURSES**

Four courses are required; course selection is determined by the student’s choice of track.

**Business Economics Track**

Four of these:

- 06E:111 Personnel Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:117 Money, Banking, and Financial Markets 3 s.h.
- 06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.

- 06E:141 Industry Analysis 3 s.h.
- 06E:160 Household Finance 3 s.h.

**Policy Economics Track**

Three of these:

- 06E:113 Health Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:119 Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
- 06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
- 06E:129 Economic Growth and Development 3 s.h.
- 06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:135 Regional and Urban Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:145 Transportation Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:165 Sports Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:169 Topics in Policy Economics arr.
- 06E:171 Antitrust Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:172 Law and Economics 3 s.h.

One additional economics course numbered 06E:111 - 06E:189

**Analytical Economics Track**

Three of these:

- 06E:173 International Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:174 Monetary Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:175 Labor Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:176 Public Sector Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:177 Industrial Organization 3 s.h.
- 06E:183 Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:187 Mathematical Economics 3 s.h.
- 06E:189 Topics in Analytical Economics arr.

One additional economics course numbered 06E:111 - 06E:189

**Prerequisites**

Prerequisites for most 100-level courses in economics: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics

Prerequisites for 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business
Prerequisites for 06E:105 Macroeconomics: 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics and 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business

Prerequisite for 06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems: 22S:008 Statistics for Business

Prerequisites for courses numbered 06E:171 and above: 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory or 06E:105 Macroeconomics, or both, depending on the course

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science

Before the third semester begins: at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation, 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics, and the math component of quantitative courses required for major

Before the seventh semester begins: three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation, 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory and 06E:105 Macroeconomics, and one 100-level economics course

Before the eighth semester begins: three 100-level economics courses and the statistics component of the quantitative course requirement

During the eighth semester: all remaining course work in the major, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Bachelor of Business Administration

The following checkpoints are designed for students who enter the University as first-year pre-business students. In order to stay on the plan, students must maintain the grade-point average required for guaranteed admission to the Tippie College of Business and must apply for admission to the college by the established deadline.

Students must take 06B:100 Business Communication and Protocol during their first year after admission to the Tippie College of Business.

Before the third semester begins: 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics or 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics, 22M:017 Calculus and Matrix Algebra for Business, and 22S:008 Statistics for Business, or equivalents; and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: 06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting, 06A:002 Managerial Accounting, and 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics or 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics (whichever has not already been taken), or equivalents; all General Education requirements; and at least half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: business core requirements, approximately half of the course work in the major (varies by major), and three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: approximately three-quarters of course work in the major

During the eighth semester: all remaining course work in the major, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences students majoring in economics are encouraged to take part in the economics honors program, which provides opportunities for high-achieving students to pursue special research interests. To enter the economics honors program, students must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires students to maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). They also must complete 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory and 06E:105 Macroeconomics before the senior year. Interested students should consult the department’s honors advisor by the second semester of their junior year.

Honors students typically register for 06E:194 Honors Seminar in the fall of the senior year. To graduate with honors in the major, they define and complete a research project under the guidance of a supervising faculty member, earning up to 6 s.h. in 06E:195 Honors Thesis in Economics. They present the thesis orally to a committee of three faculty members, typically the undergraduate honors advisor, the student’s research supervisor, and a third faculty member agreed upon by the student and the honors advisor.
Bachelor of Business Administration

The Tippie College of Business offers qualified B.B.A. students the opportunity to pursue honors study. For more information, contact the Undergraduate Program Office or see “B.B.A. with Honors” in the Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) section of the Catalog.

Minor

The minor in economics requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in economics courses, including 12 s.h. taken at The University of Iowa in courses numbered above 06E:100. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass.

Courses for Nonmajors

Students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences may wish to use economics courses as part of other majors or the General Education Program (p. 381). The introductory courses 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics are approved for the Social Sciences area of General Education; they introduce the field of economics and the specialized topics of upper-division courses. The intermediate theory courses 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory and 06E:105 Macroeconomics provide a deeper foundation in the core theories and methods of the discipline. They serve as preparation for upper-division field courses or as terminal courses in an economics study plan.

Course work in economics can be related to majors in many other fields. For example, political science majors could elect 06E:119 Policy Analysis and 06E:125 Global Economics and Business; global studies majors, 06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics; pre-law students, 06E:171 Antitrust Economics and 06E:172 Law and Economics; mathematics and engineering majors, 06E:104 Microeconomic Theory and 06E:187 Mathematical Economics; and statistics majors, 06E:184 Introduction to Econometrics.

Undergraduate Economics Forum

Students are invited to join the undergraduate Economics Forum. The group sponsors programs to help students plan for careers or graduate study and holds social events, special lectures, and round-table discussions. It provides opportunities for students to meet other economics majors and department faculty members.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in economics
- Doctor of Philosophy in economics

The department partners with the College of Law to offer a joint degree program; see “Joint Ph.D./J.D.” later in this section. It also participates in the M.B.A. program, which is offered by the Tippie School of Management; see Master of Business Administration Program (p. 852) in the Catalog.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts is offered only to students working toward a Ph.D. in economics.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in economics requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program provides rigorous training in economic theory, econometrics, and applied economics. It has six components: a coordinated sequence of core courses, a qualifying examination, a research paper, a set of major field courses, a dissertation proposal and comprehensive examination, and a dissertation. Requirements are as follows.

CORE SEQUENCE

First semester:

06E:200 Economic Analysis I 3 s.h.
06E:203 Microeconomics I 3 s.h.
06E:204 Macroeconomics I 3 s.h.

Second semester:

06E:201 Economic Analysis II 3 s.h.
06E:205 Microeconomics II 3 s.h.
06E:206 Macroeconomics II 3 s.h.

Third semester:

06E:221 Econometrics 3 s.h.

Fourth semester:

06E:222 Applied Econometrics 3 s.h.

QUALIFYING EXAMINATION

The qualifying examination is normally taken the summer after the first year.
RESEARCH PAPER

The research paper is normally completed the summer after the second year.

MAJOR FIELD COURSES

Each student chooses a major study area in addition to the core courses. The requirement for the major area is a minimum of 24 s.h. of intensive study in a field and in courses that enable students to understand the relationship between their specialty and related fields.

DISSERTATION PROPOSAL AND COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

Students must defend a dissertation proposal in a comprehensive examination within one year of completing the research paper requirement.

DISSERTATION

Submission of the completed dissertation and an oral defense of the dissertation research completes the Ph.D. program.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. Application deadline for admission and financial support is January 15 for fall semester entry.

Applicants must take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test and have their scores sent to the University. Those whose first language is not English and who do not hold a baccalaureate or advanced degree from an accredited college or university in the United States must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) and have their scores sent to the University.

Applicants must submit a completed Application for Graduate Admission, official transcripts from all institutions they have attended, and all official test scores to the University of Iowa Office of Admissions. They may upload unofficial transcripts, statements of purpose, résumés, and reference information to the Tippie College of Business Ph.D. applicant portal.

Joint Ph.D./J.D.

The Department of Economics and the College of Law offer a joint Doctor of Philosophy/Juris Doctor program; for information about the J.D. degree, see "Juris Doctor" in the College of Law (p. 1215) section of the Catalog. Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program.

Special Seminar

Each year the department offers a seminar program that brings eminent economists from other universities and from government agencies to The University of Iowa campus. Presentations by Department of Economics faculty members and students also are featured.

Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

Students may take 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics and 06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics in either order or simultaneously. They are approved for the Social Sciences area of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program.

06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.

Organization, workings of modern economic systems; role of markets, prices, competition in efficient allocation of resources and promotion of economic welfare; alternative systems; international trade. Requirements: B.B.A. students cannot use this course for General Education social sciences. GE: Social Sciences.

06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.

National income and output, employment and inflation; money, credit; government finance; monetary, fiscal policy; economic growth, development; international finance. Requirements: B.B.A. students cannot use this course for General Education social sciences. GE: Social Sciences.

06E:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities).
06E:071 Statistics for Strategy Problems 3 s.h.
Continuation of 22S:008; working knowledge of statistical techniques, scientific data-based approach to problem formulation and solution, statistical techniques in the context of real data analysis, assessment of defects in statistical analyses, using data for making business decisions, choosing appropriate statistical procedures, developing skill in communicating statistical results to audiences without knowledge of statistics. Prerequisites: 22M:017 and 22S:008.

06E:104 Microeconomic Theory 3 s.h.
Economic theory of the behavior of consumers, producers, and other economic agents; role of markets in coordinating economic activity, conditions that markets require for efficient allocation of resources; market imperfections; strategic behavior of economic actors. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 22M:017.

06E:105 Macroeconomics 3 s.h.
Measurement of macroeconomic indicators; economic growth and business cycles; use of macroeconomic models to study the role of government fiscal and monetary policies. Prerequisites: 06E:002 and 22M:017.

06E:106 Advanced Microeconomics 3 s.h.
Mathematical treatment of the economic theory of the behavior of consumers, producers, and other economic agents; the role of markets in coordinating economic activity and the conditions required by those markets for an efficient allocation of resources; market imperfections; and the strategic behavior of economic actors. Prerequisites: 06E:001, and 22M:017 or 22M:025. Recommendations: 22M:025.

06E:111 Personnel Economics 3 s.h.
Microeconomic analysis of labor markets, related institutions; labor supply decisions made by workers, labor demand decisions made by firms, market equilibrium; economic analysis of unions; returns to education; family decisions. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:113 Health Economics 3 s.h.
Structure of America's health care industry, economic analysis applied to its problems of production, pricing, distribution; cost-effectiveness, financing of medical costs, role of government. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:117 Money, Banking, and Financial Markets 3 s.h.
Role of money, institutions in determination of income, employment, prices in domestic and world economy. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:119 Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
Economic functions of government in modern economies; economic decision making; budgetary processes; effects of government expenditures, taxation on allocation of resources, distribution of income, economic growth, stability. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
Modern theories of international trade and investment; role of tariffs and other restrictions of international trade; foreign exchange markets, international monetary arrangements, international economic policy. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:129 Economic Growth and Development 3 s.h.
Determinants of rising living standards; accumulation of physical and human capital; predictions of economic growth models compared to observed changes in living standards. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:133 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics 3 s.h.
Environmental and resource use problems; efficient mechanisms and other policies for environmental protection, management of common property resources. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002. Same as 102:135.
06E:135 Regional and Urban Economics 3 s.h.
Theory of location and regional development; central place theory; why cities exist and trade with one another; models of land use patterns, rents; empirical tests of models; policy applications. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002. Same as 102:134.

06E:141 Industry Analysis 3 s.h.
Structural evolution; imperfect competition, resource allocation; development of public policy on monopoly; selected industries. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:145 Transportation Economics 3 s.h.
Overview of transportation markets--intercity, rural, urban; transportation modes--rail, highway, air, water, pipeline, transit; issues in finance, policy, planning, management, physical distribution, and environmental, economic, and safety regulation. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002. Same as 044:133, 102:133.

06E:158 American Economic History 3 s.h.
Emphasis on role of population and technology. Requirements: 06E:001 and 06E:002 for economics majors; 06E:001 and 16A:061 for non-economics majors. Same as 16A:144.

06E:160 Household Finance 3 s.h.
Micro- and macroeconomic theory applied to economic decisions of families, households; practical and theoretical issues in income generation, spending and saving decisions, risk management and asset allocation, investments, and intergenerational wealth transfers. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:165 Sports Economics 3 s.h.
Theory and literature of economic issues in professional sports; issues such as relative advantages of large-and small-market teams, city subsidies for baseball and football stadiums, star players’ true value to their teams; ideas from introductory economics (such as demand and cost curves) combined with additional economic theory, statistical evidence, and information about particular sports. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:169 Topics in Policy Economics arr.
Topics vary. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002.

06E:171 Antitrust Economics 3 s.h.
Topics in federal antitrust policy; merger policy, monopolization, predatory pricing, collusion, vertical restrictions, resale price maintenance, enforcement; case law, economics literature. Prerequisites: 06E:104 or 091:208.

06E:172 Law and Economics 3 s.h.
Law examined through analytic tools of microeconomics; impact of legal rules on resource allocation, risk bearing, distribution of economic well-being. Prerequisites: 06E:001.

06E:173 International Economics 3 s.h.
Neoclassical model of international trade, imperfect competition and international trade and investment, role of trade barriers; regional trade agreements and the World Trade Organization. Requirements: 06E:104 and 06E:105, or graduate standing.

06E:174 Monetary Economics 3 s.h.
Demand for and supply of money; money’s role in economy; empirical studies of money’s impact; problems with monetary control. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.

06E:175 Labor Economics 3 s.h.
Labor supply and demand; investments in human capital, compensating wage differentials, discrimination, long-term contracts, occupational choice, family decisions, unions, immigration. Prerequisites: 06E:104.

06E:176 Public Sector Economics 3 s.h.
Economic functions of government; budgetary processes; effects of government expenditures, taxation on resource allocation, income distribution, economic growth and stability. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.
**06E:177 Industrial Organization** 3 s.h.
Market structure; effects of business practices, informational problems on market structure; appraisal of antitrust policies, government regulation of business. Prerequisites: 06E:104.

**06E:179 History of Economic Thought** 3 s.h.
Evolution of economics as a social science; ideas of Smith, Ricardo, Malthus, Marx, Marshall, Keynes, and their major critics. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.

**06E:183 Natural Resource Economics** 3 s.h.
Economics of natural resources; interaction between economic theory, empirical evidence, and public policy; land, water, fish, trees, minerals; externalities. Prerequisites: 06E:104.

**06E:184 Introduction to Econometrics** 3 s.h.
Single equation linear statistical models, estimation and hypothesis testing; serial correlation, heteroscedasticity, generalized least squares estimation; specification analysis; errors in variables; emphasis on interpretation, application of econometric models, methods, use of computers. Prerequisites: 22S:120.

**06E:187 Mathematical Economics** 3 s.h.
Mathematical structure of economic principles, problems, systems; may include constrained optimization, choice under uncertainty, general equilibrium and welfare economics, dynamical systems and control theory, game theory. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.

**06E:189 Topics in Analytical Economics** arr.
Topics vary. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.

**06E:190 Federal Reserve Challenge** 3 s.h.
Experience doing what Federal Reserve economists do every day: study the real U.S. economy, make forecasts and policy recommendations, defend their views to academic and professional economists; development of analytical skills, teamwork, how to build presentations. Prerequisites: 06E:104 and 06E:105.

**For Advanced Undergraduates**

**06E:194 Honors Seminar** 1-3 s.h.
Research topics and methods in business. Requirements: honors standing. Same as 06B:194.

**06E:195 Honors Thesis in Economics** 3 s.h.
Independent student project directed by faculty or staff advisor; culminates in thesis that conforms to University Honors Program guidelines; may include empirical research, library research, applied projects. Prerequisites: 06B:194 or 06E:194, and admission to the Tippie College of Business honors program.

**06E:196 Readings and Independent Study in Economics** arr.

**06E:199 Academic Internship** arr.
Participation in approved internship program (e.g., Washington Center Internships).

**Primarily for Graduate Students**

Qualified undergraduates may enroll in graduate-level courses with consent of the department chair.

**06E:200 Economic Analysis I** 3 s.h.
Basic metric topology, convex analysis, function spaces, measure theory and integration.

**06E:201 Economic Analysis II** 3 s.h.
Behavior under uncertainty, macroeconomic models; dynamic programming, asset pricing, saving, consumption.
06E:203 Microeconomics I 3 s.h.
Consumer choice theory, producer theory, choice under uncertainty, basic game theory. Offered fall semesters.

06E:204 Macroeconomics I 3 s.h.
Economic growth, business cycles, money and inflation. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 06E:201.

06E:205 Microeconomics II 3 s.h.
General equilibrium and welfare analysis, adverse selection, the principal-agent problem, social choice, mechanism design. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 06E:203.

06E:206 Macroeconomics II 3 s.h.
Dynamic macroeconomic models; stochastic macroeconomics; time consistency equilibrium business cycle theory. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 06E:204.

06E:211 Mathematical Economics I 3 s.h.
Convex analysis in economic theory; ordinal and cardinal preference relations; quasiconcave, concave numerical representations; separation principle for convex sets--linear programming, concave programming; Brouwer fixed point theorem; existence of competitive equilibrium. Prerequisites: 06E:205.

06E:221 Econometrics 3 s.h.
Statistical inference in single and multiple equation stochastic models, models with nonindependent or nonidentically distributed error structure, dynamic models; OLS, GLS, IV, ML estimation; asymptotic distribution theory; exact, asymptotic hypothesis tests. Prerequisites: 22S:154.

06E:222 Applied Econometrics 3 s.h.
Empirical problems; multiple linear regression, nonlinear regression, maximum likelihood, hazard functions, univariate and multivariate time series, flexible functional forms. Prerequisites: 06E:221.

06E:223 Econometric Theory I 3 s.h.
Inference from data and theory in economic models; emphasis on decision making and simulation methods. Prerequisites: 06E:222.

06E:234 International Business- M.B.A. 3 s.h.
Problems in international business; how to export, how to deal with import competition, international joint ventures; country studies.

06E:235 International Trade Theory 3 s.h.
The theory of international trade, including basic models of international trade; capital and labor mobility and trade; protection of international trade; the political economy of international trade; empirical applications of international trade.

06E:241 Macroeconomics III 3 s.h.
Current research in macroeconomics; development of research topics with emphasis on theoretical and empirical analysis. Prerequisites: 06E:205 and 06E:221.

06E:245 Monetary Theory 3 s.h.
Research at the frontier of monetary theory and policy; overlapping generations models, search models of money, representative agent monetary models, intermediation and banking theory, and financial contracts.

06E:250 Labor Economics 3 s.h.
Problems and models, including intertemporal models of labor markets; uncertainty and labor market activity; retirement decisions, economic theories of fertility; economics of discrimination; job search models; economic models of unions; bargaining and strikes, public sector labor markets; determinants of income distribution; emphasis on empirical verification of theory. Prerequisites: 06E:205, and 06E:184 or 06E:221.

06E:271 Industrial Organization 3 s.h.
The firm, monopolistic competition, oligopoly and workable competition; industrial organization, nature of equilibrium under uncertainty. Prerequisites: 06E:205 and 06E:211.
06E:299 Contemporary Topics in Economics  
3 s.h.  
Topics not offered in other courses. Repeatable.

06E:300 Readings in Economics  
arr.

06E:301 Thesis in Economics  
arr.

Advanced Graduate Seminars

06E:310 Seminar in Economic Theory  
arr.

06E:311 Seminar in Economic Theory II  
arr.

06E:321 Workshop in Microeconomics  
1 s.h.

06E:322 Workshop in Macro and Monetary Economics  
1 s.h.
Entrepreneurial Management

Director
David K. Hensley

Director, managing
Lynn Allendorf

Director, business services
Lee Groeschl

Lecturers
Joseph George, Robert Gettemy, Richard McCarty, Joseph Sulentic

Adjunct lecturers
Matt Adam, James F. Foster, Scott Hauser, Kirk Hiland, Robert Holland, Dennis Jordan, Brian Rolland, Alex Taylor, Laura Taylor

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management
Web site: http://www.iowajpec.org/

The Tippie College of Business and the John Pappajohn Entrepreneurial Center offer the undergraduate Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management.

The college and the center work with other units on campus to offer entrepreneurship programs. The college collaborates with the College of Engineering to offer the Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship (p. 1116). The center partners with the Department of Management and Organizations (p. 834) to offer the entrepreneurial management track for Bachelor of Business Administration students majoring in management. It also works with the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences to offer the Certificate in Performing Arts Entrepreneurship (p. 613).

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management

Certificate

The Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management requires a minimum of 18 s.h. of credit. The program is designed to help students acquire the entrepreneurial mindset that will enable them to launch new ventures or manage growing companies.

The certificate program focuses on qualities and skills essential for entrepreneurs and successful business leaders: innovation and creativity; recognizing, evaluating, and seizing opportunities; professional communication skills; strategic business planning; financial analysis; leadership; and team building. Entrepreneurial management students learn from a select team of faculty members and business leaders distinguished by their ability to teach, model, and inspire the entrepreneurial process. They learn skills for:

• recognizing and evaluating business opportunities;
• preparing strategic business and operating plans;
• preparing financial forecasts and budgets and evaluating financial performance;
• leading, motivating, and managing teams and individuals;
• communicating and negotiating in business situations; and
• enhancing professional and interpersonal skills.

The certificate program is open to all students working toward a University of Iowa bachelor’s degree and to individuals who hold an undergraduate degree from an accredited institution and are not enrolled in a graduate or professional degree program. Students earning the certificate in conjunction with the Bachelor of Applied Studies (p. 1510) (University College) or the Bachelor of Liberal Studies (p. 146) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) may complete the certificate’s course work by distance education. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

Undergraduate students must declare their intention to pursue the certificate. Business students should contact the Tippie College of Business Undergraduate Program Office. Liberal arts and sciences students should contact the Academic Programs & Student Development office.

Students may begin working toward the Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management during their sophomore year. They may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of transfer credit toward the certificate, with approval of the entrepreneurship program director. Credit from entrepreneurship courses (prefix 06T) is counted as semester hours earned in business on the degree audit. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 on all work toward the certificate.

The Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management requires the following course work. Many certificate courses have prerequisites and other requirements for registration; students must complete a course’s prerequisites and must meet its registration requirements before they may register for the course.
Entrepreneurship Core

One of these:

- 06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation 3 s.h.
- 06T:125 New Ventures in the Arts 3 s.h.

All of these:

- 06T:133 Entrepreneurial Finance 3 s.h.
- 06T:134 Entrepreneurial Marketing 3 s.h.
- 06T:150 Managing the Growth Business 3 s.h.

Electives

Students earn an additional 6 s.h. in elective courses chosen from the following list. Students who wish to use a course not on the list must consult with the Pappajohn Entrepreneurial Center director.

- 06J:156 Dynamics of Negotiations 3 s.h.
- 06T:101 Directed Readings in Entrepreneurship arr. s.h.
- 06T:144 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
- 06T:145 Legal Aspects of Entrepreneurship 3 s.h.
- 06T:146 Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation 3 s.h.
- 06T:147 Social Entrepreneurship 3 s.h.
- 06T:148 E-Commerce Strategies for Entrepreneurs 3 s.h.
- 06T:151 Professional Sports Management 3 s.h.
- 06T:152 Entrepreneurship and Global Trade 3 s.h.
- 06T:155 Arts Leadership Seminar 3 s.h.
- 06T:190 Seminar in Entrepreneurship 3 s.h.
- 06T:191 Practicum in Entrepreneurship 3 s.h.
- 06T:192 Entrepreneurship: Business Consulting 3 s.h.
- 06T:193 Advanced Venture Finance 3 s.h.
- 06T:194 Entrepreneurship: Advanced Business Planning 3 s.h.
- 06T:199 Academic Internship 3 s.h.

Facilities and Resources

Entrepreneurial Management Institute

The Entrepreneurial Management Institute works with top entrepreneurial management track students in the B.B.A. management major and with Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management students to help them develop career advancement skills. Experienced business professionals and entrepreneurial leaders provide strategic career development training. Activities include seminars on developing professional résumés, creating extensive personal networks, networking with successful Iowa CEOs and business leaders, and making connections for internships and job placement.

Bedell Entrepreneurship Learning Laboratory

The Bedell Entrepreneurship Learning Laboratory is an applied learning environment for advanced entrepreneurship students creating a new business. The laboratory provides dedicated office space for individual students and teams, enabling them to concentrate on developing their business concepts. Students at the laboratory receive intensive mentoring and other assistance from faculty and staff associated with the John Pappajohn Entrepreneurial Center (JPEC) and the Small Business Development Center. Contact JPEC for information about applying to the laboratory.

Courses

**06T:029 First-Year Seminar** 1 s.h.

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities).

**06T:050 Foundations in Entrepreneurship** 2 s.h.

Basic core business concepts faced by entrepreneurial managers in small business accounting, marketing, and business planning. Recommendations: non-business major interested in studying entrepreneurship.

**06T:101 Directed Readings in Entrepreneurship** arr.

Independent study; topics and assignments approved by instructor.

**06T:113 Basics of Small Business Accounting** 1 s.h.

Duplicates 06A:001; financial statements of small companies; basics of balance sheets, income statements, cash flow statements; development of assumptions for projections; simple comparative analysis. Requirements: closed to business and pre-business students.
06T:116 Basics of Small Business Marketing
1 s.h.
Duplicates 06M:100; basic marketing concepts for nonbusiness majors; traditional and guerrilla marketing strategies; focus on marketing information required in a business plan. Requirements: closed to business and pre-business students.

06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation
3 s.h.
Integrated, cross-functional perspective on how organizations identify and evaluate opportunities and develop strategies to compete in a global marketplace; innovation and creativity, opportunity recognition, venture screening, characteristics of successful entrepreneurial leaders, feasibility analysis, strategic business planning; application of entrepreneurship practices for new business creation, corporate venturing, non-profits. Duplicates 06T:125 and 06j:125. Corequisites: 06T:050.

06T:125 New Ventures in the Arts
3 s.h.
Arts administration principles and trends as applied to creation of an arts-related enterprise; case studies; students create business plan for a new arts organization. Duplicates 06j:125 and 06T:120. Corequisites: 06T:050, or 06A:001 and 06M:100. Same as 049:111, 145:111, 188:111.

06T:133 Entrepreneurial Finance
3 s.h.
Understanding financial aspects of new and growing ventures; focus on preparing financial projections, analyzing financial performance, managing cash flow, and determining financial feasibility; detailed overview of various sources of capital available for start-up and growing ventures. Prerequisites: 06j:125 or 06T:120 or 06T:125.

06T:134 Entrepreneurial Marketing
3 s.h.
Practical marketing concepts for evaluating the market potential for new products, services, or business opportunities; how to obtain and evaluate market data, determine customer demand, analyze the competition, design effective promotions, develop and implement effective sales strategies, and write a successful marketing plan. Prerequisites: 06j:125 or 06T:120 or 06T:125.

06T:144 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I
3 s.h.
Operational and financing aspects of nonprofit management; mission and governance of organization; strategic planning for effective management, including finance, budget, income generation, fund-raising. Same as 024:147, 032:127, 042:157, 06j:147, 096:168.

06T:145 Legal Aspects of Entrepreneurship
3 s.h.
Areas of law significant to new and emerging businesses; business formation and structure, intellectual property, business agreements, legal processes. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06j:125.

06T:146 Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation
3 s.h.
New technology innovation and commercialization; technology innovation process, identification of commercialization strategies, feasibility analysis, intellectual property issues. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06j:125.

06T:147 Social Entrepreneurship
3 s.h.
Introduction to the growing field of social entrepreneurship; creation of ventures with dual missions of social benefit and return on investment; issues related to evaluating market opportunities; acquiring and managing scarce resources; sustainability; maximizing social and economic value. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06j:125.

06T:148 E-Commerce Strategies for Entrepreneurs
3 s.h.
E-commerce opportunities and Internet business strategies for entrepreneurial ventures; how to develop effective web business strategies, latest technologies and trends in E-commerce, methods for maximizing traffic, impact of a company's web site. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06j:125.
06T:150 Managing the Growth Business
Preparation to effectively manage employees, customers, and suppliers; leadership for a growing entrepreneurial venture; opportunities to evaluate, practice, and refine critical professional management skills. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06J:125. Requirements: 75 s.h. earned.

06T:151 Professional Sports Management
Detailed study of professional sports management and marketing; building and managing a front office, marketing sports properties, revenue generation models, developing media relationships, and capitalizing on new opportunities in the sports industry. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06J:125.

06T:152 Entrepreneurship and Global Trade
Complex issues of business operations in a global economy; trade transactions related to importing and exporting, logistics, and ethical issues in international trade; global business management, global marketing, global supply chain management, and trade finance; preparation for work in global marketplace and for the Certified Global Business Professional certification exam offered by the North American Small Business International Trade Educators. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06J:125.

06T:155 Arts Leadership Seminar

06T:190 Seminar in Entrepreneurship
Real estate and property issues facing the entrepreneurial venture; real estate development, legal and contractual issues, purchasing versus leasing, and basics of real estate financing and investing. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06J:125.

06T:191 Practicum in Entrepreneurship
One-week summer immersion experience for students participating in a multi-university program with the Okoboji Entrepreneurial Institute; computer-based entrepreneurial simulation; seminars with successful entrepreneurs, business, and community leaders; opportunities for networking and mentoring to foster development of entrepreneurial management skills. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06J:125, 06T:133 or 06F:100, and 06T:134 or 06M:100.

06T:192 Entrepreneurship: Business Consulting
Students provide strategic business consulting services to start-up and early-stage companies; exploration of consulting process (proposal development, data collection and analysis, team dynamics, communications with clients, developing recommendations, final report preparation and presentation); projects involving market research and analysis, financial analysis and projections, and strategic business and operations planning. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06J:125, 06T:133 or 06F:100, and 06T:134 or 06M:100.

06T:193 Advanced Venture Finance
Examination of financing sources available to emerging and high potential ventures; special emphasis on angel investing and venture capital; preparation of pro forma financial statements, financial analysis, and determining valuations; how market, technology, and financial considerations impact capital formation; evaluation of real venture deals through experiential learning projects. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06J:125, 06T:133 or 06F:100, and 06T:134 or 06M:100.

06T:194 Entrepreneurship: Advanced Business Planning
Creation and launch of a new venture; completion of a detailed business plan, creating an elevator pitch, and formal presentation of plan. Prerequisites: 06T:120 or 06T:125 or 06J:125, 06T:133 or 06F:100, and 06T:134 or 06M:100.
06T:199 Academic Internship  
Professional internship experience with academic credit (e.g., paper, course work). Repeatable.

06T:201 Introduction to Entrepreneurial Management  
The entrepreneurial process as it applies to new ventures and existing organizations; entrepreneurship and corporate entrepreneurship, attributes of successful entrepreneurial leaders, innovation and creativity, feasibility analysis.

06T:202 Evaluating Entrepreneurial Opportunities  
Strategies to identify, assess, and capitalize on sustainable commercial opportunities; opportunity recognition, environmental analysis, intellectual property, strategic business planning.

06T:203 Basics of Entrepreneurial Marketing  
Core marketing concepts facing entrepreneurial organizations; types of markets, product management, distribution, pricing, market research and analysis, market planning.

06T:204 Basics of Entrepreneurial Finance  
Core financial concepts facing entrepreneurial organizations; accounting systems, financial statements, financial statement analysis, financial projections, sources of financing.

06T:210 Developing Professional Service Business  
Use of professional skills and functional knowledge in creating a specialized service business.

06T:220 Entrepreneurship and Innovation  
The entrepreneurial process from conception to birth of a new venture; attributes of successful entrepreneurs, innovation and creativity, opportunity recognition, venture screening, identification of resources, feasibility analysis.

06T:233 Finance for Entrepreneurs  
Understanding the process of capital acquisition and cash flow management; techniques, projections, and measurements used in valuing and funding new and growing ventures; sources and strategies for raising capital. Same as 06F:219.

06T:246 Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation  
Role of technology in creation, growth, and survival of industries; process, risks, and rewards of technological innovation, commercialization; successful approaches to developing technological strategy and products.

06T:250 Managing the Growth Business  
Issues faced by new, rapidly growing businesses; adapting organizational structure as business expands, building a management team, hiring new employees, managing strategic growth of a business; case studies, particularly in technology sector.

06T:256 Commercializing New Technology  
Hands-on experience with the process of technology commercialization; real-world opportunity in the form of a technology developed in an academic environment or in the private sector and creation of a plan to transfer that technology to the marketplace; identifying a specific application of that technology (the product); identifying and sizing relevant market segments; determining the appropriate business and financial model; designing a business plan; presentation of business plans/opportunities to simulated venture capitalists.

06T:290 Seminar in Entrepreneurship  
Topics such as franchising, business acquisition, real estate development, e-commerce, technology transfer. Repeatable.
06T:292 Entrepreneurship: 3 s.h.
Business Consulting
Experience on teams providing consulting services to start-up and early-stage companies; the consulting process--proposal development, data collection and analysis, final report preparation and presentation; projects--marketing studies, financial projections, strategic planning.

06T:294 Entrepreneurship: 3 s.h.
Advanced Business Planning
Mentoring for individuals in final stages of preparing to launch their own business.
Finance

Chair
Erik Lie

Professors
David S. Bates (W. A. Krause Research Fellow), William C. (Curt) Hunter (Henry B. Tippie Dean), Erik Lie (Henry B. Tippie Research Professor of Finance), Thomas A. Rietz (Leonard A. Hadley Research Fellow), Jarjisu Sa-Aadu (Chester A. Phillips Professor of Business Finance and Real Estate), Anand M. Vijh (Marvin and Rose Lee Pomerantz Chair in Finance)

Professors emeriti
Charles E. Marberry, Richard A. Stevenson, Paul A. Weller

Clinical professor
John H. Spitzer

Associate professors
Jon A. Garfinkel (Waugh Business Fellow), Yiming Qian, Gerry L. Suchanek, Ashish Tiwari (Michael Sandler Research Fellow)

Associate professor emeritus
G. Carl Schweser

Assistant professors
Artem Durnev, James T. Leverty (TRISTAR Risk Management Fellow), Wei Li, Amrita Nain, Shagun Pant, Tong Yao

Lecturers
Heidi Dybevik, John G. Gallo, Jeffrey Hart, Larry Hershberger, Todd I. Houge (Curt and Carol Lane Faculty Fellow), Brian Richman

Undergraduate degree: B.B.A. in Finance
Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Business Administration
Web site: http://tippie.uiowa.edu/finance

The Department of Finance is committed to delivering undergraduate and graduate degree programs that integrate the technology and analytics of today’s global financial community. The department’s goal is to provide students with the technical skills they will need to enhance their managerial effectiveness, whether they work in large corporations, small organizations, or private consulting.

The department also partners with the Emmett J. Vaughan Institute of Risk Management and Insurance to offer the Certificate in Risk Management and Insurance (p. 859).

Undergraduate Program

• Major in finance (Bachelor of Business Administration)

Bachelor of Business Administration

The Bachelor of Business Administration with a major in finance requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 20 s.h. of work for the major. The program provides a balance of theory, applications, and financial information technology that facilitates students’ transition from classroom to workplace. Through fundamental finance principles and state-of-the-art financial market information technologies, students develop analytical abilities to interpret financial market data, implement the latest trading and investment strategies, and make effective managerial decisions in national as well as international settings.

The program stresses learning by doing, partnership with industry, and internships, with the goal of enhancing students’ career development. Students receive a balanced education consistent with the globalization of business and the explosion in financial markets and information technology.

Careers for students majoring in finance include corporate treasury operations, cash management, mergers and acquisitions, investment banking, sales and security trading, security analysis, commercial banking and financial services, credit analysis, mortgage lending, financial planning, consulting, public administration, and venture capital.

The major in finance requires the following course work. For B.B.A. common requirements, see Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) in the Catalog.

- 06A:120 Financial Accounting and Reporting 3 s.h.
- 06F:110 Financial Information Technology 2 s.h.
- 06F:111 Investment Management 3 s.h.
- 06F:117 Corporate Finance 3 s.h.

Note: students may count only two of the following courses toward the finance major: 06F:102 Principles of Risk Management and Insurance, 06F:103 Property and Liability Insurance, 06F:104 Corporate and Financial Risk Management, 06F:105 Life and Health Insurance, 06F:106 Employee Benefit Plans.

Three of these:
Courses

Primarily for Upper-Division Undergraduates

06F:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities).

06F:100 Introductory Financial Management 3 s.h.
Financial management goals and decision making; valuation of bonds and stocks, risk and return analysis, portfolio diversification, market efficiency, asset pricing, cost of capital, agency theory, capital budgeting, financial planning. Prerequisites: 06A:002, 06E:001, and 06E:002. Requirements: junior standing.

06F:101 Directed Readings in Finance 1 arr.
Individually guided readings in selected topics.

06F:102 Principles of Risk Management and Insurance 3 s.h.
Introduction to risk and insurance; risk identification and evaluation, demand for insurance, effects of limited liability, theory of moral hazard and adverse selection; business and personal risk; insurance as a risk management tool. Corequisites: 06F:100.

06F:103 Property and Liability Insurance 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of commercial property and liability insurance; commercial property and liability contracts, functions of property and liability insurers; regulation and financial analysis of property and liability insurers; marketing, underwriting, rate making, claim settlements. Prerequisites: 06F:102.
06F:104 Corporate and Financial Risk Management 3 s.h.
Analysis and treatment of pure and financial risks faced by business organizations; development and implementation of the risk management process, application of varied risk management techniques to identified exposures; how businesses manage risk and how insurance is used to manage the cost of risk; case studies. Prerequisites: 06F:102. Corequisites: 06F:110.

06F:105 Life and Health Insurance 3 s.h.
Types of life insurance and annuity contracts and their uses; regulation of life and health insurers; development of financial plans using life insurance products; Social Security, group, and individual health insurance products, including major medical, disability income, long-term care policies; marketplace analysis; contractual provisions, determination of human life values, mathematics of life contingencies and pricing. Prerequisites: 06F:102.

06F:106 Employee Benefit Plans 3 s.h.
Management of employee benefit plans (e.g., group life and health insurance, retirement programs); design, administration, and financing of employee benefits; federal administration of employee benefit plans; funding requirements, financial alternatives; funding and vesting of retirement annuities; design and management of health care plans, including "cafeteria" approach and nonqualified deferred compensation arrangements; economic effects and financing employee benefits and retirement plans in private and public sectors. Prerequisites: 06F:102.

06F:111 Investment Management 3 s.h.
Investment in marketable securities in domestic and international markets; financial markets, securities trading, evaluation of risk/return trade-off, formulation and implementation of investment strategies, efficient portfolio formation. Prerequisites: 06F:100. Corequisites: 06F:110.

06F:112 Applied Equity Valuation 3 s.h.
Equity valuation and portfolio management techniques by investment professionals; economic forecasting, industry analysis, financial statement analysis, spreadsheet modeling, cost of capital estimation, equity valuation and portfolio construction; students manage The University of Iowa's Krause Fund (an endowed equity portfolio that blends academic rigor with real-world portfolio management experience). Prerequisites: 06F:100. Requirements: UI cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.80.

06F:113 Fixed Income Securities 3 s.h.
Theories of fixed income securities, term structure of interest rates; asset pricing models, valuation of fixed income securities and contingent claims, fixed income portfolio management, immunization strategies, yield curve analysis. Prerequisites: 06F:100. Corequisites: 06F:110.

06F:114 Commercial Banking 3 s.h.
Management of commercial banks and financial service firms; asset and liability management, credit policy, capital risk, liquidity planning, use of swaps and derivatives to hedge interest rate risk, global banking, investment strategies. Prerequisites: 06F:100. Corequisites: 06F:110.

06F:115 Investment Banking 3 s.h.
How investment banks fill critical roles in maintaining well-functioning financial markets and provide access to capital and strategic advice to companies and governments; recent global financial crisis; how banker’s role as intermediary between companies and markets adds value and creates conflicts and risk. Prerequisites: 06F:100 and 06F:117.
06F:116 Futures and Options 3 s.h.
Use of options, futures, and other derivative securities in financial management; understanding types of derivative securities, markets, trading technology; applications of risk management and speculation; pricing relations with underlying securities. Prerequisites: 06F:111.

06F:117 Corporate Finance 3 s.h.
Advanced managerial decision making; corporate financial policy, dividend policy, agency theory, corporate restructuring, capital structure strategies, mergers and acquisitions, option pricing fundamentals, convertible debt, callable debt, warrants. Prerequisites: 06F:100. Corequisites: 06F:110.

06F:118 Advanced Corporate Finance 3 s.h.
Issues relevant to financial management, payout policy, financial distress and bankruptcy, restructuring, market for corporate control; recent research and cases from the corporate arena; other topics (e.g., bankruptcy) to broaden application and understanding of finance theory. Prerequisites: 06F:117.

06F:119 Wealth Management 3 s.h.
Financial services for client wealth management; how to make personal investment decisions and build diversified, comprehensive investment portfolios; investment theory; common behavioral biases that lead to investment pitfalls, mistakes; wealth management objectives, portfolio risk and reward, asset allocation, portfolio diversification, tax shield structures, retirement plans, wealth protection, risk management, behavioral finance, psychology of investing. Prerequisites: 06F:100.

06F:126 Real Estate Process 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of real estate finance and investments; economic base analysis, asset analysis, market analysis, mortgage markets, underwriting, alternative mortgages, mortgage-backed securities, real estate securitization, land development, valuation principles, investment analysis, tax consideration, portfolio management. Prerequisites: 06F:100. Corequisites: 06F:110.

06F:130 International Finance 3 s.h.
International monetary systems, exchange rate determination, use of currency derivative in hedging and risk management, currency swaps, foreign direct investment, international corporate finance, international capital budgeting, international portfolio investment, Third World debt, privatization, joint ventures. Prerequisites: 06F:100. Corequisites: 06F:110.

06F:190 Hawkinson Scholar Seminar 1 s.h.
Advanced skill and understanding required for pursuit of investment banking, management consulting careers; specialized résumé and interview training, industry presentations, relevant case assignments. Repeatable.

06F:191 Hawkinson Scholar Seminar: Topics in Finance 0 s.h.
Subsectors in the financial services industry, including hedge funds, investment banking, commercial banking; valuation techniques used in real-world mergers, acquisitions, equity offerings, debt financing, and so forth.

06F:195 Honors Thesis in Finance 3 s.h.
Independent student project directed by faculty or staff advisor; culminates in thesis that conforms to University Honors Program guidelines; may include empirical research, library research, applied projects. Prerequisites: 06B:194 or 06E:194. Requirements: admission to the Tippie College of Business honors program.

06F:199 Academic Internship 1-3 s.h.
Professional internship experience with associated academic content. Repeatable.

Primarily for Graduate Students

06F:201 Directed Readings in Finance-M.B.A. arr.

06F:205 Contemporary Topics in Finance arr.
06F:206 Financial Modeling and Firm Valuation
3 s.h.
How to model firm value from a discounted cash flow perspective; identify a company’s key value drivers, create spreadsheet valuation models; projected financial valuation integrates projected pro forma accounting statements; forecasting, free cash flow estimation, industry competitive analysis. Prerequisites: 06N:225.

06F:207 Wealth Management
3 s.h.
Rapid growth of the field of wealth management over several decades, driven by general increase in personal wealth and increased responsibility for individuals to manage their own wealth; knowledge and tools to enter the financial services industry; financial planning industry, client characteristics, tax shield structures, insurance, asset allocation plans, estate planning, behavioral finance. Prerequisites: 06N:225.

06F:208 Structured Finance-Securitization
3 s.h.
Design of debt, equity, and hybrid financing techniques to resolve issuer and investor problems that conventional methods cannot address; why and when corporations and financial institutions issue structured securities; how securities are designed and priced; how securities meet investors’ needs; securitized assets, mortgages, asset-backed securities, collateralized debt obligations, credit risk, valuation, cost of capital; legal, tax, and regulatory issues; design and implementation of structured-financed products. Prerequisites: 06N:225.

06F:210 Financial Information Technology
1 s.h.
Applications of commonly used financial software and data systems reviewed by student teams.

06F:212 Portfolio Management
3 s.h.
Introduction to fundamental elements of modern portfolio theory, application to investment analysis; investment environment, instruments, types of investors; concepts of risk and return, broad perspective on historical risk and return of various asset classes; asset allocation decision, risk and return dynamics of a multiple securities portfolio; varied asset pricing models, how capital markets work for investors and users of capital. Prerequisites: 06N:225. Corequisites: 06F:210.

06F:213 Derivatives
3 s.h.
Examination of the wide range of derivative securities that cover the financial landscape; the market place, trading, and investors; different derivative securities in existence, their relationship with the underlying securities, and pricing; applications of derivative securities to risk management and speculation; application of principles to fixed income, international finance, real estate, and securitization. Prerequisites: 06N:225.

06F:214 Real Estate Finance and Investments
3 s.h.
In-depth understanding of concepts and techniques of real estate financial analysis, equity investment decision making; real estate investing from analysis of developments through the securitization of mortgages; mortgage markets and pricing, real estate finance and investments, mortgage-backed securities, development process, real estate valuation, tax effects, securitized real estate, real estate cycles, application of derivative instruments, strategic asset allocation. Prerequisites: 06N:225. Corequisites: 06F:210.

06F:215 Corporate Investment and Financing Decisions
3 s.h.
Underpinnings and optimization of corporations’ investment and financing decisions; firm-wide and project-specific cost of capital, optimal capital structure decisions; in-depth capital budgeting methods, including real options techniques; corporate investment module of the class includes simulation analysis using Crystal Ball; cost of capital, valuation techniques, advanced capital budgeting, capital structure and dividend policy, option pricing models applied to corporate finance. Prerequisites: 06N:225. Corequisites: 06F:210.

06F:216 Fixed Income Securities
3 s.h.
Conceptual framework and tools to undertake the valuation of fixed income securities and the management of fixed income portfolios; varied fixed income instruments and the markets in which they trade; introduction to basic building blocks of fixed income analysis, including concepts of duration, convexity, and term structure of interest rates; application of concepts in bond portfolio immunization strategies; use of interest rate derivatives in portfolio hedging applications. Prerequisites: 06N:225. Corequisites: 06F:210.
06F:217 Alternative Investments and Portfolio Strategies
Continuation of 06F:212; alternative investments, including hedge funds, private equity funds, and venture capital vehicles; purpose of alternative investments, including the risk/return profile of alternatives and correlations with traditional asset classes; specific hedge fund styles, strategies, risk profiles; portfolio strategy topics, including diversification benefits, management of downside risk, international diversification, behavioral finance, performance measures, and performance attribution analysis. Prerequisites: 06F:212 and 06N:225.

06F:218 Corporate Financial Strategy
Major strategic decisions within the corporate form; risk management, including why firms engage in it, their methods for doing so, and exercises in the simulation of uncertainty; dividends and repurchases under the payout policy decision; corporate governance topics, including executive compensation, board structure, and institutional monitoring; merger and acquisitions analysis, including regulation, valuation, anti-takeover devices, payment method, and LBOs; divestitures and other restructuring topics, including corporate diversification, spin-offs, carve-outs, private workouts, and Chapter 11. Prerequisites: 06N:225. Corequisites: 06F:210.

06F:219 Finance for Entrepreneurs
Understanding the process of capital acquisition and cash flow management; techniques, projections, and measurements used in valuing and funding new and growing ventures; sources and strategies for raising capital. Same as 06T:233.

06F:220 Commercial and Investment Banking
Overview of commercial and investment banks; principles of underwriting securities, IPOs, mergers and acquisitions, commercial lending, funding sources, asset liability management, capital management. Prerequisites: 06N:225. Corequisites: 06F:210.

06F:221 Applied Securities Analysis - Henry Fund I
Manage Henry Fund portfolio, learn legal environment in which the fund operates, analyze potential investments, implement controls to monitor the fund’s performance; decisions and investment recommendations made by students; each student analyzes an economic sector and geographic region (i.e., utilities analyst and specialist in South East Asia); while the fund cannot currently invest directly in foreign listed stocks, it holds US listed stocks with significant overseas interests and students are able to invest in a number of ADR’s. Prerequisites: 06N:225.

06F:222 Applied Securities Analysis - Henry Fund II
Continuation of 06F:221. Prerequisites: 06F:221 and 06N:225.

06F:223 International Finance

06F:224 Security Analysis
Valuation of financial securities (primarily equities) using discounted cash flow model; industry, regulatory analysis; financial statement analysis; active portfolio management; value-based management techniques; valuation of firms outside the United States. Prerequisites: 06N:225.

06F:225 Finance Theory I
Consumption-based models of asset pricing; arbitrage, contingent claims; market efficiency and information economics, behavioral models; emphasis on theory. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.
06F:226 Seminar in Corporate Finance  
3 s.h.
Valuation (DCF and CAPM); valuation under certainty, uncertainty; financial structure, cost of capital; dividend policy; firm investment in perfect, imperfect capital markets. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.

06F:227 Finance Theory II  
3 s.h.
Continuous time theories of financial markets, including connection between an arbitrage-free pricing system and martingales; pricing of contingent claims, general equilibrium and term structure theory. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.

06F:228 Advanced Empirical Finance  
3 s.h.
Market efficiency and term structure theory tests; tests of asset pricing models, dividend policy and financial structure issues. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.

06F:229 Seminar in Finance  
1 s.h.
Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.

06F:230 Putting Finance into Practice  
3 s.h.
Hands-on practical experience in corporate finance or investments; work in teams on a corporate finance project or an investment project for a corporate or institutional client; partner companies identify financial issues, challenges, and opportunities for students to help solve; students work with the companies and a faculty member to provide an analysis of the situation and proposals of actions to be taken. Prerequisites: 06N:225.

06F:288 Directed Reading in Finance-Ph.D.  
arr.
Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.

06F:290 Thesis in Business  
arr.
International Business

Coordinators
Patricia Mason-Browne (Liberal Arts and Sciences), Matthew C. Edwards (Tippie College of Business)

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in International Business
Web site: http://tippie.uiowa.edu/undergraduate/programs/IBC.cfm

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in International Business

The Tippie College of Business and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offer the undergraduate Certificate in International Business. The program is designed for students who intend to pursue careers in international business as well as those interested in gaining a better understanding of the global economy and a broader awareness of the political, historical, and social environment in which international business operates.

Certificate

The Certificate in International Business requires 29 s.h. and satisfaction of the certificate’s language requirement (total credit depends on which language the student decides to study). The program includes study of international business and economics, international relations and institutions, a language, and the contemporary art, literature, culture, and/or politics of the geographical region in which the language is spoken. The range of courses permits students to tailor areas of specialization suited to their individual interests and to complement majors in business and in liberal arts and sciences.

The certificate is open to current University of Iowa undergraduate students. It also is open to individuals who hold a bachelor’s degree from The University of Iowa or another institution and are not enrolled in a graduate or professional program; individuals with bachelor’s degrees from other institutions should contact the University’s Office of Admissions.

Completion of the certificate is noted on students’ transcripts.

Students should declare their intention to earn the certificate as early as possible and talk with an advisor about certificate requirements. They also must submit an individual plan of study. Tippie College of Business students should talk with the advising staff at the college’s Undergraduate Program Office; College of Liberal Arts and Sciences students should talk with a Certificate in International Business advisor at the Academic Advising Center.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 on all certificate course work. Certificate courses may not be taken pass/nonpass. A course may not be used to satisfy more than one certificate requirement.

A minimum of 20 s.h. of certificate course work (other than language courses) must be completed at The University of Iowa or in approved study abroad programs. Students who plan to count study abroad credit toward the certificate should consult a Certificate in International Business advisor before leaving campus. University of Iowa Guided Independent Study (correspondence study) also is accepted toward the certificate.

The Certificate in International Business requires the following course work.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

These courses provide students with an essential understanding of economics, which is central to all business operation. They also help students develop knowledge of the functional areas of international business.

Both of these:

06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics 4 s.h.
06E:002 Principles of Macroeconomics 4 s.h.

Three of these (total of 9 s.h.):

06E:125 Global Economics and Business 3 s.h.
06E:129 Economic Growth and Development 3 s.h.
06E:173 International Economics 3 s.h.
06F:130 International Finance 3 s.h.
06J:146 International Business Environment 3 s.h.
06M:151 International Marketing 3 s.h.
091:282 International Business Transactions 3 s.h.
091:287 International Trade Law: Basic Norms and Regulations 3 s.h.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS

These courses familiarize students with comparative politics, social geography, foreign policy, and issues related to world population and the environment—topics relevant to decision making in the international business world.

Two of these (total of 6 s.h.):
016:101 History of Human Rights 3 s.h.
16A:148 Race, Gender, U.S. International History 3 s.h.
16A:152 United States in World Affairs 3 s.h.
16W:138/152:138 History of Global Health 3 s.h.
16W:155 Europe and the U.S. in the Twentieth Century 3 s.h.
019:156 Comparative Communication Systems 3 s.h.
030:041 Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia 3 s.h.
030:043 Introduction to Politics in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
030:060 Introduction to International Relations 3 s.h.
030:061 Introduction to American Foreign Policy 3 s.h.
030:130 Consequences of War 3 s.h.
030:131 Global Justice 3 s.h.
030:137 Introduction to Political Economy 3 s.h.
030:142 European Integration 3 s.h.
030:149 Problems in Comparative Politics 3 s.h.
030:150 Public Policy Around the World 3 s.h.
030:151 Political Leadership 3 s.h.
030:155 International Courts: The Intersection of Law and Politics 3 s.h.
030:156 Ethnic and Religious Conflict in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
030:160 Women and Politics in Global Perspective 3 s.h.
030:161 International Organization and World Order 3 s.h.
030:162 American Foreign Policies 3 s.h.
030:163 Chinese Foreign Policy 3 s.h.
030:165 International Conflict 3 s.h.
030:166 Global Communication and Politics 3 s.h.
030:167 Politics and the Multinational Enterprise 3 s.h.
030:168 Politics of Terrorism 3 s.h.
030:169 Problems of International Politics 3 s.h.
030:170 The Politics of International Economics 3 s.h.
030:173 State Failure in the Developing World 3 s.h.
030:177 Globalization 3 s.h.
030:178 Causes, Consequences, and Management of Civil War 3 s.h.
030:195 International Law 3 s.h.
030:197 Politics of International Human Rights Law 3 s.h.
034:159 Families in Comparative Perspective 3 s.h.
036:042/042:042/187:042 Intercultural Communication 3 s.h.
044:010 Globalization and Geographic Diversity 3 s.h.
044:011 Population Geography 3 s.h.
044:015 Introduction to Political Geography 3 s.h.
044:030 The Global Economy 3 s.h.
044:035 World Cities 3 s.h.
044:194 Geographic Perspectives on Development 3 s.h.
091:193 Human Rights in the World Community 3 s.h.
091:195 Introduction to Public International Law 3 s.h.
113:010 Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems 3 s.h.
113:104 Cultural Politics 3 s.h.
113:106 The Anthropology of War and Peace 3 s.h.
113:114 Environmentalisms 3 s.h.
113:116 Urban Anthropology 3 s.h.
113:143 Environment and Culture 3 s.h.

World LANGUAGES

Certificate students develop intermediate-level competence in a language that is spoken in one of six geographic regions. Through world language study, they gain insight into the culture of another region of the world and develop a deeper understanding of their own language and culture.

Students must complete one of the approved language sequences below. For questions about languages not listed or about study abroad course work, see a Certificate in International Business advisor.

Arabic

All of these:

195:101 Elementary Modern Standard Arabic I 5 s.h.
195:102 Elementary Modern Standard Arabic II 5 s.h.
195:111 Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic I 5 s.h.
195:112 Intermediate Modern Standard Arabic II 5 s.h.

Chinese

All of these:

039:008-039:009 First-Year Chinese: First Semester - First-Year Chinese: Second Semester 10 s.h.

French

One of these sequences:

009:001-009:002 Elementary French I-II 10 s.h.
009:010 First-Year French Review 5 s.h.
All of these:

009:011-009:012 Intermediate French I-II 8 s.h.

One course for which 009:012 is prerequisite (may include Iowa Regents Program credit)

**German**

One of these:

013:011-013:012 Elementary German I-II (both courses) 8 s.h.
013:014 First-Year German Review 5 s.h.

All of these:

013:021 Intermediate German I 4 s.h.
013:022 Intermediate German II 4 s.h.

One course for which 013:022 is prerequisite

**Hindi**

039:123 First-Year Hindi: First Semester 5 s.h.
039:124 First-Year Hindi: Second Semester 5 s.h.
039:126 Second-Year Hindi: First Semester 4 s.h.
039:127 Second-Year Hindi: Second Semester 4 s.h.

**Italian**

One of these:

018:001-018:002 Elementary Italian-II (both courses) 10 s.h.
018:103 Intensive Elementary Italian 6 s.h.

All of these:

018:011-018:012 Intermediate Italian-II 8 s.h.

One course for which 018:012 is prerequisite

**Japanese**

One of these sequences:


Both of these:


**Portuguese**

One of these:

038:100-038:101 Accelerated Elementary Portuguese - Accelerated Intermediate Portuguese (both courses) 12 s.h.
038:102 Portuguese for Spanish Speakers 3 s.h.

One course for which 038:101 or 038:102 is prerequisite

**Russian**

All of these:

041:001-041:002 First-Year Russian I-II 10 s.h.
041:003-041:004 Second-Year Russian I-II 8 s.h.

One course for which 041:004 is prerequisite

**Spanish**

035:001-035:002 Elementary Spanish I-II (both courses) 10 s.h.

One of these:

035:011-035:012 Intermediate Spanish I-II (both courses) 10 s.h.
035:013 Accelerated Intermediate Spanish 6 s.h.

One course for which 035:012 is prerequisite

**Swahili**

All of these:

211:125-211:126 Elementary Swahili I-II 6-8 s.h.
211:127-211:128 Intermediate Swahili I-II 6-8 s.h.

**AREA STUDIES**

These courses help students learn about the culture, contemporary history, art, literature, and politics of the geographic region in which their choice of world languages is spoken. Area studies topics are critical to students’ understanding of how society and culture influence the people with whom they share the world and may conduct business.

Students complete 6 s.h. from one geographic area. They should select an area that is appropriate for the world language they chose to satisfy the certificate’s language requirement.
### Asia

Appropriate for these languages: Chinese, Hindi, or Japanese

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:016/039:016</td>
<td>Asian Art and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>01H:031/039:028</td>
<td>Introduction to the Art of China</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:033/039:033</td>
<td>Introduction to the Art of Japan</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:119/039:159</td>
<td>Chinese Art and Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>01H:120/039:120</td>
<td>Chinese Painting I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:123/039:123</td>
<td>Japanese Painting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>008:132</td>
<td>Literature of the Indian Subcontinent</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>016:005/039:055</td>
<td>Civilizations of Asia: China</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>016:006/039:056</td>
<td>Civilizations of Asia: Japan</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:140</td>
<td>Disease, Politics, and Health in South Asia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:153</td>
<td>Topics in the Modern Middle East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:172/039:172</td>
<td>Japan--Age of the Samurai</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:173/039:173</td>
<td>Modern Japan</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:175/039:175</td>
<td>Japan--U.S. Relations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:183</td>
<td>Vietnam War on Film</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:194</td>
<td>Imperialism and Modern India</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>16W:198/039:196</td>
<td>China Since 1927</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>026:145/032:175</td>
<td>Buddhist Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:143/039:178</td>
<td>Government and Politics of the Far East</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:148</td>
<td>Government and Politics of China</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Topics in Asian Cinema</td>
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<td>113:107/131:107</td>
<td>Gendering India</td>
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<td>Popular Culture in South Asia</td>
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### Europe

Appropriate for these languages: French, German, Italian, Portuguese, or Spanish

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<td>France from 1815-Present</td>
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<td>Modern Britain: The Twentieth Century</td>
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<td>Brazil: The Erotic/Exotic Lure</td>
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**Latin America**

Appropriate for these languages: Portuguese or Spanish

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**Middle East/Africa**

Appropriate for these languages: Swahili, or proficiency in another contemporary Middle Eastern or African language

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<td>Twentieth-Century Czech Authors</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>187:050/048:050</td>
<td>Introduction: East European and Central Asian Cultures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Russia/Eastern Europe**

Appropriate for these languages: Russian, or proficiency in a modern Slavic language.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16E:178</td>
<td>Soviet Union 1917-1945</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>16E:179</td>
<td>Soviet Union 1945-1991</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:041</td>
<td>Introduction to the Politics of Russia and Eurasia</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:141</td>
<td>Russian Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>030:142</td>
<td>European Integration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:146</td>
<td>Russian Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:159</td>
<td>Authoritarian Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>041:058</td>
<td>Diversities of Eastern Europe: Culture, Art, and Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>041:082</td>
<td>Youth Subcultures After Socialism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Management and Organizations

Chair
Jay J. Christensen-Szalanski

Professors
Jay J. Christensen-Szalanski, Nancy R. Hauserman (Williams Teaching Professor), Amy L. Kristof-Brown (Henry B. Tippie Research Professor of Human Resource Management), Michael K. Mount (Henry B. Tippie Research Professor of Human Resource Management), Sara L. Rynes (John F. Murray Professor), Frank L. Schmidt (Gary C. Fethke Chair in Leadership), Greg L. Stewart (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow)

Professors emeriti
Norman F. Kallaus, Charles R. Klasson, Lola L. Lopes, Gerald L. Rose, Peter P. Schoderbek, Duane E. Thompson, Jude P. West

Clinical professors
David K. Hensley, Lon D. Moeller

Associate professors
Terry L. Boles (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow), Kenneth G. Brown (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow), Amy E. Colbert (Martin and Barbara Johnson Research Fellow), Maria L. Kraimer (Gary C. Fethke Research Fellow), Scott E. Seibert (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow)

Assistant professor
Eean Crawford

Lecturers
Joseph George, Richard C. McCarty, Frank Rydzewski, Dennis M. Schrag, Joseph N. Sulentic, Mary Weideman

Undergraduate degree: B.B.A. in Management
Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Business Administration
Web site: http://tippie.uiowa.edu/management-organizations

The Department of Management and Organizations offers study of human resource management; individual, team, and organizational behavior; employment law and ethics; leadership and personal development; negotiations; training and development; and organizational design.

Undergraduate Program

- Major in management (Bachelor of Business Administration)

Bachelor of Business Administration

The Bachelor of Business Administration with a major in management requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 21 s.h. of work for the major. The program is designed to give students a thorough background in the department's study areas as well as an understanding of their application to real-life situations. Specific courses, research projects, and other experiences, such as simulations, are blended to include both theoretical and pragmatic aspects of the field.

All B.B.A. students majoring in management choose one of three tracks: human resource management, leadership and management, or entrepreneurial management. The human resource management track covers business and employment law and prepares students to pursue careers in human resources or to earn a degree in law. The leadership and management track focuses on practical skills; it is best suited for students considering consulting or management careers. The entrepreneurial management track is intended for students who plan to start their own business or work in a small business. Each track provides a solid background in general management principles in addition to a specialized focus.

The major in management requires the following course work. For B.B.A. common requirements, see Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) in the Catalog.

COMMON REQUIRED COURSES

Students in all tracks must complete the following three courses.

06J:130 Individuals, Teams, and Organizations 3 s.h.
06J:131 Strategic Human Resource Management 3 s.h.
06J:156 Dynamics of Negotiations 3 s.h.

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT TRACK

Students in the human resource management track complete all of these:

06J:132 Law and Ethics in Management 3 s.h.
06J:160 Staffing and Talent Management 3 s.h.
06J:171 Performance Management and Strategic Rewards 3 s.h.

And 3 s.h. from these:
LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT TRACK

Students in the leadership and management track complete all of these:

- 06J:132 Law and Ethics in Management 3 s.h.
- 06J:162 Leadership and Personal Development 3 s.h.
- 06J:167 Team and Project Management 3 s.h.

And 3 s.h. from these:

- 06J:125 Entrepreneurial Strategy 3 s.h.
- 06J:145 Training and Developing Human Resources 3 s.h.
- 06J:146 International Business Environment 3 s.h.
- 06J:147 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
- 06J:160 Staffing and Talent Management 3 s.h.
- 06T:192 Entrepreneurship: Business Consulting 3 s.h.

ENTREPRENEURIAL MANAGEMENT TRACK

Students in the entrepreneurial management track complete all of these:

- 06J:125 Entrepreneurial Strategy 3 s.h.
- 06T:134 Entrepreneurial Marketing 3 s.h.
- 06T:150 Managing the Growth Business 3 s.h.

And 3 s.h. from these:

- 06T:191 Practicum in Entrepreneurship 3 s.h.
- 06T:192 Entrepreneurship: Business Consulting 3 s.h.
- 06T:194 Entrepreneurship: Advanced Business Planning 3 s.h.
- 06T:199 Academic Internship arr.

Doctor of Philosophy

Graduate students in management and organizations may earn a Doctor of Philosophy in business administration. For a description of the Ph.D. program and requirements, see Doctor of Philosophy (p. 800) in the Catalog and visit the Department of Management and Organizations web site.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate college; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Courses

Primarily for Upper-Division Undergraduates

- 06J:020 Career Preparation arr.

- 06J:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
  Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities).

- 06J:047 Introduction to Law 3 s.h.
  General history, structure of law; law's action in guiding changing economic, social patterns. Requirements: sophomore standing.

- 06J:048 Introduction to Management 3 s.h.
  Principles of management, organizational structure, decision making, leadership, line-staff relationships, administration of organizations. Requirements: sophomore standing.


- 06J:125 Entrepreneurial Strategy 3 s.h.
  The synergistic effect of entrepreneurial attributes (e.g., innovation, creativity, opportunity recognition) and managerial attributes (e.g., strategic management, planning, budgeting) on profit and nonprofit organizations.
06J:130 Individuals, Teams, and Organizations 3 s.h.
Theories of organizational behavior applied to current business trends for individuals, teams, organizations; personality, managing diversity, work-family conflict, self-managed teams, charismatic leadership, work motivation, managing conflict, organizational culture. Prerequisites: 06J:047 and 06J:048.

06J:131 Strategic Human Resource Management 3 s.h.
People management activities, policies, and practices that promote effective organizations; how changes in technology, business restructuring, legal and social concerns, other issues affect human resource management. Prerequisites: 06J:047 and 06J:048.

06J:132 Law and Ethics in Management 3 s.h.
Laws affecting employers and employees, such as regulatory health and safety policies, unemployment and retirement benefits, and employment discrimination including hiring, termination, testing issues. Prerequisites: 06J:047 and 06J:048.

06J:145 Training and Developing Human Resources 3 s.h.
Concepts, practices in training and development; strategic issues affecting the design, implementation, and evaluation of training programs and of career management and organizational development activities. Prerequisites: 06J:130, 06J:131, and 06J:132.

06J:146 International Business Environment 3 s.h.
Differences in international and domestic business; cultural, legal, political factors for managers. Prerequisites: 06J:130 and 06J:131. Requirements: junior or higher standing.

06J:147 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
Operational and financing aspects of nonprofit management; mission and governance of organization; strategic planning for effective management, including finance, budget, income generation, fund-raising. Same as 024:147, 032:127, 042:157, 06T:144, 096:168.

06J:148 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.
Qualities for leadership of nonprofit organizations, including relationships with staff and volunteers; relationship of nonprofit and outside world; marketing, public relations, advocacy strategies for nonprofits. Same as 024:148, 032:128, 042:158, 096:169.

06J:156 Dynamics of Negotiations 3 s.h.
Predictable aspects and dynamics of bargaining experiences; simulations, experiential exercises to foster skills needed for effective negotiation in almost any situation. Requirements: completion of 90 s.h.

06J:160 Staffing and Talent Management 3 s.h.
Staffing processes; external influences such as labor markets, the legal environment; support activities such as job analysis, employment planning; staffing activities such as internal and external recruiting, selection. Prerequisites: 06J:130, 06J:131, and 06J:132.

06J:162 Leadership and Personal Development 3 s.h.
Practical development and application of leadership and managerial skills to enhance individual and organizational effectiveness. Prerequisites: 06J:130 and 06J:131. Requirements: senior standing.

06J:167 Team and Project Management 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of managing teams and group projects; emphasis on practical application, using case studies, and interactive and experiential exercises. Prerequisites: 06J:130, 06J:131, and 06J:132.
06J:168 Topics in Management 3 s.h.
Topics not regularly offered in other courses. Prerequisites: 06J:047 and 06J:048.

06J:171 Performance Management and Strategic Rewards 3 s.h.
Role of pay and other rewards on organizational objectives; compensation's impact on employee behavior and performance; mix of pay and benefits in compensation systems; legal environment regulating pay and benefits; nonmonetary forms of reward. Prerequisites: 06J:130, 06J:131, and 06J:132.

06J:195 Honors Thesis in Management and Organizations 3 s.h.
Independent student project directed by faculty or staff advisor; culminates in thesis that conforms to University Honors Program guidelines; may include empirical research, library research, applied projects. Prerequisites: 06B:194 or 06E:194. Requirements: admission to the Tippie College of Business honors program.

06J:199 Academic Internship arr.
Professional internship experience with associated academic content. Repeatable.

Primarily for Graduate Students

06J:201 Directed Readings in Management and Organizations arr.

06J:202 M.A. Research Report 1 s.h.
Requirements: nonthesis M.A. enrollment.

06J:205 Contemporary Topics in Management and Organizations arr.
Research topics in human resources and organizational behavior.

06J:227 Human Resource Management 3 s.h.
Systematic approach to managing human resources through practices consistent with validated theories and empirical research; human resources practices and business strategies; human resources strategy, recruitment and selection, training and development, employment law, international human resources, career management, compensation. Requirements: graduate standing.

06J:232 Legal Environment of Business 3 s.h.
Legal issues surrounding start-up and day-to-day management of a business; contract law, standard business formations, tort law, employment law, business ethics, alternative dispute resolution. Prerequisites: 06N:212.

06J:235 Maximizing Team Performance 3 s.h.
Current approaches to implementing effective teams within organizations; team selection and formation, group dynamics, facilitation skills, performance and obstacle management.

06J:242 Managing and Preventing Conflict 3 s.h.
Skills for management of high-conflict situations in the workplace and for long-term business success and job satisfaction; experience developing mediation-based skills and communication techniques to prevent and resolve workplace conflicts.

06J:244 Managing Organizational Performance 3 s.h.
Concepts and practices for effective management, measurement, and improvement of organizational performance; establishing and communicating organizational expectations, the manager as coach and motivator, measurement and methodologies, performance improvement methods. Requirements: 06N:212 or a management course.
06J:245 Strategic Employee Development 3 s.h.
Concepts, practices in training and development; strategic issues affecting the design, implementation, and evaluation of training programs and of career management and organizational development activities. Prerequisites: 06N:212.

06J:246 International Management 3 s.h.
Management issues encountered in international business settings; assessing international politico-economic and sociocultural environments; managing a multicultural workforce; forming international structures and alliances; developing international business strategy.

06J:247 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.

06J:248 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.

06J:256 Dynamics of Negotiations 3 s.h.
Predictable aspects and dynamics of bargaining experiences; simulations, experiential exercises to foster skills needed for effective negotiation in almost any situation. Requirements: M.B.A. enrollment.

06J:257 Legal Issues in Human Resources Management 3 s.h.
Laws, regulations governing human resource management policies, practices; employee discipline, termination, layoffs, privacy, involvement programs; occupational safety and health; workers' compensation; discrimination. Prerequisites: 06N:212.

06J:261 Motivating Employees in Changing Environment 3 s.h.
Contemporary motivation theories and their application; role of intrinsic motivation, justice, incentive pay, job design, goals, feedback, social influence, attitudes, creativity. Prerequisites: 06N:212 and 06N:227.

06J:262 Leadership and Personal Development 3 s.h.
Major theories; determinants of leader effectiveness, personal and career success; practical development of leadership, managerial skills to enhance individual, organizational effectiveness. Prerequisites: 06N:212.

06J:263 Strategic Management of Change 3 s.h.
How congruence in organizational strategy, structure and culture, job design, and employee characteristics produces effective organizations; emphasis on managing organizational change, implementing and working in teams, project management. Prerequisites: 06N:212.

06J:265 Methods for Qualitative Research 2 s.h.
Qualitative methods available to researchers; role and contributions of qualitative methods in research; reasons why qualitative research papers get rejected by journals and strategies to avoiding them; work with qualitative data; philosophy of science, formulating research questions, sampling and gaining access, alternative qualitative data collection methods, ways of coding and analyzing qualitative data, building theory from qualitative data.
06J:266 Methods for Experimental Research  
2 s.h.
Research and principles of experimental design, including heterogeneity of variance, analysis of variance (ANOVA), multi-attribute analysis of variance (MANOVA); orthogonal, planned and unplanned comparisons, factorial experiments, including policy capturing designs, repeated measures and nested-factors design, Latin square designs; data sets with SPSS.

06J:267 Organizational Theory  
2 s.h.  
Ph.D.
Organizational theory; effect of changing environment and technological factors on organizational structure and effectiveness; resource dependency and power, conflict, interorganizational network, population ecology, economic theories of organization, institutional theory.

06J:268 Seminar in Management  
2-3 s.h.
Topics vary.

06J:269 Meta-Analysis in Behavioral Social Sciences (Ph.D.)  
3 s.h.
Methods for quantitative integration of findings in behavioral and social sciences; overall effect size or correlation, whether conflicting findings documented in research literature are due to moderators (interactions) or statistical and measurement artifacts.

06J:270 Methods for Field Research (Ph.D.)  
2 s.h.
Methods commonly used in behavioral research; critical evaluation of research; research process from idea generation to publication; practice in generating hypotheses, drafting surveys, analyzing data, reviewing manuscripts.

06J:271 Performance Management  
2 s.h.  
Ph.D.
Theories and research pertaining to employee work performance and evaluation; conceptual definitions of work performance; theories concerning the determinants of work performance; theory and research explaining the effectiveness and biases of performance evaluation systems; theories and empirical research on performance feedback; areas for future theoretical and empirical investigation in performance management.

06J:272 Training and Careers (Ph.D.)  
2 s.h.
Research-based examination of training and development programs; emphasis on societal, legal, organizational factors that affect training program design, implementation, evaluation; systemic relationships among training, careers, organizational development management.

06J:273 Measurement Theory and Methods in the Behavioral and Social Sciences (Ph.D.)  
3 s.h.
Classical measurement theory, methods applied to psychological tests, questionnaires, ratings of work-related and other performances, behaviors; reliability theory and methods, instrument construction and item analysis, criterion construction, validity, combining and weighting instruments, cross-validation. Requirements: basic statistical methods course.

06J:274 Staffing Organizations (Ph.D.)  
3 s.h.
Aspects of selection, including professional and legal standards, job analysis techniques, validation strategies, criterion development, selection techniques (e.g., psychological tests, interviews, biographical data, assessment centers), ethical issues.

06J:275 Group Processes and Conflict (Ph.D.)  
2 s.h.
Understanding and implementing work groups in organizations; social influence and group processes, including communications, conflict, intergroup relations.
06J:276 Leadership (Ph.D.) 3 s.h.
Understanding and implementing leadership in organizations; focus on reading and analysis of basic research-related leadership theories; "great person" theories in contrast to traditional behavioral and situational theories.

06J:277 Motivation and Attitudes (Ph.D.) 3 s.h.
Motivational processes, attitudes, communication and interorganizational networks; emphasis on motivational antecedents and consequences, theoretical implications for models of work performance.

06J:278 Reward Systems (Ph.D.) 2 s.h.
Compensation systems, government influences, equity in compensation and individual wage determination; research-based examination of performance evaluation and appraisal, theories of work performance.

06J:279 Individual Differences in Traits/Abilities (Ph.D.) 3 s.h.
Research on individual and group differences in intelligence, personality, interests, values, other traits; findings related to performance in work world.

06J:290 Thesis in Management and Organizations arr.

06J:295 Mentored Research arr.
Management research conducted by doctoral students under faculty supervision; culminates in second-year research paper.
Management Sciences

Chair
Kurt M. Anstreicher

Professors
Kurt M. Anstreicher (Henry B. Tippie Research Professor of Management Sciences), Warren J. Boe (Charles A. Taff Research Fellow), Gary C. Fethke (Leonard A. Hadley Professor of Leadership), Philip C. Jones (Clement T. and Sylvia H. Hanson Chair in Manufacturing Productivity), Johannes Ledolter (C. Maxwell Stanley Professor of International Operations Management), Timothy J. Lowe (Chester A. Phillips Professor of Operations Management), Padmini Srinivasan, W. Nick Street (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow),

Professors emeriti
Colin E. Bell, Raj Jagannathan, Kenneth Kortanek

Associate professors
Samuel Burer (Martha and Dennis Hesse Research Fellow), Ann M. Campbell (Martha and Dennis Hesse Research Fellow), Renato E. de Matta (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow), Jeffrey W. Ohlmann, Barrett W. Thomas

Associate professor emerita
Eleanor M. Birch

Assistant professor
Gautam Pant

Lecturers
Michael Colbert, Kevin Felker, Yvonne Galusha

Undergraduate degree: B.B.A. in Management Information Systems
Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Business Administration
Web site: http://www.tippie.uiowa.edu/management-sciences/

The Department of Management Sciences specializes in using advanced computation and mathematical techniques to solve critical business problems. Its research and instruction strengths include operations management, information systems, and quantitative methods.

Undergraduate Program

• Major in management information systems (Bachelor of Business Administration)

Bachelor of Business Administration

The Bachelor of Business Administration with a major in management information systems requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 22 s.h. of work for the major. The program provides a variety of educational experiences that develop students’ knowledge of managerial decision-making systems. Students acquire skill in applying this knowledge by constructing quantitative models, using computer technology, and creating database systems.

Students majoring in management information systems prepare for career opportunities in both manufacturing and service organizations. Graduates find entry-level work as computer programmers, systems analysts, sales representatives with computer companies, and management trainees. Entry-level work in operations management is found in materials management, line supervision, purchasing, and manufacturing systems.

The major in management information systems requires the following course work. For B.B.A. common requirements, see Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) in the Catalog.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06K:126</td>
<td>Visual Basic Programming</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:182</td>
<td>Applications Database Management Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:183</td>
<td>Systems Analysis and Design</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:184</td>
<td>Introduction to Data Communications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:185</td>
<td>MIS Capstone Project</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22C:016</td>
<td>Computer Science I: Fundamentals</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One additional course from approved list of management sciences courses 3 s.h.

Graduate Program

• Doctor of Philosophy in business administration

In addition to offering a management sciences major for the Ph.D. in business administration, the department participates in the M.B.A. program, which is offered by the Tippie School of Management; see Master of Business Administration Program (p. 852) in the Catalog.

Doctor of Philosophy

Graduate students in management sciences may earn a Doctor of Philosophy in business administration. For a description of the Ph.D. program and requirements, see Doctor of Philosophy (p. 800) in the Catalog and visit the Department of Management Sciences web site.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.
### Courses

#### Primarily for Undergraduates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>06K:029</td>
<td>First-Year Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:070</td>
<td>Computer Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**06K:029 First-Year Seminar**

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities).

**06K:070 Computer Analysis**

The computer and its uses in organization operation, management; computer systems terminology, programming, management information systems, use of applications software.

#### For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>06K:100</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>06K:101</td>
<td>Directed Readings</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:126</td>
<td>Visual Basic Programming</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:128</td>
<td>Web and Multimedia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:170</td>
<td>Advanced Computer Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**06K:100 Operations Management**

Strategic, tactical, operational issues that arise in management of production and service operations; product and process design, facilities planning, quality management, materials management, operations planning and scheduling, emerging technologies in production and service management. Prerequisites: 22S:008. Corequisites: 06K:070, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: junior standing.

**06K:101 Directed Readings**

**06K:126 Visual Basic Programming**

Introduction to programming using Visual Basic. Prerequisites: 06K:070 or 06K:170.

**06K:128 Web and Multimedia**

How multimedia tech is accomplished; tools used with each tech and modifications needed to function efficiently on the web; projects culminating in a web site.

**06K:170 Advanced Computer Analysis**

Advanced spreadsheet and database application for decision analysis with macro coding and exploration of Web 2.0 technologies.

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**06K:177 Management Sciences Topics**

Special topics in management sciences and information systems.

**06K:180 Applied Information Systems**

Application of computer technology to accounting and transaction processing systems; information systems infrastructure and trends; problem solving with microcomputer spreadsheets, databases; accounting cycle operations using accounting software. Prerequisites: 06A:001, 06A:002, and 06K:070 or 06K:170.

**06K:182 Applications Database Management Systems**

Design and implementation of a database using relational DBMS; emphasis on issues of logical and physical design, database administration, concurrency control, maintenance. Prerequisites: 06K:070 or 06K:170.

**06K:183 Systems Analysis and Design**

Design and implementation of an information system; student projects in determination of information needs, system design, information plan development; construction of prototype information system. Prerequisites: 06K:126. Corequisites: 06K:182, if not taken as a prerequisite.

**06K:184 Introduction to Data Communications**

Computer communications: computer-communication system, hardware, data transmission principles; examples of existing communication networks; related managerial issues. Prerequisites: 06K:070 or 06K:170.

**06K:185 MIS Capstone Project**

Individual or team senior project incorporating knowledge and skills from management information science curriculum; projects from real-world customer, such as a software system, security system, or network design; outcomes including written documentation, presentation, project report. Prerequisites: 06K:183. Corequisites: 06K:184, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: completion of 90 s.h.
06K:186 Database Management II  3 s.h.
Advanced conceptual and logical design, in-depth SQL, DB administration, concurrency control, web database access; theory and practice. Prerequisites: 06K:182.

06K:188 Computer and Network Security  3 s.h.
Network-based attacks and how to respond to them; access control, authentication methods, encryption, Public Key Infrastructure, operating system hardening, security policy practices. Prerequisites: 06K:184.

06K:189 E-Commerce Technology  3 s.h.
Technical tools for building e-commerce web sites; Dot Net versions of active server pages, VB, C#; student project to build prototype of an e-commerce site. Prerequisites: 06K:070 or 06K:170.

06K:190 Network Design and Performance  3 s.h.
Computer software as central to the study of network facilities selection, performance metrics; skill development through work with the telecommunications hierarchy’s layered structure. Prerequisites: 06K:184.

06K:192 Supply Chain Management  3 s.h.
Key issues in design and management of global supply chains; issues in integration of business processes across organizations that are concerned with movement of goods, delivery of services, and information flow along the supply chain in order to create value for the customer; issues in coordinating production and logistics within a firm and with outside suppliers and customers in the supply chain. Prerequisites: 06K:100.

06K:195 Honors Thesis in Management Sciences  3 s.h.
Independent student project directed by faculty or staff advisor; culminates in thesis that conforms to University Honors Program guidelines; may include empirical research, library research, applied projects. Prerequisites: 06B:194 or 06E:194. Requirements: admission to the Tippie College of Business honors program.

06K:199 Academic Internship  arr.
Professional internship experience with associated academic content. Repeatable.

Primarily for Graduate Students

06K:201 Directed Readings  arr.

06K:217 Advanced Analytics  3 s.h.
Development of data-driven, problem-solving skills for prediction of uncertain outcomes and prescription of business solutions; linear and nonlinear regression, Monte Carlo simulation, forecasting, data mining, and optimization utilizing spreadsheets and dedicated software packages. Prerequisites: 06N:216.

06K:218 Statistical Methods for Process Improvement  3 s.h.
Strategies to improve quality of products, effectiveness of processes; managerial issues, statistical methods, quality, customer needs, customer satisfaction, quality measures and standards; understanding and reducing variability; builds on 06N:216 (Data and Decisions); data-based management, statistical process control, control charts, capability indexes, design of experiments. Prerequisites: 06N:216.

06K:220 Introduction to Information Systems  3 s.h.
Effective ways for business firms to harness the power of information technology for strategic purposes; conventional and emerging architectures of information systems; integrated perspective on structural relationships among IT components; emphasis on case studies.

06K:223 Management of E-Commerce Systems  3 s.h.
Benefits, capabilities, and related information technologies that compose the current state of electronic commerce; how to design, develop, and operate electronic commerce transaction processing-based applications; focus on web-based e-commerce systems and associated business models.
06K:226 Visual Basic Programming
3 s.h.

06K:227 Introduction to Modeling with VBA
3 s.h.
Introduction to programming Visual Basic for Applications in Excel; case studies in finance, marketing, operations, accounting. Prerequisites: 06N:216.

06K:228 Web and Multimedia
3 s.h.
How multimedia tech is accomplished; tools used with each tech and modifications for efficient function on the web; projects culminating in a web site. Prerequisites: 06K:070.

06K:230 Database Systems
3 s.h.
Theories and methodologies for semantic, logical, and physical database design; entity/relationship diagrams and their mapping to database schemas; normalization; languages for relational database systems, including relational algebra, Structured Query Language, query by example; query optimization and index selection; database and view creation, query and update processing; form and report design; practice with commercial DBMS products; integrity, security, concurrency control, transaction recovery.

06K:234 Knowledge Management
3 s.h.
How organizations acquire, manage, and use information; knowledge management and competitive intelligence, information from inside and outside the organization; organization types, including library, corporate, and nonprofit. Corequisites: 06K:230. Same as 021:234.

06K:235 Strategic Information Technology
arr.
Impact of emerging technology, especially information technology, on a modern business; solving business problems using the intersection of innovation and emerging technology; impact of near-term technology advances (such as e-commerce tools, personal digital devices and integrated business systems); potential impact of emerging technologies which will significantly impact the business world in the near future; highly interactive course includes lecture, readings, case studies, and guest speakers.

06K:272 Database Analysis and Design
3 s.h.
Advanced topics in database management systems.

06K:275 Knowledge Discovery
3 s.h.
Knowledge discovery process, including data reduction, cleansing, transformation; advanced modeling techniques from classification, prediction, clustering, association; evaluation and integration. Same as 22C:141.

06K:277 Management Sciences Topics
3 s.h.

06K:278 Web Mining
3 s.h.
Techniques for mining the web and other unstructured or semistructured, hypertextual, distributed information repositories; crawling, indexing, ranking, filtering algorithms.

06K:285 Project Management
3 s.h.
Preparation for managing projects and project portfolios; project selection, project planning and budgeting, scheduling, resource allocation, project control; integration of project planning tools, including project management software.

06K:286 Linear Programming
3 s.h.
Mathematical programming models; linear and integer programming, transportation models, large-scale linear programming, network flow models, convex separable programming. Requirements: calculus and linear algebra. Same as 056:270.
06K:287 Discrete Optimization 3 s.h.
Introduction to modeling and solving discrete optimization problems; integer programming, network flows, dynamic programming. Prerequisites: 06K:286.

06K:288 Computer and Network Security 3 s.h.
Network-based attacks and how to respond to them; access control, authentication methods, encryption, Public Key Infrastructure, operating system hardening, security policy practices.

06K:289 E-Commerce Technology 3 s.h.
Technical tools for building e-commerce web sites; Dot Net versions of active server pages, VB, C#; student project to build prototype of an e-commerce site.

06K:290 Thesis in Management Sciences arr.
Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.

06K:291 Strategy Deployment and Lean Enterprise 3 s.h.
How organizations transform themselves into Lean enterprises that maximize customer value through the elimination of waste; focus on how manufacturing and service organizations successfully align their process improvement efforts to strategic goals of the organization (policy deployment); A3 thinking, strategic planning, balanced scorecard, Lean supply chain, employee engagement, and cultural transformation. Prerequisites: 06N:229.

06K:292 Supply Chain Management 3 s.h.
Design, operation, and management of a supply chain; supplier and customer contracting and partnering, inventory, transportation and logistics. Prerequisites: 06N:229.

06K:293 Seminar in Lean Practices 3 s.h.
Lean principles across the enterprise; real-world applications in manufacturing and service sectors; taught in conjunction with LAI Lean Academy.

06K:294 Rapid Continuous Improvement 3 s.h.
Hands-on experience working on rapid continuous improvement (RCI) teams sponsored by industrial affiliates of the business college involved in using RCI. Offered spring break.

06K:295 Field Studies in Operations Management 3 s.h.
Supervised study of operations systems in field settings; problem formulation, identification of process improvements, communication of results to client organizations. Prerequisites: 06N:229.

06K:296 Six Sigma Project 3 s.h.
Apply theory from the classroom into the real world; use classroom learning from 06K:218 to work on a company-sponsored Six Sigma style project, which helps complete the requirements for Six Sigma Green Belt certification. Prerequisites: 06K:218.

06K:297 Research Seminar in Management Sciences 0 s.h.
Current research topics. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.

06K:299 Special Topics in Management Sciences arr.

Marketing

Chair
Gary J. Russell

Professors
Catherine A. Cole (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow), Gary J. Gaeth (Cedar Rapids Area Business Chair), Thomas S. Gruca (Henry B. Tippie Research Professor of Marketing), Irwin P. Levin (Ray Shearman Research Fellow), Gary J. Russell (Henry B. Tippie Research Professor of Marketing)

Professors emeriti
Carol C. Fethke, Peter C. Riesz, Randall L. Schultz, Doyle L. Weiss

Associate professors
John P. Murry, Dhananjay Nayakankuppam (Henry B. Tippie Research Fellow)

Associate professor emeritus
E. John Kottman

Assistant professors
Sheila Goins, William Hedgcock, Jing (Alice) Wang, Qin Zhang

Lecturers
Robert Cline, David E. Collins, Robert Rouwenhorst

Undergraduate degree: B.B.A. in Marketing
Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Business Administration
Web site: http://tippie.uiowa.edu/marketing/

The Department of Marketing offers programs that follow business trends and lead business practice.

Undergraduate Program

• Major in marketing (Bachelor of Business Administration)

Bachelor of Business Administration

The Bachelor of Business Administration with a major in marketing requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 20 s.h. of work for the major. The program is designed to provide undergraduate students with an understanding of the business, social, and economic roles of marketing and to prepare them for marketing careers.

Several decades ago, the study of marketing dealt almost exclusively with business activities involved in the flow of goods from production to consumption. Today it includes principles that are more widely applicable; they are as relevant to the success of arts, sports, and social programs as they are to firms selling goods and services. A major in marketing includes study in the behavioral sciences, communications, statistical analysis, and computer methods as well as marketing decision making.

Graduates find employment opportunities as market analysts, merchandise managers, buyers, purchasing agents, advertising managers, brand managers, and sales representatives in a variety of for-profit and nonprofit organizations.

The major in marketing requires the following course work. For B.B.A. common requirements, see Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) in the Catalog.

All of these:

- 06M:102 Professional Preparation in Marketing 2 s.h.
- 06M:134 Marketing Research 3 s.h.
- 06M:135 Consumer Behavior 3 s.h.
- 06M:147 Marketing Management (must be taken in senior year) 3 s.h.

Three of these:

- 06M:105 Web Business Strategy 3 s.h.
- 06M:107 Retail Strategies 3 s.h.
- 06M:125 Direct Marketing Strategies 3 s.h.
- 06M:137 Advertising Theory 3 s.h.
- 06M:139 Sales Management 3 s.h.
- 06M:151 International Marketing 3 s.h.
- 06M:190 Contemporary Topics in Marketing (counts once toward the major) 3 s.h.
- 06M:192 Marketing Institute Field Studies 3 s.h.
- 06M:197 Field Studies in Marketing 3 s.h.

Graduate Program

• Doctor of Philosophy in business administration

In addition to offering a marketing major for the Ph.D. in business administration, the department participates in the M.B.A. program, which is offered by the Tippie School of Management/ see Master of Business Administration Program (p. 852) in the Catalog.

Doctor of Philosophy

Graduate students in marketing may earn a Doctor of Philosophy in business administration. For a description of the Ph.D. program and requirements, see Doctor of Philosophy (p. 800) in the Catalog and visit the Department of Marketing web site.
Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Courses

Primarily for Upper-Division Undergraduates

**06M:029 First-Year Seminar** 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities).

**06M:100 Introduction to Marketing Strategy** 3 s.h.
Philosophy and activities of marketing; marketing environment of an organization; strategies with respect to marketing decisions, buyer behavior; spreadsheet analysis of marketing problems. Prerequisites: 06E:001. Requirements: junior standing.

For Undergraduate and Graduate Students

**06M:101 Directed Readings in Marketing** arr.

**06M:102 Professional Preparation in Marketing** 2 s.h.
Overview of marketing careers; how marketing strategies are developed, evaluated, and implemented; how research on buyer behavior is used in marketing decisions; identification of research methodologies, analytical tools, and technologies for addressing marketing problems; marketing’s relationship to other business and organizational functions and to the external environment. Prerequisites: 06M:100.

**06M:105 Web Business Strategy** 3 s.h.
Introduction to World Wide Web business and marketing; concepts, methods, and applications associated with doing business on the web; web page construction and design; case studies and/or entrepreneurial projects. Prerequisites: 06M:100.

**06M:107 Retail Strategies** 3 s.h.
Strategies for retail site selection, store design, supply chain management, customer relationship management/customer service; merchandising management strategies for planning merchandise assortments, buying systems, buying merchandise, pricing, promotion. Prerequisites: 06M:100.

**06M:125 Direct Marketing Strategies** 3 s.h.
Principles and processes of direct and database marketing; insight into the requirements for building a customer-based marketing strategy. Prerequisites: 06M:100.

**06M:134 Marketing Research** 3 s.h.
Marketing research methods; role of marketing research information as a tool in management decision making. Prerequisites: 06E:071 and 06M:100.

**06M:135 Consumer Behavior** 3 s.h.
Behavioral and social aspects of marketing; research methods and findings from behavioral sciences, their relation to production, consumption, and marketing of products, services. Prerequisites: 06M:100.

**06M:137 Advertising Theory** 3 s.h.
Advertising as a promotional force; emphasis on theory, planning, resulting strategic and tactical decisions made by advertising executives. Prerequisites: 06M:100.

**06M:139 Sales Management** 3 s.h.
Personal selling, management of sales force; emphasis on recruitment, selection, training of sales representatives; problems in allocation of sales effort, supervision, control. Prerequisites: 06M:100.
06M:147 Marketing Management 3 s.h.
Marketing problems of organizations; emphasis on marketing manager’s role in developing, presenting goal-oriented marketing strategies; application of marketing concepts to real business situations. Prerequisites: 06M:100, 06M:134, and 06M:135. Requirements: marketing elective numbered above 100 and senior standing.

06M:151 International Marketing 3 s.h.
Differences in global environment: how cultural considerations, political, legal, and economic conditions affect market entry strategies and marketing mix decisions; development of marketing plan for non-U.S. environments. Prerequisites: 06M:100.

06M:190 Contemporary Topics in Marketing 3 s.h.
Topics not regularly offered in other courses. Prerequisites: 06M:100.

06M:191 Marketing Institute Seminar I 1 s.h.
Soft skills and professional expertise to succeed in marketing and consulting careers; résumé and interview training, industry presentations, business case assignments, lectures. Prerequisites: 06M:100. Requirements: admission to the Marketing Institute.

06M:192 Marketing Institute Field Studies 3 s.h.
Plan, design, carry out, and report on a marketing research project for a profit or nonprofit client organization; communicate with managers, apply knowledge of marketing research, meet deadlines, and convert research findings into actionable recommendations for management. Prerequisites: 06M:100 and 06M:191. Requirements: admission to the Marketing Institute.

06M:193 Marketing Institute Seminar II 0 s.h.
Develop soft skills and professional expertise to succeed in marketing and consulting careers; résumé and interview training, industry presentations, business case assignments, lectures; mentor students scheduled for 06M:191. Prerequisites: 06M:100, 06M:191, and 06M:192. Requirements: admission to the Marketing Institute.

06M:195 Honors Thesis in Marketing 3 s.h.
Independent student project directed by faculty or staff advisor; culminates in thesis that conforms to University Honors Program guidelines; may include empirical research, library research, applied projects. Prerequisites: 06B:194 or 06E:194. Requirements: admission to the Tippie College of Business honors program.

06M:197 Field Studies in Marketing 3 s.h.
Experience in planning, designing, carrying out, reporting on a marketing research project for a profit or nonprofit client organization; communication with managers, application of marketing research, meeting deadlines, converting research findings into action recommendations for management. Prerequisites: 06M:100 and 06M:134.

06M:199 Academic Internship arr.
Professional internship experience with associated academic content. Repeatable.

06M:201 Directed Readings in Marketing arr.

06M:205 Web Business Strategy 3 s.h.
Introduction to World Wide Web business and marketing; concepts, methods, and applications associated with doing business on the web; web page construction and design; case studies and/or entrepreneurial projects. Prerequisites: 06N:211.
06M:223 Brand Management 3 s.h.
Strategies for building, leveraging, and defending brands; principles of consumer behavior, how they relate to building brand identity and equity; branding of consumer goods and services. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:225 Direct Marketing Strategies 3 s.h.
Principles and processes of direct and database marketing; insight into requirements for building a customer-based marketing strategy. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:227 Category Management 3 s.h.
Marketing strategy related to manufacturing product line interactions, retailer product assortment, consumer response; category definition, product line pricing and branding, cross-category promotions, channel coordination, efficient consumer response, loyalty programs, database marketing. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:228 Cases in Marketing Strategy 3 s.h.
Topics from marketing cases not covered in other marketing electives. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:229 Customer Relationship Management 3 s.h.
Analytical approaches to customer relationship management; issues, techniques and terminology associated with database marketing and data mining; analysis of customer databases; assessing lifetime valuation (LTV) of customers, identifying "high potential" customers, estimating return on marketing investment, building predictive models to estimate the probability of response to a marketing campaign. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:230 Marketing Research Methods 3 s.h.
Managerial applications of marketing research techniques, including methods of design, analysis, interpretation of marketing research studies; assessing value of information, sampling, sources of bias, instrument construction, interpretation of scanner data, geodemographic data, applications of integrated research systems. Prerequisites: 06N:211 and 06N:216.

06M:231 Business to Business Marketing 3 s.h.
Industrial buyer behavior, buyer-seller relationships, interactive product policy and market segmentation, distribution and selling systems; skill development in market strategy formulation for industrial products and services, and in solving problems and making decisions about industrial marketing. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:232 Buyer Behavior 3 s.h.
Behavior of consumers and industrial buyers; research methods and findings from behavioral sciences applied to production, consumption, and marketing of products and services; application of consumer behavior concepts to managerial decision making. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:233 Service Marketing 3 s.h.
Production, consumption, and marketing of services; solutions to problems faced by service managers; development of an organizational marketing system for delivery of quality service. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:234 Product Management 3 s.h.
Techniques of new product development; idea generation, concept screening, product design, market testing, forecasting, brand management strategies within the firm. Prerequisites: 06N:211 and 06N:216.

06M:235 International Marketing 3 s.h.
Domestic versus international perspective; identification and evaluation of opportunities and risks in non-U.S. markets; research problems in global markets; effects of international organizations, foreign exchange, macroeconomic policies, local law, and cultural differences on consumer behavior and marketing decisions; multinational versus global marketing strategies (entry, product adaptation, channel logistics, pricing, promotion); emphasis on practical applications. Prerequisites: 06N:211.
06M:236 Advertising and Promotion Strategy
Marketing communications as dialogue between producers and consumers, how promotional mix evolves; emphasis on advertising, sales promotion, branding. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:237 Field Studies in Marketing
Experience in planning, designing, carrying out, reporting on a marketing research project for a profit or nonprofit client organization; communication with managers, application of marketing research, meeting deadlines, converting research findings into action recommendations for management. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 06N:211 and 06N:216. Recommended: 06M:230.

06M:238 Contemporary Topics in Marketing
Topics not regularly offered in other courses. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:242 Seminar in Marketing Models-Ph.D.
Theoretical, operational models in marketing, with emphasis on recent advances; in-depth criticism of models, participation in model development project.

06M:243 Seminar in Consumer Behavior-Ph.D.
Key facets of consumer behavior—information processing, perception, memory, learning, attitude formation, attitude change, decision making, emotion; behavioral research methods.

06M:245 Seminar in Research Topics-Ph.D.
Individual research topics.

06M:247 Directed Readings in Marketing-Ph.D.

06M:250 Applied Marketing Research
Research design, survey design, sampling, data analysis, qualitative research methods, research project management.

06M:251 Marketing Analytics
Quantitative tools to support marketing planning decisions, including forecasting, elasticity analysis, conjoint analysis, and customer LTV; analysis of syndicated data.

06M:252 Strategic Brand Positioning
Define market boundaries; use customer and competitor analyses to create sustainable market positions; create and manage brand identities; brand architecture, brand equity measurement.

06M:253 Product and Pricing Decisions
Create and capture value through product and service design, including stage-gate evaluation models; implement pricing strategy for new products and existing product lines. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:254 Customer Analysis
Use customer insights to support successful marketing programs; organizational, individual, and joint decision making; post sale satisfaction behaviors.

06M:255 Marketing Communication and Promotions
Develop effective communication programs for business and consumer markets; manage agency relationships; integrate media/vehicle platforms; track and evaluate investments in communications and promotions. Prerequisites: 06N:211.

06M:256 Managing Distribution Networks
Select distribution channels, manage distributor relationships; category level competition and coordination; monitor distributor performance.
06M:290 Thesis in Marketing

arr.
Master of Business Administration Program

**Associate dean**
Jarjis Sa-Aadu

**Senior assistant dean**
Colleen Downie

**Graduate degree:** M.B.A.
**Web site:** http://tippie.uiowa.edu/mba/

The Henry B. Tippie School of Management offers a Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) program that provides students with a foundation for future growth and flexibility in professional management. The program, which is fully accredited by AACSB International—the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business, enables students to build broad-based professional portfolios of analytical skills, knowledge, leadership, and applied experiences. The curriculum is rigorous, yet learning takes place in a collaborative environment that builds teamwork skills and encourages independent problem solving.

Students in Tippie M.B.A. programs come from every region of the United States and from countries worldwide. They represent a variety of backgrounds, undergraduate majors, and professional experience. The curriculum is designed for college graduates in any field; previous business course work is not required. However, full-time work experience is typically required for admission. Contact the Tippie School of Management for a brochure listing complete program requirements.

Students in the full-time M.B.A. program may enroll in one of several joint degree programs, simultaneously earning an M.B.A. and a University of Iowa graduate or professional degree in another discipline. See "Joint M.B.A./Graduate and Professional Degrees" below.

The Departments of Accounting, Economics, Finance, Management and Organizations, Management Sciences, and Marketing all contribute to the Master of Business Administration program through faculty participation and course work.

**Full-time M.B.A.**

The full-time M.B.A. program requires 67 s.h. of graduate credit, including 33 s.h. of required courses and 34 s.h. of career academy and elective course work. Students complete business foundation (core) courses during their first semester in the program (fall) and advanced core courses, career academy courses, and electives in the remaining three semesters. M.B.A. students must complete 06N:201 Leadership, Ethics, and Professionalism each semester; the course provides in-class and out-of-class training and experience in career advancement, ethics in business, leadership assessment and development, and academy-specific skill-building activities. A weeklong international immersion in January of the second year strengthens students’ knowledge of global business.

The program’s career academies are the framework through which students become experts in a specific business field. Each career academy provides a unique set of curricular offerings as well as academic and professional experiences that include industry projects, interactions with the business community and with alumni, and skill-building activities designed to increase each student’s marketability. Prior to the second semester (spring), students choose one of the following career academies and concentration tracks based on their career goals.

- **Finance Career Academy** (concentration tracks include corporate finance and investment management)
- **Marketing Career Academy** (offers one concentration track, managing customers, products, and brands)
- **Strategic Innovation Career Academy** (concentration tracks include process excellence and strategic management of innovation)

The full-time M.B.A. study plan is as follows.

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06N:201</td>
<td>Leadership, Ethics, and Professionalism</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:204</td>
<td>Corporate Communications</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:211</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:212</td>
<td>Management in Organizations</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:215</td>
<td>Corporate Financial Reporting</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:225</td>
<td>Managerial Finance</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:229</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06N:201</td>
<td>Leadership, Ethics, and Professionalism</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:217</td>
<td>Strategic Management and Policy</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:245</td>
<td>Strategic Business Consulting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Academy courses/electives 9 s.h.
Third Semester

06N:201 Leadership, Ethics, and Professionalism 2 s.h.
06N:228 International Economic Environment of the Firm 2 s.h.
06N:235 Seminar in International Business 0-3 s.h.
Academy courses/elective 9 s.h.

Fourth Semester

06N:201 Leadership, Ethics, and Professionalism 1 s.h.
Academy course/elective 15 s.h.

Admission

Applicants to the M.B.A. program must submit a complete application file, including the following:

- a completed Tippie School of Management application form and fee;
- official transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate course work, which must be submitted to the Office of Admissions by each institution attended;
- official Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) scores;
- the completed supplemental application form with essay responses, a résumé, and a cover letter;
- three completed recommendation forms.

Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). In place of TOEFL, the program accepts International English Testing System (IELTS) scores.

For TOEFL registration information, contact the University of Iowa Office of Admissions.

The full-time M.B.A. program admits students only for fall entry. Application deadlines are as follows:

- International applicants: April 15
- U.S. citizens and permanent residents (priority deadline): April 15
- U.S. citizens and permanent residents: July 30

Applications received after April 15 are considered on a space-available basis.

Accelerated Professional Track

Highly qualified undergraduate students in the University of Iowa College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the College of Engineering, or the Tippie College of Business may be admitted to the full-time M.B.A. program’s Accelerated Professional Track (APT). These students begin taking M.B.A. core courses as electives during their undergraduate programs; this permits them to earn a bachelor’s degree and an M.B.A. more quickly than they would if they pursued each degree separately. APT students must complete an internship in the program.

To enter the APT program, students must complete 90 s.h. of undergraduate work, have a g.p.a. of at least 3.50, have clearly defined career goals, and indicate their intent to pursue both degree programs on a full-time basis. Students also must have a professional background similar to that of students enrolled in the M.B.A. program.

Joint M.B.A./Graduate and Professional Degrees

Joint degree programs allow students to pursue two degrees simultaneously, earning both more quickly than they would if they pursued each degree separately. The Tippie School of Management collaborates with several other University of Iowa academic units to offer joint professional or graduate degrees: an M.B.A./J.D. with the College of Law; (p. 1215) an M.B.A./M.D. with the Carver College of Medicine (p. 1261); and an M.B.A./M.H.A. with the College of Public Health (p. 1446).

Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program.

M.B.A. for Professionals and Managers

The M.B.A. for Professionals and Managers (M.B.A.-PM) program requires 45 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is tailored for working professionals building on the synergies of working and concurrent learning. It prepares graduates to be effective leaders in the global marketplace. The curriculum is designed for students with varied backgrounds, undergraduate majors, and professional experience. Previous course work in business is not required.

Courses are offered each semester during evening hours or weekends in Cedar Rapids at the college’s Cedar Rapids Center; in Des Moines at the John and Mary Pappajohn Education Center (JMPEC); and in the Quad Cities at the Palmer College of Chiropractic; see Program Locations on the school's web site. M.B.A.-PM students also may enroll in full-time M.B.A. courses in Iowa City when space is available.
The M.B.A.-PM program requirements include a business core of nine courses, which develops competency in general management skills and key functional business areas, and six business electives. The elective courses contribute to the development of an area of expertise and foster a deeper understanding of management and business practices; they are offered in marketing, finance, and management, with a smaller number offered in management information systems/operations management, accounting, and entrepreneurship. Some students earn the degree in as few as two years, but they may have up to 10 years to complete it. Most earn the M.B.A. in three years, taking two courses each fall and each spring semester and one course during the summer. Course sequencing is flexible. A sample study plan follows.

**FIRST YEAR**

- 06N:211 Marketing Management 3 s.h.
- 06N:212 Management in Organizations 3 s.h.
- 06N:215 Corporate Financial Reporting 3 s.h.
- 06N:216 Business Analytics 3 s.h.
- Business elective 3 s.h.

**SECOND YEAR**

- 06N:213 Managerial Economics 3 s.h.
- 06N:225 Managerial Finance 3 s.h.
- 06N:229 Operations Management 3 s.h.
- Two business electives 6 s.h.

**THIRD YEAR**

- 06N:223 Global Business Strategy 3 s.h.
- 06N:240 Strategic Management and Policy 3 s.h.
- Three business electives 12 s.h.

**Admission**

The M.B.A.-PM program admits students for fall or spring entry; applications are accepted throughout the year. Admission decisions are based on the completed application materials, including quality of work experience, undergraduate grade-point average, GMAT score, and letters of reference. Applicants should have at least one and one-half years of postbaccalaureate professional work experience before admission.

Admission decisions are made before registration begins for completed applications received by the priority application deadline. Admitted applicants who have met the priority application deadline may request registration for classes on the first date of registration. The University must receive completed application materials by the following application deadlines.

- Priority deadline for summer session (May): March 1
- General deadline for summer session (May): April 15
- Priority deadline for fall semester (August): May 1
- General deadline for fall semester (August): July 15
- Priority deadline for spring semester (January): October 1
- General deadline for spring semester (January): December 15

**Enrollment in Courses Before Formal Admission**

Individuals who have not yet been admitted to the program may request pre-M.B.A. status by submitting their résumé and transcript to the Tippie School of Management for approval; they should have at least one and one-half years of postbaccalaureate professional work experience. Those granted special pre-M.B.A. status may enroll in a maximum of three M.B.A.-PM courses over 12 months; two of the three must be selected from the following list.

- 06N:213 Managerial Economics 1-3 s.h.
- 06N:215 Corporate Financial Reporting 2-3 s.h.
- 06N:216 Business Analytics 2-3 s.h.
- 06N:225 Managerial Finance 2-3 s.h.

Pre-M.B.A. students who begin with one course in their first semester must select that course from the list above. Those who take two courses their first semester must include one from the list above; for the second course, the program recommends a qualitative course such as 06N:211 Marketing Management or 06N:212 Management in Organizations.

Credit is applied to the degree once the applicant is admitted to the program.

**Executive M.B.A.**

The Executive M.B.A. requires 50 s.h. of graduate credit. It is offered through programs based in Iowa City and Des Moines, and the Executive Engineer Dual Master’s Degree program is based in Cedar Rapids. Admission is limited to experienced managers and executives who want to broaden their management skills without interrupting their professional careers. Applicants
should have at least 10 years of postgraduate managerial experience. Previous academic work in business is not required.

Course work for the Executive M.B.A. is presented over 21 months, beginning in mid-August with a five-day residency in Iowa City. The Iowa City program continues with classes one day each week on alternating Fridays and Saturdays. The Des Moines program continues with classes on Fridays and Saturdays every other week. A second five-day residency is held at the beginning of the second year. Students complete 16 core courses and an international business seminar (7-10 days during spring semester of the second year). Each entering class progresses through the program as a group.

Classes for the Iowa City Executive M.B.A. program are held on the Iowa City campus in the Pomerantz Center. Classes for the Des Moines program are held at the John and Mary Pappajohn Education Center in Des Moines. The Executive Engineer Dual Master’s Degree program is conducted at the Tippie College of Business Cedar Rapids Center. See Program Locations on the school’s web site.

The Executive M.B.A. requires the following course work.

**FIRST YEAR**

06J:227 Human Resource Management 3 s.h.
06N:211 Marketing Management 3 s.h.
06N:212 Management in Organizations 3 s.h.
06N:213 Managerial Economics 3 s.h.
06N:215 Corporate Financial Reporting 3 s.h.
06N:216 Business Analytics 3 s.h.
06N:225 Managerial Finance 3 s.h.
06N:228 International Economic Environment of the Firm 3 s.h.
06N:230 Seminar in Strategic Management I 1 s.h.

**SECOND YEAR**

06A:235 Strategic Cost Analysis 3 s.h.
06A:245 Financial Information and Capital Markets 3 s.h.
06F:215 Corporate Investment and Financing Decisions 3 s.h.
06J:256 Dynamics of Negotiations 3 s.h.
06M:205 Web Business Strategy 3 s.h.
06N:229 Operations Management 3 s.h.
06N:231 Seminar in Strategic Management II 3 s.h.

06N:235 Seminar in International Business 1 s.h.
06N:240 Strategic Management and Policy 3 s.h.

**International M.B.A. (Hong Kong)**

The International M.B.A. program in Hong Kong requires 45 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed for working professionals with at least three years of full-time work experience. Students enroll in classes sequentially. Most complete the program in 18-21 months. Each class begins with two weeks of online course work followed by two consecutive weekends of classes in Hong Kong and an additional two weeks of online course work. Faculty from Iowa travel to Hong Kong to teach the weekend classes. The program admits students year-round.

The International M.B.A. (Hong Kong) requires the following course work.

06N:211 Marketing Management 3 s.h.
06N:212 Management in Organizations 3 s.h.
06N:213 Managerial Economics 3 s.h.
06N:215 Corporate Financial Reporting 3 s.h.
06N:216 Business Analytics 3 s.h.
06N:225 Managerial Finance 3 s.h.
06N:228 International Economic Environment of the Firm 3 s.h.
06N:229 Operations Management 3 s.h.
06N:240 Strategic Management and Policy 3 s.h.
Business electives 18 s.h.

**International M.B.A. (Italy)**

The International M.B.A. program in Italy requires 47-53 s.h. of graduate credit. The 11-month program is held primarily at the Consortium Institute of Management and Business Analysis (CIMBA) campus in Asolo, Italy, but the final course is completed on the University of Iowa campus in Iowa City. The program focuses on strategic management, consulting, and international business and includes two consulting projects with international companies. In addition to the M.B.A., students earn certificates in Kepner-Tregoe problem solving and project management and a Six-Sigma Green Belt certificate in addition to the M.B.A. degree. The program’s faculty is drawn from The University of Iowa and from institutions across the United States and Europe.
The program admits students only for fall semester entry. Applicants must have at least two years of full-time work experience.

The International M.B.A. (Italy) requires the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06N:211</td>
<td>Marketing Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:212</td>
<td>Management in Organizations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06J:262</td>
<td>Leadership and Personal Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:213</td>
<td>Managerial Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:215</td>
<td>Corporate Financial Reporting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06A:235</td>
<td>Strategic Cost Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:216</td>
<td>Business Analytics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:217</td>
<td>Advanced Analytics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:220</td>
<td>Entrepreneurship and Innovation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:225</td>
<td>Managerial Finance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:228</td>
<td>International Economic Environment of the Firm</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:229</td>
<td>Operations Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06K:292</td>
<td>Supply Chain Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:240</td>
<td>Strategic Management and Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives: 6 - 12 s.h.

### Courses

See the course lists for individual departments for descriptions of M.B.A. electives.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06N:000</td>
<td>M.B.A. Internship</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:199</td>
<td>M.B.A. Competitive Prep</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Professional development, career strategies for successful competition in the M.B.A. marketplace.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06N:200</td>
<td>Directed Readings-M.B.A.</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 06N:201 Leadership, Ethics, and Professionalism

1-2 s.h.

Optimize to thrive in a competitive business landscape as an ethical business leader; LEAP identifies opportunities and obstacles relevant to career goals and designs a detailed action plan to achieve it; rigorous academy-specific activities provide context necessary to transition into higher levels of business; corporate speakers, round table discussions, group projects, individualized development; leverage experience and effectively market to employers, enhance leadership skills, and broaden business knowledge.

### 06N:202 M.B.A. Case Competition

1-3 s.h.

Students represent Tippie School of Management in a case competition; internal case work, presentation and case analysis training.

Requirements: M.B.A. student standing.

### 06N:203 Application in Organizational Leadership

1 s.h.

Opportunity to develop leadership skills necessary for managing student organizations; class discussion, workshops, guest speakers; for M.B.A. organization treasurers and presidents.

### 06N:204 Corporate Communications

2 s.h.

Effective communication to become a successful business professional and leader; strengthen ability to speak and write confidently, competently, and effectively, regardless of venue; varied team and individual presentation coaching, applied exercises.

### 06N:205 M.B.A. IMPACT

0 s.h.

Introduction to the Tippie M.B.A. program and its culture; activities accentuate themes of involvement, motivation, professionalism, achievement, and challenge; week-long immersion in collaborative team-building experiences.

### 06N:211 Marketing Management

2-3 s.h.

Concepts, principles, models of marketing management; focus on strategic planning, management decision making, and implementation of marketing programs.
06N:212 Management in Organizations
2-3 s.h.
How to explain, predict, and influence behavior in organizations; decision making, leadership, communication, group skills in management positions; motivation, leadership, teams, organizational culture, organizational design, individual differences, organizational change.

06N:213 Managerial Economics
1-3 s.h.
Models of consumer and firm behavior with applications; market equilibrium and structure; pricing decisions.

06N:215 Corporate Financial Reporting
2-3 s.h.
Contemporary financial reporting practices in the United States; how alternative accounting treatments affect the usefulness of financial information in applied decision settings.

06N:216 Business Analytics
2-3 s.h.
Introduction to analytical techniques for making business decisions; utilizing Excel to apply descriptive and predictive analytical tools to solve practical business problems using real world data; dealing with uncertainty in decision making; formal probability concepts and statistical methods for describing variability (decision trees, random variables, hypothesis testing); application of techniques (linear regression, Monte Carlo simulation, linear optimization) to model, explain, and predict for operational, tactical, and strategic decisions.

06N:223 Global Business Strategy
3 s.h.
Strategic frameworks and skills critical for success in the global marketplace; content of an economic environment; cultural, ethical, and legal issues in the conduct of international business; how companies enter foreign markets and grow international subsidiaries, succeed in mergers and acquisitions, cooperate in joint ventures and strategic alliances. Prerequisites: 06N:212.

06N:225 Managerial Finance
2-3 s.h.
Time value of money, applications of present value techniques; stock and bond valuation, capital budgeting, cost of capital calculation, portfolio formation and efficient market analysis, financial statement analysis, pro forma analysis, hedging financial risks. Corequisites: 06N:215, if not taken as a prerequisite.

06N:228 International Economic Environment of the Firm
2-3 s.h.
Basic determinants of aggregate output, employment, wages, unemployment, consumption, investment, international trade flows, interest rates, exchange rates, prices and inflation in open economies; sources and nature of economic growth; effects of domestic and foreign monetary, fiscal policies; effects of trade, exchange rate policies. Prerequisites: 06N:213.

06N:229 Operations Management
2-3 s.h.
Planning and decision-making activities for managing an organization’s operations; trade-offs associated with operations management decisions, tools and techniques for helping operations managers implement decisions and reach goals; production and service delivery strategy, capacity planning, product and process design, total quality management, demand management, production and service planning, scheduling, materials control, emerging production and service technologies. Prerequisites: 06N:216.

06N:230 Seminar in Strategic Management I
1-3 s.h.
Introduction to strategic management; the role of marketing, operations, and finance in strategic planning; case studies.

06N:231 Seminar in Strategic Management II
1-3 s.h.
Strategic management integrating all aspects of business; computer simulation, lectures, case studies, readings.
06N:235 Seminar in International Business  0-6 s.h.
Issues and challenges facing organizations doing business in international markets; social, economic, political factors, business policies and customs in the global environment; may include travel, study abroad. Repeatable. Requirements: M.B.A. enrollment.

06N:240 Strategic Management and Policy  2-3 s.h.
Firm’s competitive strategy from a manager’s perspective; key strategic frameworks; integration of concepts learned throughout M.B.A. program, previous work experience. Prerequisites: 06N:211, 06N:215, 06N:225, and 06N:229.

06N:241 Business Integration  1-3 s.h.
Student teams run an operational business simulation, conduct organizational/industry analysis, assess market opportunities, define strategic direction, compete for company profitability and market share. Prerequisites: 06N:211, 06N:215, 06N:225, 06N:229, and 06N:240.

06N:244 Consulting Project Leadership  1 s.h.
Student Team Leads for the Business Solution Center engage in activities to support the launch of spring consulting projects; initial client interactions, project scope, project planning documents, project arrangement letters, and detailed work plans in consultation with their client and Business Solutions Center leadership; basics of leading a team of student consultants. Prerequisites: 06N:211, 06N:212, 06N:215, 06N:216, 06N:225, 06N:229, and 06N:240. Requirements: full-time M.B.A. student

06N:245 Strategic Business Consulting  1-6 s.h.
Plan, schedule, and deliver strategic consulting services to commercial enterprises; project definition, preparation and presentation of deliverables, client relationship management.

06N:251 M.B.A. Coaches Program  1 s.h.
Development of coaching skills while leading a rigorous peer-to-peer mentoring program with first-year M.B.A. students; improve ability to communicate, motivate, influence, train, and develop others as well as develop high level competency in coaching in critical career development skills, such as business communications, crafting a personal brand pitch, interviewing preparation, and creating and leveraging a network; successful leaders are skilled coaches, so the benefits of this course to both coach and mentee, extend far beyond the classroom experience and time as a Tippie student.
Risk Management and Insurance

Director
Larry Hershberger

Associate director
Viana Rockel

Affiliated faculty
Philip D. Brooks (Finance), Scott R. Fisher (Finance), J. Tyler Leverty (TRISTAR Risk Management Fellow, Finance), Donna L. Pearcy (Risk Management), Alison Stites (Finance)

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in Risk Management and Insurance
Web site: http://tippie.uiowa.edu/vaughan

The Department of Finance and the Emmett J. Vaughan Institute of Risk Management and Insurance offer the Certificate in Risk Management and Insurance.

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in Risk Management and Insurance

Certificate

The Certificate in Risk Management and Insurance requires 24 s.h. of credit. The program is designed to provide an understanding of the many aspects of risk management and insurance (RMI). It concentrates on value creation and asset protection, including pure insurance and risk management, as well as on corporate and financial risk management. It also addresses the financial and economic characteristics of potential exposures to loss that business organizations and individuals face, and the techniques available for hedging the risks and minimizing the costs associated with these exposures.

The certificate provides students in business and in other majors with a foundation for careers in corporate risk management, risk management consulting, employee benefits management and insurance consulting, insurance brokerage, and underwriting. It also may be of value to students seeking professional designations, such as Chartered Life Underwriters (CLU) and Chartered Property and Casualty Underwriter (CPCU). Students typically find employment as financial analysts, bank compliance officers, stock exchange traders, capital and asset managers, insurance and accounting auditors, and personal bankers, as well as underwriters, claims adjusters, and insurance producers.

The certificate program is open to students earning an undergraduate degree at The University of Iowa who have reached third-year standing (completion of 60 s.h.) and have a cumulative and University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 2.75. To be admitted to the certificate program, students must complete 06F:100 Introductory Financial Management and 06F:102 Principles of Risk Management and Insurance with a g.p.a. of at least 2.75 and no grade lower than B-minus; complete 06F:110 Financial Information Technology or 06K:170 Advanced Computer Analysis; and have a grade of C or higher in all RMI courses they have taken.

Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

The certificate requires the following courses. Most of these courses have prerequisites or other registration requirements; students must complete prerequisites and meet registration requirements before they may register for a course.

CORE COURSES AND COREQUISITES

Courses 06F:100 and 06F:102 are required for admission to the certificate program and are prerequisites for all other RMI courses. Students may take both courses during the same semester.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06F:100 Introductory Financial Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:102 Principles of Risk Management and</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance (RMI core)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:104 Corporate and Financial Risk</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management (RMI core)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ELECTIVES

All students choose two of these (6 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06F:103 Property and Liability Insurance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(offered spring)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:105 Life and Health Insurance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(offered fall)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:106 Employee Benefit Plans</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(offered spring)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Finance majors choose three of these noninsurance electives (9 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06F:113 Fixed Income Securities</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:114 Commercial Banking</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:116 Futures and Options</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:119 Wealth Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06F:126 Real Estate Process</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06J:156 Dynamics of Negotiations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(available after early registration)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06J:162 Leadership and Personal Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Colleges and Other Academic Units

06K:170 Advanced Computer Analysis  3 s.h.
06M:139 Sales Management  3 s.h.
22S:030 Statistical Methods and Computing  3 s.h.

Non-finance majors choose three of these (9 s.h.):

06A:120 Financial Accounting and Reporting  3 s.h.
06F:111 Investment Management  3 s.h.
06F:113 Fixed Income Securities  3 s.h.
06F:114 Commercial Banking  3 s.h.
06F:116 Futures and Options  3 s.h.
06F:117 Corporate Finance  3 s.h.
06F:126 Real Estate Process  3 s.h.
06F:119 Wealth Management  3 s.h.
06A:131 Income Measurement and Asset Valuation (accounting majors take this instead of 06A:120)  3 s.h.
06K:170 Advanced Computer Analysis  3 s.h.
056:054 Engineering Economy (engineering students)  3 s.h.

06F:102 Principles of Risk Management and Insurance  3 s.h.
06F:103 Property and Liability Insurance  3 s.h.
06F:104 Corporate and Financial Risk Management  3 s.h.
06F:105 Life and Health Insurance  3 s.h.
06F:106 Employee Benefit Plans  3 s.h.

Courses for Noncertificate Students

B.B.A. students majoring in finance may concentrate in risk management and insurance (RMI), or they may supplement their corporate finance and investment courses with one or more RMI courses. Students enrolled in other Tippie College of Business majors and College of Liberal Arts and Sciences students earning majors in statistics (p. 743), actuarial science (p. 743), or mathematics program C (p. 551) may take one or more of the five insurance courses to enhance their understanding of financial services and learn about employment opportunities in the industry. Other University of Iowa students may enroll in five RMI insurance courses after early registration if space is available and if they have completed 06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics, 06F:002 Principles of Macroeconomics, 06F:100 Introductory Financial Management, and 06F:102 Principles of Risk Management and Insurance.

Affiliated Courses

The Department of Finance offers five courses affiliated with the Emmett J. Vaughan Institute of Risk Management and Insurance that are included in the Certificate in Risk Management and Insurance curriculum. See Finance (p. 821) in the Catalog for course descriptions and prerequisites.
College of Dentistry

Dean
David C. Johnsen

Executive associate dean
Galen Schneider

Associate dean, finance and facilities
Scott Arneson

Associate dean, patient care
Michael Kanellis

Associate dean, research
Clark Stanford

Associate dean, student affairs
Catherine Solow

Degrees: D.D.S., M.S., Ph.D.
Web site: http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu

The College of Dentistry is an integral part of The University of Iowa and its health sciences campus. Its mission, which embraces the University’s academic values as well as the ethical responsibilities implicit in educating future members of a profession, rests on a foundation representing every aspect of collegiate activity: education of students as general practitioners and specialists; research into all aspects of oral and dental disease and the delivery of health care; and service to the community, the state, and the profession.

Faculty members, D.D.S. students, and specialty residents provide oral health care to patients at clinics in the Dental Science Building, the Center for Disabilities and Development, and dentistry clinics at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center. Faculty, staff, and students participate in interdisciplinary research and training activities involving the University’s five health science colleges as well as other University colleges and departments.

Dentistry at The University of Iowa began in 1882 as a single department. In 1900 the University underwent general reorganization and the Dental Department became the College of Dentistry. Today the college is Iowa’s only provider of dental education and ranks as a leader in dental education nationwide.

The college and its educational programs are accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association, an independent tripartite commission authorized and recognized by the Commission on Post-Secondary Education.

Programs offered by the college cover the full spectrum of dentistry and closely integrated fields. They include the Doctor of Dental Surgery program (D.D.S.), which prepares general dentists; advanced education programs in all dental specialties, each of which may lead to certification in a dental specialty; several advanced education programs in other areas of dentistry, including the oral science program, which offers M.S. and Ph.D. degrees; post-D.D.S. residency programs in general dentistry and hospital-based dentistry; and a wide variety of continuing education programs for dental and allied professions.

Professional Program (D.D.S.)

The Doctor of Dental Surgery program prepares students to practice general dentistry. It requires a minimum of three years of preprofessional study and four years of study in the College of Dentistry. See Doctor of Dental Surgery (p. 865) for a description of the program’s curriculum and information about a joint bachelor’s degree/D.D.S., the dentistry licensure examination, student organizations, expenses, admission, financial support, and academic rules and procedures.

Graduate and Clinical Specialty Programs

Programs of study leading to the Master of Science in clinical specialty disciplines are offered by the Departments of Operative Dentistry (p. 874), Orthodontics, (p. 885) and Preventive and Community Dentistry (p. 891). In addition, the Departments of Endodontics (p. 869), Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine (p. 879), Periodontics (p. 889), and Prosthodontics (p. 894) offer programs leading to graduate degrees in oral science. Admission to these graduate programs requires satisfaction of all requirements for admission to the Graduate College; the Doctor of Dental Surgery degree or its equivalent, or a bachelor’s degree for dental hygienists applying to the Department of Preventive and Community Dentistry; and departmental approval. For graduate program descriptions, see the appropriate College of Dentistry department sections of the Catalog.

Several departments also offer postgraduate programs designed as preparation for clinical specialty practice (Endodontics (p. 869); Operative Dentistry (p. 874); Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine (p. 879); Orthodontics (p. 885); Pediatric Dentistry (p. 887); Periodontics (p. 889); and Prosthodontics (p. 894)). Students who complete these programs satisfactorily are awarded a certificate. The Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery (p.
877) offers a four-year residency program that culminates in a certificate.

For information about each graduate degree or certificate, see the College of Dentistry department sections of the Catalog.

Faculty

Iowa's dental faculty is predominantly full-time. In addition, more than 100 part-time adjunct faculty members assist with clinical teaching in the D.D.S. and advanced residency programs. Approximately 88 percent of the college's faculty members hold D.D.S. or D.M.D. degrees and 12 percent represent other disciplines. The vast majority of faculty dentists have advanced education past the D.D.S., generally with master's degrees in specialty areas; about one-fifth hold a Ph.D.

The College of Dentistry is committed to the principle that diversity is essential to a strong educational environment--one that prepares new generations of dentists to provide high-quality care to patients from many backgrounds. The college's full-time faculty reflects that commitment.

Facilities

The College of Dentistry is located in the Dental Science Building on the University of Iowa health sciences campus, in proximity to the Roy J. and Lucille A. Carver College of Medicine, College of Nursing, College of Pharmacy, College of Public Health, and University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. The Bowen Science Building and the Hardin Library for the Health Sciences also are nearby.

The south wing of the Dental Science Building is devoted to clinical teaching. There are 268 operatories in departmental clinics, student laboratories, clinical research space, and a cafeteria. The north wing houses the simulation clinic and technique bench teaching laboratory, the electronic classroom, college administrative offices, educational media service, computer support services, the academic Department of Preventive and Community Dentistry, and the research laboratories and faculty offices of the Dows Institute for Dental Research.

A new 33,000-square-foot addition scheduled to open in fall 2011 features an ADA-compliant entrance, two floors of patient treatment areas, and one floor of space for students. The clinical spaces include 46 dental operatories in the Geriatric and Special Needs Clinic, the Endodontic Clinic, and the Center for Clinical Excellence. Student areas include a classroom that accommodates 80 people, small-group study rooms, a seminar room, a student lounge, lockers, and showers.

Dental Education and Patient Care

Patient care is integral to dental education. Students and faculty members deliver oral health care in clinics on the health sciences campus and at several off-campus sites, including nursing homes. More than 45,600 people receive oral health care yearly in the college's clinics. Patients from throughout Iowa as well as from western Illinois and northern Missouri account for most of the 167,300 patient visits each year.

Interdisciplinary Centers

Dows Institute for Dental Research

Established in 1976, the Dows Institute for Dental Research occupies the fourth floor of the Dental Science Building's north wing. Laboratories are equipped to support a wide variety of research projects reflecting the complex nature of modern health care needs. Research at the institute is coordinated by the College of Dentistry. Focus areas include oral soft tissue and oral cancer; cariology and microbiology; epidemiology, behavior, health policy, and outcomes; and biomaterials, bone, and tissue engineering. Research also is carried out at the Office of Clinical Research.

Although research is concentrated in these program areas, one of the unit's strengths has been the consistent level of interaction and collaboration among individuals and programs across the college and the University.

Dental Clinical Research Center

For more than two decades, the Office of Clinical Research has offered outpatient research support for National Institutes of Health, Food and Drug Administration, and related federally supported research grants. The center conducts protocol-based studies performed by faculty scientists and supported by oral health care industries. It also engages in translational research involving laboratory-to-clinical-research outcomes. The center is allied with the Carver College of Medicine's General Clinical Research Center and the University's Institute for Clinical and Translational Science.
Center for Oral and Maxillofacial Implants

Through integrated research, education, and clinical programs, the Center for Oral and Maxillofacial Implants facilitates the development of implants and their use as a therapeutic modality in dentistry. The center integrates basic and clinical research with technology transfer to the clinical setting, enhancing predoctoral, postgraduate, and continuing education and expanding treatment options available to patients served by the college. The center also provides vital coordination of dental specialties that participate in this treatment modality.

Nondepartmental Courses

112:100 Transfer Credits Accepted     arr.

112:118 Experiential Learning I      arr.
Problem-based learning, case studies, simulations, communication projects, small group seminars, ethics, research and treatment planning activities integrating information addressed concurrently in the dental curriculum.

112:119 Experiential Learning II     arr.
Continuation of 112:118.

112:120 First-Year Continuing Session     arr.

112:145 Introduction to Geriatric Dentistry   2 s.h.
Biological, psychological, social aspects of aging; normal aging, disease processes, pathological changes that affect oral health treatment of dental diseases and patient management. Requirements: D.D.S. enrollment or completion of dental hygiene program. Same as 153:145.

112:150 Second-Year Continuing Session     arr.

112:155 Introduction to Comprehensive Care/Experiential Learning III     1 s.h.
Comprehensive dental diagnosis and treatment planning; small group discussion of students' own patient cases; communication exercises with standardized patients.

112:167 Introduction to Quality Assurance     2 s.h.
Patient management, record writing skills, quality assurance concepts; students coordinate treatment, patient relations, issues of quality assurance for a group of patients; ethical, moral dilemmas in relation to dental practice.

112:168 Applied Dental Pharmacology     2 s.h.
Patients' medications and their implications for dental treatment; clinical use of medications that dentists may prescribe; guidelines for dental prescribing.

112:170 Third-Year Continuing Session     arr.

112:180 Fourth-Year Lectures and Clinics     arr.

112:185 Clinical Admissions Emergency     1 s.h.
Clinical evaluation, diagnosis, and treatment of patients with dental emergencies; patient assessment and referral to appropriate department for treatment.

112:189 Advanced Topics in Quality Assurance     2 s.h.
Quality assurance from viewpoint of practicing dentist, dental educator, dental epidemiologist, court system; analysis of senior dental practice in relation to quality assurance criteria.

112:190 Dental Student Research Honors Program     arr.
Experience in conducting research. Requirements: D.D.S. enrollment and approval of mentor and program director.
112:199 Advanced Clinical
Comprehensive Dentistry
Clinical experience for professional improvement.
Requirements: dental degree.

Professional Degree
Doctor of Dental Surgery (p. 865)

Departments
Endodontics (p. 869)
Family Dentistry (p. 872)
Hospital General Dentistry (p. 873)
Operative Dentistry (p. 874)
Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery (p. 877)
Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine (p. 879)
Oral Science (p. 883)
Orthodontics (p. 885)
Pediatric Dentistry (p. 887)
Periodontics (p. 889)
Preventive and Community Dentistry (p. 891)
Prosthodontics (p. 894)
Doctor of Dental Surgery

Web site: http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu

Professional Program

- Doctor of Dental Surgery

The Doctor of Dental Surgery program prepares students to practice general dentistry. The D.D.S. is a professional degree awarded by the College of Dentistry. Admission requirements include 90 s.h. of undergraduate credit, including specific required courses, completed at an accredited college; see "Admission" below. Students working toward a bachelor’s degree in the University of Iowa College of Liberal Arts and Sciences before being admitted to the College of Dentistry may be able to complete their bachelor’s degree during their first year in dentistry; see "Joint Bachelor’s Degree/D.D.S." below.

Doctor of Dental Surgery

The Doctor of Dental Surgery requires a minimum of three years of preprofessional study and four years of study in the College of Dentistry.

Course work during the first and second years in the College of Dentistry integrates the biomedical sciences with preclinical and clinical disciplines. The biomedical sciences include gross anatomy, biochemistry, general histology, microbiology, pathology, pharmacology, and physiology. Students also study topics specific to dentistry, such as principles of occlusion, anesthesia and pain control, operative dentistry, periodontics, prosthodontics, cariology, and preventive dentistry. During the latter part of the first year, students are introduced to their first clinical patient-treatment situation.

Second-year dental students continue their study of biomedical sciences, take preclinical courses, have additional patient treatment experiences in restorative and preventive dentistry, and are introduced to esthetic and implant dentistry.

Third-year dental students rotate through a series of clerkships that expose them to seven clinical disciplines: endodontics, operative dentistry, oral and maxillofacial surgery, oral pathology, pediatric dentistry, periodontics, prosthodontics, and radiology and medicine.

Fourth-year dental students deliver comprehensive dental care in conditions that closely approximate those in private dental practice. They also are exposed to varied community dentistry health programs throughout Iowa and other states that include hospitals, nursing homes, and the Special Care Clinic. They may choose to participate in the Colorado Migrant Worker Program, the Indian Health Service Program, or the Foreign Dental School Exchange Program. The community dentistry programs provide exposure to facets of dentistry usually not observable in an academic setting.

Biomedical Sciences in the Dental Curriculum

The following science courses are offered by University of Iowa departments outside the College of Dentistry and are a required part of the D.D.S. curriculum.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>060:101</td>
<td>Human Gross Anatomy for Dental Students</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:112</td>
<td>General Histology for Dental Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>061:113</td>
<td>Dental Microbiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:133</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>071:111</td>
<td>Basic Pharmacology for Dental Students</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>072:152</td>
<td>Human Physiology for Dental Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:161</td>
<td>Biochemistry for Dental Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dentistry nondepartmental courses are listed in the College of Dentistry (p. 861) section under "Nondepartmental Courses." Courses offered by the college’s departments are listed in each department’s General Catalog section.

Joint Bachelor’s Degree/D.D.S.

The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (CLAS) allows its students to count 30 s.h. of elective credit earned in any other University of Iowa college toward graduation with a bachelor’s degree. Under this policy, CLAS students who enroll in the College of Dentistry before completing their bachelor’s degree may be able to complete their degree during their first year in dentistry. Students planning to take advantage of this plan must satisfy the CLAS residence requirement in order to enroll in the College of Dentistry. They also must fulfill all requirements for the bachelor’s degree, including the General Education Program (p. 381) requirements and the requirements for a major. Contact the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences for more information.

Dentistry Licensure Examination

The State of Iowa accepts clinical examination results from the Central Regional Dental Testing Service and from the Western Regional Examination Board. Examinations are administered at several testing sites located at
dentistry schools in the United States. A separate license application is then filed with the individual state board of dentistry.

For licensure, all states also require the National Boards, conducted by the American Dental Association. Many states, including Iowa, also require a jurisprudence examination.

Expenses

The College of Dentistry maintains the Supply-Instrument Management System (SIMS), which provides students with instruments and supplies necessary throughout their dental training. The SIMS usage fee for the D.D.S. is payable in installments over the four-year program.

A fee for expendable laboratory supplies is charged each of the first two years. A $100 breakage fee also must be deposited; the deposit is refundable upon graduation or termination of enrollment.

Student Organizations

All dental students are members of the American Student Dental Association through its local chapter. The American Dental Education Association, the American Association of Dental Research (Student Research Group), the American Association of Women Dentists, the American Academy of Pediatric Dentistry Student Chapter, the American Society for Geriatric Dentistry, the Student National Dental Association, and the Hispanic Dental Association also have local chapters.

Students who rank in the upper 12 percent of their senior class are eligible for election to Omicron Kappa Upsilon, a national scholastic honorary dental society.

The national dental professional fraternities Delta Sigma Delta and Psi Omega have chapters at Iowa. Both fraternities provide academic and social activities for students and their spouses.

Admission

Applicants must submit a completed AADSAS (Associated American Dental Schools Application Service) application form to the American Dental Education Association (ADEA). The AADSAS application must be completed online at the American Dental Education Association web site (http://www.adea.org).

Applications are accepted beginning June 1 of the year before the year of entry. Completed applications must be on file at ADEA by October 1. Applicants should apply as early as possible.

Notifications of acceptance are sent beginning December 1.

Prospective dental students are encouraged to embark on an educational program that leads to a standard bachelor’s degree. This ensures that students receive a well-rounded education.

Predental Studies

The basic academic requirement for admission to the College of Dentistry is completion of at least 90 s.h. of academic study at an accredited college. No more than 60 s.h. of credit is accepted from a junior college or two-year institution. The predental program of study should include the following.

English: satisfactory accomplishment in English composition, rhetoric, and speech commensurate with the academic requirements for a bachelor’s degree at the college attended.

Physics: one year (equivalent to 8 s.h.), of which one-fourth must be laboratory work.

Chemistry: two years (equivalent to 16 s.h.), of which one year (equivalent to 8 s.h.) must be in organic chemistry; one-fourth of each year’s study must be laboratory work.

Biochemistry: highly recommended.

Biological science: one year (equivalent to 8 s.h.), which must include appropriate laboratory work; the requirement may be satisfied by a one-year course in principles of biology, with instruction in cell biology, metabolism, organismic biology, animal biology, genetics, development, ecology, and evolution. Preference is given to applicants who have completed more than 8 s.h. Courses in human anatomy and cell physiology are strongly recommended.

Gross anatomy: highly recommended.

Electives: sufficient course work in the social sciences, philosophy, psychology, history, foreign languages, business, and mathematics to provide a well-rounded educational background.

Grade-Point-Average Requirement

Applicants should have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.25 on a 4.00 scale; a g.p.a. above 3.50 is preferred. The admissions committee gives special consideration to the quality of applicants’ course work in the predental sciences, in addition to the cumulative grade-point average.

Interviews

Personal interviews are required of applicants for admission to the College of Dentistry. Applicants are contacted to arrange an interview, usually
after the AADSAS application is received by the admissions office.

Required Dental Admission Test

All applicants must complete the Dental Admission Test (DAT) sponsored by the Council on Dental Education of the American Dental Association. A computerized DAT is available throughout the year at designated Prometric Centers.

Applicants should take the test by August 1, one year before entering dental school. Test application forms are available online (http://www.ada.org) and from the American Dental Association, 211 East Chicago Avenue, Chicago, IL 60611.

Deposit by Accepted Applicants

Applicants accepted before February 1 are required to submit a $500 deposit within 30 days after notification of admittance. Applicants admitted after February 1 must submit the deposit within two weeks after notification of admittance. This deposit is not refundable but is credited toward the first fee payment. Applicants who fail to make the deposit within the time specified forfeit their place in the entering class.

Additional Admission Considerations

Fulfillment of the specific requirements listed for admission does not ensure admission to the College of Dentistry. From applicants meeting minimum requirements, the admissions committee selects those who appear best qualified for the study and practice of dentistry. The committee considers applicants’ academic averages, science averages, DAT scores, letters of recommendation, the interview, and other factors.

Early Admission

The College of Dentistry’s Deferred Admit Program (DAP) allows academically motivated students who are residents of Iowa and are interested in a dental career to be admitted to the College of Dentistry as early as the end of their first year of undergraduate study. Students postpone matriculation to the College of Dentistry until they have earned the amount of credit required for their undergraduate degree. As undergraduates, they are engaged in a liberal arts and sciences curriculum that incorporates the dental prerequisite courses. Once selected for the program, students must maintain a specified level of academic achievement to assure matriculation to the College of Dentistry.

Financial Support

Financial assistance for dental students is based on need. Dental students who demonstrate need are eligible for Health Professions Loans, Perkins Loans, and Stafford/Ford Loans. Students applying for loans must submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Interest on many of these loans may be deferred while the student is in school, and the loans are repayable over an extended period of time after the course of study is completed.

Short-term and long-term loans are available through the financial aid coordinator at the College of Dentistry.

Tuition scholarships are awarded each year to qualified entering dental students. The awards provide financial support up to $15,000 per year for as many as four years, if the student maintains an appropriate level of performance.

Financial assistance (grants and loans) is available to disadvantaged students who qualify under The University of Iowa’s Educational Opportunity Program and the Opportunity at Iowa Program.

Information on financial assistance for dental students is available from the University’s Office of Student Financial Aid.

Academic Rules and Procedures

Promotions, Graduation

Student promotions and graduation are determined by the Collegiate Academic and Professional Performance Committee, which is made up of individuals appointed by the dean from the biomedical, preclinical, and clinical sciences and from other academic areas of the college. The performance committee may recommend to the executive associate dean that a student withdraw from the college or repeat specific courses when the student is deemed generally unprepared to be promoted or to enter the dental profession.

Committee for Appeals

When a student has been asked to withdraw from the college or wants special consideration of problems concerning promotion or graduation, he or she may appeal to the dean. All appeals are heard by an ad hoc committee appointed by the dean. The ad hoc committee investigates new information that has not been available previously or that has not been discussed as fully as the student feels it should have been. The committee determines whether this new information, or important new insights that may have been gained, could have influenced the
collegiate academic and professional performance committee's decision. The recommendation of the appeals committee is submitted to the dean for final action.
Endodontics

Head
William T. Johnson

Professors
David R. Drake, William T. Johnson

Professors emeriti
Arne M. Bjorndal, Richard E. Walton

Associate professors
Bruce C. Justman, Anne E. Williamson

Clinical assistant professor
Manuel R. Gomez

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Oral Science
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Endodontics
Web site: http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu

D.D.S. Student Training

Course work and clinical experiences in endodontics are of vital importance in the overall education of D.D.S. students.

Preclinical endodontics, taught during the sophomore year, includes a didactic and a laboratory component. In clinical endodontics, taught during the junior year, students study both normal and pathological conditions of the dental pulp and periapex. Diagnosis of pulpal and periradicular disease and various specialized aspects of endodontic treatment are emphasized. Students treat endodontic patients under direct supervision of faculty and staff.

Graduate and Clinical Specialty Programs

- Master of Science in oral science
- Doctor of Philosophy in oral science
- Certificate in Endodontics

Department of Endodontics graduate and clinical specialty programs are designed to provide qualified dentists with the scientific knowledge and clinical skills they will need to practice endodontics and/or pursue a career in dental education and research. The department’s programs have similar clinical experiences but different didactic experiences. Each program satisfies training requirements for eligibility for certification by the American Board of Endodontics. Students who complete the programs are encouraged to seek board certification. Various activities throughout the courses of study prepare the candidates for the board examination process.

The goal of each program is to develop competent diagnosticians and clinicians. Students learn the scientific and clinical basis of endodontics; develop clinical skills; gain knowledge of and experience in the educational process in order to function confidently as dental educators; and develop skills in designing, conducting, reporting, and publishing the results of original research. Students in the M.S. and Ph.D. programs also gain in-depth knowledge in a scientific training discipline as preparation for an academic/research career.

Other graduate programs are available to endodontics students, such as master’s degrees in other disciplines, or a certificate in combination with a Ph.D. in a basic science area. Such programs are available by special arrangement, depending on the candidate’s experience and goals. Consult the Department of Endodontics for more information.

Master of Science and Certificate

The Master of Science program in oral science requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit, earned over 36 months. An original research project and thesis are required. Students follow a plan of study outlined by the Department of Endodontics in compliance with basic Graduate College regulations for graduate programs in dentistry. Following successful completion of the program requirements, students are granted an M.S. and the Certificate in Endodontics.

The Certificate in Endodontics requires a minimum of 24 months of full-time formal training. The program has the same clinical but fewer didactic course requirements than the combined M.S./certificate program, and it requires no formal thesis. Students are expected to complete an original research project in the area of endodontics and to write a scientific paper for submission to a refereed journal.

Students in the graduate and certificate programs must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 to receive the certificate and/or degree. Students who fall below this average are allowed one semester to raise their g.p.a. to at least 3.00. The circumstances of the grade-point average deficiency receive careful consideration.

Once students are enrolled in one of the department’s graduate degree programs or the certificate program, they are not permitted to involve themselves in private dental practice enterprises outside the college. Failure to adhere
to this policy may result in dismissal from the program.

Whenever possible, students should complete the graduate and certificate programs without interruption. Students who demonstrate a need to discontinue the program temporarily should limit their time away to a maximum of one calendar year. Students must have permission from the endodontic graduate program director in order to interrupt their study.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in oral science requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit, including advanced course work and original research that culminates in the successful defense of a dissertation. Students must pass a comprehensive examination, prepare and gain approval of a research prospectus, and complete and successfully defend a dissertation that describes the results of their research. Completion of the program usually requires at least four years of full-time study. Contact the Department of Endodontics for more information about the Ph.D. program.

**Admission**

Applicants to the M.S. and certificate programs must be graduates of (or be graduating from) an accredited college of dentistry or a foreign equivalent. M.S. and Ph.D. applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. A cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50 or equivalent is necessary for consideration for admission to any of the graduate programs.

All advanced programs begin on or before July 1. Applications should be submitted no later than August 15 of the year preceding the anticipated date of enrollment. Finalists for each program are asked for a personal interview in September or early October. Final decisions are made in November.

Application forms for the M.S. and certificate programs are available at Graduate and Professional Admissions on the Office of Admissions web site.

Application forms for the Ph.D. program are available from and should be returned to the office of the associate dean for research and graduate studies in the College of Dentistry. Applications are forwarded to the Department of Endodontics.

Applications for all programs must include the completed application form, official transcripts from all undergraduate and graduate institutions attended, three letters of recommendation, National Board Examination Scores (at least Part I, and Part II if available), an updated curriculum vitae, a personal statement, and a recent photograph.

Applicants to the M.S. program are not required to take the Graduate Record Examination. International applicants whose first language is not English must present a satisfactory score on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

**Financial Support**

Applicants to the M.S. and certificate programs must be able to support themselves financially until they complete the program. Prospective students should plan to pay living expenses, tuition, and costs for books, specialized equipment (e.g., surgical operating microscope, notebook computer, and ultrasonic system), instrument usage, and thesis expenses. Stipends are determined on a yearly basis and depend on availability of funding.

**Courses**

**For D.D.S. Students**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>083:140</td>
<td>Endodontics Preclinical Didactic</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic principles, concepts, technical procedures for treatment of pulpal problems.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>083:141</td>
<td>Endodontics Preclinical Laboratory</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic technical procedures for treatment of pulpal problems.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>083:160</td>
<td>Clinical Endodontic Practice</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clinical experience in diagnosis and treatment of routine pulpal and periradicular pathology; emergency diagnosis; treatment of patients.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>083:165</td>
<td>Clinical Endodontic Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tooth pain, anesthesia, pulpal and periradicular reactions, endodontic radiologic interpretation, trauma diagnosis and treatment, surgical endodontics, endodontic implants, bleaching, retreatment, apexification/apexigenesis.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
For Graduate Students

Also see courses listed under the Oral Sciences Program.

**083:225 Endodontic Literature Review I**  
Current and historical research.  
2 s.h.

**083:226 Endodontic Literature Review II**  
Continuation of 083:225.  
2 s.h.

**083:227 Endodontic Literature Review III**  
Continuation of 083:226.  
2 s.h.

**083:228 Endodontic Literature Review IV**  
Continuation of 083:227.  
2 s.h.

**083:260 Current Literature in Endodontics**  
Current literature relevant to endodontics, including diagnosis or treatment of endodontic cases; dental journals with endodontic-related content; landmark research.  
1 s.h.

**083:300 Endodontic Certificate Program**  
Advanced endodontic clinical and didactic education; nondegree program toward eligibility for board certification in endodontics.  
0 s.h.
Family Dentistry

Head
David C. Holmes

Professors
Ana M. Diaz-Arnold, John V. Doering, Marcos A. Vargas

Professors emeriti
Charles B. Sabiston Jr., Vincent D. Williams

Associate professors
Larry J. Squire, Richard A. Williamson

Assistant professors
Cheryl L. Straub-Morarend, Michael L. Spector

Visiting assistant professor
Brooke C. Kerr

Web site: http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu

The Department of Family Dentistry reinforces and refines the comprehensive approach to managing patients’ oral health care needs.

D.D.S. Student Training

The senior year of the D.D.S. program integrates basic science knowledge, clinical skills, and dental laboratory experiences acquired during the first three years of dental school into a systematic approach to providing patient care.

Students who complete their education in Family Dentistry should:

• conduct themselves in a professional and ethical manner;
• understand the principles of comprehensive dental treatment planning;
• know the medical, ethical, and legal issues involved in patient care;
• be able to recognize the need for specialty consultation;
• be competent in coordinating and sequencing patient treatments;
• be effective members of the dental team;
• be prepared to enter general practice;
• be educated and trained for licensure examination; and
• appreciate the importance and value of lifelong learning.

Students spend five days a week in a clinical setting, where they gain experience in total patient management and care. Their didactic course work builds on their previous education. All areas of clinical and didactic instruction, patient awareness, and sensitivity to patients’ needs are stressed.

The department’s practice management curriculum prepares students to evaluate practice locations and manage the business aspects of a dental practice.

Courses

114:184 Dental Practice Management
2 s.h.
Principles of dental practice management; delivery of comprehensive dental treatment in a simulated group-practice clinical setting, with chairside dental assistants.

114:187 Clinical Experiences-Comprehensive Care
arr.
Clinical experiences in diagnosis, treatment planning, and delivery of integrated, comprehensive dental care.

114:188 Clinical Competencies-Comprehensive Care
arr.
Refinement of clinical skills, judgment, and critical self-evaluation in the delivery of integrated, comprehensive dental care.

114:194 Topics in Family Dentistry
3 s.h.
Current techniques, findings; applications for general practitioner and graduate specialty programs.

114:195 Treatment Planning and Sequencing
2 s.h.
Documentation of diagnostic procedures used in developing a treatment plan and sequence for selected clinical patients; student presentations.
Hospital General Dentistry

Head
Kirk L. Fridrich

Division directors
Kirk L. Fridrich (Oral and, Maxillofacial Surgery),
Robert L. Schneider (Prosthodontics)

Assistant professors
Lance P. Forbes, Robert L. Schneider


The College of Dentistry operates a hospital dentistry clinical service at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. The service includes divisions of general dentistry, maxillofacial prosthodontics, and oral and maxillofacial surgery, and it interacts with the college’s specialties of orthodontics, periodontics, pediatric dentistry, endodontics, diagnosis, oral pathology, and prosthodontics.

The Hospital Family Dentistry Program offers a one-year general practice residency.

Residency Program

The general practice residency program prepares dentists for a broader scope of private practice in general dentistry. The program combines clinical and didactic training on an individual basis and meets fundamental requirements of the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association (ADA).

The residency covers one year of hospital-based training. Through postdoctoral clinical, didactic, and hospital experience, residents prepare to meet the oral health needs of a wide range of ambulatory and nonambulatory patients. Rotations and patient experiences are divided between University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center.

Residency training includes use of hospital resources, management of ambulatory patients, inpatients, same-day surgery patients, and emergency medical and dental patients. Residents participate in consultations with other hospital services and are assigned to appropriate hospital services to fulfill the objectives of the training program. They are appointed to the hospital’s house staff and have the same privileges and responsibilities as residents in other professional education programs.

All applicants, whether they are U.S. citizens or citizens of other countries, must be graduates of a dental school accredited by the American Dental Association. They also must be eligible for licensure to practice dentistry in the United States. Application deadline is October 1 for the following July 1. See General Practice Residency Program for admission and application requirements.
Operative Dentistry

Interim head
Steve Armstrong

Professors
Gerald Denehy, Satish Khera

Professors emeriti
Murray Bouschlicher, James Fuller, Devore Killip

Adjunct professor
Robert Margeas

Associate professors
Steve Armstrong, Deborah Cobb, Justine Kolker

Associate professors emeriti
Yvonne Chalkley, Thomas Schulein

Clinical associate professor
Sandra Guzmán-Armstrong

Adjunct assistant professors
Stephanie Barquist, Terry Donnelly, Richard Grunder, Terry Riley, Jon Ryder, Jeremy Tu, Lori Veerman

Clinical assistant professor
Marcela Hernández

Adjunct instructors
Ed Fung, Christine Gonzalez, Lynn Griebahn, Ben Lloyd, Matt Miller, Kayla Risma, Alan Swett, Rob Thompson, Chadwin Wagener

Graduate degree: M.S. in Operative Dentistry
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Operative Dentistry
Web site: http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu/

D.D.S. Student Training

Course work and clinical experiences in operative dentistry are fundamental to the overall education of D.D.S. students. The operative dentistry curriculum is designed so that didactic material relates closely to laboratory and clinical experiences. The program prepares students to proceed independently in operative dentistry during their fourth year of training.

Graduate and Clinical Specialty Programs

- Master of Science in operative dentistry
- Certificate in Operative Dentistry

Graduate and clinical specialty programs in operative dentistry provide advanced training designed to prepare dentists for teaching, research, and practice. Since the American Dental Association does not recognize operative dentistry as a specialty area, graduate students have the opportunity to take courses that particularly interest them.

Master of Science and Certificate

The Master of Science program in operative dentistry requires 52 s.h. of graduate-level credit, preparation of an acceptable thesis based on original research, and a formal thesis defense. Students complete the certificate program as they work toward the Master of Science and are awarded the Certificate in Operative Dentistry when they receive the M.S. degree.

Students must provide their own financial support for the graduate program, including research and thesis expenses.

Applicants must be graduates of recognized schools of dentistry and must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. The department may request an interview with an applicant.

Courses

For D.D.S. Students

082:120 Dental Anatomy 3 s.h.
Basic dental terminology and nomenclature, human tooth morphology, creation of tooth crowns with wax.

082:122 Operative Dentistry I 6 s.h.
Principles, design of cavity preparations; placement of restorative materials; clinical simulation on dental mannequins.

082:140 Operative Dentistry II 1 s.h.
Principles, design of cavity preparations, restoration of teeth, patient management, pain control.

082:141 Operative Dentistry II Clinic 0,3 s.h.
Procedures performed on operative clinic patients; based on biological principles for preparation of cavities, restoration with appropriate materials.
082:142 Esthetic Dentistry  1 s.h.
Principles of esthetic dentistry; tooth bleaching, tooth recontouring, esthetic buildups with composite resin; exercises on mannequins in the simulation clinic.

082:160 Operative Dentistry III Clinic  arr.
Patient treatment; amalgam, composite resin, gold; emphasis on physiological, esthetic importance of restorative treatment.

082:165 Operative Dentistry III Seminar  1 s.h.
Clinical problems, restorative dental materials, treatment methods.

082:170 Operative Dentistry III  4 s.h.
Combination of didactic and clinical aspects of operative dentistry; review of clinical problems, restorative dental materials, and treatment methods; patient treatment; amalgam, composite resin, gold; emphasis on physiological and esthetic importance of restorative treatment.

For Graduate Students

Discipline Studies

082:224 Graduate Restorative Materials  2 s.h.
Dental materials science: mechanical, physical, and chemical properties of restorative materials; selection and manipulation. Same as 084:224.

082:225 Operative Dentistry Seminar I  1 s.h.
Basic concepts of cavity preparation, material placement.

082:226 Operative Dentistry Seminar II  1 s.h.
Direct resin systems, bonding technology; their use in dental esthetic treatment.

082:227 Operative Dentistry Seminar III  1 s.h.
Use of indirect techniques in bonded esthetic restorations.

082:228 Operative Dentistry Seminar IV  1 s.h.
Principles for health professions educators.

Research Program

082:230 Operative Dentistry Research I  3 s.h.
Thesis topic selection, committee selection, literature review.

082:231 Operative Dentistry Research II  2 s.h.
Thesis protocol, research.

082:232 Operative Dentistry Research III  3 s.h.
Thesis research, data gathering, writing.

082:233 Operative Dentistry Research IV  3 s.h.
Thesis completion, defense.

082:234 Selected Applications of Operative Dentistry  arr.
Advanced techniques.

Clinical Studies

082:240 Operative Dentistry Advanced Clinic I  arr.
Materials, techniques; restoration procedures on a mannequin.

082:241 Operative Dentistry Advanced Clinic II  arr.
Patient treatment in operative clinic; basic operative procedures.

082:242 Operative Dentistry Advanced Clinic III  arr.
Patient treatment in operative clinic; direct-bonded esthetic restorative procedures.
082:243 Operative Dentistry
Advanced Clinic IV
Patient treatment in operative clinic; advanced esthetic restorative procedures.

082:244 Operative Dentistry
Advanced Clinic V
Patient treatment in operative clinic; advanced esthetic restorative procedures.

082:245 Clinical Demonstrating
arr.
Teaching undergraduate dental students in laboratory, clinic.

082:300 Operative Dentistry
Certificate Program
0 s.h.
Advanced dental clinical, didactic education; nondegree program toward eligibility for board certification in operative dentistry.
Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery

Head
Kirk L. Fridrich

Assistant head
Richard G. Burton

Director, graduate studies
Teresa A. Morgan

Professors
Richard G. Burton, Kirk L. Fridrich, Daniel Lew, Charles L. Ringgold, William J. Synan

Professor emeritus
John Montgomery

Associate professor
Teresa A. Morgan

Associate professor emeritus
Sherwood Wolfson

Assistant professor
Steven Fletcher


The Department of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery combines clinical and didactic training to fit the individual interests, abilities, and development of students. Its training program for D.D.S. students is based in the College of Dentistry, with some clinical assignments in the oral and maxillofacial surgery division at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. Its certificate program is based primarily in the residency training program at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics.

D.D.S. Student Training

The professional curriculum in oral and maxillofacial surgery is designed to develop a foundation of professional knowledge, coupled with surgical skills, that will enable D.D.S. students to diagnose and manage surgical problems related to general dentistry practice. The program emphasizes high ethical standards and development of good surgical concepts and judgment.

The clinical portion of the curriculum allows students to develop surgical skills and apply the theoretical knowledge acquired in didactic courses. Theory and application of anesthesia-analgesia, intravenous sedation, and nitrous oxide analgesia techniques are presented through didactic and clinical experiences.

Clinical Specialty Program

• Certificate in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery

Certificate

The department offers a four-year residency program that culminates in the Certificate in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery. The program combines clinical and didactic training to prepare dentists for specialty practice. Every effort is made to adapt the program to the individual interests, abilities, and development of students, but it is essential that all students meet certain fundamental requirements.

Recommendations of the American Dental Association, the Committee on Graduate Training of the American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons, and the American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery have been considered carefully in planning the structure and scope of training.

The residency period covers four years of hospital training, providing an orientation to hospital procedures, integration of basic and clinical sciences, acquisition of surgery principles, and familiarization with varied aspects of health services.

Competence in clinical oral and maxillofacial surgery requires knowledge of the basic medical sciences related to the specialty. So in addition to hospital and clinical training, residents take advanced course work in subjects such as applied pharmacology, surgical anatomy, pathology, physiology, and microbiology. They also review closely related disciplines such as roentgenology, anesthesiology, physical diagnosis, and laboratory procedures.

The assumption of increased responsibility and the opportunity for clinical and operating room experience are important aspects of residency training.

Residents gain clinical training in anesthesiology through an assigned rotation in the Department of Anesthesiology (Carver College of Medicine). Previous advanced training in physical diagnosis, physiology, pharmacology, and pathology take on greater clinical significance, and increased responsibility in the operating room as first assistant and surgeon further develops surgical judgment and skills.

Development and implementation of a research project under staff supervision enhance the value of the residency training.

Senior residents may be given responsibility for major oral and maxillofacial surgical cases.
during rotations at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and at the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center. Each fourth-year resident is assigned to a rotation as a clinical and didactic coordinator and assumes responsibility to qualify for examination by the American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery.

**Admission**

Students may begin the four-year certificate program only on July 1. Applicants are selected through a post-D.D.S. dental matching program sponsored by the American Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons. The application deadline for the match in oral and maxillofacial surgery is September 1 for admission the following July. Appointments are made after the match results are revealed and the staff elects to take official action. Appointments are offered on or before February 1 for the following July.

Applicants must have graduated from an accredited college of dentistry, should be in the upper one-fourth of their graduating class, and must be eligible to be licensed to practice dentistry in the United States.

**Facilities**

The University of Iowa Health Sciences Campus has outstanding basic and clinical science departments that stimulate and support scholarly research and superior clinical practice. Appropriate environments for residency training in oral and maxillofacial surgery are provided by University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the College of Dentistry, the Roy J. and Lucille A. Carver College of Medicine, and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center.

**Courses**

**For D.D.S. Students**

**087:115 Anesthesia and Pain Control I**

Principles, techniques of complete medical history, head and neck examination, cardiovascular and respiratory examination; neuroanatomical, psychophysiological aspects of pain; pharmacologic action and techniques for using local anesthetics.

**087:130 Basic Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery**

2 s.h.

Principles; indications, contraindications for extractions; evaluation of patient's related medical history; techniques of extraction, minor oral surgery procedures.

**087:145 Anesthesia and Pain Control II**

1 s.h.

Theory, application, instrumentation of nitrous oxide sedation; emphasis on cardiovascular, respiratory physiology; evaluation of patients, practical techniques for nitrous oxide sedation.

**087:155 Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery**

1 s.h.

History, examination, diagnosis, treatment of diseases and traumatic injuries of oral cavity.

**087:160 Clinical Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery**

arr.

Clinical experience at the College of Dentistry, University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, Veterans Affairs Iowa City Health Care System.

**For Graduate Students**

**087:208 Pain and Anxiety Control**

1-3 s.h.

Nitrous oxide; intravenous, oral, intramuscular anxiety and pain control; pharmacology of agents; complications, their management.
Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine

**Head**
Steven D. Vincent

**Professors**
Michael W. Finkelstein, Axel Ruprecht, Christopher A. Squier, Steven D. Vincent, Philip W. Wertz

**Professors emeriti**
Daniel L. Hall, Harold L. Hammond

**Professor (clinical)**
John W. Hellstein

**Adjunct professors**
Eva Dahl, Thomas P. Williams

**Associate professor**
Karen A. Baker

**Associate professors (clinical)**
Ronald D. Elvers, Cindy L. Marek, Carrie McKnight

**Assistant professor emeritus**
George C. Kienzle

**Assistant professors (clinical)**
Veeratrishul Allareddy, Ruth D. Spieler, Sherry R. Timmons

**Adjunct assistant professors**
Carolyn P. Larsen, John A. Maxwell, Daniel S. Sarasin

**Graduate degree:** M.S. in Oral Science

**Graduate nondegree programs:** Certificate in Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology, Certificate in Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology

**Web site:** http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu

D.D.S. Student Training

The Department of Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine teaches D.D.S. and other health care students about diseases that manifest in and about the oral cavity. Students learn about the clinical, radiographic, laboratory, histopathologic, and therapeutic features of these diseases as well as their etiology and natural history. They also study identification of systemic diseases through physical evaluation of patients.

Graduate and Clinical Specialty Programs

- Master of Science in oral science
- Certificate in Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology
- Certificate in Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology

Oral science involves the study of structure, function, and diseases of the oral and maxillofacial region. Study methods include examination of related histories, evaluation of clinical signs and symptoms, and use of biochemical, microscopic, and radiologic procedures to establish a diagnosis and plan for therapeutic management.

The department’s programs are diverse and flexible, allowing students to obtain advanced clinical, didactic, and research-related education while pursuing a Master of Science and certificate.

**Master of Science and Certificates**

The Master of Science program in oral science requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. Students choose one of two tracks: oral and maxillofacial pathology or oral and maxillofacial radiology.

Students may choose to pursue a joint program, earning a Master of Science degree and a certificate in their M.S. track area (Certificate in Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology or Certificate in Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology). Each joint program combines the minimum requirements of the M.S. and the certificate; completion time usually is 36 to 48 months. The educational requirements of each certificate program meet the requirements for preparation of dental specialists set by the Commission on Dental Education of the American Dental Association, the American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology, or the American Board of Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology.

All graduate students in oral science pursue comprehensive study of basic biologic and health sciences in preparation for teaching and research. They must complete the courses listed below, including the core courses and the basic science and departmental courses listed for their M.S. track. They also must prepare and submit a thesis based on the results of research conducted during their course of study.

**CORE COURSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>068:199</td>
<td>Basic Otolaryngologic Science</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>086:200</td>
<td>Stomatology Literature Review</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>086:226</td>
<td>Physical, Laboratory, and Historical Features of Disease</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151:200</td>
<td>Seminars in Dental Research</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>151:210</td>
<td>Dental Sciences Research Methodology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
151:215 Research Design in Dentistry 2 s.h.
151:600 Research in Oral Science (for a total of 9 s.h.)

ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL PATHOLOGY TRACK

069:205-069:206 Medical Pathology I-II 10 s.h.
086:225 Manifestations of Oral and Paraoral Disease arr.
086:227 Surgical Oral Pathology 1 s.h.
086:240 Histopathology 1 s.h.
111:217 Teaching Methods and Evaluation 2 s.h.
151:275 Oral Microbiology and Immunology 2 s.h.
151:280 Advanced Dental Therapeutics 1 s.h.

ORAL AND MAXILLOFACIAL RADIOLOGY TRACK

069:133 Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students 4 s.h.
074:220 Radiation Safety and Radiobiology 4 s.h.
077:211 Medical Physics 4 s.h.
086:244 Technical Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology arr.
086:245 Head and Neck Radiology arr.

Courses

For D.D.S. Students

086:120 Fundamentals of Oral Radiology 1 s.h.
Methods of clinical, radiographic examination, record keeping; correlation of basic, clinical sciences.

086:135 Oral Pathology 4 s.h.
Diseases involving orofacial organs.

086:145 Introduction to Clinical Oral Radiology 1 s.h.
Principles, techniques of diagnosis, radiology, clinical pathology in clinical practice.

086:155 Systemic Disease Manifestations 1 s.h.
Clinical medicine for dental students; basic information for patient evaluation.

086:160 Clinical Oral Diagnosis 1 s.h.
Diagnosis of orofacial diseases by clinical, laboratory, radiographic and treatment planning methods; clinical case analysis.

Making and processing intraoral, extraoral radiographs; principles of radiographic interpretation.

086:165 Clinical Oral Pathology 1 s.h.
Oral and maxillofacial diseases: integration of the clinical, historical, radiographic features; therapeutic management.

Admission

Applicants must have successfully completed an accredited program leading to the D.D.S. or D.M.D., or a foreign equivalent, and must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 (or foreign equivalent) to be considered for admission.

International applicants whose first language is not English must present a satisfactory score on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

The department’s faculty makes final decisions on acceptance of applicants who meet the requirements for admission. A personal interview is required.

Facilities

Facilities reserved for the Department of Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine include a radiology special procedures area; an interpretation room; a surgical oral pathology laboratory; a clinical pathology laboratory with areas for histopathology, hematology, clinical chemistry, and immunology; a computer simulation area; and a seminar room for small groups of graduate and undergraduate students.

In addition, the College of Dentistry has joint-use research laboratories that are well equipped and staffed for conducting research involving histology, histochemistry, materials technology, radiobiology, ultrastructure, and electron probe analysis and quantification.
For Graduate Students

086:200 Stomatology Literature Review
Current literature in oral and maxillofacial pathology and radiology; presentation of graduate student research; development of lectures or seminars for D.D.S. or graduate students, or continuing education for peers and practicing dentists.

086:225 Manifestations of Oral and Paraoral Disease
Clinical experience in diagnosing, managing patients.

086:226 Physical, Laboratory, and Historical Features of Disease
Head and neck diseases, abnormalities.

086:227 Surgical Oral Pathology
Experience in day-to-day operations of surgical oral pathology laboratory; advanced training in histopathologic diagnosis of oral and maxillofacial diseases. Repeatable. Corequisites: 086:240, if not taken as a prerequisite.

086:228 Introduction to Surgical Oral Pathology
Day-to-day operations of surgical oral pathology laboratory; histopathologic diagnosis of oral and maxillofacial diseases. Repeatable.

086:230 Research in Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine
Includes thesis preparation.

086:238 Introduction to Histopathology
Case studies; histopathologic diagnosis of diseases that affect oral and maxillofacial region. Repeatable.

086:240 Histopathology
Case studies; advanced training in histopathologic diagnosis of diseases that affect oral and maxillofacial region. Repeatable. Corequisites: 089:202, if not taken as a prerequisite.

086:241 Hospital Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine
Management of patient consultations, diagnosis, therapy at a hospital-based dental service.

086:242 Clinical Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology
Radiologic manifestations of diseases; emphasis on craniofacial complex.

086:243 Practical Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology
Clinic participation; supervision of dental and dental hygiene students, review of their cases; participation in clinical radiology conferences, laboratory exercises.

086:244 Technical Oral and Maxillofacial Radiology
Experience with technical maintenance of darkroom, clinical equipment; troubleshooting under supervision of radiology staff.

086:245 Head and Neck Radiology
Hospital-based rotation in diagnostic radiology with participation in interpretation sessions; CT, MRI, nuclear medicine, ultrasound.

086:246 Craniofacial Radiology
Hospital-based rotation in diagnostic radiology; exposure to interpretive sessions on ultrasound, CT, MRI, nuclear medicine.

086:256 Advanced Oral Pathology
Diseases involving orofacial organs; emphasis on bibliographic research, biodynamic analysis of pathologic processes, diagnostic interpretation; content adapted to student interests. Requirements: graduate standing in oral pathology.
086:300 Oral Pathology Certificate Program
Advanced dental clinical and didactic education; nondegree program toward eligibility for board certification in oral and maxillofacial pathology.

086:301 Oral Radiology Certificate Program
Advanced dental clinical, didactic education; nondegree program toward eligibility for board certification in oral and maxillofacial radiology.
Oral Science

**Director**
Christopher Squier

**Graduate degrees:** M.S., Ph.D. in Oral Science
**Web site:** [http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu](http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu)

### Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in oral science
- Doctor of Philosophy in oral science

Graduate programs in oral science require that students complete courses from a core curriculum and conduct independent research leading to a thesis. The programs prepare graduates for careers in teaching and research.

The Departments of Endodontics (p. 869), Periodontics (p. 889), Prosthodontics (p. 894), and Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine (p. 879) offer programs leading to graduate degrees in oral science; see their Catalog sections for information about the individual programs.

### Master of Science

The Master of Science program in oral science requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit, including 21 s.h. of course work, 9 s.h. of independent research leading to a thesis, and a final examination. M.S. students must spend at least two years in full-time residence.

Students pursuing the M.S. normally must be enrolled in a clinical specialty training program offered by a College of Dentistry department. A certificate is awarded to students who complete the training program.

Students should complete the M.S. and the clinical specialty training program in three years of study.

### Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in oral science requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit, including advanced course work and original research that culminates in the successful defense of a dissertation. Students must pass a comprehensive examination, prepare and gain approval of a research prospectus, and complete and successfully defend a dissertation that describes the results of their research. Completion of the program usually requires at least four years of full-time study.

### Admission

Applicants to the M.S. and Ph.D. programs must hold a dental degree and must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 550 (paper-based) or 213 (computer-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL); they also may be asked to take the Test of Spoken English.

Programs normally begin July 1 each year.

Applicants to the Ph.D. program are asked to submit a statement describing past research experience and current research interests, and stating how completion of the Ph.D. program fits their career goals.

A personal interview may be requested for either program.

### Courses

**151:200 Seminars in Dental Research**
1 s.h.

**151:210 Dental Sciences Research Methodology**
2 s.h.

Practical, experimental procedures in dental research; literature and design; writing of research protocols. Offered summer session.

**151:212 Statistical Methods for Dental Research**
3 s.h.

Descriptive methods, elementary probability, distributions, populations and samples, methods for analyzing percentage data and paired and unpaired measurement data, regression, correlation, and analysis of variance.

**151:215 Research Design in Dentistry**
2 s.h.

Types of studies used in dentistry; design validity; sampling methodologies; major descriptive and experimental designs used in dental research; application of statistical tests to these designs. Offered spring semester.
151:220 Pathophysiology of Skin and Oral Mucosa
Biology of skin, oral mucosa; changes in behavior of the tissues in varied physiological, pathological conditions. Offered spring semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 151:210.

151:240 Pathophysiology of the Pulp-Dentin Complex
Biology of tissue; emphasis on pathological changes. Offered spring semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 151:210.

151:250 Current Concepts of Cariology
Etiology of dental caries; pathogenesis, development of preventive measures. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 151:210.

151:260 Bone and Tooth Support Structure and Implants
Biology of bone and periodontal structures; biologic basis for therapeutic use of dental implants. Offered fall semesters of odd years.

151:275 Oral Microbiology and Immunology
Principles of microbiology and immunology, aspects of microbial community development in the oral cavity, basic concepts of host/parasite interactions related to development of oral diseases; biological, immunological, and clinical manifestations induced by major oral pathogens. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Requirements: microbiology, biochemistry, and biology. Recommendations: immunology.

151:280 Advanced Dental Therapeutics
Antimicrobial, analgesic, related therapies; emphasis on drug/drug interactions, dental implications of chronic cardiovascular and central nervous system medications. Offered fall semesters.

151:600 Research in Oral Science
Thesis research. Requirements: oral science M.S. or Ph.D. candidacy.

151:610 Independent Study
Independent study supervised by a faculty mentor.
Orthodontics

Head
Thomas E. Southard

Professors
John S. Casko, Andrew C. Lidral, Thomas E. Southard, Robert N. Staley

Professor emeritus
William Olin

Associate professor
Steven D. Marshall

Assistant professors
Michael A. Callan, David A. Jones, Lina Maria Moreno Uribe, Clayton T. Parks

Graduate degree: M.S. in Orthodontics
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Orthodontics
Web site: http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu

D.D.S. Student Training

The professional program in orthodontics prepares general practitioners of dentistry to competently recognize and diagnose malocclusions of the teeth.

Lecture courses guide D.D.S. students in learning basic concepts of dental and facial growth as well as treatment-oriented subject matter. In a laboratory course, students take and evaluate diagnostic records and fabricate treatment appliances.

Graduate and Clinical Specialty Programs

- Master of Science in orthodontics
- Certificate in Orthodontics

The graduate and clinical specialty programs in orthodontics prepare competent individuals to practice orthodontics and dentofacial orthopedics. The programs’ objectives are to provide students with an in-depth education in biological and biomechanical principles related to orthodontics; to teach students to diagnose, plan, and deliver comprehensive orthodontic health care service; and to develop students’ research and service skills.

Opportunities are available for research and independent study in the department, and there are special facilities for research in biomechanics and craniofacial growth. Interaction with other departments provides learning and research opportunities in surgical orthodontics, cleft lip and palate treatment, speech pathology, animal experimentation, and human growth.

Master of Science and Certificate

The Master of Science program in orthodontics requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. Students must satisfactorily complete a thesis based on an original research project to qualify for an M.S. in addition to the Certificate in Orthodontics.

Satisfactory completion of 24 months of intensive study, including lecture courses, seminars, clinical practicum, and a research paper, qualifies students to receive the Certificate in Orthodontics.

Admission

Applicants must have a D.D.S. degree or equivalent and must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Application deadline is September 1 for entry the following July 1. Applicants are required to come to the University for interviews with department faculty.

Courses

For D.D.S. Students

089:115 Growth and Development 1 s.h.
Normal human growth and development; emphasis on craniofacial region.

089:135 Orthodontic Laboratory 1 s.h.
Limited case case diagnosis and treatment.

089:136 Orthodontic Treatment 1 s.h.
From patient management to use of appliances for correcting some malocclusions in the general practitioner’s office.

089:170 Orthodontic Clinic arr.
Experience in diagnosis, treatment planning implementation; work with patients who have malocclusions appropriate for treatment by undergraduate students; record taking; diagnosis and treatment; may include appointments during summer months.
For Graduate Students

089:200 Control Theory and Craniofacial Morphogenetic Systems
1 s.h.

089:201 Orthodontic Theory: Diagnosis and Treatment Plan
2 s.h.
Diagnosis, treatment planning implementation.

089:202 Diagnosis and Treatment Planning
2 s.h.
Literature concerning orthodontic diagnosis; treatment of particular problems; case histories of patients treated in graduate clinic.

089:203 Advanced Orthodontic Technique
arr.
Skills for treatment of disfiguring malocclusions; use of edgewise biomechanical therapy; laboratory focus on typodont exercises.

089:204 Biomechanics
arr.

089:205 Facial Growth
1-2 s.h.
Theories, processes; use of accepted facial growth concepts in treatment of individuals with malocclusions during active growth period.

089:207 Case Analysis
arr.
Literature on diagnosis, treatment of mixed dentition patients; case histories of patients treated by serial extraction procedure.

089:209 Orthodontic Practicum
arr.
Clinical practice.

089:210 Orthodontic Seminar
arr.
Evaluation, discussion, criticism, defense of diagnostic and treatment approaches to orthodontic cases that need, are undergoing, or have completed orthodontic treatment.

089:211 Problems: Orthodontics
arr.

089:212 Research: Orthodontics
arr.

089:215 Orthodontic Journal Club
arr.
Current biological, technical publications.

089:216 Practice Management
arr.
Business management of orthodontic practice; solo practice, associateship, partnership, practice corporation.

089:217 Cephalometrics
arr.
Use of skull X-ray (lateral and/or postero-anterior) in formulating orthodontic diagnosis, treatment plans for malocclusions; cephalometrics as a tool for craniofacial structure research.

089:220 Craniofacial Anatomy
arr.
Literature on anatomy, phylogeny, ontogenesis, physiology of craniofacial structures.

089:221 Surgical Orthodontic Seminar
1 s.h.
Evaluation, discussion, criticism, defense of diagnostic and treatment approaches to orthodontic cases that need, are undergoing, or have completed surgical-orthodontic treatment.

089:300 Orthodontic Certificate Program
0 s.h.
Clinical and didactic education toward eligibility for board certification in orthodontics.

089:400 Dental Treatment of Maxillofacial Deformities
2 s.h.

089:401 Seminar: Maxillofacial Rehabilitation
1 s.h.
Pediatric Dentistry

Chair
Rebecca L. Slayton

Professors
David C. Johnsen, Michael J. Kanellis, James S. Wefel

Professors emeriti
Clemens A. Full, Stephen J. Goepferd, Arthur J. Nowak, Jimmy R. Pinkham, Jerry D. Walker

Associate professor
Karin Weber-Gasparoni

Associate professor emerita
Cynthia K. Christensen

Clinical associate professors
Richard M. Burke Jr., Tad R. Mabry

Clinical assistant professor
Matthew Geneser

Adjunct clinical assistant professors
Erik Balster, Natalie Ghosheh, Pollyanne Iben, Steve Kelly, Michael Mathews, Thomas Maurice, Edward Rick, Michael Stufflebeam

Assistant-in-instruction
M. Catherine Skotowski

Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Pediatric Dentistry

The Department of Pediatric Dentistry instructs D.D.S. and graduate students in the prevention and treatment of dental diseases in children. Instruction combines didactic, laboratory, and clinical experiences and gives special consideration to reviewing current literature and managing dental problems of children with special health care needs. It also emphasizes efficient treatment through proper use of dental auxiliary personnel and record management.

D.D.S. Student Training

All second-year D.D.S. students participate in a one-semester lecture course that includes preclinical exercises in the Simulation Clinic. Third-year D.D.S. students participate in a clerkship, which includes a lecture course and a clinical course. During their fourth year, D.D.S. students treat patients in the department’s outreach clinics.

Clinical Specialty Program

• Certificate in Pediatric Dentistry

The department’s certificate program is accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association.

Certificate

The Certificate in Pediatric Dentistry is a two-year residency program that prepares students for certification by the American Board of Pediatric Dentistry. Certificate students are trained in all phases of pediatric dentistry and have career choices in practice, education, or research. Special emphasis is placed on development of leadership skills and strategies for serving vulnerable populations.

Approximately 60 percent of the graduate program is devoted to advanced clinical activity, 30 percent to didactic courses and practice teaching, and 10 percent to original research. The program includes a core of didactic, clinical, and research-oriented courses supplemented by electives determined by students’ individual interests. Development of a minor subject area is recommended.

Close associations with the Department of Pediatrics in the Roy J. and Lucille A. Carver College of Medicine, the Center for Disabilities and Development, and University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics permit emphasis on oral rehabilitation under general anesthesia, instruction in physical diagnosis, and management of children with developmental disabilities.

Admission

Prospective students apply through the American Dental Education Association PASS program. Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College.

Financial Support

Stipends for the two-year program are provided by federal agencies and other sources.

Research Opportunities

Clinical and laboratory research projects have financial support from federal agencies and other sources. Major research areas include cariology, dental materials, dentistry for persons with special health care needs, growth and development, fluoride therapy, child behavior management, prevention, and access to care.
Faculty

Faculty members hold numerous national and state offices, committee memberships, consultancies, and honors in professional organizations. They serve as reviewers for professional journals and federal granting agencies. They also participate regularly in continuing education programs for dentists and other health science personnel. Ten of the department’s faculty members are diplomates of the American Board of Pediatric Dentistry.

Courses

For D.D.S. Students

090:140 Pediatric Dentistry
Diagnosis and Treatment
3 s.h.
Growth and development, behavior management, diagnostic-preventive-restorative techniques for pediatric patients.

090:160 Clinical Pediatric Dentistry
arr.
Comprehensive clinical management of pediatric patients.

090:165 Clinical Seminar in Pediatric Dentistry
1 s.h.
Patient management, case histories, treatment philosophies, issues in contemporary dentistry for children.

For Graduate Students

090:220 Social, Cultural, and Public Health Issues in Pediatric Dentistry
1 s.h.

090:300 Pediatric Dentistry Certificate Program
0 s.h.
Advanced dental clinical and didactic education; nondegree program toward eligibility for board certification in pediatric dentistry.
Periodontics

Head
Georgia K. Johnson

Professors
Kim Brogden, Georgia K. Johnson

Professors emeriti
William R. Grigsby, Frank J. Kohout, Phillip A. Lainson, William C. Rubright

Adjunct professor
Jason Mailhot

Clinical professor
Lewis Humbert

Associate professors emeriti
Paul J. Collins, Benny F. Hawkins

Assistant professors
Satheesh Elangovan, Gustavo Avila Ortiz

Clinical associate professor
Steven H. Clark

Adjunct assistant professors
Brandon Baillie, Guy Bilek, Derek Borgwardt, Stephen Cooper, James Fili, Michael Franzman, Adrienne Gunstream, Allen Kvidera, Quinn Morarend, Brian Recker, Ann Romanowski, Jo Rummelhart, Duane Weenig

Clinical assistant professor
Paula Weistroffer

Assistant-in-instruction
Nancy A. Slach

Graduate degree: M.S. in Oral Science
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Periodontics
Web site: http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu

D.D.S. Student Training

The professional periodontal program for D.D.S. students combines didactic, laboratory, and clinical experience and applies the biological concepts of periodontology to the comprehensive clinical management of patients who have periodontal diseases.

Graduate and Clinical Specialty Programs

• Master of Science in oral science
• Certificate in Periodontics

Students working toward the Certificate in Periodontics may pursue the Master of Science in oral science in conjunction with the certificate.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in oral science requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit and 36 months of full-time study, including satisfactory completion of required and elective courses, preparation and defense of an acceptable thesis based on original research, and satisfactory completion of comprehensive written and oral examinations.

Certificate

The Certificate in Periodontics requires 36 months of full-time study, including satisfactory completion of required didactic and clinical courses, satisfactory completion of comprehensive written and oral examinations, and an acceptable literature review or research paper. Opportunities are provided for experience in clinical and basic research.

The certificate program provides a sound foundation for the clinical practice of periodontics. It meets all requirements of the American Dental Association’s Commission on Dental Accreditation for advanced dental education programs in periodontics. It also meets the educational requirements for application to take board certification examinations of the American Board of Periodontology.

Admission

Applicants to graduate study in periodontics must have a D.D.S. degree or equivalent and must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Applicants must take the National Dental Board Examination and must interview with the department.

Financial Support

Applicants must be financially prepared for uninterrupted studies.

Facilities

The department has 20 modern, well-equipped operatories devoted exclusively to periodontics. Hospital experience is available to students in the nearby University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center.

Research facilities include collegiate laboratories in histology, microscopy, biomaterials, quantitation, tissue culture, molecular biology and biochemistry, and microbiology, as well as
animal facilities. Other facilities are available by arrangement with University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, Eckstein Medical Research Building, Medical Laboratories, and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center.

Courses

For D.D.S. Students

092:140 Periodontic Methods I 2 s.h.
Normal periodontium, gingivitis, periodontitis, diagnosis, prognosis, treatment planning.

092:141 Periodontic Methods II 1 s.h.
Initial phase of periodontal therapy, treatment of acute periodontal problems, overview of surgical procedures.

092:160 Periodontics arr.
Comprehensive clinical management of periodontal patients.

092:165 Periodontology 1-2 s.h.
Comprehensive concepts of periodontology, clinical management of patients.

For Graduate Students

092:207 Practice Teaching in Periodontics arr.
Experience in lecturing, directing seminars, clinical teaching.

092:208 Recent Advances in Periodontics arr.

092:212 Applied Oral Microbiology arr.
Microbiology applied to oral health problems.

092:227 Periodontology Literature Review III arr.

092:228 Periodontology Literature Review IV arr.

092:229 Periodontology Literature Review V arr.

092:300 Periodontic Certificate Program 0 s.h.
Advanced dental clinical and didactic education; nondegree program toward eligibility for board certification in periodontics.
Preventive and Community Dentistry

**Head**
Daniel Caplan

**Professors**
Daniel Caplan, Peter Damiano, Jed Hand, Raymond Kuthy, Steven Levy, Elaine Smith, John Warren

**Professors emeriti**
Henrietta Logan, Nelson Logan

**Adjunct professor**
Rhys Jones

**Clinical professor**
Howard Cowen

**Associate professors**
Marsha Cunningham, Teresa Marshall, Derek Willard

**Associate professors emeriti**
Howard Field, Hermine McLeran, Lawrence Peterson, Jamie Sharp

**Assistant professor**
Michelle McQuistan

**Adjunct assistant professors**
Julie Eichenberger-Gilmore, Betsy Momany, Fang Qian

**Clinical assistant professors**
Erin Lacey, Marco Rouman

**Graduate degree:** M.S. in Dental Public Health

**Web site:** http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu

**D.D.S. Student Training**

Predoctoral training in preventive, community, and geriatric dentistry is designed to increase D.D.S. students’ awareness of preventive dental practices, aspects of dental practices affected by community factors, and care of compromised adult patients.

Community dentistry programs give students opportunities to interact with health care teams and the public in Iowa and around the world. The department conducts off-site community programs statewide, nationwide, and worldwide. It also operates the Special Care Clinic, which is housed in the Dental Science Building.

Using the community dentistry programs as the classroom, D.D.S. students observe and participate in a variety of activities that nurture their awareness of the societal obligations they must assume in order to become effective practitioners.

**Graduate Program**

- Master of Science in dental public health

**Master of Science**

The Master of Science program in dental public health requires 40 s.h. of course work and is designed to be completed in two academic years of full-time study. It prepares dentists and dental hygienists to be specialists in dental public health. The program emphasizes research and requires a research project culminating in the completion and defense of a thesis. Successful dentist graduates meet the educational requirements for eligibility to take the certifying examination of the American Board of Dental Public Health.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College.

**Courses**

**For D.D.S. Students**

**111:116 Fundamentals of Clinical Dentistry** 1 s.h.
Identification of health and disease in the mouth; practical methods of disease control, philosophy of preventive dentistry; patient assessment, clinical diagnosis.

**111:117 Cariology and Preventive Therapies** 2 s.h.
Multifactorial etiology of dental caries; support data for use of fluorides, sealants, antimicrobials, and plaque control mechanisms in prevention of caries. Prerequisites: 111:116.

**111:118 Preventive Dentistry Assessment and Patient Care** 3 s.h.
Patient oral assessment, communication, patient management skills; preventive dentistry risk assessment, oral hygiene instruction for collegiate recall patients; skills in instrumentation for detection, removal of calculus deposits. Prerequisites: 111:116 and 111:117.
111:145 Clinical Preventive Dentistry
Experience providing complete prophylaxis and preventive services for college patients; application of nutrition principles and communication skills in a clinic setting. Prerequisites: 111:118.

111:160 The Practice of Dentistry in the Community I
Issues related to the role of the dental professional at a local and state level, including dental public health, health literacy, cultural competency, and forensic dentistry; the role of the state dental director.

111:161 The Practice of Dentistry in the Community II
Factors that affect the profession and practice of dentistry, including basics of health care systems in the U.S. and in other countries; health care reform; Medicaid; dental insurance; health care delivery systems; legal and malpractice issues; dental utilization and dental workforce; quality of care.

111:185 Broadlawns Medical Center
Dental care to low-income patients in a metropolitan hospital-based clinic; community-related assignments; student team experience in Des Moines.

111:186 Colorado Migrant Program
Experience providing primary dental care and outreach services to a migrant population; broad understanding of needs, resources for migrant, low-socioeconomic populations.

111:187 Community Health Care: Davenport
Experience providing dental care at medical-dental ambulatory health care facility serving Scott County; community-related assignments.

111:188 St. Lukes-Dental Health Center
Experience providing clinical and outreach services for low-income children and adults with developmental disabilities at St. Luke's Hospital, Cedar Rapids; operative and behavioral dental problems, hospital protocol, special needs of low-socioeconomic clients.

111:189 Geriatrics and Special Needs Program
Experience in Special Care Clinic and Geriatric Mobile Dental Unit; comprehensive care for medically, physically, cognitively compromised adults, including frail elderly nursing home residents with portable equipment, other underserved populations.

111:191 Private Practice Preceptorship
Development of skills and knowledge necessary for day-to-day practice of dentistry; experience at selected preceptor sites in Iowa.

111:194 Special Field Clinic
Extramural experiences developed according to student needs, extramural opportunities.

111:196 Siouxland Community Health Center
Experience providing dental care at medical/dental ambulatory health care facility; community-related assignments.

For Graduate Students

111:200 Introduction to Dental Public Health
Science, philosophy, practice of dental public health.

111:201 Literature Review Methods: Dental Public Health
Concepts and process of literature review, particularly in area of student’s interest.
111:202 Research Protocol Seminar
Development of a master's thesis protocol; identification of thesis topic, review of relevant literature, development of research methods, writing.

111:203 Independent Study: Dental Public Health
1-3 s.h.

111:204 Principles of Oral Epidemiology
Retrospective, prospective, cohort study designs; validity and reliability; distribution and determinants of oral diseases--caries, periodontal diseases, oral cancer, malocclusion, fluorosis, HIV infection, tooth loss, edentulism.

111:205 Administration of Public Dental Programs
2 s.h.
Application of general management concepts; practical aspects of planning, financing, staffing, implementing, operating, evaluating dental public health programs at federal, state, local levels.

111:206 Preventive Programs in Dental Public Health
2 s.h.
Prevention, control methods for major dental conditions, primarily dental caries, periodontal diseases; clinical efficacy, cost-effectiveness; development of comprehensive preventive oral health plan for a community.

111:208 Field Experience in Dental Public Health
arr.
Arranged with public and voluntary health agencies according to students' and agencies' needs.

111:209 Advanced Field Experience in Dental Public Health
1-3 s.h.
Opportunity to research, develop, and implement programmatic objectives with local, state, national, and/or federal agencies and organizations on an issue that is both relevant to the student and the agency; may require off-site visits to agencies or organizations. Prerequisites: 111:208.

111:211 Thesis: Dental Public Health
arr.
Protocol preparation; data collection, analysis, organization; writing, defense of research.

111:214 Dental Care Policy and Financing
2 s.h.
Dental financing and policy issues: payment mechanisms for health care service providers, third-party prepayment plans, salaried and public-financed programs, Medicaid and Medicare programs, dental insurance systems, and care of the underserved.

111:217 Teaching Methods and Evaluation
2 s.h.
Philosophies of dental education, teaching methodologies, evaluation; focus on learning to write educational objectives, writing and analyzing exam items.

111:218 Clinical Teaching Practicum: Preventive Dentistry
arr.
Teaching experience in preventive dentistry clinic setting with first-year dental students; outcomes focused on methods in clinical teaching, evaluation, and remediation.

111:230 Geriatric Care I
2 s.h.
Aging in humans, with emphasis on oral cavity; issues and problems of oral health care in older adults.

111:231 Geriatric Care II
2 s.h.
Issues and problems related to oral health care in older adults, especially the frail or functionally dependent.

111:300 Dental Public Health Certificate
arr.
Dental public health certificate. Requirements: D.P.H. M.S. Program participation.
Prosthodontics

Interim head
Julie Holloway

Professors
Steven A. Aquilino, Isabelle Denry, Ronald L. Ettinger, Julie Holloway, Clark M. Stanford

Professors emeriti
William E. LaVelle, Robert J. Leubke, Forrest R. Scandrett, Max L. Smith, Keith E. Thayer

Clinical professor
Robert L. Schneider

Associate professors
James M.S. Clancy, David Gratton, Terry L. Lindquist

Clinical associate professor
Peter S. Lund

Assistant professors
Paul Aubrey, Yong-Joon Coe

Clinical assistant professors
Paul Aubrey, Yung-Shen Huang, Lawrence R. Huber

Adjunct instructor
Frederick R. Drexler

Graduate degree: M.S. in Oral Science
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Prosthodontics
Web site: http://www.dentistry.uiowa.edu

Prosthodontics is the dentistry specialty involving crowns, fixed partial dentures (bridges), removable partial dentures, complete dentures, maxillofacial prostheses, and implant prostheses.

D.D.S. Student Training

The Department of Prosthodontics instructs D.D.S. students in the basic principles, practices, and concepts of prosthodontics required for the practice of general dentistry. Students learn through laboratory projects and treatment of patients with differing prostodontic needs.

Graduate and Clinical Specialty Programs

• Master of Science in oral science
• Doctor of Philosophy in oral science
• Certificate in Prosthodontics

All post-D.D.S. students in the Department of Prosthodontics enroll in the certificate program and may choose to earn a graduate degree as well. Both graduate degree programs prepare individuals for careers in dental education and research and for independent study and professional growth.

Master of Science, Doctor of Philosophy

The Master of Science in oral science requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit; the Doctor of Philosophy requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit.

Both programs require more courses in the biomedical sciences and research methodology than the certificate program requires. Students must prepare and defend a thesis (M.S.) or dissertation (Ph.D.) based on original research. Facilities and support personnel for research are available through the college’s Dows Institute for Dental Research. For more information, see Oral Science in the Catalog.

Certificate

The Certificate in Prosthodontics requires a minimum of 34 months of study. It prepares individuals for specialty clinical practice in the discipline. The curriculum includes didactic courses and clinical training in all of the disciplines that make up the broad specialty of prosthodontics, including implant prosthodontics, maxillofacial prosthodontics, and treatment of temporomandibular disorders. Patient care is completed in close collaboration with the other dental specialties. Clinically related basic science instruction compliments the clinical curriculum.

The certificate program is accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association. Successful completion of the program satisfies the formal training requirement for eligibility to take the American Board of Prosthodontics certification examination.

Admission

Applicants to the M.S., Ph.D., and certificate programs must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must hold a D.D.S. or a D.M.D. from a dental school accredited by the American Dental Association or an equivalent degree.

The certificate program begins around July 1 each year. Applications are accepted year-round; those received by September 1 are considered for admission the following July. A personal interview is required for qualified applicants.
Facilities

Most didactic, clinical, and laboratory instruction and patient treatment takes place in the Department of Prosthodontics, which is located in the Dental Science Building. The building also houses the Doctor of Dental Surgery (D.D.S.) program, training programs in specialties recognized by the American Dental Association, and the Dows Institute for Dental Research.

The college and the department provide supporting technologies that include cone beam CT radiography, implant imaging software, laboratory CADCAM systems, laser surgery, clinical operating microscopes, and digital shade matching.

Advanced prosthodontic students spend time at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center, where they work closely with medical professionals in other disciplines to treat medically compromised prosthodontic patients and those who require maxillofacial rehabilitation.

Courses

For D.D.S. Students

084:122 Occlusion and Complete Dentures Lecture
2 s.h.
Basic principles and clinical application of occlusion; basic principles, clinical steps, and laboratory procedures necessary for fabrication of complete dentures.

084:123 Occlusion and Complete Dentures Lab
2 s.h.
Laboratory exercises illustrating the principles of occlusion; projects simulating the clinical and laboratory steps in complete denture fabrication.

084:140 Fixed Prosthodontic Lecture I
2 s.h.
Basic biomechanical principles of fixed prosthodontics; metal, single-unit, multiple-unit fixed prostheses; diagnosis and treatment planning for the partially edentulous patient, including occlusion and esthetic concerns.

084:141 Fixed Prosthodontic Patient Simulation I
2 s.h.
Laboratory exercises in fabrication of single-unit metal, provisional restorations; preparations for fabrication of a three-unit fixed partial denture.

084:142 Fixed Prosthodontics Lecture II and Removable Partial Denture Lecture
2 s.h.
Principles, clinical steps, materials, and laboratory procedures necessary for fixed and removable partial dentures; lecture format.

084:143 Fixed Prosthodontics Lab II and Removable Partial Denture Lab
2 s.h.
Participation in projects and seminars simulating the clinical and laboratory steps in fixed and removable partial denture fabrication.

084:146 Introduction to Implant Dentistry
2 s.h.
Fundamental principles of osseointegration, diagnosis and treatment planning, surgical and prosthodontic protocols, laboratory communications introduced through patient simulation.

084:160 Prosthodontic Clinic
arr.
Experience supplemented by individual supervision, demonstration.

084:165 Prosthodontic Seminar
2 s.h.
Knowledge in biological, basic sciences and technique applied to clinical fixed and removable prosthodontics procedures.

For Graduate Students

084:220 Fixed Prosthodontics Literature Review I
arr.
Fixed prosthodontic procedures; assigned readings, discussion of related research.

084:221 Fixed Prosthodontics Literature Review II
arr.
Porcelain-fused-to-metal and ceramic restorations, color science and esthetics; assigned readings, discussion of related research.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>084:222</td>
<td>Implant Literature Review</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Implant prosthodontics; assigned readings, discussion of related research.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>084:223</td>
<td>Occlusion Seminar</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Occlusion and the temporomandibular system; assigned readings and discussion of related research.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>084:224</td>
<td>Graduate Restorative Materials</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
<td>Dental materials science: mechanical, physical, and chemical properties of restorative materials; selection and manipulation. Same as 082:224.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>084:225</td>
<td>Complete Denture Literature Review</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Complete denture prosthodontics; assigned readings, discussion of related research.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>084:226</td>
<td>RPD Literature Review</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Removable partial denture prosthodontics; assigned readings, discussion of related research.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>084:300</td>
<td>Prosthodontic Certificate Program</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td>Advanced dental clinical, didactic education; nondegree program toward eligibility for board certification in prosthodontics.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
College of Education

Dean
Margaret S. Crocco

Associate dean, academic affairs and graduate programs
David Bills

Associate dean, teacher education and student services
Susan Lagos Lavenz

Director, Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education
Nicholas Colangelo

Director, Center for Advanced Studies in Measurement and Assessment
Robert Brennan

Director, Center for Evaluation and Assessment
Donald Yarbrough

Director, Center for Research on Undergraduate Education
Ernest Pascarella

Director, Education Technology Center
John Achrazoglou

Associate director, Iowa Center for Assistive Technology Education and Research
James Stachowiak

Director, Iowa Testing Programs
Stephen Dunbar

Director, Office of Graduate Teaching Excellence
Dennis Maki

Director, Teacher Leader Center
Susan Lagos Lavenz

Degrees: B.A., B.S. (undergraduate degrees granted by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences); M.A.T., M.A., M.S., Ed.S., Ph.D.

Undergraduate nondegree programs: Minor in Educational Psychology, Human Relations

Web site: http://www.education.uiowa.edu

The nation’s first university-level professorial chair in education was established at The University of Iowa in 1872. The department became the School of Education in 1907; and the College of Education, structured largely as it is today, was founded in 1913. Since then, the college’s growth has mirrored the growth of the University.

Over the years, College of Education faculty members have been leaders in a variety of educational fields. Particularly noteworthy have been their contributions in the fields of educational testing and measurement. These contributions helped lay the foundation for today’s testing and measurement industry, making Iowa City one of the best-known centers for this educational specialty.

The college has four departments: Educational Policy and Leadership Studies (p. 909); Psychological and Quantitative Foundations (p. 926); Rehabilitation and Counselor Education (p. 950); and Teaching and Learning (p. 967).

Teacher Education Programs and Student Teaching

The College of Education offers teacher preparation programs in elementary education and in secondary education for students earning bachelor’s degrees. It offers the major in elementary education with a Teacher Education Program (TEP) for students earning a Bachelor of Arts or a Bachelor of Science from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. It offers a secondary education TEP for students earning bachelor’s degrees with certain majors from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The college also provides a number of specialized elementary and secondary teaching endorsement programs.

Graduate and postbaccalaureate students also may complete a Teacher Education Program; see “Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Admission to TEPs” below and the Teaching and Learning (p. 967) section of the Catalog.

Preparation for special education teaching is offered primarily at the graduate level. In addition, an undergraduate instructional strategist program is available as a specialization for students admitted to an elementary education program.

Undergraduate students admitted to a Teacher Education Program must complete all requirements for graduation from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, including the General Education Program (p. 381). They must satisfy General Education’s Quantitative or Formal Reasoning requirement with a college-level mathematics course.

The Office of Education Services provides information on Teacher Education Programs; offers assistance with admission, student field experiences, and teacher licensure/certification; and serves as a liaison with other University units and external agencies. For more information, visit the office’s web site.
Undergraduate Admission to TEPs

Undergraduate applicants to The University of Iowa who wish to become teachers indicate their interest in the elementary major or a specific secondary-level teaching endorsement program on their application for admission. This results in an "Elementary Interest" (7EP) or a "Secondary Interest" (7SP) notation on the student’s official records. Application materials for Teacher Education Programs are available from the Office of Education Services or on the office’s web site.

Acceptance to a Teacher Education Program is prerequisite to registration for most College of Education undergraduate courses.

APPLICATION DEADLINES

Application deadlines for all Teacher Education Programs are as follows.

Summer session and fall semester: March 15
Spring semester: October 15
Late applications are not accepted.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

Admission to Teacher Education Programs is competitive. Admission requirements may vary by program area. Faculty members in each program area review and select students to be admitted to their program. In order to be considered for admission to a Teacher Education Program, an undergraduate student must satisfy the following requirements: admission to The University of Iowa; a minimum amount of credit for college-level work; a minimum grade-point average; minimum scores on a preadmissions test; and a preadmission volunteer field experience in a regular K-12 classroom setting. There may be additional requirements. Teacher Education Program applications materials and current minimum application requirements are available on the Office of Education Services web site.

Graduate and Postbaccalaureate Admission to TEPs

Students who have completed a baccalaureate degree may be admitted to a teacher preparation program as graduate students or as postbaccalaureate students with senior standing. They may apply to the Graduate College and state their objective as “certification only.” In some programs they may apply for a master’s degree objective, either a Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T), or in selected majors, a Master of Arts (M.A.).

Students who choose to pursue a graduate-level teacher preparation program must be eligible for admission to the Graduate College, which requires a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on all previous college course work. They must submit an official Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test score report, with scores that meet the minimum score requirement. They also must submit a complete application to the Teacher Education Program through the University’s Office of Admissions.

Students also may apply to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences as postbaccalaureate students with senior standing. Students who choose this option must apply to the appropriate Teacher Education Program, following the undergraduate admissions procedure, and must meet the general requirements for undergraduate admission to The University of Iowa; see Undergraduate Admissions on the University’s Office of Admissions web site.

Application deadlines for graduate students and postbaccalaureate students with senior standing are March 15 and October 15.

TEP Standards and Policies

Students in the Teacher Education Program must meet grade-point average requirements each semester. Students who do not meet the requirements are placed on probation; those who fail to meet the requirements in a successive semester may be removed from the Teacher Education Program or denied admission to student teaching. For more information on standards and policies, consult the Office of Education Services.

Electronic Portfolio

Students in the Teacher Education Program document their achievement of professional standards on ePortfolio, a web-based program in which they collect instructional artifacts and performances assigned in all their courses. Students receive instruction on the ePortfolio requirement beginning with the required course 07E:102 Technology in the Classroom.

Student Teaching

The final phase of the Teacher Education Program is the professional semester, devoted to supervised student teaching and directed observation in a variety of situations. Faculty members, professional staff, and advanced graduate students who are experienced teachers serve as supervisors.

Periodic seminars provide for discussion and evaluation of student teachers’ experiences. Transfer credit may not be used to satisfy the student teaching requirement.

To be admitted to the student teaching semester, students must submit a separate application to
the Office of Education Services in the College of Education. All course work in education, for the major, and for the degree must be completed before the student teaching semester. Applications are submitted during the calendar year before the student teaching semester. The deadline is November 15 for students planning to student teach the following fall semester and April 15 for students planning to student teach the following spring semester.

Admission to student teaching requires program area faculty approval as well as verification of satisfactory progress in meeting both College of Education professionalism standards and program area standards, which are set at the time of admission to the TEP. In some programs, standards are higher than the college’s required g.p.a. of at least 2.70. Students should consult with their advisors regarding specific requirements for the program areas.

For more information, contact the Office of Education Services.

WAIVERS

Students who have completed courses that they wish to substitute for program requirements should consult with their advisors.

URBAN STUDENT TEACHING

Students who want to advance their educational interests through student teaching in an urban setting may apply through the Office of Student Field Experiences. The urban districts include Clark County, Nevada (Las Vegas area); Chicago Public Schools; Adams County School Districts (Denver area); Aldine, Texas (Houston area); Rialto, California (Los Angeles area); and St. Louis Park, Minnesota (Minneapolis area). These options are open to all education majors who meet the requirements established for these student teaching sites. For more information about this and other programs, contact the Office of Education Services.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENT TEACHING

International student teaching experiences are available primarily through the Foundation for International Education. Sites include Australia, China, Costa Rica, Ecuador, England and Wales, India, Ireland, Kenya, New Zealand, Russian Federation, Scotland, Spain and Turkey.

Interested students must meet the regular requirements for student teaching and must have the approval of their advisor and the appropriate program coordinator. In most locations, students are assisted with housing by the on-site coordinator.

International assignments are for eight weeks. Students complete an eight-week assignment in a stateside placement followed by an eight-week assignment in an international placement. Secondary education students in some program areas (for instance, English education) are required to complete a full semester of student teaching in the United States before student teaching at an international site.

For more information about international student teaching opportunities, contact the Office of Education Services.

Teacher Licensure/Certification

The Iowa Board of Educational Examiners issues teacher, support service, and administrator licenses on the recommendation of Iowa colleges and universities whose programs have been approved by the Iowa Department of Education. All University of Iowa preparation programs have Iowa Department of Education approval.

Licensure/certification requirements across the nation are subject to change. Students who plan to seek employment in a state other than Iowa should make every effort to be informed about current requirements in that state. Many states require some type of competency testing. Generally, students who apply out-of-state should first secure Iowa licensure.

To be recommended by The University of Iowa, applicants must complete all requirements of the appropriate approved program. A minimum of 20 s.h. of course work applied to meet program requirements must be earned at The University of Iowa. Fingerprinting is required for all new applicants for Iowa licensure; the State of Iowa has outlined specific procedures for the fingerprinting process.

A passing PRAXIS II score for the elementary content test is required for all students seeking elementary licensure in Iowa and for satisfaction of an approved Teacher Education Program. No test is currently required for secondary or K-12 Iowa licensure applicants.

The College of Education Office of Education Services provides Iowa application forms, fingerprinting procedures, and licensure/certification assistance to all students completing approved programs offered by the college. It also provides assistance to individuals interested in adding endorsements to their Iowa license based on completion of State of Iowa minimum licensure requirements.
State of Iowa Requirements

All University of Iowa students seeking an Iowa teaching license must complete 07B:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher (or an approved substitute) and 07U:100 Foundations of Special Education. All University of Iowa Teacher Education Programs require 07B:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher and 07U:100 Foundations of Special Education. Human relations courses offered through community colleges are not accepted. In the State of Iowa, applicants must be at least 21 years old to be granted a teaching license. Applicants who have been found guilty of a felony are barred from receiving an Iowa teaching license. Appeals may be filed directly with the Iowa Board of Educational Examiners.

Undergraduate Programs

Honors in Education

The College of Education Honors Opportunity Program is open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors who have maintained a g.p.a. of at least 3.50. Students with lower grade-point averages who have demonstrated research potential also may be accepted based on the recommendations of faculty/staff members and the education honors advisor. Honors Opportunity Program students must take 07X:100 Honors Seminar in Education, 07X:101 Senior Honors Project, and complete five additional honors experiences. Successful completion of the program results in an honors designation on the diploma. The Honors Opportunities Program is housed in and is administered by the Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education and Talent Development.

Minors

The College of Education offers two minors for students who wish to be better informed about education: one in educational psychology and one in human relations. The minors may help support students’ future career objectives and help students prepare to be better informed as parents, as taxpayers, or as future members of local boards of education. Contact the Office of Education Services for more information about the minors.

Graduate Programs

Graduate study in the College of Education is guided by the policies of the Graduate College, with additional requirements set by College of Education faculty members. Graduate students in education register in the Graduate College and receive their degrees from that college. See the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

All College of Education Ph.D. programs require students to complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also require an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative research course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

Degree Programs Offered

The College of Education offers the following graduate degrees and programs.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL POLICY AND LEADERSHIP STUDIES

M.A., Ed.S., and Ph.D. in educational policy and leadership studies; the following programs are available:
- Educational leadership (offered in the M.A., Ed.S., and Ph.D.)
- Higher education and student affairs (offered in the M.A., Ed.S., and Ph.D.)
- School curriculum and assessment policy (offered in the Ed.S.)
- Schools, culture, and society (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.)

DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL AND QUANTITATIVE FOUNDATIONS

M.A., Ed.S., and Ph.D. in psychological and quantitative foundations; the following programs are available:
- Counseling psychology (offered in the Ph.D.)
- Educational measurement and statistics (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.)
- Educational psychology (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.)
- School psychology (offered in the Ed.S. and Ph.D.)

DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION AND COUNSELOR EDUCATION

M.A. and Ph.D. in rehabilitation and counselor education; the following programs are available:
- Counseling education and supervision (offered in the Ph.D.)
- Rehabilitation and mental health counseling (offered in the M.A.)
- Rehabilitation counselor education (offered in the Ph.D.)
- School counseling (offered in the M.A.)
DEPARTMENT OF TEACHING AND LEARNING

M.A., M.A.T., M.S., and Ph.D. in teaching and learning; the following programs are available:
- Art education (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.)
- Curriculum and supervision (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.)
- Developmental reading (offered in the M.A.)
- Elementary Education (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.; both programs are closing, admission is suspended)
- English education (offered in the M.A. and M.A.T.)
- Foreign language and English as a Second Language (ESL) Education (offered in the M.A., M.A.T. and Ph.D.)
- Language, literacy, and culture (offered in the Ph.D.)
- Mathematics education (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.)
- Science education (offered in the M.A.T., M.S., and Ph.D.)
- Social studies education (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.)
- Special education (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.)

Master of Arts in Teaching

The M.A.T. program is designed for academically superior liberal arts and sciences graduates who completed few or no professional education courses in their undergraduate program. It is a nonthesis program with requirements that range from 45 to 67 s.h. See Teaching and Learning (p. 967) in the Catalog.

The program leads to a master’s degree and licensure as a secondary teacher in the fields of English, foreign languages, and science education. Admission to the program requires a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in undergraduate course work. The program includes 18 s.h. of graduate course work in the student’s teaching field. Students must complete a minimum of 20 s.h. of graduate work in education to satisfy licensure requirements.

A Master of Arts program with a secondary education major in social studies leads to initial teacher licensure. See "M.A. in Social Studies Education”/”Program B Requirements” in the Teaching and Learning (p. 967) section of the Catalog.

Master of Arts

The College of Education offers a Master of Arts. Some of the college’s M.A. programs are offered with thesis as well as without thesis. Nonthesis programs usually provide more specialized course work than do thesis programs. Although a nonthesis program is not necessarily terminal, students who expect to continue their studies in a doctoral program are urged to select a thesis program in order to gain more experience in research procedures. Students who complete a nonthesis M.A. and are admitted to a Ph.D. program may be asked to submit evidence of writing and research skills to their advisor or department during the early part of their doctoral program. For information about programs that offer a thesis option, see the program descriptions under "Graduate Programs” in College of Education department sections of the Catalog.

Course work completed more than 10 years before the session in which the degree is to be conferred must be evaluated to determine how much credit may be accepted toward the degree requirements. Students must earn at least 24 s.h. in University of Iowa courses after formal admission to a master’s degree.

Master of Science

Thesis programs are available for M.S. students in science education. The degree requirements are similar to those for a Master of Arts.

Specialist in Education

The Ed.S. is granted upon completion of a prescribed two-year postbaccalaureate program designed for students preparing for professional work in fields such as administration and supervision, and special services. Of the minimum 60 s.h. required for the degree, 28 s.h. must be in the specialization area; the rest may be earned in cognate fields, supervised experience, research, and elective courses. The research must culminate in a written report.

Other requirements for the Ed.S. are the same as for the master’s degree, except that an Ed.S. requires students to complete 15 s.h. of resident work on campus in one 12-month period or in two summer sessions. Course work completed 10 years before the final examination must be evaluated to determine the amount of credit that may be accepted toward program requirements.

Not all programs offer an Ed.S. degree. For a list of programs and degrees offered, see "Graduate Programs" above.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Ph.D. is the most advanced academic degree. It is conferred upon students who have demonstrated superior scholarship and mastery of research skills in course work as well as in the preparation and defense of a dissertation.

Professional Improvement

Some students are admitted to professional improvement status in a College of Education department rather than to degree candidacy. This
option is appropriate only for persons who wish to update their knowledge or who are temporarily undecided about career plans. Students should file a change of status stating a specific program objective at the earliest opportunity.

**Extramural Education**

Through the Division of Continuing Education, selected College of Education courses are offered at off-campus sites and hours outside the traditional schedule. If taken after formal admission to a specific program, some of these courses may be applied to meet residency requirements for degrees.

Special regulations govern such course work. Students should obtain prior approval from their program advisor before registering in extramural courses. Students not regularly admitted to The University of Iowa also may register in extramural courses, but credit earned before admission does not count toward residency requirements.

**Support Units and Resources**

**Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education**

The Connie Belin and Jacqueline N. Blank International Center for Gifted Education and Talent Development conducts research, training, and service in gifted education. It also gathers and disseminates information on the education of gifted students.

The center is located in the Blank Honors Center. Its programs and services include the Belin-Blank Fellowship Program in Gifted Education; the Honors Opportunity Program; Invent Iowa; Scholastic Art & Writing Awards; the Henry B. and Jocelyn Wallace National Research Symposium on Talent Development; the Wallace Assessment and Counseling Clinic; practicum and internship experiences; course work in gifted education (including state endorsement); academic talent searches for students in grades 2-9; a number of precollege programs for gifted students in grades 2-12; and programs for international students. The center also administers the Iowa Online Advanced Placement Academy.

The Belin-Blank center administers three University-level student programs: the Iowa Talent Project, developed for minority students from gifted programs in Des Moines and Cedar Rapids, Iowa; the National Academy of Arts, Sciences, and Engineering, a highly selective early-entrance program for students who have completed their junior year in high school; and the China Scholars Program, an early decision program that admits to the University of Iowa selected high school seniors from the People’s Republic of China.

The center also provides practicum and internship experiences for undergraduate and graduate students and coordinates course work for the Iowa Talented and Gifted Endorsement.

The Belin-Blank center houses the Institute of Research and Policy on Acceleration (IRPA), which is dedicated to the study of curricular acceleration for academically talented children.

For more information, contact the Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education and Talent Development.

**Center for Advanced Studies in Measurement and Assessment**

The Center for Advanced Studies in Measurement and Assessment (CASMA) pursues interdisciplinary research-based initiatives that lead to advances in the methods and practice of educational measurement and assessment. CASMA performs, promotes, fosters, and disseminates research in measurement and psychometric methodologies that respond to contemporary needs and initiatives in testing. Currently, the center devotes considerable resources to research on equating, scaling, and generalizability theory.

Together with ACT, CASMA co-sponsors a national conference on current challenges in educational testing. CASMA also offers workshops and training sessions on equating and on generalizability theory.

Extensive free suites of computer programs for equating are available on CASMA’s web site. The site also features research reports and technical notes on measurement topics such as generalizability theory, equating methods, revolutions and evolutions in educational testing, and decision consistency with complex assessments.

**Center for Evaluation and Assessment**

The Center for Evaluation and Assessment conducts evaluations, research studies, and professional development initiatives. The center’s mission is to promote the sound use of assessment results, provide high-quality evaluation services to clients, create effective training activities for graduate students, improve the quality of evaluation theory and practice, and contribute to research on program evaluation and assessment.

The center conducts evaluations in a broad range of areas: clinical and translational science, minority recruitment and retention, delivery...
of social and human services, curriculum and instruction, professional training, and the impact of public policy on PK-12 education. The center's staff members consult with universities, school systems, and other policy-making organizations in Iowa and nationwide that use evaluation studies and assessments to make important decisions regarding individuals or organizations. The center also provides training and professional development in program evaluation and assessment.

**Center for Research on Undergraduate Education**

The Center for Research on Undergraduate Education (CRUE) is dedicated to the study of undergraduate education in America, from how academic and social experiences affect students to the methods schools use to improve students’ chances for success in the classroom and beyond graduation. CRUE brings a methodologically balanced approach to the study of undergraduate education.

**Cooperating Schools Program**

The Cooperating Schools Program (CSP) is a University-wide service that facilitates placement of research projects and service-learning projects conducted by faculty, staff, and students in public schools throughout Iowa. The program provides information to help researchers obtain permission to conduct research in Iowa schools. The Cooperating Schools Program was instituted at the request of school administrators charged with the responsibility of approving research projects in their schools.

**Education Technology Center**

The Education Technology Center (ETC) provides computer services to College of Education faculty, staff, and students. The ETC offers technical assistance to faculty and staff and maintains all computers in the college. In addition to Internet access, services include collegiate file and application servers; standard office tools; specialized applications such as media production tools and qualitative and quantitative analysis programs; secure folders and directories; and electronic mailing lists for faculty, staff, and student groups.

The Education Technology Center provides faculty with technical and design support for online course management, research technologies, distance education, multimedia, and ePortfolio production. The center also partners with the University’s University of Iowa Television to maintain a laboratory for professional video production.

Polycom videoconferencing, SMART Boards and SMART Podiums, and wireless access are available throughout the college. Every classroom and conference room has a digital presentation system, and five classrooms are outfitted for videoconferencing and distance education instruction.

Faculty members and students can check out wireless laptops, computer projectors, audience response systems (clickers), digital audio recorders, digital video cameras, and other devices from the center. In all, the College of Education supports more than 700 computers, laptops, PDAs, and smartphones as well as seven servers.

**Research Iowa Center for Assistive Technology Education and**

The Iowa Center for Assistive Technology Education and Research (ICATER) helps to ensure equal access and opportunities for persons with disabilities by advancing assistive technology through research, education, and service. The center collaborates with University and community programs to provide technical assistance that enhances the services and resources available to educators, service providers, and persons with disabilities. It also sponsors workshops and education programs. The center’s assistive technology laboratory is available for student use, demonstrations, consultations, and research.

**Iowa Testing Programs**

Iowa Testing Programs provides assessment expertise to schools in the State of Iowa and consultation to the Iowa Department of Education and to area education agencies. Its faculty and staff develop standardized educational tests, such as the widely used Iowa Assessments, for use in elementary and secondary schools, as well as other assessment tools to support instruction and learning. Iowa Testing Programs also conducts research studies in educational measurement and evaluation, publishes the results of these studies, sponsors lectures and symposia, provides consulting and in-service training to educators and school systems, and provides training experience for graduate students in educational measurement and evaluation.

**Libraries**

University of Iowa Libraries provides books, periodicals, reference works, videos, ERIC microfiche, tests, and reserved materials for students and faculty at the Main Library, just across the street from the College of Education; at the Hardin Library for the Health Sciences, on the health sciences campus; and at the Science Library, near the center of campus. A
psychology/education liaison library, located in the College of Education, helps students with course assignments and theses and assists faculty members and teaching assistants with their research and instructional needs.

**Office of Graduate Teaching Excellence**

The Office of Graduate Teaching Excellence (OGTE) is dedicated to excellence in college teaching and the preparation of future faculty. The office facilitates opportunities for research, teaching, and service. Through the Iowa Education Fellows Program (i-fellows), OGTE develops and conducts workshops and seminars that address the developmental needs of College of Education doctoral students, from their first semester on campus through completion of their degrees.

In conjunction with the Graduate College and the School of Social Work, OGTE presents the graduate Certificate in Multicultural Education and Culturally Competent Practice. The certificate program provides students with in-depth study aimed at helping them develop knowledge, awareness, and skills related to cultural competence.

The office also partners with the Graduate College to offer the Graduate Certificate in College Teaching. The certificate program’s goal is to enable all University of Iowa doctoral students to complement their home discipline’s curriculum and research training with the development of effective postsecondary teaching skills.

**Office of Education Services**

The Office of Education Services assists students, faculty, staff, and the general public in graduate and undergraduate admission, Graduate College examinations, student field experiences, and teacher licensure/certification. It also serves as a liaison with other University units, including the Graduate College, the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the Office of Admissions, and the Office of the Registrar, and with external agencies, including the Iowa Department of Education, out-of-state teacher licensure/certification departments, and school district personnel in Iowa and outside of the state. A variety of application and information materials are available at the office and on its web site.

**Research Support**

The College of Education dean’s office, through the Grant and Research Services Center (GRSC), provides grant and research-related support services for the college’s faculty, staff, and students. GRSC staff members help identify internal and external funding sources, prepare and submit grant proposals and application materials, provide grant accounting services, and help in the preparation of applications for Human Subjects/Institutional Research Board review. The college also provides limited funds for faculty research, professional development, and travel.

**Teacher Leader Center**

The Teacher Leader Center helps students in the Teacher Education Program realize their career and professional goals and become leaders as 21st-century teachers. The center provides students with access to key individuals in the Teacher Education Program and offers core student support in one central location. Its technology-enhanced Learning Commons has collaborative work spaces for students, faculty, and staff. The facility models new and innovative technologies in education and supports seminars, workshops, and presentations. Community partnerships with area education agencies, community organizations, and schools provide access to classrooms where future teachers can innovate, improve, collaborate, develop, and discover their identities as teacher leaders.

**Financial Support**

College of Education students may be eligible for scholarships, awards, or graduate assistantships. Information about financial support for students is available at Financial Aid and Assistantships on the college’s web site. The Graduate College posts a list of open assistantships on its Graduate College Bulletin Board.

Students interested in employment opportunities in the college’s support units and special resources should contact the director of each facility and indicate their interests, their academic and experience records, and their career or degree goals at The University of Iowa.

**Graduate Assistantships**

Individual academic programs provide opportunities for teaching, research, or service assistantships as well as for fellowships and related employment opportunities. Inquiries should be addressed to the chair of the department or the director of the program in which the student believes he or she can provide service or achieve an outstanding academic record. Assistantship appointments are usually, but not always, made by the program area.

**Special Graduate Research Assistantships in Education**

The Iowa Testing Programs provides funds to support a limited number of special graduate
assistantships in education, in which students do research work under the direction of a faculty member of their choice. Students must be enrolled for at least 6 s.h. but not more than 12 s.h. per semester; assistantships are for the academic year and are renewable for a limited number of years. Students admitted to or pursuing any advanced degree program offered by the College of Education are eligible to apply, provided they are committed to a professional career in the United States.

Applicants must submit transcripts of all completed college work (undergraduate and graduate), recommendation forms specific to the assistantship, and scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. For assistantship application forms, contact the Iowa Testing Programs director. Application deadline is late February.

Scholarships and Awards

The College of Education presents a number of awards funded by donors; recipients must meet the criteria established by the donors for their awards. Recipients are presented with their award at a spring semester ceremony. Detailed information is available on the college’s Information for Students web page, under Scholarships and Awards.

The Duane D. Anderson Scholarship is awarded to a transfer student from an Iowa community college who is enrolled in a College of Education program.

The Jack Bagford Elementary Education Award is presented to an outstanding elementary education student who is an Iowa resident. The student should be scheduled to do student teaching the academic year following the award.

The David and Connie Belin Honors Award is for graduating seniors in the Teacher Education Program who have completed all requirements for the Honors Opportunity Program.

The Blommers-Hieronymus-Feldt Fellowship is awarded to a doctoral student in the field of educational measurement and statistics; nominees must have completed at least one full year in the graduate program at The University of Iowa.

The Lowell Brandt Rehabilitation Counseling Award is presented to a deserving student pursuing a master’s degree in the Rehabilitation Counseling Program.

Barry Bratton Award for Achievement in Design of Instructional Processes is given to an outstanding student who has completed course work that reflects a commitment to the systematic design and improvement of instructional processes and materials.

The Dr. Bettye M. Caldwell and Dr. Fred T. Caldwell Scholarship is presented to an outstanding undergraduate student in elementary education.

The Debra Clausen Memorial Award is given to a qualified undergraduate or graduate student who will work at the Center for Disabilities and Development to evaluate and develop learning programs for students with mental disabilities, including Down Syndrome.

The T. Anne Cleary Psychological Research Scholarship is awarded to an outstanding doctoral student engaged in research on the psychological or quantitative foundations of education. The award may be presented to one international student and one permanent resident of the United States each year.

The John Leonard Davies Scholarship is presented to a first or second semester senior who is viewed as being creative and who has outstanding potential for success in the field of K-12 education.

The Harvey H. Davis Award is given to an outstanding candidate for an advanced degree in higher education or educational administration, particularly a student interested in the financing of education.

The Terry Ganshaw Memorial Award is given to an outstanding Ph.D. student in college student personnel.

The Dr. Mary Agnella Gunn Memorial Scholarship is presented to an undergraduate student who will student teach for a full semester in the area of English education.

The Gladys and Margaret Harvey Education Scholarship is presented to a student enrolled in the M.A.T. or M.A. program in elementary or secondary education who will student teach for a full semester.

The Emma Bauman Holmes Education Scholarship is awarded to an outstanding student in any undergraduate or graduate College of Education program who is in the top 20 percent of his or her class.

The Albert Hood Promising Scholar Award is given to an outstanding doctoral student in the Department of Rehabilitation and Counselor Education with an approved prospectus for doctoral research.

The Howard R. Jones Achievement Award is given to an outstanding graduate student who has made a noteworthy scholarly presentation at a
national professional conference or has published a significant scholarly article in a reputable professional journal or other substantial printed work.

**The Kyle C. and Eula B. Jones Educational Administration Scholarship** is presented to a current or incoming graduate student who has four years of classroom teaching experience and is working toward licensure as an elementary or secondary school administrator.

**The Kyle C. and Eula B. Jones Student Teaching Scholarship** is presented to an undergraduate student who will student teach for a full semester in the area of social studies or elementary education.

**Charlotte and Ruby Junge Scholarship** is presented to an undergraduate student who will be student teaching for a full semester in the area of social studies or elementary education.

**Loetscher Science Education Scholarship** is awarded to a student in secondary science education, with preference given to those pursuing a chemistry emphasis.

**The Perry Eugene McClanahan Award** is given to the outstanding candidate for an advanced degree in educational administration.

**The Sheila E. McFarland Memorial Scholarship** is presented to an undergraduate student who will student teach for a full semester in the area of elementary education; preference is given to Iowa residents.

**The Leonard A. Miller Memorial Award** is given to an outstanding first-year M.A. student majoring in rehabilitation counseling.

**Minority Student Award** is given to an outstanding College of Education undergraduate or graduate minority student who works with equity issues in the college and has made positive contributions to the life of the college.

**The Helen Mackin Nichol Scholarship** is awarded to Iowa residents who are studying to be secondary teachers and who plan to teach and work with mentally and emotionally disturbed children.

**The Melvin R. Novick Award** is presented to a third- or fourth-year student enrolled in the doctoral program in educational measurement and statistics who has shown outstanding academic performance and promise of the highest level of achievement in research in this field.

**Paul Opstad Scholarship** is awarded to a graduate student in the College of Education whose career or scholarly interests focus on the concerns and needs of international students.

**The Margaret P. Park Scholarship** is presented to deserving undergraduate students; preference is given to students from St. Louis County (Minnesota) or Rock Island County (Illinois).

**Guy and Gladys Peterson Award** is given to an outstanding student who has been admitted to and has completed at least 12 s.h. of course work in the Teacher Education Program.

**The Ann Ramsey and Richard E. Posey Scholarship** is presented to an undergraduate student in their junior year of study who has been admitted into the Teacher Education Program in the College of Education.

**The John E. Quinn Memorial Scholarship** is presented to a full-time undergraduate student from eastern Iowa in Liberal Arts who has been admitted to the Teacher Education Program and is pursuing secondary school teaching licensure in the area of history.

**The Lorraine Gutz Ragan Scholarship** is awarded to a student who is an Iowa resident and is enrolled in the Teacher Education Program.

**The Rolland Ray Award** is presented to an outstanding doctoral student in the Department of Teaching and Learning who is completing a dissertation on measurement in any one of four areas of education: mathematics, science, social studies, or English.

**The Margaret A. Sloan Scholarship** is presented to an undergraduate or graduate student who will student teach for a full semester in the area of elementary education; preference is given to Iowa residents.

**The Lloyd Smith Scholarship** is awarded to an outstanding student in elementary social studies.

**The Franklin Stone International Student Award** is given to an outstanding international student pursuing a Ph.D. in education.

**The James and Coretta Stroud Fellowship for Doctoral Study in Educational Psychology, Measurement, or Statistics** is awarded to an outstanding graduate student in the Department of Psychological and Quantitative Foundations who is entering the dissertation phase of study.

**The Edgar M. and Evelyn Benzler Tanruther Scholarship** is awarded to an outstanding graduate student in elementary education.

**The U-High Innovative Developments in Education Award** is given to students who have completed or will complete student teaching during the school year. The award is based on
outstanding performance as a student teacher, particularly for innovation and creativity shown during the experience.

The Erwin and Louise Wasta International Scholarship is awarded to an international student enrolled in a College of Education program.

Faculty

All tenure-track faculty members hold earned doctorates in their teaching fields, and many have had teaching or administrative experience in the public schools. Several hold joint appointments in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

Interdepartmental Courses

The College of Education offers the following interdepartmental courses. For lists of courses offered by each of the college’s academic departments and by its REACH program, see the appropriate sections of the Catalog: Educational Policy and Leadership Studies (p. 909), Psychological and Quantitative Foundations (p. 926), Rehabilitation and Counselor Education (p. 950), Teaching and Learning (p. 967), and Realizing Education and Career Hopes (REACH) (p. 944).

07X:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

07X:125 Universal Design for Learning and the Postsecondary Classroom 1 s.h.
Principles of universal design for learning and how they can be applied in a postsecondary classroom; strategies in a classroom environment, class presentation, and class products (tools needed to access the class) that reach all students, including those with disabilities; hands-on activities; readings include universal design research studies and specific procedures for application.

07X:140 Introduction to Multicultural Education and Culturally Competent Practice 3 s.h.
Introduction to foundations of multicultural education and cultural competence; numerous equal access movements that impact professional practice in education, social work, counseling, and the allied helping professions mobilized in the U.S. during the 20th century; issues of diversity and equity that continue to fuel current policy debates and impact professional practice; roots of equal access movements from Brown v. Board of Education to the present; social, political, and/or economic contexts for equal access policies concerning race/ethnicity, class, language, gender, ability, and sexual orientation.

07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research 3 s.h.
Principles of empirical educational research; logic of inquiry for both quantitative and qualitative research methodologies.

07X:181 ePortfolio Production 1-2 s.h.
Experience producing an ePortfolio and uploading it to the Internet; practical experience using digital tools, content and design related to ePortfolio production; experience using a web browser and access to the Internet and to a digital camera or scanner. Requirements: able to perform basic computer functions and use a World Wide Web browser. Same as 07B:181, 07C:181, 07E:181, 07P:181.
**07X:387 Introduction to Online Post-Secondary Course Design and Facilitation**
Knowledge of distance learning and teaching at the post-secondary level; instructional design principles relevant to development of online courses.

**07X:475 Ph.D. ePortfolio in College Teaching**
Framework for connecting authentic evidence of scholarly work and teaching competencies; use of advanced web and multimedia technologies to link artifacts to ePortfolio templates.

**Departments**
Educational Policy and Leadership Studies (p. 909)
Psychological and Quantitative Foundations (p. 926)
Rehabilitation and Counselor Education (p. 950)
Teaching and Learning (p. 967)

**Certificate Program**
Realizing Education and Career Hopes (REACH) (p. 944)
Educational Policy and Leadership Studies

Chair
Christopher C. Morphew

Program coordinator, educational leadership
Marcus J. Haack

Program coordinator, higher education and student affairs
Debora L. Liddell

Program coordinator, schools, culture, and society
Christine L. McCarthy

Professors
David B. Bills, Sandra B. Damico, Lelia B. Helms, Alan B. Henkin, Christopher C. Morphew, Ernest T. Pascarella, Michael B. Paulsen, Elizabeth J. Whitt, Donald B. Yarbrough

Professors emeriti
Larry D. Bartlett, Walter J. Foley, Jerry N. Kuhn, H. Bradley Sagen, Elizabeth J. Whitt

Clinical professors
Ronald S. Fielder, Susan M. Lagos Lavenz

Associate professors
Debora L. Liddell, Christine L. McCarthy, Christine A. Ogren, Chet S. Rzonca, Katrina Sanders, Carolyn L. Wanat, Sherry K. Watt

Associate professors emeriti
Robert E. Engel, Scott F. McNabb, Ray A. Muston, Sara C. Wolfson

Clinical associate professors
Marcus J. Haack, Susan M. Lagos Lavenz

Assistant professors
Brian P. An, Elizabeth Hollingworth

Assistant professor emeritus
Charles M. Mason

Adjunct assistant professors
David L. Grady, Heidi B. Levine, Dorothy M. Persson, Von Stange

Adjunct assistant professor emeritus
Wendell C. Boersma

Graduate degrees: M.A., Ed.S., Ph.D. in Educational Policy and Leadership Studies
Web site: http://www.education.uiowa.edu/epls/

The Department of Educational Policy and Leadership Studies offers academic programs that prepare administrators, professional personnel, teachers, and researchers in the fields of educational leadership, higher education and student affairs, and schools, culture, and society. The department also offers joint programs with other College of Education departments and with other University of Iowa colleges.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in educational policy and leadership studies
- Specialist in Education in educational policy and leadership studies
- Doctor of Philosophy in educational policy and leadership studies

The department offers graduate degree programs in three major areas within educational policy and leadership studies:

- Educational leadership (offered in the M.A., Ed.S., and Ph.D.), including an interdisciplinary program in school curriculum and assessment policy (offered in the Ed.S.);
- Higher education and student affairs (offered in the M.A., Ed.S., and Ph.D.); and
- Schools, culture, and society (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.).

The areas are described below under “Graduate Study Areas,” followed by information about each degree program.

Applicants for admission to University of Iowa graduate degree programs must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

REQUIRED Ph.D. RESEARCH COURSES

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

Graduate Study Areas

Educational Leadership

Study in educational leadership prepares individuals for leadership positions. In addition to graduate degree programs, the area includes principal licensure, superintendent endorsement,
and supervision of special education (support and instructional).

**Licensure**

To be eligible for recommendation by The University of Iowa for licensure in Iowa as a principal or superintendent/area education agency administrator, students must complete the appropriate program. The specific requirements for each program are available from the Department of Educational Policy and Leadership Studies and the Office of Education Services.

Students who hold an M.A. must satisfy all core requirements and must complete at The University of Iowa the minimum semester-hour program for each licensure level they seek. Because each administrative license has specific requirements, candidates are required to plan their programs with their advisors’ approval.

**Superintendent Endorsement**

The superintendent endorsement curriculum is designed to prepare individuals for licensure as a school superintendent (pre-K-12) as well as for other school district leadership positions; for the chief administrator position in Iowa’s area education agencies (AEA) as well as other AEA leadership positions; and for leadership positions in state or federal departments of education and related agencies.

The superintendent endorsement requires a total of 37 s.h., including 32 s.h. earned in required course work beyond the master’s degree plus 5 s.h. earned in elective courses. Electives may be taken in or outside the College of Education, depending on the student’s career goals and interests.

**Higher Education and Student Affairs**

Advanced study in higher education and student affairs draws upon diverse perspectives from varied disciplines and professional fields to analyze critical issues and policies and their effects on students, faculty, administrators, staff, and other members of the higher education community. It also explores the complex interactive relationships among institutions of higher education, the external environment, and society at large.

Graduate degree programs in higher education and student affairs prepare professionals and scholar-practitioners to serve as administrators, researchers, teachers, specialists, and analysts in institutions of higher and postsecondary education and in related public and private agencies. The programs provide opportunities for concentrated study in organization and administration; policy in higher education; student affairs administration; teaching, learning, and curriculum in higher education; and foundations of higher education.

**Schools, Culture, and Society**

Schools, culture, and society is an interdisciplinary area that enhances students’ ability to analyze the influence of social, historical, and philosophical factors that frame contemporary issues in the formal social enterprise of education.

**M.A.: Educational Leadership**

The Master of Arts program in educational leadership requires a minimum of 36 s.h. of graduate credit and is offered without thesis. The program prepares individuals for appointments as school principals and for positions in area education agencies and state departments of education.

**CORE REQUIREMENTS**

With the aid of an advisor, each M.A. student prepares a plan of study that includes the following core requirements.

- 07E:181 ePortfolio Production 1-2 s.h.
- 07B:201 Foundations of School Administration 3 s.h.
- 07B:236 Administration of Students with Special Needs 3 s.h.
- 07B:242 Research for Effective School Leaders 3 s.h.
- 07B:260 Contemporary Management Strategies for the Pre-K-12 Principal 3 s.h.
- 07B:285 School and Community Relationships 3 s.h.
- 07B:298 Legal Aspects of School Personnel 3 s.h.
- 07B:381 Analysis and Appraisal of Curriculum 3 s.h.
- 07B:383 Supervision and Evaluation 3 s.h.

For Iowa licensure as a principal, students must meet the human relations requirement of the State of Iowa. Students must complete the core requirements listed above and required clinical courses (07B:400 Early Childhood Leadership Clinical, 07B:401 Elementary Leadership Clinical, 07B:402 Secondary Leadership Clinical, and 07B:403 Special Education Leadership Clinical).

Students earning an M.A. without principal licensure are not required to complete the clinical courses. Instead, they complete a series of electives approved by their advisors.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

The M.A. comprehensive examination for students earning principal licensure consists of a three-hour examination and a presentation of the student’s ePortfolio. Students earning an M.A. without licensure complete a six-hour comprehensive
examination consisting of two three-hour written exams. Students must be registered in the Graduate College during their comprehensive examination semester if they plan to graduate at the end of that semester.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to the M.S. program in educational leadership must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Admission decisions are made through a faculty review process. Factors considered include recommendations, grade-point average, Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores, an aptitude survey, an essay demonstrating writing ability, and other evidence of academic ability and professional promise.

**Ed.S.: Educational Leadership**

The Specialist in Education program in educational leadership requires 36 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares candidates to be superintendents in Iowa or to hold other district-level leadership positions in K-12 school districts. It also prepares them for appointments as area education agency chief administrators and for jobs in state or federal departments of education.

Students in the Ed.S. program must have an Iowa administration license. They obtain the superintendent endorsement (State of Iowa endorsement 171) upon completing the required Ed.S. course work.

Ed.S. students must complete 26 s.h. of course work. Many educational leadership courses are offered by distance education; see ISIS for information about courses offered during current semesters. They also must complete 10 s.h. of clinical work and must maintain an ePortfolio. The Ed.S. program culminates with the student’s presentation of the ePortfolio to his or her committee.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to the Ed.S. program in educational leadership must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College and of the educational leadership program. Required application materials include transcripts, official Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores, three letters of recommendation, and a personal statement of career goals. Admission is based on grade-point average and GRE scores, promise for scholarly and professional growth, and recommendations. Complete applications are reviewed as they are received.

**Ph.D.: Educational Leadership**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in educational leadership requires a minimum of 90 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares scholarly professionals for leadership positions in a wide range of educational and public sector settings. Ph.D. students acquire strong backgrounds in leadership, policy, and research. They equip themselves to discover, integrate, and apply knowledge as transformational leaders.

The Ph.D. in educational leadership requires the following work.

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<th>Category</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Common courses</td>
<td>12 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognates</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>29 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Concentration area courses</td>
<td>12 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research</td>
<td>18 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students also complete the comprehensive examination and a dissertation, described below.

Many educational leadership courses are offered by distance education; see ISIS for information about courses offered during current semesters.

**REQUIRED RESEARCH COURSES**

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

Ph.D. students must satisfactorily complete a written take-home comprehensive examination consisting of three parts. The first part covers the student’s major area of study, and the second covers two additional concentration areas. The third is on the student’s outside area of study and is prepared by faculty members outside the Department of Educational Policy and Leadership Studies. The written exams are followed by an oral examination.

**DISSERTATION**

All students must write a dissertation based on an original research project in an area of educational leadership. Students must earn 10 s.h. of credit for dissertation research. The doctoral
Admission culminates with a final oral defense of the dissertation. Students must be registered at The University of Iowa during the session in which they graduate.

Admission

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in educational leadership must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College and of the educational leadership program. They also must satisfy the residency requirement of two full-time (at least 9 s.h.) registrations. Required application materials include transcripts, official Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores, three letters of recommendation, and a personal statement of career goals. Admission is based on grade-point average and GRE scores, promise for scholarly and professional growth, and recommendations. Complete applications are reviewed as they are received.

Ed.S.: School Curriculum and Assessment Policy

The Specialist in Education program in school curriculum and assessment policy requires 36 s.h. of graduate credit beyond the master's degree (required credit may vary depending on the student's academic background, experiences, needs, and interests).

The interdisciplinary program trains graduate students to become school leaders who know how to use assessment information for accountability purposes and curriculum evaluation. The program offers concentrations in policy, measurement and statistics, and curriculum and draws on course work from across the College of Education. Graduates are qualified to serve as educational leaders in the areas of school policy, assessment, and curriculum at federal, state, and district levels.

For more information, see School Curriculum and Assessment Policy on the Department of Educational Policy and Leadership Studies website.

M.A. in Higher Education and Student Affairs

The Master of Arts program in higher education and student affairs requires a minimum of 40 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares graduates for entry-level and midlevel positions in two- and four-year institutions.

Students choose one of three concentrations when they apply to the program: student affairs, higher education policy, or higher education administration. Through these three concentrations, the program prepares individuals for positions in advising, programming, administration, management, and policy in higher education settings.

Examinations

Students take six hours of written examinations based on the core, concentration, and specialization, according to the plan of study developed individually for each student. Concentration areas in which exams may be written include administrative practices, policy studies, and student affairs.

Admission

Applicants to the M.A. program in higher education and student affairs must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Admission is based on grade-point average, Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores, and promise for professional growth. Transcripts, GRE scores, three letters of recommendation, and a statement of educational goals are required. Application deadline is February 15 for admission the following fall.

Ed.S.: Higher Education and Student Affairs

The Specialist in Education program in higher education and student affairs requires 60 s.h. of graduate credit. The program provides advanced graduate study in administration, policy studies, and specializations developed in consultation with the advisor. The Ed.S. also may be awarded upon completion of a joint program of graduate work in higher education and an academic field, or upon completion of a higher education sequence following a master's degree program.

Required Courses

The Ed.S. program of study must include at least 18 s.h. in professional education and related fields, including an appropriate structured internship determined in consultation with the advisor; at least 28 s.h. in the student's specialization area and 10 s.h. of electives, all approved by the advisor; and 4 s.h. of research credit in 07B:395 Educational Specialist Research.

Comprehensive Examination

The comprehensive examination consists of a take-home written exam covering the field of higher education and student affairs and the student's concentration area. The written exams may be followed by an oral exam.
RELATED FIELD

Students majoring in another field who want to complete a related field in higher education and student affairs should consult with a higher education and student affairs faculty member early in their study. Plans of study are developed individually.

TEACHING INTERNSHIP

Program participants teach half-time for a full semester at a cooperating community college under the supervision of an experienced faculty member in that college and with field supervision from The University of Iowa. Interns participate in the academic life of the host community college, and they often gather data for their Ed.S. research project during the internship. Participants must be willing to travel to a community college and reside there for the one-semester program.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the Ed.S. program in higher education and student affairs must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Admission is based on grade-point average, GRE General Test scores, and promise for professional growth. Transcripts, GRE scores, three letters of recommendation, and a statement of educational goals are required.

Applications must be submitted well in advance of the intended semester of admission.

Ph.D.: Higher Education and Student Affairs

The Doctor of Philosophy program in higher education and student affairs requires 90 s.h. of graduate credit. It prepares faculty and scholar-practitioners for leadership in varied higher education settings. Graduates typically serve in leadership positions in student affairs and academic administration, as graduate faculty at research universities, as leaders in conducting research about college students and higher education, and as policy analysts in postsecondary institutions and public or private agencies.

The program offers concentrations in five areas: student affairs administration; policy in higher education; teaching, learning, and curriculum in higher education; organization and administration of higher education; and foundations of higher education.

The 90 s.h. required for the Ph.D. includes a substantive common core (24 s.h.), a research core (18 s.h.), a concentration area (12 s.h.), graduate electives (24 s.h.), and dissertation research (12 s.h.). Each doctoral student must successfully complete two semesters on campus (minimum of 9 s.h. each semester) to fulfill the residency requirement.

Substantive Common Core

The substantive common core reflects an important foundational understanding of higher education. It is a base of general knowledge that all students must master, regardless of their career goals and interests. All courses in the core (24 s.h.) must be taken at The University of Iowa.

07B:216 Finance in Higher Education 3 s.h.
07B:218 The Law and Higher Education 3 s.h.
07B:220 History of Higher Education 3 s.h.
07B:221 The College Curriculum 3 s.h.
07B:224 Organizational Theory and Administrative Behavior 3 s.h.
07B:225 Introduction to Public Policymaking 2-3 s.h.
07B:273 Creating Environments for College Student Success 3 s.h.
07B:275 Diversity and Equity in Higher Education 3 s.h.

RESEARCH CORE

The research core (18 s.h.) assures that the student achieves scholarly autonomy and initiative.

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site). Course selections must be consistent with the following research core requirements.

All students take the following three courses, or their equivalent, as approved by the advisor and the course instructor.

07B:206 Research Process and Design 3 s.h.
07B:373 Qualitative Research Design and Methods 3 s.h.
07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research (taken during first year in program) 3 s.h.

In addition, students and their advisors choose at least three more research courses appropriate to the student’s research interests.
**CONCENTRATION AREA**

The concentration area gives students the opportunity to develop a particular expertise. Students may complete up to 24 s.h. in the program before they must declare a concentration, which they must choose from one of the following five areas: higher education, culture, and society; organization and administration; policy in higher education; student affairs administration; and teaching, learning, and curriculum in higher education. Each concentration has its own course requirements and options.

**GRADUATE ELECTIVES**

Students choose 24 s.h. of elective graduate course work in consultation with their advisors. The student and his or her advisor may determine that some of the graduate elective work may be drawn from appropriate previous graduate course work that complements other aspects of the student’s doctoral program.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

The Ph.D. comprehensive examination consists of a set of take-home questions with a limited time to respond. Questions are based on the substantive core, the student’s concentration, and research core content. The written examination is followed by an oral examination.

**DISSERTATION**

The dissertation is a major research study planned in collaboration with the student’s advisor. Students must write a formal dissertation proposal and submit it for approval, first to their advisor and then to the members of their doctoral committee. Students and their advisors determine when the proposal is complete. Students must earn 12 s.h. of dissertation research credit. The doctoral program culminates with a final oral defense of the dissertation.

Students must be registered at The University of Iowa each fall and spring semester from the semester in which they complete their comprehensive examination through the semester in which they defend their dissertation and graduate.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in higher education and student affairs must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Each applicant must submit a personal statement explaining his or her professional goals, experiences, and research plans; undergraduate and graduate grade-point averages; undergraduate and graduate transcripts; three letters of recommendation; and scores on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test. Admission is for fall semester entry. Application deadline is January 15 for admission the following fall.

**M.A.: Schools, Culture, and Society**

The Master of Arts program in schools, culture, and society requires a minimum of 32 s.h. of graduate credit and is offered without thesis. The program develops students’ ability to analyze the influence of social, historical, and philosophical factors that frame contemporary issues in education.

M.A. students complete at least 24 s.h. in schools, culture, and society courses in three disciplinary areas: philosophy, history, and sociology. They earn 9 s.h. in each of two of the areas and 6 s.h. in the third area. The remaining 8 s.h. of course work must be in a concentration area appropriate to the student’s career and academic goals.

Students must satisfactorily complete a six-hour comprehensive examination covering the program’s three disciplinary areas and the student’s concentration area. The examining committee may elect to hold an oral examination after the exam.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to the M.A. program in schools, culture, and society must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. A personal interview with one or more members of the program’s faculty is recommended. An undergraduate and/or graduate emphasis in education, philosophy, history, sociology, international studies, or the humanities is recommended. Other areas of study also may be useful.

**Ph.D.: Schools, Culture, and Society**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in schools, culture, and society requires a minimum of 90 s.h. of graduate credit. The program develops students’ ability to analyze the influence of social, historical, and philosophical factors that frame contemporary issues in education.

Ph.D. students complete a common core (15 s.h.), a disciplinary foundation (9 s.h.), an interdisciplinary focus (9 s.h.), cognate courses (27 s.h.), research tools (18 s.h.), and a dissertation (12 s.h.).
COMMON CORE

All Ph.D. students in schools, culture, and society must complete all five courses in the common core (15 s.h.).

- 07B:102 History of American Education 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:130 Sociology of Education 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:156 Philosophies of Education 2-3, 5 s.h.
- 07X:140 Introduction to Multicultural Education 3 s.h.

A course in contemporary education conflicts (prefix 07B)

DISCIPLINARY FOUNDATION

Students choose one of three disciplinary foundation areas: sociology, history, or philosophy. They complete 9 s.h. in the area by taking two courses offered by the Department of Educational Policy and Leadership Studies (prefix 07B) and one course offered by the corresponding department in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences: sociology (prefix 034), history (prefix 016), or philosophy (prefix 026). The following lists provide examples of courses appropriate for the three disciplinary foundation areas.

Sociology:

- 07B:134 Education and the World of Work 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:142 Sociology of Higher Education 3 s.h.
- 07B:210 Education and Social Change 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:232 Advanced Theory Sociology of Education 3 s.h.
- 07B:238 Gender and Education in Historical Perspective 3 s.h.
- 07B:240 Topics in Education (topic: sociology of education) arr.

History:

- 07B:122 History of School Leadership in the United States 3 s.h.
- 07B:123 History of Ethnic/Minority Education 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:126 Twentieth-Century Educational Movements 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:220 History of Higher Education 3 s.h.
- 07B:237 History of the Teaching Profession 3 s.h.
- 07B:238 Gender and Education in Historical Perspective 3 s.h.
- 07B:240 Topics in Education (topic: history of education) arr.

Philosophy:

- 07B:155 Critical Thinking 3 s.h.
- 07B:157 Ethics in Education 3 s.h.
- 07B:158 John Dewey and Education 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:240 Topics in Education (topic: philosophy of education) arr.
- 07B:358 Seminar in the Philosophy of John Dewey 3 s.h.

INTERDISCIPLINARY FOCUS

Students choose one of two interdisciplinary focus areas: diversity and equity, or policy contexts. They take three courses in that area (total of 9 s.h.) chosen from the corresponding list below. At least two of the courses (6 s.h.) must be from outside their disciplinary foundation area (see "Disciplinary Foundation" above).

Diversity and equity:

- 07B:120 Teaching in a Culturally Diverse Society 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:123 History of Ethnic/Minority Education 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:154 Education, Race, and Ethnicity 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:157 Ethics in Education 3 s.h.
- 07B:237 History of the Teaching Profession 3 s.h.
- 07B:238 Gender and Education in Historical Perspective 3 s.h.
- 07B:275 Diversity and Equity in Higher Education 3 s.h.

A relevant course from another department, with advisor’s approval

Policy contexts:

- 07B:126 Twentieth-Century Educational Movements 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:134 Education and the World of Work 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:157 Ethics in Education 3 s.h.
- 07B:210 Education and Social Change 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:225 Introduction to Public Policymaking 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:228 Policy Design and Implementation 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:237 History of the Teaching Profession 3 s.h.

One relevant course from another department, with advisor’s approval

COGNATE COURSES

Students earn a maximum of 27 s.h. in College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (CLAS) courses that are relevant to their program of study. CLAS courses taken to fulfill the disciplinary foundation requirement or the interdisciplinary focus requirement do not count toward the cognate course requirement. Relevant courses completed
in earlier graduate study may be accepted for this requirement.

**RESEARCH TOOLS**

The research tool requirement is 18 s.h. All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site). Students must complete one research course (3 s.h.) on the use of quantitative research in policy evaluation (e.g., 07B:370 Quantitative Methods for Policy Analysis). Students should choose research courses in consultation with their advisors.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

The comprehensive examination consists of three take-home exams, each with a maximum of 12 pages. The first exam covers the common core, the second covers the student’s interdisciplinary focus area, and the third covers the student’s disciplinary foundation area.

**DISSERTATION**

After completing the comprehensive examination, Ph.D. students write a formal dissertation prospectus and submit it for approval first to their dissertation advisor and then to the members of their dissertation committee. The dissertation prospectus must be formally approved by the dissertation advisor and the dissertation committee before the student may begin his or her dissertation research. Students must earn 12 s.h. of dissertation research credit. The dissertation process culminates with a final oral defense of the dissertation. Students must register at The University of Iowa each fall and spring semester until the dissertation is successfully defended and the Ph.D. is awarded.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in schools, culture, and society must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. A personal interview with one or more members of the program’s faculty is recommended. An undergraduate and/or graduate emphasis in education, philosophy, history, sociology, international studies, or the humanities is recommended. Other areas of study also may be useful.

**Courses**

**07B:029 First-Year Seminar** 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

**07B:100 Issues and Policies in Higher Education** 3 s.h.
Development of the idea of a university; selected functions, issues, policies of American higher education.

**07B:102 History of American Education** 2-3 s.h.
Purposes of public education, diversity, and control of schooling from a historical perspective; emphasis on conflicting interpretations of pivotal events and educational movements; connections between educational policies and larger historical developments.

**07B:104 Education in the Third World** 2-3 s.h.
Educational implications of various development issues, including role of media, and multinational corporations and foreign aid; educational dilemmas currently facing Third World governments.

**07B:110 Administration and Policy in Gifted Education** 2 s.h.
Policy, administrative, evaluation issues in developing and maintaining gifted programs in a school setting; participants develop gifted program and policies for a school; for school executives and coordinators of gifted programs.

**07B:111 Evaluation of Gifted Programs** 1 s.h.
Fundamentals of program evaluation essential for exemplary gifted programs.
07B:113 Staff Development for Gifted Programs 1 s.h.
Planning, content, and delivery of staff development regarding gifted students and their needs.

07B:116 Characteristics of Effective Instruction: Assessment for Learning 3 s.h.
Professional development sequence designed for practicing teachers to develop conceptual knowledge and understanding of Assessment for Learning implementation and practice, a key component of effective instruction; training modules are aligned with the Iowa Department of Education's "Characteristics of Effective Instruction," with videos of best practice across the state.

07B:120 Teaching in a Culturally Diverse Society 2-3 s.h.
Issues in education and individual educators’ own practice related to increasing cultural, racial, and linguistic diversity; challenges, concerns.

07B:122 History of School Leadership in the United States 3 s.h.
History of public school administration; 19th-century crusade of Horace Mann and other common-school reformers, social-efficiency movement of early 20th century; gender issues, parental involvement in history of school leadership.

07B:123 History of Ethnic/Minority Education 2-3 s.h.
Educational histories of American ethnic and minority groups; comprehensive understanding of American educational history, context for contemporary educational policy discussions.

07B:126 Twentieth-Century Educational Movements 2-3 s.h.
Current educational policy debates concerning diversity and equity, historical roots of these policies; historical context for 20th-century equal education opportunity movements.

07B:130 Sociology of Education 2-3 s.h.
Macrosociological perspective of role of education in social systems; impact of formal education on social stratification, social mobility, economic achievement in the United States and selected countries.

07B:134 Education and the World of Work 2-3 s.h.
Relationship between education and work in individual and organizational behavior, and between educational and economic systems; economics, psychology, sociology, education.

07B:142 Sociology of Higher Education 3 s.h.
Sociology of education and higher education research combined; inequality and stratification relative to higher education. Same as 034:280.

07B:150 Leadership and Public Service I 3 s.h.
Preparation for providing public service to a local community; leadership skills for effective mentoring of children in grades 6-10.

07B:151 Leadership and Public Service II 2 s.h.
Preparation to provide leadership and public service to a local community agency; being a leader and a public servant in the context of societal oppressions such as racism, sexism, able-bodiedness; part of the human relations minor. Prerequisites: 07B:150.

07B:154 Education, Race, and Ethnicity 2-3 s.h.
Role of education in ethnic and racial stratification in the United States and other nations; influence of variations in family structure, stratification patterns, institutional constraints in formation of educational aspirations and achievement levels. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

07B:155 Critical Thinking 3 s.h.
Formal and informal logic and probabilistic reasoning; focus on construction and critical analysis of arguments; introduction for students planning research in social foundations.
07B:156 Philosophies of Education  2,3,5 s.h.
Principal educational philosophers and philosophies that have influenced Western education; emphasis on how philosophical ideas and conflicts have shaped the educational scene.

07B:157 Ethics in Education  3 s.h.
Major theories of the nature of ethical action and of value judgment; theoretical accounts related to the practical decision making contexts of teaching.

07B:158 John Dewey and Education  2-3 s.h.
Dewey’s philosophy of instrumentalism, with emphasis on his theories of knowledge, valuation, aesthetics, especially as applied to educational theory and practice.

07B:165 Introduction to Program and Project Evaluation  3 s.h.
Skills and knowledge required for conducting evaluations of products, projects, and programs; recent scholarship on evaluation and project management. Same as 07P:165.

07B:176 Demographic Techniques for Educational Research  3 s.h.
Basic demographic concepts, techniques, resources; life table analysis, enrollment projections, demographic measurement, shift-share analysis.

07B:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher  3 s.h.
Influence of social factors such as discrimination, diversity, equity, racism, sexism, and ethnic and socioeconomic pluralism on American schools and classrooms; for teacher education candidates. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

07B:181 ePortfolio Production  1-2 s.h.
Experience producing an ePortfolio and uploading it to the Internet; practical experience using digital tools, content and design related to ePortfolio production; experience using a web browser and access to the Internet and to a digital camera or scanner. Requirements: able to perform basic computer functions and use a World Wide Web browser. Same as 07C:181, 07E:181, 07P:181, 07X:181.

07B:195 Research in Cross-Cultural Settings  3 s.h.
Cultural, psychological, logistical issues in conducting research in foreign settings; development of a research plan, recent debates in ethnographic research literature.

07B:200 Leadership ePortfolio Production  1 s.h.
Foundation and skill practice in technology tasks relevant to educational leadership; experience formulating an education leader’s ePortfolio.

07B:201 Foundations of School Administration  3 s.h.
Organization and administration of American public education; principles and concepts of leadership and organizations; socioeconomic, political, and professional factors relating to education and school administration.

07B:202 Information Resources  3 s.h.
Research strategies, information literacy skills, University of Iowa Libraries and other sources for research.

07B:206 Research Process and Design  3 s.h.
Research process, with emphasis on fundamentals of experimental design, internal and external validity, correlational designs, and statistical inference.
07B:209 Survey Research and Design 3 s.h.
Survey design and implementation; writing and evaluation of survey questions; error in survey research; techniques to reduce error; sampling; postcollection processing of survey data. Prerequisites: 07B:206 or 07P:143. Same as 07P:209.

07B:210 Education and Social Change 2-3 s.h.
Role of educational institutions, in connection with political and economic structures, in the process of social change; illumination of theories of social change through case studies of educational systems in both less-developed and industrialized nations. Same as 034:310.

07B:214 Individualized Instruction, Law arr.
Readings, special projects, and/or studies that reflect joint instructor/student interest in area of law.

07B:216 Finance in Higher Education 3 s.h.
Theory, research, policy, and practice related to public and private funding of higher and postsecondary education.

07B:217 Theory and Practice of Leadership 2-3 s.h.
Theory-based literature and critiques of leadership as applied to educational institutions.

07B:218 The Law and Higher Education 3 s.h.
The role of law as it affects postsecondary institutions; analysis of case law in specific areas of concern to administrators, faculty, staff, students.

07B:220 History of Higher Education 3 s.h.
History of postsecondary education in the United States; emphasis on conflicting interpretations of pivotal developments; consideration of access, curriculum, student life, academic freedom, role of universities in society, and balance of teaching, research and service from a historical perspective.

07B:221 The College Curriculum 3 s.h.
Issues, principles, policies, and practices in college curriculum development; diverse philosophical, historical, cultural, social, psychological, political foundations of contemporary college curricula; perspectives on and models of college curriculum, related processes of teaching and learning; principles and practices that guide design and change of higher education curriculum.

07B:222 Introduction to Policy Analysis and Evaluation 3 s.h.
Theoretical and technical approaches to analysis and evaluation of contemporary public policies.

07B:224 Organizational Theory and Administrative Behavior 3 s.h.
Theories and concepts of organizational behavior applied in structural, organizational, administrative contexts of American education.

07B:225 Introduction to Public Policymaking 2-3 s.h.
Overview of public policy making and the tools used to create and deliver policy benefits to constituents.

07B:226 Educational Management 2-3 s.h.
Literature and research on management; emphasis on American education.

07B:228 Policy Design and Implementation 2-3 s.h.
Review of literature, emphasis on policy drafting skills for administration and management in education and other settings.
07B:230 Alternative Models of Schooling  2-3 s.h.
Popular alternatives to K-12 and postsecondary education; homeschooling, boarding schools, charter schools, magnet schools; construction of a conceptual framework for understanding alternatives.

07B:232 Advanced Theory Sociology of Education  3 s.h.
Sociology of education; concepts and nature of the field; strengths and weaknesses of theories and paradigms; research. Prerequisites: 07B:130.

07B:236 Administration of Students with Special Needs  3 s.h.
Foundation for and skill practice in tasks performed by directors of special education and others administering to needs of special education students, and economically and socially deprived students; for prospective school administrative personnel. Same as 07U:236.

07B:237 History of the Teaching Profession  3 s.h.
History of public school teaching, and teachers’ problematic professional status; teacher education in the 19th and 20th centuries; formation and activities of teacher unions in the 20th century.

07B:238 Gender and Education in Historical Perspective  3 s.h.
Gender in context of history of education in the United States; coeducation in common schools, academies, and high schools; women’s arrival and experiences as college students; masculinity in higher education; single-sex versus coeducation; emphasis on conflicting historical interpretations.

07B:240 Topics in Education  arr.
Seminar for intensive study of one problem, issue, or work field. Repeatable.

07B:242 Research for Effective School Leaders  3 s.h.
Fundamental language of contemporary research; identification and application of basic research components to contemporary educational leadership problems; applicability of research toward effective decision making.

07B:245 The American Professoriate  3 s.h.
Research on college and university faculty members; perspectives on faculty careers, values, beliefs, role in shared governance; tenure process and policies; issues unique to faculty members of color and women faculty members.

07B:247 Multiculturalism in Higher Education  3 s.h.
Theory and application of multicultural competency in higher education.

07B:250 Introduction to Student Affairs  3 s.h.
Foundations of student affairs work; overview of institutional cultures, legal issues, ethical principles, standards of practice in student affairs.

07B:251 College Students and Their Environments  3 s.h.
Characteristics of college students and issues they face; students’ institutional, social, cultural environments; impact of environments on student learning, development.

07B:252 Administration of Higher Education and Student Affairs  3 s.h.
Administrative structures and processes in higher education settings. Requirements: higher education and student affairs major.
07B:253 Assessment in Higher Education and Student Affairs

Theories, practices, and issues relevant to assessment of student outcomes and institutional effectiveness in higher education; basic overview of research, assessment, and evaluation; elements of assessment design, including methods for data collection and analysis; relevant ethical and political dilemmas; practical assessment activities. Requirements: M.A. standing in higher education and student affairs program.

07B:260 Contemporary Management Strategies for the Pre-K-12 Principal

Leadership skills and management techniques for daily organization and operation of schools; emphasis on climate, communication, group processes, conflict resolution, curriculum management.

07B:265 Standards-Based Education and Accountability

Standards-based education; academic content standards, K-12 articulation, alignment studies, use of standardized test results to evaluate academic programs.

07B:270 Policy and Politics of Leadership

Current issues from academic journals, states, think tanks, consortia.

07B:273 Creating Environments for College Student Success

Theories, research, practices, and issues relevant to creating institutional environments for college student success. Requirements: Ph.D. standing in higher education and student affairs program.

07B:275 Diversity and Equity in Higher Education

Historical, contemporary, theoretical, and empirical aspects of diversity and equity in higher education; unique experiences of members of historically under-represented groups; challenges of transforming institutions to make them more responsive to the experiences of diverse groups.

07B:278 Helping Skills in Student Affairs Work

Development of ability to identify, understand, and intentionally apply the active attending and influencing skills; readings and class presentations.

07B:285 School and Community Relationships

Community analysis, politics and education, power groups and influences, school issues and public responses, public relations strategies.

07B:290 Master’s Project

Research for the nonthesis program; topic approved by advisor.

07B:291 Administration of Educational Programs and Personnel

Personnel and program planning examined against statements of educational purpose; interrelationships and internal consistencies of program and staff administration from perspectives of philosophy, psychology, learning theory, sociology, curriculum theory.

07B:293 Individualized Instruction

Readings, special projects, and/or studies that reflect joint instructor/student interest.

07B:297 Administrative Leadership Theory

Administrative leadership theory drawn from social psychology, sociology, political science, communications, business, and their applications; analysis and formulation of strategies for performing leadership functions in educational administration.

07B:298 Legal Aspects of School Personnel

Teacher and student: liability, negotiations, rights, privileges, responsibilities of school personnel; principles of law derived from court decisions; constitutional and statutory provisions; for teachers and administrators.
07B:299 Legal Aspects of School Administration 2-3 s.h.
Nonpersonnel concepts in education; organization, property, finance, religion, discrimination, intergovernmental relations; use of constitutional and statutory provisions plus court decisions; primarily for administrators but applicable to teachers.

07B:301 Professional Seminar in Student Affairs I 1 s.h.
Orientation to field; writing and academic support.

07B:302 Professional Seminar in Student Affairs II 1 s.h.
Working with groups in higher education.

07B:303 Professional Seminar in Student Affairs III 1 s.h.
Consulting, training, and curriculum development in student affairs.

07B:304 Professional Seminar in Student Affairs IV 1 s.h.
Professional identity, job search support.

07B:311 Seminar: Research Topic in Education 2-3 s.h.
Topic submitted by students, faculty.

07B:315 Orientation to the Superintendency 3 s.h.
Leadership theory and research of the superintendent’s role of increasing student achievement; personal goals for communication; ethics, integrity, flexibility, reflective, and collaborative leadership; expectations of the superintendent by the board of directors; defining one’s role; developing an entry plan; dealing with social/emotional isolation of superintendency; and influences in the larger political, social, economic, legal, and cultural context.

07B:317 Operational Leadership and Management 1 s.h.
Managing fiscal and physical resources responsibly, efficiently, and effectively; effective communication of school operations; leadership and management of nutrition program, transportation program, facilities, construction; board policy, legal issues; state reporting, ethical decision-making; relationship building, problem solving amidst barriers and various stakeholder groups.

07B:319 Human Resources Leadership 2 s.h.
Leadership theory and research of the superintendent’s role of aligning human resources practice and increasing student achievement; employment law; contract negotiations process/collective bargaining; contract maintenance; recruiting, selecting, developing, and retaining employees; working with labor unions and Public Employee Relations Board; special education law; Evaluator 2 Training.

07B:321 Social Advocacy Summit 1 s.h.
Summit format; challenges and opportunities in Iowa’s K-12 schools with changing demographics; opportunity for K-12 school districts and higher education institutions to engage in conversation on how to meet the needs of students and local school districts.

07B:323 School Finance 2 s.h.
Manage fiscal and physical resources; communicate effectively with internal and external audiences regarding school operations; comply with state and federal mandates and local board policies; align educational programs, plans, actions, and resources with the district vision and goals.

07B:325 Organizational and Educational Leadership 2 s.h.
Facilitate connections of students and families to health and social services that support a focus on learning as a district level leader in a school district; collaboratively establish a culture that welcomes and honors families and community and seeks ways to engage them in students learning; AEA structure, compliance and regulatory functions including special education.
07B:329 Legislative Summit 1 s.h.
Collaborate with families and community members, respond to diverse community interests and needs, and mobilize community resources as a district level leader in a school district; work with legislators, build advocacy groups in a community, engage stakeholders, how to lobby legislators and meet with local senate and house representatives to participate in lobbying.

07B:332 College Student Psychosocial and Identity Development 3 s.h.
Theoretical models of psychosocial and identity development in college students; applications to student affairs work.

07B:333 Practicum arr.
Small-scale research projects; supervised experience in planning, design, management, analysis, reporting of research activities; assignments to current and personal faculty research projects; student assumes major responsibility.

07B:334 College Student Learning, Cognitive, and Moral Development 3 s.h.
Learning and development of college students; theoretical models of learning, cognitive development, moral development; applications to student affairs work.

07B:336 Impact of College on Students 3 s.h.
Introduction to literature; career and economic returns, values and attitudes, learning and cognitive development, assessment and methodological issues of studying college outcomes. Prerequisites: 07B:206.

07B:337 Theoretical Perspectives on Student Affairs Administration 3 s.h.
Issues and problems in student affairs administration; theories of organization, administration, leadership. Requirements: enrollment in educational policy and leadership studies Ph.D. program.

07B:358 Seminar in the Philosophy of John Dewey 3 s.h.
John Dewey and education; extensive reading of the works of Dewey and of contemporary authors who comment on, interpret, or employ Deweyan philosophy. Prerequisites: 07B:158.

07B:367 Seminar: Current Issues in Special Education Administration arr.
New developments in administration; new content each year. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 07B:236.

07B:370 Quantitative Methods for Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
Methodological strategies of quantitative researchers; secondary data analysis for investigation of educational problems and policies; interpretation of results, communication of policy considerations. Prerequisites: 07P:143 and 07P:243.

07B:373 Qualitative Research Design and Methods 3 s.h.
Theory and practice of qualitative research design and methodology; exploratory field experience in collection and analysis of data; individual and focus group interviews, participant observation. Requirements: Ph.D. standing.

07B:380 Practicum in College Teaching arr.
Supervised college teaching experience in courses related to major academic areas; collaboration with faculty course instructors.

07B:381 Analysis and Appraisal of Curriculum 3 s.h.
Comprehensive investigation of systematic procedures and resources for identifying and evaluating essential features and constituent elements of a given school district’s curricular offering; state and federal requirements of the curricular program; for persons in administration, curriculum, and supervision programs or positions.
07B:383 Supervision and Evaluation
Data collection and management skills; data-driven leadership; coaching and feedback techniques; teacher quality legislation; research and best practice regarding teacher evaluation, supervision; teaching standards.

07B:385 Teaching and Learning in Higher Education
Current theoretical and empirical literature on teaching and learning in higher education; focus on development of effective teaching practice. Same as 07C:385, 07P:385, 07S:384, 650:385.

07B:395 Educational Specialist Research
Individual instruction in the design, research, and writing of a research project of significant quality for upper-level graduate work.

07B:400 Early Childhood Leadership Clinical
Classroom instruction and supervised experience with problems in early childhood educational administration; organization, planning, evaluation, decision making.

07B:401 Elementary Leadership Clinical
Supervised experience working with problems in educational administration, including organization, planning, evaluation, decision making; individual project in a school setting.

07B:402 Secondary Leadership Clinical
Supervised experience working with problems in educational administration, including organization, planning, evaluation, decision making; individual project in a school setting.

07B:403 Special Education Leadership Clinical
Supervised experience working with problems in educational administration, including organization, planning, evaluation, decision making; individual project in a school setting.

07B:404 Central Administration Clinical
Supervised experience working with problems in educational administration, including organization, planning, evaluation, decision making; individual project in a school setting.

07B:415 Orientation to the Superintendency Clinical
Clinical experience aligned with course topics and assignments in a K-12 school or other educational organization; development of a clinical plan with the guidance of a university professor and local school district mentor based on course requirements, career goals, and interests.

07B:417 Operational Leadership Clinical
Clinical experience aligned with course topics and assignments in the operational leadership course; completion of clinical in a K-12 school or other appropriate educational organization; development of a clinical plan based on course requirements, career goals, and student interests with guidance from a university professor and local school district mentor.

07B:419 Human Resources Leadership Clinical
Clinical experience aligned with course topics and assignments in the human resources leadership course; completion of clinical in a K-12 school or other appropriate educational organization; development of a clinical plan based on course requirements, career goals, and student interests with guidance from a university professor and local school district mentor.

07B:425 Organizational and Educational Leadership Clinical
Clinical experience aligned with course topics and assignments in the organizational and educational leadership course; completion of clinical in a K-12 school or other appropriate educational organization; development of a clinical plan based on course requirements, career goals, and student interests with guidance from a university professor and local school district mentor.
07B:431 Seminar: Research on College Students 3 s.h.
College student learning and development, outcomes, persistence. Requirements: enrollment in educational policy and leadership studies Ph.D. program.

07B:432 Seminar: Multicultural Initiatives in Higher Education 3 s.h.
Impact of culture, race, ethnicity and the intersection of identity examined in higher education, student affairs, and community agency settings; builds on a foundation of a personal understanding of one’s own individual values and attitudes as well as the most recent literature that explores theory and application of how multicultural initiatives are designed and facilitated in various work settings. Requirements: enrollment in educational policy and leadership studies Ph.D. program.

07B:433 Seminar: Current Issues in Student Affairs Administration 3 s.h.
Critical and current issues in student affairs professional practice. Requirements: enrollment in educational policy and leadership studies Ph.D. program.

07B:444 Advanced Practicum in Student Affairs arr.
Supervised work experience in student affairs settings.

Supervision of research, design, and writing of Ph.D. thesis; individual instruction.
Psychological and Quantitative Foundations

Chair
Timothy N. Ansley

Professors

Professors emeriti
Robert A. Forsyth, David A. Frisbie, Hiram D. Hoover, Nancy Ewald Jackson, Lowell A. Schoer

Clinical professor
Sam V. Cochran

Associate professors
Stephen M. Alessi, Saba Ali, Robert D. Ankenmann, Timothy N. Ansley, Kathryn C. Gerken, Won-Chan Lee, Kristen Missall, Joyce L. Moore, John Northup, Kathy L. Schuh

Associate professor emeritus
Carl S. Davis

Adjunct associate professor
E. James Maxey

Clinical associate professor
Mitchell Kelly

Assistant professors
Kathy Banks, Megan Foley Nicpon

Adjunct assistant professors

Clinical assistant professor
Ann Garcia-Santos

Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Educational Psychology

Graduate degrees: M.A., Ed.S., Ph.D. in Psychological and Quantitative Foundations

Web site: http://www.education.uiowa.edu/pq

The Department of Psychological and Quantitative Foundations offers programs in four areas: counseling psychology, educational measurement and statistics, educational psychology, and school psychology. These programs have two general goals: to help students acquire the knowledge and skills necessary to function effectively in settings that require the application of psychological and quantitative principles; and to extend knowledge and understanding of the teaching/learning process as it occurs in a variety of settings. The department’s degree programs incorporate both goals, but the Master of Arts and Specialist in Education programs emphasize the first goal, and the Doctor of Philosophy programs emphasize the second.

Undergraduate Program

• Minor in educational psychology

In addition to offering a minor for undergraduates, the department offers a course (07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference) that is approved for the Quantitative or Formal Reasoning area of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

Minor

The minor in educational psychology is open to all College of Liberal Arts and Sciences students enrolled in an undergraduate degree program. The minor provides an enriched background in educational psychology, education testing, and research methods in education. It does not lead to certification for public school teaching. Students earning the minor select a department advisor, who helps them choose appropriate course work.

The minor in educational psychology requires 15 s.h., including 12 s.h. earned at The University of Iowa and 12 s.h. earned courses numbered 100 and above. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.50 in the minor. Transfer credit must be approved in order to count toward the minor.

Course work for the minor must include 15 s.h. selected from the following list.

07P:075 Educational Psychology and Measurement 3 s.h.
07P:106 Child Development 3 s.h.
07P:111 Motivation 3 s.h.
07P:120 Psychology of Giftedness 3 s.h.
07P:130 Early Adolescent Development 3 s.h.
07P:133 The Adolescent and Young Adult 3 s.h.
07P:134 Parent-Teacher Communication 1-3 s.h.
07P:143 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
07P:150 Introduction to Educational Measurement 3-4 s.h.
07P:165 Introduction to Program and Project Evaluation 3 s.h.
07P:203 Learning, Technology, and Effective Teaching 3 s.h.
07P:205 Design of Instruction 3 s.h.

Contact the Office of Education Services for more information about the minor.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in psychological and quantitative foundations
- Specialist in Education in psychological and quantitative foundations
- Doctor of Philosophy in psychological and quantitative foundations

The department offers graduate degree programs in four major areas within psychological and quantitative foundations:

- Counseling psychology (offered in the Ph.D.);
- Educational measurement and statistics (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.);
- Educational psychology (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.); and
- School psychology (offered in the Ed.S. and Ph.D.).

Each program is described below.

Applicants for admission to University of Iowa graduate degree programs must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

REQUIRED PH.D. RESEARCH COURSES

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site). Course selections must be consistent with the requirements listed under “Statistics and Research Design” below.

Statistics and Research Design

Two courses are required.

07P:243 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.

One of these:

07P:244 Correlation and Regression 4 s.h.
07P:246 Design of Experiments 4 s.h.

The program’s goal is to prepare counseling psychologists who will promote psychology as a science and contribute to the advancement of the profession. No master’s degree is offered in counseling psychology. The faculty endorses a scientist/practitioner model of training and expects students to become competent researchers and proficient practitioners. Graduates find positions in a variety of settings, including higher education, counseling centers, clinics, private practice settings, and hospitals.

Students in the program must show appropriate levels of emotional balance and interpersonal skills and act within the American Psychological Association Ethical Principles of Psychologists. For more information, contact the program director.

The Ph.D. program in counseling psychology requires the following work.

Basic Psychology

All students are required to have a thorough grounding in the basic discipline of psychology. This may be achieved through a minimum of 3 s.h. of credit in each of the following four areas: biological bases of behavior, cognitive-affective bases of behavior, social bases of behavior, and history and systems. Students complete an additional 6 s.h. in the area of individual differences.

Required Ph.D. Research Courses

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

Ph.D.: Counseling Psychology

The Doctor of Philosophy program in counseling psychology requires a minimum of 96 s.h. of graduate credit. The program was granted full accreditation by the American Psychological Association in 1983; full accreditation was renewed in 2005.
Counseling Psychology Core

All of these:

07P:223-07P:225 Introduction to Counseling Psychology Practice/Research I-II  
6 s.h.

07P:235 Multicultural Counseling  
3 s.h.

07P:305 Psychotherapy I: Dynamic and Phenomenological Approaches  
3 s.h.

07P:306 Psychotherapy III: Career Interventions  
3 s.h.

07P:309 Personality Assessment  
3 s.h.

07P:310 Intelligence Assessment  
3 s.h.

07P:356 Process and Outcomes in Counseling Psychotherapy  
3 s.h.

07P:365 Psychotherapy II: Cognitive and Behavioral Approaches  
3 s.h.

07P:434 Practicum in Counseling Psychology  
3 s.h.

07P:453 Advanced Practicum in Counseling Psychology (repeatable)  
1-3 s.h.

07P:465 Issues and Ethics in Professional Psychology  
3 s.h.

Students must enroll in practicums to reach a specified level of client contact, supervision, and additional experience hours. The first practicum’s site typically is University Counseling Service. Subsequent placements at other sites must have prior approval of the counseling psychology faculty. Students must successfully complete one semester of 07P:299 M.A. Project: The Portfolio before enrolling in 07P:453 Advanced Practicum in Counseling Psychology.

Electives

Elective courses are determined in collaboration with the major advisor.

Internship

Students spend a calendar year in an internship setting approved by the counseling psychology faculty. The faculty determines student readiness to apply for the internship based on completion of all or almost all required course work, satisfactory progress toward completion of the portfolio requirement, and successful completion of practicum requirements. Internships usually require geographic relocation.

Comprehensive Exam and Dissertation

Comprehensive examinations are written in counseling psychology ethics and issues. The comprehensive examination is structured as a component of the portfolio review. For more information, contact the program coordinator.

The dissertation research study is planned in collaboration with the doctoral student’s major advisor. Dissertation credit ranges from 12 to 15 s.h.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in counseling psychology must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Preference is given to applicants who have an undergraduate g.p.a. above 3.00 and a graduate g.p.a. above 3.50; an undergraduate major, minor, or substantial course work in psychology; a combined verbal and quantitative score above 1200 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test; and previous research and counseling experience.

Application materials must include a Graduate College application form; official transcripts of all previous college work; an official report of GRE General Test scores (the GRE advanced test in psychology is recommended but not required); a personal statement outlining career goals and reasons for seeking advanced training in counseling psychology; and three letters of recommendation from individuals qualified to assess the applicant’s potential for completing the doctoral program. The faculty encourages applications from minorities, women, and persons from a wide range of backgrounds and academic preparation. The program typically accepts between five and eight students each year.

Admission is for fall entry. Application deadline is December 1. Admissions decisions usually are made by March 1. Applicants are invited to campus for interviews before final selection. All students must study full-time.

M.A.: Educational Measurement and Statistics

The Master of Arts program in educational measurement and statistics requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit with thesis and 32 s.h. of graduate credit without thesis. The program provides students with basic knowledge of educational measurement and research methodology. Graduates find employment in large school systems, state departments of education, test publishing organizations, and research centers. The program also is appropriate for students who wish to broaden their knowledge of measurement and research methodology for personal development or professional improvement.

All M.A. students must complete a core of courses (approximately 26 s.h.) that includes a graduate-level survey course in educational psychology, elementary and intermediate courses in statistical methods, a course in educational research
methodology, and courses in the development and use of evaluation instruments. Students who already have completed equivalent courses at another institution may add more advanced courses to the core.

Thesis students complete 2 s.h. of additional course work beyond the core and earn 2-4 s.h. of thesis credit. Nonthesis students complete 6 s.h. of additional course work beyond the core.

The six-hour comprehensive examination typically includes three-hour examinations in educational measurement and in applied statistics. With the approval of the M.A. committee, a student may take two-hour examinations in these fields plus a two-hour examination in educational psychology or a substitute area. Three-hour examinations assume a minimum of three courses in the area; two-hour examinations assume a minimum of two courses in the area.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the M.A. program in educational measurement and statistics must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They should have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1000 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Completion of at least one college mathematics course and experience as a teacher or researcher are desirable. Applicants who do not meet these requirements but who show offsetting evidence of superior ability may be granted conditional admission.

Applicants must submit a statement of purpose that explains how the educational measurement and statistics program will help them accomplish their educational and vocational goals.

For information about admission dates, contact the educational measurement and statistics program coordinator.

Ph.D.: Educational Measurement and Statistics

The Doctor of Philosophy program in educational measurement and statistics requires a minimum of 90 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students for senior professional positions in educational measurement, evaluation, and statistical methods. Graduates find employment in colleges and universities, state and federal agencies, large public and private school systems, test publishing firms, and research centers.

During the first year of graduate study, the student and his or her advisor plan a program of study appropriate for the student’s interests and vocational objectives. The typical program involves advanced work in educational measurement, data analysis methods, research methodology, and educational psychology.

Work in other University of Iowa departments is encouraged.

Students who concentrate in statistics and intend to teach at the college level take courses in the mathematical theory of statistics. Those who concentrate in educational measurement and evaluation take appropriate courses in curriculum, counseling, or higher education.

All students are required to develop familiarity with computer programming techniques and equipment.

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

Students who enter the program without completing an M.A. thesis must complete a substitute project before taking the Ph.D. comprehensive examinations.

After completing most of their course work, students take the comprehensive examination, which typically consists of three 3-hour written examinations on educational measurement, applied statistics, and program evaluation, or approved substitute areas, such as educational psychology or mathematical statistics, in which the student has completed at least 9 s.h. of course work. In place of one written examination, the student’s committee may assign a project involving analytical and evaluative skills, or research creativity. The written examinations are followed by an oral examination in which the committee seeks further evidence of the student’s command of the three fields. A single decision is made on all aspects of the comprehensive examination.

Work for the Ph.D. concludes with the dissertation, which is included in the 90 s.h. required for the degree.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in educational measurement and statistics must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1000 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test.
They also must hold an M.A. from an accredited institution. At least one year of professional experience in teaching, research, or a related field is desirable. Applicants who expect to concentrate in statistics should have training in college mathematics through differential and integral calculus. Applicants who do not meet these requirements but who show offsetting evidence of superior ability may be granted conditional admission.

Applicants must submit a statement of purpose that explains how the educational measurement and statistics program will help them accomplish their educational and vocational goals.

For information about admission dates, contact the educational measurement and statistics program coordinator.

**M.A.: Educational Psychology**

The Master of Arts program in educational psychology requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. It is designed to help students become more effective practitioners by enhancing their ability to make responsible and creative decisions about how to help all of their students learn. By providing an evidence-based perspective on instructional approaches that work, it also addresses the emphasis on teachers’ accountability for choosing empirically supported approaches.

The program is intended for working educators. Many of its courses are offered in late afternoons, evenings, and summers.

M.A. students develop a program of study in consultation with their advisors. Each student’s progress is evaluated by the faculty after one academic year (two semesters) of study and during subsequent years.

Full-time students typically take at least 9 s.h. each semester, with the option of additional summer session work; they usually complete the program in four semesters. Part-time M.A. students take 3-6 s.h. each semester; they usually complete the degree in two or three years.

Students complete a required common core of courses, select additional educational psychology courses and electives appropriate to their professional goals, and complete a portfolio project. The two core courses, which are taken during the first year, prepare students for the M.A. program. Educational Psychology for Effective Teaching (07P:221) introduces them to a broad sampling of topics in educational psychology (e.g., development, cognition, motivation). Also during the first year, students begin their portfolios, which they continue to build throughout the program and complete during their final M.A. semester.

Students may apply to substitute equivalent course work from another institution or department for required or recommended courses.

**Required Core**

Both of these:

- 07P:202 Understanding Educational Research 3 s.h.
- 07P:221 Educational Psychology for Effective Teaching 3 s.h.

**Educational Psychology Courses**

Five of these:

- 07P:106 Child Development 3 s.h.
- 07P:111 Motivation 3 s.h.
- 07P:203 Learning, Technology, and Effective Teaching 3 s.h.
- 07P:205 Design of Instruction 3 s.h.
- 07P:208 Designing Educational Multimedia 3 s.h.
- 07P:281 Cognitive Theories of Learning 3 s.h.
- 07P:301 Human Abilities 3 s.h.

**Electives**

Students select two electives (6 s.h.) based on their interests and in consultation with their advisors. Electives typically are chosen from areas outside educational psychology.

**Portfolio Project**

The program’s capstone project is a portfolio. Students enroll in 07P:299 M.A. Project: The Portfolio (3 s.h.) during their final M.A. semester. The goal of the portfolio is to show how understanding and practical application of educational psychology can help the student become a more effective educator.

The portfolio is a creative and highly individual project. Each student’s portfolio reflects his or her own unique learning and synthesis of knowledge. Students begin building the portfolio during their first year, making an entry as they complete each course throughout the M.A. program. Portfolio entries vary widely. For example, the entry for a technology course might include a web site the student developed for the course, while the entry for a development course might detail an intervention program the student constructed to address problems of student aggression.

During enrollment in 07P:299 M.A. Project: The Portfolio, the student revises and adds to his or
her portfolio, then presents the portfolio to a group of faculty and students.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the M.A. program in educational psychology must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College, including minimum grade-point average. They must have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1000 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test; successful applicants usually score higher. International applicants whose first language is not English must submit acceptable scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Teaching experience is desirable but not required.

Application deadline for fall semester entry is February 1. Review of applications for fall semester begins January 1, when applicants who wish to be considered for fellowships and other awards are screened. Application deadline for spring semester entry is October 1. Admission decisions are announced approximately one month after the application deadlines.

Applicants who accept admission or financial aid and do not relinquish either one on or before April 15 are committed not to solicit or accept another offer. Offers made by the program after April 15 include the provision that the offer is void if the applicant has accepted and continues to hold a previous offer from another program listed in the American Psychological Association publication Graduate Study in Psychology and Associated Fields. This policy is consistent with standards set by the association’s Board of Educational Affairs.

Ph.D.: Educational Psychology

The Doctor of Philosophy program in educational psychology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. It is designed to help students master the core content and methods of educational psychology and acquire the depth of knowledge and methodological sophistication necessary for original research that contributes to the discipline.

Students develop a plan of study in consultation with their advisors. Those who begin the program after earning a master’s degree or with course work from another program may be able to waive some of the Ph.D. program’s requirements.

Students who enter the Ph.D. program without having completed an M.A. thesis are required to complete an independent research course sequence and its assigned research project during their first or second year. Students who have completed an empirical M.A. thesis that is acceptable to the faculty may omit the independent research sequence and second-year project.

Some of the program’s required courses encompass substantive areas within educational psychology. Other required courses include a research practicum, in which students assist with and eventually design and carry out original research, and several courses in measurement and statistics.

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site). Course selections must be consistent with the courses required for the Ph.D.

Students are reviewed annually by the faculty. Students must complete a second-year project by the end of their second academic year in the program. Those who do not fulfill this requirement or who otherwise fail to make satisfactory progress may be required to withdraw.

The Ph.D. program in educational psychology requires the following work.

Required Courses

All of these (or equivalents):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:200</td>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:205</td>
<td>Design of Instruction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:220</td>
<td>Quantitative Educational Research Methodologies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:230</td>
<td>Research in Educational Psychology (taken 2nd year of program)</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:257</td>
<td>Educational Measurement and Evaluation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:281</td>
<td>Cognitive Theories of Learning</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:283</td>
<td>Cognitive Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:301</td>
<td>Human Abilities</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:493</td>
<td>Ph.D. Thesis in Psychological and Quantitative Foundations (minimum requirement)</td>
<td>10 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07X:150</td>
<td>Introduction to Educational Research (taken during first year of program)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended Courses

At least four of these:
07P:208 Designing Educational Multimedia 3 s.h.
07P:212 Advanced Life-Span Development 3 s.h.
07P:215 Web-Based Learning 3 s.h.
07P:265 Program Evaluation 3 s.h.
07P:269 Advanced Personality 3 s.h.
07P:275 Constructivism and Design of Instruction 3 s.h.
07P:335 Advanced Motivation: Laboratory and Classroom Investigation 3 s.h.

Electives
At least two of these (or equivalents):

07P:243 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.
07P:244 Correlation and Regression 4 s.h.
07P:245 Applied Multivariate Analysis 3 s.h.
07P:246 Design of Experiments 4 s.h.
07P:247 Nonparametric Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
07P:252 Introduction to Multivariate Statistical Methods 3 s.h.

Minor Area
Students must complete a minimum of 12 s.h. that constitute a coherent program of course work outside educational psychology and beyond the courses listed above. The minor area may be from a foundation discipline, such as psychology, or in another area of education, such as mathematics education, educational philosophy, or program evaluation. Course work must be at or above the 200-level, may span departments and colleges, and must reflect a plan approved by the student’s advisor.

Second-Year Research Project
As part of their participation in 07P:230 Research in Educational Psychology, Ph.D. students are required to complete a research project of modest scope under the direction of a faculty member. They must present the work in both oral and written form to the program’s faculty and students. The written report must be completed by the end of the student’s second academic year in the program.

Students who enter the Ph.D. program holding an M.A. or M.S. with an acceptable empirical thesis are exempt from 07P:299 M.A. Project: The Portfolio and the project.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION
The Ph.D. comprehensive examination emphasizes competence and depth in one or more narrowly defined areas of research and theory. Students choose from three options in consultation with their advisor and with the approval of the examining committee, which is made up of five faculty members. The options are a review article, an extended research activity, or a traditional comprehensive examination. For details of each option’s requirements, visit Educational Psychology Graduate Program on the department’s web site.

ADMISSION
Applicants to the Ph.D. program in educational psychology must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College, including minimum grade-point average. They must have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1000 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test; successful applicants usually score higher. International applicants whose first language is not English must submit acceptable scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants who do not meet all admission requirements may be granted conditional admission on the basis of other evidence, such as high grade-point average, strong academic preparation, and highly supportive recommendations. Conditional admission is rare.

Admission is for fall entry. Application deadline is January 1; late applications might not be considered. Review of applications begins January 1, when applicants who wish to be considered for fellowships and other awards are screened. Admission decisions are announced approximately six weeks after the application deadline.

Applicants who accept admission or financial aid and do not relinquish either one on or before April 15 may not solicit or accept another offer. Offers made by the program after April 15 include the provision that the offer is void if the applicant has accepted and continues to hold a previous offer from another program listed in the American Psychological Association publication Graduate Study in Psychology and Associated Fields. This policy is consistent with standards set by the association’s Board of Educational Affairs.

Ed.S.: School Psychology
The department’s school psychology program focuses on the Doctor of Philosophy degree; admission is granted only to the Ph.D. program. Doctoral students may be granted a Specialist in Education degree once they complete the Ed.S. requirements.

The Educational Specialist program in school psychology requires a minimum of 60 s.h. of graduate credit. The program provides course work and supervised field experience in education and psychology, enabling graduates to qualify for
Iowa licensure as school psychologists (State of Iowa Endorsement 40).

The curriculum includes courses in psychological foundations, psychoeducational foundations, school psychology, and research methods. Other requirements include a written comprehensive examination and a research paper prepared in conjunction with 07P:342 Research Project in School Psychology (1-6 s.h.).

**Ph.D.: School Psychology**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in school psychology requires a minimum of 108 s.h. of graduate credit. The program was granted full accreditation by the American Psychological Association in 1992; full accreditation was renewed in 2005.

The program’s goal is to prepare doctoral-level school psychologists who will promote psychology as a science and contribute to the advancement of the profession. The faculty endorses a scientist/practitioner model of training and expects students to become competent researchers and proficient practitioners.

Specializations are available in gifted and talented and in pediatric psychology.

Ph.D. students develop a plan of study in consultation with their academic advisors. All students are required to have a thorough grounding in the basic discipline of psychology, which may be achieved through earning a minimum of 3 s.h. of credit in each of the following areas: biological bases of behavior, cognitive/affective bases of behavior, social bases of behavior, individual differences, and history and systems.

Students are required to complete yearly portfolio reviews, which include oral examinations; carry out a preliminary dissertation research project equivalent in scope to an M.A. thesis; participate in an internship; and complete a doctoral dissertation, earning a minimum of 10 s.h. in 07P:493 Ph.D. Thesis in Psychological and Quantitative Foundations.

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site). Course selections must be consistent with other course requirements for the Ph.D.

The following courses constitute the school psychology core.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:224</td>
<td>Introduction to School Psychology Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:237</td>
<td>Beginning Practicum in School Psychological Service (minimum 150 hours)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:238</td>
<td>Assessment of Learning Differences (taken with 07P:237)</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:251</td>
<td>Individual Intelligence Testing (taken with 07P:237)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:263</td>
<td>Consultation Theory and Practice (taken with 07P:337)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:313</td>
<td>Psychopathology in Childhood</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:315</td>
<td>Social and Emotional Assessment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:337</td>
<td>Advanced Practicum in School Psychology (minimum 750 hours)</td>
<td>12 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:340</td>
<td>School Psychology Professional Seminar</td>
<td>1-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:352</td>
<td>Seminar: Behavioral Assessment and Evaluation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:367</td>
<td>Social Psychology and Social Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:380</td>
<td>Practicum in College Teaching (optional)</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:390</td>
<td>Supervision of School Psychology Practicum/Internship</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:437</td>
<td>Internship in School Psychology (one year full-time or two years half-time, total of 1800 hours)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07X:150</td>
<td>Introduction to Educational Research (taken during first year in program)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Program course work in evaluation is required.

Students must enroll in practicums to reach a specified level of client contact, supervision, and additional experience hours. Placements must have prior approval of the school psychology faculty. Students must successfully complete one semester of 07P:237 Beginning Practicum in School Psychological Service before enrolling in 07P:337 Advanced Practicum in School Psychology. Students must adhere to the most recent ethical principles and standards of the American Psychological Association.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in school psychology must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Preference is given to applicants with an undergraduate major in psychology or education, a g.p.a. above 3.00, and combined verbal and quantitative scores above 1000 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. The faculty also encourages
applications from individuals with an M.A. or Ed.S. and experience as psychologists or other human service providers.

Applications must include three letters of recommendation, a personal statement of interest and goals, and a writing sample. Complete application materials, including transcripts and test scores, must be received by January 1 to be considered for fall semester admission. Admission decisions usually are made by March 15. The program admits from six to eight students each year.

Courses

Students may receive credit for only two of these three courses: 22S:002 Statistics and Society, 22S:008 Statistics for Business, and 22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference (same as 07P:025). Credit for 22S:002 Statistics and Society is given only if the course is taken before 22S:008 Statistics for Business or 22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference (same as 07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference).

07P:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference
Graphing techniques for presenting data, descriptive statistics, correlation, regression, prediction; logic of statistical inference, elementary probability models, estimation and tests of significance. Prerequisites: 22M:001. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning. Same as 22S:025.

07P:026 Mindfulness: Being Here With It All
Training in Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction; application to dealing with life changes (i.e., transition to University life); navigating daily life (academics, roommates, schedules); improving academic skills; self-regulation of emotions; questions of meaning and purpose. Same as 407:025.

07P:027 Mindfulness Foundations in the Helping Professions
Training in Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction; application to dealing with life changes.

07P:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities).

07P:075 Educational Psychology and Measurement 3 s.h.
Principles and classroom applications of cognitive and social development, learning and cognition, motivation, and assessment.

07P:106 Child Development 3 s.h.
Theories and research findings about typical course of child development, differences in development. Requirements: junior standing.

07P:111 Motivation 3 s.h.
Principles of motivation and their application to applied settings, especially to the classroom as teachers try to motivate students. Requirements: junior standing.

07P:115 Introduction to Counseling Psychology 3 s.h.
Historical and philosophical foundations of counseling psychology; theories, application, and work of counseling psychologists.

07P:120 Psychology of Giftedness 3 s.h.
Theories of learning, child development, motivation; issues unique to gifted education. Same as 07C:120.

07P:121 Identification of Students for Gifted Programs 3 s.h.
Interpretation of standardized tests and other measurement instruments used to identify academic talent and program effectively for grades K-12; ability, aptitude, achievement tests; current issues in the uses of various instruments. Same as 07C:121.
07P:122 Math Programming for High Ability Students
1 s.h.
Unique challenges and opportunities confronted by teachers of high-ability students; theory and practice, development of program outlines for implementation. Same as 07S:122.

07P:123 Academic Acceleration: Providing Excellence and Equity in Education for High Ability Students
arr.
Acceleration as an effective curricular intervention for high-ability students; forms of acceleration, research evidence for acceleration, and process of implementing acceleration; reasons for persistent negative attitudes about acceleration; advocacy for acceleration; skills for effective practice and implementation. Requirements: computer with internet access, sound card, Adobe Reader, and Adobe Flash Player.

07P:125 Counseling and Psychological Needs of the Gifted
1 s.h.
Psychological aspects of giftedness, counseling techniques appropriate for gifted children, adolescents; socio-emotional concerns, career development, underachievement. Same as 07C:125.

07P:126 Cognitive and Affective Needs of Underachieving Gifted
1 s.h.
Diagnostic strategy for identifying types of underachievement, teaching and counseling interventions appropriate for each. Same as 07C:126.

07P:128 Neuroscientific Implications for Gifted
1 s.h.
Neurology of behavior and neurodegenerative disease; the psychology of learning and memory, its application to gifted education.

07P:129 Creativity: Issues and Applications in Gifted Education
1 s.h.
Theories that underpin contemporary definitions of creativity; instruments developed to measure creativity; activities in the school environment that enhance or inhibit student creativity. Same as 07C:129.

07P:130 Early Adolescent Development
3 s.h.
Psychological growth and development of the early adolescent (ages 10-14), including the physical, cognitive, social, emotional, and sexual development of the middle-school aged child.

07P:133 The Adolescent and Young Adult
3 s.h.
Psychological and social aspects of adolescence and young adulthood; emphasis on theory, research, and practical applications.

07P:134 Parent-Teacher Communication
1-3 s.h.
Realities of working with parents; interpersonal skills; options for parent support services. Same as 07U:134.

07P:136 Home/School/Community Partnerships
3 s.h.
Issues related to collaboration among families, educators, community members in implementing school programs. Same as 07U:136.

07P:143 Introduction to Statistical Methods
3 s.h.
Analysis, interpretation of research data; descriptive statistics; introduction to probability, sampling theory, statistical inference (binomial, normal distribution, t-distribution models); linear correlation, regression. Same as 22S:102.

07P:148 Bayesian Statistics
3 s.h.
Bayesian statistical analysis, with focus on applications; Bayesian and frequentist methods compared; Bayesian model specification, choice of priors, computational methods; hands-on Bayesian data analysis using appropriate software; interpretation and presentation of analysis results. Prerequisites: 22S:120 and 22S:152. Same as 22S:138.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:150</td>
<td>Introduction to Educational Measurement</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
<td>Test development procedures, reliability, validity, item writing, evaluation of item and test characteristics; classroom assessment methods; interpretation of scores from standardized achievement and aptitude tests; no background in statistics assumed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:165</td>
<td>Introduction to Program and Project Evaluation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Skills and knowledge required for conducting evaluations of products, projects, and programs; recent scholarship on evaluation and project management. Same as 07B:165.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:181</td>
<td>ePortfolio Production</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
<td>Experience producing an ePortfolio and uploading it to the Internet; practical experience using digital tools, content and design related to ePortfolio production; experience using a web browser and access to the Internet and to a digital camera or scanner. Requirements: able to perform basic computer functions and use a World Wide Web browser. Same as 07B:181, 07C:181, 07E:181, 07X:181.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:194</td>
<td>Continuing Education Individual Study</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Supervised individual study.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:199</td>
<td>Topical Workshop in Psychological and Quantitative Foundations</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>School, educational, and counseling psychology and allied disciplines; for professionals and graduate students in education, mental health, social services, related fields. Repeatable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:200</td>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Psychology of the learning/instruction process; theoretical perspectives on learning, instruction, motivation, and assessment; developmental concepts, social processes, individual variation, learning and technology, biological basis of learning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:202</td>
<td>Understanding Educational Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Quantitative and qualitative research methods; emphasis on critical analysis of educational research rather than performance of research.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:203</td>
<td>Learning, Technology, and Effective Teaching</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Theories and issues in the use of technology in learning and teaching; project to design a technology-supported learning solution for an educational problem.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:205</td>
<td>Design of Instruction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to processes used to design, develop, implement, and evaluate effective instruction; projects.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:206</td>
<td>Advanced Child Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Theories of social and cognitive development; in-depth study of several current controversies in the field. Prerequisites: 07P:106.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:207</td>
<td>Evaluation of Children with ADHD and LD</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Clinical experience in conducting pediatric neuropsychology examinations in the Pediatric Attention/Learning Disorders Clinic. Requirements: course on psychological testing (including IQ) and graduate psychology standing (school, counseling, rehabilitation, clinical). Same as 070:245.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:208</td>
<td>Designing Educational Multimedia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Theory, design, and evaluation of instructional software.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
07P:209 Survey Research and Design
Survey design and implementation; writing and evaluation of survey questions; error in survey research; techniques to reduce error; sampling; postcollection processing of survey data. Prerequisites: 07B:206 or 07P:143. Same as 07B:209.

07P:212 Advanced Life-Span Development
Selected theories and research in development across the life span, especially from adolescence through late adulthood; focus on relevance for instruction and counseling.

07P:215 Web-Based Learning
Theory and practice of designing web sites to support or deliver instruction; student team project to create an instructional web site that integrates the theory and principles from class readings.

07P:217 Seminar in College Teaching
Preparation for college teaching; for graduate students planning to teach.

07P:220 Quantitative Educational Research Methodologies
Procedures for planning, conducting, and reporting research; evaluation of current methods in educational research; quantitative designs and methods. Prerequisites: 07P:143 or 22S:102.

07P:221 Educational Psychology for Effective Teaching
How educators use educational psychology theories and research to develop expertise in teaching and learning; cognition, motivation, technology, individual differences.

07P:222 Foundations of School Psychology
Introduction to field of school psychology; becoming competent practitioners and leaders in school and community settings; roles and functions of school psychologists; ethical standards and issues in the profession of psychology; legal issues involved in practice of school psychology; current topics and trends. Corequisites: 07P:224.

07P:223 Introduction to Counseling Psychology Practice/Research I
Historical, theoretical, professional, scientific traditions associated with counseling psychology; professional ethical principles.

07P:224 Introduction to School Psychology Practice
Introduction to the practice of school psychology; framework for understanding role and function, legal and ethical boundaries, professional requirements; preparation for practicum.

07P:225 Introduction to Counseling Psychology Practice/Research II
Learning and performance of basic helping skills; integration of these skills with counseling theories, broader counseling strategies; laboratory-based.

07P:226 Assessment of Giftedness
Training and practice in assessment of gifted children. Same as 07C:226.

07P:230 Research in Educational Psychology
Design, implementation, and presentation of an educational psychology empirical research project. Requirements: graduate standing in educational psychology.
07P:231 Concepts and Principles of Behavior Analysis
3 s.h.
Comprehensive review of psychological principles of learning derived from experimental research and empirical studies: types of behavior, motivational influences on behavior, respondent behavior and operant conditioning, stimulus control, schedule influences on behavior, observational learning, verbal behavior, rule-governed behavior, and behavioral accounts of language and cognition.

07P:232 Functional Behavior Assessment and Analysis
3 s.h.
Understanding the purpose of assessments of behavior, developing assessments based on the presenting problems of behavior, conducting assessments to understand the purpose of behavior, and develop an effective behavior intervention plan; advanced coverage of special topics, including preference assessments and verbal behavior.

07P:233 Ethics for Behavioral Psychologists
1 s.h.
Ethics that are unique to applied behavior analysis; ethical considerations.

07P:234 Advanced Multimedia Design
3 s.h.
Theory and development of multimedia programs that use video, CD-ROM, computer animation, digital audio; emphasis on team-development of software.

07P:235 Multicultural Counseling
3 s.h.
Theoretical and practical aspects of the cultural adaptation process; implications for interventions in diverse populations; issues. Requirements: counseling skills introductory course.

07P:236 Therapy for Persons with Disabilities
3 s.h.
Preparation for future psychologists and counselors to work with persons with disabilities throughout the lifespan; examination of disability issues within the context of present and past theoretical constructs. Requirements: enrollment in psychological and quantitative foundations or rehabilitation and counselor education. Same as 07C:236.

07P:237 Beginning Practicum in School Psychological Service
arr.
Supervised practicum in psychological and educational evaluation in school settings. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 07P:238 and 07P:251.

07P:238 Assessment of Learning Differences
3-4 s.h.

07P:242 Selected Applications of Statistics
3 s.h.
Application and interpretation of correlation techniques, chi-square, t- and f-tests, interval estimation, simple cases of analysis of variance. Prerequisites: 07P:143.

07P:243 Intermediate Statistical Methods
4 s.h.
Foundation for more advanced applied courses; logic of statistical inference, chi-square, and other tests of statistical hypotheses; small sample error theory, interval estimates, introduction to analysis of variance, selected nonparametric methods. Prerequisites: 07P:143. Requirements: (for 22S:148) 22S:102. Same as 22S:148.

07P:244 Correlation and Regression
4 s.h.

07P:245 Applied Multivariate Analysis
3 s.h.
07P:246 Design of Experiments 4 s.h.
Theory and methods in the planning and statistical analysis of experimental studies; testing of hypotheses about linear contrasts among means in single-factor and multifactor, completely randomized, and repeated measurement designs. Prerequisites: 07P:243. Requirements: (for 22S:159) 22S:148. Same as 22S:159.

07P:247 Nonparametric Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
Selected nonparametric methods; one- and two-sample location tests and estimation methods, measures of association, analyses of variance; emphasis on relationships to classical parametric procedures. Prerequisites: 07P:243 or 22S:120. Same as 22S:163.

07P:249 Factor Analysis and Structural Equation Models 3 s.h.
Foundations of exploratory and confirmatory factor analysis methods; least squares and maximum likelihood approaches; problems in factor extraction, rotation, interpretation; structural equation models via LISREL; assumptions and limitations of alternative approaches. Prerequisites: 07P:244 and 07P:246.

07P:250 Computer Packages for Statistical Analysis 1-3 s.h.
Computer programs and systems designed to execute statistical analysis (SAS, SPSS, BMDP, and others); lectures on regression techniques, analysis of variance, multivariate techniques; practice in entering data, calling up desired programs, interpreting computer output. Prerequisites: 07P:243. Requirements: elementary knowledge of computer programming.

07P:255 Construction and Use of Evaluation Instruments 3 s.h.
Design and construction of measures used in educational evaluation: achievement tests, attitude scales, performance measures, questionnaires; emphasis on methods of instrument development and evaluation of instrument characteristics. Prerequisites: 07P:143 and 07P:257.

07P:257 Educational Measurement and Evaluation 3 s.h.
Evaluation and use of standardized tests and inventories in individual and group assessment; analyzing reliability, validity, normative data; interpreting measures of achievement, intelligence, aptitude, interests, attitudes, personality; current issues; for counselors, administrators, teachers, measurement specialists. Corequisites: 07P:143.

07P:258 Theory and Technique in Educational Measurement 3 s.h.
Mathematical foundations, principal results, and applications of classical test theory; perspectives on conditional error variance; binomial error model and applications; introduction to generalizability theory; advanced measurement topics. Prerequisites: 07P:243 and 07P:257.

07P:259 Scaling Methods 3 s.h.
Unidimensional and multidimensional scaling techniques; item response theory with a focus on polytomous models; introduction to available computer programs for scaling; applications in educational and psychological research. Prerequisites: 07P:262. Corequisites: 07P:249 and 07P:252.

07P:262 Item Response Theory 3 s.h.
Theoretical foundations and practical applications; mathematical models and estimation techniques; emphasis on current applications and issues in testing; computer estimation programs. Prerequisites: 07P:243 and 07P:257.
07P:263 Consultation Theory and Practice 3 s.h.

07P:265 Program Evaluation 3 s.h.
Theoretical issues and considerations in evaluation of educational and social programs; evaluation design, methodology; metaevaluation; evaluation utilization.

07P:269 Advanced Personality 3 s.h.
Current research and research methods in the psychology of personality; emphasis on individual differences in personality that have implications for teaching, learning, well-being.

07P:275 Constructivism and Design of Instruction 3 s.h.
Theoretical foundations of constructivism; application of constructivist principles to the design of instruction.

07P:281 Cognitive Theories of Learning 3 s.h.
Theories of learning and cognition as they relate to education; development of expertise, transfer of learning, design of learning environments, use of learning technologies. Prerequisites: 07P:200.

07P:283 Cognitive Development 3 s.h.
Information-processing, dynamic systems, social-contextual, and neo-Piagetian theories of cognitive development and their educational implications; individual differences in cognitive development.

07P:285 Instructional Computer Simulations 3 s.h.
Theory and development of computer-based simulations, games; research on design characteristics and effectiveness; design, development, evaluation of simulation software by student teams. Prerequisites: 07P:208.

07P:292 Supervised Research in Educational Psychology 1-3 s.h.
Identification of research problems, development of research designs and materials, conducting of research studies; faculty-guided activity or seminars.

07P:293 Individual Instruction in Psychological and Quantitative Foundations arr.

07P:299 M.A. Project: The Portfolio 3 s.h.
Individual portfolio project; reflection, revision, and presentation of educational psychology portfolio.

07P:301 Human Abilities 3 s.h.
Psychology of abilities required by or developed through schooling; theories of cognitive abilities, age, sex, ethnic differences; cultivation of intelligence through schooling. Prerequisites: 07P:143.

07P:305 Psychotherapy I: Dynamic and Phenomenological Approaches 3 s.h.
Major psychodynamic and existential-phenomenological theories of personality; emphasis on implications for psychotherapy.

07P:306 Psychotherapy III: Career Interventions 3 s.h.
Foundations of career interventions; emphasis on major assessment instruments (vocational interests, values, abilities/skills, personality) and career counseling processes, skills, techniques.

07P:309 Personality Assessment 3 s.h.
Standardized and projective techniques for personality assessment; preparation for competent administration and interpretation of varied tests and measures.

07P:310 Intelligence Assessment 3 s.h.
Standardized intelligence testing; preparation to administer and interpret intelligence tests for children and adults.
07P:311 Practicum in Counseling and Psychological Services for Gifted Students
1-6 s.h.
Prerequisites: 07C:178. Requirements: course work in counseling education, counseling psychology, school psychology, educational psychology, or related fields. Same as 07C:311.

07P:312 Psychopathology Across the Lifespan
3 s.h.
DSM IV categories, related diagnostic issues.

07P:313 Psychopathology in Childhood
3 s.h.
Current theories regarding the development of psychopathology in children and adolescents; current approaches to treatment for disorders in children and adolescents.

07P:315 Social and Emotional Assessment
3 s.h.
Link between personality theory, child and adolescent assessment; interpretation, integration of assessment information; record reviews, interviews, objective tests, projective techniques. Prerequisites: 07P:238 and 07P:251.

07P:320 History and Systems of Psychology
3 s.h.
Philosophical underpinnings of psychology, early systems in psychology, developments in the 20th century.

07P:331 Seminar: Educational Psychology I--Current Topics
arr.
Intensive investigation of a specific research topic.

07P:335 Advanced Motivation: Laboratory and Classroom Investigation
3 s.h.
Contemporary theories of motivation, with focus on theory and application; in-depth study concentrating on one approach to motivation; student project.

07P:337 Advanced Practicum in School Psychology
arr.

07P:340 School Psychology Professional Seminar
1-6 s.h.
Current issues influencing the practice of school psychology in relation to its historical roots.

07P:342 Research Project in School Psychology
arr.
Experience in research facilities on campus; writing research questions, planning a research study, writing a research article.

07P:345 Academic Interventions
3 s.h.
Interventions used by school and support system personnel to address academic skill deficits among children, adolescents; instructional design and delivery problems associated with deficits.

07P:346 Behavioral Interventions
3 s.h.
Interventions used by school and support system personnel to address behavioral and social/emotional status of children, adolescents.

07P:347 Home/School/Community: System Interventions
3 s.h.
Interventions used by school and support system personnel; focus on work with parents, siblings. Same as 07C:347.

07P:348 Family Interventions
3 s.h.
Theoretical and research literature on interventions with families of school-age children; opportunities to engage in intervention activities.

07P:350 Seminar in Evaluation
2-3 s.h.
In-depth examination of selected topics. Prerequisites: 07P:265. Requirements: two courses in program evaluation.
07P:352 Seminar: Behavioral Assessment and Evaluation
3 s.h.
Broadens skills of graduate students who engage in research with exceptional persons; research designs are usually taught in the Department of Psychological and Quantitative Foundations, but because of the nature of handicapping conditions and the low incidence of some handicaps, the single-subject design yields better research information. Same as 07U:252.

07P:354 Seminar: Experimental Approaches in Counseling Research
arr.
Application of experimental methodology to study of counseling and vocational phenomena. Repeatable.

07P:355 Seminar: Educational Measurement and Evaluation
arr.
Critical examination of current issues and problems of the professional worker in the field of educational measurement and evaluation as reflected in research literature, other professional communication media.

07P:356 Process and Outcomes in Counseling Psychotherapy
3 s.h.
Advanced knowledge of the state of process and outcome research on psychotherapeutic procedures. Requirements: Ph.D. candidacy in appropriate field.

07P:357 Counseling Psychology Research Writing
3 s.h.
How to write scientifically in counseling psychology; qualitative and quantitative research writing, literature reviews, methodologies, discussions; APA style.

07P:358 Equating and Scaling of Educational Tests
3 s.h.
Designs and methods, including linear, equipercentile, and item response theory methods; emphasis on concepts, applications to testing programs, research. Prerequisites: 07P:243 and 07P:257.

07P:359 Group Psychotherapy
3 s.h.
Theoretical foundation for working with clients in group settings; major theories on group psychotherapy processes; integration of empirical research on effectiveness of group work; varied theoretical approaches to group psychotherapy.

07P:365 Psychotherapy II: Cognitive and Behavioral Approaches
3 s.h.
Major cognitive and behavioral theories of personality and psychotherapy; emphasis on implications for clinical practice.

07P:367 Social Psychology and Social Systems
3 s.h.
Social aspects of behavior in organizations; behavioral science theory and research on organizations, system change, transformation, leadership.

07P:375 Topics in Educational Measurement and Statistics
1-3 s.h.
Repeatable.

07P:380 Practicum in College Teaching
arr.
Supervised college teaching experience in courses related to major academic areas, in collaboration with faculty course instructors.

07P:385 Teaching and Learning in Higher Education
3 s.h.
Current theoretical and empirical literature on teaching and learning in higher education; focus on development of effective teaching practice. Same as 07B:385, 07C:385, 07S:384, 650:385.

07P:390 Supervision of School Psychology Practicum/Internship
arr.
Experience supervising school psychology practicum or internship students. Requirements: Ph.D. standing.

07P:393 M.A. Thesis in Psychological and Quantitative Foundations
arr.
07P:394 Supervised Research in Counseling Psychology  1-3 s.h.

07P:434 Practicum in Counseling Psychology  3 s.h.
Supervised practice in counseling services. Prerequisites: 07P:223 and 07P:225.

07P:437 Internship in School Psychology  arr.
Supervised internship for Ph.D. students in school psychology. Requirements: completion of required courses.

07P:450 Practicum in Program Evaluation  arr.
Supervised experience in designing and implementing components of program evaluations. Prerequisites: 07P:265. Requirements: two courses in program evaluation.

07P:452 Leadership, Consultation, and Supervision  3 s.h.
Overview of intervention modalities other than individual and group therapy, especially those that pertain to leadership within organizations, consultation with organizations and communities, and supervision of the work of others; capstone course in counseling psychology sequence. Prerequisites: 07P:223 and 07P:225.

07P:453 Advanced Practicum in Counseling Psychology  1-3 s.h.
Supervised work in counseling services. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 07P:434.

07P:455 Generalizability Theory  3 s.h.
Analysis of variance methods applied to estimation of components of various types of measurement error variance; basic concepts, mathematical foundations, models, assumptions, designs, applications; relationships with other measurement theories. Prerequisites: 07P:246 and 07P:258.

07P:457 Advanced Group Leadership Experience  3 s.h.
Practice working in a psychotherapy group; review major theories on group psychotherapy processes, integrate empirical research on effectiveness of group work; multicultural considerations in group psychotherapy; didactic and experiential format. Prerequisites: 07C:357.

07P:458 Internship in Counseling Psychology  arr.
Supervised work in internship setting. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 07P:434 and 07P:453. Requirements: Ph.D. standing in counseling psychology, and completion of all requirements except the dissertation.

07P:465 Issues and Ethics in Professional Psychology  3 s.h.
Professional ethics; issues in professional practice of psychology.

07P:466 Psychological Services to Children, Adolescents, and Families: Legal and Ethical Standards  3 s.h.
Review of laws at state and federal level which are related to child, adolescent, and family functioning; emphasis on APA and NASP ethical standards, application of these standards, and ethical decision making models; open to graduate students who will provide services to children, adolescents, and families.

Realizing Educational and Career Hopes (REACH)

Web site: http://www.education.uiowa.edu/services/reach/default.aspx

Postsecondary Program

The Realizing Educational and Career Hopes (REACH) Program is a two-year postsecondary education certificate program that focuses on meeting the transition needs of students with multiple learning and intellectual disabilities in an inclusive university setting. The program emphasizes life skills for independent living and features person-centered learning. Students gain self-advocacy skills, self-esteem, interpersonal skills, problem-solving abilities, daily life competencies, and career readiness.

REACH offers courses on academic skill building, career preparation, student and community life skills, and socialization. REACH courses are taught by College of Education instructors.

Support services are available to promote student success in all educational, career, and living environments. The program also offers vocational internship opportunities.

REACH students live in a University of Iowa residence hall, where they receive support from specially trained resident assistants. A fully inclusive college environment provides students with age-appropriate community opportunities and interactions with other University of Iowa students.

For more information, visit the REACH Program web site.

Courses

The following courses are open only to students enrolled in the REACH program.

205:001 Academic Success 2 s.h.
Tools that help students succeed in academic courses; basic organization, efficient note taking, study and test-taking skills; participation in activities that increase awareness of classroom dynamics; solutions for test anxiety; ways to approach diverse learning experiences; how class content relates to study hall and residential facilities; seminar.

205:002 Social Skills I 2 s.h.
Basic interpersonal skills needed to succeed in academic, social, and employment environments; structured learning process for gaining discrete social skills necessary to initiate and maintain conversations in a variety of settings; awareness of feelings and cues in conversation to respond appropriately and have successful reciprocal interactions; lectures, modeling, role play, and practice in the community.

205:003 Communication II--Public Speaking 1 s.h.
Builds on 205:002; the nature of public speaking; speech research, organization, and presentation; analysis of varied forms of public speaking; participation in activities that increase awareness of changing environments, audience, and types of speeches; students identify their own communication styles; seminar.

205:004 Computers and Technology I 2 s.h.
Training in computer literacy and practical skills for computer use in everyday life; computer parts and functions, the Windows operating system, computer applications; use of the personal computer to improve personal, academic and workplace productivity; group discussion, demonstrations, and multimedia experience support diverse learning styles.

205:005 Computers and Technology II 2 s.h.
Builds on 205:004; fundamental computer competencies and strategies to simplify everyday life and enhance workplace performance; opportunity to improve practical skills for the workplace, communication with others, and daily life; tools for improving personal organization and communication and for meeting academic, entertainment, and workplace needs; group discussion, demonstration, independent exploration, and a multimedia experience support diverse learning styles.
205:006 Current Events  1 s.h.
Forum to increase knowledge and ability to comment on current events; voting and political process, civic responsibilities in the local and federal elections process, how students can participate; use of various forms of media (i.e., print, broadcast, Internet) to develop critical thinking skills related to awareness of current events and their impact; personal safety issues; effective communication skills for interacting with peers and college personnel.

205:007 Health and Wellness I--Exploration  1 s.h.
Introduction to health and personal wellness; the seven dimensions of wellness and health awareness; overview of topics such as nutrition, responsible sexual behavior, consequences of substance use, disease prevention; opportunity for students to build knowledge about their own emotional, mental, and physical health; framework for further exploration of everyday health and wellness; first in a series.

205:008 Health and Wellness II--Healthy Lifestyles  2 s.h.
Health and wellness personalized for students; help in assessing individual health and wellness decisions and behaviors to improve current and long-term health and wellness; small group discussion, individual assessments, real-life exploration, interactions with health educators, one-on-one student support; second in a series.

205:009 Fitness and Wellness Lab I  1 s.h.
Opportunity to improve understanding of and commitment to establishing and maintaining an active lifestyle; benefits of physical activity, fitness experiences, wellness, development of individual fitness goals; instruction, small group activities, and one-on-one support; integration of concepts and skills in health, social relationships, leisure activities, and daily living.

205:010 Personal Relationships and Sexuality  1 s.h.
Help in maintaining current relationships and establishing new ones with family, friends, coworkers, teachers, significant others, and strangers; emotions, interpersonal communication skills, social cues, appropriate workplace relationships, risk prevention, responsible sexual behavior; influence of family values, culture, peer pressure, other factors in one’s decisions about sexual behavior; disability awareness related to relationships, pregnancy prevention, the process of pregnancy; group discussion, one-on-one counseling support, role-playing, guided real-world experiences.

205:011 Personal Finance and Math I  2 s.h.
Understanding of numbers, operations, and managing personal finances; computation strategies, problem-solving strategies, skills for good consumers; opportunity to practice math skills in the community and the workplace; first in a series.

205:012 Personal Finance and Math II  2 s.h.
Skills and knowledge needed for managing personal finances; banking, budgeting, insurance, how to be a good consumer; students plan for their financial future by studying paycheck information, actual income, and tax responsibility; research on independent living costs; second in a series.

205:013 Lifetime Reading  1 s.h.
Enhancement of leisure reading toward enjoyment of reading as a lifetime activity; trip to the library to discover interesting genres and subjects; individual and group activities to review and talk about books; how to discuss components of books such as plot, characters.
205:014 Practical Writing 1 s.h.
Writing tools for success in daily living; experience with a range of writing forms, beginning with short organizational forms such as to-do and grocery lists and progressing to family correspondence and business letters; observation and demonstration of writing techniques in group activities; help with self-expression in written formats, with focus on organization and communication with others; students practice writing techniques in class, in their residence halls, and in the community; seminar.

205:015 Literature and the Arts 1 s.h.
Exposure to literature and the arts and the experience of connection and life enhancement that arts activities provide; reading and discussing literature, field trips to museums, musical performances, plays; opportunity to review and identify leisure activities to enjoy throughout life.

205:016 Exploring Issues in Society 1 s.h.
Diversity and social justice issues; some social implications of being a person with a disability (e.g., negative treatment from others due to stigma, ignorance, stereotypes); guidance toward empowerment in self-advocacy at work, at school, and in community life; overview of cognitive and learning disabilities, Americans with Disabilities Act and other legislation that promotes equality, history of the disability rights movement, current social trends affecting people with disabilities; perspectives from America’s history of social, cultural, and religious unity, celebration, and conflict.

205:017 Tools for Life I: Critical Thinking 1 s.h.
Introduction to strategies, key elements, and resources for critical thinking; problem-solving and critical-thinking strategies and skills for responsible, independent decision making in personal, university, career, and community contexts; small-group discussion, case studies, role-playing, and applied practice in real-world situations related to daily, personal, academic, and career decisions.

205:018 Tools for Life II: Problem Solving 1 s.h.
Introduction to strategies and methods of problem solving; evaluation of scenarios from academic, social, and work environments; discussion of students’ personal and current experiences; focus on development of interpersonal communication skills, relationship building, independence, career selection.

205:019 Personal Leadership 1 s.h.
Builds on concepts learned in 205:016; self-advocacy and awareness of individual strengths as empowerment for leadership roles in the community; qualities of a leader, value of mentors, importance of community service; elements of work-life balance; opportunities to participate in life-long service learning and leadership.

205:020 Psychology 1 s.h.
Basic concepts of psychology, with focus on daily life and understanding behavior; situations encountered as persons with an intellectual disability; differences between a psychologist, psychiatrist, and counselor; role of professionals; individual differences and social influences on behavior; introduction to scientific method, conducting basic experiments.

205:021 Sciences of Life 1 s.h.
Scientific skills as they relate to everyday life and the world; skills involving independent operation of tools and equipment, working in a group, appropriate strategies for decision making and problem solving based on the scientific method; exploration of life sciences through classroom learning and exploratory activities.

205:022 Social Skills II and Conflict Management 2 s.h.
Continuation of 205:002; more advanced relationship skills that require self-regulation; self-awareness; applying skills for communicating when under stress; structured learning process including repetitive practice and modeling as key components; lectures, modeling, role play, and practice in the community.
205:023 Fitness and Wellness Lab II  1 s.h.
Builds on skills learned in 205:009: recreation and fitness opportunities across the lifespan; benefits of physical activity, year-round fitness activities, one-on-one support, help with developing and achieving personal wellness goals; integration of concepts and skills in health, social relationships, leisure activities, daily living.

205:024 Great Conversations  1 s.h.
Opportunity to learn across the academic disciplines and interact with University of Iowa professors and other guest lecturers; topics vary.

205:025 Social Skills II  2 s.h.
Continuation of 205:002; more advanced relationship skills that require self-regulation; self-awareness; applying skills for communicating under stress; structured learning process including repetitive practice and modeling as key components.

205:030 Career Exploration  4 s.h.
Opportunity to explore, enhance, or broaden work interests, skills, and potential career opportunities; interest inventories, review of vocational experiences, interactive employer presentations, informational interviews, job site experiences; focus on self-assessment of one's individual vocational strengths.

205:031 Job Search Strategies  2 s.h.
Fundamental tools and techniques for getting a job; students create a résumé, including references and updated work history; interview techniques, information gathering, thank-you letters, work-related vocabulary, appropriate behaviors and attitudes for a successful job search; role playing, demonstrations, real-world practice.

205:032 Entrepreneurism  2 s.h.
Characteristics, advantages, and disadvantages of self-employment; legal aspects of forming a business, marketing, acquiring start-up funding and other resources; financial obligations and monitoring of funds required for a successful business; students write a business plan.

205:033 Business Support Seminar  1 s.h.
Aspects of careers in business support; office procedures, word processing skills, oral and written communication, records management, business terminology.

205:034 Creative Arts Seminar  2 s.h.
Aspects of careers in creative arts; availability of employment, professional association memberships, vocabulary used in the creative arts work environment.

205:035 Education Career Seminar  1 s.h.
Aspects of careers in education; additional training typically required for careers in education, child/student needs, lesson planning.

205:036 Health Services Seminar  1 s.h.
Aspects of careers in health services; office procedures and equipment, customer service skills, terminology used in health care environments.

205:037 Hospitality Seminar  1 s.h.
Aspects of careers in hospitality; customer service skills, phone and counter etiquette, vocabulary used in the hospitality industry.

205:038 Human Services Seminar  1 s.h.
Aspects of careers in human services; types of human services environments, interpersonal relationships and boundaries, paperwork requirements, terminology commonly used in human services environments.

205:039 Industrial Seminar  1 s.h.
Aspects of careers in industrial and production environments; occupational skill requirements and standards, knowledge of typical equipment that employees must operate, safety in the workplace, vocabulary for industrial and production work environments.
205:040 Marketing/Sales Seminar 1 s.h.
Aspects of careers in marketing and sales; customer service skills, use of retail equipment, marketing techniques and the importance of product appearance, pricing and advertising, vocabulary used in a retail sales environment.

205:041 Parks and Natural Resources Seminar 1 s.h.
Aspects of careers in parks and natural resources management; operation and maintenance of equipment, safety procedures, customer service skills, typical vocabulary for positions involving care and management of shrubs, trees, flowers, and turf.

205:042 Skilled Trades Seminar 1 s.h.
Aspects of careers in the skilled trades; occupational skill standards in specific skilled trades, apprenticeships or advanced training required, safety in the workplace, vocabulary typical for specific skilled-trade work environments.

205:043 Information/Technology Seminar 1 s.h.
Aspects of careers in information technology; occupational skill requirements and standards, knowledge of typical equipment employees must operate, safety in the workplace, typical vocabulary for information technology work environments.

205:044 Culinary Arts Seminar 2 s.h.
Different types of careers in the food industry; workplace skills and tasks; continuing training and education options; equipment and food safety; basic preparation steps, food presentation, place settings; field trips. Requirements: enrollment in REACH program.

205:046 Community College Prep Seminar 1 s.h.
Preparation to continue education at a community college after REACH; application and admission testing requirements, how to access the services offered at Student Disability Services; exploration of associate degree and certificate; area of study requirements and courses offered.

205:047 Job Search Strategies II 2 s.h.
Continuation of 205:031; update résumés, references, and cover pages; appropriate behaviors and attitudes for successful job search; seek and apply for jobs with assistance from instructor.

205:050 Life Skills I--Transitions 2 s.h.
Components of successful independent and community living; personal safety issues, effective communication skills for interacting with peers and college personnel, how to access broad community resources for living, work, and leisure; students develop a plan for personal daily routines; classroom activities, practical experiences on campus and in the community.

205:051 Life Skills II--Community Life 2 s.h.
Review of previously learned skills for making the transition to independent living in the college environment; use of a personal planner for managing daily routines and schedules, planning for independent living after graduation; classroom activities, practical experiences on campus and in the community.

205:052 Life Skills III--On Your Own 2 s.h.
Goal setting and planning for independent living after college; how to use daily living skills from college in students’ planned home communities; skills required for finding and managing a home or apartment, using community resources and agencies, and meeting basic needs; how to be interdependent and independent in the community.

205:053 Life Skills IV--Transition Planning 2 s.h.
Work on transition plan during spring semester of final year--goal setting and planning for independent living after college; how to use daily living skills from college in students’ planned home communities; using community resources and agencies; meeting basic needs; how to be interdependent and independent in student’s home community; identification of transition team members; plan and lead transition meeting. Requirements: enrollment in REACH program.
205:054 Household Management II
Continuation of 205:055; preparation for independent apartment living; experiential training, assessment to determine support needs; apartment living, personal care, value shopping and budgeting, preparing meals, successful community living.

205:055 Household Management I
Independent living skills introduced in the life skills and health and wellness courses; hands-on experience in room care, clothing care, food/kitchen safety, meal planning and nutrition, food preparation, simple recipes, grocery shopping, event planning.

205:056 Introduction to Spanish: Language and Culture
Introduction to Spanish language and culture; emphasis on basic conversational phrases, functional vocabulary, and cultural awareness; diversity of 21st-century Spanish-speaking world.

205:060 Internship I--Prep
Introduction to functional skills, job expectations, environments of the workplace; students venture out into the community and see first-hand what a specific career or job entails; role of the influencer; small groups, job shadowing, tryouts--depending on individual needs and abilities; create a résumé; summer job searching skills; preparation for Internship II--applications, interviews, contacting employers. Requirements: enrollment in REACH program.

205:061 Internship II
Internship experience leading to increased independence in the workplace (e.g., more independent operation of equipment, socialization, workplace safety, problem solving, conflict management); opportunity to acquire additional workplace skills in the student’s career emphasis area; employers and mentors guide students in fulfilling their job responsibilities; students maintain a journal and discuss their experience with their advisor or instructor; second of three consecutive internships.

205:062 Internship III
Internship experience with opportunities to develop more advanced skills for independent communication, problem solving, and workplace performance in the student’s career emphasis area; employers and mentors observe the student in the workplace; students maintain a journal and discuss their experience with their advisor or instructor; third of three consecutive internships.

205:063 Internship IV
Individualized community work experiences with periodic classroom seminars; building independent work skills, such as researching bus routes and e-mailing weekly journals; students, instructors, and employers evaluate student’s work performance.

205:064 Internship V
Continuation of 205:063; community work experiences with periodic classroom seminars; emphasis on work skills in the student’s career area of choice and soft skills needed to be an independent worker.

205:098 Special Topics
Topics include leisure resources, current events, science, family life, consumerism, community involvement, self-determination, self-advocacy, leadership, assistive technology, mentoring; course assignments, instruction, and student assessment in classroom and/or community settings; may be required or elective course.

205:099 Independent Study
Independent study coordinated with the student’s REACH advisor.
Rehabilitation and Counselor Education

Chair
Dennis R. Maki

Professors
Nicholas Colangelo, Dennis Harper, Dennis R. Maki, Leslie Margolin, Vilia Tarvydas

Professors emeriti
Richard Dustin, Albert B. Hood, David A. Jepsen, Dennis Harper

Adjunct professor
Harvey Joanning

Associate professors
David Duys, Tarrell Portman, Jodi Saunders, Volker Thomas, John Wadsworth

Associate professors emeriti
William A. Matthes, Ralph R. Roberts Jr.

Assistant professors
Noel Estrada-Hernandez, Malik Henfield, Susannah Wood

Adjunct assistant professors
Barbara O’Rourke, Phil Striegel, Anne Zalenski

Clinical assistant professor
Carol M. Smith

Adjunct lecturers
Leanne Eichinger, Kayla Hand, James Stachowiak, Peter Teahan, Orville Townsend

Assistant in instruction
Claudia Bischoff

Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Human Relations

Graduate degrees: M.A., Ph.D. in Rehabilitation and Counselor Education

Web site: http://www.education.uiowa.edu/rce

The Department of Rehabilitation and Counselor Education prepares students to facilitate human development across the life span, to advocate for clients and students, and to serve local, national, and international communities through the delivery and creation of state-of-the-art counseling services. The department achieves these goals by advancing knowledge, skills, and attitudes appropriate for effective and ethical professional counseling practice and by conducting and disseminating related research.

The department prepares practitioners and scholars primarily at the graduate level, through degree programs in counselor education and supervision, rehabilitation and mental health counseling, rehabilitation counselor education, and school counseling. It also offers basic courses in interviewing and interpersonal skills for students in other professional and graduate programs. In addition, it offers an undergraduate minor.

Undergraduate Program

• Minor in human relations

Minor

The minor in human relations is open to all University of Iowa students enrolled in undergraduate degree programs.

The minor in human relations requires a minimum of 15 s.h. of credit, including 12 s.h. earned at The University of Iowa and 12 s.h. earned in courses numbered 100 and above. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.50 in the minor. Courses for the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass (unless they are offered only pass/nonpass). Transfer credit must be approved by the chair of the Department of Rehabilitation and Counselor Education in order to count toward the minor.

Course work for the minor must include 07C:199 Counseling for Related Professions. Students earn the remaining 12 s.h. for the minor in courses chosen from the following list. Registration in 07B:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher requires special permission for students not admitted to the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07B:150</td>
<td>Leadership and Public Service I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07B:151</td>
<td>Leadership and Public Service II</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07B:180</td>
<td>Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:081</td>
<td>Making a Vocational-Educational Choice</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:130</td>
<td>Human Sexuality</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:137</td>
<td>Introduction to Educating Gifted Students</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:145</td>
<td>Marriage and Family Interaction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:162</td>
<td>Introduction to Marriage and Family Counseling and Psychotherapy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:163</td>
<td>Marriage and Family Counseling and Psychotherapy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:174</td>
<td>Positive Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:175</td>
<td>Motivational Interviewing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:176</td>
<td>Child Abuse: Assessment, Intervention, and Advocacy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:178</td>
<td>Microcounseling</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:179</td>
<td>Sexuality Within the Helping Profession</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in rehabilitation and counselor education
- Doctor of Philosophy in rehabilitation and counselor education

The department offers graduate degree programs in four major areas within rehabilitation and counselor education:

Counselor education and supervision (offered in the Ph.D.);
Rehabilitation and mental health counseling (offered in the M.A.);
Rehabilitation counselor education (offered in the Ph.D.); and
School counseling (offered in the M.A.).

Each degree program is described below.

Upon completing a degree in the department, students are evaluated and are expected to have awareness, knowledge, and skills in the following areas:

- current definitions, professional standards, and appropriate professional practices regarding multiculturalism;
- what it means to be a multiculturally competent helping professional;
- integration of feedback into practice and professionalism in interpersonal interactions;
- personal limitations and strengths that could ultimately support or harm a client or student;
- a personal plan for future practice in the field regarding multicultural relationships.

Prospective students must meet admission requirements for the individual programs as well as the department’s general admission requirements (see “Admission” toward the end of this section). Criminal background checks may be required. Applicants also must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

REQUIRED Ph.D. RESEARCH COURSES

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

Ph.D.: Counselor Education and Supervision

The Doctor of Philosophy program in counselor education and supervision requires 96 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students with knowledge and skills related to general counseling (including mental health and school counseling), teaching, consulting, supervising counselors, and conducting research. Graduates enter professional work as counselors, counselor supervisors, counselor educators, researchers and/or consultants, or work in other positions requiring expertise in human relations. Students may choose an emphasis in gifted and talented education, school counseling, professional leadership, or other area agreed upon by faculty advisors.

Counselor education and supervision graduates are prepared to teach the knowledge and skills required of professional counselors and to supervise beginning and advanced counselors; perform counseling interventions with individuals and groups; and teach human relations skills in colleges or universities. They provide professional consultation with counseling practitioners and policy makers about counseling program development and evaluation. They also may perform research that contributes to knowledge about counseling, supervision, and counselor education.

The program is accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP). The American Counseling Association (ACA) and the Association
for Counselor Education and Supervision (ACES) are the professional organizations most related to program activities.

The Ph.D. curriculum includes required courses in counseling and in research tools and applications, a minor outside the department, and a dissertation.

Most students complete their course work in three years and take a fourth year to complete the dissertation. Students who have not completed a master’s degree program approved by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP) may need to remedy deficiencies by taking appropriate master’s-level course work.

The Ph.D. program in counselor education and supervision requires the following work.

**Required Courses**

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07C:255</td>
<td>Advanced Career Development and Counseling (or equivalent)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:347</td>
<td>Home/School/Community: System Interventions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:353</td>
<td>Advanced Counseling and Psychotherapy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:357</td>
<td>Advanced Group Counseling and Psychotherapy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:360</td>
<td>Advanced Practicum in Counseling (section 002)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:380</td>
<td>Practicum in College Teaching</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:385</td>
<td>Teaching and Learning in Higher Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:400</td>
<td>Seminar: Ethics and Issues in Counseling</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:451</td>
<td>Advanced Multiculturalism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:454</td>
<td>Supervision Theory and Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:455</td>
<td>Practicum in Clinical Supervision</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:457</td>
<td>Seminar: Professional Orientation to Counselor Education and Supervision</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:458</td>
<td>Seminar: Current Issues and Trends in Counselor Education and Supervision</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:459</td>
<td>Seminar: Leadership and Advocacy in Counselor Education and Supervision</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:465</td>
<td>Internship in Counselor Education (at least 240 hours)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least one course in human development
At least one advanced course in psychological or educational measurement

**Research Tools and Applications**

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site). Course selections must be consistent with the research tools and applications required for the degree.

The following are minimum requirements. Students are expected to master research tools and applications beyond the minimum requirements in order to develop research skills consistent with their professional goals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07C:338</td>
<td>Essentials of Qualitative Inquiry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:394</td>
<td>M.A. Equivalency Research (for students without an approved M.A./M.S. thesis)</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:460</td>
<td>Seminar: Research in Counseling</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:493</td>
<td>Ph.D. Thesis</td>
<td>10-15 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:243</td>
<td>Intermediate Statistical Methods</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07X:150</td>
<td>Introduction to Educational Research (taken during first year in program)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least one course in quantitative research methods chosen from these (at least 3 s.h.) and one additional course in qualitative research:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07C:438</td>
<td>Advanced Qualitative Research Seminar in Rehabilitation and Counselor Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:244</td>
<td>Correlation and Regression</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:245</td>
<td>Applied Multivariate Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:246</td>
<td>Design of Experiments</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:252</td>
<td>Introduction to Multivariate Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minor Area**

Students take a series of courses (typically a minimum of three) in an area of study outside the Department of Rehabilitation and Counselor Education. They select course work in collaboration with their minor area advisor, a faculty member from the area, and with approval of the curriculum plan committee.

**Master’s Thesis Project or Equivalent**

Students are required to submit a previously conducted master’s thesis for faculty review and approval or to complete a new supervised
experiential research project before taking comprehensive exams.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

The comprehensive examination consists of three 3-hour exams and an oral defense, including a department comprehensive exam, a counselor education and supervision program comprehensive exam, and an exam on the minor area. The comprehensive exam may be taken during the student's final semester of course work, which typically includes internship.

**DISSERTATION**

The major research project culminating in the doctoral thesis may be on any topic related to counseling and counselor education. The thesis advisor and the examining committee approve the topic and procedures at a formal prospectus meeting. The final oral examination on the thesis is conducted by the examining committee. Students usually earn 10 s.h. for dissertation work, but in some instances they may earn up to 15 s.h.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to any of the department's graduate programs must meet the department's general admission requirements; see "Admission" toward the end of this section. In addition, applicants to the Ph.D. program in counselor education and supervision must provide evidence of successful experience in counseling or a closely related profession. Applicants without experience may be admitted if their credentials indicate exceptional strengths.

Students may be admitted for fall, spring, or summer entry, but the department strongly advises application for fall entry. Consideration of applications begins January 15 for fall entry; all application materials should be received at the University by this date.

**M.A.: Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling**

The Master of Arts program in rehabilitation and mental health counseling requires a minimum of 60 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares professional counselors to provide assistance in employment, independent living, and personal or economic development to persons with disabilities and other individuals who encounter barriers in meeting their functional needs. It also prepares counselors in mental health counseling/psychiatric rehabilitation to obtain licensure as professionals who provide services in community mental health settings.

Rehabilitation and mental health counselors work in a variety of settings, including public agencies such as state vocational rehabilitation programs and Veterans Affairs vocational rehabilitation programs; independent living centers; community-based rehabilitation centers and supported employment programs; private for-profit worker's compensation and insurance rehabilitation agencies; and mental health agencies. They provide interventions designed to help persons with disabilities adapt to the demands of their environments. They also prepare the environments to accommodate the individual's needs. Assessment, personal and vocational counseling, development of rehabilitation and treatment plans, case management, service coordination, psychosocial adjustment, job development, placement, and follow-up are typical services that rehabilitation and mental health counselors provide.

The M.A. program in rehabilitation and mental health counseling is accredited by the Council on Rehabilitation Education (CORE). The program also is accredited in community counseling by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP).

Graduates of the M.A. program are eligible for certification by the Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor Certification (CRC) and the National Board for Certified Counselors. By completing the program’s course work, students also complete the courses they must take in order to apply for licensure as mental health counselors in Iowa.

Full-time students can complete the program in two academic years (four semesters plus two summer sessions, approximately 21 months).

The M.A. curriculum blends academic work with supervised clinical experiences. Students take three semesters of practicum concurrently with academic courses. The program concludes with a full-time internship (40 hours per week) during a spring semester. Students are assigned to rehabilitation and community mental health agencies or facilities that meet CORE and CACREP accreditation standards and that have programs or clientele who match the student’s interests and educational objectives. Clinical placements require criminal background checks.

Supervised practicums, internships, and comprehensive examinations are not offered during summer sessions.

The M.A. program in rehabilitation and mental health counseling requires the following work.

**Department Requirements**

All of these:
Program Requirements

All of these:

- 07C:210 Rehabilitation Client Assessment 3 s.h.
- 07C:241 Introduction to Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling 3 s.h.
- 07C:247 Medical Aspects of Disability 3 s.h.
- 07C:249 Psychiatric Disorders and Interventions 3 s.h.
- 07C:341 Job Development Placement and Follow-up 3 s.h.
- 07C:342 Psychosocial and Developmental Aspects 3 s.h.

Clinical Practice

All of these:

- 07C:348 Prepracticum in Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling 3 s.h.
- 07C:349 Practicum in Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling 3 s.h.
- 07C:352 Internship in Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling 9-12 s.h.

One of these:

- 07C:350 Advanced Practicum in Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling 3 s.h.
- 07C:351 Advanced Practicum in Mental Health and Substance Abuse 3 s.h.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

In addition to the departmental comprehensive examination, a three-hour written examination on the process and practice of rehabilitation and mental health counseling is required. Exams are offered only during fall and spring semesters.

ADMISSION

Applicants to any of the department’s graduate programs must meet the department’s general admission requirements; see "Admission" toward the end of this section.

No specific undergraduate major area of study is required for the M.A. program in rehabilitation and mental health counseling, but a major in one of the social sciences is considered good preparation. Applicants should have a good academic record and relevant experience, such as assisting individuals with disabilities. Postbaccalaureate work experience relevant to the field of rehabilitation and mental health counseling is preferred. The program encourages applications from persons traditionally underrepresented in the field, particularly those with a disability and/or members of minority or ethnic groups. Applicants also must meet the department’s admission requirements (see "Admission" later in this section). A personal interview is required, either in person or by telephone.

Applications for full-time study are accepted for summer session (June) entry. Application deadline for full-time study is April 1 for U.S. applicants, March 1 for international applicants. Applications for part-time study are accepted for fall and spring semesters.

Students pursue a sequenced plan of study that begins in summer session. Although students may be admitted for any semester, the program highly recommends that full-time students begin in summer.

Ph.D.: Rehabilitation Counselor Education

The Doctor of Philosophy program in rehabilitation counselor education requires a minimum of 90 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares professionals for leadership roles in rehabilitation counselor education, research, administration, and service delivery systems. It provides rehabilitation counselors the opportunity to master knowledge; clinical, teaching, and supervisory skills; and research competencies at the most advanced levels.

Ph.D. students focus on three areas of advanced development: rehabilitation counselor education and supervision, research, and professional practice. The program is flexible, permitting students to pursue individualized plans of study within the required curriculum. Ph.D. graduates are expected to have sufficient knowledge and skill to teach at colleges and universities, supervise other professionals, and provide clinical services to clients. They also should have competencies to engage in and evaluate theoretical, qualitative, and quantitative research.

Each student is required to submit a curriculum plan. The rehabilitation counseling faculty reviews
each student annually. Students must meet the department’s requirements in order to continue in the program.

The 90 s.h. required for the degree may include credit for relevant course work completed for a master’s degree. Students who have not completed a master’s degree in rehabilitation counseling must take appropriate masters-level courses or their equivalents. This combination of master’s and doctoral course work ensures exposure to vocational rehabilitation as well as to independent living rehabilitation and community-based counseling processes, concepts, programs, and services.

Most students complete their course work and comprehensive exam in three years and take a fourth year to complete the dissertation.

The Ph.D. program in rehabilitation counselor education requires the following work.

**Department Core**

All of these:

- 07C:255 Advanced Career Development and Counseling (or equivalent) 3 s.h.
- 07C:353 Advanced Counseling and Psychotherapy 3 s.h.
- 07C:357 Advanced Group Counseling and Psychotherapy 3 s.h.
- 07C:400 Seminar: Ethics and Issues in Counseling 3 s.h.

**Program Requirements**

Students are expected to have completed core rehabilitation counseling requirements during master’s degree work (see “M.A.: Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling” above). The advisor and program faculty determine which master’s-level courses must be taken to correct deficiencies. Students also must complete the following.

- 07C:360 Advanced Practicum in Counseling (section 001) 3 s.h.
- 07C:369 Advanced Seminar in Rehabilitation Counseling 3 s.h.
- 07C:380 Practicum in College Teaching 1-3 s.h.
- 07C:385 Teaching and Learning in Higher Education 3 s.h.
- 07C:450 Advanced Social Psychology of Disability 3 s.h.
- 07C:454 Supervision Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
- 07C:455 Practicum in Clinical Supervision 3 s.h.

- 07C:462 Advanced Practicum in Clinical Teaching 3 s.h.
- 07P:217 Seminar in College Teaching 1-3 s.h.

**Statistics and Research Design**

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site). Course selections must be consistent with the following statistics and research design requirements and with the student’s dissertation research.

All of these:

- 07C:338 Essentials of Qualitative Inquiry 3 s.h.
- 07C:438 Advanced Qualitative Research Seminar in Rehabilitation and Counselor Education 3 s.h.
- 07C:460 Seminar: Research in Counseling 3 s.h.
- 07C:461 Practicum in Research 3 s.h.
- 07P:243 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.
- 07P:246 Design of Experiments 4 s.h.
- 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research (taken during first year in program) 3 s.h.

One additional advanced quantitative or qualitative course approved by the advisor

**MINOR AREA**

Students plan a minor area in collaboration with their major advisor and curriculum plan committee. The minor area must be outside the department. Students select a minimum of 9 s.h. of course work in the minor area, in collaboration with their minor advisor and with the approval of their curriculum plan committee.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

The comprehensive examination consists of three exams that total nine hours. They cover the department core (three hours), rehabilitation counseling—theory, practice, and research (three hours), and the minor area (three hours).

**DISSERTATION**

The dissertation is a major research study planned in collaboration with the student’s major advisor. At least two rehabilitation counseling faculty members serve on the dissertation committee; one of them chairs or co-chairs the committee.
ADMISSION

Applicants to any of the department’s graduate programs must meet the department’s general admission requirements; see “Admission” toward the end of this section.

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in rehabilitation counselor education should have a master’s degree in rehabilitation counseling or a related area and a graduate g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher. One year of full-time work experience in rehabilitation or a related field is strongly encouraged. Applicants should submit a written statement of purpose for pursuing the Ph.D. in rehabilitation counselor education and a statement of personal career objectives, official score on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test, and three letters of recommendation. A personal interview is required.

Applications are accepted for fall, spring, or summer entry; fall entry is strongly advised. Faculty consideration of applications begins January 15 for fall entry, November 15 for spring entry, and April 1 for summer entry.

M.A.: School Counseling

The Master of Arts program in school counseling requires a minimum of 54 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares individuals to work effectively as counselors in K-12 school settings. It is accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP). Successful graduates are eligible for K-12 school counselor licensure in Iowa. Students may apply to the National Board for Certified Counselors at the completion of their programs.

School counseling students are strongly encouraged to earn an endorsement in talented and gifted education or a certificate from the Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education. Most course work required for the endorsement also is required for the M.A. program.

The M.A. program in school counseling emphasizes gifted education. During the first few semesters, students take core cognate courses, including course work on gifted education, and the microcounseling clinical skills laboratory. Then they enter a counseling practicum followed by an internship. Students who enter without teaching licensure are required to take additional course work in education, 07E:100 Foundations of Education, 07U:100 Foundations of Special Education, and 07P:200 Educational Psychology or equivalent) to meet school counselor licensure standards. Students are expected to complete at least 100 clock hours in practicum and 600 clock hours in internship activities in an approved school setting, under the supervision of an experienced licensed school counselor and a University faculty supervisor.

Students must complete program and department core courses as outlined on the Department of Rehabilitation and Counselor Education web site before enrolling in 07C:300 Practicum in School Counseling for the summer session of their last year in the program. All students are required to complete a background check the spring before they enroll in the practicum. Students who are not licensed teachers must complete course work in education before enrolling in the practicum.

Each student’s progress is reviewed periodically by the program faculty. Students who have successfully completed all prerequisites for 07C:300 Practicum in School Counseling are reviewed in the semester before they take the practicum course, to assure that they are prepared for it. During the summer, students are evaluated to assure their readiness for the internship 07C:321 Internship in Elementary School Counseling or 07C:322 Internship in Secondary School Counseling, which requires assignment in approved schools for the fall and/or spring semesters.

The M.A. program in school counseling requires the following work.

Required Courses

The following schedule of required courses reflects a three-year program of study. Students who do not have teacher licensure are required to complete at least three additional courses in education before the third year of classes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07C:137</td>
<td>Introduction to Educating Gifted Students</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07U:140</td>
<td>Characteristics of Disabilities</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:200</td>
<td>Professional School Counselor</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:202</td>
<td>Introduction to Group Counseling</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:203</td>
<td>Career Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:204</td>
<td>School Culture and Classroom Management for School Counselors</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07B:206</td>
<td>Research Process and Design</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:221</td>
<td>Theories of Counseling and Human Development Across the Life Span</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:222</td>
<td>Counseling Children and Adolescents in Schools</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:223</td>
<td>Counseling Gifted and Talented Students</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:230</td>
<td>School Counseling Program Leadership and Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

All students are required to take comprehensive exams for the departmental core and for school counseling during their final semester of internship. Comprehensive exams include a written six-hour exam in the departmental core and school counseling. An oral exam also is required unless waived by the comprehensive exam committee.

ADMISSION

Applicants to any of the department’s graduate programs must meet the department’s general admission requirements; see "Admission" toward the end of this section. Applicants to the M.A. program in school counseling should have an undergraduate g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher. The department prefers that applicants have one year of teaching experience or successful experiences with children and/or adolescents, which they must document in a written statement. Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores must be on file at the University.

Applications are accepted for summer entry. Applications should be submitted by March 1 for U.S. applicants, February 1 for international applicants.

Admission

Applicants to any of the department’s degree programs must satisfy the following admission requirements. Applicants also must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Applicants must submit the following:

- a completed graduate application form;
- copies of official transcripts of all previous undergraduate and graduate college work;
- official report of Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test verbal and quantitative scores;
- a statement of the applicant’s reasons for seeking an advanced degree in the department, including a statement of personal career objectives;
- three current letters of recommendation from persons qualified to assess the applicant’s prospects for completing the M.A. or Ph.D. and to assess the applicant’s commitment to the profession.

The department may request a personal or telephone interview.

The following admission standards are considered for individual program admission decisions.

M.A. applicants should have an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

Ph.D. applicants should have a graduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00; those who have not been granted a graduate degree should have an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

International applicants must score at least 550 (paper-based), 213 (computer-based), or 80 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a foreign language (TOEFL). The department may require applicants with lower TOEFL scores to complete University of Iowa course work in English language fluency. TOEFL scores must be submitted with the application for admission.

Typically, doctoral students are not admitted unless they have completed a master’s degree in counseling or a related field. Relevant work experiences are important. Students who are accepted without a related master’s degree must complete core master’s-level course work before taking advanced Ph.D. courses. Required remedial courses and experiences are determined in consultation with the advisor and are included in a student’s curriculum plan.

Visit the Department of Rehabilitation and Counselor Education web site for details about admission and program requirements.

FINAL DECISION, SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

The criteria listed above are minimum standards for admission. Final admission decisions are made by faculty committees. Some of the department’s degree programs have additional admission requirements; see the descriptions of the individual degree programs above.
CONDITIONAL ADMISSION

Applicants who do not meet the requirements for regular admission may be admitted on conditional status if they show sufficient strengths and promise, as determined by the faculty. In order to achieve regular status, students admitted on conditional status must complete at least 12 s.h. of core courses (approved by an advisor) over two consecutive sessions and earn a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

MAINTAINING GOOD STANDING

All graduate students must meet the following standards in order to remain in their degree programs and advance to candidacy and remain a candidate for a degree:

- maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00;
- successfully complete a practicum, internship, or equivalent professional experience;
- maintain professional behavior consistent with the American Counseling Association code of ethics and any additional code of professional ethics adhered to in any agency in which the student completes a practicum or internship;
- demonstrate progress toward the degree through successful completion of semester hours specified in the curriculum plan and active registration each session (exceptions may be approved by the advisor).

Each student's academic and professional progress is reviewed annually. A written report is provided to the student and a copy is placed in his or her department file.

PROBATIONAL STATUS

M.A. and Ph.D. students who earn a cumulative g.p.a. lower than 3.00 are placed on probational status and are notified in writing. Students on probational status have two consecutive sessions to raise their grade-point average to the established standard. If that requirement is not met, the student may be removed from the program. Each student is allowed one probational status during his or her program of study.

APPLICATION

For application materials, visit the Department of Rehabilitation and Counselor Education web site.

Applications must be complete before they can be reviewed. Applicants are responsible for providing a complete application dossier; to check on whether an application dossier is complete, contact the College of Education Office of Education Services. Application forms are available on the web.

Applicants are notified in writing after their applications have been reviewed. Applicants who are accepted must reply in writing in order to maintain their admission status.

Financial Support

Students in the department may apply for a wide variety of graduate assistantships. For example, many of the University's student service units award graduate assistantships. Applicants for assistantships should contact the department or the coordinator of the particular graduate program they plan to enter.

Applicants seeking fellowships or assistantships should complete their applications as early as possible.

Facilities

An on-campus counseling suite serves as a laboratory for training. In addition, a wide variety of supervised clinical experiences are available in community agencies, schools, and colleges, as well as throughout the University. Internships may be completed at approved sites nationwide.

Courses

**07C:029 First-Year Seminar** 1 s.h.
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

**07C:030 Belin-Blank Center First-Year Seminar** 1 s.h.
Presentations and discussions by University resource experts and Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education staff. Requirements: Belin-Blank Center student.

**07C:081 Making a Vocational-Educational Choice** 2-3 s.h.
Vocational decision-making process, self-evaluation, exploration of the world of work; for students who are uncertain about their educational and vocational goals.
07C:119 Family Issues in Giftedness  
1 s.h.  
Family dynamics and issues that arise when one or more children are identified as gifted; parent/child, sibling, school/family relationships.

07C:120 Psychology of Giftedness  
3 s.h.  
Theories of learning, child development, motivation; issues unique to gifted education. Same as 07P:120.

07C:121 Identification of Students for Gifted Programs  
3 s.h.  
Interpretation of standardized tests and other measurement instruments used to identify academic talent and program effectively for grades K-12; ability, aptitude, achievement tests; current issues in the uses of various instruments. Same as 07P:121.

07C:123 Gender Issues and Giftedness  
1 s.h.  
Effect of gender on development of giftedness; differential needs of girls, boys; strategies for effective teaching, gender equity.

07C:124 Ethnic and Cultural Issues and Giftedness  
1 s.h.  
Effect of ethnicity and culture on development of giftedness; special needs of Black, Hispanic, Native American, and Asian gifted students; strategies for identification, programming.

07C:125 Counseling and Psychological Needs of the Gifted  
1 s.h.  
Psychological aspects of giftedness, counseling techniques appropriate for gifted children, adolescents; socio-emotional concerns, career development, underachievement. Same as 07P:125.

07C:126 Cognitive and Affective Needs of Underachieving Gifted  
1 s.h.  
Diagnostic strategy for identifying types of underachievement, teaching and counseling interventions appropriate for each. Same as 07P:126.

07C:127 Research and Theory in Talent/Giftedness  
1 s.h.  
Biennial research symposium.

07C:128 Advanced Leadership Seminar in Gifted Education  
1 s.h.  
Development of administrative policies and programming based on empirical research; for experienced leaders in gifted education.

07C:129 Creativity: Issues and Applications in Gifted Education  
1 s.h.  
Theories that underpin contemporary definitions of creativity; instruments developed to measure creativity; activities in the school environment that enhance or inhibit student creativity. Same as 07P:129.

07C:130 Human Sexuality  
3 s.h.  
How young adults experience, discuss, and engage in sex; short essays.

07C:137 Introduction to Educating Gifted Students  
3 s.h.  
Fundamental issues such as curriculum, counseling, family issues, gender and minority issues. Same as 07U:137.

07C:145 Marriage and Family Interaction  
3 s.h.  
Contemporary American marriage, family relationships; mate selection.

07C:162 Introduction to Marriage and Family Counseling and Psychotherapy  
3 s.h.  
Evolution of the family therapy movement and issues related to functional and dysfunctional family systems; significant models of family therapy and specific techniques.

07C:163 Marriage and Family Counseling and Psychotherapy  
3 s.h.  
Experience working with families as human systems; skills that family therapists use in their work with couples and families.
07C:173 Trauma Across the Lifespan
3 s.h.
Current theory and practice models related to trauma and crisis intervention; overview of multi-system level definitions of trauma experience (historical, individual, interpersonal, family, organizational, community, global); various approaches to trauma response theory; unique contributions that counselors offer (strength, resiliency, coping); commitments to multicultural and systems factors; macro- to micro-level understanding of trauma.

07C:174 Positive Psychology
3 s.h.
Promotion of human potential as a focus for counseling professionals that provides a supplement to diagnosis and treatment of pathology; how to achieve happiness, resilience, wellness, and life satisfaction through enhancement of human strengths and virtues.

07C:175 Motivational Interviewing
3 s.h.
Motivational Interviewing (Miller & Rollnick) and the stages of change model.

07C:176 Child Abuse: Assessment, Intervention, and Advocacy
3 s.h.
Preparation for work involving abused children or child abuse issues; appropriate for careers in counseling, education, health sciences, law, psychology, social work, and so forth; interactive approach.

07C:177 Life After War: Post-Deployment Issues
3 s.h.
Frequently experienced post-deployment issues from a biological perspective in order to provide a deeper understanding of the natural consequences of combat; scholastic preparedness component designed to enhance effective studying, academic retention, and success; utilization of the unique nature of a veteran-only environment by drawing upon veteran strengths such as camaraderie and teamwork to approach group projects. Requirements: Operation Iraqi Freedom, Operation Enduring Freedom, or Operation New Dawn veteran standing.

07C:178 Microcounseling
1,3 s.h.
Basic skills of listening, responding, empathy, focus; advanced skills of meaning, confrontation, reframing, directives, action skills.

07C:179 Sexuality Within the Helping Profession
3 s.h.
Relationship between sexuality and mental health; varied ethical and professional issues in sex therapy.

07C:180 Topical Seminar for Helping Professionals
arr.
Topics for the continuing education of counselors and related professionals.

07C:181 ePortfolio Production
1-2 s.h.
Experience producing an ePortfolio and uploading it to the Internet; practical experience using digital tools, content and design related to ePortfolio production; experience using a web browser and access to the Internet and a digital camera or scanner. Requirements: able to perform basic computer functions and use a World Wide Web browser. Same as 07B:181, 07E:181, 07P:181, 07X:181.

07C:182 Workshop for Helping Professionals
1-2 s.h.
One-week workshop; students choose a topic for community practitioners working with or interested in counseling individuals, groups, families, organizations.

07C:185 Introduction to Substance Abuse
3 s.h.
Theories of addiction and pharmacology of psychoactive drugs; legal, familial, biological, multicultural, historical issues related to substance use and misuse.

07C:187 Introduction to Assistive Technology
3 s.h.
How assistive technology can be used for attainment of goals in education or work. Same as 07U:187.
07C:188 Practicum in Teaching and Curriculum Development in Gifted Education
Experience in developing course materials for classes offered through the Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education. Same as 07U:188.

07C:190 Group Processes for Related Professions
Small-group procedures for personal and organizational development in educational settings; discussions of theoretical and ethical issues, multicultural considerations, and research findings supplemented with demonstrations; participation in a personal growth group.

07C:192 Group Leadership in Human Sexuality
How to teach human sexuality; how to help students achieve an open-minded yet responsible attitude toward their own and others’ sexuality. Prerequisites: 07C:130.

07C:193 Individual Instruction--Undergraduate

07C:194 Interpersonal Effectiveness
Paradigms and techniques that enhance interpersonal relationship skills.

07C:195 Ethics in Human Relations and Counseling
Morality and ethics; ethical issues; models and techniques for effective ethical decision making in personal and professional interactions.

07C:197 Citizenship in a Multicultural Society
Human relationships in the context of societal oppressions such as racism, sexism, able-bodyism, and heterosexism.

07C:199 Counseling for Related Professions
Counseling theories and techniques; ethical and multicultural considerations; small-group discussions, demonstrations, lectures.

07C:200 Professional School Counselor
Professional identity of school counselors, K-12 school counseling program delivery systems, legal and ethical issues. Requirements: admission to school counseling program.

07C:202 Introduction to Group Counseling
Research, theory, ethics, planning, and practice in group counseling; leadership styles and multicultural considerations; group participation. Prerequisites: 07C:221. Corequisites: 07C:278. Requirements: rehabilitation and counselor education enrollment.

07C:203 Career Development
Preparation for counselors and student affairs professionals; career development concepts and theories, family and work, career counseling goals and objectives, exemplary techniques and materials, career program planning, evaluation procedures. Requirements: rehabilitation and counselor education enrollment.

07C:204 School Culture and Classroom Management for School Counselors
American public elementary and secondary schools and the school counselor’s role; classroom management for school counselors.

07C:210 Rehabilitation Client Assessment
Process and practice of assessing persons with disabilities for rehabilitation plan development and decision making; multicultural and ethical considerations.

07C:221 Theories of Counseling and Human Development Across the Life Span
07C:222 Counseling Children and Adolescents in Schools  3 s.h.
Theory and practice of school-based counseling interventions; child and adolescent development; prevention; special topics. Prerequisites: 07C:221 or 07C:278.

07C:223 Counseling Gifted and Talented Students  3 s.h.
Learning theories and best practices related to school counseling of gifted and talented students; academic, career, and personal/social development. Prerequisites: 07C:137.

07C:226 Assessment of Giftedness  3 s.h.
Training and practice in assessment of gifted children. Same as 07P:226.

07C:230 School Counseling Program Leadership and Management  3 s.h.
Comprehensive K-12 school counseling program components and structures; program leadership, planning, accountability; behavioral consultation and collaboration; ethical, multicultural, family considerations. Corequisites: 07C:321 or 07C:322.

07C:236 Therapy for Persons with Disabilities  3 s.h.
Preparation for future psychologists and counselors to work with persons with disabilities throughout the lifespan; examination of disability issues within the context of present and past theoretical constructs. Requirements: enrollment in psychological and quantitative foundations or rehabilitation and counselor education. Same as 07P:236.

07C:237 Seminar in Gifted Education  2-3 s.h.
Teaching and counseling needs of gifted students K-12; intensive 10-day residential program. Requirements: work as teacher with Belin Fellowship.

07C:238 Advanced Seminar in Gifted Education  1 s.h.
Supervisory, administrative, and research issues; fellowships for seminar participants. Prerequisites: 07C:237.

07C:241 Introduction to Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling  3 s.h.
Historical, philosophical, legislative, societal, and multicultural overview of rehabilitation and mental health process and practice in community-based settings; roles of rehabilitation and mental health professionals, nature of agencies, resources, contemporary issues and ethics.

07C:247 Medical Aspects of Disability  3 s.h.
Medical evaluation as part of the rehabilitation process; body systems, medical terminology, medical description of disabilities; functional limitations; projection of potential for rehabilitation and mental health applied to planning and placement.

07C:248 Diagnosis and Treatment Planning for Psychiatric Rehabilitation  3 s.h.
Psychiatric conditions, their diagnostic criteria using the DSM-IV-TR, treatment planning considerations; medical and psychiatric rehabilitation models, interrelationship in providing services to persons with psychiatric disabilities; functional assessment and client-driven rehabilitation planning for community reintegration. Requirements: rehabilitation and counselor education enrollment.

07C:249 Psychiatric Disorders and Interventions  3 s.h.
Description, classification, and theoretical perspectives related to psychiatric disorders; models of intervention in community-based settings.
07C:250 Multiculturalism in Helping Professions 3 s.h.
Theory and application of multicultural competency in the helping professions; ethical treatment of clients in the context of a multiculturally diverse society; knowledge, skill, self-awareness components relevant for helping practitioners. Requirements: rehabilitation and counselor education enrollment.

07C:254 Assessment and Appraisal 3 s.h.
Didactic experiences related to individual and group assessment and appraisal; for school professionals.

07C:255 Advanced Career Development and Counseling 3 s.h.
Major concepts and research evidence about life-span vocational behavior; theories of vocational choice, adjustment, development in a multicultural world.

07C:256 Action Research: School-Based Field Research 3 s.h.
Field-based research experiences in school settings; students conceptualize, design, conduct, and articulate school-based research findings. Prerequisites: 07C:254.

07C:262 Marriage and Family Counseling and Psychotherapy 3 s.h.
Introduction to counseling theory, ethics, and techniques as applied to problems of marriage and the family over the life span; multicultural considerations. Requirements: advanced graduate standing. Recommendations: 07C:162.

07C:263 Consultation Theory and Practice 3 s.h.

07C:270 Issues and Ethics in Counseling 3 s.h.
Ethical standards and decision making; current issues; ethical, legal, and multicultural considerations for counseling in agencies and schools; emphasis on professional practice.

07C:276 Research in Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling 3 s.h.
Current state of counseling practice and emphasis on accountability as a professional quality; need for counselors to be knowledgeable and skillful in identifying and using "what works" in counseling endeavors; introduction to major principles, concepts, and practices in social science research, including program evaluation; preparing counselors-in-training as future research consumers. Requirements: rehabilitation and mental health counseling major.

07C:278 Applied Microcounseling 3 s.h.
Development of basic and advanced counseling skills; preparation for work in education and community settings.

07C:280 Topical Seminar in RCE arr.
Special topics dealing with contemporary problems of concern to counselors in specific settings.

07C:293 Individual Instruction--Graduate arr.

07C:300 Practicum in School Counseling 3 s.h.
Supervised experience counseling and consulting in elementary and secondary school settings. Requirements: completion of school counseling core courses.

07C:311 Practicum in Counseling and Psychological Services for Gifted Students 1-6 s.h.
Prerequisites: 07C:178. Requirements: course work in counseling education, counseling psychology, school psychology, educational psychology, or related fields. Same as 07P:311.

07C:321 Internship in Elementary School Counseling 3 s.h.
Supervised placement in an elementary school setting; performance of tasks, responsibilities of an elementary school counselor. Prerequisites: 07C:300. Requirements: completion of all required school counseling courses.
07C:322 Internship in Secondary School Counseling  
Supervised placement in a secondary school setting; performance of tasks, responsibilities of a secondary school counselor. Prerequisites: 07C:300. Requirements: completion of all required school counseling courses.

07C:333 Practicum in Student Services  
Supervised experience in college student service agencies.

07C:338 Essentials of Qualitative Inquiry  
Principles, processes of qualitative research in education; methods of design, data collection and analysis, interpretation, trustworthiness. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment and introductory research course.

07C:341 Job Development Placement and Follow-up  
Obtaining appropriate jobs for individuals with disabilities who have received rehabilitation services; client, counselor, employer, job specifications.

07C:342 Psychosocial and Developmental Aspects  
Dynamics of adjustment and coping for persons with chronic illness or those with disabilities through the life span; somatopsychological, psychosocial, and developmental perspectives on disability.

07C:347 Home/School/Community: System Interventions  
Interventions used by school and support system personnel; focus on work with parents, siblings. Same as 07P:347.

07C:348 Prepracticum in Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling  
Counseling laboratory to promote knowledge, skills, and awareness of effective and ethical counseling methods, and fundamentals of helping relationships and case management. Prerequisites: 07C:221. Corequisites: 07C:278.

07C:349 Practicum in Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling  
Experience in a community agency serving individuals with disabilities and mental health disorders, supervised by a certified rehabilitation counselor in an approved site. Prerequisites: 07C:348.

07C:350 Advanced Practicum in Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling  
Experience to enhance competency in agencies and with persons represented in the student's specialty area. Prerequisites: 07C:349.

07C:351 Advanced Practicum in Mental Health and Substance Abuse  
Supervised experience counseling clients with substance-related and/or mental health problems; practical application of theory and ethics through individual, group, family, community counseling. Prerequisites: 07C:349.

07C:352 Internship in Rehabilitation and Mental Health Counseling  
Full-time clinical experience in rehabilitation and mental health settings; training in wide range of counseling and mental health activities, under supervision of a qualified M.A. counselor with appropriate credentials. Prerequisites: 07C:350 or 07C:351.

07C:353 Advanced Counseling and Psychotherapy  
Theories, techniques, and ethics of counseling clients with personal and interpersonal problems; ethical and multicultural considerations.

07C:357 Advanced Group Counseling and Psychotherapy  
Theories and techniques of group counseling and psychotherapy; integration of theory, experience, and research in group counseling; ethical and multicultural considerations.
07C:360 Advanced Practicum in Counseling
Supervised practice in counseling; intensive analysis of counselor ethics, styles, methods. Prerequisites: 07C:221. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment, advanced standing in counselor education, and counseling introductory practicum; and concurrent enrollment in 07C:249 for rehabilitation counselor education student.

07C:363 Capstone Seminar in Student Services
3 s.h.
Synthesis, integration, and application of prior course work on college students and their environments, student learning and development, student affairs administration, counseling and helping skills; focus on program development and implementation, environmental and needs assessment, program evaluation, student group advising, transition to professional student affairs roles; internship supervision. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 07C:250 and 07C:333. Requirements: advanced M.A. standing in student development in postsecondary education.

07C:369 Advanced Seminar in Rehabilitation Counseling
3 s.h.
Philosophy, theory, research base, practice of rehabilitation counseling, psychology; ethical and multicultural considerations; relationship to disability studies; psychological aspects of disability, client assessment, history, systems, contemporary issues.

07C:380 Practicum in College Teaching
arr.
Supervised college teaching experience in counselor education courses; teaching in collaboration with faculty, observation and critiques of teaching, participation in course planning and evaluation procedures; ethical and multicultural considerations.

07C:385 Teaching and Learning in Higher Education
3 s.h.
Current theoretical and empirical literature on teaching and learning in higher education; focus on development of effective teaching practice. Same as 07B:385, 07P:385, 07S:384, 650:385.

07C:393 M.A. Thesis
arr.

07C:394 M.A. Equivalency Research
1-3 s.h.
Preparation for comprehensive examination.

07C:400 Seminar: Ethics and Issues in Counseling
3 s.h.
Ethical, professional, and contemporary issues in counseling practice, education, and research. Requirements: rehabilitation and counselor education Ph.D. enrollment.

07C:438 Advanced Qualitative Research Seminar in Rehabilitation and Counselor Education
3 s.h.
Exploration of qualitative research at advanced theoretical, practical, and technical level, in- and outside a typical classroom environment; scholarly discussions. Prerequisites: 07C:338.

07C:448 Integrated Developmental Theory and Counseling
3 s.h.
Advanced issues, theoretical perspectives, and research in human development across the life span; influential theories in human development; related implications for counseling, supervision, and research; integrated understanding of perspectives through position papers, reflection papers, and research proposal project. Requirements: graduate standing in rehabilitation and counselor education.

07C:450 Advanced Social Psychology of Disability
3 s.h.
Disability issues from individual and societal perspectives; psychosocial aspects of disability and disability studies; seminar. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.

07C:451 Advanced Multiculturalism
3 s.h.
Impact of culture, race, ethnicity, and intersections of identity on counseling in higher education and student affairs settings. Prerequisites: 07C:250.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07C:454</td>
<td>Supervision Theory and Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Conceptual models, ethics, multicultural considerations, research, and program design for counselor supervision and consultation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:455</td>
<td>Practicum in Clinical Supervision</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Supervision of students enrolled in counseling practicum. Prerequisites: 07C:454.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:456</td>
<td>Seminar: Research in Rehabilitation Counselor Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Opportunity to acquire skills in varied aspects of research and scholarly work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:457</td>
<td>Seminar: Professional Orientation to Counselor Education and Supervision</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Professional orientation issues in counselor education and supervision; related documents, bylaws, professional expectations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:458</td>
<td>Seminar: Current Issues and Trends in Counselor Education and Supervision</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Recent trends, including debates and findings in literature related to best practices for the profession.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:459</td>
<td>Seminar: Leadership and Advocacy in Counselor Education and Supervision</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Leadership principles and theories, including applications to counselor education; student leadership potential and skills explored through self-reflective model.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:460</td>
<td>Seminar: Research in Counseling</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Methods, examples, ethics, multicultural issues, problems of counseling research. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:461</td>
<td>Practicum in Research</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Experience designing and implementing research relevant to student’s plan of study, under supervision of rehabilitation and counselor education faculty member. Repeatable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:462</td>
<td>Advanced Practicum in Clinical Teaching</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
<td>Preparation for doctoral students to conduct didactic and experiential learning opportunities with counselors in training. Prerequisites: 07C:454.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07C:465</td>
<td>Internship in Counselor Education</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
<td>Supervised experience in professional counseling, counselor supervision, consultation, teaching counseling; field placement and seminar.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Teaching and Learning

Chair
Peter Hlebowitsh

Professors
Greg Hamot, Brian Hand, Jo M. Hendrickson, Peter Hlebowitsh, Paul M. Retish, Bonnie Sunstein, Kathryn F. Whitmore

Professors emeriti

Clinical professors
Vicki Burketta, Ellen Herman

Associate professors

Associate professors emeriti

Adjunct associate professors
John Achrazoglou, Laurie Croft

Clinical associate professors
Nancy Langguth, Pamela Ries, Amy Shoultz

Assistant professors
Allison Bruhn, Kyong Mi Choi, Mary Cohen, Cory Forbes, Youjia Hua, Lia Plakans, Pamela Wesely, Suzanne Woods-Groves

Clinical instructors
Leslie Flynn, Carol Girdler, Ted Neal

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. (granted through College of Liberal Arts and Sciences)
Graduate degrees: M.A.T., M.A., M.S., Ph.D. in Teaching and Learning
Web site: http://www.education.uiowa.edu/teach

requirements for the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science; see the CLAS Academic Policies Handbook.

Teacher Education Program and Licensure/Certification

Undergraduate students must be admitted to the Teacher Education Program (TEP) before they may take required professional education courses. The application for admission should be submitted to the College of Education Office of Education Services. Deadlines for application are March 15 and October 15 for admission to restricted course work in the following semester. Each program reviews applications and chooses a limited number of students for admission.

In order to be considered for admission, students must complete a minimum of 33 s.h. of course work and must have a University of Iowa and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.70. Some subject areas have additional admission criteria. A limited number of applicants are accepted into each Teacher Education Program, so a 2.70 g.p.a. does not ensure admission. Admission decisions are based on grade-point average in the major and other criteria relevant to teaching success.

The application process includes submission of an application form, a writing sample, two letters of recommendation, and an Iowa criminal history check request form. Applicants are required to submit PRAXIS I test scores in mathematics, reading, and writing. Scores from either the PRAXIS computer-based tests (CBT) or the PRAXIS Pre-Professional Skills Tests (PPST) are accepted. Applicants must have a composite score of at least 522, with a minimum score of 170 on any single portion of the test. Applicants must also submit verification of completion of a 10-hour volunteer experience in a K-12 classroom setting.

If at any time after admission a student’s University of Iowa and/or cumulative g.p.a. falls below 2.70, he or she is placed on probation for one semester. Students who do not attain a 2.70 g.p.a. during the probationary semester are dropped from the TEP. Students should consult a College of Education advisor in their program area, or the Office of Education Services for more information on admission criteria.

Graduate students who apply to the Graduate College for a teacher licensure program must apply separately for admission to the Teacher Education Program. Deadlines for application to either program are October 15 or March 15 for admission to restricted course work in the following semester. Graduate and postbaccalaureate students may submit Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test scores instead.
of PRAXIS I scores. Applicants must have a verbal and quantitative score of at least 900 and an analytical writing score of at least 3.5.

A limited number of applicants are accepted into each Teacher Education Program, so meeting the Graduate College admission requirements does not ensure admission. Admission decisions are based on grade-point average in the undergraduate major and other criteria relevant to teaching. Upon admission to the TEP, students are assigned an education advisor.

Admission to Student Teaching

Admission to the student teaching semester requires a separate application. Applications must be submitted one year before the student teaching semester. Applicants’ credentials and academic and professional progress are reviewed to ensure that the student is qualified for placement in the profession. Verification that the student meets all specific program area requirements is made when the student applies for student teaching.

Consult a College of Education advisor or the Office of Education Services for information about admission and requirements for student teaching in specific licensure programs.

TEP: Elementary Education (Undergraduate)

• Major in elementary education (Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)

The College of Education offers the undergraduate major in elementary education for students earning a Bachelor of Arts or a Bachelor of Science degree from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The program prepares students to teach kindergarten through grade 6. In Iowa, the elementary specialization areas are designated as kindergarten through grade 8.

The Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science with a major in elementary education requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including at least 83-85 s.h. of credit for the major. Students must complete all requirements for graduation from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, including the General Education Program (p. 381). They also must complete all requirements for the elementary education major and the Teacher Education Program (TEP), including student teaching.

A passing Praxis II score on the elementary content test is required for all students seeking elementary licensure in Iowa and for satisfaction of requirements for an approved Teacher Education Program.

The major in elementary education (Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science) requires the following work.

FOUNDATION COURSES

Students must complete these four courses before beginning the methods courses (Block A/B below).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07E:090</td>
<td>Orientation to Elementary Education</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:100</td>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:102</td>
<td>Technology in the Classroom</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:075</td>
<td>Educational Psychology and Measurement</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

METHODS COURSES

Block A—three courses taken concurrently:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07E:123</td>
<td>Reading and Responding to Children’s Literature</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:160</td>
<td>Methods: Elementary School Language Arts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:164</td>
<td>Methods: Elementary School Reading</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Block B—three courses taken concurrently:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07E:161</td>
<td>Methods: Elementary School Social Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:162</td>
<td>Methods: Elementary School Science</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:163</td>
<td>Methods: Elementary School Mathematics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Methods Practicum

Students complete a classroom management course and a semester-length practicum.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07E:170</td>
<td>Elementary Classroom Management</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07E:172</td>
<td>Reading Instruction: Teaching Practicum</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:174</td>
<td>Elementary Education: Practicum</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER REQUIREMENTS

All of these:
07B:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher

07E:127 Physical Education and Health for Elementary Teachers

07U:100 Foundations of Special Education

One of these:

07E:120 Methods and Materials: Music for the Classroom Teacher

07E:122 Creativity, Imagination, Play, and Human Development through the Arts

One of these:

22M:006 Logic of Arithmetic

22M:012 Theory of Arithmetic

**AREA OF SPECIALIZATION**

Students must complete a minimum of 24 s.h. in one of the following areas of specialization: art, English language arts, English as a Second Language (ESL), hearing impaired, mathematics, middle school, music, physical education, reading, science, social sciences (history, social studies), special education (Instructional Strategist I: Mild/Moderate), and speech communication/theatre. Courses in the area of specialization may be taken pass/nonpass if they are offered with the pass/nonpass option.

Requirement lists for each K-8 area of specialization are available from the Department of Teaching and Learning office.

**STUDENT TEACHING**

Students seeking initial licensure must complete a minimum of 14 s.h. of student teaching.

07E:190 Supervised Teaching in the Elementary School: Interactive Phase

07E:191 Supervised Teaching in the Elementary School: Pre- and Post-Active Phase

**TRANSFER STUDENTS**

Before they student teach, transfer students must complete the following courses at The University of Iowa.

All of these:

07E:090 Orientation to Elementary Education

07E:102 Technology in the Classroom

A practicum

Two of these:

07E:123 Reading and Responding to Children’s Literature

07E:160 Methods: Elementary School Language Arts

07E:161 Methods: Elementary School Social Studies

07E:162 Methods: Elementary School Science

07E:163 Methods: Elementary School Mathematics

07E:164 Methods: Elementary School Reading

Transfer students must follow the normal application procedures. In addition, they are asked to complete a disclosure statement describing all practicum experiences they have taken at other institutions and a release statement allowing the College of Education Office of Education Services to contact all institutions where they have done professional preparatory work.

**ADDING ENDORSEMENTS TO LICENSES**

As an addition to the K-6 Iowa endorsement, students may complete requirements for an Iowa subject area endorsement (see “Area of Specialization,” above). This option is not open to students who choose the Strategist I area of specialization.

The University of Iowa also offers an added endorsement in talented and gifted education.

**TEP: Secondary Education (Undergraduate and Graduate)**

The College of Education offers the Teacher Education Program in secondary education for undergraduate students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Students must complete all requirements for graduation from the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, including the General Education Program (p. 381) and the requirements for their majors (see College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (p. 26) in the Catalog). They also must complete all requirements of the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program.

Graduate students may be admitted to a program leading to teacher licensure/certification as “certification only” candidates in the Graduate College. They are subject to all Graduate College policies; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. Eligible graduate students also may complete initial teacher licensure/certification requirements by earning an M.A.T. in English education, foreign
language education, or science education, or an M.A. in social studies (program B).

Licensure/certification requires a major of at least 30 s.h. of course work in one of the secondary school subject areas listed below. Licensure/certification course requirements for each major are available from the Department of Teaching and Learning office. Candidates for secondary school teaching licensure/certification also may receive approval to teach in additional subject areas by completing an approved program of 12-24 s.h. or more of course work in those areas.

The College of Education offers secondary school teacher preparation programs in the following areas.

Art
*Coaching
English
*English as a second language
*Hearing impaired
*Journalism
Mathematics
*Middle School
Music
*Reading
Science, including *physical science, biology, chemistry, *general science, physics, earth science, and 9-12 all science
Social science, including anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology, and sociology
*All social sciences
*Talented and gifted
World languages—Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Russian, Spanish

*Available as an additional approval area only; a major in one of the other areas is required for licensure.

An Iowa secondary teaching license qualifies holders to teach in grades 5-12. Students planning to teach art or music typically complete a program that prepares them for both elementary- and secondary-level licensure.

Secondary teacher preparation programs in mathematics and foreign language also offer a program that leads to licensure/certification as a subject matter specialist in grades K-8. This K-8 licensure/certification is available only in the same subject area as the secondary certification.

For more information and the name of an advisor, contact the Department of Teaching and Learning.

REQUIREMENTS

Undergraduates working toward licensure/certification to teach in secondary schools must complete the following requirements in addition to the requirements of their major. All course work must be completed before student teaching.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Description</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>One introduction and practicum course in the major field</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07B:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:100 Foundations of Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:102 Technology in the Classroom (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:075 Educational Psychology and Measurement</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:171 Secondary Classroom Management (required for art, mathematics, science, social studies education)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:190 Orientation to Secondary Education (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:195 Teaching Reading in Secondary Content Areas (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07U:100 Foundations of Special Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One or more methods of teaching courses in the major field</td>
<td>3-9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One college-level mathematics course (except 22M:001, 22M:003, and 22M:008)</td>
<td>12 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For initial licensure in all subject areas, student teaching must be an all-day, full-semester experience. Most students are placed in a district within a 60-mile radius of Iowa City. Placements outside this area require special approval and are considered on an individual basis. Special programs provide experience in districts with diverse populations, including Aldine, Texas (Houston area); Adams County, Colorado (Denver area); Rialto, California; and Clark County, Nevada (Las Vegas area). In most program areas, students also may apply to student teach at international sites for the second half of the semester.

Additional information about options for student teaching and application procedures is available from the Office of Education Services. Applications for student teaching must be submitted during the calendar year before the student teaching semester. The deadline is November 15 for students planning to student teach the following fall semester and February 15 for students planning to student teach the following spring semester.
TRANSFER STUDENTS

Transfer students must complete the following work before they student teach.

- 07E:102 Technology in the Classroom 2-3 s.h.
- 07S:190 Orientation to Secondary Education 0-1 s.h.
- 07S:195 Teaching Reading in Secondary Content Areas 1 s.h.
- Appropriate methods courses
- A practicum at The University of Iowa
- All course work in the major

Transfer students must follow the normal application procedures. In addition, they are asked to complete a disclosure statement describing all practicum experiences they have taken at other institutions and a release statement allowing the College of Education Office of Education Services to contact all institutions where they have done professional preparatory work.

Graduate Programs: Overview

- Master of Arts in teaching and learning
- Master of Arts in Teaching in teaching and learning
- Master of Science in teaching and learning
- Specialist in Education in teaching and learning
- Doctor of Philosophy in teaching and learning

The department offers a number of graduate degree programs in three major areas: elementary education, secondary education, and special education.

Elementary education programs:
- Developmental reading (offered in the M.A.);
- Elementary education (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.; both programs are closing and admission is suspended); and
- Language, literacy, and culture (offered in the Ph.D.).

Secondary education programs:
- Art education (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.);
- Curriculum and supervision (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.);
- English education (offered in the M.A. and M.A.T.);
- Foreign language and English as a Second Language (ESL) education (offered in the M.A., M.A.T., and Ph.D.);
- Language, literacy, and culture (offered in the Ph.D.);
- Mathematics education (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.);
- Science education (offered in the M.A., M.A.T., and Ph.D.); and

Social studies education (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.).

The secondary education area also collaborates with the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences to offer an education option for graduate students earning an M.S. in mathematics; an M.A. and Ph.D. in music with a concentration in music education; and a joint B.A./M.A.T. in science education for undergraduates majoring in biology, chemistry, or physics. In addition, the area offers an ESL endorsement for individuals who are enrolled in a Department of Teaching and Learning graduate degree program or who are licensed in-service teachers.

Special education:
- Special education (offered in the M.A. and Ph.D.);
- A program leading to special education consultant authorization.

Each degree program is described below.

Applicants for admission to University of Iowa graduate degree programs must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

REQUIRED Ph.D. RESEARCH COURSES

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

REQUIRED Ph.D. CORE COURSES

All Ph.D. students in the Department of Teaching and Learning must complete one or both of the following Ph.D. core courses, depending upon program requirements.

- 07E:304 Schooling in the United States 3 s.h.
- 07S:333 Seminar on Teacher Education 3 s.h.

REQUIRED Ph.D. COGNATES

All Ph.D. students in the Department of Teaching and Learning must complete one approved cognate area as part of their doctoral study plan. Most comprehensive exams in the department are designed to cover the student’s core area plus two cognate areas, so selection of cognate areas is
important. Cognates also may enhance students’ employment possibilities, since they represent a minor area of study.

The following list of cognates offered by program areas in the department is not exhaustive; students may select cognates from this list, or they may customize their own cognate areas in consultation with their advisors.

**Curriculum Theory and Development**

**Both of these:**

- 07E:300 Design and Organization of Curriculum 3 s.h.
- 07S:186 Curriculum Foundations 2-3 s.h.

**One of these:**

- 07B:265 Standards-Based Education and Accountability 3 s.h.
- 07B:381 Analysis and Appraisal of Curriculum 3 s.h.
- 07P:255 Construction and Use of Evaluation Instruments 3 s.h.

**Foreign Language and ESL Education**

**Both of these:**

- 07S:183 Second Language Classroom Learning 3 s.h.
- 07S:200 Fundamentals of Second Language Assessment 3 s.h.

**One of these, in consultation with faculty:**

- 07S:180 Issues in Foreign Language Education 3 s.h.
- 07S:184 Reading in a Second Language 3 s.h.
- 07S:197 Principles of Course Design for Second Language Instruction 3 s.h.
- 07S:203 Second Language Planning in Education 3 s.h.

**Gifted Education**

**Administrative strand—two of these, in consultation with faculty:**

- 07B:110 Administration and Policy in Gifted Education 2 s.h.
- 07B:111 Evaluation of Gifted Programs 1 s.h.
- 07B:113 Staff Development for Gifted Programs 1 s.h.
- 07C:127 Research and Theory in Talent/Giftedness 1 s.h.

**Programming strand:**

- 07E:166 Curriculum Concepts in Gifted Education 3 s.h.
- 07E:196 Topics in Teaching and Learning (when topic is program models in gifted education) arr.

**Psychology strand—two of these, in consultation with faculty:**

- 07C:120 Psychology of Giftedness 3 s.h.
- 07C:121 Identification of Students for Gifted Programs 3 s.h.
- 07C:137 Introduction to Educating Gifted Students 3 s.h.
- 07C:226 Assessment of Giftedness 3 s.h.
- 07C:237 Seminar in Gifted Education 2-3 s.h.

**Global Education**

- 07B:104 Education in the Third World 2-3 s.h.
- 07B:195 Research in Cross-Cultural Settings 3 s.h.
- 07S:341 Infusing a Global Perspective into the Curriculum 3 s.h.

**Language, Literacy, and Culture**

- 07S:415 Ph.D. Seminar in Language, Literacy, and Culture (when topic is historical and theoretical perspectives) arr.
- An additional 07S:415 seminar with a topic chosen in consultation with advisor

**General emphasis—one of these:**

- 07E:308 Seminar: Research and Current Issues arr.
- An additional 07E:308 seminar with a topic chosen in consultation with advisor

**Elementary emphasis—one of these:**

- 07E:204 Literature for Children II 3 s.h.
- 07E:264 Early Literacy Development and Instruction 2-3 s.h.
- 07E:265 Reading and Writing Across Intermediate Grades 3 s.h.

**Secondary emphasis—one of these:**

- 07S:193 Reading and Teaching Adolescent Literature 3 s.h.
- 07S:315 M.A. Seminar: English Education arr.
Mathematics Education

07S:235 Current Issues in Mathematics Education 1-3 s.h.
07S:335 Seminar: Research in Mathematics Education arr.

Two of these:

07S:230 Workshop in School Mathematics 1-3 s.h.
07S:231 Technology in School Mathematics 2-3 s.h.
07E:234 Foundations of Mathematics Education 2-3 s.h.
07S:236 Teaching of Geometry 2-3 s.h.
07S:239 Teaching of Algebra 2-3 s.h.

Science Education

07S:255 Practices of Inquiry in Science Learning Environments 3 s.h.
07S:257 Learning in the Science Classroom 2-3 s.h.
07S:259 Advanced Pedagogy 3 s.h.

Special Education

Special education—generalist:

07U:140 Characteristics of Disabilities 3 s.h.
07U:345 Current Issues and Trends in Learning Disabilities 3 s.h.
07U:348 Contemporary Research in Behavioral Disorders 3 s.h.

Special education—research:

07U:345 Current Issues and Trends in Learning Disabilities 3 s.h.
07U:348 Contemporary Research in Behavioral Disorders 3 s.h.
07U:353 Seminar: Single Subject Design Research 3 s.h.

Special education—behavioral disorders:

07U:140 Characteristics of Disabilities 3 s.h.
07U:150 Behavioral and Social Interventions 3 s.h.
07U:348 Contemporary Research in Behavioral Disorders 3 s.h.

Special education—learning disabilities:

07U:140 Characteristics of Disabilities 3 s.h.
07U:275 Explicit Instruction 3 s.h.
07U:345 Current Issues and Trends in Learning Disabilities 3 s.h.

Graduate Programs: Elementary Education

M.A.: Developmental Reading

The Master of Arts program in developmental reading requires a minimum of 33 s.h. of graduate credit with thesis and a minimum of 35 s.h. of graduate credit without thesis. The program prepares graduate students for positions as reading specialists in kindergarten and grades 1-12. The required course work develops the skills, knowledge, and competence needed for supervisory, curricular, and remedial teaching positions in reading. The program also builds a background in reading for students who want to specialize further in the area and eventually to teach and/or conduct research at a college or university.

Successful completion of this program, combined with one year of successful teaching experience that includes teaching reading as a significant part of the responsibility, qualifies the student for certification as a reading specialist.

The M.A. program in developmental reading requires the following work.

Required Courses

All of these:

07E:171 Reading and Writing: Processes and Instruction 3 s.h.
07E:264 Early Literacy Development and Instruction 2-3 s.h.
07E:265 Reading and Writing Across Intermediate Grades 3 s.h.
07E:271 Advanced Reading Clinic Techniques 2-3 s.h.
07E:272 Advanced Reading Clinic Practicum 2-3 s.h.
07E:308 Seminar: Research and Current Issues (Reading) 3 s.h.
07S:194 Methods: Secondary Reading 2-3 s.h.

One of these:

07P:106 Child Development 3 s.h.
07P:130 Early Adolescent Development 3 s.h.
07P:133 The Adolescent and Young Adult 3 s.h.
07P:200 Educational Psychology 3 s.h.

Students who have completed educational psychology and/or human growth and development course work relating only to grades K-8 should choose 07P:130, 07P:133, or 07P:200 from the list above. Those who have completed
work relating only to grades 5-12 should choose 07P:106 or 07P:200.

One of these:

- 07P:150 Introduction to Educational Measurement 3 s.h.
- 07U:138 Assessment of Learning Problems 3 s.h.

An approved literacy assessment course

One of these:

- 07E:267 Inquiry-Based Curriculum Development in Early Childhood and Elementary Classrooms 3 s.h.
- 07E:300 Design and Organization of Curriculum 3 s.h.
- 07S:186 Curriculum Foundations 2-3 s.h.

One of these:

- 07B:383 Supervision and Evaluation 3 s.h.
- 07E:365 Reading Clinic: Supervision arr. s.h.

Thesis (required for thesis option):

- 07S:393 Master’s Thesis arr. s.h.

Electives

Students, in consultation with their advisors, may select the remaining required semester hours as electives from areas such as curriculum, supervision, language arts, testing and evaluation, linguistics, or speech pathology.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

The comprehensive examination consists of two three-hour exams. Each three-hour exam is based on an aspect of reading or literacy. With agreement of the student’s advisor and committee, a comprehensive project may be substituted for the written examination in one or both areas.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the M.A. program in developmental reading must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00; hold an early childhood, elementary, or secondary school teaching certificate; and show evidence of completing two years of successful teaching experience.

M.A.: Elementary Education

The Master of Arts program in elementary education is closing. Enrollment in the program is suspended.

Ph.D.: Elementary Education

The Doctor of Philosophy program in elementary education is closing. Enrollment in the program is suspended.

Ph.D.: Language, Literacy, and Culture

The Doctor of Philosophy program in language, literacy, and culture requires a minimum of 88-90 s.h. of graduate credit. The program brings together scholarly traditions and contemporary theory in literacy and cultural studies. Course work provides both a broad background in relevant theoretic and research literature and opportunities to conduct original studies that explore the nature of literacy practices both in and out of school. Graduates find employment in university and college teaching, research, curriculum development, and administration of literacy programs.

REQUIRED COURSES

Course work for the Ph.D. includes an introductory seminar in language, literacy, and culture; at least 9 s.h. of additional doctoral seminars in the program; an approved cognate area (see “Required Ph.D. Cognates” under “Graduate Programs: Overview” above); and 9-12 s.h. of graduate course work outside the Department of Teaching and Learning (6 s.h. of that outside the College of Education). Students also earn 10-12 s.h. of dissertation credit.

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

In addition, all language, literature, and culture students must complete one of the following Department of Teaching and Learning core courses.

- 07E:304 Schooling in the United States 3 s.h.
- 07S:333 Seminar on Teacher Education 3 s.h.
COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION AND DISSERTATION

As students near the completion of their course work, they identify several key strands for review and synthesis. With guidance from their advisors, students prepare three forms of written and oral exams: they answer take home questions in two areas of literacy; they submit a substantive issues paper, typically a report of an exploratory study or a review of research literature on a topic of special interest; and they design a syllabus for a literacy course and write a reflective commentary that demonstrates understanding of the relationship between theory and practice.

Following successful completion of all components of the comprehensive exam, students work with a faculty member to develop a proposal for a study that will make an original contribution to the understanding of some aspect of literacy. After the proposal has been approved, students conduct research and report their findings under the primary guidance of a dissertation chair.

For detailed information on the Ph.D. in language, literacy, and culture, see Our Programs on the Department of Teaching and Learning web site.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in language, literacy, and culture must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They should have at least three years of experience teaching or tutoring language or literacy (reading, writing, English, language arts) and should have earned a master’s degree in a literacy-related field. Application materials should include a statement of purpose explaining the applicant’s reasons for pursuing graduate study and describing his or her future goals; transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate course work; Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test scores; a sample of academic writing; and three letters of recommendation.

Applications for admission and for financial aid are reviewed by December 1 each year.

Graduate Programs: Secondary Education

The Department of Teaching and Learning offers, or jointly administers with departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, advanced degree programs in the following fields of professional interest: art education; curriculum and supervision; English education; foreign language, second language, and English as a Second Language education; mathematics education; music education; science education; and social studies education.

M.A.: Art Education

The Master of Arts program in art education requires a minimum of 38 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares highly qualified teachers of art for elementary and secondary schools and community colleges. Its strong academic emphasis helps teachers who are creative artists to become highly literate in the history and language of art.

REQUIREMENTS

The M.A. plan of study includes a total of 18 s.h. in studio art and art history (either 12 s.h. of studio art and 6 s.h. of art history, or 12 s.h. of art history and 6 s.h. of studio art); a total of 8 s.h. in 07S:367 Seminar: Current Issues in Art Education; and a total of 12 s.h. in additional course work, specified after the student begins the program.

M.A. students also must complete a studio thesis or a written thesis.

ADMISSION

The M.A. program in art education is administered by the School of Art and Art History (p. 85) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in cooperation with the College of Education. Application should be made to the School of Art and Art History.

Applicants to the M.A. program in art education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have completed the equivalent of the minimum course work in art required for a University of Iowa B.A. or B.F.A. in art and must have a license/certificate to teach art. Applications must include a representative portfolio of the applicant’s work, consisting of eight slide reproductions of artwork and one example of written work, which may be a paper previously written for a course or an original paper. Deficiencies in undergraduate art or courses recommended for teacher licensure/certification are evaluated following admission so that students can make up required course work concurrent with work for the degree.

Ph.D.: Art Education

The Doctor of Philosophy program in art education requires a minimum of 60 s.h. of graduate credit beyond the master’s degree. The program prepares college teachers and researchers in art education and supervisors of community-based art learning programs in state departments of education and school systems. It also provides
students with an opportunity to continue inquiry and creative work in art history and in studio.

**REQUIREd COURSES**

Ph.D. students earn at least 15 s.h. in the School of Art and Art History, 15 s.h. in art education seminars, 15 s.h. in a related area (e.g., aesthetics, anthropology, higher education, early childhood education, psychology, sociology), an approved cognate area (see "Required Ph.D. Cognates" under "Graduate Programs: Overview" above), and 15 s.h. in thesis and tool courses. Students plan the course of study with their advisors.

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

In addition, all Ph.D. students in the Department of Teaching and Learning must complete one or both of the following Ph.D. core courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>S.H.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07E:304</td>
<td>Schooling in the United States</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:333</td>
<td>Seminar on Teacher Education</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

The comprehensive examination includes both oral and written exams. The written exam consists of an in-depth research problem assigned by the examining committee, to be completed within 14 days. An oral exam on the project is then held. The written portion of the exam is not intended to relate directly to the dissertation proposal.

**DISSERTATION**

Students must satisfactorily complete a written dissertation that constitutes a contribution to scholarship, for at least 12 s.h. The student is expected to prepare a dissertation proposal and defend it before the dissertation committee. An oral examination on the dissertation is the Ph.D. final examination.

**ADMISSION**

The Ph.D. program in art education is administered by the College of Education with the cooperation of the School of Art and Art History (p. 85) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences). Application should be made to the College of Education.

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in art education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have an M.A. in art education or an M.F.A. from The University of Iowa, or an equivalent degree from an accredited degree-granting college or university. Applications must include a representative portfolio of the applicant’s work, consisting of 12 slide reproductions of artwork and two examples of written work, which may consist of papers previously written for a course or original papers. The portfolio should be submitted to the art education office in the School of Art and Art History.

In the case of course work deficiencies, students must register for appropriate remedial courses. Two years of successful teaching experience in an elementary or secondary school is required before admission to or completion of the doctoral program.

**M.A.: Curriculum and Supervision**

The Master of Arts program in curriculum and supervision requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit with thesis and a minimum of 32 s.h. without thesis. The program prepares teachers and administrators for positions as consultants, directors, and coordinators in curriculum development.

The M.A. program in curriculum and supervision requires the following work.

**Common Curriculum Core**

Students complete a total of 15 s.h. for the common curriculum core, as follows.

Both of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>S.H.</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:186</td>
<td>Curriculum Foundations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:300</td>
<td>Design and Organization of Curriculum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Three of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>S.H.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07B:222</td>
<td>Introduction to Policy Analysis and Evaluation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07B:381</td>
<td>Analysis and Appraisal of Curriculum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:267</td>
<td>Inquiry-Based Curriculum Development in Early Childhood and Elementary Classrooms</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:203</td>
<td>Learning, Technology, and Effective Teaching</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:205</td>
<td>Design of Instruction</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
07P:255 Construction and Use of Evaluation Instruments 3 s.h.
07S:132 Middle School Curriculum and Methods 3 s.h.

Research Core

Students select two courses (total of 6 s.h.) in consultation with the advisor.

Supervision Core

Students select two courses (total of 6 s.h.) in consultation with the educational policy and leadership studies advisor.

Cognates

Students complete a total of 6 s.h. in a subject field such as social studies education or educational measurement.

Thesis

Students who elect a thesis program earn 2-4 s.h. in 07S:393 Master's Thesis.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

Two three-hour comprehensive exams are required: one in curriculum and one in a related field in education or in a cognate field; or three two-hour examinations.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the M.A. program in curriculum and supervision must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Teaching experience is desirable.

Ph.D.: Curriculum and Supervision

The Doctor of Philosophy program in curriculum and supervision requires a minimum of 90 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students for leadership positions in curriculum and supervision for elementary, middle, and secondary schools, state departments, intermediate systems, and college teaching.

The Ph.D. program in curriculum and supervision requires the following work. Students may be able to count previous graduate work toward the degree.

Department Ph.D. Requirements

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college's web site).

ED students in curriculum and supervision must complete one or both of the Department of Teaching and Learning Ph.D. core courses.

07E:304 Schooling in the United States 3 s.h.
07S:333 Seminar on Teacher Education 3 s.h.

All curriculum and supervision doctoral students are required to complete at least 9-12 s.h. of cognate work selected in consultation with their advisors. Suggested cognates include foreign language and ESL education, gifted education, global education, language literacy and culture, mathematics education, science education, and special education (see "Required Ph.D. Cognates" under "Graduate Programs: Overview" above).

Common Curriculum Core

Seven of these (21 s.h.):

07B:222 Introduction to Policy Analysis and Evaluation 3 s.h.
07B:381 Analysis and Appraisal of Curriculum 3 s.h.
07E:267 Inquiry-Based Curriculum Development in Early Childhood and Elementary Classrooms 3 s.h.
07E:300 Design and Organization of Curriculum 3 s.h.
07P:205 Design of Instruction 3 s.h.
07P:255 Construction and Use of Evaluation Instruments 3 s.h.
07P:257 Educational Measurement and Evaluation 3 s.h.
07S:132 Middle School Curriculum and Methods 3 s.h.
07S:186 Curriculum Foundations 2-3 s.h.

Supervision Core

Students complete a minimum of four courses (12 s.h.) in education policy and leadership studies selected in consultation with their advisors.

Electives

Students complete 9-12 s.h. of elective course work selected in consultation with their advisors.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

Candidates take three three-hour comprehensive exams, one in secondary school curriculum and two in related fields in education or in a cognate field.
DISSERTATION
Ph.D. students earn 10-18 s.h. of dissertation credit in 07S:493 Ph.D. Thesis.

ADMISSION
Applicants to the Ph.D. program in curriculum and supervision must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must hold a valid teaching license/certificate, and have at least two years of teaching experience. A faculty review committee makes admission decisions.

M.A.: English Education
The Master of Arts program in English education requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is intended for experienced teachers of English. It provides opportunities for professional development and preparation for department chairs, supervisors of English, and curriculum specialists for secondary schools.

M.A. students specialize in English education and in one or two other areas. The other area(s) may include reading, writing, curriculum, adolescent literature, or a literary area. Students and their advisors plan the program of study together. The only required course is 07S:315 M.A. Seminar: English Education. At the end of the program, students take a comprehensive examination in English education and in their chosen area(s).

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 while enrolled in the program.

ADMISSION
Applicants to the M.A. program in English education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They should have taken extensive course work in English and should have taught English for at least two years. Application should be made to the College of Education.

M.A.T.: English Education
The Master of Arts in Teaching program in English education requires a minimum of 45 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed for students who have an undergraduate degree in English and few or no professional education courses. Successful completion of the program enables students to receive a credential to teach English in secondary schools.

The M.A.T. program in English education requires the following work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:315/08P:405</td>
<td>M.A. Seminar: English Education</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:141</td>
<td>Approaches to Teaching Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08P:182</td>
<td>Language and Learning</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08P:198</td>
<td>Reading and Teaching Adolescent Literature</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students may take the following English courses as part of the M.A.T. program or as part of their undergraduate program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A course in Shakespeare</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Three courses in American literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A course in British literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A course in nonfiction or creative writing (in addition to 08N:141)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Education
All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07B:180</td>
<td>Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:100</td>
<td>Foundations of Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:102</td>
<td>Technology in the Classroom (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:200</td>
<td>Educational Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:114</td>
<td>Introduction and Practicum: Secondary English (must be completed before enrollment in 07S:115 and 07S:194)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:115</td>
<td>Methods: Secondary English</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:187</td>
<td>Seminar: Curriculum and Student Teaching</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:190</td>
<td>Orientation to Secondary Education</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:191</td>
<td>Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:192</td>
<td>Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:194</td>
<td>Methods: Secondary Reading</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07U:100</td>
<td>Foundations of Special Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION
The comprehensive examination involves a series of reflective projects supervised by English education faculty. The projects encompass issues explored throughout the course of study and involve integration of theory and practice.
ADMISSION

Applicants to the M.A.T. program in English education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have been granted a B.A. in English or the equivalent, with an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00. They also must take the Graduate Record Exam and meet all TEP application requirements. Since the M.A.T. is a credentialing program, candidates must not have qualified previously for a credential. Applicants are expected to have no more than 6 s.h. of course work in professional education courses before admission.

ESL Endorsement

An ESL endorsement enables an individual to teach English as a Second Language in K-12 in the state of Iowa. Because teaching endorsements are additional areas of expertise added to a teaching license, applicants must be current students in a TEP program or licensed in-service teachers.

ADMISSION

Each applicant to the ESL endorsement program must submit a one-page essay explaining why he or she wishes to teach ESL; a transcript of all university-level course work; and evidence of having completed two semesters of foreign language beyond the language component of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) or a documented score of "advanced plus" on the oral proficiency interview (OPI) given in the language department. Applicants whose first language is not English must provide evidence of scoring 55 or higher on the Test of Spoken English (TSE) or 26 (Internet-based) on the speaking section of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

Applicants are admitted to the ESL endorsement program twice a year; application deadlines are October 15 and March 15.

M.A.: Foreign Language and ESL Education

The Master of Arts program in foreign language and English as a Second Language (ESL) education requires a minimum of 33-36 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed for students who would like to pursue a foreign language and ESL education specialization in teaching (kindergarten through college) or in related fields (e.g., language laboratory directors, instructional materials designers, or evaluation specialists). It also offers enrichment in foreign language pedagogical knowledge for practicing teachers. Students may design programs with a special focus.

The program offers three specializations: second languages and ESL education; a target language area (may subsume language, linguistics, literature, history, geography, or civilization); and a cognate area. The cognate area may be teacher education, reading, instructional design, measurement and statistics, or another area selected in consultation with the advisor.

Students take at least 15 s.h. in second language education course work, 9 s.h. in graduate language or linguistics, and 9 s.h. in the cognate area. They must earn 9 s.h. in courses numbered 200 or above. They also must complete a capstone project in consultation with the advisor.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 while enrolled in the program. Candidacy for the master’s degree is reevaluated annually.

The M.A. program in foreign language and ESL education requires the following work, including these suggested courses.

Foreign and Second Languages Education

Total of 15 s.h.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:183</td>
<td>Second Language Classroom Learning</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:197</td>
<td>Principles of Course Design for Second Language Instruction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:200</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Second Language Assessment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At least 6 s.h. from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:180</td>
<td>Issues in Foreign Language Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:184</td>
<td>Reading in a Second Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:202</td>
<td>Second Language Program Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:203</td>
<td>Second Language Planning in Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:207</td>
<td>Reading in Non-Roman Scripts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:208</td>
<td>Designing Materials for Second Language Instruction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:209</td>
<td>Cultural Curriculum</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Target Language

In consultation with the advisor, students select at least 9 s.h. of graduate language courses in their area of interest.

Cognate Area

Students complete at least 9 s.h. of course work chosen in consultation with the advisor.

MASTER’S EXAMINATION

Students take a written exam during the semester in which they plan to graduate. The exam covers
second language education and the two study areas selected by the student. It is written by the graduate committee, which consists of at least three faculty members, two of whom must be from foreign language education. The candidate and his or her advisor discuss and formalize the exam’s content and process eight months before the exam.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the M.A. program in foreign language and ESL education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must be proficient in English and in another language and must have earned at least 20 s.h. in undergraduate, upper-division foreign language course work. Applicants should submit a statement of purpose explaining their graduate study goals. A g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in undergraduate course work and some experience living, working, and/or studying in the culture of the applicant’s chosen target language are preferred. International applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) with a speaking score of 26 and a writing score of 25.

M.A.T.: Foreign Language and ESL Education

The Master of Arts in Teaching program in foreign language and English as a Second Language (ESL) education requires a minimum of 67 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed for superior liberal arts and sciences graduates who have had few or no professional education courses. Successful completion of the program leads to elementary and/or secondary teacher licensure. The M.A.T. is available in Chinese, French, German, Japanese, Latin, Spanish, and Russian.

M.A.T. students must complete at least 18 s.h. in graduate course work in the collaborating foreign language department in addition to professional education courses.

The M.A.T. in foreign language and ESL education requires the following work.

Professional Education

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07B:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:100 Foundations of Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

07E:102 Technology in the Classroom (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college) 2 s.h.

07P:200 Educational Psychology 3 s.h.

07S:190 Orientation to Secondary Education (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college) 1 s.h.

07S:195 Teaching Reading in Secondary Content Areas (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college) 1 s.h.

07U:100 Foundations of Special Education 3 s.h.

Foreign Language Teaching

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:183 Second Language Classroom Learning</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:197 Principles of Course Design for Second Language Instruction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:200 Fundamentals of Second Language Assessment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total of 21-27 s.h. from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:106 Foreign Language Education Practicum I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:107 Foreign Language Education Practicum II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:116 Learning to Teach Second Languages I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:117 Learning to Teach Second Languages II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:187 Seminar: Curriculum and Student Teaching</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:191 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:192 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K-12 Licensure

The K-12 licensure option requires the following course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:189 Elementary School Special Subject Area Student Teaching</td>
<td>1-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

A comprehensive examination is required. The examination reflects candidate’s depth and breadth of knowledge in foreign language and ESL education, including but not limited to theory and practice as well as knowledge of and proficiency in the target language and/or literature of the candidate’s choice. The candidate and his or her advisor discuss the exam’s content and format eight months before the exam.
ADMISSION

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have been granted a bachelor’s degree with a major or a strong concentration in a second language and must have an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00. They also must meet all TEP application requirements.

Ph.D.: Foreign Language and ESL Education

The Doctor of Philosophy program in foreign language and English as a Second Language (ESL) education requires a minimum of 80 s.h. of graduate credit. The program provides students with the necessary content-area knowledge and research skills for independent research, program administration, and varied leadership positions in foreign language and ESL education. It is designed for individuals who have demonstrated success in foreign language and ESL teaching and who wish to prepare for positions in academia, government, or the private sector where in-depth knowledge of foreign language educational issues is required.

Most course work for the Ph.D. should be taken at the 200 level or above. At least 30 s.h. must be taken in the core area of foreign language education. The student and his or her advisor discuss core area course work and cognate area specializations. The student’s progress toward the degree and his or her scholarship development is reviewed by the program’s faculty and discussed by the student and his or her advisor each year.

The Ph.D. program in foreign language and ESL education requires the following work. Students may be able to count some courses completed for the master’s degree toward the 80 s.h. required for the Ph.D.

Department Ph.D. Requirements

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

All Ph.D. students in the foreign language and ESL education must complete both of the following Ph.D. core courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07E:304 Schooling in the United States</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:333 Seminar on Teacher Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, all doctoral students in the Department of Teaching and Learning must complete an approved cognate area; see "Required Ph.D. Cognates" under "Graduate Programs: Overview" above.

Foreign Language Education Core

All students must complete these (21 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:183 Second Language Classroom Learning</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:184 Reading in a Second Language</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:197 Principles of Course Design for Second Language Instruction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:200 Fundamentals of Second Language Assessment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:203 Second Language Planning in Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:209 Cultural Curriculum</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:306 Proposal Writing for Second Language Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Core Electives

Students may take the following courses in addition to, but not instead of, the courses listed under "Foreign Language Education Core" above. Students must have their advisor’s consent to substitute other courses as electives.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:180 Issues in Foreign Language Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:202 Second Language Program Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:207 Reading in Non-Roman Scripts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:208 Designing Materials for Second Language Instruction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>164:211 Multimedia and Second Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

In order to qualify to take the comprehensive examination, students must successfully complete the required course work and an extended research activity. After successful completion of the required course work and the research activity, and upon recommendation of the program’s faculty, the student is eligible to sit for the comprehensive examination. Completion of the required course work and research activities does not guarantee advancement to the examination.

After passing the comprehensive examination, students consult with their advisor to choose a Ph.D. dissertation committee of at least five
faculty members, who approve the dissertation proposal. The student then conducts research under the primary guidance of the advisor.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in foreign language and ESL education meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They should have at least two years of experience teaching foreign language or ESL and should hold a master’s degree or have completed a significant amount of graduate course work in a foreign language or foreign language education. Applicants must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in graduate course work. International applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) with a speaking score of 26 and a writing score of 25.

Application materials should include a statement of purpose explaining the applicant’s professional goals, transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate work, Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test scores, a sample of academic writing, and three letters of recommendation.

Ph.D.: Language, Literacy, and Culture

The Doctor of Philosophy program in language, literacy, and culture requires a minimum of 88-90 s.h. of graduate credit. The program brings together scholarly traditions and contemporary theory in literacy and cultural studies. Course work provides a broad background in relevant theoretic and research literature and opportunities to conduct original studies that explore the nature of literacy practices both in and out of school. Graduates find employment in university and college teaching, research, curriculum development, and administration of literacy programs.

REQUIRED COURSES

Ph.D. students complete an introductory seminar in language, literacy, and culture; at least 9 s.h. of additional doctoral seminars in the program; approved cognate areas (see “Required Ph.D. Cognates” under “Graduate Programs: Overview” above); and 9-12 s.h. of graduate course work outside the Department of Teaching and Learning (6 s.h. of that outside the College of Education). Students also earn 10-12 s.h. of dissertation credit.

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

In addition, all language, literacy, and culture students must complete one of the following Department of Teaching and Learning core courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07E:304</td>
<td>Schooling in the United States</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:333</td>
<td>Seminar on Teacher Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION AND DISSERTATION

As students near the completion of their course work, they identify several key strands for review and synthesis. With guidance from their advisors, students prepare for three forms of written and oral exams: they answer take-home questions in two areas of literacy; they submit a substantive issues paper, typically a report of an exploratory study or a review of research literature on a topic of special interest; and they design a syllabus for a literacy course and write a reflective commentary that demonstrates understanding of the relationship between theory and practice.

Following successful completion of all components of the comprehensive exam, students work with a faculty member to develop a proposal for a study that will make an original contribution to the understanding of some aspect of literacy. After the proposal has been approved, students conduct research and report their findings under the primary guidance of a dissertation chair.

For detailed information on the Ph.D. program in language, literacy, and culture, see Our Programs on the Department of Teaching and Learning website.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in language, literacy, and culture must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They should have at least three years of experience teaching or tutoring language or literacy (reading, writing, English, language arts) and should have earned a master’s degree in a literacy-related field. Application materials should include a statement of purpose explaining the applicant’s reasons for pursuing graduate study and describing his or her future goals; transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate course work; Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test scores;
a sample of academic writing; and three letters of recommendation.

Applications for admission and for financial aid are reviewed December 1 each year.

**M.A.: Mathematics Education**

The Master of Arts program in mathematics education requires a minimum of 32 s.h. of graduate credit. The program provides students with advanced specialization in mathematics and education as a better foundation for K-12 teaching.

**REQUReD COURSEs**

M.A. students take a minimum of 9 s.h. of course work in mathematics approved by the advisor. They also take a minimum of four courses in mathematics education, which must include 07S:235 Current Issues in Mathematics Education and three courses chosen in consultation with the advisor.

Students choose a cognate area, usually enrolling in three or more courses in the area. Suggested areas include educational psychology, educational statistics and measurement, history or philosophy of education, pure or applied mathematics, instructional design and technology, counselor education, curriculum, administration, and special education. Courses are chosen in consultation with a faculty member from the cognate area.

Students also complete a sufficient number of electives in mathematics and education, chosen with the approval of the advisor, to complete 32 s.h. of credit.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

Students take three 2-hour comprehensive exams: one in mathematics education, the second in mathematics, and the third in the cognate area.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to the M.A. program in mathematics education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. Except in unusual cases, they should hold a professional license/certificate to teach school mathematics. A combined score of 1000 on the verbal and quantitative sections of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test is preferred.

**M.S.: Mathematics with Education Option**

The Master of Science in mathematics with education option requires a minimum of 32 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares licensed/certified teachers with advanced specialization in mathematics and mathematics education. It is administered by the Department of Mathematics (p. 551) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences).

M.S. students must earn a minimum of 24 s.h. in the Department of Mathematics, including the core master’s program for either pure mathematics or applied mathematics as described below. They also must complete two courses in mathematics education.

**Pure Mathematics**

One of these sequences:

- 22M:115-22M:116 Introduction to Analysis I-II 6 s.h.
- 22M:210-22M:211 Analysis I-II 6 s.h.

One of these sequences:

- 22M:120-22M:121 Abstract Algebra I-II 6 s.h.
- 22M:205-22M:206 Introduction to Algebra I-II 6 s.h.

And:

- 22M:132 General Topology 3 s.h.

**Applied Mathematics**

All of these:

- 22M:140 Continuous Mathematical Models 3 s.h.
- 22M:142 Nonlinear Dynamics with Numerical Methods 3 s.h.
- 22M:144 Partial Differential Equations with Numerical Methods 3 s.h.
- 22M:151 Discrete Mathematical Models 3 s.h.
- 22M:170 Numerical Analysis: Nonlinear Equations and Approximation Theory 3 s.h.
- 22M:171 Numerical Analysis: Differential Equations and Linear Algebra 3 s.h.
- 22M:174 Optimization Techniques 3 s.h.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

Students take a comprehensive examination of six hours over the required courses in either pure mathematics or applied mathematics, and education. The examination assesses the candidate’s knowledge of mathematics and of the relevance of specific concepts in teaching secondary school mathematics.

**Admission**

Application should be made to the Department of Mathematics.
**Ph.D.: Mathematics Education**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in mathematics education requires a minimum of 80-90 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares supervisors, teacher education personnel, community college personnel, and researchers in mathematics education. It is administered by the College of Education.

The Ph.D. program in mathematics education requires the following work. Students must update graduate course work done more than 10 years before admission to the program.

**REQUIRED COURSES**

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

All doctoral students in mathematics education must complete one of the following Ph.D. core courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07E:304 Schooling in the United States</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:333 Seminar on Teacher Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, all doctoral students in the Department of Teaching and Learning must complete an approved cognate area; see "Additional Requirements" below.

Ph.D. students in mathematics education must complete a minimum of 24 s.h. of graduate work in the Departments of Computer Science, Mathematics, and Statistics and Actuarial Science, as approved by the advisor. Electives are encouraged in the pure mathematics and applied mathematics sequences.

Students who completed their mathematics requirement at another institution must complete at least 6 s.h. of additional course work in mathematics at The University of Iowa, chosen with the advisor’s approval.

Students also must complete at least six courses in mathematics education, including 07S:235 Current Issues in Mathematics Education and 07S:335 Seminar: Research in Mathematics Education.

**ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS**

Students concentrate in two additional comprehensive examination areas in either the mathematical sciences or education. A minimum of three courses usually are required for a comprehensive examination area, but candidates should consult with faculty members in the areas selected to determine which courses they should take in order to adequately prepare for the examinations.

Students must complete a total of at least 36 s.h. in College of Education courses; this include the course work listed above. All Ph.D. students must complete an approved cognate area; a partial list of potential cognate areas is available from the M.A. program in mathematics education.

Upon completing the program, the student must have a cumulative g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher on all graduate work in mathematics, all University of Iowa graduate work in mathematics, all graduate work, and all University of Iowa graduate work.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

Students take three written comprehensive examinations, one in mathematics education and two in other fields of education or mathematics; an oral examination follows the written examinations.

**DISSERTATION**

Students must earn 10 s.h. of dissertation credit in 07S:493 Ph.D. Thesis. Each candidate completes a dissertation on a research problem in mathematics education. A prospectus of the proposed research must be presented to the dissertation committee before the candidate undertakes the study. Upon completion of the dissertation, the candidate defends the dissertation in an oral examination.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in mathematics education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have an undergraduate major in mathematics or the equivalent; a current teaching license/certificate and at least two years of teaching experience are strongly preferred. A faculty review committee makes admission decisions.

**M.A.: Music**

The Master of Arts in music with concentration in music education provides students with deeper insights into music, the theory and practice of music education, and the role of music in the school curriculum. The degree requires 33 s.h.
of graduate credit and is offered with or without thesis.

The program is administered by the School of Music (p. 582) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in cooperation with the College of Education. Application should be made to the School of Music.

**Ph.D.: Music**

The Doctor of Philosophy in music with concentration in music education prepares students for teaching, research, and administrative posts. Graduates find employment as college teachers of music education classes and activities; as band, chorus, and orchestra directors; and as administrators of music departments and schools of music. Some apply their skills in public schools as music supervisors, research and curriculum consultants, and directors of city or district school music programs.

The program is administered by the School of Music (p. 582) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in cooperation with the College of Education. Application should be made to the School of Music.

**M.A.T.: Science Education**

The Master of Arts in Teaching program in science education requires a minimum of 48 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed primarily for graduates of bachelor's degree programs in science who decide that they would like to become teachers. It features advanced work in science along with the courses required for certification, enabling students to earn a master's degree and teaching certification at the same time.

The program assumes students have completed considerable course work in science (at least 56 s.h.) as undergraduates, but no previous course work in education. Students’ science course work should be equivalent to that required by the University of Iowa Science Education (p. 688) Program (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences).

The M.A.T. program in science education requires the following work.

**Professional Education Foundation Sequence**

All of these:

- 07B:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher 3 s.h.
- 07E:100 Foundations of Education 3 s.h.

- 07E:102 Technology in the Classroom (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college) 2 s.h.
- 07P:200 Educational Psychology 3 s.h.
- 07S:171 Secondary Classroom Management 2 s.h.
- 07S:190 Orientation to Secondary Education (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college) 1 s.h.
- 07S:195 Teaching Reading in Secondary Content Areas (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college) 1 s.h.
- 07U:100 Foundations of Special Education 3 s.h.

Science education courses are taken in the following sequence.

- 07S:151 Science Teaching and Practice with Early Learners 3 s.h.
- 07S:152 Methods of Teaching Science 3 s.h.

These two taken concurrently:

- 07S:153 Instructional Issues in Teaching Science 3 s.h.
- 07S:179 Secondary School Science Practicum 2 s.h.

These three taken concurrently:

- 07S:187 Seminar: Curriculum and Student Teaching 3 s.h.
- 07S:191 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School 6 s.h.
- 07S:192 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School 6 s.h.

**ELECTIVES**

A minimum of one graduate course in biology, chemistry, earth science, or physics is required. Students who have satisfied portions of the required science course work listed above must take additional science course work to meet the minimum requirement of 48 s.h.

**COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION**

Students complete comprehensive examinations before their student teaching semester. Two comprehensive exams, one in science education and one in a science specialization area, are required. They may not duplicate course examinations in these areas. The science education exam, under the guidance and supervision of the examining committee, consists of two parts, written and oral. Detailed requirements for the science education comprehensive examination are available from the Department of Teaching and Learning office.
ADMISSION

Applicants to the M.A.T. program in science education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have a bachelor’s degree with a major or equivalent in one of the sciences. A g.p.a. of at least 3.00 is required for admission and must be maintained throughout the program. Applicants must meet all TEP application requirements.

Joint B.A./M.A.T.: Science Education

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences students who want to teach science and are working toward a Bachelor of Arts in biology, chemistry, or physics may earn their bachelor’s degree and a Master of Arts in Teaching in five years through the joint B.A./M.A.T. program. Students in the joint program complete all of the course work required for both degrees, but 18 s.h. of work required for the M.A.T. also is counted toward the B.A. degree.

B.A. students are admitted to the joint program before their fourth year. They may begin taking education courses during their third year, but they may not earn graduate credit for them until their fourth and fifth years, after they have been admitted to the joint program. Students take 30 s.h. of course work during the fifth year and must complete all remaining requirements for both degrees that year.

Science Specialization (Broad Field Science Block)

The following courses are required for the undergraduate degree in science education at The University of Iowa. They need not be repeated by M.A.T. candidates who need one or more advanced courses in their major science area, or by students from other interdisciplinary science discipline programs that prepare teachers for grades 6-9.

Both of these:

097:128 Meaning of Science 3 s.h.
097:130 Science in Historical Perspective 3 s.h.

Two of these (unless completed during undergraduate study):

097:102 Societal and Educational Applications of Earth Science and Environmental Science 3 s.h.
097:103 Societal and Educational Applications of Biological Sciences 3 s.h.

097:105 Societal and Educational Applications of Physical Sciences 3 s.h.
097:106 Societal and Educational Applications of Chemical Concepts 3 s.h.

Education courses required for the joint program are listed under "M.A.T.: Science Education" above. Requirements for the B.A. degree are listed under Biology (p. 156), Chemistry (p. 172), and Physics and Astronomy (p. 622) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog.

M.S.: Science Education

The Master of Science program in science education requires a minimum of 38 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed for teachers and supervisors (K-college) and professionals in related fields, such as medical education, college teaching, museum program management, and outreach programs. It is intended to provide experience in understanding teaching and learning and the research processes required to advance the field.

M.S. students complete course work in four areas: science education, education, research, and science. Their individual programs of study are approved by the science education faculty.

The M.S. program in science education requires the following work.

REQUIRED COURSES

All of these:

07S:255 Practices of Inquiry in Science Learning Environments (no substitute for this course) 3 s.h.
07S:257 Learning in the Science Classroom (no substitute for this course) 3 s.h.
07S:259 Advanced Pedagogy (no substitute for this course) 3 s.h.
07S:355 Independent Study in Science Education Research (taken twice) 6 s.h.

Two science content courses chosen with the advisor 6 s.h.

A minimum of 13 s.h. chosen from these:

07E:304 Schooling in the United States 3 s.h.
or
07S:333 Seminar on Teacher Education 3 s.h.
07C:338 Essentials of Qualitative Inquiry 3 s.h.
07E:300 Design and Organization of Curriculum 3 s.h.
07P:143 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
07P:200 Educational Psychology  3 s.h.
07P:202 Understanding Educational Research  3 s.h.
07P:220 Quantitative Educational Research Methodologies  3 s.h.
07P:275 Constructivism and Design of Instruction  3 s.h.
07S:256 Science Education: The Nature of Science  3 s.h.
07S:258 Writing in the Science Classroom  3 s.h.
160:250 Introduction to Rhetoric of Science  3 s.h.

One additional qualitative or quantitative research methods course chosen in consultation with the advisor

MASTER OF SCIENCE EXAMINATION

Students must complete a thesis (07S:393 Master’s Thesis), for which they earn 2-4 s.h. of credit. A final oral examination is administered on campus in which the candidate defends his or her thesis. This examination includes a critical inquiry into the purposes, methods, and results of the thesis research investigation.

The final examination is conducted by a committee of no fewer than three members of the graduate faculty. In some cases, the committee must include a member from outside science education; consult the department.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the M.S. program in science education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They should hold an undergraduate major in a science area (or combination of science areas), in science education, or in elementary education with a science emphasis. The department recommends that applicants have teaching licensure/certification unless they are preparing for careers in allied health, museums, or community colleges.

Ph.D.: Science Education

The Doctor of Philosophy program in science education requires a minimum of 85 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed for individuals who aspire to positions as college and university science educators; major supervisors in national, state, and local systems; teachers in small liberal arts colleges; instructors of general education science courses at major universities; research directors in science education; and professionals in medical and/or allied health education.

The Ph.D. program in science education requires the following work.

DEPARTMENT Ph.D. REQUIREMENTS

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site). Course selections must be consistent with other requirements for the degree.

All doctoral students in science education must complete one or both of the following Ph.D. core courses. Students may not substitute other courses for these.

07E:304 Schooling in the United States  3 s.h.
07S:333 Seminar on Teacher Education  3 s.h.

In addition, all doctoral students in the Department of Teaching and Learning must complete an approved cognate area; see "Required Ph.D. Cognates" under "Graduate Programs: Overview" above.

Science Education

All of these (15 s.h.):

07S:250 Assessment in Teaching and Research  (no substitute for this course)
07S:257 Learning in the Science Classroom  2-3 s.h.
07S:259 Advanced Pedagogy  3 s.h.
Graduate-level science education courses chosen in consultation with advisor  6 s.h.

Education

All of these (12 s.h.):

07E:300 Design and Organization of Curriculum  3 s.h.
07P:200 Educational Psychology  3 s.h.
07P:275 Constructivism and Design of Instruction  3 s.h.
07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research  3 s.h.

Research in Science Education

Both of these (21 s.h.):
07S:350 Seminar: Science Education (taken three times for 1 s.h. each)  3 s.h.
07S:355 Independent Study in Science Education Research (taken six times for 3 s.h. each)  18 s.h.

Science Area

Students complete a family of courses (total of 12 s.h.) in a major science area.

Dissertation

Ph.D. students earn 10 s.h. of thesis credit in 07S:493 Ph.D. Thesis.

Admission

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in science education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They should have completed a bachelor’s degree in a science area (or combination of science areas), in science education, or in elementary education with a science emphasis; have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on undergraduate and graduate work; and have a combined score of at least 1000 on the verbal and quantitative portions of the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test. Applicants must submit three letters of recommendation; a statement of purpose describing their reasons for pursuing graduate work and their goals for graduate study; and an example of their academic writing.

M.A.: Social Studies Education

The Master of Arts program in social studies education requires 38 s.h. of graduate credit. The program provides an opportunity for interdisciplinary work in education, history, social science, or related areas for classroom teachers, high school department chairs, supervisors, and others interested in advancing their competence in history and the social sciences and greater proficiency in teaching and supervision.

Students choose one of two programs. Program A provides interdisciplinary study in education, history, social science, or related areas for classroom teachers or others interested in advancing their competence in instruction and their subject area. Program B is for individuals who have a bachelor’s degree in history or social sciences and who wish to obtain a teaching license/certificate while earning the M.A. degree. Program B students must apply to both the Graduate College and the College of Education.

Program A Requirements

Program A students distribute the program’s required 38 s.h. among three concentration fields in history and social sciences (or related areas) and education, with at least 10 s.h. in each of three fields. They must earn at least 9 s.h. in courses numbered 200 or above distributed among the three concentration fields.

Students who choose the thesis option complete a research or investigative problem. If the thesis is research or investigation in history, social science, or a related area, the thesis director is a member of the appropriate department. If the thesis is an investigative problem in social studies education, the thesis director is a College of Education faculty member.

Program A Comprehensive Examination

The comprehensive examination consists of three two-hour written exams, one on each of the three concentration fields.

Program B Requirements

Program B students should have completed considerable work in the social sciences and/or history as undergraduates. Students in the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program for secondary education in social studies may not apply credit they have earned in required licensure courses to the 38 s.h. required for the M.A., even though the credit counts toward state teaching licensure.

Program B students who completed 07S:111 Introduction and Practicum: Secondary Social Studies and/or 07S:170 Methods: Secondary Social Studies as undergraduate or postbaccalaureate students at The University of Iowa are required to retake these courses during the M.A. program and immediately before student teaching. Required teaching licensure course work completed at other colleges or universities is reviewed on a case-by-case basis.

Program B students who were accepted to the undergraduate Teacher Education Program before they received a baccalaureate must complete a college-level math course.

For licensure, students admitted to the M.A. in social studies education must complete 30 s.h. in a history or social science area; the 30 s.h. may include previous undergraduate and/or graduate-level course work. Required professional education course work not completed as part of the baccalaureate degree must be completed for licensure.

Students also must complete 15 s.h. in an additional history or social science licensure area; previous undergraduate course work may apply.

Students must complete all of the following professional education courses, unless they
completed some of them as part of their bachelor’s degree. In such cases, the semester-hour requirement for Program B is reduced accordingly, but it never falls below 38 s.h. All students must take the course work required for meeting all Iowa Department of Education requirements for teacher licensure/certification.

Professional education courses:

07B:180 Human Relations for the Classroom Teacher 3 s.h.
07E:100 Foundations of Education 3 s.h.
07E:102 Technology in the Classroom (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college) 2 s.h.
07P:200 Educational Psychology 3 s.h.
07S:111 Introduction and Practicum: Secondary Social Studies 3 s.h.
07S:170 Methods: Secondary Social Studies 3 s.h.
07S:171 Secondary Classroom Management (for students admitted March 2008 and after) 2 s.h.
07S:187 Seminar: Curriculum and Student Teaching 3 s.h.
07S:190 Orientation to Secondary Education (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college) 1 s.h.
07S:191 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School 6 s.h.
07S:192 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School 6 s.h.
07S:195 Teaching Reading in Secondary Content Areas (must be taken during student’s first semester in the college) 1 s.h.
07S:233 History and Foundations of Social Studies Education 3 s.h.
07S:277 Seminar: Social Studies Education 3 s.h.
07S:341 Infusing a Global Perspective into the Curriculum 3 s.h.
07U:100 Foundations of Special Education 3 s.h.

Subject area specialization courses: a minimum of 9 s.h. of course work in history or a social science is required; students should take at least one course taught by the instructor who will serve on the examining committee.

PROGRAM B COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

The comprehensive examination consists of three two-hour exams: one on the subject area specialization, one on general professional education, and one on social studies education.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the M.A. program in social studies education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They should have a bachelor’s degree in education, history, or one of the social sciences from an accredited institution; a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00; a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in history and/or social science courses; a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1000 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test; and two letters of recommendation. Evidence of writing ability in a completed major paper or essay also is required. Typically, applicants to Program A are expected to hold a secondary teaching license/certificate.

After declaring a social studies education major, M.A. students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

Ph.D.: Social Studies Education

The Doctor of Philosophy program in social studies education requires a minimum of 90 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares secondary department chairs, supervisors, curriculum directors, teacher education personnel, and college instructors in the social sciences and in social studies education.

The required 90 s.h. of credit includes course work and the dissertation (10 s.h.).

REQUIRED COURSES

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

In addition, all Ph.D. students in the Department of Teaching and Learning must complete one or both of the following Ph.D. core courses.

07E:304 Schooling in the United States 3 s.h.
07S:333 Seminar on Teacher Education 3 s.h.

The remaining course work must be distributed among approved cognate areas (see "Required Ph.D. Cognates" under "Graduate Programs: Overview" above), history, social sciences or related areas, and professional education, depending on the student’s background and goals.
Seminars and courses numbered 200 or above are required in each of the study areas that constitute the major. Students must take 9 s.h. of required courses in social studies education, including 07S:233 History and Foundations of Social Studies Education, 07S:277 Seminar: Social Studies Education, and 07S:341 Infusing a Global Perspective into the Curriculum.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

Students take three three-hour examinations, one in each of the study areas. Depending on the distribution of course work, the nine hours of written examinations may be rearranged. The Ph.D. examining committee consists of five members, who are selected according to the nature of the student’s Ph.D. program and distribution of course work. An oral examination is conducted by the committee following the written exam.

DISSERTATION

Ph.D. candidates must complete a dissertation on a research problem in social studies education. The candidate must present a prospectus of the proposed research to the dissertation committee before undertaking the study. Upon completion, the candidate defends the dissertation in an oral exam.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in social studies education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have a bachelor’s degree in history, the social sciences, or education; a master’s degree in history, the social sciences, or education; a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00; and a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1200 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. At least two years of teaching experience is strongly preferred. Applicants who did not write a thesis as part of their M.A. must submit seminar papers or field research as equivalents.

Graduate Programs: Special Education

Special education programs are offered in K-6 and 7-12 Instructional Strategist I: Mild/Moderate, and K-12 Instructional Strategist II: BD/LD. These programs are designed to prepare graduates for positions in public schools, local and state education agencies, clinical settings, and institutions of higher education. All teacher licensure/certification programs are approved by the Iowa Department of Education.

A program leading to special education licensure/certification in Instructional Strategist I: Mild/Moderate (K-6) is available to undergraduates (see "Teacher Education Program and Licensure/Certification" at the beginning of this section). Undergraduates who wish to pursue careers in special education should contact the Department of Teaching and Learning.

Special Education Consultant Authorization

The Special Education Consultant authorization program requires a minimum of 38 s.h., including credit required for the Master of Arts and the teaching endorsement program. The program prepares consultants to serve in special education programs.

Students who already hold an M.A. in special education and an endorsement congruent with their desired consultant authorization must complete the following three courses.

- 07E:300 Design and Organization of Curriculum 3 s.h.
- 07P:263 Consultation Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
- 07P:347 Home/School/Community: System Interventions 3 s.h.

Students without an M.A. in special education must complete an M.A. and teaching endorsement program in special education congruent with their desired consultant authorization, plus the three courses listed above (07E:300 Design and Organization of Curriculum, 07P:263 Consultation Theory and Practice, 07P:347 Home/School/Community: System Interventions), for a total of at least 38 s.h.

ADMISSION

Applicants to the Special Education Consultant authorization program must have been admitted to the M.A. program or to a certification program in special education. They must hold or meet the requirements for the special education teaching endorsement congruent with their desired consultant authorization. Teaching endorsements must be documented by copies of teaching credentials.

Applicants also must have completed four years of successful teaching experience, two of which must be congruent with their desired consultant authorization. They must provide evidence of successful teaching (e.g., written statements from school personnel documenting years of teaching, type of students served, and success as a classroom teacher).
Documentation of certifications and teaching experience should be submitted with the application for admission to the Graduate College.

**M.A.: Special Education**

The Master of Arts program in special education requires a minimum of 32 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares individuals to deliver appropriate levels of service to students with disabilities at the elementary and secondary levels, in either public or private settings. Applicants with a master’s degree and special education certification may request admission in order to obtain an additional area of special education licensure/certification (i.e., professional improvement). Students typically receive licensure/certification in at least one area upon completing the program. Contact the Department of Teaching and Learning for specific program requirements.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to the M.A. program in special education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00 (and/or at least 3.00 on a minimum of 12 s.h. of graduate course work). A combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1000 on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test is preferred. Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

Application materials must include a completed Graduate College application form; copies of official transcripts for all college course work; an official report of Graduate Record Examination test scores; three current letters of recommendation; and evidence of experience and/or teacher licensure/certification. An interview may be requested.

Final admission decisions are made by the special education graduate admissions committee.

**Ph.D.: Special Education**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in special education requires a minimum of 90 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students for teaching and research positions in higher education, and for curriculum, supervisory, and research positions in state and local education agencies. The program permits students to study and practice extensively in their special education interest area and in an interest area outside of special education.

The Ph.D. curriculum includes an emphasis on research skills, all facets of special education, an approved cognate area (see "Required Ph.D. Cognates" under "Graduate Programs: Overview" above), and at least one specialization area.

All College of Education Ph.D. students must complete 07X:150 Introduction to Educational Research during the first year of their Ph.D. program. They also must complete an additional minimum of 15 s.h. in qualitative and quantitative course work, with at least 9 s.h. from one area (qualitative or quantitative) and at least 6 s.h. from the other. Courses to meet this requirement must be chosen from Required Ph.D. Research Courses (see Course Information in the A-Z directory on the college’s web site).

In addition, all doctoral students in special education must complete one of the following Ph.D. core courses.

- **07E:304 Schooling in the United States** 3 s.h.
- **07S:333 Seminar on Teacher Education** 3 s.h.

All Ph.D. students in special education must complete the following courses.

- **07B:236 Administration of Students with Special Needs** 3 s.h.
- **07U:343 Proseminar: Issues, Trends, and Research in Special Education** 2-3 s.h.
- **07U:344 Proseminar: Issues, Trends, and Research in Special Education II** 2-3 s.h.

Students also must complete an interdisciplinary minor in a discipline outside of special education (minimum of 12 s.h.). In addition, they are required to write the comprehensive examination and complete a doctoral dissertation, earning a minimum of 10 s.h. in 07S:493 Ph.D. Thesis.

**ADMISSION**

Applicants to the Ph.D. program in special education must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. They must have master’s degree or equivalent in special education; those without an M.A. thesis must have completed an equivalent project. Applicants should have a graduate g.p.a. of at least 3.50 and a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1000 on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test. Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants should have at least one year of full-time teaching experience with exceptional children; several years are preferred.
Application materials must include a completed Graduate College application form; copies of official transcripts for all college course work; an official report of Graduate Record Examination test scores; three current letters of recommendation; and evidence of experience and/or teacher licensure/certification. An interview may be requested.

Final admission decisions are made by the special education graduate admissions committee.

Financial Support

**Elementary Education**

A number of teaching assistantships are available for graduate students in early childhood and elementary education. Assignments vary. Some involve supervising undergraduate majors enrolled in practicums; others involve teaching sections of undergraduate methods courses and supervising student teachers. Most assistantships are classified as one-half-time, which permits students to register for a maximum of 12 s.h. of credit per semester. Graduate assistants must register for at least 6 s.h. per semester.

All assistantships are awarded on a competitive basis. Applicants must have been admitted to the Graduate College and to an advanced program in the College of Education. For information about assistantships, contact the chair of the Department of Teaching and Learning.

**Secondary and Special Education**

A limited number of assistantships are available for graduate students in secondary and special education. Assignments vary. Some involve teaching undergraduate courses or supervising practicum experiences; others consist primarily of research activities. Graduate assistants may register for a maximum of 12 s.h. and a minimum of 6 s.h. per semester.

Graduate students in secondary education also may be eligible for assistantships in some College of Liberal Arts and Sciences departments. Students with appropriate credentials should apply directly to the specific department or consult the College of Education advisor in the appropriate field.

Traineeships in selected licensure/certification and master's degree programs are available to full-time special education students.

**Courses**

**Elementary Education**

**07E:021 Oral Interpretation** 3 s.h.

Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Practice. Requirements: (for 036:021) g.p.a. of at least 2.60 and 30 s.h. of credit. Same as 036:021.

**07E:029 First-Year Seminar** 1 s.h.

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

**07E:050 Opportunities in Education** 2 s.h.

Introduction for underrepresented students to the teaching profession and its widely varied opportunities; faculty, students, recipients of awards in education; tours of Iowa City schools; reflection on and personal integration of class learning experiences, consideration of future plans.

**07E:090 Orientation to Elementary Education** 1-2 s.h.

Overview of elementary education expectations, including options for student teaching; classroom observation, lesson planning, performance indicators, INTASC standards, classroom management, information about mandatory child abuse reporting, blood-borne pathogens, professional ethics. Eight-week course.

**07E:100 Foundations of Education** 3 s.h.

Overview of American education, preschool through secondary; aims, history, philosophy of education; professional ethics, legal responsibilities; school curriculum, organization, finance, school law, political and social issues. Requirements: admission to TEP.

**07E:102 Technology in the Classroom** 2-3 s.h.
07E:103 Assessment for Instructional Planning and Practice
Fundamentals of using assessment data to make instructional planning decisions that preservice educators need in their advanced course work and classrooms; practical application with curriculum-based procedures; emphasis on classroom-based procedures used to make educational decisions to plan instruction for students, particularly those who are experiencing academic difficulty. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07E:104 Remedial Methods in Speech and Hearing
Emphasis on elementary grades; usually taken in conjunction with 07E:192, which provides approximately 70 hours of supervised clinical practice in elementary schools. Recommendations: primarily for communication sciences and disorders majors.

07E:114 Parent-Child Relationships
Roles and relationships within and between families, culture, society; identify (family) resources and concerns based on children’s development, abilities.

07E:120 Methods and Materials: Music for the Classroom Teacher
Development of music skills, techniques, knowledge of methods and materials for teaching music to young children; for elementary education majors. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07E:122 Creativity, Imagination, Play, and Human Development through the Arts
Different theories related to human development and visual arts; use of visual arts to make meaning out of experience from the time people began making symbolic marks; ways to integrate visual arts into everyday life; cognitive and physical processes involved in making, understanding, and looking at visual art through studio experiences; theories of cognitive development; role of visual art in education; introduction to art production, art history, art criticism, and aesthetics.

07E:123 Reading and Responding to Children’s Literature
Reading and teaching children’s literature in elementary classrooms for aesthetic, personal, social, and critical purposes; readings from a wide range of genres; approaches to teaching children’s literature; recent trends and issues. Requirements: admission to elementary TEP.

07E:124 Differentiating Projects with Technology
Use of digital tools to enrich student presentations; PowerPoint slide shows, presentations uploaded to World Wide Web, interactive multimedia presentations via HyperStudio.

07E:126 Reading for High-Ability Students
Purposes and methods of reading instruction, with focus on developmentally appropriate needs of high-ability readers; genres of literature, enriched and accelerated reading curricula, role of reading in social and emotional development of gifted students.

07E:127 Physical Education and Health for Elementary Teachers
Methods, curriculum. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07E:128 Differentiating through Advanced Technology
Multimedia and web-based tools and utilities that enrich classroom learning and facilitate presentations made by technologically advanced students; production and editing of digital video, computer graphics, advanced web-publishing and communication techniques; skill development.

07E:129 Developing Leadership Skills for Gifted and Talented Students, K-12
07E:130 Adaptive Physical Education for the Elementary Classroom Teacher  2 s.h.
Create and deliver quality, inclusive physical education for students with mental, physical, or emotional disabilities; identify and evaluate the needs of disabled students, plan units and lessons with appropriate modifications for all learners, write an IEP, comply with IDEA in a physical education setting.

07E:131 Movement Education  2 s.h.
Movement education as a basis for psychomotor and cognitive development in children; summary of basic growth and motor development; in-depth instruction on theory and application of movement education curriculum, and practice on design and execution of movement education lessons.

07E:143 Methods of Art Education in Elementary Schools  3-4 s.h.
Application of studio methods to teaching children in Saturday Children’s Art Class Program. Same as 01E:143.

07E:145 Methods and Materials: General Music  3 s.h.
Methods for teaching general music in elementary and secondary schools. Prerequisites: 07E:102 or 07S:102, 07S:190, and 07S:096.

07E:153 Gifted and General Education Collaboration  1 s.h.
Need for differentiated learning experiences throughout the school day for gifted students; how classroom teachers and gifted/talented resource teacher collaborate to provide appropriate instructional services to gifted students; collaborative models, planning process, and recommendations for both direct and indirect services. Requirements: access to the Internet.

07E:160 Methods: Elementary School Language Arts  3 s.h.
Theoretical foundations and practical skills for designing and implementing effective language arts instruction and assessment, grades K-6. Corequisites: 07E:164. Requirements: admission to elementary TEP.

07E:161 Methods: Elementary School Social Studies  2-3 s.h.
Objectives and content for grades K-6; integrated approaches, community-based learning. Requirements: admission to elementary TEP.

07E:162 Methods: Elementary School Science  2-3 s.h.
Principles and concepts of science instruction in elementary school for preservice instruction of elementary education majors; emphasis on techniques that characterize new approaches to science. Requirements: admission to elementary TEP.

07E:163 Methods: Elementary School Mathematics  2-3 s.h.
Content; techniques of teaching and means of assessment for K-6 mathematics. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07E:164 Methods: Elementary School Reading  3 s.h.

07E:165 Social Studies for High-Ability Learners  1-2 s.h.
Intersection of unique challenges presented by talented students and the challenges of designing, implementing, and assessing quality inquiry-based social studies instruction; background in social studies or social studies education not required.

07E:166 Curriculum Concepts in Gifted Education  3 s.h.
Analyzing and refining understanding of curriculum in context of: the needs of gifted and talented students, rationale for and implementation of curriculum differentiation, and curriculum principles for and applications to the gifted and talented; designed for pre-service and in-service educators, as well as those interested in curriculum development, design, and delivery.
07E:170 Elementary Classroom Management 1-3 s.h.

07E:171 Reading and Writing: Processes and Instruction 3 s.h.
Factors that contribute to individuals’ ease or difficulty in learning to read and write; issues, techniques in classroom literacy instruction and assessment. Requirements: 07E:160 and 07E:164 for elementary education majors.

07E:172 Reading Instruction: Teaching Practicum 3-4 s.h.

07E:174 Elementary Education: Practicum arr.
Experience conducting instruction for children; four schoolroom sessions and one on-campus meeting weekly. Corequisites: 07E:170. Requirements: completion of appropriate area of specialization methods block.

07E:176 Teaching Elementary School Science 3 s.h.
Advanced science methods for elementary education majors seeking a science specialization. Prerequisites: 07E:162.

07E:180 Drama in the Classroom 3 s.h.
Theories of community, culture, identity in relation to language arts teaching and learning; emphasis on incorporating multiple literacies, both oral and print, into language arts curricula; action research involving oral literacy. Same as 049:101.

07E:181 ePortfolio Production 1-2 s.h.
Experience producing an ePortfolio and uploading it to the Internet; practical experience using digital tools, content and design related to ePortfolio production; experience using a web browser and access to the Internet and to a digital camera or scanner. Requirements: able to perform basic computer functions and use a World Wide Web browser. Same as 07B:181, 07C:181, 07P:181, 07X:181.

07E:190 Supervised Teaching in the Elementary School: Interactive Phase arr.
Student teaching at the elementary level (K-9). Corequisites: 07E:191. Requirements: application to the Office of Teacher Education and Student Services.

07E:191 Supervised Teaching in the Elementary School: Pre- and Post-Active Phase arr.

07E:192 Special Area Student Teaching arr.
Supervised teaching and observation in specific areas of elementary curriculum (see ISIS for areas offered).

07E:193 Independent Study arr.
Requirements: senior standing.

07E:196 Topics in Teaching and Learning arr.
Repeatable.

07E:197 Supervised Teaching Early Childhood Center: Interactive Phase arr.
07E:198 Supervised Teaching Pre- and Post-Active Phase

07E:199 Program Models in Gifted Education
3 s.h.
Development and refinement of pre-service and in-service educators' understanding of academic programs; needs of gifted and talented students, including diverse and often underrepresented groups of students; rationale for and implementation of a comprehensive program model for gifted students. Requirements: access to the Internet.

07E:204 Literature for Children II
3 s.h.
Current theory, research, and practice in reading and responding to children’s literature; genre and topic vary. Same as 08P:204.

07E:234 Foundations of Mathematics Education
2-3 s.h.
History of U.S. mathematics education; learning theory applied to teaching, learning mathematics; curriculum design; curriculum/standards and achievement patterns in the United States and other countries; equity; research literature.

07E:264 Early Literacy Development and Instruction
2-3 s.h.
Understanding of early reading and writing experiences; relationship of reading to other communication areas; knowledge of instructional approaches, techniques, materials, assessment procedures; interrelationship of home and school experiences; identification of current issues and relevant research.

07E:265 Reading and Writing Across Intermediate Grades
3 s.h.
Issues in teaching, learning, and assessment of students grades 4-9; fostering positive literate identities, literacy engagement, strategies for reading, writing, and critically responding to texts in a range of genres and formats and across content areas.

07E:267 Inquiry-Based Curriculum Development in Early Childhood and Elementary Classrooms
3 s.h.
Theoretical and practical organization of developmentally appropriate curricula and teaching methods to promote learning.

07E:271 Advanced Reading Clinic Techniques
2-3 s.h.
Instructional procedures for children and early adolescents with severe learning problems in reading; causes of reading disorders; educational prognosis for severely disabled readers. Corequisites: 07E:272.

07E:272 Advanced Reading Clinic Practicum
2-3 s.h.
Practice in selecting and using instructional procedures that address the needs and interests of struggling literacy learners, with emphasis on teaching to students' strengths; how to fit clinical teaching techniques into an overall literacy instructional program. Corequisite: 07E:271.

07E:273 Reading Recovery I
2-3 s.h.
07E:274 Reading Recovery II
2-3 s.h.
Training for teachers; tutoring of first-grade children; effective moment-by-moment instructional decision making.

07E:293 Individual Instruction
arr.

07E:300 Design and Organization of Curriculum
3 s.h.
Major issues, modern selection, sequential arrangement, organization of content; relationship of time allotments to implementation; utilization of instructional equipment; appraisal procedures; staff participation in curriculum development.

07E:304 Schooling in the United States
3 s.h.
Governance, finance, and policy structures that have influenced teaching and learning in public schools.
07E:308 Seminar: Research and Current Issues
For a specific curricular area; review of the literature, critical analysis of reported research, study of current issues and problems; topics vary. Repeatable.

07E:340 Advanced Topics in Teaching and Learning
Topics vary.

07E:365 Reading Clinic: Supervision
Supervised experience in guiding and improving teacher performance in clinical practicums.

07E:391 Research Project
Individual research projects in a specific curricular area; for advanced students. Repeatable.

07E:392 Field Service Project
Individual field service project in a specific curricular area; for advanced students. Repeatable.

Secondary Education

07S:090 Introduction and Practicum: Art
Practice of learning from an experienced art teacher in an art classroom and setting; observations in an art classroom side-by-side with experience and insight gained through participating and teaching in the Saturday Art Workshop Program. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07S:095 Introduction and Practicum: Mathematics
Experience designing and teaching lessons that have varying instructional intent and that use multiple instructional strategies; study and practice methods of managing the classroom learning environment; approximately 70 hours in cooperating schools, on-campus meetings. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07S:096 Introduction and Practicum: Music
Experience observing and assisting music teachers and students in elementary or secondary schools; six hours per week in the school plus on-campus class meetings. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07S:105 Methods of Art Education in Secondary Schools
Art education theory and methods at secondary levels; art curriculum, unit, and lesson planning; evaluation, motivation, instructional materials; observational techniques.

07S:106 Foreign Language Education Practicum I
Skill development for teaching languages in the early grades; curriculum design, test creation, microteaching with inservice teachers. Prerequisites: 07S:110. Corequisites: 07S:116.

07S:107 Foreign Language Education Practicum II
Practice in lesson design, classroom management techniques, evaluation skills during work with inservice foreign language teachers. Prerequisites: 07S:110. Corequisites: 07S:117.

07S:109 Art Education Studio
Art training related to processes of elementary, secondary school art teaching; studio methods applied to teaching children, adolescents. Requirements: concurrent enrollment in 07S:090 for Teacher Education Program student.

07S:110 Teaching K-12 Second Language Learners
Second language learning and teaching in the multicultural classroom; influence of school setting, societal context. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07S:111 Introduction and Practicum: Secondary Social Studies
Experience observing and assisting social studies teachers and students in secondary schools; nine hours per week in the school plus on-campus class meetings. Requirements: admission to TEP.
07S:112 Introduction to Museology
Overview of museum history, function, philosophy, collection and curatorial practices, governance and funding issues, exhibition evaluation, audience studies; American cultural institutions. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity. Same as 024:102, 097:115, 113:103.

07S:113 Methods: Secondary School Journalism
Methods and materials for teaching high school journalism; publication policies, staff organization, production schedules, technology, the Internet, and techniques for advising student publications; experience in simulated teaching situations. Offered fall semesters. Same as 019:101.

07S:114 Introduction and Practicum: Secondary English
Experience observing and assisting English or speech teachers and students in secondary schools; 12 hours per week in the school plus on-campus class meetings.

07S:115 Methods: Secondary English
Organizational techniques, methods, materials for teaching high school English; experience in simulated teaching situations during laboratory sessions, integrated with lectures and discussions. Prerequisites: 07S:114. Same as 08P:190.

07S:116 Learning to Teach Second Languages I
Approaches, methods, and techniques of teaching the modalities of listening, speaking, reading, and writing in a second language. Corequisites: 07S:106 or 07S:118.

07S:117 Learning to Teach Second Languages II
Curriculum design, classroom management, student evaluation, technology, using context to teach culture in second languages. Prerequisites: 07S:110. Corequisites: 07S:107 or 07S:119.

07S:118 ESL Practicum I
Skill development for teaching English as a second language; curriculum design, test creation, microteaching with inservice teachers. Prerequisites: 07S:110. Corequisites: 07S:116.

07S:119 ESL Practicum II
Practice in lesson design, classroom management techniques, evaluation skills during work with inservice English as a second language teachers. Prerequisites: 07S:110. Corequisites: 07S:117.

07S:121 Science for High Ability Students
Unique challenges and opportunities confronted by teachers of students with above average ability and interest in science; theory and practice; development of program outlines for science programs.

07S:122 Math Programming for High Ability Students
Unique challenges and opportunities confronted by teachers of high-ability students; theory and practice, development of program outlines for implementation. Same as 07P:122.

07S:125 Differentiated Instruction for the Gifted
Program options for K-12 gifted students; student abilities and needs linked with various curriculums; case studies, school materials.

07S:130 Workshop for Secondary School Journalism/Communication Teachers
Workshops on journalism/mass media curriculum, audio/video production, photojournalism, publication design, journalistic writing techniques, advising student publications. Same as 019:102.

07S:132 Middle School Curriculum and Methods
Junior high and middle school development compared; characteristics of exemplary programs, disciplinary and interdisciplinary trends; variety of teaching methods (group and individual); hands-on activities. Requirements: admission to TEP.
07S:134 Methods: Middle School Mathematics 3 s.h.
Subject matter content, teaching and assessment techniques for grades 5-9 math; how students learn mathematics; mathematics curricular planning for all students.

07S:135 Methods: High School Mathematics 3 s.h.
Subject matter content, teaching and assessment techniques for grades 9-12 math; how students learn mathematics; mathematics curricular planning for all students. Prerequisites: 07S:095.

07S:140 Band Methods and Materials 3 s.h.
High school and elementary school music methods required for teaching certificate; for instrumental music education majors. Same as 025:164.

07S:143 Instrumental Techniques 2 s.h.
Repeatable. Same as 025:105.

07S:144 Psychology of Music 2 s.h.
Cognition of music, affective response, aesthetic response, musical ability.

07S:145 Instrumental Conducting 3 s.h.
Advanced skills for instrumental conducting, score analysis, rehearsal techniques, literature selection. Prerequisites: 025:107. Same as 025:108.

07S:147 Choral Methods 3 s.h.
Organization, implementation of effective choral music programs for all ages. Same as 025:109.

07S:148 Choral Conducting and Literature 3 s.h.
Advanced skills appropriate to choral conducting, analysis, literature selection studied and implemented to develop a secure approach to choral art; students preparing to teach in the elementary or secondary schools must register under 07S:148. Prerequisites: 07S:147 and 025:107. Same as 025:110.

07S:149 Introduction to Music Research 2-3 s.h.
Preparation for conducting research on music behavior.

07S:150 String Methods and Materials 3 s.h.
Methods for teaching bands in schools. Offered fall semesters. Same as 025:112.

07S:151 Science Teaching and Practice with Early Learners 3 s.h.
Introduction to students, schools, the purpose of schooling children in science, learning theories, science curricula, contemporary science education issues, effective science teaching.

07S:152 Methods of Teaching Science 3 s.h.
Developing, writing, and orally defending a robust research-based framework for teaching science that includes student goals, student actions, content, materials, activities, teaching behaviors and strategies, contemporary learning theories, self-evaluation. Prerequisites: 07S:151.

07S:153 Instructional Issues in Teaching Science 3 s.h.
Articulating, experiencing, practicing a research-based framework for teaching science in the real world of students, schools, teaching. Prerequisites: 07S:152. Corequisites: 07S:179.

07S:155 Approaches to Teaching Writing 3 s.h.
Theories, practices, strategies, and history of writing and teaching writing. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 08N:141.
07S:156 Learning in the Science Classroom 2 s.h.
Teaching and learning in the science classroom; teachers guided by assumptions about how students learn; examination of thoughts and understanding about learning, how this impacts pedagogical actions taken; contemporary learning theories; what ways these learning theories cause a change in how to teach, how to plan for these changes.

07S:157 Assessment in the Science Classroom 2 s.h.
Exploration of ways in which students are assessed in science classrooms; methods used to assess student learning and theoretical backgrounds; formative/summative assessment techniques, including technology-based assessment; development of assessment around three guiding questions: Where are you trying to go? Where are you now? How can you get there?; ways in which assessment theories guide teaching and learning. Requirements: admission to Teacher Education Program.

07S:160 Pre-Intern Fall 4 s.h.
First course in the Regents collaborative Iowa Teacher Intern License Pathway program. Requirements: admission to the ITILP program.

07S:161 Pre-Intern Spring 4 s.h.
Second course in the Regents collaborative Iowa Teacher Intern License Pathway program. Prerequisites: 07S:160.

07S:162 Pre-Intern Summer I 4 s.h.
Third course in the Regents collaborative Iowa Teacher Intern License Pathway program. Prerequisites: 07S:160 and 07S:161.

07S:163 Pre-Intern Summer II 6 s.h.
Fourth course in the Regents collaborative Iowa Teacher Intern License Pathway program. Prerequisites: 07S:160, 07S:161, and 07S:162.

07S:164 Intern Year arr.
Fifth course in the Regents collaborative Iowa Teacher Intern License Pathway program. Prerequisites: 07S:160, 07S:161, 07S:162, and 07S:163.

07S:160 Methods: Secondary Social Studies 3 s.h.
Analysis of the teaching-learning process; organization of social studies content for teaching purposes; evaluation of learning procedures and new strategies; practicum work includes microteaching, computer-assisted modules, lesson plan development, writing test items.

07S:170 Methods: Secondary Social Studies 2 s.h.
Characteristics of the classroom environment and their implications for organization and management; concepts and principles teachers can use when thinking about managerial tasks in the classroom; for prospective middle and secondary school teachers. Prerequisites: 07S:190. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07S:171 Thinking Skills 1 s.h.
Factors involved in teaching thinking skills as a total concept; the relationship of critical and creative thinking; review of published programs.

07S:172 Thinking Skills 1 s.h.
Factors involved in teaching thinking skills as a total concept; the relationship of critical and creative thinking; review of published programs.

07S:173 Programming/Curriculum for High Ability Students 1 s.h.
Programming and curriculum for K-12 students identified as gifted or highly able; in-class differentiations, special projects for pull-out programs, facilitating research projects, mentoring in advanced programming.

07S:174 Differentiation at the Secondary Level 1 s.h.
Importance of differentiation for gifted learners in middle school and high school; differentiation through advanced placement programs as well as broader perspectives on differentiation; essentials for differentiation understood and applied to a lesson that will be implemented with students.

07S:177 Summer Institute for Teachers and Lifelong Learners 2-3 s.h.
Interdisciplinary global issues; intensive course for teachers and students. Same as 287:177.
07S:178 Workshop in Teaching Communication and Forensics
Methods, materials, progression, evaluation in teaching and supervising students in courses and class activities; opportunities for observation, demonstration, practice in teaching theater, discussion and debate, individual speech, dramatic and forensic events. Prerequisites: 036:001, 036:005, 036:012 or 036:070, 036:017 or 036:030, and 036:074. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work. Same as 036:105.

07S:179 Secondary School Science Practicum
Supervised teaching experience in a single subject; secondary school setting.

07S:180 Issues in Foreign Language Education
Theoretical perspectives of pivotal research issues at the forefront of foreign language education; systems available to foreign language professionals for disseminating research. Same as 164:170.

07S:182 Language and Learning
How language reflects and constructs learners’ identities and cultures; readings related to oral and written language, native and second language development, linguistic diversity; discussion of the relationship of language theory to schools of language instruction. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. Same as 08P:182.

07S:183 Second Language Classroom Learning
Synthesis of empirical findings on children’s and adults’ learning of a second or foreign language; emphasis on theoretical underpinnings of approaches, methods, techniques in language teaching. Same as 039:177, 164:171.

07S:184 Reading in a Second Language
Current theory, research, practice in second language reading field; role of textual features and the reader in reading comprehension. Same as 164:172.

07S:186 Curriculum Foundations
Elementary and secondary background developments in curriculum; definitions, historical perspective, philosophies, theories of knowledge, models, learning theories, directions of development and shaping forces; emphasis on development of a curriculum project. Same as 164:173.

07S:187 Seminar: Curriculum and Student Teaching
Discussions, role-playing, group and individual reports, analysis of critical incidents, classroom management, videotapes of student classroom performance pertinent to participants’ student teaching experiences. Requirements: student teaching.

07S:189 Elementary School Special Subject Area Student Teaching
Supervised teaching experience in a single subject in grades 1-6.

07S:190 Orientation to Secondary Education
Overview, including options for student teaching, classroom observation, lesson planning, classroom management, performance indicators, INTASC standards, blood borne pathogens, professional ethics.

07S:191 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School
Student teaching experience in performing the duties of regular classroom teachers under supervision of experienced personnel in secondary schools.
07S:192 Observation and Laboratory Practice in the Secondary School
Continuation of 07S:191.

07S:193 Reading and Teaching Adolescent Literature
Reading and evaluation of literature suitable for junior and senior high school students. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. Same as 08P:198.

07S:194 Methods: Secondary Reading
Methods and materials used in teaching developmental reading in all junior and senior high school content areas. Prerequisites: 07S:114.

07S:195 Teaching Reading in Secondary Content Areas
Integration of reading strategies into secondary content areas for teacher candidates in secondary education.

07S:197 Principles of Course Design for Second Language Instruction
Contemporary views of second language curriculum design; guidelines necessary for the creation of prototypical curriculum units to be transposed into classroom-ready forms; for individuals interested in foreign language materials development. Same as 164:174.

07S:198 Language Structure for Teaching English Language Learners
Exploration of theory, rules, and examples to gain practical understanding of the system of language structure; focus on working with English language learners from a variety of first language backgrounds in educational settings; principles of discourse, phonology, morphology, syntax, pragmatics, and semantics that build a framework for discussion of applications and analysis of student and teacher language; address English language learners' development in P-12 settings; strategies to evaluate learner language; increase awareness of language challenges for English language learners that can occur in spoken and written educational instruction and materials. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07S:200 Fundamentals of Second Language Assessment
How to write language tests; discussion of fundamental issues in development of new tests or selection of existing tests. Same as 164:270.

07S:201 Seminar: Current Topics in Music Education
Major areas of professional and research interest. Repeatable.

07S:202 Second Language Program Management
Preparation for supervising, administering foreign language programs at all levels; for precollege language teachers and graduate students. Same as 164:271.

07S:203 Second Language Planning in Education
Sociology and politics of national policies involving language, internationally; development of a research-based policy perspective on language issues in the country in which the student intends to teach.
07S:206 Foundations of Music Education Curricula
Curriculum development, instructional materials, analysis of current teaching methods and techniques in school music programs; historical foundations of music education.

07S:207 Reading in Non-Roman Scripts
Theory and practice of reading in languages that use non-Roman alphabets, syllabary, logographic systems; reading in first and second language contexts; instructional and literacy development issues. Prerequisites: 07E:171 or 07P:270 or 07S:184. Same as 164:226.

07S:208 Designing Materials for Second Language Instruction
Critical perspective on creating and using media for second language learning and teaching; research on materials design, development of media. Prerequisites: 07S:183. Same as 164:272.

07S:209 Cultural Curriculum
Culture’s role in foreign/second language teaching; definition, pedagogy, assessment, and materials that allow culture to be taught and learned. Same as 164:229.

07S:210 International Programs Summer Institute for Teachers

07S:230 Workshop in School Mathematics
Recent developments in school mathematics teaching methods and curriculum relevant to a selected issue; one to three weeks of intensive examination, experience.

07S:231 Technology in School Mathematics
Methods, materials, issues, pedagogy, assessment; use, evaluation of technology for mathematics teaching and learning; implications for organization, development of course content.

07S:233 History and Foundations of Social Studies Education
Historical, philosophical, social foundations of social studies education; recent debates over content and instructional processes; student research proposals.

07S:235 Current Issues in Mathematics Education
Recent curriculum developments, experimental programs, research relevant to classroom instruction, trends in education that may have a significant impact on mathematics programs. Same as 22M:195.

07S:236 Teaching of Geometry
Current developments in teaching middle school/junior high and high school geometry; selection, organization of content; research on teaching and learning.

07S:239 Teaching of Algebra
Current developments in curriculum and instructional methods in secondary school algebra; classroom use of the history of algebra, use of technologies, implications of current research for the algebra classroom.

07S:241 Music Education Workshop
For in-service music teachers; topics vary. Same as 025:220.

07S:244 Individual Projects in Music Education
Projects of special concern to individual music teachers in the public schools.

07S:250 Assessment in Teaching and Research
Formative assessment as a tool for teaching and learning; principles and practices; evaluation of tools for assessing learning/achievement.
07S:254 Theory and Research on Curriculum Materials in Science
3 s.h.
Theoretical perspectives and empirical research on design and use of science curriculum materials; contemporary theoretical assumptions about active and participatory relationships between curriculum materials, teachers, and students in particular institutional contexts; exploration of heuristics for development of effective science curriculum materials and recent research on how elementary, middle, and secondary teachers evaluate, adapt, and enact them through professional practice; for students with research and/or development interests based in K-16 contexts.

07S:255 Practices of Inquiry in Science Learning Environments
3 s.h.
Contemporary perspectives on inquiry-based science teaching and learning, implications for theory and research; readings, discussions, presentations, and writing to examine and build upon policy-level science education reform discourse, sociological and organizational theory, empirical research in science education.

07S:256 Science Education: The Nature of Science
3 s.h.
Relationship between scientists' work and current theoretical and practical portrayals of the nature of science in K-16 education.

07S:257 Learning in the Science Classroom
2-3 s.h.
Assumptions about learning and about learning theories and their impact on pedagogical actions; how some concepts are planned and implemented.

07S:258 Writing in the Science Classroom
3 s.h.
Literacy in the science classroom; theoretical and pedagogical perspectives; practical classroom activities that lead to effective writing and increased learning.

07S:259 Advanced Pedagogy
3 s.h.
Theoretical and practical perspectives on pedagogy; how to assess practice, provide feedback, and build learning pathways for teachers.

07S:277 Seminar: Social Studies Education
arr.
Periodical literature, trends, curricular developments, research in various aspects of social studies education; for master's and doctoral candidates in social studies education.

07S:279 Advanced Research in Music Education
3 s.h.
Design, performance, analysis, and reporting of music research.

07S:280 Workshop: Teacher Training for Advanced Placement Courses
1-2 s.h.
Focus on a particular academic content area.

07S:306 Proposal Writing for Second Language Research
3 s.h.
Procedures and techniques for writing research proposals at the doctoral level; written research proposal dealing with a question in second language teaching and learning.

07S:310 Mixed Methods Research
3 s.h.
Introduction to mixed methods research in education; knowledge and skills necessary to conduct mixed methods study; history and language of mixed methods research; identify and process arguments for and against mixed methods research; extend understanding of research in education; develop an understanding of how to assess the strengths and weaknesses of published mixed methods studies; investigate one or more mixed methods research designs in depth; application of mixed methods research design to a research proposal. Prerequisites: 07X:150. Requirements: formal introduction to both quantitative and qualitative research methods, and familiarity with basic steps of the research process. Recommendations: direct experience conducting research studies is not required.

07S:315 M.A. Seminar: English Education
arr.
Significant developments in English education; primary and collateral readings. Same as 08P:405.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07S:333</td>
<td>Seminar on Teacher Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>History, structure, and politics of teacher education; current practice and agendas for reform; new developments in teacher assessment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07S:341</td>
<td>Infusing a Global Perspective into the Curriculum</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Rationales, conceptualizations, and themes in global perspectives in education, implications for curriculum change; elements of perspective consciousness, cultural universals, cultural diversity, cross-cultural awareness, global systems, global history, global issues; application and evaluation of ideas within fields of study and varied teaching situations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07S:350</td>
<td>Seminar: Science Education</td>
<td>0-2 s.h.</td>
<td>Discussion of completed faculty and doctoral candidates' research, national issues, program features.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07S:355</td>
<td>Independent Study in Science Education Research</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07S:370</td>
<td>Introduction to Qualitative Methods in Literacy Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Conceptual and practical exploration of qualitative research design methods, including data collection, analysis, and reporting; understanding proposal writing. Same as 08P:300.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07S:371</td>
<td>Critical Discourse Analysis in Educational Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Critical discourse analysis (CDA) as theory and method; social and power relations, identities, and knowledge through written, visual, and spoken texts in social settings, such as schools, families, communities; theoretical and methodological traditions of CDA in educational research; critical approaches to analyzing spoken, written, and visual texts. Prerequisites: 07B:373 or 07C:338 or 07P:331 or 07S:370.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07S:372</td>
<td>Advanced Methods of Literacy Research: Qualitative Data Analysis and Reporting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Advanced course in traditional and contemporary qualitative data analysis methods and varied forms of reporting to understand, critique, and conduct research about literacy learning and teaching. Prerequisites: 07B:373 or 07C:338 or 07P:331 or 07S:370.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07S:373</td>
<td>Ethnographic Methods, Theories, and Texts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Practical and theoretical background for conducting ethnographic field studies in literacy, schooling, language, or a field of student's choice; methods, methodologies, and perspectives from anthropology, sociology, folklore, journalism, literary criticism, cultural, critical, and composition theory; read historical and contemporary ethnography, consider ethnographic forms of expression (films, graphics, fiction, poems); roles, responsibilities, and ethics of writer, reader, viewer, and informant; tools, methods, and writer's techniques to develop an ethnographic portfolio. Prerequisites: 07B:373 or 07C:338 or 07P:331 or 07S:370.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07S:384</td>
<td>Teaching and Learning in Higher Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Current theoretical and empirical literature on teaching and learning in higher education; focus on development of effective teaching practice. Same as 07B:385, 07C:385, 07P:385, 650:385.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07S:385</td>
<td>Practicum in College Teaching</td>
<td>arr.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07S:393</td>
<td>Master's Thesis</td>
<td>arr.</td>
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</table>
07S:406 Research in the Arts and Humanities
Individual research under supervision; applicable to thesis preparation, doctoral prospectus development. Repeatable. Same as 01E:406.

07S:407 Research: Science Education
Planning of individual research projects by M.S. and Ph.D. students.

07S:415 Ph.D. Seminar in Language, Literacy, and Culture
Historical, recent research and theory in literacy education; topics vary. Same as 08P:425.

07S:451 Advanced Qualitative Data Analysis
Varied approaches to qualitative data analysis and philosophical foundations; analysis and interpretation of qualitative data; writing qualitative research findings. Prerequisites: 07B:373 or 07C:338 or 07P:331 or 07S:370.

07S:493 Ph.D. Thesis

Special Education
Courses at the 100 level are open to students in education and related disciplines.

07U:100 Foundations of Special Education
Students with disabilities, gifted and talented; strategies for effective treatment, collaboration between regular and special education teachers; remediation of academic, behavioral, social problems. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07U:101 Methods: Child/Adolescents with LD and BD
Strategies for effectively teaching elementary and secondary students with learning disabilities and behavioral disorders; emphasis is on practical, empirically verified techniques. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07U:110 Teaching Deaf and Hard of Hearing Students
Issues in deaf education—management techniques, communication strategies, teaching strategies, instructional materials, hands-on activities, assessments, parent involvement; use of technology, ethnic and cultural diversity, classroom management, pre-reading techniques, literacy development, educational program options. Taught in American Sign Language. Corequisites: 158:014, if not taken as a prerequisite. Same as 158:110.

07U:115 Introduction: Strategist I (Elementary)
Teaching students with mild disabilities in elementary resource placements; current trends and issues, basic and theoretical approaches, implications of federal and state statutes, multidisciplinary team approaches to providing appropriate educational programing; students complete a practicum with an elementary special education teacher. Corequisites: 07U:116. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07U:116 Methods: Strategist I (Elementary)
Methods and materials for students with mild to moderate disabilities in elementary resource placements; effective school collaboration; empirically validated strategies. Corequisites: 07U:115. Requirements: admission to TEP.

07U:121 Transition and Related Issues
Curriculums, programs, and delivery systems that help persons with disabilities move from preschool to elementary, elementary to middle school, middle school to high school, and to postsecondary life; emphasis on ecological and task analysis, transition planning strategies, interagency collaboration, self-determination, access to resources and support services.

07U:122 Supervised Teaching: Elementary Strategist I
Student teaching at the elementary level in a program for students with mild to moderate disabilities. Requirements: elementary education major.
07U:133 The Culturally Different in Diverse Settings 3 s.h.
Diversity in society; laws--past and present, experiences, incidents, how they affect society.

07U:134 Parent-Teacher Communication 1-3 s.h.
Realities of working with parents; interpersonal skills; options for parent support services. Same as 07P:134.

07U:136 Home/School/Community Partnerships 3 s.h.
Issues related to collaboration among families, educators, community members in implementing school programs. Same as 07P:136.

07U:137 Introduction to Educating Gifted Students 3 s.h.
Fundamental issues such as curriculum, counseling, family issues, gender and minority issues. Same as 07C:137.

07U:138 Assessment of Learning Problems 3 s.h.
Effective use of varied formal and informal assessment techniques for students with learning and behavior problems; techniques that inform teaching decisions. Requirements: admission to TEP and Elementary Strategist I program.

07U:140 Characteristics of Disabilities 3 s.h.
Etiologies of mild/moderate disabilities; current educational trends; educational alternatives; importance of multidisciplinary team; psychological and social-emotional characteristics of individuals.

07U:150 Behavioral and Social Interventions 3 s.h.
Individual behavioral management, behavioral change strategies, and social interaction strategies, methods, and techniques for individuals with exceptional learning needs.

07U:182 Instructional Decision Making in Education 3 s.h.
Overview of and practical application with curriculum-based procedures for assessment and evaluation; classroom-based measures to make educational decisions for instruction of students, particularly those experiencing academic difficulty.

07U:183 Academic and Behavioral Strategies for Students with Learning Disabilities and Behavioral Disorders 3 s.h.
Merge theory and practices for assessing, planning interventions, delivering instruction, and monitoring progress for individuals who have learning disabilities and emotional/behavioral disorders.

07U:184 Academic Skills for Students with Special Needs 3 s.h.
Introduction to appropriate methodology for teaching academic skills to students with significant learning difficulties; how to teach students effectively regardless of the label that might be applied to them or the setting to which they might be assigned; effective application of classroom-based measurement, curriculum development, and instructional strategies for teaching academic skills to education students with special needs.

07U:187 Introduction to Assistive Technology 3 s.h.
How assistive technology can be used for attainment of goals in education or work. Same as 07C:187.

07U:188 Practicum in Teaching and Curriculum Development in Gifted Education 1-6 s.h.
Experience in developing course materials for classes offered through the Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education. Same as 07C:188.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07U:190</td>
<td><strong>Interdisciplinary Issues in Disabilities</strong></td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Critical issues related to interdisciplinary delivery of services to persons with developmental disabilities; observation and participation in staffing and consultation; opportunity for related community experiences.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:201</td>
<td><strong>Strategist II Methods</strong></td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Elementary</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Methods and materials; strategies for assessing behavior, academic achievement, social skills; instructional resources; consultation with parents and peers; collaboration strategies; empirically validated strategies. Prerequisites: 07U:138 or 07U:238.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>07U:203</td>
<td><strong>Strategist II Methods</strong></td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Secondary</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Methods, materials, accommodations; practical skills for working in school/community settings; academic, affective, behavioral assessment; communication skills, management strategies, innovative program models, transition and career education planning; empirically validated strategies. Prerequisites: 07U:138 or 07U:238.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:206</td>
<td><strong>Practicum with Exceptional Persons</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Practicum experience with students with disabilities; experiences differ depending upon student's program of study.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:209</td>
<td><strong>Seminar: Graduate Supervised Teaching</strong></td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>For students enrolled in graduate student teaching practicum. Requirements: special education major.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:231</td>
<td><strong>Strategist I Methods</strong></td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Methods and strategies K-12 that include models for providing curricular and instructional methodologies used in educating mildly and moderately disabled, collaboration and consultation models; empirically validated strategies.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:236</td>
<td><strong>Administration of Students with Special Needs</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foundation for and skill practice in tasks performed by directors of special education and others administering to needs of special education students, and economically and socially deprived students; for prospective school administrative personnel. Same as 07B:236.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:250</td>
<td><strong>Strategist I Student Teaching: Elementary</strong></td>
<td>arr.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student teaching in an elementary mild and moderate special education program.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:251</td>
<td><strong>Strategist I Student Teaching: Secondary</strong></td>
<td>arr.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student teaching in a secondary mild and moderate special education program.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:252</td>
<td><strong>Seminar: Behavioral Assessment and Evaluation</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Broadens skills of graduate students who engage in research with exceptional persons; research designs are usually taught in the Department of Psychological and Quantitative Foundations, but because of the nature of handicapping conditions and the low incidence of some handicaps, the single-subject design yields better research information. Same as 07P:352.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:253</td>
<td><strong>Strategist II Student Teaching: Elementary</strong></td>
<td>arr.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student teaching in K-8 learning disabilities or behavior disorders.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:254</td>
<td><strong>Strategist II Student Teaching: Secondary</strong></td>
<td>arr.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Student teaching in secondary learning disabilities or behavior disorders.</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:275</td>
<td><strong>Explicit Instruction</strong></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Empirically supported methods for teaching reading and mathematics K-12 to students with mild-moderate disabilities; assessment and curricular adaptations to individual needs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
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<tr>
<td>07U:343</td>
<td>Proseminar: Issues, Trends, and Research in Special Education</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07U:344</td>
<td>Proseminar: Issues, Trends, and Research in Special Education II</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07U:345</td>
<td>Current Issues and Trends in Learning Disabilities</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07U:348</td>
<td>Contemporary Research in Behavioral Disorders</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07U:353</td>
<td>Seminar: Single Subject Design Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07U:355</td>
<td>Seminar: Transition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07U:392</td>
<td>Field Service Project in Special Education Internship</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
College of Engineering

Interim dean
Alec B. Scranton

Associate dean, research and graduate studies
Gregory R. Carmichael

Associate dean, academic programs
Keri C. Hornbuckle

Director, Center for Bioinformatics and Computational Biology
Tom Casavant

Director, Center for Computer-Aided Design
Karim Abdel-Malek

Co-director, Iowa Institute for Biomedical Imaging
Milan Sonka, Joseph Reinhardt

Director, IIHR—Hydrosciences & Engineering
Larry Weber

Degrees: B.S.E., M.S., Ph.D.
Web site: http://www.engineering.uiowa.edu

Engineering is defined by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology as that profession in which knowledge of the mathematical and natural sciences gained by study, experience, and practice is applied with judgment to develop ways to use, economically, the materials and forces of nature for the benefit of mankind.

In short, engineering is the application of science and mathematics to solve problems for society.

The major aim of engineering is the creation of a new process, product, material, or system. This activity demands a high degree of creativity and problem solving ability coupled with a full understanding of engineering fundamentals, good judgment, and a practical sense of economics.

The College of Engineering prepares men and women for one or more of the many career opportunities in the engineering profession. Such opportunities include positions in design, production, development, research, management, and consulting. Engineers are employed in industrial organizations, governmental agencies, and private practice.

The College of Engineering’s mission is to develop, disseminate, transfer, and preserve technical knowledge that improves people’s lives. The college endeavors to:

• provide a well-rounded and superior engineering education that draws upon resources of a comprehensive research university to attract outstanding undergraduate and graduate students in selected engineering fields;
• conduct high-quality research in selected areas, enabling faculty members and students to keep pace with new developments and ensuring that the newest concepts are taught in its courses; and
• serve the needs of the University, industry, government, and the general populace by making its facilities and faculty expertise accessible.

College Organization

The College of Engineering has five departments and four research units. The Department of Biomedical Engineering, Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, and Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering offer a total of six undergraduate programs and many graduate programs.

The research units are the Center for Bioinformatics and Computational Biology, the Center for Computer-Aided Design, the Iowa Institute for Biomedical Imaging, and IIHR—Hydroscience & Engineering.

Inclusion at the College of Engineering

The College of Engineering works to be a national leader in including women and men from all races and ethnic groups in its student body and in providing a model for other institutions that are interested in strengthening inclusion of all peoples in engineering. To these ends, it has developed a program that supports inclusion efforts such as outreach to K–12 students in the Midwest, mentoring of undergraduate and graduate students, and recruitment of faculty members. The program enjoys the support of several international engineering and manufacturing firms. Learn more at the College’s Ethnic Inclusion Effort web site.

Undergraduate Programs

The College of Engineering offers the Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) with majors in biomedical engineering, chemical engineering, civil engineering, electrical engineering, industrial engineering, and mechanical engineering. All six B.S.E. programs are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. Each has its own set of articulated educational objectives, and
all are designed to ensure that graduates possess the following general attributes:

- ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering;
- ability to design and conduct experiments as well as to analyze and interpret data;
- ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs;
- ability to function on multidisciplinary teams;
- ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems;
- understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
- ability to communicate effectively in oral, written, and graphical forms;
- broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context;
- recognition of the need to engage in lifelong learning and the ability to do so;
- knowledge of contemporary issues; and
- ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for successful engineering practice.

The University of Iowa B.S.E. programs distinguish the College of Engineering from other engineering colleges in the region. They draw on the University's recognized strengths to offer unique opportunities for students who wish to pursue a wide range of career options and an education that goes beyond technology.

See Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog for detailed information about the B.S.E., including requirements, admission, and academic rules and procedures. For information about each B.S.E. major, see the Catalog's College of Engineering department sections: Biomedical Engineering (p. 1033), Chemical and Biochemical Engineering (p. 1047), Civil and Environmental Engineering (p. 1061), Electrical and Computer Engineering (p. 1077), and Mechanical and Industrial Engineering (p. 1090).

The college also offers joint undergraduate degrees with the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the Tippie College of Business; a dual degree with the University of Northern Iowa; a joint bachelor's/master's degree program in each engineering discipline; and a joint bachelor's/master's degree with the School of Urban and Regional Planning. See "Joint and Dual Degrees" in the Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) section of the Catalog. In addition, the College of Engineering and the Tippie College of Business offer the Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship (p. 1116) for undergraduate engineering students.

Graduate Programs

The College of Engineering offers the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy in biomedical engineering, chemical and bioengineering, civil and environmental engineering, electrical and computer engineering, industrial engineering, and mechanical engineering. For information about principal research and study areas, degree requirements, admission, and financial support for individual graduate programs, see the Catalog's College of Engineering department sections: Biomedical Engineering (p. 1033), Chemical and Biochemical Engineering (p. 1047), Civil and Environmental Engineering (p. 1061), Electrical and Computer Engineering (p. 1077), and Mechanical and Industrial Engineering (p. 1090).

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Professional Licensure

Licensure as a professional engineer is governed by the laws of each state. Most states’ minimum requirements include graduation from an accredited engineering curriculum of at least four years, followed by at least four years of practical experience and successful completion of two major examinations.

The agency that controls and monitors the licensing procedure in Iowa is the Iowa Engineering and Land Surveying Examining Board. The first step in the procedure for students enrolled in an accredited program is to pass an examination on engineering fundamentals given near the time of graduation. Following graduation and the successful completion of the engineering fundamentals exam, graduates receive an Engineer-in-Training (EIT) certificate. The final step in the procedure is to pass the principles and practice exam in a specialty area following a minimum of four years of approved professional experience. At this point, the graduate engineer becomes a licensed Professional Engineer.

Student Organizations

The College of Engineering student body is represented by the Engineering Student Council. The council plans and carries out activities involving the entire college, such as the student and faculty picnic and E-Week. The organization
also acts on collegewide matters of general student interest.

Engineering students publish their own student journal, Hawkeye Engineer. The journal is staffed by students, with faculty members serving only in an advisory capacity.

The following engineering professional societies are represented by University of Iowa student chapters: American Institute of Chemical Engineers, American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Biomedical Engineering Student Society, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Institute of Industrial Engineers, and National Society of Professional Engineers.

The following student organizations are multidisciplinary and may have members from any department: American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics is a professional organization affiliated with the field of Aerospace Engineering; Engineers for a Sustainable World and Engineers Without Borders are organizations working to reduce poverty and improve global sustainability; The Human Factors and Ergonomics Society is a student organization which strives to raise awareness of human factors issues throughout the academic and outside communities; The Society of Automotive Engineers is a professional and technical organization open to all engineering majors; A local chapter of Theta Tau, a national professional engineering fraternity, is active in service to the college and draws its membership from students throughout the college.

The University chapter of Tau Beta Pi, a national honorary society for students in all engineering fields, gives special recognition to superior students in their junior and senior years. The work of students who are outstanding in specific engineering disciplines is recognized by Alpha Eta Mu Beta (biomedical engineering), Omega Chi Epsilon (chemical engineering), Chi Epsilon (civil engineering), Eta Kappa Nu (electrical engineering), Alpha Pi Mu (industrial engineering), and Pi Tau Sigma (mechanical engineering).

Student organizations that support the enrollment of women and members of minority populations in the college include the Multi-Ethnic Engineering Student Association, the National Organization for the Professional Advancement of Black Chemists and Chemical Engineers, the National Society of Black Engineers, the Society of Hispanic Professional Engineers, and the Society of Women Engineers.

The University of Iowa Engineering Sales Club helps engineering students develop the professional skills required for careers in sales.

For more information, visit Student Organizations on the college’s web site.

Research Centers

The College of Engineering has four major research centers. College of Engineering researchers also collaborate with researchers from outside the college in several interdisciplinary research units.

College of Engineering Research Centers

CENTER FOR BIOINFORMATICS AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

The Center for Bioinformatics and Computational Biology (CBCB) is a multidisciplinary research center dedicated to applying high-performance networking and computing to basic life science and applied biomedical research. The center is sponsored jointly by the College of Engineering and the University’s Carver College of Medicine.

CENTER FOR COMPUTER-AIDED DESIGN

The Center for Computer-Aided Design (CCAD) conducts basic and applied research in six units: the Operator Performance Laboratory (research in human performance); the Virtual Soldier Research program (research in human modeling and simulation); the Cognitive Systems Laboratory (research in human factors in transportation and human computer interaction); the Reliability and Sensory Prognostic Systems program; the National Advanced Driving Simulator (research in clinical, human factors, and simulation for ground transportation); and the Musculoskeletal Imaging, Modeling, and Experimentation Program (computational modeling of anatomic structures).

IOWA INSTITUTE FOR BIOMEDICAL IMAGING

The Iowa Institute for Biomedical Imaging (IIBI) conducts research in the following areas: medical image analysis and computer-aided diagnosis; cardiovascular image analysis (angiography-intravascular ultrasound data fusion, MR image analysis of congenital heart disease, coronary CT image analysis, early detection of cardiovascular disease); pulmonary image analysis (CT and MR image analysis of the lung); Cell image analysis (cell tracking, shape analysis); and virtual surgery planning (augmented reality for liver resection surgery). The institute is sponsored jointly by the College of Engineering and the University’s Carver College of Medicine.
IIHR—HYDROSCIENCE & ENGINEERING

IIHR—Hydroscience & Engineering, formerly the Iowa Institute of Hydraulic Research, is one of the nation’s premier and oldest fluids research and engineering laboratories. Its activities include fluid dynamics (turbulent flows, vortex dynamics, ship hydrodynamics, biological fluid flow, atmospheric boundary layer, experimental and computational fluid dynamics); environmental hydraulics (hydraulics structures, river mechanics, hydraulic structures, ice mechanics, cold regions engineering, fishers engineering, sediment management, heat disposal in water bodies and power productions, bioremediation of groundwater, computational hydraulics, water quality monitoring); and water and air resources (air pollution, hydroclimatology, hydrogeology, hydrology, hydrometeorology, remote sensing, water resources and basin-scale processes).

Interdisciplinary Research Units

CENTER FOR BIOCATALYSIS AND BIOPROCESSING

The Center for Biocatalysis and Bioprocessing (CBB) concentrates on biocatalysis and bioprocessing education, research, and technology transfer. Its research includes fermentation; bioprocessing of small molecules, peptides, proteins and biocatalysis; pilot-scale technology transfer; structural biology of biocatalysts; biocatalyst screening and discovery; bioremediation; cloning of genes and optimization of protein expression in microorganisms; and GMP operations for producing clinical-grade biotherapeutics.

CENTER FOR GLOBAL AND REGIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH

The Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research (CGRER) is devoted to studying and bettering the environment. Its focus includes multiple aspects of global environmental change, including regional effects on nature ecosystems, environments, and resources and on human health, culture, and social systems. The center helps Iowa’s agencies, industries, and people prepare for accelerated environmental change.

CENTER FOR HEALTH EFFECTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINATION

The Center for Health Effects of Environmental Contamination (CHEEC) is a multidisciplinary environmental health research center dedicated to supporting and conducting research to identify, measure, and prevent adverse health outcomes related to exposure to environmental toxins, particularly water contaminants. The center also conducts educational programs on environmental health and works with environmental database design, development, and systems support for environmental health research.

CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

The Center for International Rural and Environmental Health (CIREH) promotes understanding and awareness of the causes, consequences, and prevention of communicable, chronic, environmental, and occupational diseases in all regions of the world. The center focuses its education, training, and research on nations with substantial agrarian economies.

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCES RESEARCH CENTER

The Environmental Health Sciences Research Center (EHSRC) researches the adverse health effects of environmental contaminants among rural and agricultural populations. The center is at the forefront of research on rural environmental health problems such as pesticide-induced cancers and birth defects, community and occupational exposures to airborne hazards from concentrated livestock operations, asthma among rural children, and remediation of rural hazardous waste sites. It also trains scientists to characterize mechanisms that underlie environmental disease and approaches to their prevention.

INJURY PREVENTION RESEARCH CENTER

The Injury Prevention Research Center (IPRC) is a multidisciplinary unit whose focus includes injury prevention, acute care, biomechanics, and surveillance activities. The center’s current work involves examining different types of residential smoke detectors, using simulation technology to study driving safety among persons with sleep apnea and persons on antiseizure medication, using bicycling simulation to study risk taking in children, and studying the effect of interpersonal violence on women’s health.

OPTICAL SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY CENTER

The Optical Science and Technology Center (OSTC) involves researchers from the College of Engineering and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The center’s objective is to catalyze research in the optical sciences by establishing an environment that promotes collaborative science and the development of innovative technology. Broad areas of interest include development of novel semiconductor materials with unique electronic and optical properties; design, fabrication, and characterization of nanostructures and nanomaterials; photopolymerization processes; exploration of environmental science; and application of novel optical devices in the biosciences.
ORTHOPAEDIC BIOMECHANICS LABORATORY

The Orthopaedic Biomechanics Laboratory researches the application of advanced innovative computational formulations and novel experimental approaches to clinically-oriented problems across the spectrum of musculoskeletal biomechanical research, including total joint replacement (hip, spine, knee, ankle) posttraumatic arthritis, osteonecrosis of the hip, high-energy limb trauma, carpal tunnel syndrome, and articular contact stresses as they relate to joint degeneration.

PHOTOPOLYMERIZATIONS CENTER

The Photopolymerizations Center (IUCRC) center works to advance the fundamental understanding of the kinetics and mechanisms of photopolymerizations; to establish a venue for active discussions and collaborations among industrial and academic researchers; to explore high-risk, cutting-edge research on photopolymerization processes that could lead to technological innovations; and to promote and/or develop novel applications that exploit the unique set of advantages offered by photopolymerizations.

PUBLIC POLICY CENTER

The Public Policy Center (PPC) facilitates interdisciplinary academic research on policy related to health, human factors and vehicle safety, crime and justice, housing, the environment, and transportation. It works to provide policy makers with information they can use to help communities and individuals thrive in sustainable ways.

Facilities and Resources

Seamans Center for the Engineering Arts and Sciences

The Seamans Center for the Engineering Arts and Sciences is home to the College of Engineering. Dedicated in 2001, the Seamans Center combines new construction with extensive renovation of the former Engineering Building to provide space for learning, teaching, research and collaboration that anticipates the needs of 21st-century engineering.

The center’s Student Commons and John Deere Plaza Lobby provide welcoming space for students to work individually or together on homework and projects, with wireless computer connections. Additional work rooms and conference areas join the center’s expanded classrooms and flexible research space in an environment designed to serve the needs of the college’s students, faculty, and staff.

All five of the college’s departments have headquarters in the building, and most faculty offices are located there.

Student Development Center

The professional staff of the Student Development Center administers student services for the College of Engineering, including admission, advising, tutoring, and student records and scholarship. It also provides professional development services such as co-ops/internships, study abroad, and résumé and interviewing skills.

Engineering Professional Development

Engineering Professional Development (EPD) develops and promotes experiential education and professional opportunities for students in the College of Engineering. EPD programs and services include the Co-op and Internship Program, Study Abroad Programs, job shadowing, spring break programs, the fall Engineering Career Fair, and the spring Engineering Job and Internship Fair. EPD offers individual advising and class presentations on résumé preparation and interviewing skills as well as instruction on finding professional engineering positions and using electronic, print, and other resources in job searches. EPD also recruits employers and organizations interested in hiring engineering students and, in partnership with the Pomerantz Center, facilitates on-campus interviewing.

Lichtenberger Engineering Library

The Lichtenberger Engineering Library is a center of college activity. It maintains a collection of more than 100,000 volumes and provides access to more than 1,000 current journal titles. The library offers internet access to a wide array of indexes and abstracts and houses a significant collection of standards. Study space is provided for library users.

Hanson Center for Technical Communication

The Hanson Center for Technical Communication (CTC) helps undergraduate engineering students develop and polish their written communication skills. The center’s coordinator and assistant coordinator supervise a staff of professional writing consultants and peer consultants.

CTC writing consultants are professional instructors who work in teams to help engineering faculty members present and evaluate writing-intensive assignments. They also provide
individual feedback and assessment of students’ work throughout the writing process.

CTC peer consultants are engineering students who have strong writing skills. Peer consultants conduct one-on-one tutoring sessions at the center, helping their fellow students develop skills relating to organization, audience analysis, precise technical descriptions, and persuasive and logical narratives.

Computer Systems Support

Engineering Computer Systems Support (CSS) provides for curricular computing at the College of Engineering. A large network of high performance Hewlett Packard color graphics Linux workstations and Windows workstations, along with extensive commercial and public domain software, support the full range of engineering college classes. The college provides the same type of computer hardware and software that students will use when they graduate and begin working as engineers. CSS updates hardware and software regularly to maintain the best educational environment.

Engineering students and other students who take engineering courses are provided with an engineering computing account, which they keep during their tenure at the college. This account provides students with access to their e-mail and the rest of the Internet. The college’s computer labs provide students with more than 300 networked computers. Students have round-the-clock access to the Seamans Center and to the engineering computer labs.

Engineering Electronics Shop

The Engineering Electronics Shop is a full-service electronics support facility for the College of Engineering. The shop provides design, construction, repair, calibration, and preventive maintenance services for both teaching and research laboratories. There also is an extensive electronics parts supply store and PC board facility for engineering students and researchers.

Course Numbering System

Current Numbering System

University of Iowa course numbers consist of a three-digit prefix and a three-digit suffix separated by a colon. For the College of Engineering, the second digit of the prefix is 5; the third digit of the prefix corresponds with the academic program in the college that offers the course, as follows.

051: biomedical engineering
052: chemical and biochemical engineering
053: civil and environmental engineering
055: electrical and computer engineering
056: industrial engineering
057: engineering core (old curriculum)
058: mechanical engineering
059: core engineering (new curriculum)

Each course’s three-digit suffix identifies the level and type of the course. Generally, suffix numbers below 100 designate courses primarily for undergraduates, numbers 100 to 199 designate courses for undergraduate and graduate students, and numbers 200 and above designate courses primarily for graduate students.

Each College of Engineering course is listed in the department that offers it. Engineering core and core engineering courses are listed in the College of Engineering section; see “Core Program Courses.”

A brief description is included for each course. Prerequisite and corequisite courses listed in course descriptions are University of Iowa courses. Students who have not taken the University of Iowa prerequisite but who have earned credit in equivalent course work from another institution should consult the course instructor if they have questions concerning their preparation for the course. They must obtain the instructor’s consent before registering for the course.

Engineering students may enroll in any course in the College of Engineering if they meet the course prerequisite and corequisite requirements. Undergraduates from other colleges may enroll in engineering courses only with consent of the College of Engineering director of admissions and outreach; contact the Student Development Center. Consent for enrollment in an engineering course is based on space available as well as on whether the students have the mathematics, science, and engineering background considered necessary to undertake the course work.

New Numbering System

The University is in the process of revising its course numbering system. Under the new system, course numbers will consist of an alphabetical prefix (up to four letters) and a four-digit numerical suffix separated by a colon. For the College of Engineering, each course’s prefix
will correspond to the academic program in the college that offers the course, as follows.

BME: biomedical engineering (051 under the old system)

CBE: chemical and biochemical engineering (052 under the old system)

CEE: civil and environmental engineering (053 under the old system)

ECE: electrical and computer engineering (055 under the old system)

IE: industrial engineering (056 under the old system)

ME: mechanical engineering (058 under the old system)

ENGR: core (057 and 059 under the old system)

The four-digit numerical suffix will identify the course’s level and type, according to the following guidelines.

0000–0999: noncredit courses and courses offered to nonmatriculated students.

1000–1999: introductory, elementary, and general education courses appropriate for first-year students and for other students with no special background; they require few or no prerequisites.

2000–2999: lower-level undergraduate courses usually taken by second-year and sometimes by third-year students; they may build on materials from 1000–1999 prefix courses and may require prerequisites.

3000–3999: upper-level undergraduate courses such as courses for majors and courses that require prerequisites; although these courses are for undergraduates, graduate students earn graduate credit for courses at this level.

4000–4999: advanced upper-level undergraduate courses such as senior seminars, advanced independent study courses, or honors thesis work; although these courses are for undergraduates, graduate students earn graduate credit for courses at this level.

5000–5999: introductory or first-year graduate courses; although these are graduate courses, undergraduates may register for these courses without special permission, on the advice of their advisors.

6000–6999: lower-level and intermediate graduate courses; undergraduates must have special permission to register for these courses.

7000–7999: advanced graduate courses; undergraduates must have special permission to register for these courses.

8000–9999: courses for professional degree programs offered by the professional colleges.

Courses

Core Program Courses

The college’s individual undergraduate programs and course requirements for each engineering major are described in the Catalog’s College of Engineering department sections.

Each undergraduate program builds upon a core program (see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog). The following core program courses are offered by the college. Not all core courses are required for each engineering major.

Undergraduates from other colleges may not register for core program courses without special permission from the college’s director of admissions and outreach; contact the Student Development Center.

Engineering Core (Old Curriculum)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>057:000</td>
<td>Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Engineering</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>For engineering majors participating in the Cooperative Education and Internship Program.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:001</td>
<td>Engineering Honors Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Requirements: engineering honors and junior or higher standing.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:002</td>
<td>Half-time Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Engineering</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Registration for work assignment periods; for students participating in the Cooperative Education Program.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
057:010 Dynamics 3 s.h.
Vector calculus, Newton’s laws, 3-D motion of particles and multiparticle systems, 2-D motion of rigid bodies applications. Prerequisites: 22M:031 and 059:007.

057:013 Introduction to Sustainability arr.
Issue of sustainability; interdisciplinary teaching techniques utilizing collaboratively designed curriculum; four major components--integration of experiences, social integration, integration of knowledge, and integration as a curriculum design.

057:015 Materials Science 3 s.h.
Concepts and examples of selection and applications of materials used by engineers; mechanical, electrical, and thermal properties that govern a material’s suitability for particular applications; lectures supplemented by laboratory experiments. Prerequisites: 004:011. Corequisites: 22M:031.

057:017 Computers in Engineering 2-3 s.h.
Introduction to digital systems and engineering applications of microprocessor-based computers; C programming language; serial and parallel I/O; analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog conversion; system control using polling and interrupts; lab arranged. Prerequisites: 059:006.

057:019 Mechanics of Deformable Bodies 3 s.h.
Elementary theory of deformable bodies, stress, strain; axial, transverse, bending, torsion, combined and buckling loads; deflection of beam. Prerequisites: 059:007. Corequisites: 22M:034.

057:020 Fluid Mechanics 4 s.h.
Fluid properties; hydrostatics; transfer of mass, momentum, and energy in control-volume and differential forms; dimensional analysis and similitude; laminar and turbulent flow in conduits; flow past bluff bodies and airfoils; engineering applications; experimental laboratories, computer simulation projects. Prerequisites: 22M:034 and 057:010. Corequisites: 059:009.

057:029 First-Year Seminar arr.
Introduction to engineering fields of study; work closely with a faculty member or senior administrator; participation that eases the transition to college-level learning; cutting-edge research taking place in the College of Engineering.

057:100 Sustainability Explorations: Costa Rica 1 s.h.
Societal, economic, and environmental interactions as applied to informed consumerism, eco-economies, and livable environments in United States and Costa Rica; intensive spring break learning experience at the University of Georgia Costa Rica campus embedded in course curriculum; satisfies 1 s.h. of project work for University of Iowa sustainability certificate.

057:101 Sustainability Explorations: Brazil and Colombia 1 s.h.
Societal, economic, and environmental interactions applied to informed consumerism, eco-economies, and livable environments in the United States and Brazil; intensive spring break learning experience at the Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas da Amazonia in Manaus embedded in course curriculum; satisfies 1 s.h. of project work for University of Iowa sustainability certificate.

057:186 Experiential Design I arr.

057:187 Experiential Design II 3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 057:186.

057:520 COE Fellows Seminar 1 s.h.
Aspects of professional development for academic research, including applications for graduate fellowships, types of student aid, stewardship of discretionary accounts, identifying and meeting milestones in the Ph.D. process, integrating into the research team, teaching in a variety of academic settings, writing research articles, developing a curriculum vitae, networking in professional organizations, preparing research presentations, critical thinking, creating inclusive laboratory and classroom environments, and the impact of engineering on sustainability.
Core Engineering (New Curriculum)

059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I
Development and demonstration of specific problem solving skills; directed project or case study involving actual engineering problems and their solutions.

3 s.h.

059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II
Engineering problem solving using computers; introduction to digital computations, problem formulation using a procedural high-level language; structured, top-down program design methodology; debugging and testing; introduction to use of software libraries; examples from numerical analysis and contemporary applications in engineering. Corequisites: 22M:031.

3 s.h.

059:007 Engineering Fundamentals I: Statics

2 s.h.

059:008 Engineering Fundamentals II: Electrical Circuits
Kirchhoff’s laws and network theorems; analysis of DC circuits; first order transient response; sinusoidal steady-state analysis; elementary principles of circuit design; laboratory experience with DC, AC, and transient circuits. Corequisites: 22M:034.

3 s.h.

059:009 Engineering Fundamentals III: Thermodynamics
Basic elements of classical thermodynamics, including first and second laws, properties of pure materials, ideal gas law, reversibility and irreversibility, and Carnot cycle; control volume analysis of closed simple systems and open systems at steady state; engineering applications, including cycles; psychrometrics. Prerequisites: 004:011 and 029:081. Corequisites: 22M:032.

3 s.h.

059:090 Engineering Success Seminar for First-Year Students
Introduction to engineering student life; electronic resources; keys to and skills for success; coping with adversity; selecting a major; advising; curriculum choices and career objectives; ethics; communication; internships and co-ops; job search skills. Requirements: first-semester standing.

1 s.h.

Project Lead the Way Courses

Project Lead The Way (PLTW) is a four-year high school sequence taught in conjunction with traditional math and science courses. The program’s curriculum emphasizes critical thinking, creativity, innovation, and real-world problem solving. PLTW courses provide students with in-depth, hands-on knowledge of engineering and technology-based careers.

057:030 Introduction to Engineering Design
Problem-solving skills taught through a design-development process; use of solid-modeling computer design software to create, analyze, and communicate models of product solutions. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school student.

3 s.h.

057:031 Principles of Engineering
Introduction to engineering and engineering technology; exploration of varied technology systems and manufacturing processes to show how engineers and technicians use math, science, and technology to solve engineering problems and help people; concerns about social and political consequences of technological change. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school student.

3 s.h.

057:032 Digital Electronics
Applied logic, with focus on application of electronic circuits and devices; use of computer simulation software to design and test digital circuitry before circuits and devices are built. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school student.

3 s.h.
057:033 Computer Integrated Manufacturing
3 s.h.
Builds on computer solid modeling skills developed in 057:030; application of robotics and automation principles; robotics in automated manufacturing, design analysis; students use CNC equipment to produce models of their 3-D designs. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school student.

057:034 Civil Engineering and Architecture
3 s.h.
Overview of civil engineering and architecture; interrelationship and dependence of each field on the other; roles of civil engineers and architects, project planning, site planning, building design, project documentation and presentation; students use state-of-the-art software to solve real-world problems and provide solutions for projects and activities. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school student.

057:035 Aerospace Engineering
3 s.h.
Experience applying scientific and engineering concepts to design materials and processes for aeronautics and flight; aerospace information systems, star sailing or astronautics rocketry, propulsion, physics of space science, space life sciences; habitat and crew systems with life support, biology of space science, principles of aeronautics, structures and materials, systems engineering. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school student.

057:036 Biotechnical Engineering
3 s.h.
Experiences from the fields of biotechnology, bioengineering, biomedical engineering, and biomolecular engineering; biomechanics, cardiovascular engineering, genetic engineering, agricultural biotechnology, tissue engineering, biomedical devices, human interface, bioprocess engineering, forensics, bioethics. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school student.

057:039 Engineering Design and Development
3 s.h.
Experience working in student teams to research, design, and construct a solution to an open-ended engineering problem, under a community mentor’s guidance; application of design and engineering concepts. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school student.

057:131 Concepts of Physical Science and Principles of Engineering
3 s.h.
Understanding the field of engineering and engineering technology; technology systems and manufacturing processes explored to learn how engineers and technicians use math, science, and technology to solve engineering problems and benefit people; concerns about social and political consequences of technological change. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school teacher.

057:134 Concepts of Physical Science with Civil Engineering Applications
3 s.h.
Civil engineering and architecture field experience; proper paradigm for relating concepts to secondary-level students, history of civil engineering, architectural design, surveying, cost and efficiency analysis, sustainable design, soil testing, site evaluation and layout. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school teacher.

057:136 Concepts of Physical Science with Biotechnical Engineering Applications
3 s.h.
Experiences from biotechnology, bioengineering, biomedical engineering, and biomolecular engineering, and how to relate them to secondary students; biomechanics, cardiovascular engineering, genetic engineering, agricultural biotechnology, tissue engineering, biomedical devices, human interface, bioprocess engineering, forensics, bioethics. Requirements: Project Lead the Way high school teacher.

Interdepartmental Degree
Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020)

Departments
Biomedical Engineering (p. 1033)
Chemical and Biochemical Engineering (p. 1047)
Civil and Environmental Engineering (p. 1061)
Electrical and Computer Engineering (p. 1077)
Mechanical and Industrial Engineering (p. 1090)

Certificate Program
Technological Entrepreneurship (p. 1116)
Bachelor of Science in Engineering

**Web site:** http://www.engineering.uiowa.edu

**Undergraduate Programs**

- Bachelor of Science in Engineering

The College of Engineering offers the Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) with majors in biomedical engineering, chemical engineering, civil engineering, electrical engineering, industrial engineering, and mechanical engineering. The undergraduate programs are designed to attract the best and brightest students and prepare them to be engineers who will succeed in a workplace filled with diverse people, attitudes, and ideas; to compete in the global marketplace; to work effectively in multidisciplinary teams; and to confidently understand, use, and develop modern technology.

All six B.S.E. programs are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology. Each has its own set of articulated educational objectives, and all are designed to ensure that graduates possess the following general attributes:

- ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering;
- ability to design and conduct experiments as well as to analyze and interpret data;
- ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs;
- ability to function on multidisciplinary teams;
- ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems;
- understanding of professional and ethical responsibility;
- ability to communicate effectively in oral, written, and graphical forms;
- broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global and societal context;
- recognition of the need to engage in lifelong learning and the ability to do so;
- knowledge of contemporary issues; and
- ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for successful engineering practice.

The University of Iowa B.S.E. programs distinguish the College of Engineering from other engineering colleges in the region. They draw on the University’s recognized strengths to offer unique opportunities for students who wish to pursue a wide range of career options and an education that goes beyond technology.

Each program emphasizes a broad understanding of fundamental principles common to all engineering disciplines and provides students with the opportunity to specialize in a selected engineering discipline. All build on the University’s research strengths. Program flexibility is provided by a curriculum in which each student develops engineering competency within a particular academic program and complements it with a tailored thematic option in support of chosen career objectives (e.g., engineering practice, project management, research and development).

This Catalog section provides information about requirements that all B.S.E. students must fulfill, regardless of their engineering major, as well as admission information and academic rules and procedures; see "Bachelor of Engineering" below.

Engineering students may earn more than one B.S.E. degree. They also may earn joint undergraduate degrees in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences or the Tippie College of Business, a joint B.S.E./master’s degree in urban and regional planning, or a joint B.S.E./M.S. in engineering; see "Joint and Dual Degrees" later in this section.

The undergraduate Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship (p. 1116) is tailored specifically for engineering students who intend to start and operate their own businesses or who would like to understand and learn about managing innovation in business environments. The University offers a wealth of other certificates and minors in a wide range of disciplines that are open to all undergraduate students; see “Minors” and “Certificates” below.

**Inclusion at the College of Engineering**

The College of Engineering works to be a national leader in including women and men from all races and ethnic groups in its student body and in providing a model for other institutions that are interested in strengthening inclusion of all peoples in engineering. To these ends, it has developed a program that supports inclusion efforts such as outreach to K–12 students in the Midwest, mentoring of undergraduate and graduate students, and recruitment of faculty members. The program enjoys the support of several international engineering and manufacturing firms. Learn more at the College’s Ethnic Inclusion Effort web site.
Bachelor of Science in Engineering

The Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) requires a minimum of 128 s.h. Students must be enrolled in the College of Engineering for at least the last 30 s.h. of work toward the degree, or 45 of the last 60 s.h., or a total of 90 s.h. They must have a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 on all college work used to satisfy degree requirements as well as on all work undertaken at The University of Iowa.

Engineering students earn the B.S.E. degree in one of six undergraduate programs (majors): biomedical engineering, chemical engineering, civil engineering, electrical engineering, industrial engineering, or mechanical engineering.

All students complete a core of common B.S.E. requirements, usually during their first three semesters; see “Core Requirements” below. They also must complete a curriculum—a set of required and elective courses—designed specifically for their major program. The curriculum prepares students to practice engineering in that program’s field of engineering. It is designed by the program’s faculty members according to guidelines provided by the national accrediting body, the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET).

Each program’s curriculum is divided into four major stems: mathematics and basic sciences; engineering topics; an elective focus area; and the general education component (humanities and social sciences). All of the courses in the curriculum stems are integrated and sequenced to help students understand the interrelationships and importance of each stem. See “Curriculum Stems” below.

Courses below the level of the beginning courses in each program’s curriculum count toward students’ overall grade-point averages and are recorded on their transcripts, but they do not count toward requirements for the B.S.E degree.

Core Requirements

All B.S.E. students must complete a core of courses that constitute approximately one-third of the courses required for the degree. They complete most of the core during their first three semesters, so most students may postpone making a decision about which engineering major to pursue or may change their engineering major during their first three semesters with little or no loss of time or credit.

The core includes 010:003 Rhetoric, a first-year course in writing, speaking, and critical reading; 059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I and 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II, which cover a breadth of topics from engineering as a profession to team design projects to engineering computations and computer programming; and courses in chemistry, engineering mathematics and fundamentals, and physics. Students must earn a grade of C-minus or higher in the core requirements 22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus and 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus.

Students should complete the core requirements according to the following three-semester plan. Those who do not follow this plan may encounter a delay in graduation because of scheduling problems for courses that must be taken in a specific sequence or that are offered only once a year.

First Semester
All of these:

- 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I (all majors) 4 s.h.
- 010:003 Rhetoric (all majors) 4 s.h.
- 22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus (all majors) 4 s.h.
- 059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I (all majors) 3 s.h.
- 059:090 Engineering Success Seminar for First-Year Students (all majors; credit does not count toward B.S.E. degree) 1 s.h.

Second Semester
One of these:

- 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II (biomedical, chemical, and environmental majors) 4 s.h.
- General education component (civil, electrical, industrial, and mechanical majors) 3 s.h.

All of these:

- 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus (all majors) 4 s.h.
- 22M:033 Engineering Mathematics III: Matrix Algebra (all majors) 2 s.h.
- 029:081 Introductory Physics I (all majors) 4 s.h.
- 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II (all majors) 3 s.h.

Third Semester
One of these:

- 010:003 Rhetoric (all majors) 4 s.h.
- 059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I (all majors) 3 s.h.
- 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II (all majors) 3 s.h.
029:082 Introductory Physics II (biomedical, civil, electrical, industrial, and mechanical majors) 3-4 s.h.
General education component (optional, chemical and environmental majors) 3 s.h.

All of these:

22M:034 Engineering Mathematics IV: Differential Equations (all majors) 3 s.h.
059:007 Engineering Fundamentals I: Statics (all majors) 2 s.h.
059:008 Engineering Fundamentals II: Electrical Circuits (all majors) 3 s.h.
059:009 Engineering Fundamentals III: Thermodynamics (all majors) 3 s.h.

Requirements for Each Engineering Major

The curriculum for each B.S.E. major program is described in separate Catalog sections; see Biomedical Engineering (p. 1033), Chemical and Biochemical Engineering (p. 1047), Civil and Environmental Engineering (p. 1061), Electrical and Computer Engineering (p. 1077), or Mechanical and Industrial Engineering (p. 1090). Each program’s curriculum is divided into four major stems, which are described below.

Curriculum Stems

The curriculum for each B.S.E. program is divided into four major stems: mathematics and basic sciences, engineering topics, an elective focus area, and the general education component (humanities and social sciences). All of the courses in the curriculum stems are integrated and sequenced to help students understand the interrelationships and importance of each stem.

Mathematics and Basic Sciences

The mathematics and basic sciences stem provides the foundation upon which the engineering courses in each engineering program are based. It includes a minimum of five courses in mathematics and statistics and one each in chemistry and physics. The faculty of each engineering program has specified at least one additional chemistry or physics course and other additional mathematics or science courses beyond these minimum requirements to provide a base appropriate for the program’s major.

Engineering Topics (Science and Design)

The engineering topics stem builds upon the math and science stem, providing a bridge from fundamental principles to applications and creative practice.

The stem’s engineering science courses use the underlying principles learned in the mathematics and basic sciences stem to understand and predict the behavior of idealized models of real components or systems encountered in engineering. These courses include fundamentals of statics, thermodynamics, and electrical circuits, as well as other engineering courses relevant to each major.

The stem’s engineering design courses focus on the process of devising a system, component, or process to meet a stated objective. Engineering design integrates decision making and the optimal application of basic sciences, mathematics, and engineering sciences to reach a desired outcome. Elements of the design process include the establishment of objectives and criteria, synthesis, analysis, construction, testing, evaluation, and consideration of realistic constraints such as economic factors, safety, reliability, aesthetics, ethics, and social and environmental impact.

Elective Focus Area

The elective focus area stem provides a set amount of credit that students use to build strength in a technical focus area by completing a minor, earning a certificate, or pursuing a tailored program of study.

Students choose elective focus area courses consistent with traditional career goals or nontraditional career goals. Their choice of degree plan and courses may affect the number and type of employment opportunities available to them after graduation. Program advisors help students develop coherent, well-focused plans that fit their goals.

Students who pursue a traditional focus area may replace up to 21 s.h. of traditional technical electives with course work toward a minor or certificate. Students who choose nontraditional focus areas work closely with an advisor to build a rigorous, well-focused program. They must define and justify their career goals; provide a detailed plan of study and obtain their B.S.E. program’s approval for the plan before beginning the plan’s course work; and complete the plan as approved.

Each B.S.E. program is responsible for approving proposed plans of study, ensuring that the program’s ABET accreditation criteria are met, and that students’ choices are consistent with their career aspirations and with the college’s educational mission.

Guidelines for elective focus areas vary by program. For details, see Engineering Curriculum Guides on the college’s web site.
General Education Component (Humanities and Social Sciences)

The general education component stem promotes understanding of and appreciation for society and culture through course work in the humanities and social sciences.

Students earn 15 s.h. in humanities and social sciences courses chosen from approved departments and programs; at least 3 s.h. must be earned in courses that the College of Engineering has designated as humanities courses, and at least 3 s.h. must be earned in courses that the college has designated as social sciences courses. To ensure depth, students should earn at least 6 s.h. of general education credit in 100-level courses, with at least one 100-level course taken in the same department as a lower-level course the student already has completed. Individual B.S.E. programs may require further depth in one area and may include general education requirements in a student’s elective focus area.

Most general education component courses are offered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (CLAS), but the College of Engineering defines the humanities and social sciences areas differently than CLAS does. See General Education Component on the College of Engineering web site for departments and programs that offer approved humanities and social sciences courses.

Courses that are primarily mathematical or scientific in nature and those designed specifically to develop art, music, or physical education skills are not accepted as social sciences or humanities electives.

Credit may be earned by examination; see "Undergraduate Academic Rules and Procedures"/"Academic Standards"/"Credit by Examination" later in this section.

Humanities and social sciences course work transferred to The University of Iowa by students with A.A. degrees who enter the College of Engineering directly from two-year schools is evaluated on the same basis as similar course work transferred by other students entering the college without a B.A. or B.S.

Students who enter the College of Engineering with a B.A. or B.S. are considered to have satisfied the general education component requirement.

Students who enroll in a combined degree program in the College of Engineering and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences or the Tippie College of Business are considered to have satisfied the College of Engineering’s general education requirement once they have completed all requirements for the liberal arts and sciences or business degree.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

College of Engineering students who choose to participate in the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan must be admitted on schedule and must complete specified courses during the first year in order to stay on the plan. They must work closely with their advisors to make sure they know what requirements must be met and the appropriate sequences in which to take courses.

The agreement holds both the student and the University responsible for clearly defined actions to ensure graduation within four years. Since changes in a student’s interests may lead to changes in goals or majors, there is no penalty for withdrawing from the Four-Year Graduation Plan. For more information, contact the College of Engineering’s Student Development Center.

Honors

Outstanding undergraduate students who demonstrate exceptional accomplishment through research, directed independent study, teaching internships, or other approved nondegree enrichment activities may graduate with honors. They must maintain a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33, complete an honors project with a faculty member, and participate in a college-wide honors seminar with faculty members and other honors students. Successful completion of the honors requirements leads to a B.S.E. with honors, which is noted on the student’s transcript. See the College of Engineering Honors Program web page for details.

First-year and sophomore students with a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 are automatically admitted to the University of Iowa Honors Program, which provides access to all of the services offered through the University’s Blank Honors Center. Engineering students are encouraged to participate in honors activities; they are the second largest collegiate group in the University of Iowa Honors Program.

For more information, contact the college’s associate dean for academic programs.

Second B.S.E. Degree

Current College of Engineering students and recent graduates may earn a second Bachelor of Science in Engineering. The second degree must include all courses required by the second engineering degree program, including the senior-level design course sequence and any specific social science elective requirements. Elective focus area courses selected for the second B.S.E. must be of a variety and level that permit students
Students must file an academic study plan, which must be approved by the faculty of the second degree program, submitted to the Student Development Center, and placed in the student's permanent file before the student may begin course work in the second B.S.E. The study plan should include a list of the courses to be taken in the second program along with a list of the courses already completed and yet to be completed for the first engineering degree program. Any changes in the plan must be approved by the student's faculty advisor in the second program and by the department chair of that program (the college petition form may be used for this purpose), submitted to the Student Development Center, and placed in the student's permanent file.

**Joint and Dual Degrees**

**Joint B.B.A./B.S.E.**

The College of Engineering and the Tippie College of Business offer a joint degree program in which students earn two University of Iowa bachelor's degrees: a Bachelor of Business Administration (B.B.A.) from the Tippie College of Business and a Bachelor of Science in Engineering (B.S.E.) from the College of Engineering.

Students in the joint program must complete all requirements for both degrees, including all General Education requirements. They must enroll in appropriate mathematics and engineering courses early in their course of study in order to complete the program in a timely way. Because courses in natural sciences, mathematics, humanities, and social sciences count toward the B.B.A. and the B.S.E., students may count a single course toward both degrees.

B.B.A./B.S.E. students usually meet the degree requirements of both colleges in about five years; time required depends on the student's choice of major study areas.

Students in the joint B.B.A./B.S.E. program should consult with their advisors about whether the second-grade option is available to them.

Students are assigned two advisors, one in the Tippie College of Business Undergraduate Program Office and the other in their College of Engineering major department.

To enter the joint degree program, students must have approval from both colleges and must be admitted to both colleges. Interested students should contact the College of Engineering Student Development Center.

For information about the B.B.A., including requirements for the degree, see Bachelor of Business Administration (p. 790) (Tippie College of Business) in the Catalog.

**Joint B.S.E./Liberal Arts and Sciences Degree**

Students may earn two University of Iowa baccalaureate degrees in a joint program in the College of Engineering and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Successful candidates are awarded a B.S.E. (Bachelor of Science in Engineering) by the College of Engineering and a B.A. (Bachelor of Arts), B.S. (Bachelor of Science), B.F.A. (Bachelor of Fine Arts), or B.M. (Bachelor of Music) by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

Students in joint degree programs must complete all requirements for both degrees, including the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) and the College of Engineering general education component.

Students in the joint program usually are able to meet the degree requirements of both colleges in about five academic years. The exact length of time necessary to complete the program is determined by the major areas of study selected in each college. Students who enter the joint degree program are assigned two faculty advisors, one in their major department in the College of Engineering and the other in their major department in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

To enter the joint degree program, students must be admitted to both the College of Engineering and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and must have College of Engineering approval to enter the joint degree program. Joint degree program applicants must meet the high school course or unit requirements for admission to each of the two colleges.

It is crucial that students enroll in the proper mathematics and engineering courses early in their course of study to expedite the completion of the program. The specific engineering courses taken by each student vary according to engineering major. Since courses in natural sciences, mathematics, humanities, and social sciences are accepted for credit by both colleges, students may be able to count a particular course toward both degrees.

Contact the Student Development Center for information about specific requirements. To learn about liberal arts and sciences majors, visit College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (p. 26) in the Catalog and select majors from the college index.
B.S./B.S.E. Dual Degree with Northern Iowa

The 3+2 dual degree program leads to a B.S. in applied physics from the University of Northern Iowa (UNI) and a B.S.E. from The University of Iowa. It requires approximately three years of study at UNI followed by approximately two years of study at Iowa. There is no guarantee that students can complete the 3+2 degree in five years.

Students interested in the program are guaranteed admission to the University of Iowa portion of the program if they have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 (B average) in all course work and in the chemistry, mathematics, and physics courses required by the University of Northern Iowa physics department.

During the first three years of the program, students complete at least 90 s.h. of course work at the University of Northern Iowa. They must successfully complete courses in each of the following areas: chemistry, mathematics through differential equations, physics to satisfy the applied physics major requirements, and courses to satisfy the General Education requirements. Credit for courses passed with a grade of C or higher is transferred to The University of Iowa as credit for equivalent courses there.

At The University of Iowa, students complete the B.S.E. requirements that were current at the time of their admission to the UI College of Engineering. Course work completed at The University of Iowa is transferred to the University of Northern Iowa and applied toward the requirements for that institution’s B.S. in applied physics.

When transferring to Iowa from UNI, students must submit applications for admission, housing, and financial aid to The University of Iowa by the University’s established deadlines.

Joint B.S.E./M.S. in Engineering

Engineering students may be eligible to enroll in a joint B.S.E./M.S. program, which allows them to begin working toward a master’s degree in engineering while they are completing the bachelor’s degree. The joint programs, which are offered by each College of Engineering department, allow students to count certain courses toward both degrees, completing both programs in less time than they would need to complete them separately. See "Joint B.S.E./M.S." in each College of Engineering department section of the Catalog.

Joint B.S.E./M.S. or M.A. in Urban and Regional Planning

The College of Engineering and the School of Urban and Regional Planning offer the joint Bachelor of Science in Engineering/Master of Arts or Master of Science program in urban and regional planning. The program, which is completed in five years, is designed for students who wish to pursue a public or private sector career in planning, a field that encompasses the development of alternatives to improve the quality of life in cities and regions.

Graduates are technically oriented professionals who have a clear understanding of policy development and implementation, which they apply to civil and industrial engineering problems. They fill positions such as public works director, transportation engineer, and public utilities staff member.

Each student in the joint program has two advisors, one in engineering and one in urban and regional planning. Students enroll in the College of Engineering for their first four years in the program and in the Graduate College for their fifth year. They follow the standard curriculum of their B.S.E. program during the first two years and begin adding courses from the urban and regional planning program during the third year. Successful students receive a B.S.E. at the end of the fourth year and an M.A. or M.S. in planning at the end of the fifth year.

Students in the joint program must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in order to graduate with an M.A. or M.S. in planning.

See Urban and Regional Planning (p. 1205) (Graduate College) in the Catalog for information about the graduate degree. Contact the College of Engineering’s Student Development Center for information about applying to the joint program.

Minors

Engineering students may complete minors in a number of disciplines. For instance, students interested in heading an engineering firm might choose to earn a minor in business administration. For a list of minors and links to the departments and programs that offer them, see Undergraduate Minors (p. 15) in the Catalog.

B.S.E. programs generally allow students to satisfy their elective focus area requirement by completing a minor. Students who choose this option must work closely with program advisors to ensure that the minor is compatible with their engineering career aspirations.
In order to have the minor noted on their transcript, students must inform the Office of the Registrar that they have fulfilled the minor’s requirements when they apply for a degree. See “Undergraduate Academic Rules and Procedures”/“Application for Degree” later in this section.

Certificates

Engineering students may earn certificates offered by colleges across the University. the College of Engineering partners with the Tippie College of Business to offer the Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship (p. 1116), which is tailored specifically for engineering students who intend to start and operate their own business or who would like to understand and learn about managing innovation in business environments. Other certificates of particular interest to engineering students include the Certificate in International Business (p. 492) and the Certificate in Sustainability (p. 1565). Completion of a certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

See Undergraduate Certificates (p. 14) in the Catalog for a complete list of certificates and links to their individual Catalog sections.

Cooperative Education and Internship Program

The Cooperative Education and Internship Program offers students the opportunity to explore engineering careers and develop engineering skills through periods of professional practice while they are still students. Supervised professional engineering-related experiences in business, industry, education, or government expose students to the challenges and opportunities of the day-to-day life of an engineer. Students with co-op and/or internship experience are sought by employers and usually receive higher starting salaries upon graduation. A portion of registered co-op and/or internship experience before graduation can be credited toward the experience requirements for professional licensure in Iowa and some other states.

Qualified students may choose to alternate periods of on-campus study with full-time work experience, or they may elect to work half time while taking at least 6 s.h. of classes. The co-op experience may cover one to three semesters, a series of summer placements, or a single summer. Students may apply to the program following their first year. Academic record and class status are considered in acceptance decisions. Interested students and employers or organizations must register with the College of Engineering director of professional development. For details, see Engineering Professional Development.

Admission

Applicants for admission to the College of Engineering as first-year students for academic year 2011-12 must have successfully completed at least four years of English/language arts; four years of mathematics, which must include at least two years of algebra, one year of geometry, and one year of higher mathematics (trigonometry, analysis, calculus); two years of a single foreign language; three years of natural science, which must include at least one year of chemistry and at least one year of physics; and at least two years of social studies. A high school computer programming course is recommended but not required.

Applicants are guaranteed admission to the College of Engineering if they have no high school unit deficiencies, a ACT composite score of 25 or higher, an ACT math score of 25 or higher, and a Regent Admission Index Score of at least 265. Students who do not meet these requirements, or who attend a high school that does not rank its students, are encouraged to send recommendations from math and science teachers and a personal statement, which will be considered in an individual review by the College of Engineering.

Students who are admitted through the individual review process may be required to make up deficiencies by taking a lower-level course in their area of deficiency before enrolling in the first required course in that area. For example, students who have high math grades and standardized test scores, but who are deficient by one unit in mathematics, may be required to complete a course such as 22M:009 Elementary Functions before enrolling in the first engineering calculus course.

Incoming first-year and transfer students who do not meet the foreign language requirement may be admitted on conditional status for a maximum of four semesters in order to complete two semesters of an introductory college-level foreign language.

Students who are unsure whether to pursue a degree in engineering or a degree in liberal arts and sciences are strongly encouraged to begin in engineering if they meet the admission requirements.

Information about admission to the College of Engineering is available on the Office of Admissions web site.
Transfer Applicants

Transfer applicants must have completed the same high school unit requirements as entering first-year students and must submit an official high school transcript as well as a transcript of college work undertaken at other institutions. To transfer to the College of Engineering, students must have demonstrated success in math, science, and engineering courses, ideally earning all As and Bs with no grade lower than a C in these foundation subjects. Transfer students must have completed calculus I and the equivalent of either 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I or 029:081 Introductory Physics I (the first semester of chemistry designed for majors, or the first semester of calculus-based physics). Overall grade-point average also is considered in transfer applications.

Information about admission requirements for transfer students is available on the Office of Admissions web site.

Academic Rules and Procedures

Academic Advising

Undeclared engineering students are advised by the staff members in the Student Development Center. Engineering students who have declared an academic program are advised by faculty advisors assigned to that program. Students may request a change of advisor when it is deemed appropriate. All students are required to have a conference with their advisors before registering for classes each semester.

Application for Degree

Students who wish to be considered for graduation must file an Application for Degree with the Office of the Registrar before the deadline date during the session in which the degree is to be conferred.

Students who do not graduate on the date indicated in the Application for Degree must file another application for the next applicable session. Students do not need to be registered to apply for a degree.

See Apply for Degree on the Office of the Registrar web site.

Academic Recognition

GRADUATION WITH HONORS

Graduation with honors recognizes high academic achievement based on both grades and exceptional accomplishment. To be eligible for graduation with honors, students must be recommended by their major department and approved by a selected honors committee and the director of the honors program, and they must complete honors requirements. See "Honors" earlier in this Catalog section.

GRADUATION WITH DISTINCTION

Graduation with distinction recognizes high academic achievement based on grades. The college awards degrees "with highest distinction" to students in the highest 2 percent of their graduating class, "with high distinction" to students in the next-highest 3 percent, and "with distinction" to students in the next-highest 5 percent. Ranking is based on students' grade-point average for all college-level study taken up to their final registration.

To be eligible to be considered for graduation with distinction, students must complete their final 60 s.h. of study in residence at the college and must have completed at least 45 s.h. in the college before their final registration. Students in the combined engineering/liberal arts and sciences program are eligible to graduate with distinction regardless of the college in which they complete their residency requirement.

DEAN'S LIST

Undergraduate students in the Colleges of Liberal Arts and Sciences and Engineering and the Tippie College of Business who achieve a g.p.a. of 3.50 or higher on 12 s.h. or more of University of Iowa graded course work during a given semester or summer session and who have no semester hours of I (incomplete) or O (no grade reported) during the same semester are recognized by inclusion on the Dean’s List for that semester. Undergraduate students in the Carver College of Medicine may qualify for the Dean’s List with fewer than 12 s.h. of graded credit, with 8 s.h. of graded credit with a g.p.a. of 3.50 or higher.

PRESIDENT’S LIST

University of Iowa undergraduate students who achieve a g.p.a. of 4.00 on 12 s.h. or more of University of Iowa graded course work and who have no semester hours of I (incomplete) or O (no grade reported) for two consecutive semesters (excluding summer sessions) are recognized by inclusion on the President’s List. Beginning fall 2011, College of Nursing students participating in clinical courses must have a total of 12 s.h. of earned credit, with 8 s.h. of graded credit with a g.p.a. of 3.50 or higher.

PRESIDENT’S LIST

University of Iowa undergraduate students who achieve a g.p.a. of 4.00 on 12 s.h. or more of University of Iowa graded course work and who have no semester hours of I (incomplete) or O (no grade reported) for two consecutive semesters (excluding summer sessions) are recognized by inclusion on the President’s List. Beginning fall 2011, College of Nursing students participating in clinical courses must have a total of 12 s.h. of earned credit, with 8 s.h. of graded credit, to qualify for the President’s List.
Academic Standards

MAXIMUM SCHEDULE

Course schedules of more than 18 s.h. for a semester, 9 s.h. for a summer session, or 3 s.h. for a winter session require approval of the advising staff in the college’s Student Development Center. The Permission to Register for Additional Hours form is available on the center’s web site.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

Students in the College of Engineering are classified by the number of semester hours of credit they have earned toward the Bachelor of Science in Engineering.

- First-year: 0-29 s.h. earned toward the B.S.E.
- Sophomore: 30-59 s.h. earned toward the B.S.E.
- Junior: 60-89 s.h. earned toward the B.S.E.
- Senior: 90 s.h. or more earned toward the B.S.E.

GRADING SYSTEM

The college uses a letter grading system. A denotes superior performance, B denotes above average, C denotes average, D denotes below average, and F denotes failure of the course. Plus and minus designate gradations of performance between letter grades. Letter grades and their numerical equivalents are as follows.

- A–plus: 4.33
- A (superior): 4.00
- A–minus: 3.67
- B–plus: 3.33
- B (above average): 3.00
- B–minus: 2.67
- C–plus: 2.33
- C (average): 2.00
- C–minus: 1.67
- D–plus: 1.33
- D (below average): 1.00
- D–minus: 0.67
- F (failing): 0

This grading system is used for all students in both undergraduate and graduate engineering courses. Grades of D-minus are passing grades; that is, courses completed with grades of D-minus or higher count toward collegiate requirements, with the exception of 22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus and 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus, which have a minimum grade requirement of C-minus or higher. Grades of A-plus have a value of 4.33 in calculating grade-point averages, but averages displayed in University records are truncated so that they do not exceed 4.00.

ACADEMIC PROBATION AND DISMISSAL

Students who do not achieve or surpass University of Iowa cumulative and semester minimum grade-point averages of 2.00 are placed on academic probation.

Students on academic probation are restored to good standing when they successfully complete an additional 9 s.h. toward an engineering degree, either in one semester or cumulatively, and their University of Iowa cumulative and semester grade-point averages equal or exceed 2.00.

The college reviews academic records for all students at the end of the fall and spring semesters. There is no review at the end of the summer session. Students are placed on probation, dismissed for unsatisfactory progress (with or without previous probationary status), or restored to good standing only at the end of the fall and spring semesters. Students on academic probation are not permitted to continue their enrollment without written expectations for their future performance.

Students who do not make satisfactory progress may be dismissed from the college without an intervening probationary period. Students who are dismissed from the college for unsatisfactory academic progress due to circumstances beyond their control, such as a death in their immediate family or extended personal illness, may appeal for a revocation of the dismissal. A student dismissed in January must submit a written appeal by the second day of spring semester classes. A student dismissed in May must submit the written appeal by June 15.

Students dismissed from the college for poor scholarship may appeal to re-enroll after an interval of at least one calendar year. A written appeal for reinstatement must be submitted to the Appeals Committee at the Student Development Center. Appeals must be submitted before June 15 for reinstatement in a fall semester or before December 1 for reinstatement in a spring semester.

For details, see Academic Standards and Appeal Procedures under Current Students on the college’s web site.
DROPPING AND ADDING COURSES

Courses may be added with permission of the advisor and the instructor during the first two weeks of the semester or first one-and-one-half weeks of the summer session.

Courses may be dropped with permission of the advisor and the instructor at any time during the first 10 weeks of the semester. Only under compelling circumstances may courses be dropped after the 10th week, in which case special approval must be granted by the advisor, the course instructor, and the dean’s office. Under no circumstance are students permitted to drop after the beginning of the scheduled final examination period.

LIMITS ON WITHDRAWING FROM COURSES

Undergraduates receive the mark of W for any course dropped after the second week of the semester or the first one-and-one-half weeks of the summer session. Students may not drop the same course with a mark of W more than twice. Special courses that may be repeated are exempt from this rule.

Students admitted to degree programs in the College of Engineering are limited to a total of five Ws while enrolled in the College of Engineering. First-year students entering the University directly from high school with no prior full-time college experience are permitted to exclude Ws received during their first two sessions of enrollment.

Students who have a legitimate reason for dropping a course (e.g., disabling illness, death of an immediate family member) and can document that reason are permitted to exclude that drop from the maximum, but the W is not removed from the record. Requests for such exclusions are made in the Student Development Center.

WITHDRAWAL OF REGISTRATION

Students who withdraw their entire registration must consult the staff at the Student Development Center. A student on scholastic probation who withdraws registration at any time without good cause may not be permitted to enroll for the following semester without specific approval from the Student Development Center staff.

Withdrawal cards for students enrolled in the college are signed by the associate dean for academic programs.

PASS/NONPASS OPTION

A maximum of two courses taken pass/nonpass (P/N) may be applied toward satisfaction of the general education (humanities and social sciences) requirement. P/N registration must be approved by the student’s advisor and the instructor of the course and must be completed during the first 10 days of a semester or the first two weeks of a summer session. P/N registration may not be changed after the deadline for adding courses. The pass/nonpass option may not be used for courses taken to satisfy the rhetoric requirement. Guided Independent Study courses taken for humanities or social science credit may not be taken P/N.

Students enrolled in courses taught in the College of Engineering may choose to be graded pass/nonpass under the following conditions:

- the signatures of the advisor and instructor must be obtained on the proper form, and
- the completed form must be submitted to the registration center by the student within the time period established by University policy;
- the mark of P (pass) is awarded where the final course grade earned was C-minus or higher; the mark of N (nonpass) is given for grades of D-plus or below; marks of P and N are not used in computing the grade-point average, and the mark of N does not count as earned credit.

No course work taken in the College of Engineering on the pass/nonpass option may be used to satisfy requirements for an engineering degree.

SECOND-GRADE-ONLY OPTION

A student may elect to repeat a course with only the new grade being counted in his or her grade-point average. The option may be applied to no more than three courses, and it may be applied only once to a particular course. Transfer students may apply the option on a prorated basis.

A course may not be repeated under the second-grade-only option once it has been used as a prerequisite for a more advanced course that the student has completed successfully.

To exercise the second-grade-only option, students register as usual for the course that is to be repeated, then complete a Second Grade Option form at the Student Development Center; the Second Grade Option form is available on the college’s web site. The form must be completed during the session in which the course is repeated, within the first 12 weeks of the fall or spring semester or the first six weeks of the summer session. Students must follow this procedure or both grades will be counted in the University of Iowa grade-point average.

Under the second-grade-only option, the registrar marks the permanent record to show that a particular course has been repeated. Both grades remain on the permanent record, but only the
second is used in calculating the grade-point average and semester hours earned. The course must be taken the second time under the same circumstances and with the same grade option as it was taken the first time.

The second-grade-only option cannot be used to remove a grade of incomplete, which must be removed in the usual manner. A student who holds a degree from The University of Iowa may not apply the second-grade-only option to a course taken before the degree was conferred.

SATISFACTORY/FAIL COURSES

The noncredit professional seminar courses required in each of the professional programs are offered only satisfactory/fail (S/F). No other engineering courses are offered on this basis. An F (fail) grade earned for such a class does not satisfy any portion of the professional seminar requirement.

INCOMPLETE AND NO REPORT GRADES

A mark of I (incomplete) that is not replaced by a final grade will automatically be converted to an F at the end of the next fall or spring semester (summer and winter sessions excluded), even if the student does not enroll after the session the incomplete was posted.

A mark of O (no grade reported) will remain on a student’s permanent record until a valid grade is submitted.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

Students who have acquired knowledge in subject areas from sources other than formal course registrations may be granted credit toward graduation by examination, under the following conditions and limitations.

No more than 32 s.h. of credit by examination may be applied toward B.S.E. degree requirements.

College-Level Examination Program (CLEP) credit may be counted toward the lower-level general education (humanities and social science) requirements. CLEP credit earned in natural science areas does not count toward the engineering degree. Credit also may be earned through Advanced Placement (AP) Exams. For details about CLEP and AP credit, see Credit by Exam on the Office of Admissions web site.

Engineering students may earn credit for equivalent experience or former course work in any of the required common core courses through successful completion of examinations prepared and graded by the core course committees. Students who fail a core course are not permitted to earn credit by examination for the failed course.

Students who wish to earn credit for core courses by examination must obtain approval from the associate dean for academic programs.

With approval of the departmental faculty, credit in three or fewer courses (totalling no more than 6 s.h.) may be awarded upon successful completion of final examinations in program elective courses.

LANGUAGE INCENTIVE PROGRAM

The University’s Furthering Language Incentive Program (FLIP) gives entering engineering students two options for earning college credit for study of a world language.

Option 1: Entering students who place into a fifth-semester language course and complete the course with a grade of B-minus or higher receive 4 s.h. of exam credit for the fourth-semester course. The credit is ungraded but may be counted toward the hours required for graduation. Incentive credit is not granted for college course work for which credit has been received.

Students are eligible for incentive credit only during their first and second registrations at The University of Iowa.

Option 2: Students may receive 2 s.h. of exam credit for earning a grade of B-minus or higher in a first-semester-level course in a language different from the language used to satisfy the world languages requirement. They may earn another 2 s.h. for completing the second-semester-level course in that language for a grade of B-minus or higher.

Visit the college’s web site for more information about FLIP for engineering students. For more information on eligibility and restrictions, consult the Student Development Center.

CREDIT FROM OTHER COLLEGES

Course requirements in engineering may be satisfied with credit earned in courses taken in other University of Iowa colleges or at other accredited colleges or universities. When students apply for admission to the College of Engineering, they must submit official transcripts from each college attended along with their application for admission. After the credit has been certified by the Office of Admissions as college-level work from an accredited institution and after admission has been granted, the credit is evaluated by the Student Development Center either before or during the student’s first semester of enrollment in the college.

Satisfaction of engineering course requirements by transfer course work may be approved by the Student Development Center if, course-by-course, there is a match in the content and level
of the transfer courses, and if the grades earned for such courses are C-minus or higher. Students who want to satisfy the engineering General Education Component (GEC) (social sciences and humanities) requirements or The University of Iowa rhetoric requirements by transfer work must follow the College of Engineering transfer credit guidelines.

Students planning to attend a two- or four-year institution before transferring to the College of Engineering should discuss the planned transfer with officials at both schools before embarking on a transfer program. The College of Engineering has recommended transfer course lists for most Iowa community colleges and some four-year colleges. Once students are enrolled in the College of Engineering, they must have prior approval for course work taken at other institutions.

Contact the Student Development Center for more information.

By policy of the Board of Regents, State of Iowa, a student may apply a maximum of 64 s.h. of transfer credit earned at a two-year college toward the 128 s.h. required for the B.S.E. However, transfer credit from a two-year school in excess of 64 s.h. is used in computing grade-point average and may be used to satisfy course requirements, even though the semester hours cannot be counted toward the total required for graduation. A grade of C-minus or higher is required in order for transfer credit to be applied toward a degree requirement.

COURSE SUBSTITUTIONS

For students in the College of Engineering, the substitution of an alternate course for a required course requires the approval of a petition. The Petition for Course Substitution form is available on the college’s web site or at the Student Development Center. The form must be completed by the student and must be approved by the student’s advisor and by the chair of the engineering program in which the student is majoring.

If the petition involves a required engineering core course or a General Education Component (social sciences or humanities) course, then it also must be approved by the Student Development Center. Substitutions for required engineering core courses should be made infrequently and only under compelling circumstances. Substitutions of courses that are required by the student’s program are governed by the faculty of that program; approval of these course substitutions is needed only from the faculty advisor and the department chair. All petitions must be forwarded to the Student Development Center for inclusion in the student’s permanent file.

AUDITING COURSES

Students in the College of Engineering may register for a course for zero credit (audit) with the permission of the course instructor and the advisor. The mark of R is assigned to students registered for zero credit if attendance and performance in the course are satisfactory; if unsatisfactory, the mark of W is assigned. Courses completed with a mark of R do not meet any requirements nor do they carry any credit toward graduation. Auditing may not be used as a second-grade-only option.

To register for a course on an audit basis, students must obtain the instructor’s authorizing signature and their advisor’s signature and must register for 0 s.h. To change registration from audit to credit or from credit to audit, a drop-add form is used. These changes must be made during the first three weeks of a semester or the first one-and-one-half weeks of a summer session.

Misconduct, Complaints

STUDENT ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

Policies regarding cases of cheating or plagiarism are outlined on the College of Engineering web site (see Regulations Dealing with Academic Misconduct) and are included in Policies and Regulations Affecting Students, on the University’s Division of Student Services web site). In cases of cheating on an exam or quiz, the policy recommends that the instructor reduce the student’s grade, including the assignment of F for the course. When a course grade has been reduced to an F, the student may not drop the course or use the second-grade-only option to eliminate the failing grade.

At the beginning of each semester, course instructors individually announce and explain their policies on acceptable levels of collaboration between students on graded work, which includes homework assignments, and lab or design projects. When a policy is violated, a zero is assigned for the total portion of the course grade allocated to the requirement in which the violation occurs. The instructor sends a written report of any disciplinary action to the office of the dean and the report is placed in the student’s file. Students are notified by the office of the dean of any disciplinary action reported and are informed of appeal procedures.

STUDENT COMPLAINTS CONCERNING FACULTY ACTIONS

In cases where complaints do not involve alleged student academic misconduct, students with complaints against engineering faculty members first should attempt to resolve the issue with
the faculty member; see Informal Procedure for Student Complaints Concerning Faculty Actions on the college's web site. Lacking a satisfactory outcome, the student should discuss the matter with the chair of the faculty member's department.

Students who are uncomfortable dealing directly with a faculty member or a department chair may seek assistance from the engineering faculty ombudsperson when attempting to resolve a complaint related to an engineering course. Students taking non-engineering courses should seek assistance from the University ombudsperson. However, grievances generally can be satisfactorily resolved most expeditiously at the faculty or chair level. If students are not satisfied with the outcome of this procedure, they should discuss their complaints with the dean of engineering.

**Student Organizations**

The College of Engineering student body is represented by the Engineering Student Council. The council plans and carries out activities involving the entire college, student as the student and faculty picnic and E-Week. Several engineering professional societies have student chapters at the University, as do a number of engineering honor societies. In addition, students may join a wide variety of engineering student organizations. See "Student Organizations" in the College of Engineering (p. 1010) section of the Catalog or visit Student Organizations on the college’s web site.
Biomedical Engineering

Chair
Joseph M. Reinhardt

Professors

Adjunct professor
Richard McLay

Associate professors

Adjunct associate professors
Junfeng Guo, Douglas R. Pedersen, Joel Pickar, Merryn Tawhai, R.T. Marler

Assistant professors
Nathan Fethke, Fiorenza Ianzini, Hans Johnson, William R. Lynch, James Martin, Salem Rahamatalla, Ed Sander, Jessica Sieren, Steven Stasheff, David A. Stoltz, Kai Tan, Sarah Vigmostad, Yi Xing

Adjunct assistant professors
James W. Devocht, Jessica Goetz, Ram R. Gudavalli, Anneliese D. Heiner, Prem Ramakrishnan

Adjunct instructors
Thakir Almomani, Tom Bair, Hyunggun Kim

Lecturer
Nicole Kallemeyn

Undergraduate degree: B.S.E. in Biomedical Engineering
Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Biomedical Engineering
Web site: http://bme.engineering.uiowa.edu/

The past four decades have seen a tremendous growth of technological activity in biology and medicine. As engineers increasingly have become involved with projects in the life and health sciences, there has been greater need for them to become more familiar with the fields of biology and medicine. Recognition of this need has led to the emergence of a new interdisciplinary engineering activity designed to bridge the gap between the life sciences and engineering—the biomedical engineering profession.

The Department of Biomedical Engineering fosters interdisciplinary activities across departments and colleges and maintains strong ties with the Carver College of Medicine. The department strives to provide a well-rounded and superior engineering education that attracts outstanding students at both the undergraduate and graduate levels; conduct high-quality research that enables faculty members and students to keep pace with and initiate new developments; and serve government, industry, and institutions worldwide by making the department's facilities and faculty expertise accessible.

Several engineering faculty members have joint appointments in the Carver College of Medicine. Both biomedical engineering undergraduates and graduate students participate actively with college faculty members and their colleagues in the life and health sciences on projects of mutual interest.

Undergraduate Program

• Major in biomedical engineering (Bachelor of Science in Engineering)

The department provides undergraduate students with a contemporary education in a multidisciplinary field of engineering. Its objective is to produce graduates who:

• have the ability to identify, formulate, and solve open-ended problems with medical relevance, including the design of devices, systems, and processes to improve human health;
• are able to pursue a wide range of career options, including those in industry, academia, and medicine; and
• are able to advance to leadership positions in their chosen field.

Students who complete the program may pursue career opportunities in biomedical industries, such as design and development of biomedical instrumentation, diagnostic aids, life-support systems, prosthetic and orthotic devices, and man-machine systems; or they may pursue traditional career opportunities in industry, such as those rooted in mechanical or electrical engineering disciplines. Other career options are available in government (Food and Drug Administration, Environmental Protection Agency, National Institutes of Health, Veterans Affairs). Some biomedical engineering graduates elect to continue formal education in engineering, medicine, or law.
Bachelor of Science in Engineering

The Bachelor of Science in Engineering requires a minimum of 128 s.h. The major in biomedical engineering builds on the foundation provided by the B.S.E. core requirements, preparing students for the challenges and opportunities associated with careers in the profession.

The program has been designed carefully to enable students to satisfy the entrance requirements of the Graduate College. Students whose choice of electives includes a three-course sequence in organic chemistry, an additional biology course, and a biochemistry course may satisfy entrance requirements of the Carver College of Medicine, the College of Dentistry, or the allied health sciences.

All engineering students complete the B.S.E. core requirement, which include 010:003 Rhetoric; 059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I and 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II; and courses in chemistry, and engineering mathematics and fundamentals, and physics. They must earn a grade of C-minus or higher in the core requirements 22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus and 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus.

They also complete the curriculum designed for their major program, which covers four stems: mathematics and basic sciences, engineering topics, an elective focus area, and the general education component (15 s.h. of humanities and social science courses). For information about the curriculum stems, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog.

Biomedical engineering students must choose a track, which constitutes the elective focus area for the biomedical engineering major. They may choose one of seven preapproved tracks —bioinformatics, bioimaging, biomaterials, cardiovascular biomechanics, cellular engineering, musculoskeletal biomechanics, or pre-medicine —or they may propose a track that they have tailored to their own individual biomedical engineering interests. Each approved track has a group of four required courses and a list of suggested electives. For details about tracks and their requirements, visit Tracks on the department’s web site.

The following study plan includes the B.S.E. core requirements and the curriculum for the biomedical engineering major. Some courses in this plan are prerequisites for others. Students must complete a course’s prerequisites before they may register for the course. Those who take courses in the order below satisfy the prerequisite requirements automatically.

FIRST YEAR

First Semester

004:011 Principles of Chemistry I 4 s.h.
010:003 Rhetoric 4 s.h.
22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus 4 s.h.
059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I 3 s.h.
059:090 Engineering Success Seminar for First-Year Students 1 s.h.

Second Semester

004:012 Principles of Chemistry II 4 s.h.
22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus 4 s.h.
22M:033 Engineering Mathematics III: Matrix Algebra 2 s.h.
029:081 Introductory Physics I 4 s.h.
051:090 First-Year Forum 1 s.h.
059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II 3 s.h.

SECOND YEAR

First Semester

002:010 Principles of Biology I 4 s.h.
22M:034 Engineering Mathematics IV: Differential Equations 3 s.h.
059:007 Engineering Fundamentals I: Statics 2 s.h.
059:008 Engineering Fundamentals II: Electrical Circuits 3 s.h.
059:009 Engineering Fundamentals III: Thermodynamics 3 s.h.
051:091 Professional Seminar: Biomedical Engineering 1 s.h.

Second Semester

027:130 Human Physiology 3 s.h.
051:050 Biomaterials and Biomechanics 4 s.h.
051:060 Systems, Instrumentation, and Data Acquisition 4 s.h.
051:080 Bioimaging and Bioinformatics 4 s.h.
051:091 Professional Seminar: Biomedical Engineering 1 s.h.

General education component course 3 s.h.
THIRD YEAR

First Semester

- 029:082 Introductory Physics II 3-4 s.h.
- 051:030 Cell Biology for Engineers 3 s.h.
- 051:091 Professional Seminar: Biomedical Engineering 1 s.h.
- 171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- General education component course 6 s.h.

Second Semester

- 051:091 Professional Seminar: Biomedical Engineering 1 s.h.
- Track prerequisites 6 s.h.
- Track electives 6 s.h.
- General education component course 3 s.h.

FOURTH YEAR

First Semester

- 051:085 Biomedical Engineering Senior Design I 4 s.h.
- 051:092 Leadership and Resourcefulness 1 s.h.
- Track prerequisites 6 s.h.
- Track electives 6 s.h.

Second Semester

- 051:086 Biomedical Engineering Senior Design II 4 s.h.
- Track electives 9 s.h.
- General education component course 3 s.h.

Joint B.S.E./M.S.

The College of Engineering offers a joint (fast-track) Bachelor of Science in Engineering/Master of Science for biomedical engineering undergraduates who intend to earn an M.S. in biomedical engineering. B.S.E./M.S. students may take some graduate-level course work, attend the departmental graduate seminar, and work on a master’s thesis or research project while still undergraduates. They may count a limited amount of course work toward both degrees. Once students complete the requirements for the bachelor’s degree, they are granted the B.S.E., and they normally complete the M.S. one year later.

To be admitted to the joint degree program, students must have completed at least 80 s.h., must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.50, and must submit a letter of application to the chair of the Department of Biomedical Engineering stating the intended area of specialization and the name of the M.S. advisor.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in biomedical engineering (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in biomedical engineering

Graduate study in biomedical engineering prepares students to use contemporary methods at an advanced level during a professional career in engineering design, development, and research.

Each student’s course of study is based on individual background and career objectives, and sound academic practice. Department faculty members have teaching and research expertise in areas related to cardiovascular and fluid biomechanics, musculoskeletal biomechanics, biomaterials and tissue engineering, bioinstrumentation, biosystems, biomedical imaging, biological signal analysis, bioinformatics and computational biology, and other allied fields.

An individual program for each student may be developed from courses offered by the biomedical engineering department and other departments, especially mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, physiology, mathematics, and biological sciences. M.S. students who want a more general program may combine emphases, while those who want some specialization in a particular field can achieve their goals through the combination of departmental courses and appropriate electives from other departments of the College of Engineering and the University.

Ph.D. programs may center on any one of the previously described areas through the choice of appropriate course work and research topic.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in biomedical engineering requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit, with or without thesis. Students who choose the nonthesis program must earn at least 6 s.h. of 200-level courses. Those who choose the thesis program may count no more than 6 s.h. of thesis research and writing credit toward the degree. The M.S. is designed to be a terminal degree or a step toward the Ph.D.

A tentative plan of study for each student is determined through consultation with an advisor. An M.S. committee of at least three graduate faculty members, including at least two on the biomedical engineering faculty, is appointed by the dean of the Graduate College. The student’s plan of study is reviewed by the committee before the student has completed 18 s.h. of course work.
The plan of study then is submitted for review to the department chair.

M.S. students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate work and must successfully complete the final examination administered by their committee.

Candidates for the M.S. (thesis or nonthesis) must complete the following courses or their equivalents with a grade of B or higher.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>029:130</td>
<td>Electricity and Magnetism II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:161</td>
<td>Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced mathematics</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Individual study plans should include as much advanced work as individual aptitude and previous preparation permit.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in biomedical engineering requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate work, including acceptable transfer credit. At least 42 s.h. must be earned in formal course work taken after the B.S. is awarded, and at least 12 s.h. must be earned for research and thesis. For students entering with an M.S., at least 18 s.h. of formal course work must be completed beyond the M.S., and at least 12 s.h. must be earned for research and thesis. Based on research progress, examination results, or other measures, the student’s graduate committee may require additional formal course work to strengthen perceived areas of weakness.

Admission to the Ph.D. program is conditional until students successfully complete a qualifying examination. The biomedical engineering faculty administers the exam and decides whether the student’s performance on it is adequate for admission to the Ph.D. program.

Admission to Ph.D. candidacy requires a g.p.a. of at least 3.25 on all graduate work done at The University of Iowa. Upon completion of the course work specified in the plan of study and with the required grade-point average and the advisor’s recommendation, students are admitted to the comprehensive examination by their committee.

Having satisfactorily completed these examinations, students usually have only to complete and defend their dissertation at the final examination. Requirements for the Ph.D. generally can be completed in about three years beyond the master’s degree.

**Admission**

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Applicants who have earned a baccalaureate or postbaccalaureate degree in engineering or in the mathematical or physical sciences, with a g.p.a. of at least 3.00, and who have a combined verbal and quantitative score of 1250 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test are eligible to be considered for admission to the Master of Science program in biomedical engineering. Students with a lower grade-point average or GRE General Test scores may be considered for conditional admission. They must achieve regular standing within 8 s.h. of initial registration by attaining a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 at The University of Iowa and regular acceptance by the department faculty. Students who do not meet these requirements are subject to dismissal.

Financial Support

Students are encouraged to apply for fellowships and assistantships. Contact the chair of the Department of Biomedical Engineering.

**Facilities and Laboratories**

**Required Undergraduate Laboratories**

Four dedicated undergraduate teaching laboratories are associated with the required and elective courses in biomedical engineering: Biomaterials Laboratory, Biomeasurements and Systems Laboratory, Biomechanics Laboratory, and Cell Biology for Engineers Laboratory.

**BIOMATERIALS**

The Biomaterials Laboratory is equipped to test varied properties of biomaterials, including hard and soft tissues and prostheses. The laboratory is used for biomaterials and senior design projects.

**BIOMEASUREMENTS AND BIOSYSTEMS**

The Biomeasurements and Biosystems Laboratory is equipped to measure biomedical variables of clinical and physiological interest, design and build
BIOMACHANICS

The Biomechanics Laboratory is equipped to perform experiments in biological flow analysis and in human musculoskeletal systems. The laboratory houses a pulse duplicator for simulating physiological pulsatile flow, a flow visualization set-up to analyze flow past stenosis and aneurysms, blood pressure and flow measurement devices, digital still and video cameras for kinematic analysis, a ski binding tester, a drop tower for impact testing, a two-channel EMG amplifier system, and a table-top material testing machine. The laboratory is used for 051:050 Biomaterials and Biomechanics, elective courses in cardiovascular and skeletal biomechanics, other elective courses, and senior design projects.

CELL BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS

The Cell Biology for Engineers Laboratory trains students in cell culture and biochemical analysis techniques as a foundation for future studies in quantitative cell-based studies. Students learn basic cell culture techniques, protein and nucleic acid analysis, adenovirus-mediated gene transfer techniques, microarray and analysis, and polymerase chain reaction (PCR) analysis of nucleic acids. They also are introduced to bioinformatics techniques used in cell biology. Major equipment in the lab includes laminar flow hoods, cell culture incubators, centrifuges, an ultracold freezer, protein and nucleic acid electrophoresis equipment, thermal cyclers, microscopes, an automated microplate reader, and varied support apparatuses used in cell-based studies. The lab is used for 051:177 Cell Material Interactions.

Research Facilities and Laboratories

BIOMIZATION AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY LABORATORY

The Bioinformatics and Computational Biology Laboratory is wired for high-speed networking (10- and 100-megabit and gigabit ethernet, hardwired and wireless, and ATM). It includes five dedicated Linux clusters, 126 computing systems, 178 CPUs, more than 100 gigabytes of RAM, and 2.5 terabytes of disk space. Computer resources include a dedicated compute server cluster of 18 Linux systems (36 CPUs) connected with a dedicated, switched, copper Gigabit Ethernet intranet--18 Dual AMD MP-2400 (2.2 GHz, 2 GB memory, 40 GB disk each); second dedicated compute server cluster of 16 Linux systems (32 CPUs) connected with a dedicated, switched, fiber-optic Gigabit Ethernet intranet--12 Dual Pentium III (500 MHz, 1 GB memory, 9 GB disk each), and four Dual Pentium III (500 MHz, 2 GB memory, 9 GB disk each); and third dedicated compute cluster of nine Linux systems (18 CPUs) connected with a dedicated 2.4 GB multistage intranet--eight Dual Pentium III (866 MHz, .5 GB memory, 45 GB disk each), and one Dual Pentium III (866 MHz, 1 GB memory, 45 GB disk each). There are two additional clusters: an 8-node cluster of Pentium II class machines, and a 12-system heterogeneous cluster of various SUNs, HPs, and SGIs; four dedicated, dual fiber channel, redundant disk storage systems (RAID) 412 GB usable each. An additional 78 computers are used as compute servers, web servers, database servers, file servers, workstations, laptops, and for other developmental and experimental needs.

BIOMATERIALS LABORATORY

The Biomaterials Laboratory is equipped to characterize implant materials and biological tissues for their mechanical and thermal properties. Hard tissue histological slide preparations, for both microradiograph and optical, can be made for the study of interactions between bone and implant interactions. Metallographic sample preparations can be made and analyzed under optical microscopes.

The laboratory contains MTS (model 812) materials testing machine with recorder and controller; automatic data acquisition and process computer dedicated to the MTS machine; differential scanning calorimeter (Perkin-Elmer DSC-4 model); Omega x-ray generator with microradiographic attachment; Bronwill thin sectioning saw; Buehler Isomet thin sectioning saw; Buehler metalographic and petrographic grinding and polishing wheels; IR, polarizing, reflection research type microscopes; temperature-controlled bath; Lindberg tube furnace; strain gage attachment and measurement devices; videotape and play equipment; and conventional and vacuum oven with a diffusion pump.

CARDIOVASCULAR BIOMECHANICS LABORATORY

The Cardiovascular Biomechanics Laboratory houses an EMS Whitest uniaxial tension/compression testing system, a pulse-duplicating apparatus with flow loop, a spectrophotometer, silicone prototype fabrication utilities, high-speed/high-resolution cameras, a Sun Solaris workstation, and personal computers. The lab is equipped for soft tissue tensile/compression testing and viscoelastic creep/relaxation testing; simulation of flow through fabricated, anatomically
realistic, patient-specific models of vasculature and heart valves; quantification of protein content in soft tissues; fabrication of realistic, compliant prototypes of human organs; and computational modeling of hemodynamics and tissue mechanics of normal and pathological cardiovascular organs.

IOWA SPINE RESEARCH CENTER BIOMECHANICS LABORATORY

The Iowa Spine Research Center Biomechanics Laboratory is fully equipped to perform studies of tissue and/or specimen response to mechanical loads. An MTS Bionix machine (with extended columns) servo hydraulic testing machine permits application of uniaxial tension or compression in concert with axial torsion under displacement (rotation) or load control. In addition, the laboratory has a large base plate with T-slots, grips, an environmental chamber, and an independent controller with specialized test control and data acquisition and analysis routines.

An MTS Model 810 servo hydraulic testing machine permits uniaxial tension or compression under displacement, load, or strain control. A bank of fatigue testing machines is planned.

An apparatus for testing spinal motion segments for their balance point and buckling behaviors also is available.

JOLT/VIBRATION/SEATING LABORATORY

The Jolt/Vibration/Seating Laboratory is equipped for investigation of the biomechanics of the spine, particularly problems related to low back pain due to the interaction between people and equipment in jolt (impact) and vibration environments. Three shakers are available to simulate impact and vibration environments.

Human responses are measured using equipment including load cells, electromyography, accelerometry, position sensors, and pressure pads. Portable sensors and data recorders are used to evaluate impact and vibration environments in the field and compare them to domestic and international guidelines and standards.

LARGE-SCALE DIGITAL CELL ANALYSIS LABORATORY

The Large-Scale Digital Cell Analysis Laboratory is involved in development of the large-scale digital cell analysis system (LSDCAS) and model-based approaches to problems of general biological interest. The facilities include the Real-Time Cell Analysis Laboratory, in the Seamans Center, with 10 Linux workstations, a Power Mac, printers, and scanners; and Real-Time Cell Analysis Data Center, also in the Seamans Center, with two Itanium servers (36 GB RAM/144 GB RAID storage), a fiber channel RAID storage system (2 terabytes), two dual-Pentium servers (2 MB RAM/36 GB disk storage), dual 30 amp/240 volt uninterruptible power supplies, 30-slot DLT tape library, fiber channel switch, fiber channel/SCSI bridge, rack-mount monitor/keyboard, and KVM switch.

The Quantitative Real-Time Cell Analysis Research Facility, located in the Medical Education and Research Facility, has a LSDCAS system consisting of three automated microscope systems capable of performing real-time single-cell analysis experiments, located in a dedicated darkroom to regulate illumination conditions. Each microscope system is controlled by a microcomputer interfaced to a digital camera and a microscope controller. This facility also includes a small tissue culture support laboratory containing a cell incubator, and access to tissue culture hoods, freezers, refrigerators, and other equipment. The Biomedical Research Laboratory, in the Medical Education Building, has a tissue culture hood, dual-chamber incubator, Coulter cell counter, protein and nucleic acid gel electrophoresis and blotting apparatus, refrigerators, freezers, and a variety of tools used for biochemistry, cell biology, and molecular biology.

ORTHOPAEDIC BIOMECHANICS LABORATORY

The Orthopaedic Biomechanics Laboratory occupies 20 rooms on the ground floor of Westlawn. It is configured primarily for macroscopic-level physical testing of musculoskeletal constructs (e.g., bones, articular joints, orthopaedic implants) and for corresponding computational modeling. The physical testing area includes a multipurpose wet lab, a multipurpose dry lab, a surgical preparation room, a mechanical testing room, a machine shop, and a specimen storage area. The computational modeling area is arranged around eight separate workstation seats in two adjoining partially partitioned areas. Adjacent to these core operational areas are offices for faculty, research staff, students, and fellows; a secretarial/reception area; a conference room; and a library.

SPINE BIOMECHANICS AND ERGONOMICS LABORATORY

Located at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the Spine Biomechanics and Ergonomics Laboratory is equipped for investigation of the biomechanics of the spine, particularly problems related to production and treatment of low back pain. For example, electromyography equipment, accelerometry, a motion capture system, and a force plate are used to study response to sudden loads. A stadiometer is used to evaluate how varied activities affect shrinkage (creep) in the spine. A pressure pad is used to study interface pressures between people and chairs or beds.
SPINE RESEARCH LABORATORY

The Spine Research Laboratory is equipped for interdisciplinary research. The laboratory’s MTS Bionix (with extended columns) servohydraulic testing equipment permits application of uniaxial tension or compression together with axial torsion under displacement or load control. The laboratory also has a fully automated 3-D motion measuring system. These devices are used to test mechanical properties of biomechanical joints and tissues, and for biomechanical evaluation of the performance of surgical treatment modalities. Other equipment includes digital cameras, surgical tools, and sensors (i.e., LVDTs, six-degrees-of-freedom load cell, pressure transducers, digital inclinometers).

A biaxial biomechanical culture system is available for application of controlled compression and/or shear forces onto the intervertebral disc during culture, in order to investigate the disc’s biological responses to mechanical loads. This culture system is used in conjunction with an incubator in which cells and tissues can be cultured. Basic equipment for histology and immunohistochemical analyses includes a microtome, ovens, a microscope, and glassware for chemical processes.

TISSUE ENGINEERING LABORATORY

The Tissue Engineering Laboratory is outfitted with a fume hood, sink, laboratory counters, tables, and major tissue culture equipment, including a Baker SG3 laminar flow hood, a NuAir water jacked incubator, an autoclave, a vacuum pump, a Zeiss Axiovert S-100 phase contrast and bright field microscope with a computer interface, computer-controlled peristaltic pumps, a computer-controlled water bath, and a refrigerator and freezer.

The inverted microscope has an image capture system interfaced to a computer workstation with image processing software. A variety of sensors for performing temperature, pressure, and flow measurements also are available. The laboratory’s computers are equipped with software for graphical, numerical, image analysis, word processing, and symbolic computation. Liquid nitrogen dewars, and CO₂ and N₂ tanks have been installed. An Ussing chamber with electrodes and a high impedance Keithley electrometer also are available.

 Courses

Special Topics

051:000 Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Biomedical Engineering

Biomedical engineering students participating in the Cooperative Education Program register for this course during work assignment periods; registration provides a record of participation in the program on the student’s permanent record. Requirements: admission to Cooperative Education Program.

051:002 Half-time Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Biomedical Engineering

Registration for work assignment periods; for students participating in the Cooperative Education Program.

051:029 First-Year Seminar

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

051:030 Cell Biology for Engineers

Introduction to fundamental concepts in quantitative cell biology from an engineering perspective. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 002:010. Corequisites: 027:130, if not taken as a prerequisite.

051:050 Biomaterials and Biomechanics

Introduction to mechanics and materials in biological systems; principles of mechanics (stress, strain, motion, fluid flow) presented and used to characterize behavior of biological entities (tendon/ligament, bone and cartilage, blood, blood vessels, heart); principles of material science; role of biomaterials (metals, polymers, ceramics) in medical devices. Prerequisites: 059:007. Corequisites: 027:130.
051:060 Systems, Instrumentation, and Data Acquisition
Introduction to linear system theory and application, including convolution, Laplace Transform, transient analysis, sinusoidal steady-state analysis, and Fourier analysis; patient safety; acquisition and analysis of data collected from living systems, including concepts of analog circuit design with emphasis on operational amplifiers, active filters, clinical circuits, Nyquist concepts and digital conversion, and interface to computers; physics, acquisition, and analysis of medical images, especially those collected from X-ray, CT, MR, and ultrasound systems. Prerequisites: 059:006 and 059:008. Corequisites: 027:130 and 051:080.

051:062 Design for Manufacturing
Fundamentals of design, engineering graphics, and manufacturing processing; computer graphics using Pro/ENGINEER for CAD and CAM; typical industrial processes (machining, casting, welding, forming); prototype fabrication using additive manufacturing techniques; next generation manufacturing and design tools (BioCAD, biomanufacturing); engineering design, computer graphics, computer-aided design (CAD), engineering materials, traditional and nontraditional manufacturing techniques, numerically controlled machine tools, rapid prototyping, process planning, biomanufacturing, electronics manufacturing, MEMS, automation; laboratory exercises and projects. Corequisites: 057:015. Same as 056:032, 058:032.

051:063 Engineering Drawing, Design, and Solid Modeling
Introduction to methods and principles used by engineers to define and describe geometry and topology of engineered components; use of Parametric Technology’s Creo Pro (formerly ProEngineer) 3-D CAD software; emphasis on elements of design; basic commands used in parametric design to develop spatial visualization skills and the ability to create and understand 3-D solid parametric design for assembly and 3-D drawing documentation; creation of 3-D assemblies and detailed drawings from art of design to part, utilization of solid modeling techniques. Prerequisites: 059:007.

051:080 Bioimaging and Bioinformatics
Introduction to bioinformatics and biomedical imaging, including computer algorithms, machine learning, databases and SQL, the web and web servers, ethics, computer security, genome technology, public warehouses of biological data; medical imaging hardware and software for the acquisition and analysis of medical images, especially those collected from X-ray, CT, MR, and ultrasound systems; medical imaging system physics, including the interaction of energy with tissue, concepts of image spatial and temporal resolution; applications of filtering, enhancement, and image processing for the analysis of medical images. Prerequisites: 059:006. Corequisites: 027:130 and 051:060.

051:085 Biomedical Engineering Senior Design I
Individual or group work on a creative design project involving current problems in biomedical engineering; interdisciplinary projects involving biomedical engineering and health sciences faculty members; first semester of a year-long senior capstone design project. Prerequisites: 051:030, 051:050, 051:060, and 051:080. Requirements: senior standing.

051:086 Biomedical Engineering Senior Design II
Second semester of a year-long senior capstone design project begun in 051:085. Prerequisites: 051:085. Requirements: senior standing.

051:090 First-Year Forum
Presentations by faculty, graduate students, collaborators from the Carver College of Medicine, and Colleges of Dentistry and Law; may include visits to laboratories and industries.

051:091 Professional Seminar: Biomedical Engineering
Professional aspects of biomedical engineering presented through lectures and discussions by guest speakers, field trips, films, panel discussions. Repeatable. Requirements: sophomore or higher standing.
051:092 Leadership and Resourcefulness
Development of leadership skills and resourcefulness for real-world professional work and life. Repeatable. Requirements: completion of six semesters of 051:090 and 051:091 combined.

051:098 Individual Investigations: Biomedical Engineering
Individual projects for biomedical engineering undergraduate students, such as laboratory study, engineering design projects, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research.

051:121 Introduction to Bioinformatics
Basics of genetics and molecular biology; overview of bioinformatics and genome science, including genome projects, functional genomics, phylogenetics, proteomics, microarrays, DNA polymorphisms, data-mining algorithms; experimental methods, analytical approaches. Requirements: 002:128 or 099:120 or graduate standing. Same as 002:169, 055:121.

051:122 Computational Genomics
Introduction to computational methods used in genome analysis and functional genomics; biological sequence analysis, sequence database search, microarray data analysis, biological network analysis; in-depth coverage of principal genome science challenges and recent solutions. Same as 002:174, 055:122, 127:173.

051:123 Bioinformatics Techniques
Informatics tools and techniques applied to modern problems in biomedicine and basic life sciences; common tools, experience applying tools in contemporary problem settings; genomics and genetics, how to sequence a genome, transcription and expression, SNPs, Perl, BioPerl, Perl modules, Ensembl API, BLAST/BLAT, NCBI, UCSC, Ensembl Genome browsers, linkage, association, disease gene identification. Requirements: 002:081 and 059:009, or graduate standing.

051:125 Contemporary Topics in Network Biology
Fundamentals of biological network analysis; focus on protein-protein interaction, regulatory, genetic interaction networks; principles of systems biology and biological networks, experimental methods and analytical approaches for specific networks side-by-side in detail; current emerging research areas in the field of systems biology; suitable for upper-level undergraduates and graduate students with background in biology, computer science, applied mathematics, statistics, physics, or engineering. Prerequisites: 051:121 or 127:170 or 002:170, and 051:122. Recommendations: knowledge in molecular cell biology and a programming language (i.e., Perl, Matlab, R, C).

051:126 Introduction to Systems Biology
How higher-level properties of complex biological systems arise from the interactions among their parts; fundamentals of biological network analysis with focus on protein-protein interaction, regulatory, and genetic interaction networks; principles of systems biology and biological networks; experimental methods and analytical approaches for specific networks; current emerging research areas in the field of systems biology; didactic lectures and case-study projects. Prerequisites: 051:121 or 127:170 or 002:170, and 051:122. Recommendations: senior standing; or upper-level undergraduate or graduate standing with background in biology, computer science, applied mathematics, statistics, physics, or engineering.

051:132 Principles of Regenerative Bioengineering
Embryonic, fetal, and adult sources, human and non-human "stemness" of cells; references to biomaterials (i.e., those designed to direct organization, growth, and differentiation of cells in the process of forming functional tissue by providing physical and chemical cues); biomarkers and nano-medicine; promises of bioinformatics in support tissue engineering, gene and protein sequencing, gene expression analysis, protein expression, and interaction analysis. Prerequisites: 002:010. Corequisites: 027:130. Recommendations: 051:030.
051:133 Advanced Cell Biology for Engineers
3 s.h.
Introduction to techniques and quantitative analysis used in cell biology, taught from cell engineering perspective; focus on isolation, intracellular localization, and determination of mRNA levels of specific cellular proteins; analyze resulting data and interpret reliability of results; primarily a laboratory course. Prerequisites: 002:010, 027:130, and 051:030. Corequisites: 171:161.

051:134 Fundamentals of NanoScale Technologies in Regenerative Bioengineering
1 s.h.
Nanotechnology as an emerging field in the quest to better and more affordable healthcare; experimentation and development of new materials that benefit regenerative medicine; targeted drug delivery and enhanced tissue engineering as a priority in pursuit of new approaches in tissue and organ transplantation; state-of-the-art new technologies applied to role of stem cells and biomedical engineering in future health care; seminar with reading and comments of significant journal articles in the field. Prerequisites: 051:132.

051:162 Digital Human Modeling and Simulation
3 s.h.
Fundamentals of using computational methods in modeling, simulating, and animating articulated kinematic chains such as robots and humans; underlying mathematics, introductory concepts in kinematics and dynamics, serial chain kinematics and multibody dynamics; methods from kinematics and dynamics, coupled with biomechanical concepts, provide an integrated approach to predicting and analyzing serial link motion (e.g., human and robotic manipulator motion). Prerequisites: 057:010. Same as 058:136.

051:178 Fast-Track Biomedical Engineering Design 1-A
3 s.h.
Part A of first semester of year-long senior capstone design project; individual or group design project involving biomedical engineering problems. Prerequisites: 051:050, 051:075, and 051:080. Corequisites: 051:180. Requirements: senior standing.

051:179 Fast-Track Biomedical Engineering Design 2-A
3 s.h.

051:180 Fast-Track Biomedical Engineering Design 1-B
1 s.h.
Part B of first semester of year-long senior capstone design project; individual or group project involving biomedical engineering problems. Corequisites: 051:178.

051:183 Fast-Track Biomedical Engineering Design 2-B
1 s.h.

051:192 Seminar in Bioinformatics
1 s.h.
Forum for research presentations by scientists with national and international prominence; broad range of research topics in bioinformatics, genomics, and high-throughput biology; sponsored by the NIH T32 Bioinformatics Predoctoral Training Program at The University of Iowa.

051:225 Contemporary Topics in Bioinformatics
3 s.h.
Next-generation sequencing technology and design, next-generation sequencing analysis and algorithms, contemporary topics in bioinformatics, genetics of disease (visual system as a model) and genetic engineering; grant writing. Recommendations: 051:123 or advanced programming skills and understanding of DNA.
051:236 Advanced Topics in Regenerative Bioengineering and NanoScale Biotechnology 3 s.h.
Continuation of 051:132, with in-depth examples and approaches: development of organs through stem cells maturation and differentiation, complemented by biomedical applications; fundamental concepts of stem cell biology applied to modern technology; reference to biomaterials (those designed to direct the organization, growth, and differentiation of cells); concept of biomarkers and nanomedicine, based on the notion that new materials can be engineered to not interfere with normal biological conditions and unique enough to be detected non-invasively with modern diagnostic instruments (CT, MRI, and Echo). Prerequisites: 051:030 or 051:132.

Biomaterials

051:168 Polymer Fundamentals 1 s.h.
Basic knowledge of polymers required as a foundation for other UI courses on polymers: basic polymer terminology, polymer groups, polymerization mechanisms, molecular weight determination. Five weeks. Same as 052:140.

051:169 Polymers as Biomaterials 2 s.h.
Structure-property relationships and in vivo and in vitro performances of polymers used to manufacture implants and other devices. Prerequisites: 051:070.

051:170 Biomaterials and Implant Design 3 s.h.
Introduction to material and mechanical considerations underlying a broad range of medical implants with emphasis on understanding the factors involved in orthopaedic device design; major classes of biomaterials; considerations that underly implant design, use, and failure; and contemporary areas of biomaterials and implant development. Prerequisites: 057:019 and 051:150.

051:173 Metals as Biomaterials 3 s.h.
Property-structure relationship of metals used to fabricate implant materials; their interactions in vivo. Prerequisites: 051:070.

051:175 Tissue Engineering 3 s.h.
Introduction to tissue engineering; scaffolds, fundamentals, principles. Same as 046:290, 052:227.

051:176 Biomaterials Laboratory 3 s.h.
Practical experience in design, fabrication, and testing of biomaterials and devices; mechanical testing, tissue response, design to optimize response. Prerequisites: 051:070. Requirements: basic understanding of materials.

051:177 Cell Material Interactions 3 s.h.
Current thought and techniques in the engineering and assessment of biomaterials. Prerequisites: 027:130, 051:030, and 051:050.

051:215 Interfacial Engineering for Biological Systems 3 s.h.
Survey of current literature on interfacial engineering for biomedical engineering; student presentation and discussion of articles. Requirements: organic or polymer chemistry.

051:259 Mechanics of Cells and Cellular Systems 3 s.h.
Mechanics of cells; focus on cellular mechanical properties, responses to mechanical stimuli, cellular forces and measurement, and computational tools; cellular environment considered with implication to disease pathologies and medical device design considerations.

Biomechanics/Biofluids

051:150 Musculoskeletal Biomechanics 3 s.h.
Principles of solid mechanics applied to analytical, experimental investigation of biological systems; emphasis on applications in kinesiology of human musculoskeletal system. Prerequisites: 057:019. Requirements: graduate standing.
051:151 Intermediate Mechanics of Deformable Bodies
3 s.h.
Application of equilibrium analyses, strain-displacement relations, and constitutive relationships to practical structural systems and elementary plane elasticity problems. Prerequisites: 057:019. Same as 053:140, 058:150.

051:152 Ergonomics of Occupational Injuries
3 s.h.
Epidemiology, surveillance systems, ergonomics, biomechanics, physiology, psychology, legal aspects, and cost control. Prerequisites: 051:050 or 051:150.

051:154 Cardiac and Vascular Mechanics
3 s.h.
Bio-solid mechanics of the cardiovascular system; mechanical properties of ventricles, valves, and blood vessels, their normal function, how they are affected by disease states; design of artificial organs, prostheses. Prerequisites: 057:019.

051:155 Cardiovascular Fluid Mechanics
3 s.h.

051:157 Introduction to Applied Biomedical Finite Element Modeling
3 s.h.
Introduction to finite element modeling as applied to biomechanics-related applications. Prerequisites: 051:050 and 057:019. Corequisites: 058:115.

051:159 Design of Circulatory Implants and Artificial Organs
3 s.h.
Exploration of current innovations and new technologies; examination of various devices currently on the market from a standpoint of design variables and objectives (i.e., stents, heart valves, dialyzers, VADs, artificial organs); biomedical engineers’ vital role in design and improvement of these implants. Prerequisites: 051:155. Corequisites: 051:154.

051:220 Human Response to Vibration
3 s.h.
Exploration of the human body, a complex mechanism exposed to mechanical shock and vibration from many sources, under many conditions; interactions and applicable exposure standards, effects of whole-body and hand-arm vibration. Requirements: graduate standing in College of Engineering or College of Public Health.

051:253 Spine Mechanics
3 s.h.
Biomechanics applied to mechanics of the human spine; clinical aspects; state-of-the-art in spine research; basic engineering principles for biomechanical analysis. Prerequisites: 051:150.

051:255 Advanced Biofluid Mechanics
3 s.h.
Hemodynamic theories of atherogenesis, Womersley models, steady and unsteady flows in curavature, bifurcation and branching arterial segments, flow dynamics past prosthetic implants, experimental and computational models, particulate and mass transport simulations in human circulation. Prerequisites: 051:155.

051:256 Advanced Biological Soft Tissue Mechanics
3 s.h.
Topics in vascular solid mechanics; study of vascular tissue from theoretical (constitutive modeling), experimental, and computational perspectives.
051:257 FE Analysis in Orthopaedic Biomechanics 3 s.h.
Finite element modeling techniques applied to musculoskeletal (orthopaedic) biomechanics; use of ABAQUS finite element software. Prerequisites: 051:150. Corequisites: 051:158 and 058:115.

Bioelectrical Engineering

051:141 Advanced Biosystems 3 s.h.
Biological systems unique to systems analysis; operation under nonequilibrium conditions; tools for systems analysis developed from models of systems at equilibrium (i.e., mechanical systems); fundamental difference between biological and mechanical systems that impact systems analysis; expand knowledge of linear systems and begin work with nonlinear systems; various modeling and analysis approaches useful in biomedical and biomedical engineering research. Prerequisites: 002:010, 22M:034, and 051:060.

051:148 Digital Image Processing 3 s.h.
Mathematical foundations and practical techniques for digital manipulation of images; image sampling, compression, enhancement, linear and nonlinear filtering and restoration; Fourier domain analysis; image pre-processing, edge detection, filtering; image segmentation. Prerequisites: 051:040 or 055:040, and 051:060 or 055:043. Same as 055:148.

051:182 Biomedical Signal Processing 3 s.h.
Application of signal processing methods (e.g., Fourier, Laplace, z-transforms) to biomedical problems, such as analysis of cardiac signals, circadian rhythm, the breathing cycle; computer simulation lab. Prerequisites: 051:060.

051:185 Medical Imaging Physics 3 s.h.
Physics and data acquisition techniques of major medical imaging modalities (X-ray, CT, MR, ultrasound, PET, SPECT); physical interactions of energy with living tissue; principles and methods for acquiring imaging data and subsequent image construction; how individual modalities influence image quality; MATLAB programming required. Second in a medical imaging sequence. Prerequisites: 051:060 and 051:080. Requirements: background in physics, computers, and anatomy or biology or physiology.

051:186 Multidimensional Medical Imaging Process 3 s.h.
Algorithms developed to process and analyze large volumetric data sets; physics of CT, MRI, ultrasound, 3-D convolution and filtering, geometric transformations, shape features, surface segmentation, regional segmentation, surface tiling, surface reconstruction, volumetric registration. Third in a medical imaging sequence. Prerequisites: 057:017.

051:187 Health Informatics I 3 s.h.

051:189 Health Informatics II 3 s.h.
Selected health informatics initiatives, including computer-based patient records, physiologic monitoring, networking, imaging, virtual reality; participation in an interdisciplinary project team focused on an informatics innovation; application and research seminars. Same as 021:280, 056:287, 074:192, 096:289, 200:120.

051:280 Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging 2-3 s.h.
Basic physics principles of functional magnetic resonance imaging and approaches to data acquisition, including BOLD imaging, arterial spin labeling, and magnetic source imaging; data analysis strategies; paradigm design and development. Same as 132:250.

051:287 Insight into Images 3 s.h.

Graduate Seminars, Advanced Topics, Research

051:191 Seminar in Biomedical Engineering 0 s.h.
Presentation of recent advances in biomedical engineering. Requirements: graduate standing.
051:198 Individual Investigations: Biomedical Engineering
Individual projects for biomedical engineering graduate students, such as laboratory study, engineering design project, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research. Requirements: graduate standing.

051:199 Research: Biomedical Engineering M.S. Thesis
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of an approved topic for partial fulfillment of the requirements for the M.S. with thesis in biomedical engineering. Requirements: graduate standing.

051:298 Advanced Individual Investigations in Biomedical Engineering
Advanced individual projects such as laboratory study, engineering design projects, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research. Requirements: graduate standing.

051:299 Research: Biomedical Engineering Ph.D. Dissertation
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of an approved topic for partial fulfillment of requirements for Ph.D. with thesis in biomedical engineering.
Chemical and Biochemical Engineering

Chair
David W. Murhammer

Professors

Professor emeritus
J. Keith Beddow

Associate professors
Gary Aurand, Chris Coretsopoulos, Umran Dogan, Julie L.P. Jessop, Aliasger Salem

Assistant professors
Jennifer Fiegel, Eric Nuxoll, Charles Stanier

Lecturer
Audrey Butler

Undergraduate degree: B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Chemical and Biochemical Engineering

Web site: http://www.cbe.engineering.uiowa.edu/

Chemical and biochemical engineers combine engineering principles with knowledge of mathematics and specific sciences—chemistry, the biological sciences, and physics—to develop and operate processes that convert raw materials into products that benefit society. For example, biochemical engineers might develop and operate processes to convert switchgrass into biofuels or to mass produce an antibiotic.

Chemical and biochemical engineers engage in a wide variety of activities that benefit the global community. Fuel cells, solar energy, and biorenewable fuels (e.g., biodiesel or ethanol) fall within the realm of chemical engineering. Chemical engineering distinguishes itself from other engineering professions with its reliance on chemical reactions and physicochemical transformations to produce a wide variety of important materials and products.

Biochemical engineers are involved in a wide variety of industrial biocatalytic, fermentation, and cell culture processes that generate products ranging from the high fructose corn syrup in soft drinks to recombinant human insulin.

As part of their training, chemical and biochemical engineers learn ethical design and a respect for the larger issues in any design, such as community health, employee safety, and the global implications of the design. The University of Iowa’s curriculum emphasizes chemical process safety and environmentally conscious chemical engineering design.

Chemical and biochemical engineers work in a wide range of industries, including petroleum and specialty chemical production, polymer and plastic production, food processing, microelectronics production, pharmaceutical production, biochemical processing, and environmental compliance. Potential jobs include production, process development, plant design and construction, and fundamental research. Many experienced chemical and biochemical engineers move through management ranks to high-level administrative positions.

Undergraduate Program

• Major in chemical engineering (Bachelor of Science in Engineering)

The undergraduate program in chemical engineering produces graduates who have a strong foundation of scientific and technical knowledge and are equipped with problem solving, teamwork, and communication skills that will serve them throughout their careers. The program’s educational objectives are to produce graduates who:

• pursue careers as practicing chemical engineers in fields such as pharmaceuticals, microelectronics, chemicals, polymers/advanced materials, food processing, energy, or environmental engineering;

• pursue advanced studies in disciplines such as chemical engineering, environmental engineering, medicine, law, or business; and

• assume professional leadership roles.

The program uses the following methods and strategies to achieve its educational objectives:

• foster a personalized, supportive environment for all students by taking advantage of the unique combination of a small college atmosphere in a major research university;

• enrich the undergraduate experience through cultural diversity, international opportunities, and experiential learning;

• provide a solid foundation and understanding of the fundamental principles of mathematics, science, and engineering;

• provide students with experience in learning and applying tools (e.g., computer skills) to the solution of theoretical and open-ended chemical engineering problems;
• provide students with opportunities to participate in multidisciplinary teams, and to develop and practice written and oral communication skills, both within the team and to a broader audience;
• provide students with opportunities to design and conduct chemical engineering experiments, and to design systems, components, and chemical processes to meet specific needs and constraints; and
• provide a contemporary grounding in professional responsibility, including ethics, the global and societal impact of engineering decisions, and the need for lifelong learning.

Bachelor of Science in Engineering

The Bachelor of Science in Engineering requires a minimum of 128 s.h. The major in chemical engineering provides a broad education at the leading edge of technology. It emphasizes fundamental concepts, problem solving, laboratory techniques, and communication skills. The biological sciences join physics, chemistry, and mathematics as foundation disciplines for chemical engineering.

All engineering students complete the B.S.E. core requirements, which include 010:003 Rhetoric; 059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I and 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II; and courses in chemistry, engineering mathematics and fundamentals, and physics. They must earn a grade of C-minus or higher in the core requirements 22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus and 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus.

They also complete the curriculum designed for their major program, which covers four major stems: mathematics and basic sciences, engineering topics, an elective focus area, and the general education component (15 s.h. of humanities and social science courses). For information about the curriculum stems, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog.

Seminars do not count toward the 128 s.h. required for the degree.

For chemical engineering students, the sophomore, junior, and senior years emphasize chemical engineering courses such as process calculations, engineering flow and heat exchange, chemical engineering thermodynamics, mass transfer and separations, chemical reaction engineering, chemical process safety, chemical engineering laboratories, biochemical engineering, process dynamics and control, and process design. Experience in instrumentation, analysis, and design is obtained through an integrated laboratory program. Routine use is made of computer-based data analysis, simulation, and design.

Students are required to participate in at least one enriching activity, which may include a research experience, a cooperative education or internship experience, study abroad, completion of the Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship, or other approved experiences.

Chemical engineering students may gain depth of knowledge related to a career path through their selection of science, engineering, humanities, and social science electives. Several preapproved elective focus areas may help students define potential careers.

Students must select elective focus area courses according to guidelines established by the Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering. See “Elective Focus Area” after the following curriculum list.

The following study plan includes the B.S.E. core requirements and the curriculum for the chemical engineering major. Some courses in this plan are prerequisites for others. Students must complete a course’s prerequisites before they may register for the course. Those who take courses in the order below satisfy the prerequisite requirements automatically.

FIRST YEAR

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:011</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>010:003</td>
<td>Rhetoric</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:031</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:005</td>
<td>Engineering Problem Solving I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:090</td>
<td>Engineering Success Seminar for First-Year Students (credit does not count toward B.S.E. degree)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:012</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:032</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:033</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics III: Matrix Algebra</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:081</td>
<td>Introductory Physics I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:090</td>
<td>CBE Departmental Seminar</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:006</td>
<td>Engineering Problem Solving II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### SECOND YEAR

#### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:034</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics IV: Differential Equations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:041</td>
<td>Process Calculations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:007</td>
<td>Engineering Fundamentals I: Statics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:008</td>
<td>Engineering Fundamentals II: Electrical Circuits</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:009</td>
<td>Engineering Fundamentals III: Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:121</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:091</td>
<td>Professional Seminar: Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:103</td>
<td>Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:151</td>
<td>Engineering Flow and Heat Exchange</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Statistics elective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### THIRD YEAR

#### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:122</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:141</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:091</td>
<td>Professional Seminar: Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:161</td>
<td>Mass Transfer and Separations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:171</td>
<td>Thermodynamics/Transport Laboratory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:015</td>
<td>Materials Science</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>052:091</td>
<td>Professional Seminar: Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:105</td>
<td>Chemical Reaction Engineering</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:172</td>
<td>Chemical Reaction Engineering/ Separations Laboratory</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:187</td>
<td>Chemical Process Safety</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective focus area courses</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### FOURTH YEAR

#### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>052:091</td>
<td>Professional Seminar: Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:108</td>
<td>Introduction to Biochemical Engineering</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:184</td>
<td>Chemical Engineering Process Design I</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>052:185</td>
<td>Process Dynamics and Control in Design</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Advanced chemical science elective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective focus area courses</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Elective Focus Area

The elective focus area enables students to gain depth of knowledge in a career path. Students meet with their chemical engineering academic advisor to discuss career options and develop a plan for choosing electives based on their career interests. The department offers preapproved elective focus areas in biochemical engineering, pharmaceutics, chemical process engineering, polymers, energy and environment, pre-medicine, business, and entrepreneurship.

Students may prefer to develop an individualized elective focus area, which is subject to approval by the department’s curriculum committee. See the Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering web site for detailed descriptions of preapproved elective focus areas, guidelines for tailored elective focus areas, and typical four-year study plans based on elective focus areas.

### Joint B.S.E./M.S.

The College of Engineering offers a joint (fast-track) Bachelor of Science in Engineering/ Master of Science for chemical engineering undergraduates who intend to earn an M.S. in chemical and biochemical engineering. B.S.E./M.S. students may count 12 s.h. of course work (typically advanced chemistry sequences and electives) toward both degrees. Once students complete the requirements for the bachelor's degree, they are granted the B.S.E., and they normally complete the M.S. one year later.

To be admitted to the joint degree program, students must have completed at least 80 s.h., must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.25, and must submit a letter of application and statement of purpose to the chair of the Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering.
Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in chemical and biochemical engineering (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in chemical and biochemical engineering

Graduate students in the Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering gain an understanding of the principles of engineering science and use those principles in contemporary applications related to energy, the environment, biotechnology, and materials. The department emphasizes research, since most opportunities for graduates are in research and development.

Research and Study Areas

Current research strengths of the Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering are in the areas of global and regional atmospheric modeling, biomaterials medical engineering, cellular engineering, photopolymerization, biocatalysis, and biofuels.

BIOCHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Biochemical engineering involves the industrial application of enzymes, microorganisms, cells, and tissues for production of chemicals, pharmaceuticals, and other materials of commercial value.

The department is working to solve problems with the use of insect cell culture for recombinant protein and viral insecticide production. Research is being conducted to improve the quality and quantity of recombinant proteins produced in large-scale bioreactors. In addition, a continuous viral insecticide production system is being developed for the large-scale production of these environmentally safe alternatives to chemical insecticides. The insect cell/baculovirus system is being used as a model system to investigate the role of oxidative stress in viral cytotoxicity.

Carbon dioxide accumulation, which commonly occurs in large-scale bioreactor systems, affects insect cell growth; the department’s researchers are investigating the corresponding effect on insect cell growth and the baculovirus infection process.

The department works to design technologies for the characterization and use of extremophiles, organisms that possess unusual abilities to survive in harsh chemical environments. In these studies, novel bioreactor systems that can withstand extremes of temperature, pressure, pH, and salinity are being developed. Extremophile strategies for survival also are being studied, with the aim of discovering unique enzymes for industrial application as well as evaluating molecular interactions that govern protein stability under extreme conditions.

In addition to the study of natural extremophiles, efforts to engineer stability in biocatalysts for industrial processing are under way. Novel solvent-tolerant enzymes and organisms for environmentally beneficial chemical reactions are being generated using molecular biology tools. Combinations of chemical and biological processing are being used to produce valued chemicals from renewable feedstocks. This work contributes to the interdisciplinary training of engineers and scientists to address the challenges of minimizing and cleaning up environmental pollution, while maximizing the economic benefits of chemical processing.

The department also conducts research in structural enzymology, molecular mechanisms of host-pathogen interactions, and biocatalysis. The laboratory uses biophysical, structural, and molecular biology techniques to understand the details of enzyme action. This information is used to design and engineer biocatalysts for the production of chiral compounds. Work also is under way on cellular recognition and signaling processing during infection and inflammation. Knowledge gained from these studies aids the design of drugs and biological sensors for bacterial presence.

The integration of biotechnology with traditional chemical engineering has led to an interdisciplinary area involving other engineering departments and the Departments of Chemistry, Biology, Biochemistry, Free Radical and Radiation Biology, and Microbiology and the College of Pharmacy. This focus includes involvement in the University’s Center for Biocatalysis and Bioprocessing, whose fermentation capabilities are highlighted by its 1,500-liter fermentor.

BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH

The department’s research involves a multidisciplinary approach to solving problems in the medical field, particularly in drug delivery and biomaterials.

Researchers are working to develop safe delivery systems that target drugs precisely in the human body and avoid premature metabolization or elimination. To treat respiratory infections, micron-sized particles are being engineered with properties that enhance aerodynamic performance, particle stability, and targeting within the respiratory tract. Polymeric vehicles are being designed to provide sustained protection and prevention against cancers by kick-starting the immune system. Finally, work is under way to overcome barriers to efficient delivery of DNA, with the potential to provide cures for genetic
disorders such as cystic fibrosis and X-Linked Severe Combined Immunodeficiency (X-SCID). This work brings together collaborators from the Carver College of Medicine, the Colleges of Dentistry and Pharmacy, and the Departments of Chemistry and Biomedical Engineering.

In the biomaterials realm, new materials are being developed that can interact with the human body to perform certain functions while maintaining compatibility. A project with the Department of Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences involves development of biodegradable stent materials to alleviate a serious eye disease induced by a blood clot in the central retinal vein. Research with the Department of Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery is exploring the development of photo-patterned surfaces for directed growth of cells to improve cochlear implants. Current research in the tissue engineering field applies microfabrication techniques to develop scaffolds that are biodegradable and biocompatible with cell-interactive properties, and that directly incorporate controlled-release functionality within the scaffold.

The Department also conducts research that is focused on self-assembling systems, rational design of novel drug and gene delivery systems, and development of sophisticated scaffolds for tissue-specific regeneration. In tissue engineering, microfabrication techniques are applied to novel biomaterials to provide spatial control over tissue formation and to integrate minimally invasive scaffold delivery strategies. In drug and gene delivery, researchers are exploring the synergistic application of degradable particle technology, CpG oligonucleotides, and heat-shock protein therapy for generating sustained, stronger immune responses against carcinomas.

Students involved in animal research have access to the University’s Office of Animal Resources, which is adjacent to the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics.

**ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT**

Chemical engineers are well-suited to make major contributions toward meeting challenges for the environment, energy, and sustainable development. The Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering has an active research program in the environmental areas of air pollution, biofuels, atmospheric chemistry, atmospheric CO2 fluxes, environmental change, bioremediation, and the design of new environmentally compatible technologies. Particular emphasis is placed on the chemistry and physics of local, regional, and global air-pollution problems. Research in support of this activity includes high-speed computing and detailed sensitivity analysis.

This work involves three centers and institutes on campus. The Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research brings together University scientists and scholars from more than 20 disciplines, including chemistry, civil and environmental engineering, geography, geology, law, and medicine. The center’s chief area of concern is environmental change. Chemical and biochemical engineering researchers interact with scientists at IHR—Hydroscience & Engineering, a research institute focusing on applied fluid mechanics; their collaborations involve environmental fluid mechanics and air pollution field studies. The Nanoscience and Nanotechnology Institute at UI provides an interdisciplinary home for chemical and biochemical researchers working on the development, application, and environmental and health effects of nanomaterials.

**PHOTOPOLYMERIZATION**

Photopolymerizations are chain reactions in which a liquid monomer is converted to a solid, durable polymer in a process triggered by light of the appropriate wavelength. The use of light, rather than heat, to drive a polymerization reaction offers advantages in developing new processes or products.

Photopolymerizations provide both spatial control and temporal control of reactions, since light can be directed to locations of interest in the system and is easily shuttered on or off. Photopolymerizations also provide solvent-free formulations, which reduce the emissions of volatile organic pollutants, and they exhibit extremely rapid reaction rates. These advantages have led to tremendous growth in the application of photopolymerizations in the private sector, but much of this growth has occurred without a fundamental understanding of the underlying chemical processes.

The department’s research in this area focuses on comprehensive characterization of the kinetics, mechanisms, structure, and properties of photopolymerizations. Work includes the following types of studies: characterization of the photochemical processes by which polymerizations may be initiated; kinetic characterization of cationic photopolymerization; development of methods for photopolymerization of thick polymers and composites; development of photopolymerization systems based upon agricultural feedstocks; new methods for monitoring high-speed photopolymerization reactions; nanostructured materials through photopolymerization; biomedical devices formed
by photopolymerization; and influence of order on photopolymerization reactions.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in chemical and biochemical engineering requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit, with or without thesis. All M.S. students must earn at least 24 s.h. in approved graduate-level course work; courses numbered below 100 may not be used to satisfy this requirement. Thesis students earn 6 s.h. in 052:199 M.S. Thesis Research: Chemical and Biochemical Engineering. Nonthesis students earn 6 s.h. in additional approved course work and must complete and pass a final written exam on the basic core material.

M.S. students must maintain a graduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Each student must pass a final M.S. examination.

There is no foreign language requirement.

Graduate students who receive assistantships, fellowships, or other financial support awarded with the understanding that they will pursue an advanced degree with thesis may not elect the nonthesis option.

Graduate students in the nonthesis program may petition for entry into the thesis program or the Ph.D. program by requesting a change of status through the Graduate College. The request is reviewed by the graduate admissions committee. If approved by the committee, it is forwarded to the chemical and biochemical engineering faculty for final approval. Students then are assigned to research advisors as though they were newly admitted graduate students. For a detailed description of program requirements, see the Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering web site.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in chemical and biochemical engineering requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. However, the degree is granted primarily on the basis of achievement rather than on the accumulation of semester hours. Candidates usually are expected to have completed three academic years in residence, or two years if they already hold a recognized master's degree.

All candidates must complete a core course requirement, which consists of a course in transport phenomena, a course in reaction engineering, a course on proposal writing, and a thermodynamics course, as well as six additional courses (total of 30 s.h.).

Ph.D. candidates must maintain a graduate g.p.a. of at least 3.25.

All doctoral students are required to satisfy a qualifying requirement and pass a comprehensive examination before they can become candidates for the degree. The Ph.D. comprehensive examination is the presentation and defense of the candidate's Ph.D. research proposal. These examinations are arranged by members of the examining committee and may be repeated at the committee’s discretion. Comprehensive examination policies are published in the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College. There is no foreign language requirement. A final examination, which is a defense of the thesis, completes the doctoral program. For a detailed description of program requirements, visit the Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering web site.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Applicants should have a B.S. in chemical engineering or related discipline, with satisfactory grades, from a recognized college or university in the United States, and a g.p.a. of at least 2.80. Students who do not meet these requirements may be granted conditional admission, with the department chair’s approval. Graduates of non-U.S. universities may be accepted, depending on evaluation of their records.

Applicants must submit their verbal and quantitative scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test with their applications.

Graduate courses in chemical and biochemical engineering are designed for students who have an undergraduate background in chemical engineering. Exceptional students from other areas also may apply for admission to the M.S. or the Ph.D. program in chemical and biochemical engineering. If admitted, they may be required to take specific undergraduate courses to prepare them for graduate course work.

Financial Support

A number of fellowships, assistantships, and scholarships are awarded on a competitive basis to graduate students who qualify.
Graduate students have the opportunity to receive interdisciplinary research training in several fellowship programs administered through the Center for Biocatalysis and Bioprocessing (CBB). The program provides research training in areas that combine basic and applied research. Each year the center offers fellowships to doctoral students in biotechnology. These are funded by grants from the National Institute of General Medical Sciences, National Institutes of Health (NIH), National Science Foundation (NSF), and the CBB with funding from the State of Iowa. Through these programs, chemical and biochemical engineering students interact with students and faculty members from biochemistry, biology, chemistry, civil and environmental engineering, medicinal and natural products chemistry, and microbiology.

Facilities and Laboratories

Undergraduate Core

MATERIALS SCIENCE LABORATORY

The Materials Science Laboratory is equipped with optical microscopes and facilities for metallographic preparation. Mechanical tensile testing instruments, heat treatment and sintering furnaces, and hardness testing machines also are available. Teaching aids include metallography specimen kits and crystallography packages.

Required Undergraduate Laboratories

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY

The Chemical Engineering Laboratory provides instruction for undergraduate students. It is equipped for experimentation in transport phenomena, heat transfer, fluid flow, chemical engineering unit operations, and reaction kinetics and catalysis. The laboratory includes pilot plant equipment, such as a distillation column, wiped film evaporator, shell-and-tube heat exchanger, jacketed kettle, and agitated extractor. Other equipment includes an advanced reactive system screening tool, concentric tube heat exchanger, reciprocating plate extractor, membrane gas separator, and a tangential flow filtration system. Analytical equipment includes gas chromatographs, UV/visible spectrophotometers, and high-performance liquid chromatography.

The laboratory is continuously updated to reflect advances at the forefront of chemical engineering technology. Additionally, a wide array of small equipment is available to support laboratory projects and demonstrations in chemical engineering courses and for use by students performing independent investigations.

CHEMICAL PROCESS SAFETY LABORATORY

The Chemical Process Safety Laboratory is an integral part of 052:187 Chemical Process Safety. It is equipped with two flash-point testers, an advanced reactive system screening tool (ARSST), a flammability limits tester, a Hartmann tube, a Van de Graaff generator, two high impedance electrometers, a field meter, a Faraday cage, and relief sizing software. This equipment is used in a series of experiments to demonstrate the principles of flammability, reactivity, explosions, relief valve sizing, and electrostatics relevant to industry.

PROCESS CONTROL LABORATORY

The Process Control Laboratory is a modern, computer-based instructional laboratory that is integral to 052:185 Process Dynamics and Control in Design. The laboratory consists of computer control of a shell-and-tube heat exchanger, and a level-and-flow control process rig with state-of-the-art industrial control interfaces.

The Computer Control Laboratory offers an ensemble of learning experiences with the same equipment.

Additional laboratories provide instruction in the use of process simulators that provide analogies and better insight into the control process. Topics include determination of the gain and time constants for single-capacitance systems; determination of gain, time constant, and damping factor of second-order processes; determination of open-loop and closed-loop response to step-and-ramp changes in input for single-capacitance and multicapacitance processes; approximations of multicapacitance systems as first-order and second-order processes with dead time; analysis of instrumentation characteristics and transfer functions; tuning and optimization of feedback control parameters (P, PI, PID); system identification through frequency response methods; and determination of system stability.

Experimental arrangements in the laboratory are simple enough in design to be easily understood, yet complicated enough to help students appreciate system characteristics inherent in industrial processes (e.g., large time lags, error in parameter estimation).

Graduate Facilities and Laboratories

The department offers a wide variety of facilities to support and develop research activities.
AIR POLLUTION COMPUTATIONAL, FIELD, AND LABORATORY STUDIES

The department maintains extensive facilities for computational, field, and laboratory studies of air pollution, carbon cycle gases, aerosols, and nanoparticles at the Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research (CGRER). The center occupies 5,000 square feet of laboratory and office space on the fourth floor of the Iowa Advanced Technology Laboratories.

CGRER houses one R2 ImmersaDesk Portable Large Scale Visualization System and is linked on campus to two more R2 ImmersaDesk units.

The center’s computer laboratory for environmental and spatial data analysis provides numerous Windows and UNIX workstations, sophisticated software packages, and workstations and a file server necessary to run intensive visualization programs. The network backbone is University supported with high-speed wireless throughout. A variety of digital environmental databases and an extensive library of documentation and related references are available. There are 4 Beowulf Linux clusters on site and Linux clusters of 4, 16, 18, and 20 nodes for large computations and data assimilation. CGRER retains 15 TB of redundant storage and 50 TB of total storage; local storage space is scalable and expandable. A variety of software packages and programming languages are available for data analysis and display, including Arc/Info, Arcview, NCAR Graphics, Matlab, S-Plus, and Vis5d, as well as geographical information software. The ESRI software suite is part of a University-wide site license.

Laboratory and field equipment includes aerosol samplers, including scanning mobility particle sizers for aerosols from 3 nm to 1 micron with time resolution to 30 seconds; aerosol particle sizers for aerodynamic measurements of in situ particles with time resolution to 1 second; and varied condensation particle counters for measuring total particle counts. Several hygroscopic tandem differential mobility analyzers are used, as well as varied aerosol generation devices and unique aerosol inlets for RH and temperature modification and control. Cloud droplet number can be measured in the lab or in the field using a Droplet Measurement Technologies cloud condensation nuclei detector. Advanced computer control of instruments is available through Labview.

Selected instruments are field deployable in a custom air conditioned trailer. Through collaboration with the IIHR—Hydroscience & Engineering, access to micrometeorology sensors, 1-D and 2-D elastic and Raman LiDAR, and gas sensors is available, including multichannel ammonia monitors.

BIOCHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Biochemical engineering laboratories provide facilities for preparation of biological media and cultivation of organisms as well as for separation and analysis of biomolecules. This equipment includes biological incubators and floor incubator shakers, agitated and airlift bioreactors, light microscopes, autoclaves, Vi-Cell flow counter, thermocycler for PCR amplification of DNA, high- and low-speed centrifuges, UV-Vis spectrophotometers, a lyophilizer, biological safety cabinets, and an anaerobic glove box. Phase-contrast and epifluorescence microscopes, gel electrophoresis systems, gas chromatography units with flame ionization and electron capture detectors, and several high-performance liquid chromatography systems with refractive index and photodiode array detectors are available for characterization of microorganisms and constituent biomolecules. In addition, the lab has multiple extremophile cultivation systems including a high-pressure (0.1-100 MPa) cell cultivation system, several continuous cultivation systems, and high-temperature oil bath shakers for physiological studies of extremophilic microbes.

Through collaborative research agreements, graduate students also have access to specialized facilities for electron microscopy, large-scale fermentation, protein structure, recombinant DNA research, and tissue culture/hybridoma; the Flow Cytometry Facility; and the High Resolution Mass Spectrometry Facility.

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

The biomedical engineering laboratories house particle technology equipment including microemulsion system for drug encapsulation, sonicators, benchtop scale spray dryers, laser diffraction particle sizer, zetapotentiometer; DNA preparation equipment, gel electrophoresis apparatus; interfacial stress rheometer, surface tensiometer, UV-Vis/fluorescent plate reader, high-performance liquid chromatograph, luminometer, lyophilizer, custom-built simulated cough machine, microscopes, incubators, wet chemistry equipment, rotary shakers, incubated plate shakers, autoclave, centrifuges, and laboratory computers. Cell culture and bacterial culture facilities are housed adjacent to the laboratories.

Graduate students also have access to core research facilities including the Central Microscopy Research Facility, Flow Cytometry Facility, DNA Facility, Electron Spin Resonance Facility, Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Facility, High Resolution Mass Spectrometry Facility, Center for Gene Therapy, and Statistical Consulting Center.
COMPUTER FACILITIES

The departmental computer facilities contain a variety of graphics workstations, printers, and microcomputers. The department is supported by the college’s Computer Systems Support (CSS). CSS maintains a large network of high performance UNIX and Windows XP workstations along with extensive commercial and public domain software. The department also has access to the University’s central research facility in high-speed vector computation. This facility has SGI Power Challenger minisupercomputers and provides nodes for external links for access to supercomputers.

FUNDAMENTALS AND APPLICATIONS OF PHOTOPOLYMERIZATION

The Photopolymerization Center was established to advance fundamental understanding of the kinetics and mechanisms of photopolymerizations. To this end, the center provides unique opportunities for collaborations by industrial and academic investigators to explore photopolymerization processes and develop novel applications based on photopolymerizations.

The center provides equipment and instrumentation for the characterization of photopolymerization systems on the molecular, microscopic, and macroscopic levels. Center researchers pursue understanding of fundamental photophysical and photochemical processes involved in the photoinitiation reaction; characterization of high-speed propagation and termination kinetics that lead to the polymer structure; and evaluation of material properties through the course of the photopolymerization reaction. Both radical and cationic photopolymerizations are studied with state-of-the-art experimental techniques to elucidate the complex chemical and physical mechanisms that control the initiation, propagation, and termination of the active centers.

Courses

General Topics

052:000 Cooperative Education 0 s.h.
Training Assignment: Chemical Engineering

Chemical engineering students participating in the Cooperative Education Program register for this course during work assignment periods; registration provides a record of participation in the program on the student’s permanent record. Requirements: admission to Cooperative Education Program.

052:002 Half-time Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Chemical Engineering 0 s.h.

Registration for work assignment periods; for students participating in the Cooperative Education Program.

052:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities, field trips). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

052:030 Energy and Society 3 s.h.

History of energy development and use throughout the world; how energy has affected the development of human societies; societal impact of engineering advances; current state of energy consumption worldwide, including distribution of energy sources, global variations in consumption, advantages and disadvantages of current energy sources; role of fossil fuel consumption in global climate change, potential scenarios for the future of energy.

052:041 Process Calculations 3 s.h.

Fundamental principles of chemical process analysis, including material and energy balances for single-unit and multiple-unit processes, analysis of reactive and nonreactive systems, introduction to equations of state, thermodynamics of multiphase systems. Prerequisites: 22M:031.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>052:090</td>
<td>CBE Departmental Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to the profession and the department; presentations by guest speakers, visits to laboratories and industries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:091</td>
<td>Professional Seminar: Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Professional aspects of chemical engineering presented through lectures and discussions by guest speakers, field trips, films, panel discussions. Prerequisites: 052:041. Requirements: sophomore standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:092</td>
<td>Senior Enriching Activities Seminar</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td>Aspects of chemical engineering education, including multidisciplinary team skills, understanding the impact of engineering practice locally and globally. Corequisites: 052:186.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:098</td>
<td>Individual Investigations: Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Individual projects for chemical engineering undergraduate students, such as laboratory study, engineering design project, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:103</td>
<td>Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Applications of thermodynamic principles to chemical and physical processes; prediction of material properties; phase and chemical equilibria applied to mixtures and reacting systems. Prerequisites: 059:009. Corequisites: 052:041.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:105</td>
<td>Chemical Reaction Engineering</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Application of chemical reaction kinetics to design of chemical reactors: batch reactors, mixed flow reactors, plug flow reactors; reversible and irreversible single reactions; parallel, series, and mixed reactions; temperature and pressure effects on reactor design; heterogeneous catalysis; transport in porous catalysts. Prerequisites: 052:161.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:107</td>
<td>Sustainable Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>New and emerging concepts in sustainable systems design and assessment. Same as 053:107.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:115</td>
<td>Introduction to Literature Review and Technical Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Review of technical literature, how to contribute to it; produce and present orally a peer-reviewed-journal-quality review article; brainstorming, group writing, research ethics, plagiarism. Recommendations: nonthesis track graduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:117</td>
<td>Intermediate Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Fundamental principles of thermodynamics as applied to phase equilibrium; properties of fluids, first and second law, variable composition systems, behavior of real fluids, mathematical techniques for solution thermodynamics. Requirements: 052:103 or 058:040 or graduate standing. Same as 058:140.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
052:172 Chemical Reaction Engineering/Separations Laboratory
Experimental design, data collection techniques, report writing, oral presentations; laboratory investigations of chemical reaction engineering and separations; experiments with plug flow and batch reactors, distillation, evaporation, membrane separation. Prerequisites: 052:161 and 052:171. Corequisites: 052:105.

052:192 Special Topics 1 s.h.
Research techniques for graduate students in chemical and biochemical engineering. Requirements: graduate standing.

052:195 Contemporary Topics: Chemical and Biochemical Engineering
Research techniques for graduate students in chemical and biochemical engineering. Requirements: graduate standing.

052:196 Photopolymerization Topics 1 s.h.
Seminars presented by faculty members, research assistants, students.

052:209 CEBC Colloquium 1 s.h.
Sustainable development issues addressed by guest speakers from chemical industries; process economics, environmental impact assessment.

052:215 Introduction to Literature Review and Proposal Writing 3 s.h.
Tools for reviewing literature, skills for critical reading of publications, training in successful proposal writing; experience drafting a proposal that can be used as a starting point for the Ph.D. comprehensive.

Biochemical Engineering

052:108 Introduction to Biochemical Engineering 3 s.h.
Biochemistry, cellular biology, recombinant DNA and hybridoma technologies; emphasis on engineering aspects of biotechnology, including enzyme kinetics, cell growth kinetics, transport phenomena in bioreactors, bioreactor design, bioseparations, formulation and sterilization of growth media, commercial applications of biotechnology. Prerequisites: 052:105.

052:181 Bioseparations 3 s.h.
Unit operations used to isolate and purify biologically-derived chemicals, including flocculation, filtration, centrifugation, extraction, adsorption, chromatography, precipitation, crystallization, electrophoresis and cell disruption for intracellular product recovery.

052:223 Introduction to Biocatalysis 3 s.h.
Applications of biological catalysis in varied industries; potential of biological catalysis to address future challenges in science and engineering.

052:225 Biotechnology of Extremophiles 3 s.h.
Evolution and engineering of biocatalysis under extreme conditions; physiological, kinetic, and molecular behavior of systems that perform under extremes of temperature, pH, salinity, pressure, solvent concentrations.

052:226 Engineering Aspects of Animal Cell Culture 3 s.h.
Applications of animal cell culture (insect and mammalian) in biochemical engineering, with emphasis on recombinant protein synthesis; special considerations of animal cell cultures (e.g., sensitivity to hydrodynamic stress), scale-up of attachment-dependent and attachment-independent cell cultures, medium development, hybridoma cultures, protein processing in animal cells. Prerequisites: 052:108.

052:227 Tissue Engineering 3 s.h.
Introduction to tissue engineering; scaffolds, fundamentals, principles. Same as 046:290, 051:175.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>052:275</td>
<td>Perspectives in Biocatalysis</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
<td>Applied enzymology, protein design, structure-activity relationships, biosensor technology, microbial transformations, biodegradation of environmental pollutants. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate standing in a participating department supported by the Predoctoral Training Program in Biotechnology. Same as 004:275, 046:275, 053:275, 061:275, 099:275.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:133</td>
<td>Engineering Analysis of Alternative Energy Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Engineering and sustainability analyses of conventional and emerging energy technologies; alternative energy sources, including biomass, wind, solar, geothermal; alternative energy carriers (transportation fuels), including varied biofuels, hydrogen, natural gas, ammonia. Prerequisites: 059:009.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:231</td>
<td>Environmental Chemistry I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Principles of general, physical, organic chemistry applied in water and air systems; emphasis on qualitative and quantitative understanding of chemical kinetics and equilibrium; acid-base reactions, complex formation, precipitation, dissolution, and oxidation-reduction reactions; organic nomenclature. Prerequisites: 004:012. Same as 053:152.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:235</td>
<td>Air Pollution Control Technology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Sources, environmental and health impacts, regulations, modeling of air pollution; processes and alternative strategies for control; global climate considerations. Prerequisites: 053:050. Same as 053:159.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:236</td>
<td>Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Principal chemical and physical processes affecting atmospheric trace gas and pollutant cycles; emphasis on atmospheric photochemistry, aerosol science, major sources, removal processes. Corequisites: 052:105. Same as 053:161.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:237</td>
<td>Green Chemical and Energy Technologies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Strategies for pollution prevention for chemical processes studied at the macroscale (industrial sector), the mesoscale (unit operations), and the microscale (molecular level); case studies. Prerequisites: 052:041.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:151</td>
<td>Engineering Flow and Heat Exchange</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Fundamentals of fluid flow and heat transfer; fluid rheology, boundary layer theory, potential flow, dimensional analysis, laminar and turbulent flow in pipes, flow through packed beds, fluidized beds, pumps, flow measurement, filtration, heat exchanger design, and conductive, convective, and radiative heat transfer. Corequisites: 052:041.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:161</td>
<td>Mass Transfer and Separations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Mechanisms of diffusional mass transfer; solution of industrial problems, including the design of distillation, extraction, absorption, adsorption, drying, membrane processes; mechanical separations. Prerequisites: 052:103 and 052:151.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:217</td>
<td>Transport Phenomena I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Unified treatment of momentum, mass, energy transport in chemical engineering problems; use of vector and tensor notations in expressing equations of continuity, motion, energy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:272</td>
<td>Diffusive Transport</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Diffusive transport of heat, mass, and momentum; phenomenological laws and analogies; analytical and numerical solution techniques; inverse heat conduction; multiphase and multicomponent systems. Prerequisites: 058:145. Same as 058:245.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:140</td>
<td>Polymer Fundamentals</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Basic knowledge of polymers required as a foundation for other UI courses on polymers: basic polymer terminology, polymer groups, polymerization mechanisms, molecular weight determination. Five weeks. Same as 051:168.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
052:156 Scanning Electron Microscopy and X-Ray Microanalysis
Microscopy methods for research; all aspects of research, from sample preparation to imaging to data analysis; when to use a particular microscopy procedure; theory, operation, and application of scanning electron microscopy, scanning probe microscopy, laser scanning microscopy, X-ray microanalysis. Requirements: a physical science course. Same as 012:156, 060:156.

052:241 Polymer Science and Technology
3 s.h.
Uses, properties of industrially important polymeric materials; polymer chemistry, polymer structure, characterization, polymer processing. Prerequisites: 004:122. Corequisites: 052:105.

052:242 Polymer Chemistry
3 s.h.
Monomer reactivity and polymerization reactions; step, radical, ionic, and ring-opening polymerizations. Prerequisites: 004:122.

Process Dynamics, Design, Analysis

052:184 Chemical Engineering Process Design I
Engineering economics of process evaluation, including time value of money and bases for cost estimation; preliminary design of chemical process plants using computer-aided engineering. Prerequisites: 052:105 and 052:161.

052:185 Process Dynamics and Control in Design
3 s.h.
Theory and application of process dynamics to the design of chemical process control systems; mathematical models of unit operations, transfer functions, feedback and feed-forward control, stability, instrumentation, digital control systems; computer methods, including simulation and commercial software use; laboratory focus on process analysis and design. Prerequisites: 052:105.

052:186 Chemical Engineering Process Design II
Capstone chemical engineering course; design and optimization of chemical process plants; application of process calculations, thermodynamics, kinetics, process synthesis, energy efficiency in separations, heat-exchanger network synthesis, physical property estimation, safety, computer-aided design, unit operations theory, process control, and economics. Prerequisites: 052:184.

052:187 Chemical Process Safety
3 s.h.
Application of transport phenomena, thermodynamics, chemical kinetics to study of safety, health, loss prevention; government regulations, toxicology/industrial hygiene, relief sizing, runaway reactions, toxic release and dispersion models, source models, fires and explosions, risk assessment, hazard identification, case studies and accident investigation, incorporation of safety into design; laboratory experiments. Prerequisites: 052:161. Corequisites: 052:105.

Graduate Seminars, Advanced Topics, Research

052:191 Seminar in Chemical and Biochemical Engineering
1 s.h.
Presentation and discussion of recent advances and research in chemical and biochemical engineering by guest lecturers, faculty, students. Requirements: graduate standing.

052:193 Graduate Professional Development Seminar
1 s.h.
Seminar participants work with a faculty member to select and attend eight hours of approved seminars and professional development trainings at The University of Iowa; final meeting of participants is held to share notable seminars; typical seminar series include College of Engineering lectures, departmental and research center graduate seminars, the CBE professional seminar series, offerings of the Center for Teaching and Learning. Requirements: CBE masters standing.
Chemical and Biochemical Engineering
Individual projects for chemical and biochemical engineering graduate students; may include laboratory study, engineering design project, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research. Requirements: graduate standing.

Chemical and Biochemical Engineering
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of an approved topic for partial fulfillment of requirements for M.S. with thesis in chemical and biochemical engineering. Requirements: graduate standing.

052:299 Research: Chemical and Biochemical Engineering Ph.D. Dissertation
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of an approved topic for Ph.D. in chemical and biochemical engineering.
Civil and Environmental Engineering

Chair
Michelle Scherer

Professors

Professors emeriti
Dan E. Branson, Forrest M. Holly Jr., Subhash C. Jain, Wayne L. Paulson, Han-Chin Wu

Adjunct professors
Konstantine P. Georgakakos, Tatsuaki Nakato

Associate professors
George Constantinescu, Paul Hanley, Anton Kruger, Tim Mattes, James W. Stoner, Frank Weirich, Y.K. Zhang

Adjunct associate professors
Shauna Hallmark, Louis A. Licht, John Nestler

Assistant professors
Nandita Basu, David Cwiertny, Salam Rahmatalla

Adjunct assistant professors
Craig Just, Ken Lloyd, Marcela Politano, Doug Schnoebelen, Nathan Young

Lecturer
Christopher Stoakes

Adjunct lecturers
Don Guckert, Michael Valde

Undergraduate degree: B.S.E. in Civil Engineering

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Civil and Environmental Engineering

Web site: http://www.cee.engineering.uiowa.edu

Civil engineering is one of the three largest fields of engineering. It traditionally has been concerned with infrastructure facilities that are both large in scale and essential to modern life. Civil and environmental engineering projects include transportation systems and their components, such as bridges, highways, public transit systems, railways, harbors, airports, seaports, and even spaceports; large-scale structures and office buildings that provide enclosed working and living space; environmental and hydraulic systems that provide clean water and air, including filtration plants and distribution systems for municipal and industrial water supplies, wastewater treatment plants, dams, levees, and irrigation systems.

Growth areas of civil and environmental engineering include water sustainability, infrastructure development, construction management, computer-aided design, hazardous waste management, and engineered environmental systems. In the future, civil and environmental engineers will be called upon to design structures for earth and outer space, prevent erosion and sedimentation of our rivers, predict effects of global climate change on the environment, provide modern and efficient transportation systems, and ensure the quality of our air and our surface waters and groundwaters.

In planning and design, civil and environmental engineers work with other engineers, architects, landscape architects, planners, economists, financiers, sociologists, lawyers, and other specialists as members of the design team. Some civil engineers work in engineering offices; others may be called upon to construct or supervise outdoor projects they have designed. These field assignments, many of which are in remote and fascinating parts of the world, are particularly appealing to many civil and environmental engineers. There also is significant potential for entrepreneurial work by civil and environmental engineers as they start their own companies.

Undergraduate Program

- Major in civil engineering (Bachelor of Science in Engineering)

The undergraduate program in civil engineering provides a well-rounded, superior engineering education that:

- provides students with appropriate proficiency in the civil engineering subdisciplines of structures and materials, water-resources engineering, transportation systems, and environmental engineering;
- ensures that students are knowledgeable about the importance, procedures, and benefits of professional licensure and continuing education;
- offers design experiences that include projects in the curriculum that are offered by and guided in part by the professional community; and
- provides research opportunities to undergraduate students through the department’s connections with on-campus research entities including IIHR—Hydroscience and Engineering, the Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research, the Public Policy Center, the Center for Computer Aided
Bachelor of Science in Engineering

The Bachelor of Science in Engineering requires a minimum of 128 s.h. Students majoring in civil engineering choose one of two subtracks: civil, which provides breadth in the discipline; or environmental, which provides for a concentration.

All engineering students complete the B.S.E. core requirements, which include 010:003 Rhetoric; 059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I and 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II; and courses in chemistry, engineering mathematics and fundamentals, and physics. They must earn a grade of C-minus or higher in the core requirements 22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus and 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus.

They also complete the curriculum designed for their major program, which covers four major stems: mathematics and basic sciences, engineering topics, an elective focus area, and the general education component (15 s.h. of humanities and social science courses). For information about the curriculum stems, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog.

Subtrack requirements are the same for the first semester of the first year but are different beginning with the second semester.

Students must select elective focus area courses according to guidelines established by the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering. See "Elective Focus Area" after the following curriculum list.

The following study plan includes the B.S.E. core requirements and the curriculum for the civil engineering major. Some courses in the curriculum are prerequisites for others. Students must complete a course’s prerequisites before they may register for the course. Those who take courses in the order below satisfy the prerequisite requirements automatically.

**FIRST YEAR**

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:011 Principles of Chemistry I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>010:003 Rhetoric</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:033 Engineering Mathematics III: Matrix Algebra</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:081 Introductory Physics I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SECOND YEAR**

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:034 Engineering Mathematics IV: Differential Equations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:082 Introductory Physics II</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:015 Civil and Environmental Engineering Practice</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:007 Engineering Fundamentals I: Statics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:008 Engineering Fundamentals II: Electrical Circuits</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:009 Engineering Fundamentals III: Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:018 Geology for Engineers (053:105 for fall 2010)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:020 CEE Sophomore Seminar</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:050 Natural Environmental Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:010 Dynamics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:019 Mechanics of Deformable Bodies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THIRD YEAR**

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>053:030 Soil Mechanics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:033 Principles of Structural Engineering</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:063 Principles of Transportation Engineering</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:091 Professional Seminar: Civil Engineering</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:020 Fluid Mechanics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective focus area course 3 s.h.
Second Semester

- 053:055 Principles of Environmental Engineering  4 s.h.
- 053:071 Principles of Hydraulics and Hydrology  3 s.h.
- 053:086 Civil Engineering Materials  3 s.h.
- 053:091 Professional Seminar: Civil Engineering  0 s.h.
- Elective focus area course  3 s.h.
- General education component course  3 s.h.

FOURTH YEAR

First Semester

- 053:091 Professional Seminar: Civil Engineering  0 s.h.
- General education component course  3 s.h.
- Two elective focus area courses  6 s.h.

Environmental Subtrack

FIRST YEAR

Second Semester

- 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II  4 s.h.
- 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus  4 s.h.
- 029:081 Introductory Physics I  4 s.h.
- 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II  3 s.h.

SECOND YEAR

First Semester

- 053:015 Civil and Environmental Engineering Practice  2 s.h.
- 059:007 Engineering Fundamentals I: Statics  2 s.h.
- 059:008 Engineering Fundamentals II: Electrical Circuits  3 s.h.
- 059:009 Engineering Fundamentals III: Thermodynamics  3 s.h.
- General education component course  3 s.h.
- 22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences  3 s.h.
- 053:018 Geology for Engineers (053:105 for fall 2010)  3 s.h.
- 053:020 CEE Sophomore Seminar  0 s.h.
- 053:050 Natural Environmental Systems  3 s.h.
- 057:010 Dynamics  3 s.h.
- 057:019 Mechanics of Deformable Bodies  3 s.h.
- General education component course  3 s.h.

THIRD YEAR

First Semester

- 053:030 Soil Mechanics  3 s.h.
- 053:033 Principles of Structural Engineering  3 s.h.
- 053:063 Principles of Transportation Engineering  3 s.h.
- 053:091 Professional Seminar: Civil Engineering  0 s.h.
- 053:152 Environmental Chemistry I  3 s.h.
- 057:020 Fluid Mechanics  4 s.h.

Second Semester

- 053:055 Principles of Environmental Engineering  4 s.h.
- 053:071 Principles of Hydraulics and Hydrology  3 s.h.
- 053:086 Civil Engineering Materials  3 s.h.
- 053:091 Professional Seminar: Civil Engineering  0 s.h.
- Elective focus area course  3 s.h.
- General education component course  3 s.h.

FOURTH YEAR

First Semester

- 053:091 Professional Seminar: Civil Engineering  0 s.h.
- General education component course  3 s.h.
- Two elective focus area courses  6 s.h.

Two of these:

- 053:134 Design of Steel Structures  3 s.h.
- 053:136 Design of Concrete Structures  3 s.h.
- 053:157 Environmental Engineering Design  3 s.h.
053:162 Design of Transportation Systems  3 s.h.
053:174 Water Resource Design  3 s.h.

Second Semester

053:084 Project Design and Management in Civil Engineering  3 s.h.
053:091 Professional Seminar: Civil Engineering  0 s.h.
General education component course  3 s.h.
Three elective focus area courses  9 s.h.

Elective Focus Area

Civil engineering students may choose from several standard elective focus areas developed by the department, a focus area offered jointly with another engineering department, or an individual focus area tailored to the student's interests.

Standard elective focus areas are offered in environmental engineering; hydraulics and water resources; structures, mechanics, and materials; transportation; urban and regional planning; and in the broad field of civil engineering. Elective focus areas offered jointly with other engineering departments cut across programs (e.g., computer-aided engineering, design and optimization, environmental processes).

Civil engineering students must take one general education component course related to their elective focus area.

For more detailed information about elective focus areas, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog. For a list of standard elective focus area options and guidelines for tailored elective focus areas in civil engineering, see the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering web site.

Joint B.S.E./M.S.

The College of Engineering offers a joint (fast-track) Bachelor of Science in Engineering/Master of Science for civil engineering undergraduates who intend to earn an M.S. in civil and environmental engineering. B.S.E./M.S. students may attend the departmental graduate seminar and work on a master's thesis or research project while still undergraduates. They may count a limited amount of course work toward both degrees. Once students complete the requirements for the bachelor's degree, they are granted the B.S.E., and they normally complete the M.S. one year later.

To be admitted to the joint degree program, students must have completed at least 80 s.h. and must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.25. They must submit an application form to the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, along with a letter stating their proposed area of specialization and the name of a department faculty member willing to be their primary M.S. advisor. They also must identify a faculty sponsor who can guide them from at least the second semester of their senior year until they complete the M.S.

Applications are due by March 1.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in civil and environmental engineering (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in civil and environmental engineering

Graduate study in civil and environmental engineering prepares students for professional careers and further study. The principal concentration areas are environmental engineering and science; global and regional environmental research; hydraulics, hydrology, and water resources; structures, mechanics, and materials; and transportation and infrastructure systems.

The department also participates in an interdisciplinary doctoral program offered by the Graduate College; see Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences (p. 1142) in the Catalog.

Research and Study Areas

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE

The environmental engineering and science curriculum provides a comprehensive base of course work and research in the areas of air- and water-quality management, environmental chemistry and microbiology, natural systems modeling, and processes for water supply, pollution control, and solid and hazardous waste management. Interdisciplinary specialization and study are conducted with programs including IIHR—Hydroscience & Engineering, the Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research, the Center for Health Effects of Environmental Contamination, the Hazardous Substances Research Center, the Center for Biocatalysis and Bioprocessing; the Departments of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering, Geography, Geoscience, Microbiology, Occupational and Environmental Health; and the Urban and Regional Planning Program. New areas of interdisciplinary focus include groundwater contamination, biotechnology, global climate change, and hazardous substances.
GLOBAL AND REGIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH

The department has an active interdisciplinary research program in the environmental areas of air pollution, water pollution, groundwater remediation, global atmospheric change, and hazardous waste management. Particular emphasis is placed on the microbiology, chemistry, and physics of local, regional, and global air, soil, and water quality problems. Research includes sophisticated environmental quality analysis, high-speed computing, and detailed sensitivity analysis. The Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering and the Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research also collaborate in these endeavors.

HYDRAULICS, HYDROLOGY, AND WATER RESOURCES

The hydraulics, hydrology, and water resources curriculum is associated with IIHR—Hydroscience & Engineering, a world-renowned research institute. Senior staff members of the institute are professors in the program; they devote about half of their time to teaching.

IIHR offers unique opportunities for students to participate actively in the research, analysis, and design aspects of real-world problems. Considerable attention is given to the use of computers in mathematical modeling and in data acquisition and processing. IIHR high-speed computer facilities and advanced graphics and communication software complement the hydrology, hydraulics, and water resources curriculum.

STRUCTURES, MECHANICS, AND MATERIALS

The structures, mechanics, and materials curriculum is designed for students who wish to gain knowledge and skill in the mechanics of solids and structures that they can apply to civil infrastructure systems and other fields. The program concentrates on developing appropriate methodologies for tackling broad, complex issues related to civil infrastructure systems, and on educating engineers in the implementation and application of methodologies to actual engineering projects. Faculty members have expertise in structural engineering, design optimization, solid mechanics, and computational methods.

TRANSPORTATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE SYSTEMS

The transportation and infrastructure systems curriculum aims at graduating students interested in developing specialized knowledge and skills applicable to diverse set of issues associated with transportation. Faculty members have expertise in traffic engineering, infrastructure management systems, pavement engineering, advanced construction materials, dynamic load and pavement simulation, optimal design, winter highway maintenance, real-time simulation, human factors, intelligent sensors, nondestructive testing, transportation planning, and travel demand modeling.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in civil and environmental engineering requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit, with or without thesis. The program enables students to concentrate in one or more areas of their choice. Graduates are placed in advanced technical positions in industry, consulting firms, or government, or they may continue their graduate study. Current and projected demand for M.S. graduates is excellent.

Students who choose the thesis program earn up to 6 s.h. for the thesis. Nonthesis students in the environmental engineering and science curriculum earn an additional 3 s.h.

With the approval of their advisor, students develop a study plan that satisfies the requirements of their chosen curriculum.

All M.S. students must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00, pass an oral examination, and in some program options, a written examination.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in civil and environmental engineering requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit; the semester-hour requirements for some curriculum areas are higher. The doctoral degree is granted primarily on the basis of achievement rather than on a prescribed course of study. Students usually need at least three years of full-time graduate study to complete the degree. One year is devoted to the preparation of a dissertation that contributes to knowledge in the field. In some specialty areas, a qualifying examination may be required.

All doctoral students are required to pass a written and oral comprehensive examination before being formally admitted to candidacy for the degree. This examination usually is taken after all required course work has been completed.

The program culminates in a final examination, in which candidates must successfully defend their dissertation.

Ph.D. students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 throughout the program.
Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Each of the program's curricula is flexible; students may be admitted from all disciplines of engineering as well as from the mathematical and basic sciences.

Applicants to the M.S. program should have a cumulative undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Ph.D. applicants should have a graduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Applicants whose grade-point average is slightly lower should contact the department.

Applicants should have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1100 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Lower scores are considered with other evidence of academic promise (recommendation letters, grade-point average). GRE General Test scores also are used in financial aid decisions.

Financial Support

A significant number of research assistantships are available on a variety of research projects, as are a limited number of teaching assistantships. Selection of recipients usually is based on scholastic achievement and research interest.

Facilities and Laboratories

Undergraduate Core

The first-year engineering course 059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I includes an introduction to the college's Computer Systems Support (CSS). Students in the course use computer-aided design tools on engineering workstations. All civil engineering courses require knowledge of personal computers and contain significant computer content.

For information about laboratories affiliated with core courses coordinated by other engineering departments, see the Catalog section for each of the departments.

Required and Elective Undergraduate Laboratories

053:015 Civil and Environmental Engineering Practice (2 s.h.), 053:063 Principles of Transportation Engineering (3 s.h.), and 053:084 Project Design and Management in Civil Engineering (3 s.h.): use of a state-of-the-art laboratory for computer-aided design and drawing.

053:030 Soil Mechanics (3 s.h.): equipped for determining the classification, seepage characteristics, stress-strain properties, and strength of soils.

053:050 Natural Environmental Systems (3-4 s.h.): environmental chemistry and biology of air, water, and soil quality, air and water pollution, limnology, global atmospheric change, fate and transport of pollutants; hazardous substances, risk analysis, standard setting.

053:055 Principles of Environmental Engineering (4 s.h.): conducted at the University Water Treatment Plant and Iowa City Wastewater Plant for demonstrations of unit operations and processes of water and wastewater treatment, and applications in environmental chemistry and microbiology.

053:071 Principles of Hydraulics and Hydrology (3 s.h.): hydraulics of pressure conduits and open channels, dimensional analysis, flow measurements, hydraulic machinery, with laboratory.

053:153 Environmental Chemistry Laboratory (3 s.h.): experiments to demonstrate fundamental principles of aquatic chemistry and chemical analyses for characterization of water and wastewater quality, conducted in the Environmental Engineering Laboratories.

053:154 Environmental Microbiology (3 s.h.): typical microorganisms isolated and their physiology and metabolic characteristics studied in the Environmental Engineering Laboratories.

053:156 Physical-Chemical Process Fundamentals (3 s.h.) and 053:151 Biological Treatment Processes (3 s.h.): unit operations, processes studied in bench scale experiments; use of typical process analytical parameters; experiments conducted in the Environmental Engineering Laboratories, University Water Plant, and Iowa City Wastewater Treatment Plant.

Graduate Laboratories

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE LABORATORIES

The Environmental Engineering and Science Laboratories provide state-of-the-art facilities, equipment, and expertise to support both undergraduate and graduate-level instruction and research. The laboratories support research in contaminant fate and transport in various media (air, water, soil, plants, and microbes), drinking water disinfection and distribution, wastewater treatment, geochemical-contaminant interactions,
bioremediation, and phytoremediation. They also provide resources for analytical chemistry, electrochemistry, molecular biology, microscopy, computer modeling, and simulated environments on the bench- and pilot-scale levels.

The Environmental Engineering and Science Laboratories are affiliated with the University’s Center for Health Effects of Environmental Contamination and its Center for Global and Regional Environmental Research, and with the UI Environmental Health Sciences Research Center, an affiliate of the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences (NIEHS).

**HYDRAULICS, HYDROLOGY, AND WATER RESOURCES LABORATORIES**

The teaching and research functions of the department are closely connected to the research activities of IIHR—Hydroscience & Engineering. The institute houses some of the most modern research facilities in the world, including a 330-foot towing tank, several hydraulic flumes and wind tunnels, an array of field instrumentation for hydrologic experiments, extensive laboratory space for hydraulic modeling, a special low-temperature flow facility for investigation of ice phenomena, state-of-the-art instrumentation for flow measurement and visualization, and comprehensive computational facilities.

Research related to ecohydraulics and the environment takes place at the Lucille A. Carver Mississippi Riverside Environmental Research Station. Located on the Mississippi River near Muscatine, Iowa, the station provides engineers and biological scientists with an ideal facility in which to examine the multifaceted ecohydraulic processes of the upper Mississippi. The 500-square-foot facility is equipped with water-quality laboratories and a seminar room and is operated by IIHR—Hydroscience & Engineering.

**STRUCTURES, MECHANICS, AND MATERIALS LABORATORIES**

Facilities for computations, materials testing, geotechnical experiments, and small-scale structural testing are available for research and teaching. Faculty, staff, and students in structures, mechanics, and materials (SMM) have access to the computing resources of both Engineering Computer Systems Support and the Center for Computer-Aided Design (CCAD). Both centers continuously update their computing facilities to maintain pace with the rapidly changing field.

A wide range of experimental facilities is available for testing structural materials such as Portland cement concrete, asphalt, metals, timber, and composites. These facilities include several loading frames (purely uniaxial, purely torsional, and axial-torsional) that are available with computer-based control and data collection systems. Facilities for creep testing, triaxial soil testing, and high-cycle fatigue testing are also available. The laboratories have a variety of ovens and other facilities for preparation and treatment of test specimens.

Four well-equipped physical testing laboratories are dedicated to SMM teaching and research: the Civil Materials Laboratory, Soil Mechanics Laboratory, Plasticity Laboratory, and the Asphalt Laboratory. The Civil Materials Laboratory currently has a small-scale single-degree-of-freedom shaker table. Faculty, staff, and students have access to a small-scale six-degree-of-freedom shaker table through CCAD and a 12-camera Vicon motion-capture system.

**TRANSPORTATION INFRASTRUCTURE SYSTEMS LABORATORY**

The department’s Asphalt Laboratory is equipped with a set of SuperPave testing equipment and new Interlaken Simple Performance Testing Equipment, which measures dynamic modulus and dynamic creep of asphalt mixtures. The laboratory’s Wirtgen asphalt foaming equipment can be used for mix design of cold in-place recycled asphalt using foamed asphalt; equipment for Marshall mix design, indirect tensile strength test, and volumetric analysis of asphalt mixtures is also available. The laboratory is one of the department’s group of laboratories for materials testing the strength behavior of other materials.

**Courses**

**Special Topics**

**053:000 Cooperative Education**

Training Assignment: Civil Engineering

Civil engineering students participating in the Cooperative Education Program register in this course during work assignment periods; registration provides a record of participation in the program on the student’s permanent record card. Requirements: admission to the Cooperative Education Program.

**053:002 Half-time Cooperative Education**

Training Assignment: Civil and Environmental Engineering

Registration for work assignment periods; for students participating in the Cooperative Education Program.
**053:015 Civil and Environmental Engineering Practice**  
2 s.h.  
Concepts of the built environment and the natural environment; infrastructure life cycle; engineering communication (plans, engineering drawings and information systems, computer-aided drafting); field trip to major city.

**053:020 CEE Sophomore Seminar**  
0 s.h.  
Introduction to civil and environmental engineering curriculum and profession; presentations by senior undergraduate students, graduate students, faculty; laboratory visits. Requirements: sophomore standing.

**053:083 Surveying and Remote Sensing**  
3 s.h.  
Engineering surveying measurements, methods, computations. Prerequisites: 059:005.

**053:084 Project Design and Management in Civil Engineering**  
3 s.h.  
Design of civil engineering systems, individual and team design projects oriented toward the solution of local problems, project management, construction management, contracts, budgeting, bidding. Prerequisites: 053:033, 053:050, 053:063, and 053:071. Requirements: senior standing.

**053:091 Professional Seminar: Civil Engineering**  
0 s.h.  
Professional aspects of civil engineering presented through lectures and discussions by guest speakers, field trips, films, panel discussions. Requirements: junior standing.

**053:098 Individual Investigations: Civil Engineering**  
arr.  
Individual projects for civil engineering undergraduate students: laboratory study, engineering design project, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research.

**053:101 International Business and Infrastructure**  
3 s.h.  
Differences between international and domestic businesses; how differences in infrastructure in the international environment influence business operations; effects of infrastructure on international commerce and business practices; case studies, site visits.

**053:107 Sustainable Systems**  
3 s.h.  
New and emerging concepts in sustainable systems design and assessment. Same as 052:107.

**053:111 Numerical Calculations**  
3 s.h.  
Development of algorithms for functional approximations, numerical differentiation and integration; solution of algebraic and differential equations, with emphasis on digital computations; initial and boundary value problems. Prerequisites: 22M:034. Same as 058:111.

**053:112 Engineering Design Optimization**  
3 s.h.  
Engineering design projects involving modeling, formulation, and analysis using optimization concepts and principles; linear and nonlinear models, optimality conditions, numerical methods. Prerequisites: 22M:033 and 059:007. Requirements: junior standing. Same as 058:112.

**053:113 Mathematical Methods in Engineering**  
3 s.h.  

**053:115 Computer-Aided Engineering**  
3 s.h.  
Computational engineering modeling and simulation, geometric modeling, grid generation, finite-element and finite-volume methods, uncertainty analysis, optimization, engineering applications. Prerequisites: 057:019 and 058:052. Same as 058:110.
053:116 Computer-Aided Design for Civil and Environmental Engineering 3 s.h.
Common probabilistic models used in hydrology, hydraulics, and water resources; derived distributions; multivariate models and estimation of model parameters; analysis of data and model building; uncertainty analysis. Prerequisites: 22M:034 and 22S:039.

053:126 International Perspectives: Xicotepec 2 s.h.
Introduction to providing service to a community in a less developed country; student projects intended to improve community life in Xicotepec. Corequisites: 165:126. Requirements: P3 standing. Same as 046:126, 152:126.

053:168 Civil Infrastructure 3 s.h.
Analytical methods for developing Infrastructure Management Systems (IMS); evaluation of infrastructure condition, performance modeling, rehabilitation optimization, development of the IMS; basic concepts of information technology applied in solving civil infrastructure management problems. Prerequisites: 053:015.

053:214 Analytical Methods in Mechanical Systems 3 s.h.
Vector and function spaces; functionals and operators in Hilbert spaces; calculus of variations and functional analysis with application to mechanics; Ritz and Galerkin methods. Prerequisites: 058:113. Same as 058:214.

053:297 Teaching Undergraduate Science and Engineering arr.
Basic skills to be a successful undergraduate instructor; teaching of technical subjects and solving problems; emphasis on practical applications of lesson material and class demonstrations; techniques for teaching effective classes; opportunity for students to teach; intended for graduating Ph.D. students with a career interest in a university environment.

Structures, Mechanics, and Transportation

053:030 Soil Mechanics 3 s.h.
Identification and classification of earth materials; hydraulic and mechanical properties of soils; soil improvement; laboratory testing. Prerequisites: 057:019.

053:033 Principles of Structural Engineering 3 s.h.
Fundamental principles of structural analysis applied to statically determinate and indeterminate structures, continuous beams, trusses, and frames; external and internal equilibrium, compatibility of deformation, influence lines, virtual work; parallel use of classical and matrix formulation; slope deflection, flexibility and stiffness methods; use of computers. Prerequisites: 057:019.

053:063 Principles of Transportation Engineering 3 s.h.
History of transportation modes, new transport technologies, traffic operations and control, economic evaluation of transport alternatives, transportation planning, roadway design and construction, route location, preventive maintenance strategies. Corequisites: 053:015.

053:086 Civil Engineering Materials 3 s.h.
Structure, strength and failure, durability, deformation, practice, and processing for primary construction materials systems, including steel, aluminum, concrete, asphalt, fiber-reinforced composites, masonry, timber. Corequisites: 053:030 and 057:019.

053:131 Impacts of Technological Singularity 3 s.h.
Technological singularity--what it is, its current standing, impacts, implications; bio-, nano-, and information technologies; how new technologies affect sustainability; ethical issues raised by technologies.
053:132 Fundamentals of Vibrations 3 s.h.
Vibration of linear discrete and continuous mechanical and structural systems; harmonic, periodic, and arbitrary excitation; modal analysis; applications. Prerequisites: 057:019. Same as 058:153.

053:133 Finite Element I 3 s.h.
One- and two-dimensional boundary value problems; heat flow, fluid flow, torsion of bars; trusses and frames; isoparametric mapping; higher order elements; elasticity problems; use of commercial software. Prerequisites: 057:019. Same as 058:115.

053:134 Design of Steel Structures 3 s.h.
Concepts and procedures in steel design; LRFD (load and resistance factor design) methodology for beams/columns; analysis and design of indeterminate structures. Prerequisites: 053:033.

053:135 Structural Modeling and Health Monitoring 3 s.h.
Measurements, structural modeling, structural analysis, stiffness method, trusses and frames, structural testing, modal analysis. Prerequisites: 053:033 and 057:019.

053:136 Design of Concrete Structures 3 s.h.
Fundamental analysis and design of reinforced concrete members and structures, flexure, shear, bond, continuity, beams, one-way slab system; columns. Prerequisites: 053:033.

053:139 Foundations of Structures 3 s.h.
Application of soil mechanics to analysis of structural foundations; slope stability analysis; bearing capacity and settlement of shallow and deep foundations; retaining structures, braced cuts, reinforced earth structures; usage of computational models; subsurface exploration methods. Prerequisites: 053:030.

053:140 Intermediate Mechanics of Deformable Bodies 3 s.h.
Application of equilibrium analyses, strain-displacement relations, and constitutive relationships to practical structural systems and elementary plane elasticity problems. Prerequisites: 057:019. Same as 051:151, 058:150.

053:149 Fracture Mechanics 3 s.h.
3-D stress states, definition and criteria for failure, nominal and local yield phenomena, linear elastic and elastic plastic fracture mechanics, plane stress and plane strain fracture toughness, J-Integral, crack opening displacement, environmental assisted cracking, fatigue crack growth, fail safe, and damage tolerant design. Prerequisites: 051:085 or 058:055 or 058:150. Same as 058:159.

053:160 Introduction to Bridge Engineering 3 s.h.
Bridge engineering and design; history of the bridge; factors that affect bridge design; bridges according to use (e.g., road, rail, pedestrian and bicycle) and type (e.g., suspension, cable stay, truss); how sustainability concepts may impact bridge design; substantial design exercise. Prerequisites: 053:033.

053:162 Design of Transportation Systems 3 s.h.
Application of CAD/CAE tools to transportation systems design; review of CAD tools, derivation of standards for geometric design, roadway design software, cross-sectional and longitudinal geometric design of highways, applications to visualization and animation. Prerequisites: 053:063.

053:163 Traffic Engineering 3 s.h.
Design of traffic control devices; evaluation and analysis of intersections and transportation networks using appropriate computer software. Prerequisites: 22S:039 and 053:063.

053:164 Winter Highway Maintenance 3 s.h.
Aspects of winter highway maintenance; current and innovative practices and the theory that underpins them.
053:167 Public Transit Operations and Planning 3 s.h.
Bus, light and heavy rail, and paratransit modes; transit operations, planning, modeling and optimization, transit agency economics, transit finance, and evolving transportation policy; skills essential to planners and engineers who intend to work for a either planning agency, transportation provider, or a transportation or planning consulting firm; individual and group projects involving transit operations. Requirements: undergraduate or graduate standing in engineering, or graduate standing in urban and regional planning. Same as 102:195.

053:176 Transportation Demand Analysis 3 s.h.
City planning procedures and traffic engineering techniques applied to transportation problems; trip generation, distribution, assignment, mode choice models; travel surveys, data collection techniques; arterial flow, intersection performance, parking; transit system analysis. Same as 102:162.

053:179 Continuum Mechanics 3 s.h.
Mechanics of continuous media; kinematics of deformation, concepts of stress and strain; conservation laws of mass, momentum and energy; constitutive theories; boundary and initial value problems. Prerequisites: 057:019 or 057:020. Same as 058:179.

053:194 Graduate Seminar: Transportation 0 s.h.
Recent advances and research in transportation engineering. Requirements: senior or graduate standing.

053:233 Finite Element II 3 s.h.
Computer implementation; plate and shell elements; mixed and hybrid formulations; nonlinear analysis; recent development; introduction to boundary element method. Prerequisites: 053:133. Same as 058:215.

053:236 Optimization of Structural Systems 3 s.h.
Advanced topics: optimization of structural topology, shape, and material; finite dimensional dynamic response optimization, sensitivity analysis, distributed parameter systems; projects.

053:243 Computational Inelasticity 3 s.h.
Computational techniques and implementations for elastic, hyperelastic, elasto-plastic, visco-elastic, and viscoplastic material models; development of sound numerical integration algorithms from rate constitutive equations. Prerequisites: 053:241. Same as 058:251.

053:244 Energy Principles in Structural Mechanics 3 s.h.
Principles of virtual work; stationary and minimum potential energy; calculus of variations; Ritz method, Galerkin’s method; beams, plates; Hamilton’s principle; elastic stability; extremum principle of plasticity. Requirements: (for 058:254) 058:113 and 058:150; (for 053:244) 053:113 and 053:140. Same as 058:254.

053:247 Advanced Continuum Mechanics 3 s.h.
Continuum mechanics of fluids and solids, balance laws, invariance restrictions, continuum thermodynamics, constraint theory, mixtures, materials with microstructure. Prerequisites: 058:115 or 058:143. Same as 058:255.

053:249 Multiscale Modeling 3 s.h.
Computational modeling of engineering materials ranging from molecular to continuum scales, molecular dynamics and Monte Carlo methods, nanoscale continuum modeling, scale-coupling methods. Prerequisites: 058:115 or 058:143. Same as 058:255.

053:250 Advanced Fracture Mechanics 3 s.h.
Fracture of modern engineering materials; linear-elastic fracture; computational methods; functionally graded materials; elastic-plastic fracture; multiscale fracture and fatigue crack initiation. Prerequisites: 058:113, and 058:115 or 058:159. Same as 058:250.
053:263 Application Simulation to Transportation  
Transportation system management and traffic engineering; application of real-time simulation and visualization. Prerequisites: 053:063 or 053:163. Same as 102:263.

Environmental Engineering and Science

053:003 Introduction to Earth Science  
Relationships between plate tectonics, geologic time, and the rock cycle with volcanoes and igneous, sedimentary, metamorphic rocks; fossils; radioactive isotopes; landscape evolution; mountain building; natural resources; their impacts on civilization. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab; Natural Sciences with Lab. Same as 012:003.

053:018 Geology for Engineers  
Introduction to the concepts of geology, earth materials, and earth processes as they relate to civil and environmental engineering practice; physical properties of rock and soil, hydrogeology and biogeochemistry of groundwater aquifers, hydrological and watershed processes. Prerequisite: engineering sophomore standing.

053:050 Natural Environmental Systems  
Environmental chemistry and biology of air, water, and soil quality, air and water pollution, limnology, global atmospheric change, fate and transport of pollutants; hazardous substances, risk analysis, standard setting. Prerequisites: 004:011.

053:055 Principles of Environmental Engineering  
Water supply and treatment processes; wastewater treatment processes; processes for air pollution control, groundwater remediation; solid and hazardous waste management. Prerequisites: 053:050. Same as 152:162.

053:102 Groundwater  
Groundwater quality and quantity; Darcy’s Law, 2-D flow equation, unsaturated zone, contaminant transport, redox reactions, drinking water quality, bioremediation; laboratories in permeameter testing, porous media grain size analysis, pump testing, monitoring well installation.

053:104 Groundwater Modeling  
Groundwater flow and contaminant transport modeling; numerical methods, applications of groundwater modeling to water supply, groundwater resources evaluation, remediation design using software; GMS (MODFLOW, MODPATH, and MT3D). Prerequisites: 012:166 or 053:103, and 22M:026. Same as 012:184.

053:141 Design for the Developing World  
Experience working on interdisciplinary teams to solve problems of the developing world; technologies for improving water and sanitation, energy, housing, and health; community building strategies, participatory methods, other techniques essential to good design; service-learning component.

053:151 Biological Treatment Processes  
Applied microbiology and fundamental principles of aerobic and anaerobic biological wastewater treatment processes; sludge processing and advanced wastewater treatment and bioremediation; lectures and laboratory. Prerequisites: 053:050, 053:152, and 053:154. Corequisites: 053:055 and 053:156.

053:152 Environmental Chemistry I  
Principles of general, physical, organic chemistry applied in water and air systems; emphasis on qualitative and quantitative understanding of chemical kinetics and equilibrium; acid-base reactions, complex formation, precipitation, dissolution, and oxidation-reduction reactions; organic nomenclature. Prerequisites: 004:012. Same as 052:231.
053:153 Environmental Chemistry Laboratory 3 s.h.
Laboratory experiments to demonstrate important concepts in environmental chemistry and to familiarize students with procedures used to characterize water and wastewater and evaluate certain treatment processes. Prerequisites: 004:012. Corequisites: 053:152.

053:154 Environmental Microbiology 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of microbiology and microbial ecology with application in water quality and biodegradation of priority pollutants; lectures and laboratory. Corequisites: 053:152.

053:156 Physical-Chemical Process Fundamentals 3 s.h.
Theory of physical and chemical operations and processes in water and wastewater treatment, including fundamental aspects of process dynamics; lectures, laboratory. Prerequisites: 053:050 and 053:152. Corequisites: 053:055.

053:157 Environmental Engineering Design 3 s.h.
Application of physical, chemical, and biological operations and processes to the design of water and wastewater treatment systems; applications in solid and hazardous waste treatment. Prerequisites: 053:050, 053:071, and 053:055.

053:158 Solid and Hazardous Wastes 3 s.h.
Sources, characteristics, collection, disposal of solid and hazardous wastes; environmental impacts of hazardous waste management; resource recovery systems. Requirements: (for 053:158) 053:050; (for 175:198) 175:197. Same as 152:252, 175:252.

053:159 Air Pollution Control Technology 3 s.h.
Sources, environmental and health impacts, regulations, modeling of air pollution; processes and alternative strategies for control; global climate considerations. Prerequisites: 053:050. Same as 052:235.

053:161 Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics 3 s.h.
Principal chemical and physical processes affecting atmospheric trace gas and pollutant cycles; emphasis on atmospheric photochemistry, aerosol science, major sources, removal processes. Corequisites: 052:105. Same as 052:236.

053:180 Fundamentals of Atmospheric Science 3 s.h.
Review of fundamental principles in atmospheric sciences needed for study of interdisciplinary topics involving the Earth’s atmosphere; understanding weather and climate processes to address problems in engineering; hydrometeorology of rainfall and its measurement by remote sensing; impact of climate anomalies and climate change on water resources; exchange of water, energy, and chemicals at the land-atmosphere boundary; forecasting of atmospheric chemistry and air quality. Prerequisites: 057:020.

053:204 Environmental Health Policy 3 s.h.
Major concerns in environment and human health, legislation enacted to deal with these concerns; emphasis on contemporary issues. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Requirements: (for 175:252) 175:197; (for 053:204) 053:050. Same as 152:252, 175:252.

053:251 Environmental Systems Modeling 3 s.h.
Mathematical modeling of environmental systems, including rivers, lakes, estuaries, treatment systems for conventional and toxic pollutants. Prerequisites: 053:050, 053:055, and 053:152.

053:275 Perspectives in Biocatalysis 1-3 s.h.
Applied enzymology, protein design, structure-activity relationships, biosensor technology, microbial transformations, biodegradation of environmental pollutants. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate standing in a participating department supported by the Predoctoral Training Program in Biotechnology. Same as 004:275, 046:275, 052:275, 061:275, 099:275.
## Hydraulics, Hydrology, and Water Resources

### 053:071 Principles of Hydraulics and Hydrology 3 s.h.
Hydraulics of pressure conduits and open channels, dimensional analysis, flow measurements, hydraulic machinery, laboratory. Prerequisites: 057:020.

### 053:103 Water Quality 3 s.h.
Sources, availability, uses, characteristics, criteria, best management practices for surface waters; protection of waters impaired by eutrophication, soil erosion and sedimentation; pathogenic organisms, habitat destruction, wastewater discharges, contaminated sediments, atmospheric deposition, watershed development, invasive species, irrigation return flows, stormwater discharges, nonpoint sources, agricultural runoff; laboratory component, measurement of water quality characteristics in the field.

### 053:117 Remote Sensing 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of electromagnetic waves, atmospheric radiative transfer, passive remote sensing, weather radar, hydrologic application of remote sensing. Prerequisites: 053:116.

### 053:118 Probabilistic Methods in Hydroscience 3 s.h.
Common probabilistic models used in hydrology, hydraulics, and water resources; derived distributions; multivariate models and estimation of model parameters; analysis of data and model building; uncertainty analysis. Prerequisites: 22M:034 and 22S:039.

### 053:120 Water Resources Sustainability 3 s.h.

### 053:128 Fluvial Geomorphology 3 s.h.
Hydrologic principles, stream channel processes, and fluvial geomorphology within drainage basin systems; spatial and temporal variations in water distribution, analysis of hydrological data, flow mechanisms, sediment transport, forecasting procedures, hydrograph construction, modeling. Requirements: 012:102 or another 100-level geology or hydraulics course. Same as 012:138.

### 053:169 Intermediate Mechanics of Fluids 3 s.h.
Basic concepts and definitions; pressure distribution in a fluid; governing equations and boundary conditions; integral and differential analysis; dimensional analysis and similarity; experimental analysis; laminar and turbulent internal and external flows; potential flows; engineering applications. Prerequisites: 057:020 and 058:040. Same as 058:160.

### 053:170 Flow in Open Channels 3 s.h.
In-depth analysis of governing flow equations; steady uniform flow in channels of different resistance and cross section; flow control sections; specific energy considerations; analysis and computation of gradually varied profiles and spatially varied flow effected by lateral outflow and inflow; unsteady flow; flood routing. Prerequisites: 053:071.

### 053:171 Water Resources Engineering 3 s.h.
Planning and economics of varied water resources projects; stochastic basis for design; flood damage mitigation, reservoirs, river morphology, economic analysis of water projects, urban water requirements, water supply, hydroelectric power systems, river navigation; contemporary civil-engineering problems and issues associated with water infrastructure development. Prerequisites: 053:174.

### 053:172 Experimental Methods in Fluid Mechanics and Heat Transfer 3 s.h.
Review of theory; importance of experiments; modeling and scaling laws; experimental environment and facilities; measurements at full scale and on scaled models; use of wind and water tunnels, towing tanks, and hydraulic flumes; instruments for measuring pressure, temperature, velocity, turbulence; error analysis; data acquisition and processing; laboratory demonstrations, hands-on experiments; project. Prerequisites: 058:080. Same as 058:162.

### 053:173 Alluvial Channel Hydraulics 3 s.h.
Laws governing fall velocity, applications to particle-size analysis; incipient motion, bed forms, bed load, suspended load, natural river processes; theory and practice of movable-bed model experiments. Prerequisites: 053:170.
053:174 Water Resource Design 3 s.h.
Prerequisites to storm water management systems design, including design flows and rates; analysis and design of storm sewers, detention basins, street and highway drainage facilities, culverts, dams, spillways, measures for energy dissipation; review of wastewater transfer systems and design. Prerequisites: 22S:039 and 053:071.

053:175 Environmental Fluid Dynamics 3 s.h.

053:178 Hydrometeorology 3 s.h.
Atmospheric thermodynamics; precipitation processes; evaporation; infiltration; surface runoff; hydrographs, runoff relations; runoff hydrography; storage problems; frequency, intensity, duration studies of storms, floods, droughts; hydrometeorological observations and network design; watershed modeling; urban hydrology climate.

053:183 Introduction to Comp Flow in Pipes and Channels 3 s.h.
General review of numerical methods in hydraulics (finite-difference, finite-element, and method of characteristics); stability and accuracy of numerical schemes; steady free surface flows; flow transients in pipelines and channels. Prerequisites: 053:169.

053:184 The Fate and Transport of Contaminated Sediments 3 s.h.
Rich and complex field of sediment and contaminant transportation; involves physical, chemical, biological processes as well as mathematical modeling of these processes; recently investigated topics not covered elsewhere; physical processes affecting stability/mobility, transport, and fate of contaminants in sediments; lack of general understanding of development of fine-scale sedimentary structure in different systems, particularly contamination and contamination release; issue of suspension effects on turbulent flows; flow dynamics. Prerequisites: 053:030, 053:170, and 053:173.

053:185 International Perspectives in Water Sciences and Management 3 s.h.
Internationalization and water, with focus on a country or a world region; intensive, in-depth exposure to complex issues that affect planning and execution of water projects in large-scale watersheds.

053:216 Coherent Structures in Environmental Hydraulics 3 s.h.
Introduction to coherent structures and their role in explaining the physics of several important categories of environmental flows; focus on examples related to hydraulics, river engineering, stratified flows, and geosciences; turbulence modeling using eddy resolving techniques that can capture the dynamics of coherent structures; no prior experience in coding or numerical methods is expected. Prerequisites: 053:169. Requirements: M.S. or Ph.D. standing.

053:272 Environmental Dispersion Processes 3 s.h.
Review of classical diffusion theories; longitudinal dispersion, transverse and vertical mixing in free-surface turbulent shear flow; application to natural channels; selected topics including stream-tube models, mixing and dispersion of heated effluents. Corequisites: 053:169.

053:276 Viscous Flow 3 s.h.

Graduate Seminars, Advanced Topics, Research

053:190 Readings in Civil and Environmental Engineering arr.
For graduate nonmajors who want to earn credit in undergraduate civil and environmental engineering courses. Requirements: non-engineering graduate standing.
053:191 Graduate Seminar: Structure, Mechanics, Materials
Presentation and discussions of recent advances and research in structures, mechanics, and materials engineering by guest lecturers, faculty, students. Requirements: senior or graduate standing.

053:192 Graduate Seminar: Environmental Engineering Seminar
Presentation and discussion of current topics, case studies, and research in environmental science and engineering by students, guest lecturers, faculty. Requirements: senior or graduate standing.

053:193 Graduate Seminar: Hydraulics, Hydrology, and Water Resources
Presentation and discussions of recent advances and research in hydraulics, hydrology, and water resources by guest lecturers, faculty, students. Requirements: senior or graduate standing.

053:195 Contemporary Topics in Civil and Environmental Engineering
New topics or areas of study not formally offered in other civil and environmental courses; ice engineering, chaos and strange attractors, remote sensing, nonlinear dynamics of hydrologic processes, advanced water and wastewater treatment processes, hazardous waste control, global climate change, damage mechanics; based on faculty/student interest.

053:198 Individual Investigations: Civil and Environmental Engineering
Individual projects for civil and environmental engineering graduate students: laboratory study, engineering design project, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research. Requirements: graduate standing.

053:199 Research: Civil and Environmental Engineering M.S. Thesis
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of an approved topic for partial fulfillment of requirements for the M.S. with thesis in civil and environmental engineering. Requirements: graduate standing.

053:215 Hydrogeology Seminar
Innovative experimental and modeling studies in hydrogeology; experimental need, design, mathematical formulation, assumptions, data collection techniques; data analysis and its importance to groundwater modeling. Prerequisites: 012:166. Same as 012:210.

053:299 Research: Civil and Environmental Engineering Ph.D. Dissertation
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of an approved topic for partial fulfillment of requirements for the Ph.D. in civil and environmental engineering.
Electrical and Computer Engineering

Chair
Milan Sonka

Professors

Professors emeriti
Earl D. Eyman, Adrianus Korpel, Karl E. Lonngren, Norbert R. Malik, John P. Robinson

Associate professors
Michael Abramoff, Mark S. Andersland, Anton Kruger, John Prineas, Punam Saha, Tom Schnell, Xiaodong Wu

Assistant professors
Reinhard Beichel, Guadalupe Canahuate, Mona Garvin, Mathews Jacob, Hans Johnson, Raghuraman Mudumbai, Hassan Raza, Alf Siochi, Daniel Thedens

Adjunct assistant professors
Dave Matthews, Ed Ratner, Andreas Wahle

Lecturers
Cliff Curry, Jim Maxted

Undergraduate degree: B.S.E. in Electrical Engineering
Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering
Web site: http://www.engineering.uiowa.edu/ece

Electrical and computer engineers make vital contributions to nearly all facets of modern society through their work in areas such as computer systems, medical imaging, robotics, wireless communications, and fiber optics. From the World Wide Web to high-definition television, cellular telephones, and computer networks, the contributions of electrical and computer engineers are changing everyday life.

Many benefits that have sprung from electrical engineering technology now are taken for granted—noninvasive imaging of the brain and other internal organs, astonishing views of the solar system’s outer planets, and wireless telecommunications. Electrical engineers also play crucial roles in major emerging technologies, for example, wireless Internet, optical communications, and mapping of the human genome.

As the United States strives to retain or enlarge its share of national and international markets, electrical engineers are certain to play an important role in improving productivity through automation, increased efficiency, and new technologies.

Electrical and computer engineers work in research, design, development, manufacturing, sales, market analysis, consulting, field service, and management. They are employed in computer, semiconductor, software, aerospace, telecommunication, medical, radio, television, and power industries.

Undergraduate Program

- Major in electrical engineering (Bachelor of Science in Engineering)

The undergraduate program in electrical engineering produces graduates who:

- contribute to society in a broad range of careers;
- function professionally in an increasingly international and rapidly changing world;
- effectively understand, use, and develop modern electrical and computer engineering technologies and concepts;
- achieve success throughout their careers.

Bachelor of Science in Engineering

The Bachelor of Science in Engineering requires a minimum of 128 s.h. The major in electrical engineering provides technical depth and breadth as well as flexibility and the opportunity for students to customize their programs according to their own goals. Students choose one of two tracks: computer or electrical engineering. The computer track provides focus and depth for students preparing for careers or graduate study in computer systems hardware or software engineering. The electrical engineering track provides a broad background in electrical engineering concepts and practice, preparing students for careers in a wide range of industries and organizations.

All engineering students complete the B.S.E. core requirements, which include 010:003 Rhetoric; 059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I and 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II; and courses in chemistry, engineering mathematics and fundamentals, and physics. They must earn a grade of C-minus or higher in the core requirements 22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I:

They also complete the curriculum designed for their major program, which covers four major stems: mathematics and basic sciences, engineering topics, an elective focus area, and the general education component (15 s.h. of humanities and social science courses). For information about the curriculum stems, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog.

Electrical engineering students complete a core of electrical and computer engineering foundation courses and then take five required track courses and two track electives. See "Track Breadth and Depth Electives" after the following curriculum list. Students must select elective focus area courses according to guidelines established by the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. See "Elective Focus Area" after the following curriculum list.

The following study plan includes the B.S.E. core requirements and the curriculum for the electrical engineering major. Some courses in the curriculum are prerequisites for others. Students who take courses in the order below satisfy the prerequisite requirements automatically. Students who do not follow this sequence still must satisfy all course prerequisites.

**FIRST YEAR**

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:011 Principles of Chemistry I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>010:003 Rhetoric</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:090 Engineering Success Seminar for First-Year Students</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:033 Engineering Mathematics III: Matrix Algebra</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:081 Introductory Physics I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SECOND YEAR**

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:034 Engineering Mathematics IV: Differential Equations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:082 Introductory Physics II</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:007 Engineering Fundamentals I: Statics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:008 Engineering Fundamentals II: Electrical Circuits</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:009 Engineering Fundamentals III: Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:037 Engineering Mathematics V: Vector Calculus</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>055:040 Linear Systems I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:017 Computers in Engineering</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THIRD YEAR**

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>055:032 Introduction to Digital Design</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>055:070 Electromagnetic Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>055:091 Professional Seminar: Electrical Engineering</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two required track courses</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Three required track courses</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two elective focus area courses</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FOURTH YEAR**

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>055:088 Principles of Electrical Engineering Design</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Track breadth elective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three elective focus area courses</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>055:089 Senior Electrical Engineering Design</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Track depth elective</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two elective focus area courses</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Required Track Courses

Both curriculum tracks require five track courses, as follows.

**COMPUTER TRACK**

- 22C:019 Discrete Structures 3 s.h.
- 22C:031 Algorithms 3 s.h.
- 055:033 Introduction to Software Design 3 s.h.
- 055:035 Computer Architecture and Organization 3 s.h.
- 055:036 Embedded Systems and Systems Software 3 s.h.

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING TRACK**

- 055:041 Electronic Circuits 4 s.h.
- 055:043 Linear Systems II 3 s.h.
- 055:050 Communication Systems 3 s.h.
- 055:060 Control Systems 3 s.h.
- 055:072 Electrical Engineering Materials and Devices 3 s.h.

**TRACK BREADTH AND DEPTH ELECTIVES**

Students in the computer track must choose their track breadth elective from the list of courses required for the electrical engineering track. Students in the electrical engineering track must choose their track breadth elective from the list of courses required for the computer track.

Students also choose one track depth elective, which must be an advanced course in a subject area within the student’s track—normally a 100-level course for which one of the required track courses is a prerequisite. For a complete list of depth electives for each track, see the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering web site.

**Elective Focus Area**

The elective focus area provides access to the broad range of course work in the department, the college, and the University. Students work with their academic advisors to develop an elective focus area tailored to their own goals—for example, additional technical depth in one or more areas of electrical engineering, completion of a minor in a relevant area, completion of the Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship, or pursuit of interdisciplinary experience.

The elective focus area must include at least 15 s.h. of technical course work, at least 6 s.h. of which must be earned in 100-level electrical and computer engineering courses. Students earning a minor in business administration (Tippie College of Business) or a Certificate in Technical Entrepreneurship may apply up to 6 s.h. of the required technical course work to the minor or certificate. All students must demonstrate an ability to work on multidisciplinary teams.

All elective focus area plans must be approved in advance by the department.

For more detailed information about elective focus areas, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog. For more information about the department’s elective focus area guidelines, see the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering web site.

**Joint B.S.E./M.S.**

The College of Engineering offers a joint (fast-track) Bachelor of Science in Engineering/Master of Science for electrical engineering undergraduates who intend to earn an M.S. in electrical and computer engineering. B.S.E./M.S. students may take up to 12 s.h. of graduate-level course work and do thesis-level research while still undergraduates. They may count 9 s.h. of graduate course work toward both degrees. Once students complete the requirements for the bachelor’s degree, they are granted the B.S.E., and they normally complete the M.S. one year later.

To be admitted to the joint degree program, students must have completed at least 80 s.h., must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.25, and must submit a letter of application to the chair of the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Science in electrical and computer engineering (with or without thesis; software engineering subtrack available)
- Doctor of Philosophy in electrical and computer engineering

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering stimulates excellence in scholarship and research through close contact with the faculty and programs tailored to fit students’ individual needs.

Students select an advisor and, with the advisor, plan an individual program bounded only by the broad guidelines of the Graduate College and the program. The department maintains close interdisciplinary ties with other University of Iowa departments, especially with the Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Computer Science, Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, and Biomedical Engineering, and the Carver College of Medicine. Principal areas of graduate study include
waves and materials, computer systems, wireless communications, signal and image processing, computational genomics, and control systems and robotics.

**Research and Study Areas**

**BIOINFORMATICS AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY**

The Center for Bioinformatics and Computational Biology (CBCB) is a multidisciplinary research enterprise that encompasses numerous laboratories and collaborates with many graduate programs on campus. Students may earn the Certificate in Informatics, offered by the Graduate College, to augment their Ph.D. training in disciplines ranging from molecular biology to biochemistry to computer science to engineering.

Since 1994, the Coordinated Laboratory for Computational Genomics, a CBCB affiliate, has engaged in a broad range of research activities that complement the Human Genome Project. Members of the laboratory develop new hardware and software techniques for analysis and annotation of genomic sequence, its transcription and translation, and the proteome. Other efforts are aimed at systematic capture and curation of phenotypic information acquired from massive databases of clinical information derived from collaborations with the College of Medicine. The goal of these projects is to elucidate the mechanisms of human disease and develop promising new methods for cures and treatments.

The laboratory’s facilities include more than 200 workstations, 3 Linux clusters, and access to the NSF TeraGrid and other high-performance computing facilities. Projects in the laboratory frequently involve cutting-edge genomic and proteomic instruments such as the Roche 454 next-generation sequencing platform and several high-throughput gene expression (microarray) measurement platforms.

**COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND VLSI CIRCUITS**

Research emphasis is directed toward design and test of very-large-scale integrated (VLSI) circuits, high-performance computing and networking, and intelligent agent systems. Research in the VLSI area involves development of techniques and algorithms that assist in synthesis and testing of large-scale logic circuits, and incorporation of these techniques into computer-aided design tools. Current projects include new pattern sources for built-in-test, efficient test pattern generation, generation of compact test sets, and methods for reducing test data volumes.

High-performance computing research involves development of collaborative and parallel computing environments and associated software tools, and use of these facilities and tools in varied application domains, including image processing and computational biology. Current work in networking focuses on protocols and layer-integration schemes that support high-performance wireless networking, and on control and coordination of mobile ad hoc networks. Current research facilities in these areas include several large cluster computers and an experimental asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) network.

Departmental facilities that support this work include a network of SUN, HP, SGI, and Linux workstations, and high-speed network connections to collegiate, University, and national facilities, including an NSF-funded, dedicated ATM network of high-performance workstations, the college’s Computer Systems Support (CSS), the University’s Information Technology Services, national supercomputer centers, federal laboratories, and facilities at other universities.

**CONTROL SYSTEMS AND ROBOTICS**

Current research emphasizes optimal, adaptive, digital, robust and stochastic control and the control of discrete event dynamical systems. Recent work has concerned the estimation, identification, and robust control of linear and nonlinear dynamical systems; set membership identification, control over wireless communication channels; coordinated fault tolerant control of unmanned vehicles; use of control theory to analyze distributed computing, communications, and manufacturing systems; interplay between communications and control; design of fast digital controllers using subband coding; and multirate control systems.

**NANOSCALE ELECTRONICS AND SPINTRONICS**

Nanoscale devices and systems provide solutions for low-power logic devices, high-density 3-D stackable electronic and/or spintronic memory elements, and solar/waste energy harvesting applications. Current nanoscale and spintronics work involves post-CMOS transistor research to extend Moore’s law in this century; use of novel magnetic and nonmagnetic nanomaterials for enhanced-CMOS and nonvolatile memory; and intelligent solar cells, thermoelectric devices, fuel cells and batteries for efficient solid-state energy conversion. Departmental researchers are pursuing experimental, theoretical, and large-scale computational approaches.

**SIGNAL AND IMAGE PROCESSING**

Research in image processing and basic and applied signal processing is supported by a digital signal processing laboratory and an
image analysis laboratory. Collaborative research with faculty in the Departments of Radiology, Neurology, Psychiatry, Internal Medicine, Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences, Radiation Oncology, and Biomedical Engineering is directed at quantitative analysis of medical images.

In the area of signal processing, current projects include analysis and design of efficient adaptive algorithms for signal processing, efficient coding and transmission of speech, speech processing aids for the hearing-impaired, robust equalization of uncertain channels, application of neural networks to communications systems, multirate signal processing, and subband coding and channel equalization.

Image processing and analysis projects include development of novel methods for image segmentation, image registration, computer-aided detection and diagnosis, early identification of disease patterns from medical image data, computer-aided surgical planning, virtual and augmented reality medical image visualization, building anatomic atlases, and a broad range of translational medicine projects focusing on research and clinical applications of the novel methods. The areas of interest span all scales, from molecules to cells to small animals to humans, and cover a broad range of organ systems and targeted diseases. The spectrum of medical imaging modalities used for research and applications in image processing and analysis is equally broad, encompassing all existing modalities, including X-ray, CT, MR, PET, SPECT, and OCT.

The Medical Image Analysis Labs consist of several specialized facilities for digital image processing. They are equipped with state-of-the-art devices for data storage, transfer, visualization, and analysis. High-capacity data storage devoted to image processing research offers more than 17 TB of online hard disk space. An augmented reality medical image visualization lab serves as a high-performance collaborative resource for the Iowa Institute for Biomedical Imaging. The institute makes additional resources available to image processing research, including small and large animal as well as human research scanning facilities, and provides a backbone for interdisciplinary medical image analysis research to electrical and computer engineering graduate students and faculty.

**WAVES AND MATERIALS**

Research in this area is carried out primarily in the Iowa Advanced Technology Laboratories, a well-equipped, modern facility two blocks from the Engineering Building, and in Van Allen Hall. Current research topics are optical and electronic properties of semiconductors, semiconductor devices, electro-optics, nonlinear optics, nonlinear wave propagation in plasmas, nanotechnology, and medical devices.

Much work is done in collaboration with other University of Iowa departments, including the Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Chemistry, Internal Medicine, and Neurosurgery. Facilities include two molecular beam epitaxy reactors (in physics and astronomy), a microfabrication laboratory with micrometer resolution capabilities, electrical characterization capability to 22 GHz, several Ti-sapphire lasers, a mid-infrared optical parametric oscillator, and plasma equipment for nonlinear wave plasma interaction studies.

Examples of current projects are the design and fabrication of diode lasers based on the bandgap engineering of antimony and arsenic-based III-V compound semiconductors, phase control of laser arrays, development of an all-optical power equalizer, characterization of quantum well devices, nonlinear waveguide devices, development of a noncontact method to measure transport properties, plasma and optical soliton excitation and propagation, development of cellular probes, and a noninvasive glucose sensor for medical research.

**WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**

The department is engaged in research using wireless sensor networks (WSNs), which consist of spatially distributed autonomous devices that use sensors to cooperatively monitor physical or environmental conditions such as temperature, sound, vibration, pressure, motion, and pollutants at different locations. WSNs are used for environment and habitat monitoring, healthcare applications, home automation, and traffic control. Current research includes the application of WSN, traditional telemetry, and commercial cellular communication infrastructure for geosciences data collection (e.g., rainfall, water quality, soil moisture).

Another important research interest involving distributed sensor networks is the distributed control of power systems, especially requirements of the next-generation electric grid with smart metering and distributed generation using small-scale wind and solar generators. Research on WSNs also includes the design of cooperative communication techniques for energy efficient WSNs and issues of localization, network organization, and control.

Research activities in communication systems focus on design and analysis of receivers for digital wireless communications, especially the development of effective and practical receivers for multiple-user wireless cellular systems in
multipath channels. Projects include the removal of intersymbol interference by blind identification/equalization, multiple-user detection in CDMA without power control, receiver structures for 3G wireless cellular systems, cooperative beam forming for ad hoc wireless networks, resource allocation in OFDM systems, and scheduling in wireless networks. Fundamental theoretical issues and practical implementation are emphasized.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in electrical and computer engineering requires 30 s.h. of graduate credit with thesis and 36 s.h. of graduate credit without thesis. Either option may precede Ph.D. study.

M.S. students must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

Thesis students must complete at least 12 s.h. from an approved list of electrical and computer engineering courses and 6 s.h. in 055:199 Research: Electrical and Computer Engineering M.S. Thesis. Nonthesis students must complete at least 18 s.h. from an approved list of electrical and computer engineering courses; nonthesis students may count no more than 3 s.h. of independent study toward the degree. Courses required for the B.S.E. in electrical engineering do not count toward the M.S. requirements.

All M.S. students must successfully complete a final examination, which is conducted by a committee of at least three faculty members. One part of the final examination for thesis students consists of an oral defense of the thesis.

M.S. Subtrack in Software Engineering

A Master of Science subtrack in software engineering is available to both thesis and nonthesis students. The M.S. with software engineering subtrack requires the same amount of graduate credit as the M.S. without the subtrack: a minimum of 30 s.h. for the thesis option, and 36 s.h. for the nonthesis option. All rules for additional credit and the M.S. final examination are the same as for the M.S. without the subtrack. Successful completion of the subtrack results in the designation "with specialization in software engineering" on the student’s transcript.

The software engineering subtrack requires the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>055:131 Introduction to VLSI Design</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>055:132 High Performance Computer Architecture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the courses listed above, thesis students complete another 3 s.h. of course work from the approved list of electrical and computer engineering courses; nonthesis students complete another 6 s.h.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in electrical and computer engineering requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. At least 45 s.h. must be earned in formal course work (not in thesis work or other independent study), including 30 s.h. from an approved list of electrical and computer engineering courses. Each Ph.D. student’s study plan must be approved by the student’s advisor and by the graduate committee.

Ph.D. students take a Ph.D. qualifying examination and a Ph.D. comprehensive examination. Then they must successfully complete a research program that includes a minimum of 18 s.h. of Ph.D. research and culminates in the preparation of a thesis. Finally, the candidate must present a successful oral defense of the thesis.

Ph.D. students must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of 3.25 or higher in all graduate course work.

Acceptance to the Ph.D. program requires successful completion of the Ph.D. qualifying examination. This all-day written exam is given once a year, late in the spring semester. It covers four areas chosen by the student from a list of six. Students normally are expected to take the qualifying examination within the first 30 s.h. of graduate studies. A cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.25 is required for admittance to the exam. Students who fail the examination may retake it only once, the next time it is offered.

Following successful completion of the Ph.D. qualifying examination and invitation to the Ph.D. program, a student must complete the two-part Ph.D. comprehensive examination. The first part is a written research proposal that includes a thorough literature survey providing the motivation and background for the proposal. The second part is an oral examination.

Students must pass the Ph.D. qualifying examination before they may take the Ph.D. comprehensive exam, and they must complete the
comprehensive exam no later than three calendar years after passing the qualifying exam. Students who fail to meet this deadline must retake the qualifying exam. The qualifying exam and the comprehensive exam may not be taken in the same semester.

The final requirement for completion of the Ph.D. program is the preparation and successful defense of the Ph.D. thesis. This must be completed no sooner than six months but no longer than three years after completion of the comprehensive examination.

**Admission**

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

M.S. applicants must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00, and Ph.D. applicants must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.25, on all electrical and computer engineering, mathematics, and physics course work. M.S. applicants with a g.p.a. between 2.75 and 3.00 in electrical and computer engineering, mathematics, and physics course work may be admitted on probation, if warranted by other aspects of their academic records.

Students with baccalaureate degrees in related areas (e.g., physics, mathematics, and computer science) may be admitted on conditional status. They may be required to complete additional course work, without earning graduate credit, before being granted regular status.

Each application is reviewed individually. Extenuating circumstances may permit deviations from the usual standards.

**Financial Support**

A number of fellowships, traineeships, assistantships, scholarships, and industrial grants are available to graduate students who qualify. These are awarded on a competitive basis.

**Facilities and Laboratories**

**Undergraduate Core**

Electrical and computer engineering provides core instruction for the college in electrical circuits, electronics, instrumentation, and computers. A key part of this core teaching responsibility lies in providing students with an early opportunity to use engineering laboratory instrumentation.

**Undergraduate Laboratories**

The undergraduate laboratories include facilities for the study of electrical and electronic circuits, signals and systems, microprocessor-based computers and systems, measurement automation, communication systems, control systems, computer-aided design of VLSI circuits, image processing, robotics, and optics. The laboratories are equipped with modern equipment, including digital oscilloscopes, computer-controlled virtual instrumentation, and software and hardware for embedded-systems development.

**Graduate Facilities and Laboratories**

The department has laboratories intended primarily for graduate research in the areas of parallel processing, image processing, CAD for VLSI circuits, software engineering, electro-optics, plasma physics, control systems, cardiovascular image processing, and wireless communication. A network of SUN, IBM, and HP workstations and server nodes provides departmental computing support. This network is tied to the College of Engineering facilities, which consist of more than 100 Hewlett-Packard workstations. Connections are provided to central University facilities and national networks. Through cooperative arrangements, advanced computing facilities at national supercomputing centers, federal laboratories, and other universities are available for graduate research.

**Courses**

**Special Topics**

055:000 Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Electrical Engineering 0 s.h.

Electrical engineering students participating in the Cooperative Education Program register in this course during work assignment periods; registration provides a record of participation in the program on the student’s permanent record. Requirements: admission to Cooperative Education Program.

055:002 Half-time Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Electrical Engineering 0 s.h.

Registration for work assignment periods; for students participating in the Cooperative Education Program.
055:018 Principles of Electronic Instrumentation 4 s.h.
Principles of analog signal amplification, signal conditioning, filtering; operational amplifier circuit analysis and design; principles of operation of diodes, bipolar transistors, field effect transistors; discrete transistor amplifier analysis and design; laboratory included. Prerequisites: 029:082 and 059:008.

055:088 Principles of Electrical Engineering Design 3 s.h.
Design problems requiring integration of subject matter from other required electrical and computer engineering courses. Requirements: senior standing.

055:089 Senior Electrical Engineering Design 3 s.h.
Individual or team project; demonstration of completed project and formal engineering report. Prerequisites: 055:088. Requirements: senior standing.

055:091 Professional Seminar: Electrical Engineering 1 s.h.
Professional aspects of electrical engineering presented through lectures and discussions by guest speakers, field trips, films, panel discussions. Repeatable. Requirements: junior standing.

Individual projects for electrical engineering undergraduate students: laboratory study, engineering design project, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research.

Digital Systems, Computers, Software Engineering

055:032 Introduction to Digital Design 3 s.h.
Modern design and analysis of digital switching circuits; combinational logic; sequential circuits and system controllers; interfacing and busing techniques; design methodologies using medium- and large-scale integrated circuits; lab arranged. Requirements: sophomore standing.

055:033 Introduction to Software Design 3 s.h.
Design of software for engineering systems; algorithm design and structured programming; data structures; introduction to object-oriented programming in JAVA; applications to engineering problems; lab arranged. Prerequisites: 057:017.

055:035 Computer Architecture and Organization 3 s.h.
Basic concepts; computer evolution, register transfer level design, simulation techniques, instruction sets (CISC and RISC), assembly language programming, ALU design, arithmetic algorithms and realization of arithmetic functions, hardwired and microprogrammed control, memory hierarchies, virtual memory, cache memory, interrupts and DMA, input/output; introduction to high-performance techniques, pipelining, multiprocessing; introduction to hardware description languages (Verilog, VHDL); students design and simulate a simple processor. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 055:032 and 057:017.

055:036 Embedded Systems and Systems Software 3 s.h.
Microprocessors and microcontrollers as components in engineering systems; embedded system design processes; microcontroller/ microprocessor architecture; interrupts and traps; memory and device interfacing; low-level and high-level software design for embedded systems; examples of embedded system architecture and design; fundamentals of operating systems; tasks and processes; context switching and scheduling; memory and file management, interprocess communication; device drivers. Prerequisites: 057:017.

055:121 Introduction to Bioinformatics 4 s.h.
Basics of genetics and molecular biology; overview of bioinformatics and genome science, including genome projects, functional genomics, phylogenetics, proteomics, microarrays, DNA polymorphisms, data-mining algorithms; experimental methods, analytical approaches. Requirements: 002:128 or 099:120 or graduate standing. Same as 002:169, 051:121.
055:122 **Computational Genomics**  
3 s.h.  
Introduction to computational methods used in genome analysis and functional genomics; biological sequence analysis, sequence database search, microarray data analysis, biological network analysis; in-depth coverage of principal genome science challenges and recent solutions. Same as 002:174, 051:122, 127:173.

055:130 **Switching Theory**  
3 s.h.  
Switching algebras; combinational circuits--hazards, minimization, multiple-output networks; sequential circuits--critical races, essential hazards, fundamental-mode, pulse-mode, synchronous circuits-state assignment, state reduction; input-output experiments. Prerequisites: 055:032.

055:131 **Introduction to VLSI Design**  
3 s.h.  
MOS devices and circuits; MOS transistor theory, MOS processing technologies, MOS device models; timing and power considerations; performance issues; scaling; various logic schemes; circuit techniques; clocking strategies; I/O structures; design styles; ASIC design; MOS subsystem design; system case studies, use of electronic design automation tools, introduction to hardware description languages, design synthesis, design projects; lab. Prerequisites: 055:032 and 055:041.

055:132 **High Performance Computer Architecture**  
3 s.h.  
Problems involved in designing and analyzing current machine architectures using hardware description language (HDL) simulation and analysis, hierarchical memory design, pipeline processing, vector machines, numerical applications, multiprocessor architectures and parallel algorithm design techniques; evaluation methods to determine relationship between computer design and design goals. Prerequisites: 22C:112 or 22C:113 or 055:035. Same as 22C:160.

055:133 **Graph Algorithms and Combinatorial Optimization**  
3 s.h.  
Combinatorial optimization problems; time complexity; graph theory and algorithms; combinatorial optimization algorithms; complexity theory and NP-completeness; approximation algorithms; greedy algorithms and matroids. Prerequisites: 055:033.

055:138 **Testing Digital Logic Circuits**  
3 s.h.  
Logic models for faults; fault detection in combinational and sequential circuits; fault-diagnosis; design for testability; random testing, compressed data testing, built-in testing. Prerequisites: 055:032.

055:180 **Fundamentals of Software Engineering**  
3 s.h.  
Problem analysis, requirements definition, specification, design, implementation, testing/maintenance, integration, project management; human factors; management, technical communication; design methodologies; software validation, verification; group project experience. Prerequisites: 22C:022 or 055:033. Same as 22C:180.

055:181 **Formal Methods in Software Engineering**  
3 s.h.  
Models, methods, and their application in all phases of software engineering process; specification methods; verification of consistency, completeness of specifications; verification using tools. Prerequisites: 22C:022 or 055:033. Recommendations: 22C:188. Same as 22C:181.

055:182 **Software Engineering Languages and Tools**  
3 s.h.  
Object-oriented programming concepts (objects, classes, single and multiple inheritance, polymorphism and dynamic binding); object-oriented languages and environments such as JAVA and Eiffel; introduction to design patterns and software architectures such as Model-View-Controller and application frameworks; component-based software development; use of standard component frameworks such as CORBA and COM/DCOM. Prerequisites: 22C:180 or 055:180. Requirements: experience with an object-oriented programming language. Same as 22C:182.
055:183 Software Engineering Project 3 s.h.
Team software development project using concepts and methodologies learned in earlier software engineering classes; practical aspects of large-scale software development. Prerequisites: 22C:180 and 22C:182. Same as 22C:183.

Signal and Image Processing

055:040 Linear Systems I 3 s.h.
Introduction to continuous and discrete time signals and systems with emphasis on Fourier analysis; examples of signals and systems; notion of state and finite state machines; causality; linearity and time invariance; periodicity; Fourier transforms; frequency response; convolution; IIR and FIR filters, continuous and discrete Fourier transforms; sampling and reconstruction; stability. Prerequisites: 22M:034 and 059:008.

055:041 Electronic Circuits 4 s.h.
Design and analysis of FET and BJT amplifiers; low, midrange, high-frequency analysis; difference amplifiers; feedback amplifiers; SPICE simulation; power amplifiers; digital logic families. Prerequisites: 055:040 and 057:018.

055:043 Linear Systems II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 055:040, emphasis on Laplace and Z-transform analysis; unilateral and bilateral Laplace transform; region of convergence; stability; block diagram algebra; first- and second-order continuous and discrete time systems; Bode plots. Prerequisites: 055:040.

055:141 Advanced Circuit Techniques 3 s.h.
Advanced circuit principles; component, signal, and noise models; subcircuit design including oscillators, amplifiers, multipliers, noise generators, frequency converters, phase-locked loops, filters, transmission gates, and level-shifters; measurement techniques including bridge, signal-averaging and lock-in techniques; case studies of A/D and D/A converters; single-supply op amps, low-noise, large-signal, and high-frequency circuits; lab. Prerequisites: 055:041.

055:145 Pattern Recognition 3 s.h.
Mathematical foundations and practical techniques of pattern recognition; adaptation, learning, description; statistical pattern recognition; syntactic pattern recognition, neural networks for recognition; fuzzy logic for recognition; nonstandard and combined pattern recognition approaches. Prerequisites: 055:040.

055:146 Digital Signal Processing 3 s.h.
Theory, techniques used in representing discrete-time signals; system concepts in frequency and sampling domains; FIR and IIR digital filter theory, design and realization techniques; theory, application of discrete Fourier transforms/FFT. Prerequisites: 055:043.

055:148 Digital Image Processing 3 s.h.
Mathematical foundations and practical techniques for digital manipulation of images; image sampling, compression, enhancement, linear and nonlinear filtering and restoration; Fourier domain analysis; image pre-processing, edge detection, filtering; image segmentation. Prerequisites: 051:040 or 055:040, and 051:060 or 055:043. Same as 051:148.

055:245 Magnetic Resonance Imaging Systems 3 s.h.
Mathematical foundations and practical implementation for magnetic resonance imaging (MRI); principles of image formation using Fourier and projection techniques, non-Cartesian sampling, tomographic image reconstruction, sources of artifacts and their correction. Prerequisites: 055:146 and 055:148.

055:247 Image Analysis and Understanding 3 s.h.
Mathematical foundations and practical techniques of digital image analysis and understanding; image segmentation (from edges and regions), object description (from boundaries, regions, scale, scale insensitive descriptions, 3-D shape, texture) pattern recognition (statistical and syntactic methods, cluster analysis), image understanding (knowledge representation, control strategies, matching, context, semantics), image analysis and understanding systems; lab arranged. Prerequisites: 055:148.
055:248 Advanced Digital Image Processing
3 s.h.
Advanced local operators (scale-space imaging, advanced edge detection, line and corner detection), image morphology (binary/gray scale operators, morphological segmentation and watershed), digital topology and geometry (binary/fuzzy digital topology, distance functions, skeletonization), color spaces, wavelets and multi-resolution processing (Haar transform, multi-resolution expansions, wavelet transforms in one or two dimensions, fast wavelet transform, wavelet packets), image registration (intensity correlation, mutual information, and landmark-based deformable registration methods). Prerequisites: 055:146 and 055:148.

055:292 ECE Graduate Seminar on Image Processing, Computer Vision, and Medical Imaging
0 s.h.
Recent advances and research in image processing, computer vision, and medical imaging; presentation by guest lecturers, faculty, students. Requirements: graduate standing.

Communication and Information

055:050 Communication Systems
3 s.h.
Introduction to analog and digital communications; emphasis on modulation and noise analysis; Fourier analysis, probability theory, random variable and processes, AM, FM, pulse-coded modulation, binary digital modulation, SNR analysis of AM and FM, BER analysis of digital modulation schemes. Prerequisites: 225:039 and 055:043.

055:054 Communication Networks
3 s.h.
Communication networks, layered network architectures, applications, network programming interfaces (e.g., sockets), transport, congestion, routing, data link protocols, local area networks, emerging high-speed networks, multimedia networks, network security, Internet protocol; technology examples. Prerequisites: 057:017. Corequisites: 225:039.

055:150 Communication Theory
3 s.h.
Random processes, source coding, digital transmission at baseband, optimum receiver design for Gaussian noise, error probability and power spectrum analysis, signal design for bandlimited channels, digital carrier modulation, bandwidth/energy/error probability tradeoffs, coding for error detection and correction. Prerequisites: 055:050 and 055:051.

055:152 Introduction to Information and Coding Theories
3 s.h.
Quantitative measure of information; source encoding; error detecting codes; block and convolutional codes, design of hardware and software implementations; Viterbi decoding. Prerequisites: 055:050.

055:153 Wireless Sensor Networks
3 s.h.
Wireless sensor networks overview; antennas, radio propagation models; WSN power and energy considerations, engineering issues, batteries, networks layers, stacks; medium access control (MAC); spread spectrum, FHSS, CDMA; infrastructure establishment; WSN routing; localization; synchronization; sensors; RFID; WSN case studies; lab. Prerequisites: 055:050. Requirements: senior standing.

Controls

055:060 Control Systems
3 s.h.
Fundamental concepts of linear feedback control, mathematical modeling, transfer functions, system response, feedback effects, stability, root-locus and frequency response analysis and design, compensation, lab arranged. Prerequisites: 055:040.

055:160 Control Theory
3 s.h.
State space approach; controllability, observability, canonical forms; design of Luenberger observers; feedback control via pole placement; stability, minimal realization; advanced topics. Prerequisites: 055:060. Same as 058:133.
055:164 Computer-Based Control Systems
Discrete and digital control systems; application of computers in control; sampling theorem; discrete time system models; analysis and design of discrete time systems; control design by state variable and input/output methods; advanced topics in digital controls; lab. Prerequisites: 055:060. Same as 058:134.

Waves and Materials
055:070 Electromagnetic Theory 3 s.h.
Electric and magnetic forces, Maxwell’s equations, wave propagation; applications, including radiation, transmission lines, circuit theory. Prerequisites: 22M:037 and 029:082.

055:072 Electrical Engineering Materials and Devices 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of semiconductor physics and devices; principles of the p-n junction diode, bipolar transistor, field effect transistor. Prerequisites: 029:082 and 055:041.

055:170 Advanced Electromagnetic Theory 3 s.h.
Time varying fields; plane wave propagation, reflection, refraction; waves in anisotropic media transmission lines, impedance matching, Smith chart; metallic and dielectric waveguides; resonators; antennas, antenna arrays. Prerequisites: 055:070.

055:172 Solid State Physical Electronics 3 s.h.
Advanced topics in semiconductor physics and devices; elementary concepts in quantum and statistical mechanics, diodes, bipolar transistor, field-effect transistor. Prerequisites: 055:072.

055:173 Introductory Solid State Physics 3 s.h.
Phenomena associated with solid state; classification of solids and crystal structures, electronic and vibrational properties in solids; thermal, optical, magnetic, dielectric properties of solids. Prerequisites: 029:140 and 22M:028. Same as 029:193.

055:177 Introductory Optics 3 s.h.
Geometrical and physical optics; interference; diffraction; polarization; microscopic origins of macroscopic optical properties of matter; optical activity; electro-optical, magneto-optical, acousto-optical phenomena; spontaneous Brillouin, Raman, Rayleigh scattering. Prerequisites: 029:130. Same as 029:180.

055:178 Optical Signal Processing 3 s.h.
Linear systems description of optical propagation; diffraction and angular plane wave spectrum; lenses as Fourier transformers, lens configurations as generalized optical processors; lasers, coherence, spatial frequency analysis; holography; convolvers, correlators, matched filters; synthetic aperture radar; optical computing. Requirements: (for 055:178) 055:070; (for 029:184) 029:130. Same as 029:184.

055:179 Electro Optics 3 s.h.
Wave equation solutions; optical birefringence; finite beam propagation in free space, dielectric waveguides and fibers; optical resonators; nonlinear phenomena; electro-optic, acousto-optic modulation; optical detection, noise; application to communication systems. Requirements: (for 055:179) 055:070; (for 029:182) 029:130. Same as 029:182.

055:273 Semiconductor Physics 3 s.h.

055:274 Laser Principles 3 s.h.
055:276 Nonlinear Optics 3 s.h.
Classical treatment of second- and third-order optical nonlinearities; phase matching, harmonic generation, three- and four-wave mixing, self-focusing, self-phase modulation, stimulated scattering of light, applications. Requirements: (for 029:222) 029:130; (for 055:276) 029:130 or 055:170. Same as 029:222.

Graduate Seminars, Advanced Topics, Research

055:191 Graduate Seminar: Electrical and Computer Engineering
Presentation and discussion of recent advances and research in electrical and computer engineering by guest lecturers, faculty, students. Requirements: graduate standing.

055:195 Contemporary Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering
New topics or areas of study not offered in other electrical and computer engineering courses; based on faculty/student interest; not available for individual study. Requirements: senior standing.

055:198 Individual Investigations: Electrical and Computer Engineering
Individual projects for electrical and computer engineering graduate students; laboratory study, engineering design project, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research. Requirements: graduate standing.

055:199 Research: Electrical and Computer Engineering M.S. Thesis
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of approved topic for partial fulfillment of requirements for M.S. degree with thesis in electrical and computer engineering. Requirements: graduate standing.

055:291 Seminar: Plasma Physics
Current research. Repeatable. Same as 029:261.

055:295 Advanced Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering
Discussion of current literature in electrical and computer engineering.

055:299 Research: Electrical and Computer Engineering Ph.D. Thesis
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of approved topic for partial fulfillment of requirements for Ph.D. in electrical and computer engineering.
Mechanical and Industrial Engineering

Chair
Andrew Kusiak

Professors

Professors emeriti

Associate professors
Pablo Carrica, Yong Chen, Pavlo Krokhmal, Jia Lu, Jun Ni, Albert Ratner, Thomas Schnell, Geb W. Thomas, Shaoping Xiao

Assistant professors
James Buchholz, Ibrahim Ozbolat, Olesya Zhupanska

Undergraduate degrees: B.S.E. in Industrial Engineering, Mechanical Engineering
Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Industrial Engineering, Mechanical Engineering
Web site: http://www.mie.engineering.uiowa.edu/

The Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering offers distinct undergraduate and graduate degrees and research programs in industrial engineering and in mechanical engineering.

Industrial Engineering

Industrial engineering is concerned with analysis, design, and implementation of systems through optimal use of resources—human, material, energy, information, and financial. Systems may range from small units to extremely large operations. In order to accomplish these activities, the industrial engineer must be skilled in mathematics, physical sciences, management, and human relations as well as manufacturing, computer systems, economics, optimization, human behavior, and systems analysis and design.

Industrial engineers have many opportunities for employment and service in industrial, government, research, and public service organizations. Employment opportunities are among the most varied in the engineering field. Industrial engineers hold positions as advisors to management or may participate directly in management decisions. Representative job titles include industrial engineer, manufacturing engineer, systems analyst, quality specialist, operations research analyst, internal consultant, human factors specialist, supervisor, and manager. Industrial engineers are employed by manufacturing and energy firms, wind turbine manufacturers, government agencies, and service organizations such as airlines, banks, hospitals, health care groups, and consulting companies.

Mechanical Engineering

Mechanical engineering is broadly concerned with energy, manufacturing, and design of machines. Mechanical engineers conceive, plan, design, and direct the manufacture, distribution, and operation of a wide variety of devices, machines, and systems—including complex human-machine systems—for energy conversion, biofuel production, environmental control, materials processing, transportation, materials handling, and other purposes. Major subspecialties of mechanical engineering include thermal-fluids engineering and mechanical systems engineering.

Thermal-fluid phenomena occur in many engineering systems and devices, such as aircraft; automobiles; off-road vehicles; ships; gas turbines; heat exchangers; material processes; heating, ventilating, air-conditioning, and refrigerating systems; hydraulic and wind turbines; airbag inflators; fuel cells; biofuel processes; environmental control devices; and biomedical systems.

Machines and mechanical systems and machines are the foundations of human technology. Mechanical systems are found in mechanical engineering systems and devices such as manufacturing equipment, medical equipment, ground vehicles, heavy equipment, farm equipment, aircraft, ships, home appliances, packaging machinery, wind turbine blades and gearboxes, robots, and biomedical systems.

Mechanical engineers find a wide variety of career opportunities in industry, government, and education. Mechanical engineers form an integral part of most industries, including aerospace firms, energy companies, automobile manufacturers, health care providers, food- and metal-processing industries, petroleum refineries, electronic and computer manufacturers, heavy construction and agricultural vehicle manufacturers, wind turbine manufacturers, thermal comfort equipment firms, farm equipment firms, and consulting companies.
Undergraduate Programs

• Major in industrial engineering (Bachelor of Science in Engineering)
• Major in mechanical engineering (Bachelor of Science in Engineering)

Industrial Engineering

The objective of the B.S.E. program in industrial engineering is to produce graduates who:

• have a strong foundation of mathematical, scientific, and technical knowledge and are equipped with skills in problem solving, teamwork, and communication that will serve them throughout their careers;
• are able to pursue successful careers as practicing industrial engineers in manufacturing industries, medical institutions, and engineering consulting firms;
• are able to successfully pursue advanced studies in industrial engineering; in other engineering disciplines; or in diverse nontechnical fields such as medicine, law, or business; and
• are able to assume professional leadership roles.

Mechanical Engineering

The objective of the B.S.E. program in mechanical engineering is to produce graduates who:

• have a strong foundation of knowledge in mathematics, science, and mechanical engineering and are equipped with skills in problem solving, design, teamwork, and communication that will serve them throughout their careers;
• are able to pursue successful careers as practicing mechanical engineers in manufacturing industries, energy and utility companies, and engineering consulting firms;
• are able to successfully pursue advanced studies in mechanical engineering; in related technical areas such as physics, applied mathematics, and other engineering disciplines; and in other professional fields; and
• are able to assume professional leadership roles.

Bachelor of Science in Engineering: Industrial Engineering

The Bachelor of Science in Engineering requires a minimum of 128 s.h. The major in industrial engineering requires a strong foundation of courses in engineering science, mathematics, design, manufacturing, social science, and humanities.

Advanced work includes specialty courses in human factors and ergonomics, management, information systems, manufacturing, quality control, and operations research. Design is an integral part of the undergraduate program; all students complete a comprehensive design experience.

All engineering students complete the B.S.E. core requirements, which include 010:003 Rhetoric; 059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I and 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II; and courses in chemistry, engineering mathematics and fundamentals, and physics. They must earn a grade of C-minus or higher in the core requirements 22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus and 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus.

They also complete the curriculum designed for their major program, which covers four major stems: mathematics and basic sciences, engineering topics, an elective focus area, and the general education component (15 s.h. of humanities and social science courses). For information about the curriculum stems, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog.

Students must select elective focus area courses according to guidelines established by the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering. See "Elective Focus Area" after the following curriculum list.

The following study plan includes the B.S.E. core requirements and the curriculum for the industrial engineering major. Some courses in the curriculum are prerequisites for others. Students must complete a course's prerequisites before they may register for the course. Those who take courses in the order below satisfy the prerequisite requirements automatically.

FIRST YEAR

First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>004:011 Principles of Chemistry I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>010:003 Rhetoric</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:090 Engineering Success Seminar for First-Year Students</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:032</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:033</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics III: Matrix Algebra</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:081</td>
<td>Introductory Physics I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:006</td>
<td>Engineering Problem Solving II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Second Year

#### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:034</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics IV: Differential Equations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:082</td>
<td>Introductory Physics II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:001</td>
<td>Elementary Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:020</td>
<td>Industrial Engineering Sophomore Seminar</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:007</td>
<td>Engineering Fundamentals I: Statics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:008</td>
<td>Engineering Fundamentals II: Electrical Circuits</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>059:009</td>
<td>Engineering Fundamentals III: Thermodynamics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>225:039</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:054</td>
<td>Engineering Economy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:150</td>
<td>Information Systems Design</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>057:015</td>
<td>Materials Science</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective focus area course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Third Year

#### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>056:032</td>
<td>Design for Manufacturing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:091</td>
<td>Professional Seminar: Industrial Engineering</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:144</td>
<td>Human Factors</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:166</td>
<td>Stochastic Modeling</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:171</td>
<td>Operations Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>225:030</td>
<td>Statistical Methods and Computing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:131</td>
<td>Manufacturing Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:147</td>
<td>Ergonomics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:178</td>
<td>Digital Systems Simulation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Elective Focus Area

The industrial engineering program offers a variety of elective focus area options, including standard focus areas developed and maintained by the program and flexible focus areas tailored to individual student interests. For more detailed information about elective focus areas, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog. For a list of standard industrial engineering elective focus area options and guidelines for tailored elective focus areas, see the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering web site.

### Fourth Year

#### First Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>056:091</td>
<td>Professional Seminar: Industrial Engineering</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:134</td>
<td>Process Engineering</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:162</td>
<td>Quality Control</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective focus area courses</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General education component course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>056:160</td>
<td>Operational Systems Design</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elective focus area courses (including math/science elective)</td>
<td>12 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Systems elective course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Joint B.S.E./M.S. in Industrial Engineering

The College of Engineering offers a joint (fast-track) Bachelor of Science in Engineering/Master of Science for industrial engineering undergraduates who intend to earn an M.S. in industrial engineering. B.S.E./M.S. students may take up to 12 s.h. of graduate-level course work, attend the program’s graduate seminar, and work with a faculty member on a master’s thesis project while still undergraduates. They may count 6 s.h. of graduate course work toward both degrees. Once students complete the requirements for the bachelor’s degree, they are granted the B.S.E., and they normally complete the M.S. one year later.

To be admitted to the joint degree program, students must have completed at least 80 s.h., must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.25, and must submit a letter of application to the chair.
of the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering.

Some students in undergraduate majors other than industrial engineering may be admitted to the combined program; they must meet the same admission requirements as industrial engineering majors. In some cases, they may be required to take additional course work to meet the prerequisite requirements for upper-level courses.

**Bachelor of Science in Engineering: Mechanical Engineering**

The Bachelor of Science in Engineering requires a minimum of 128 s.h. The major in mechanical engineering lays a foundation in the basic disciplines of mathematics, physics, and chemistry and in the engineering sciences of statics, dynamics, thermodynamics, mechanics of deformable bodies, mechanics of fluids and transfer processes, materials science, and electrical sciences. An understanding of these sciences enables mechanical engineers to design parts of systems and understand whole systems, plan the production and use of energy, plan and operate industrial manufacturing facilities, and design automatic control systems for machines and other mechanical systems.

Mechanical engineering students develop an awareness of social and humanistic issues relating to business, environment, government, history, language, religion, and international relations. They also acquire an appreciation of professional and ethical responsibilities.

All engineering students complete the B.S.E. core requirements, which include 010:003 Rhetoric; 059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I and 059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II; and courses in chemistry, engineering mathematics and fundamentals, and physics. They must earn a grade of C-minus or higher in the core requirements 22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus and 22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus.

They also complete the curriculum designed for their major program, which covers four major stems: mathematics and basic sciences, engineering topics, an elective focus area, and the general education component (15 s.h. of humanities and social science courses). For information about the curriculum stems, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog.

Upper-level students work on team projects in a senior capstone design course, 058:086 Mechanical Engineering Design Project. Some students may arrange to participate in established research projects.

Students must select elective focus area courses according to guidelines established by the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering. See "Elective Focus Area" after the following curriculum list.

The following study plan includes the B.S.E. core requirements and the curriculum for the mechanical engineering major. Some courses in the curriculum are prerequisites to others. Students must complete a course's prerequisites before they may register for the course. Those who take courses in the order below satisfy the prerequisite requirements automatically.

**FIRST YEAR**

**First Semester**

004:011 Principles of Chemistry I 4 s.h.
010:003 Rhetoric 4 s.h.
22M:031 Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus 4 s.h.
059:005 Engineering Problem Solving I 3 s.h.
059:090 Engineering Success Seminar for First-Year Students (credit does not count toward B.S.E. degree) 1 s.h.

**Second Semester**

22M:032 Engineering Mathematics II: Multivariable Calculus 4 s.h.
22M:033 Engineering Mathematics III: Matrix Algebra 2 s.h.
029:081 Introductory Physics I 4 s.h.
059:006 Engineering Problem Solving II 3 s.h.

General education component course 3 s.h.

**SECOND YEAR**

**First Semester**

22M:034 Engineering Mathematics IV: Differential Equations 3 s.h.
029:082 Introductory Physics II 3 s.h.
058:020 Mechanical Engineering Sophomore Seminar 0 s.h.
059:007 Engineering Fundamentals I: Statics 2 s.h.
059:008 Engineering Fundamentals II: Electrical Circuits 3 s.h.
059:009 Engineering Fundamentals III: Thermodynamics 3 s.h.

General education component course 3 s.h.
Second Semester

- 057:010 Dynamics 3 s.h.
- 057:015 Materials Science 3 s.h.
- 057:019 Mechanics of Deformable Bodies 3 s.h.
- 058:032 Design for Manufacturing 3 s.h.
- Elective focus area course 3 s.h.

THIRD YEAR

First Semester

- 22M:037 Engineering Mathematics V: Vector Calculus 3 s.h.
- 22S:039 Probability and Statistics for the Engineering and Physical Sciences 3 s.h.
- 057:017 Computers in Engineering 2-3 s.h.
- 057:020 Fluid Mechanics 4 s.h.
- 058:051 Engineering Instrumentation 2 s.h.
- 058:091 Professional Seminar: Mechanical Engineering 0 s.h.
- Elective focus area course 3 s.h.

Second Semester

- 058:040 Thermodynamics II 3 s.h.
- 058:045 Heat Transfer 3 s.h.
- 058:052 Mechanical Systems 3 s.h.
- Elective focus area course 3 s.h.
- General education component course 3 s.h.

FOURTH YEAR

First Semester

- 058:048 Energy Systems Design 4 s.h.
- 058:055 Mechanical Systems Design 4 s.h.
- 058:091 Professional Seminar: Mechanical Engineering 0 s.h.
- Elective focus area courses 6 s.h.
- General education component course 3 s.h.

Second Semester

- 058:080 Experimental Engineering 4 s.h.
- 058:086 Mechanical Engineering Design Project 3 s.h.
- Elective focus area courses 6 s.h.
- General education component course 3 s.h.

Elective Focus Area

The mechanical engineering program offers a variety of elective focus area options, including standard focus areas developed and maintained by the program and flexible focus areas tailored to individual student interests. For more detailed information about elective focus areas, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1020) in the Catalog. For a list of standard mechanical engineering elective focus area options and guidelines for tailored elective focus areas, see the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering web site.

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To be admitted to the joint degree program, students must have completed at least 80 s.h., must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.25, and must submit a letter of application to the chair of the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in industrial engineering (with or without thesis; windpower management concentration available)
- Doctor of Philosophy in industrial engineering
- Master of Science in mechanical engineering (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in mechanical engineering

Research and Study in Industrial Engineering

Graduate study in industrial engineering is tailored individually. Each student’s study program is based on his or her background and career objectives and is designed according to sound academic practice. The curriculum is highly flexible; the goal is academic excellence.

The program offers six principal academic focus areas: design and manufacturing, human factors engineering and ergonomics, engineering management, reliability and production systems, operations research and applied statistics, and information systems. Graduate students
participate in research in their academic concentration areas.

ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT

Current research in engineering management consists of entrepreneurship, parametric cash flow analysis, strategic management, and economic risk analysis. Engineering management studies concentrate on engineering administration, engineering economics, and information systems. This area is covered by courses in the 50 series.

HUMAN FACTORS AND ERGONOMICS

Current research in human factors and ergonomics includes investigation of the effects of visual and auditory displays on human information processing and development of computer systems that ease the challenges of controlling complex medical and robotic systems. This work examines how engineers should shape information technology to enhance productivity, safety, and customer satisfaction. Industrial engineering faculty members and students work to improve the effectiveness of robot systems for exploration of Mars and the Moon, to improve driving safety, and to design new cockpit interfaces. The department has several medical, flight, and driving simulators. It also conducts research in other facilities, including National Advanced Driving Simulator, the most advanced simulation facility in the world.

Human factors and ergonomics studies concentrate on designing systems compatible with human capabilities and limitations. Human factors engineering integrates components from the fields of psychology, cognitive sciences, physiology, statistics, and technical sciences to address issues of human-interface design and human-systems design. Specific considerations include human cognitive abilities and limitations, visual performance, error reduction, workload assessment and mitigation, design of jobs in the industrial environment, information acquisition and processing, choice of action, operator performance measurement, and economic concerns. This area is covered by courses in the 40 series.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Studies in information systems concentrate on system design. Design problems involve devising information systems that meet a diverse set of requirements. Contemporary topics include network-based systems, client/server systems, internet systems, and medical informatics.

MANUFACTURING

Ongoing manufacturing research consists of flexible manufacturing systems, optimum control of processes, and reliability assessment. Manufacturing courses, denoted by the 30 series, delve into selecting appropriate manufacturing methods, planning processing operations, devising control strategies, and designing products and manufacturing systems. Contemporary topics include computer-aided process planning, computer-aided design, computer-controlled manufacturing, concurrent engineering, and applications of artificial intelligence in manufacturing.

OPERATIONS RESEARCH AND APPLIED STATISTICS

Ongoing research in operations research and applied statistics deals with the application of optimization techniques for informed decision making in the public and private sectors. The primary focus of this work is modeling, simulating, and optimizing the design and operation of systems such as logistics, communications, health care, and manufacturing. Studies in operations research and applied statistics concentrate on mathematical programming, statistical, and computer sciences for modeling, analyzing, and optimizing systems. Various methodologies in this area include mathematical programming, heuristic optimization, statistical analysis, and digital systems simulation. This area is covered by courses in the 70 series.

QUALITY CONTROL AND PRODUCTION SYSTEMS

Current research in quality control and production systems focuses on measures for corporate quality and reliability, computer-aided layout and scheduling, just-in-time production, inspection, and online expert systems in process control. Studies of quality control and production systems focus on reliability engineering, quality control, and production systems. This area is covered by courses in the 60 series.

Research and Study in Mechanical Engineering

The graduate programs in mechanical engineering educate students in more depth and breadth than is possible at the baccalaureate level. This prepares the graduate to use contemporary methods at advanced levels in professional careers in engineering design, development, teaching, and research. Each student’s plan of study is based on his or her background and career objectives, and is designed according to sound academic practice. Faculty members in the program have teaching and research expertise in energy and power conversion, fluid and thermal sciences, solid mechanics, mechanical systems, and related areas.
Students may develop programs emphasizing fluid mechanics, thermodynamics, heat transfer, fatigue and fracture mechanics, and mechanical systems. Some may pursue more general programs that combine emphases. Others may specialize in interdisciplinary areas (e.g., energy engineering, materials engineering, automatic control, chemical processes), which involve a combination of mechanical and industrial engineering departmental courses and appropriate electives from other departments in the College of Engineering and across the University. Ph.D. programs may center on any one of these areas through choice of appropriate course work and research topic.

For more information, see the Mechanical Engineering Graduate Student Handbook, available from the department.

The mechanical engineering program offers the following research and study areas.

**FLUID MECHANICS**

The graduate program in fluid mechanics provides a rigorous and broad foundation in theoretical, numerical, and experimental aspects of the subject. It is especially suitable for those seeking careers in teaching and/or research in academic and industrial organizations. The program focuses on fundamental principles and techniques of solving problems in the varied fields of fluids engineering. It emphasizes computer use, both in mathematical modeling of flow phenomena and in acquisition and processing of experimental data.

Although most of the relevant courses are offered by the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, students are strongly encouraged to take applied mathematics and classical mechanics courses offered by the Departments of Mathematics (p. 551) and Physics and Astronomy (p. 622) in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and by other College of Engineering departments.

Current research projects include computational mechanics, tissue mechanics, multiphysics, and multiple-scale problems; mechanics of multifunctional composites and nanocomposites, electromagnetic and thermal effects in composites, micromechanical modeling of multiphase composites and nanocomposites, impact and failure of composites, contact mechanics problems with friction and adhesion; stochastic meshfree and finite element methods; design sensitivity analysis of reliability-based design optimization; surrogate modeling for reliability-based design optimization; shape optimal design of elastoplastic materials; optimal design of metal stamping process; probabilistic and elastic-plastic fracture mechanics; damage tolerant design; fatigue behavior and life prediction under constant and variable amplitude loading, multibody dynamics; design sensitivity analysis of rigid and flexible mechanical systems; computer-aided design; mechanism and manipulator workspace analysis; real-time dynamic simulation; and vehicle system dynamics.

**MECHANICAL SYSTEMS**

The graduate program in mechanical systems is designed to provide students with a broad, strong background in theoretical, computational, experimental, and applied aspects of the subject. It prepares future graduates for careers in industry, teaching, and government. The program emphasizes fundamental principles, computational techniques, multiscale modeling and simulation, and experimentation used to analyze and design mechanical systems. Areas of concentration include reliability-based design and optimization, nanotechnology, tissue mechanics, machine and vehicle dynamics, optimal design, structural sensitivity analysis and optimization, computational solid mechanics, probabilistic mechanics, mechanics of composite materials, reliability, and fatigue and fracture mechanics.

Although most courses relevant to the specialization areas are offered by the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, students are encouraged to consider appropriate courses from other areas, such as mathematics (p. 551), statistics (p. 743), physics (p. 622), and other College of Engineering departments.

The graduate program in thermal sciences and systems is designed to provide students with a rigorous and broad foundation in theoretical and experimental aspects of the subject. It prepares future graduates for careers in industry, teaching, and government. The program emphasizes fundamentals of thermodynamics and heat transfer, and associated analytical, numerical, and experimental methods used in energy systems. Areas of concentration include fluid mechanics,
thermodynamics, heat transfer, phase-change, combustion, and fuel cells.

Most courses relevant to the specialization areas are offered by the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering. Students are encouraged to supplement these with courses from other areas, such as mathematics (p. 551) and physics (p. 622), and courses offered by other College of Engineering departments in order to balance their programs.

Current research projects include biomass gasification; turbulent flames; combustion of biomass; alternative and renewable fuels; combustion instability; spray atomization and combustion; transport modeling of fuel cells; transport phenomena in materials processing, melting, and solidification; and optical-based diagnostics of complex thermal processes.

**Master of Science: Industrial Engineering**

The Master of Science program in industrial engineering requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit with thesis, and a minimum of 36 s.h. of graduate credit without thesis. Students who intend to pursue a Ph.D. should select the thesis option; those who hold research or teaching assistantships may be required to select the thesis option. The M.S. concentration in wind power management is open to students in either option.

All M.S. students must earn 21 s.h. in graduate-level industrial engineering courses. They earn a minimum of 9 s.h. in 200-level industrial engineering courses and complete at least one 100- or 200-level course from each of three focus areas: human factors, operations research, and reliability and systems design. Thesis students who plan to pursue a Ph.D. may choose to take two 200-level courses in each of the three focus areas in order to complete their Ph.D. breadth requirement before entering the doctoral program. Students select other courses in consultation with their advisors; choices are documented in the student’s plan of study.

Thesis students may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of research credit toward the degree and may include that credit in the required 21 s.h. of graduate-level industrial engineering courses. The thesis option does not include research credit.

All graduate students must register for 056:191 Graduate Seminar: Industrial Engineering (1 s.h.) each semester of enrollment. They may not substitute seminar credit for regular course work or research credit.

M.S. students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on all graduate work at The University of Iowa and must pass a final comprehensive examination as specified by their examining committees.

Entering students must have strong verbal and written skills in English and a background in computer programming (e.g., C++, C, VB), probability, statistics, and mathematics equivalent to that required by accredited undergraduate engineering programs. Students with insufficient academic background must remedy deficiencies by taking appropriate courses beyond those normally required for the study plan.

Entering students are advised by the department chair or by a designated faculty advisor. The department chair or the graduate program coordinator assigns an advisor to each student during his or her first regular semester in residence.

During that semester, the student and the advisor prepare a study plan, which they submit to the department chair for approval. Once the plan is approved, it is filed with the student’s record. It is the student’s responsibility to assure that the study plan is submitted to the department chair.

M.S. students must pass a final comprehensive examination, as specified by their examination committees. Examination committees consist of at least three Graduate College faculty members and must be approved by the department chair.

The comprehensive examination may consist of both oral and written parts. Its purpose is to assess the adequacy of the student’s defense of thesis and/or course preparation. The final study plan, approved by the Graduate College dean, is prerequisite to the exam. The student should consult with his or her advisor on the composition of the advisory/examination committee and the time and place for the exam.

It is the student’s responsibility to submit a degree application to the Graduate College by the college’s deadline.

For more detailed information about M.S. program requirements, including a list of focus area courses, see the Industrial Engineering Graduate Handbook or link to industrial engineering graduate programs on the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering web site.

**M.S. Concentration in Wind Power Management**

M.S. students in industrial engineering may concentrate in wind power management. They must meet all regular requirements for the M.S. in industrial engineering. In addition, thesis option students must take three courses (9 s.h.) from the list of recommended courses. Nonthesis option
students must take four courses (12 s.h.) from the list of recommended courses and one course (3 s.h.) from the list of electives. Students’ course selections must be approved by their advisors.

**WIND POWER MANAGEMENT: RECOMMENDED COURSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>053:107</td>
<td>Sustainable Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>053:117</td>
<td>Remote Sensing</td>
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<tr>
<td>053:251</td>
<td>Environmental Systems Modeling</td>
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<td>056:134</td>
<td>Process Engineering</td>
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<td>056:162</td>
<td>Quality Control</td>
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<td>056:166</td>
<td>Stochastic Modeling</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>056:171</td>
<td>Operations Research</td>
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<td>056:178</td>
<td>Digital Systems Simulation</td>
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<td>058:143</td>
<td>Computational Fluid and Thermal Engineering</td>
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<td>058:147</td>
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<td>058:195</td>
<td>Contemporary Topics in Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>058:255</td>
<td>Multiscale Modeling</td>
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<td>058:268</td>
<td>Turbulent Flows</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</table>

**WIND POWER MANAGEMENT: ELECTIVES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06K:226</td>
<td>Visual Basic Programming</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>06K:228</td>
<td>Web and Multimedia</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>06K:234</td>
<td>Knowledge Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:114</td>
<td>Energy and the Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22C:144</td>
<td>Database Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:127</td>
<td>Environmental Quality: Science, Technology, and Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:135</td>
<td>Urban Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
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<td>056:176</td>
<td>Applied Linear Regression</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:192</td>
<td>Occupational Safety</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Doctor of Philosophy: Industrial Engineering**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in industrial engineering requires a minimum of 72 s.h. It is granted upon demonstration of comprehensive knowledge and scholarly work at the highest level.

A maximum of 36 s.h. earned toward the M.S. may be counted toward the 72 s.h. required for the Ph.D. Students must spend at least two semesters in residence at The University of Iowa. They also must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.25 on all graduate work done at the University.

The degree requires broad academic background with considerable depth in at least one area of specialization that clearly demonstrates the student’s capability to do high-level research. Ph.D. students must complete a series of written and oral examinations and a written dissertation based upon the results of an original investigation.

Students without a Master of Science in industrial engineering or a closely allied area must satisfy all requirements for the M.S. in industrial engineering before they may be admitted to the Ph.D. program.

Entering students are advised by the department chair or by a designated faculty advisor. During the student’s first regular semester in residence, an advisor is assigned by the department chair or the graduate program coordinator. Students are expected to identify an industrial engineering faculty member willing to serve as their advisor by the end of their first regular semester in the program.

Once the student is assigned an advisor, he or she works with the advisor to prepare a study plan, which is submitted to the department chair for approval. Once the plan is approved by the department chair, it is filed with the student’s record. At the beginning of each academic year, the industrial engineering faculty reviews the study plan and gives the student feedback regarding progress toward his or her degree objective. It is the student’s responsibility to assure that the study plan is submitted to the program chair.

Admission to degree candidacy requires a g.p.a. of at least 3.25 on all graduate work taken at The University of Iowa, demonstration of capacity for individual research achievement (typically a dissertation research proposal), and successful completion of the comprehensive examination given by the examining committee.

The comprehensive examination is scheduled with approval of the student’s advisor and the industrial engineering program coordinator or the graduate coordinator once the student’s study plan is essentially completed. The examining committee determines the composition of the exam, including written and oral parts, and determines whether the student is ready to begin dissertation research.

For more detailed information about Ph.D. program requirements, see the Industrial Engineering Graduate Handbook or link to industrial engineering graduate programs on the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering web site.

All Ph.D. students must satisfy the following requirements.

Graduate students must register for 056:191 Graduate Seminar: Industrial Engineering (1
s.h.) each semester of enrollment. They may not substitute seminar credit for regular course work or research credit.

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING BREADTH REQUIREMENT

Each Ph.D. student must pass at least two 200-level industrial engineering courses in each of three focus areas: human factors, operations research, and reliability and systems design. Students who have earned an M.S. in the program may already have satisfied this requirement.

QUALIFYING EXAM

Each student must satisfy the qualifying exam requirement in two of the three focus areas. The requirement for a focus area can be satisfied by passing a written qualifying exam in the focus area or by earning a grade of A-minus or higher in each of two 200-level industrial engineering courses in the focus area.

FOCUS AREA

Students select one of the three focus areas and take additional course work in that area. They fulfill the minimum requirement of the focus area, completing at least two additional 200-level industrial engineering courses in the area.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

Each student must demonstrate his or her ability to carry out creative individual research by completing and defending his or her dissertation research proposal in a comprehensive examination. The exam includes written and oral parts and is conducted by an examining committee of at least five industrial engineering and Graduate College faculty members. It is scheduled after the qualifying examination requirement has been satisfied. The examining committee determines whether the student is ready to begin dissertation research. Once the student has completed the comprehensive examination satisfactorily, he or she is accepted as a candidate for the Ph.D.

FINAL EXAMINATION (THESIS DEFENSE)

Each student must defend his or her completed dissertation in the final examination, which is conducted by the examining committee.

Ph.D. Concentration in Wind Power Management

Ph.D. students who concentrate in wind power management must meet all regular requirements for the doctoral degree. In addition, they must gain sufficient breadth and depth of domain knowledge in their study area by taking energy-related courses.

Certificate in Health Informatics

Graduate students in industrial engineering may elect to earn the Certificate in Health Informatics. The certificate program is an interdisciplinary collaboration among the health sciences, engineering, computer science, information science, management science, and statistics. Students in the program are trained to analyze health care data, evaluate information and knowledge, and study health care research, education, and practice. Certificate students complete a minimum of 20 s.h., including 056:186 Health Informatics I, 056:287 Health Informatics II, and approved electives.

The certificate may be earned in conjunction with the M.S. or Ph.D., or as postgraduate study. Completion of the Certificate in Health Informatics is noted on the student’s transcript.

Master of Science: Mechanical Engineering

The Master of Science program in mechanical engineering requires a minimum of 30 s.h., with or without thesis. Thesis students may count 6-9 s.h. earned for thesis research and writing toward the degree. Each student determines a study plan in consultation with an advisor and submits the plan to the department chair for approval.

All M.S. students must register for 058:191 Graduate Seminar: Mechanical Engineering each semester.

To earn the M.S., the student must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on graduate work used to satisfy the degree requirements and must be successful in the final examination. This examination is administered by the student’s committee, which consists of at least three faculty members, including at least one with primary appointment in the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering.

The requirements for the M.S. may be completed within one calendar year. However, students with assistantship duties or other constraints may take up to two calendar years to complete the degree.

Doctor of Philosophy: Mechanical Engineering

The Doctor of Philosophy program in mechanical engineering requires 72 s.h. of graduate credit, including at least 54 s.h. in course work (excluding thesis research) and at least 12 s.h. earned for Ph.D. thesis research. Students must pass the
qualifying examination administered by the program to be formally admitted to the doctoral program.

Each student takes the comprehensive examination after passing the qualifying examination and when the course work specified in the study plan is nearly completed; in any case, the comprehensive examination should be taken no later than 28 months after the first registration in the Ph.D. program. To be admitted to the comprehensive examination, a student must be in good academic standing and must be recommended by his or her advisor. The exam is administered by the student’s committee. Admission to Ph.D. candidacy is recognized upon successful completion of the comprehensive examination.

Having satisfactorily completed the exam, the student usually has only to complete and defend the dissertation at the final examination.

Requirements for the Ph.D. usually can be completed in three to four years beyond the M.S.

**Admission**

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; for detailed information about Graduate College policies, see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

**Industrial Engineering**

Reference letters, student research interests, grade-point average for previous graduate study, and factors such as faculty availability are considered in admission decisions.

M.S. applicants may be admitted from an ABET Inc.-accredited baccalaureate curriculum in any engineering discipline, or in the mathematical sciences, the physical sciences, or the computer sciences with a g.p.a. of at least 3.25 and an acceptable GRE General Test score. Applicants from outside the United States must meet equivalent standards for regular admission as determined by The University of Iowa. Students also may be admitted from business or social science programs as determined individually.

Applicants who intend to pursue a Ph.D. and who have a B.S. or an M.S. without thesis usually are admitted first to the M.S. program. All admissions to the Ph.D. program are reviewed by the graduate studies committee.

**Mechanical Engineering**

Applicants who have earned a baccalaureate or master’s degree in engineering curriculum or in the mathematical or physical sciences are eligible to be considered for admission to graduate study in mechanical engineering. In order to be considered for regular admission, applicants must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on a 4.00 scale on all previous college-level work and Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores of at least 500 verbal, 750 quantitative, and 4.5 analytical writing. Students whose first language is not English must score at least 550 (paper-based), 213 (computer-based), or 81 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign language (TOEFL).

Applicants with a lower grade-point average and/or GRE or TOEFL test scores may be considered for conditional admission, under exceptional circumstances. Applicants admitted conditionally must achieve regular standing within one semester (excluding summer sessions) after admission by attaining a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on their first 9 s.h. at The University of Iowa. The Graduate College cancels registration for the subsequent semester for students who have not submitted their GRE and/or TOEFL scores by the end of the first semester after admission.

**Financial Support**

**Industrial Engineering**

A number of one-quarter-time and one-half-time teaching and research assistantships are available for graduate students. Awards are based on students’ academic records and assessment of their potential contribution to the research and teaching goals of the program. Advanced graduate students also may qualify for appointments as
graduate teaching fellows. Contact the chair of the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering for details.

**Mechanical Engineering**

Financial support is available to M.S. and Ph.D. students, primarily through graduate assistantships in teaching or research from the Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, the Center for Computer-Aided Design, IHHR—Hydroscience and Engineering, and the National Advanced Driving Simulator. These awards may be made on a semester, academic year, or calendar year basis. Awards and reappointments are competitive and are based on the student’s potential contribution to the teaching and research goals of the department. Students who fulfill their assistantship responsibilities and continue to make satisfactory progress toward their degree objective receive preference in new assistantship awards. All applications for financial support should be submitted directly to the department chair.

M.S. students with assistantship appointments of one-quarter-time or more are required to register for a minimum of 9 s.h. during fall and spring semesters until they have completed 30 s.h. of course and research work beyond the baccalaureate degree. Ph.D. students with assistantship appointments of one-quarter-time or more must register for a minimum of 9 s.h. during fall and spring semesters until they have completed 72 s.h. of course and research work beyond the baccalaureate degree. Once they meet these minimums, graduate students must register for a graduate seminar each semester until they have successfully completed their final examination or thesis defense. All registrations should accurately reflect the amount and type of work undertaken, the use of University facilities, and the amount of consultation with the faculty.

**Facilities and Laboratories**

**Industrial Engineering:**

**Undergraduate and Graduate Facilities**

For information about laboratories affiliated with core courses coordinated by other College of Engineering departments, see the departments’ Catalog sections.

**ACTIVE LEARNING FACILITY**

The Active Learning Facility (ALF) uses a project-oriented, team-based, hands-on approach to education. The facility provides NT servers, personal computers, and remote plug-ins for students’ laptops. It also offers a variety of software for project management, presentations, and data analysis and reporting.

**ADVANCED SYSTEMS LABORATORY**

The Advanced Systems Laboratory houses research on development and implementation of computational algorithms for the optimization of complex systems.

**Biomanufacturing Laboratory**

The Biomanufacturing Laboratory teaches students about emerging processes and techniques in cell-biomaterial interactions and gives them hands-on laboratory experience. Work in the laboratory is interdisciplinary, spanning engineering, medicine, biology, and biotechnology. The laboratory provides facilities for engineered living tissue systems. Next generation manufacturing tools are used to build biologically inspired structures intended to replace diseased or damaged organs and tissues. Laboratory research projects and activities focus primarily on design, modeling, and fabrication of tissue replacement parts; tissue scaffolds and medical devices; and cell and organ printing. Diverse software and hardware are available to support bioadditive manufacturing platforms.

**COGNITIVE SYSTEMS LABORATORY**

The Cognitive Systems Laboratory is devoted to examining the safety, performance, and user acceptance implications of technology insertion into complex systems. The laboratory has networked computers, a video editing workstation, a process control simulation, and a low-cost driving simulator. The simulator is equipped with five cameras, instrumentation to record all driver activity, and an eye tracking system. The Cognitive Systems Laboratory shares the driving simulator and an instrumented vehicle with the Operator Performance Laboratory. The equipment supports class projects, system development, and undergraduate and graduate research.

**COMPUTER NUMERICAL CONTROL MACHINING LABORATORY**

The Computer Numerical Control (CNC) Machining Laboratory gives undergraduate and graduate students hands-on experience in programming and operating a CNC lathe, a CNC milling machine, and a coordinate measuring machine. CNC programs can be developed through the machine control keyboard or downloaded via RS232C data link from the college’s network. Research on the machinability of metals for cutting tool and machining parameters are conducted in the lab. A machine vision system is used to evaluate tool wear patterns.
Design for Manufacturing Laboratory

The Design for Manufacturing Laboratory provides students with experience in CAD/CAM systems. The facility’s manufacturing equipment includes 4-axis CNC mills (Haas and Tormach), CNC router (Techno-CNC), CNC metal lathe (Haas and Techno-CNC), drill press, plastic injection molder, thermoforming machine, band saw, disc sander, bench grinder, polishing wheel, hand drill, sandblasting cabinet, press, foot shear, and welding station. The lab has the latest software technology, such as Pro/ENGINEER and Rhinoceros.

E-COMMERCE LABORATORY

The E-Commerce Laboratory provides a facility for advanced research on Internet technologies and educational programs in key Internet subjects. The laboratory contains the full facilities necessary for a strong Internet capability, including Windows NT workstations, PCs and Macs, UNIX workstations, Internet server software for each platform, Java, VRML, JavaScript, ActiveX and VBScript programming facilities, videoconferencing cameras and group collaboration software, CAD systems software, and database systems.

Activities at the E-Commerce Laboratory include working with companies to improve their use of the Internet; providing assistance in advanced uses of the World Wide Web; providing seminars and workshops to improve Internet education; and carrying out research in key Internet technologies.

Research is under way in a number of key areas, including videoconferencing using the Internet; rapid product development through Internet links with suppliers and customers; virtual reality over the Internet; use of remote databases to access corporate data; use of the Internet to support team-based activities; security of Internet-based activities; and CAD file viewing and manipulation through the World Wide Web.

GROK LAB

The GROK Lab develops computer software and mechanical devices to improve human performance with complex tasks. The laboratory has developed technologies used by NASA to control robots exploring South America and Mars. It also designs and develops microsurgery and dental simulators to train new surgeons and dentists.

INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS LABORATORY

The Intelligent Systems Laboratory provides facilities for research in computational intelligence leading to applications in industry, service organizations, and health care. Research in the laboratory is funded by government agencies and industrial corporations. Solutions to practical problems and enhancement of engineering education are emphasized. Most of the laboratory’s recent projects concentrate on development of software tools for product development, manufacturing, and health care applications.

The Intelligent Systems Laboratory is furnished with the latest computer technology to support research on numerous computing platforms. Diverse software is available for modeling, design, and construction of intelligent systems—for example, data mining software, neural networks, expert systems, and simulation software.

OPERATOR PERFORMANCE LABORATORY

Research in the Operator Performance Laboratory (OPL) focuses on determining human performance in a variety of situations, with particular emphasis on driving and flight deck environments. Much of the research is performed in the field using a state-of-the-art instrumented vehicle that is equipped with five cameras, eye movement equipment, two computers, video equipment, and a suite of sensors. The OPL also features a scale Boeing 737-400 fixed-base flight simulator with six channels of visuals. The flight simulator is equipped with a remote eye-tracking device that allows the activation of selected virtual controls in the flight deck. A specially designed stimulus presentation booth is used for color research and for photometry applications. Computer models of operator performance are designed based on the data obtained in the laboratory and field research.

Mechanical Engineering: Undergraduate Instruction

ENGINEERING CORE

The laboratories for fluid flows and transport processes contain a wind tunnel; a water flume; a water table; four water channels with porous media; three air-jet tables; various air, water, and oil flow devices; and facilities for numerous small-scale experiments to demonstrate the principles of mass, momentum, and energy transfer.

For information about laboratories affiliated with core courses coordinated by other College of Engineering departments, see the departments’ Catalog sections.

REQUIRED AND ELECTIVE COURSE LABORATORIES

The mechanical engineering laboratory for experimental engineering provides undergraduate students with exposure to contemporary measurement theory, sensors, signal conditioners,
instrumentation, and computer-aided data acquisition systems.

The laboratory for mechanical engineering design projects provides for either team or individual project activities in mechanical engineering design, construction of mechanisms, and testing.

The thermal and heat transfer laboratory is equipped with data acquisition systems to process data online on computers. Experiments in heat transfer measurements are made in this laboratory.

**Mechanical Engineering: Graduate Facilities**

**FLUID MECHANICS**

The program in fluid mechanics is conducted in close collaboration with IIHR—Hydroscience & Engineering. The equipment available to graduate students includes several wind tunnels and hydraulic flumes, an environmental flow facility, a towing tank, two special low-temperature flow facilities for investigation of ice phenomena, hot-wire and laser anemometer systems, particle-image velocimetry systems, and computer-based data acquisition systems.

Facilities available in the department include a flow visualization and imaging system with CCD (charge-coupled devices) camera, and a low-speed wind tunnel. IIHR and College of Engineering shops provide the necessary support. In addition to using in-house workstations and computers, the department’s faculty members and students make extensive use of supercomputers at national centers.

**MECHANICAL SYSTEMS**

Computer-based simulation research activities in the mechanical systems area are carried out mainly in the Center for Computer-Aided Design (CCAD). CCAD maintains a variety of high-performance computer systems in support of its technology research and development efforts. General computing services are supported by a number of LINUX and Windows applications servers connected to centralized file servers. CAD/CAE, software development, virtual prototyping, and virtual environment development applications are hosted on numerous high-performance workstations. Standard desktop, multimedia, and office productivity applications are hosted on a network of more than 40 workstations.

**THERMAL SCIENCES**

Facilities for research in the thermal sciences and systems consist of a low-pressure combustion chamber, a high-pressure continuous flow combustion chamber, a high-pressure chamber for atomization study, a test rig for heat transfer to near supercritical fluids, a diffusion flame test rig, an enclosed laminar flame test rig, an air atomization spray apparatus, test stands for melting and solidification studies, various optical measurement systems, and two fuel cell test rigs. Laser-based diagnostics (e.g., laser-induced fluorescence, imaging, and laser Doppler anemometry) are available for solidification, turbulent flow, heat transfer, and combustion studies. Flow visualization and imaging by CCD camera are available for the study of complex fluid motion and heat convection, and combustion flows.

**Courses**

**Industrial Engineering**

**Special Topics**

056:000 **Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Industrial Engineering**

Industrial engineering students participating in the Cooperative Education Program register in this course during work assignment periods; registration provides a record of participation in the program on the student’s permanent record. Requirements: admission to Cooperative Education Program.

056:002 **Half-time Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Industrial Engineering**

Registration for work assignment periods; for students participating in the Cooperative Education Program.

056:010 **Industrial Engineering First-Year Seminar**

Introduction to curriculum and profession; ethics and professionalism in classroom and workplace. Requirements: first-year or transfer standing in engineering.

056:020 **Industrial Engineering Sophomore Seminar**

Curriculum and profession; ethics and professionalism in classroom and workplace. Requirements: sophomore or transfer standing in engineering.
056:091 Professional Seminar: Industrial Engineering

Professional aspects of industrial engineering presented through lectures and discussions by guest speakers, field trips, films, panel discussions. Repeatable. Requirements: junior standing.

056:098 Individual Investigations: Industrial Engineering

Independent projects in industrial engineering for undergraduate students, including laboratory study, an engineering design project, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, CAD/CAM applications, or research.

Manufacturing

056:032 Design for Manufacturing

Fundamentals of design, engineering graphics, and manufacturing processing; computer graphics using Pro/ENGINEER for CAD and CAM; typical industrial processes (machining, casting, welding, forming); prototype fabrication using additive manufacturing techniques; next generation manufacturing and design tools (BioCAD, biomanufacturing); engineering design, computer graphics, computer-aided design (CAD), engineering materials, traditional and nontraditional manufacturing techniques, numerically controlled machine tools, rapid prototyping, process planning, biomanufacturing, electronics manufacturing, MEMS, automation; laboratory exercises and projects. Corequisites: 057:015. Same as 051:062, 058:032.

056:131 Manufacturing Systems

Manufacturing and logistics systems, supply chain management, MRP/ERP systems, lean manufacturing, concurrent engineering, value stream mapping and six sigma. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 056:032 and 056:171. Same as 058:131.

056:134 Process Engineering

Methodologies, algorithms, and tools for processing modeling, analysis, and reengineering; modeling issues in product and component design, product and process modularity, quality, reliability, agility. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 056:171.

056:138 Biomanufacturing

In-depth study of design and manufacturing technologies in development of biomedical-related products (i.e., customized implants, medical devices, tissue scaffolds, engineered tissues, organs and biological systems); tissue engineering, BioCAD, biomedical imaging and processing for customized implant development, reverse engineering, biomaterials, regenerative medicine and drug delivery, traditional manufacturing processes for tissue engineering, rapid prototyping and layered manufacturing, rapid tooling, bioprinting, bionanofabrication and new frontiers in tissue engineering (organ printing). Prerequisites: 056:032.

056:155 Wind Power Management

Principles of wind power production, wind turbine design, wind park location and design, turbine and wind park control, predictive modeling, integration of wind power with a grid.

056:232 Advanced Computer-Aided Design and Manufacturing

In-depth study of CAD and manufacturing (CAD/CAM); review of CAD/CAM, computer graphics, NURBS modeling (curves/surfaces, solid modeling, design data exchange); computational geometry for product development, heterogeneous object modeling, rapid prototyping (RP) and layered manufacturing, computer-aided path planning, CAD applications (computer-aided tissue engineering, biomedical imaging and processing, biomanufacturing); related lab projects and assignments. Prerequisites: 056:032. Requirements: knowledge of one programming language (C, C++, C#, VB, or Java).

056:235 Computational Intelligence

Concepts, models, algorithms, and tools for development of intelligent systems; data mining, expert systems, neural networks for engineering, medical and systems applications. Prerequisites: 056:171. Same as 096:313.
056:237 Operational Issues in Supply Chain Management Engineering 3 s.h.
Probabilistic approaches, supply chain disruption analysis, human decision making in supply chains, auctions and electronic commerce in supply chains. Requirements: graduate standing.

Human Factors and Ergonomics

056:144 Human Factors 3 s.h.
Design of human-machine systems; development of optimum work environments by applying principles of behavioral science and basic knowledge of human capacities and limits. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 031:001.

056:147 Ergonomics 3 s.h.
Ergonomic design of jobs and products in an industrial and consumer market setting; principles of good design, examples of poor design; consequences of poor job and product design; principles of work sampling, usability studies, performance rating, sizing and planning of workstations, hand tool design, ergonomic design in transportation; related group project.

056:241 Research Methods in Human Factors Engineering 3 s.h.
Logic and methods for research and for analysis and evaluation of complex human-machine systems; advanced techniques for enhancement of human interaction with advanced information technology; emphasis on cognitive task analysis techniques for innovative design, understanding of how technology affects safety, performance, user acceptance. Requirements: graduate standing.

056:242 Human/Computer Interaction 3 s.h.
Development of projects using human factors principles in the design of computer interfaces.

056:244 Airborne Design of Experiments 3 s.h.
Issues in design of airborne human factors research, and techniques applicable to ground transportation research; statistical, human factors, flight mechanics, and organizational principles in flight test engineering; basic understanding of systematic approach to human factors flight testing, development of test points and test apparatus, flight envelope, proper briefing techniques, mission execution, and after-action review; securing, synchronizing, and analyzing data.

056:245 Human Factors in Aviation 3 s.h.
Measuring, modeling, and optimizing human visual performance; display design for optimal legibility, research in visibility, legibility, conspicuity, and camouflage; visibility model development. Requirements: graduate standing.

056:246 The Design of Virtual Environments 3 s.h.
Development of techniques for designing and creating three-dimensional representations of information for simulation, scientific visualization, and engineering; emphasis on human factors issues, software. Requirements: graduate standing.

Engineering Management

056:054 Engineering Economy 3 s.h.
Basic concepts of engineering economy: time value of money, cash flow equivalence, depreciation, tax considerations, continuous cash flows, cost accounting overview; main analysis techniques—present worth, uniform annual cost, rate of return, benefit/cost ratio, replacement and break-even analysis. Corequisites: 225:039.

056:056 Leadership in Engineering 1 s.h.
How to balance aspects of college life, explore a personal mission, and set priorities.
### 056:150 Information Systems Design
Structure and design of computer-based information systems; concepts of information systems, decision making; computer hardware, software, data structures; methods for determining system requirements; designing, implementing, evaluating, managing information systems; applied projects. Prerequisites: 059:006.

### Quality Control and Production Systems

#### 056:160 Operational Systems Design
Projects involving product and related operational system design in an industrial or service organization; associated entrepreneurial or intrapreneurial planning. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 056:054 and 056:134.

#### 056:161 Enhanced Design Experience
Real-world, in-depth design experience in student teams, working with engineers at major companies in the region; application of industrial engineering knowledge and skills to design products and related operational systems.

#### 056:162 Quality Control
Basic techniques of statistical quality control; application of control charts for process control variables; design of inspection plans and industrial experimentation; modern management aspects of quality assurance systems. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:030 and 22S:039. Same as 22S:133.

#### 056:164 Six Sigma Operations and Quality Control
Six Sigma techniques for the DMAIC cycle (Define, Measure, Analyze, Improve, Control); what is needed for data collection (process inputs and outputs, measurement tools), conduct analysis (hypothesis testing, process capability studies), and conduct process improvement studies (design of experiments, response surface methodology); overview of Six Sigma, process and project management skills.

#### 056:165 Advanced Six Sigma and Quality Improvement
Analytical techniques used for Six Sigma techniques DMAIC cycle; design and application of experiment techniques, including factorial designs, fractional factorial, Taguchi methods; semester-long project; understanding of statistical techniques required. Prerequisites: 22S:030 and 22S:039. Corequisites: 056:162.

#### 056:166 Stochastic Modeling
Fundamental probabilistic models and applications of industrial engineering; overview of probability and distributions, stochastic processes and Markov chains, queuing theory, inventory theory, decision theory under uncertainty, and elements of risk management. Prerequisites: 22S:039. Corequisites: 056:171.

#### 056:167 Reliability Theory and Applications
Fundamental topics in reliability engineering, including system reliability modeling, statistical inference of lifetime data, basic preventive maintenance models; statistics and random process models, and online monitoring and change detection techniques. Prerequisites: 22M:033 and 22S:039.

#### 056:168 Applied Linear Regression
Regression analysis with focus on applications; model formulation, checking, selection; interpretation and presentation of analysis results; simple and multiple linear regression; logistic regression; ANOVA; hands-on data analysis with computer software. Prerequisites: 22S:030 or 22S:039. Same as 22S:152.
056:178 Digital Systems Simulation
Simulation modeling and analysis; emphasis on construction of models, interpretation of modeling results; input and output analysis--hands-on usage of ARENA simulation software, manufacturing, health care, and service. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:039.

056:186 Health Informatics I

056:230 Innovation Science and Studies
Innovative typology and sources, classical innovation models, measuring innovation, innovation discovery from data, evolutionary computation in innovation, innovation life cycle.

056:236 Decision Making in Supply Chain Management Engineering
Control theory and Kalman filter approaches, supply chains and behavioral supply chains, organizational approaches, network approaches. Requirements: graduate standing.

056:270 Linear Programming
Mathematical programming models; linear and integer programming, transportation models, large-scale linear programming, network flow models, convex separable programming. Requirements: calculus and linear algebra. Same as 06K:286.

056:271 Nonlinear Optimization
Mathematical models, theory, algorithms for constrained and unconstrained optimization; nonlinear, geometric, quadratic, dynamic programming; optimality conditions; aspects of duality theory. Prerequisites: 056:240.

056:274 Stochastic Optimization
General tools and approaches used in decision making under uncertainties; modeling of uncertainties and risk, changes that uncertainties bring to the decision process, difficulties of incorporating uncertainties into optimization models, common techniques for solving stochastic problems.

056:275 Statistical Pattern Recognition
Fundamental mathematical tools for multivariate statistical analysis and decision-making processes in pattern recognition. Requirements: graduate standing.

056:276 Game Theory
Problems, challenges, solution strategies, and other elements that arise among decisions makers who have aligned or opposing objectives; changes that collaboration and competition bring to decision making and problem solving; how ideas and concepts of game theory can be used to understand economic, industrial, social, and biological phenomena. Requirements: basic linear programming and probability.

056:277 Financial Engineering and Optimization
Quantitative methods of modeling various financial instruments (i.e., stocks, options, futures) and tools for measurement and control of risks inherent to financial markets; fundamentals of interest rates, options and futures contract valuation, including weather and energy derivatives, risk management, and portfolio optimization; emphasis on modeling and solution techniques based on optimization and simulation approaches traditional to industrial engineering and operations research. Recommendations: basic knowledge of probability and statistics, numerical methods, and optimization.

056:287 Health Informatics II
Selected health informatics initiatives, including computer-based patient records, physiologic monitoring, networking, imaging, virtual reality; participation in an interdisciplinary project team focused on an informatics innovation; application and research seminars. Same as 021:280, 051:189, 074:192, 096:289, 200:120.
Graduate Seminars, Advanced Topics, Research

056:191 Graduate Seminar: Industrial Engineering
1 s.h.
Recent advances and research in industrial engineering presented by guest lecturers, faculty, students. Requirements: graduate standing.

056:195 Contemporary Topics in Industrial Engineering
arr.
New topics or areas of study not offered in other industrial engineering courses; topics based on faculty/student interest.

056:198 Individual Investigations: Industrial Engineering
arr.
Individual projects for industrial engineering graduate students: laboratory study, engineering design, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research. Requirements: graduate standing.

056:199 Research: Industrial Engineering M.S. Thesis
arr.
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of an approved topic for partial fulfillment of requirements for M.S. with thesis in industrial engineering. Requirements: graduate standing.

056:295 Advanced Topics: Industrial Engineering
arr.
Discussion of current literature in industrial engineering.

056:298 Special Topics in Industrial Engineering
arr.

056:299 Research: Industrial Engineering Ph.D. Dissertation
arr.
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of an approved topic for partial fulfillment of requirements for Ph.D. in industrial engineering.

Mechanical Engineering

Special Topics

058:000 Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Mechanical Engineering
0 s.h.
Mechanical engineering students participating in the Cooperative Education Program register in this course during work assignment periods; registration provides a record of participation in the program on the student’s permanent record. Requirements: admission to the Cooperative Education Program.

058:002 Half-time Cooperative Education Training Assignment: Mechanical Engineering
0 s.h.
Registration for work assignment periods; for students participating in the Cooperative Education Program.

058:098 Individual Investigations: Mechanical Engineering
arr.
Individual projects for mechanical engineering undergraduate students; laboratory study; engineering design project; analysis, synthesis, simulation of an engineering system; computer software development, research.

General Topics

058:020 Mechanical Engineering Sophomore Seminar
0 s.h.
Introduction to the mechanical engineering profession and curriculum; ethics and professionalism in classroom and workplace; mentorship program and professional societies; visits to laboratories and local companies. Requirements: sophomore or transfer standing.

058:051 Engineering Instrumentation
2 s.h.
Basic elements of measuring circuits (bridges, voltage dividers, shunts, transformers); laboratory instrumentation (oscilloscopes, multimeters, power supplies, signal generators); amplifiers; frequency response principles; sensors; data acquisition, signal processing, filtering using Labview. Prerequisites: 029:082 and 059:008.
058:080 Experimental Engineering 4 s.h.

058:086 Mechanical Engineering Design Project 2-3 s.h.
Application of mechanical, thermal, fluid systems design; student or team design projects initiated at various levels in the design process and carried through to higher levels; emphasis on synthesis, written and oral communication. Corequisites: 058:048 or 058:055.

058:091 Professional Seminar: Mechanical Engineering 0 s.h.
Professional aspects of mechanical engineering: presentations, student/faculty interaction, professional society involvement, panel discussions, plant trip. Requirements: junior standing.

058:110 Computer-Aided Engineering 3 s.h.
Computational engineering modeling and simulation, geometric modeling, grid generation, finite-element and finite-volume methods, uncertainty analysis, optimization, engineering applications. Prerequisites: 057:019 and 058:052. Same as 053:115.

058:111 Mathematical Methods in Engineering 3 s.h.

058:115 Finite Element I 3 s.h.
One- and two-dimensional boundary value problems; heat flow, fluid flow, torsion of bars; trusses and frames; isoparametric mapping; higher order elements; elasticity problems; use of commercial software. Prerequisites: 057:019. Same as 053:133.

058:131 Manufacturing Systems 3 s.h.
Manufacturing and logistics systems, supply chain management, MRP/ERP systems, lean manufacturing, concurrent engineering, value stream mapping and six sigma. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 056:032 and 056:171. Same as 056:131.

058:186 Enhanced Design Experience 3 s.h.
Experience working in teams on industry-sponsored design and product development projects scheduled for production; emphasis on practical experience with the complete design process, from conceptualization through prototyping, evaluation, testing, and production; written and oral communication. Prerequisites: 058:086.

058:214 Analytical Methods in Mechanical Systems 3 s.h.
Vector and function spaces; functionals and operators in Hilbert spaces; calculus of variations and functional analysis with application to mechanics; Ritz and Galerkin methods. Prerequisites: 058:113. Same as 053:214.

Thermal Engineering and Fluids

058:040 Thermodynamics II 3 s.h.
Power and refrigeration cycles; mixtures of gases, psychometric mixtures; availability; thermodynamics of combustion and chemical equilibrium. Prerequisites: 059:007.
**058:045 Heat Transfer** 3 s.h.
Principles of heat transfer by conduction, convection, radiation; analytical and numerical methods of solution; applications to engineering problems. Prerequisites: 22M:037 and 057:020. Corequisites: 057:017.

**058:048 Energy Systems Design** 4 s.h.
Principles and design of energy conversion systems, including solar, wind, and geothermal power systems; design of thermal-fluid system components, modeling and simulation of systems, optimization techniques; design projects. Prerequisites: 058:040 and 058:045.

**058:125 Biomimetic Fluid Dynamics** 3 s.h.
Study and development of engineered systems that mimic the structure and function of biological systems; overview of the fluid dynamic principles that govern locomotion by swimming or flapping flight; equations of motion, fundamentals of aerodynamics; analytical models of force generation for swimming and flight; parameters governing effective locomotion; experimental and numerical studies to understand the present state of the art, challenges, and important questions. Prerequisites: 057:020.

**058:140 Intermediate Thermodynamics** 3 s.h.
Fundamental principles of thermodynamics as applied to phase equilibrium; properties of fluids, first and second law, variable composition systems, behavior of real fluids, mathematical techniques for solution thermodynamics. Requirements: 052:103 or 058:040 or graduate standing. Same as 052:117.

**058:143 Computational Fluid and Thermal Engineering** 3 s.h.
Governing equations of fluid flow and heat transfer; basic numerical techniques for solution of the governing equations; estimation of accuracy and stability of the approximations; boundary conditions; grid generation; applications to flows and heat transfer in engineering systems; familiarity with software for analysis and design of thermo-fluids systems. Prerequisites: 058:045.

**058:145 Intermediate Heat Transfer** 3 s.h.
Steady and unsteady conduction; forced and natural convection; surface and gaseous radiation; condensation and evaporation; analytical and numerical methods and applications. Prerequisites: 058:045.

**058:146 Modeling of Materials Processing** 3 s.h.
Manufacturing processes for metals, polymers, semiconductors; processing by casting, solidification, crystal growth, polymer molding and extrusion, welding, heat treating, application of optical (laser) and electromagnetic energy; processes that use momentum, heat, mass transfer principles; measurement and instrumentation for materials processing; current topics in materials processing. Prerequisites: 058:045.

**058:147 Fuel Cells** 3 s.h.
Introduction to fuel cell designs and performance evaluation; thermodynamics, transport phenomena, and reaction fundamentals essential to understanding of the processes and phenomena that pose limits on fuel cell performance. Prerequisites: 058:040 and 058:045.

**058:148 Combustion Engineering** 3 s.h.
Chemical kinetics, thermodynamic equilibrium, transport equations; thermodynamics of fluid flows; laminar flames; basic gas turbine cycles; propulsion systems--open gas turbine cycles, turboprop, turbofan, turbojet, ramjet; supersonic inlets; nozzle flows; contemporary propulsion concepts. Requirements: 058:040 or graduate standing.

**058:149 Propulsion Engineering** 3 s.h.
Opportunity to develop basic understanding and knowledge of rocket and airbreathing propulsion systems, relevant terminology and analysis techniques, parameteric cycle analysis for ideal engines, off-design analysis methods, problem-solving methodology. Requirements: 058:040 or graduate standing.
058:160 Intermediate Mechanics of Fluids
3 s.h.
Basic concepts and definitions; pressure distribution in a fluid; governing equations and boundary conditions; integral and differential analysis; dimensional analysis and similarity; experimental analysis; laminar and turbulent internal and external flows; potential flows; engineering applications. Prerequisites: 057:020 and 058:040. Same as 053:169.

058:162 Experimental Methods in Fluid Mechanics and Heat Transfer
3 s.h.
Review of theory; importance of experiments; modeling and scaling laws; experimental environment and facilities; measurements at full scale and on scaled models; use of wind and water tunnels, towing tanks, and hydraulic flumes; instruments for measuring pressure, temperature, velocity, turbulence; error analysis; data acquisition and processing; laboratory demonstrations, hands-on experiments; project. Prerequisites: 058:080. Same as 053:172.

058:163 Environmental Fluid Dynamics
3 s.h.

058:164 Fundamentals of Wind Turbines
arr.
Application of fundamental principles of thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, and mechanical systems to wind turbine engineering; fundamentals of horizontal-axis wind turbines, wind energy conversion to useful work; wind turbine aerodynamics, performance, design of components; overview of wind resource and historical development of wind turbines; introduction to wind turbine installation and wind farm operation. Prerequisites: 058:040.

058:167 Composite Materials
3 s.h.
Mechanical behavior of composite materials and their engineering applications; composite constituents (fibers, particles, matrices) and their properties and behavior; macromechanical behavior of composite laminae; micromechanical predictions of composite overall properties; classical lamination theory; composite beams and plates. Prerequisites: 22M:025 and 057:019.

058:180 Measurements in Fluid Mechanics: Fundamental and Advanced Topics
3 s.h.
General concepts in fluid mechanics measurement; classical methods for flow rate, pressure, velocity, temperature, concentration, and wall shear stress; state-of-the-art methods for flow visualization and full-field quantitative measurement; introduction to advanced optical measurement method, i.e., particle image velocimetry (PIV), and related image processing techniques; hands-on training with a class project assignment on writing a computer program to evaluate experimental image recordings. Prerequisites: 057:020. Requirements: primary knowledge of fluid mechanics, thermodynamics, and heat transfer; basic skill in computer language.

058:245 Diffusive Transport
3 s.h.
Diffusive transport of heat, mass, and momentum; phenomenological laws and analogies; analytical and numerical solution techniques; inverse heat conduction; multiphase and multicomponent systems. Prerequisites: 058:145. Same as 052:272.

058:248 Combustion Theory
3 s.h.
Laminar flame theory; turbulent combustion; spray combustion; thermal ignition; pollutant formation, oxidation; combustion diagnostics. Prerequisites: 058:145 and 058:160. Requirements: graduate standing.

058:260 Viscous Flow
3 s.h.
058:262 Inviscid Flow 3 s.h.
Derivation of governing equations for fluid flow; general theorems for motion of inviscid, incompressible flows; solution techniques for two- and three-dimensional irrotational flows; forces and moments acting on immersed bodies; inviscid flow with vorticity; inviscid compressible flow; numerical methods for solution of inviscid flows. Requirements: (for 058:262) 058:160; (for 053:277) 053:169.

058:263 Compressible Flow arr.
Compressible flow behavior; 1-D unsteady flow and appropriate use of x-t diagrams; 2-D flows and use of the method of characteristics; Burgers’ Equation and its properties.

058:266 Interfacial Flows and Transport Processes 3 s.h.
Physics of fluid interfaces and numerical techniques to simulate interface dynamics; interfacial flow coupled with thermal-fluid transport, from molecular interactions to continuum approximations; development of computer code segments to track and represent interface-flow interactions. Prerequisites: 058:145 and 058:160.

058:267 Multiphase Flow and Transport 3 s.h.
Thermodynamic and mechanical aspects of interfacial phenomena and phase transitions; nucleation, phase-change, species transport, particulate flows, liquid-vapor systems, solidification, porous media. Prerequisites: 058:145 and 058:160.

058:268 Turbulent Flows 3 s.h.
Origin; need for modeling, averages, Reynolds equations, statistical description; experimental methods and analysis; turbulence modeling; free shear layers and boundary layers; complex shear flows; development of computational strategies; recent literature on theory and applications, chaos phenomena. Prerequisites: 058:160.

058:269 Computational Fluid Dynamics and Heat Transfer 3 s.h.
Development of numerical and algebraic approximations for elliptic, parabolic, hyperbolic partial differential equations; finite-volume, spectral, pseudo-spectral, Galerkin techniques; stability of numerical methods; CFL condition; stiff problems; adaptive grid generation and boundary-fitted coordinates; numerical solutions for one- and two-dimensional compressible and incompressible fluid flow and heat transfer problems. Prerequisites: 058:111 and 058:160. Requirements: graduate standing.

Thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, heat and mass transfer, related experimental and analytical techniques; selection of subject and content determined by instructor/student interest. Requirements: graduate standing.

Mechanical Systems

058:032 Design for Manufacturing 3 s.h.
Fundamentals of design, engineering graphics, and manufacturing processing; computer graphics using Pro/ENGINEER for CAD and CAM; typical industrial processes (machining, casting, welding, forming); prototype fabrication using additive manufacturing techniques; next generation manufacturing and design tools (BioCAD, biomanufacturing); engineering design, computer graphics, computer-aided design (CAD), engineering materials, traditional and nontraditional manufacturing techniques, numerically controlled machine tools, rapid prototyping, process planning, biomanufacturing, electronics manufacturing, MEMS, automation; laboratory exercises and projects. Corequisites: 057:015. Same as 051:062, 056:032.

058:052 Mechanical Systems 3 s.h.

058:055 Mechanical Systems Design 4 s.h.
Design considerations for mechanical engineering systems; strength, deformation, durability of mechanical elements; safe-life, fail-safe, damage-tolerant design; standards, products liability, ethics in design. Prerequisites: 058:052.
058:133 Control Theory
State space approach; controllability, observability, canonical forms; design of Luenberger observers; feedback control via pole placement; stability, minimal realization; advanced topics. Prerequisites: 055:060. Same as 055:160.

058:134 Computer-Based Control Systems
Discrete and digital control systems; application of computers in control; sampling theorem; discrete time system models; analysis and design of discrete time systems; control design by state variable and input/output methods; advanced topics in digital controls; lab. Prerequisites: 055:060. Same as 055:164.

058:136 Digital Human Modeling and Simulation
Fundamentals of using computational methods in modeling, simulating, and animating articulated kinematic chains such as robots and humans; underlying mathematics, introductory concepts in kinematics and dynamics, serial chain kinematics and multibody dynamics; methods from kinematics and dynamics, coupled with biomechanical concepts, provide an integrated approach to predicting and analyzing serial link motion (e.g., human and robotic manipulator motion). Prerequisites: 057:010. Same as 051:162.

058:150 Intermediate Mechanics of Deformable Bodies
Application of equilibrium analyses, strain-displacement relations, and constitutive relationships to practical structural systems and elementary plane elasticity problems. Prerequisites: 057:019. Same as 051:151, 053:140.

058:153 Fundamentals of Vibrations
Vibration of linear discrete and continuous mechanical and structural systems; harmonic, periodic, and arbitrary excitation; modal analysis; applications. Prerequisites: 057:019. Same as 053:132.

058:154 Intermediate Kinematics and Dynamics
Kinematic and dynamic analysis of unconstrained and constrained planar mechanical systems; computational kinematics, variational and Lagrangian dynamics, constrained dynamics. Prerequisites: 057:010. Corequisites: 058:052.

058:159 Fracture Mechanics
3-D stress states, definition and criteria for failure, nominal and local yield phenomena, linear elastic and elastic plastic fracture mechanics, plane stress and plane strain fracture toughness, J-Integral, crack opening displacement, environmental assisted cracking, fatigue crack growth, fail safe, and damage tolerant design. Prerequisites: 051:085 or 058:055 or 058:150. Same as 053:149.

058:179 Continuum Mechanics
Mechanics of continuous media; kinematics of deformation, concepts of stress and strain; conservation laws of mass, momentum and energy; constitutive theories; boundary and initial value problems. Prerequisites: 057:019 or 057:020. Same as 053:179.

058:215 Finite Element II
Computer implementation; plate and shell elements; mixed and hybrid formulations; nonlinear analysis; recent development; introduction to boundary element method. Prerequisites: 053:133. Same as 053:233.

058:250 Advanced Fracture Mechanics
Fracture of modern engineering materials; linear-elastic fracture; computational methods; functionally graded materials; elastic-plastic fracture; multiscale fracture and fatigue crack initiation. Prerequisites: 058:113, and 058:115 or 058:159. Same as 053:250.

058:251 Computational Inelasticity
Computational techniques and implementations for elastic, hyperelastic, elasto-plastic, visco-elastic, and viscoplastic material models; development of sound numerical integration algorithms from rate constitutive equations. Prerequisites: 053:241. Same as 053:243.
058:252 Advanced Continuum Mechanics 3 s.h.
Continuum mechanics of fluids and solids, balance laws, invariance restrictions, continuum thermodynamics, constraint theory, mixtures, materials with microstructure. Prerequisites: 058:262 or 058:279. Same as 053:247.

058:254 Energy Principles in Structural Mechanics 3 s.h.
Principles of virtual work; stationary and minimum potential energy; calculus of variations; Ritz method, Galerkin’s method; beams, plates; Hamilton’s principle; elastic stability; extremum principle of plasticity. Requirements: (for 058:254) 058:113 and 058:150; (for 053:244) 053:113 and 053:140. Same as 053:244.

058:255 Multiscale Modeling 3 s.h.
Computational modeling of engineering materials ranging from molecular to continuum scales, molecular dynamics and Monte Carlo methods, nanoscale continuum modeling, scale-coupling methods. Prerequisites: 058:115 or 058:143. Same as 053:249.

058:256 Computational Solid Mechanics 3 s.h.
Advanced computational methods for nonlinear and dynamic analysis of solids, structures; new space- and time-discretization methods for problems, including highly nonlinearities, large deformation, contact/impact conditions. Prerequisites: 058:113 and 058:115. Requirements: graduate standing.

058:257 Probabilistic Mechanics and Reliability 3 s.h.
Stochastic and reliability analysis of mechanical systems; computational methods for structural reliability; random eigenvalue problem; random field and stochastic finite element methods. Prerequisites: 058:113 and 058:115.

058:259 Mechanical Design in Structures 3 s.h.
Discrete and continuum variational equilibrium equations, discrete design sensitivity analysis for static responses and eigenvalues, interactive design workstation, continuum sizing design sensitivity analysis for static responses and eigenvalues, design sensitivity analysis of structural dynamics, differentiability theory, shape optimal design, shape design sensitivity analysis, design sensitivity of nonlinear structural systems. Prerequisites: 058:113, 058:115, and 058:150.

058:278 Nonlinear Elasticity 3 s.h.
Nonlinear elasticity theory; modern applications in biomechanics; vectors and tensors, constitutive theory of elastic material, some exact solutions of boundary value problems, inverse deformation relations, stability of elastic material, theories of tissue adaptive response. Prerequisites: 058:150. Requirements: elementary linear elasticity.

058:281 Computational Ship Hydrodynamics 3 s.h.
Introduction to computation of problems in three main areas of ship hydrodynamics—resistance and propulsion, seakeeping, and maneuvering); problems of simulating operating ships; modeling methods and numerical techniques used to approach these problems. Prerequisites: 058:143 and 058:160.

058:295 Advanced Topics in Mechanical Systems 3 s.h.
Advanced contemporary topics in mechanical systems engineering not covered in other courses and determined by student/faculty interest.

Graduate Seminars, Advanced Topics, Research

058:191 Graduate Seminar: Mechanical Engineering 0 s.h.
Presentation and discussion of recent advances and research in mechanical engineering by guest lecturers, faculty, students. Requirements: graduate standing.

058:195 Contemporary Topics in Mechanical Engineering arr.
New topics in fluid and thermal sciences and mechanical systems not covered in other courses; topic and coverage determined by student/faculty interest. Requirements: junior standing.
058:198 Individual Investigations: Mechanical Engineering
Individual project in mechanical engineering, for department graduate students; laboratory study, engineering design project, analysis and simulation of an engineering system, computer software development, research. Requirements: graduate standing.

058:199 Research: Mechanical Engineering M.S. Thesis
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of an approved topic for partial fulfillment of requirements for M.S. with thesis in mechanical engineering. Requirements: graduate standing.

058:299 Research: Mechanical Engineering Ph.D. Dissertation
Experimental and/or analytical investigation of an approved topic for partial fulfillment of requirements for Ph.D. in mechanical engineering.
Technological Entrepreneurship

Undergraduate nondegree program: Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship
Web site: http://www.engineering.uiowa.edu/about/tec/index.php

The College of Engineering partners with the Tippie College of Business to offer the Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship. The program is administered by the John Pappajohn Entrepreneurial Center in the business college.

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship

Certificate

The Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship requires a minimum of 18 s.h. of credit. Certificate students study how the entrepreneurial process relates to technology-based businesses. The program is intended for students who plan to start and operate their own businesses as well as for those who would like to develop an understanding of how to manage innovation in business environments.

Students who complete the certificate program are able to:

• understand sound business thinking;
• use team-building skills in small and large companies;
• understand the entrepreneurial approach to acquiring and managing resources;
• create a business plan;
• bridge engineering and business principles; and
• network with businesses and industries.

The certificate program is open to Bachelor of Science in Engineering students who have earned at least 45 s.h. of credit toward the B.S.E. and have a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 2.75. Students must declare their intention to pursue the certificate with the certificate program coordinator and must apply for admission using the application form available online or at the College of Engineering Office of the Dean.

Students must complete at least 12 s.h. of the 18 s.h. required for the certificate at The University of Iowa or in approved study abroad courses. They must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in work toward the certificate. Students must be granted the B.S.E. and complete all certificate requirements in order to receive the certificate.

Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

The Certificate in Technological Entrepreneurship requires the following course work.

Entrepreneurship Core

Both of these:

06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation 3 s.h.
06T:133 Entrepreneurial Finance 3 s.h.

Financial Foundation

One of these:

06A:001 Introduction to Financial Accounting 3 s.h.
06T:150 Managing the Growth Business 3 s.h.
056:054 Engineering Economy 3 s.h.

Engineering Program Course

One of these, depending on the student’s engineering major:

051:085 Biomedical Engineering Senior Design I (biomedical engineering majors) 4 s.h.
052:186 Chemical Engineering Process Design II (chemical engineering majors) 3 s.h.
053:084 Project Design and Management in Civil Engineering (civil engineering majors) 3 s.h.
055:089 Senior Electrical Engineering Design (electrical engineering majors) 3 s.h.
056:160 Operational Systems Design (industrial engineering majors) 3-4 s.h.
058:086 Mechanical Engineering Design Project (mechanical engineering majors) 2-3 s.h.

Entrepreneurship Electives

Students customize their programs with their choice of electives. They earn sufficient elective credit to reach the total of 18 s.h. required for the certificate.

06T:146 Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation 3 s.h.
06T:150 Managing the Growth Business 3 s.h.
06T:192 Entrepreneurship: Business Consulting 3 s.h.
051:086 Biomedical Engineering Senior Design II 4 s.h.

Other entrepreneurship courses (prefix 06T)
Graduate College

Dean
John C. Keller

Senior associate dean
Dale Eric Wurster

Associate deans
Daniel Berkowitz, Minnetta Gardinier

Assistant dean
Tarrell Awe Agahe Portman

Web site: http://www.grad.uiowa.edu

The University of Iowa has been a leading center of advanced study for more than a century. Presently, the Graduate College accounts for nearly one-fifth of the University’s total enrollment. This high ratio reflects the breadth of the University’s graduate programs and resources, the strength of a graduate faculty with a long tradition of personal and professional concern for students, and the opportunities afforded graduate students for involvement, recognition, and support.

The Graduate College is responsible for the review and approval of proposals for new graduate programs and for the periodic survey and evaluation of existing programs. Through its administration of scholarship, fellowship, and research assistantship funds, the college encourages research and strengthening of departments. In cooperation with the Office of the Vice President for Research, it offers assistance to individual faculty members in finding the resources necessary for research projects, and it works with the other colleges and departments of the University to formulate policies concerning selection, supervision, and support of graduate students.

The faculty of the Graduate College is made up of all University tenure-track faculty members at the ranks of assistant professor, associate professor, and professor. A 17-member Graduate Council, elected from and by the graduate faculty and the Graduate Student Senate, is the executive committee of the graduate faculty and is advisory to the dean of the Graduate College.

Degrees Offered

The Graduate College confers the Master of Arts (M.A.), Master of Science (M.S.), Master of Accountancy (M.Ac.), Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.), Master of Computer Science (M.C.S.), Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.), Master of Health Administration (M.H.A.), Master of Physical Therapy (M.P.T.), Master of Public Health (M.P.H.), Educational Specialist (Ed.S.), Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.), Master of Social Work (M.S.W.), Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), Doctor of Musical Arts (D.M.A.), Doctor of Nursing Practice (D.N.P.), Doctor of Physical Therapy (D.P.T.), and Doctor of Audiology (Au.D.) degrees.

The college currently confers degrees in the following major fields.

Accounting: M.Ac.**
African American World Studies: M.A.*
American Studies: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Anatomy and Cell Biology: M.S., Ph.D.
Anthropology: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences: Ph.D.
Art: M.A.*, M.F.A.
Art History: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Asian Civilizations: M.A.*
Astronomy: M.S.*
Biochemistry: M.S., Ph.D.
Biology: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Biomedical Engineering: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Biostatistics: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Book Arts: M.F.A.
Business Administration: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Chemical and Biochemical Engineering: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Chemistry: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Civil and Environmental Engineering: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Classics: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Clinical Investigation: M.S.*
Communication Studies: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Community and Behavioral Health: M.S., Ph.D.
Comparative Literature: M.A.***, Ph.D.
Comparative Literature—Translation: M.F.A.
Computer Science: M.S.*, M.C.S.**, Ph.D.
Dance: M.F.A.
Dental Public Health: M.S.
Economics: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Educational Policy and Leadership Studies: M.A.*, Ed.S.**, Ph.D.
Electrical and Computer Engineering: M.S.*, Ph.D.
English: M.A.*, M.F.A., Ph.D.
Epidemiology: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Exercise Science: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Film and Video Production: M.A.*, M.F.A.
Film Studies: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Free Radical and Radiation Biology: M.S.*, Ph.D.
French: M.A.*, Ph.D.
French and Francophone World Studies: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Genetics: Ph.D.
Geography: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Geoscience: M.S.*, Ph.D.
German: M.A.*, Ph.D.***
Greek: M.A.*
Health and Sport Studies: M.A.*, Ph.D.***
Health Management and Policy: M.H.A.**, Ph.D.
Health Services and Policy: Ph.D.
History: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Human Toxicology: M.S., Ph.D.
Immunology: Ph.D.
Industrial Engineering: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Informatics: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Integrative Physiology: Ph.D.
International Studies, M.A.*
Journalism: M.A.*
Latin: M.A.*
Leisure Studies: M.A.*
Library and Information Science: M.A.*
Linguistics: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Mass Communications: Ph.D.
Mathematics: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Mechanical Engineering: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Microbiology: M.S., Ph.D.
Molecular and Cellular Biology: Ph.D.
Molecular Biology: Ph.D.
Molecular Physiology and Biophysics: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Music: M.A.*, M.F.A., D.M.A., Ph.D.
Neuroscience: Ph.D.
Nursing: M.S.N.*, D.N.P., Ph.D.
Occupational and Environmental Health: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Operative Dentistry: M.S.
Oral Science: M.S., Ph.D.
Orthodontics: M.S.
Pathology: M.S.
Pharmacology: M.S., Ph.D.
Pharmacy: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Philosophy: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Physical Rehabilitation Science: Ph.D.
Physical Therapy: M.A.*, D.P.T.
Physics: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Physiology and Biophysics: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Political Science: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Psychological and Quantitative Foundations: M.A., Ed.S.*, Ph.D.
Psychology: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Public Health: M.P.H.*
Rehabilitation and Counselor Education: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Religious Studies: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Science Education: M.S.*, M.A.T.*, Ph.D.
Second Language Acquisition: Ph.D.
Social Work: M.S.W.*, Ph.D.
Sociology: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Spanish: M.A.*, Ph.D.
Speech and Hearing Science: Ph.D.
Speech Pathology and Audiology: M.A.*, Au.D.
Statistical Genetics: Ph.D.,***
Statistics: M.S.*, Ph.D.
Stomatology: M.S.,***
Teaching and Learning: M.A.*, M.A.T.*, Ph.D.
Theatre Arts: M.F.A.
Translational Biomedicine: M.S., Ph.D.
Urban and Regional Planning: M.A.*, M.S.*

Women’s Studies: Ph.D.,***

*Degree offered with or without thesis
**Nonthesis degree
***Student entry suspended

Interdisciplinary Degree Programs

The Graduate College participates in a number of University of Iowa interdisciplinary degree programs. Detailed information about the following master’s and doctoral degree programs is provided later in this section of the Catalog: Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences (p. 1142), Genetics (p. 1155), Human Toxicology (p. 1158), Immunology (p. 1161), Informatics (p. 1163), International Studies (p. 1166), Molecular and Cellular Biology (p. 1180), Neuroscience (p. 1183), Second Language Acquisition (p. 1191), and Translational Biomedicine (p. 1200).

In addition to the degree programs listed above, the graduate faculty has authorized the awarding of interdisciplinary master’s and doctoral degrees. Students seeking approval for interdisciplinary master’s and doctoral programs must previously have been admitted to and enrolled in a departmental program in the Graduate College. See sections X.A. and XII.D. in the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College on the college’s web site or in this section of the Catalog.

Joint Degree Programs

Joint Programs Offered Through the Graduate College

Various joint programs have been developed whereby students work simultaneously toward two degrees. Consult the appropriate Catalog sections for more information. Established joint programs include business administration/library and information science; health management and policy/business administration; health management and policy/urban and regional planning; occupational and environmental health/urban and regional planning; public health/law; public health/medicine; public health/pharmacy; public health/veterinary medicine; and social work/urban and regional planning.

Joint Law and Graduate Degrees

Joint programs under which students can pursue degrees simultaneously in the College of Law and the Graduate College have been developed with the law college and a number of departments
Joint Au.D./Ph.D. in Speech and Hearing Science

The Graduate College, through the Department of Communication Sciences and Disorders, offers the joint Au.D./Ph.D. program. The program requires 137 s.h., allowing students to count 30 s.h. toward both degrees (the Au.D. requires 95 s.h., and the Ph.D. requires 72 s.h.). The program is a natural choice for students who are interested in practicing audiology but who also wish to pursue academic, tenure-track faculty positions in university settings. See Communication Sciences and Disorders (p. 214) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog.

Joint B.S.E./M.S. in Biomedical Engineering

The Graduate College and the College of Engineering offer a joint B.S.E./M.S. program in biomedical engineering. The program allows students to take a limited number of courses that count toward both the B.S.E. and M.S. degree requirements, to attend and participate in the departmental graduate seminar, and to work on a master's thesis or research project before they have been awarded a baccalaureate degree. See Biomedical Engineering (p. 1033) in the Catalog.

Joint B.S.E./M.S. in Chemical and Biochemical Engineering

The Graduate College and the College of Engineering offer a joint B.S.E./M.S. program in chemical and biochemical engineering. The program allows students to count 12 s.h. of course work, typically advanced chemistry sequences and electives, toward both the B.S.E. and M.S. requirements. See Chemical and Biochemical Engineering (p. 1047) in the Catalog.

Joint B.S.E. in Chemical Engineering/M.S. in Civil and Environmental Engineering

The Graduate College and the College of Engineering offer a joint B.S.E./M.S. program in chemical engineering and civil and environmental engineering. The program allows students to count 12 s.h. of course work toward requirements of both the B.S.E. in chemical engineering and the M.S. in civil and environmental engineering. See Chemical and Biochemical Engineering (p. 1047) and Civil and Environmental Engineering (p. 1061) in the Catalog.

Joint B.S.E./M.S. in Civil and Environmental Engineering

The Graduate College and the College of Engineering offer a joint B.S.E./M.S. program in civil and environmental engineering. The program allows students to take a limited number of courses that count toward both the B.S.E. and M.S. degree requirements, to attend and participate in the departmental graduate seminar, and to work on a master's thesis or research project before they have been awarded a baccalaureate degree. See Civil and Environmental Engineering (p. 1061) in the Catalog.

Joint B.A./M.C.S. or B.S./M.C.S. in Computer Science

The Graduate College and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offer a joint B.A./M.C.S. or B.S./M.C.S. program in computer science. The program allows students to count 12 s.h. of course work, typically advanced technical courses and electives, toward both the bachelor's and the M.C.S. degree requirements. See Computer Science (p. 249) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog.

Joint B.S.E./M.S. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

The Graduate College and the College of Engineering offer a joint B.S.E./M.S. program in electrical and computer engineering. The program allows students to begin earning graduate credit while working toward the bachelor’s degree (9 s.h. may be counted toward both the B.S.E. and M.S. requirements, and an additional 3 s.h. may be counted only toward the M.S. degree). They also may engage in thesis-level research. See Electrical and Computer Engineering (p. 1077) in the Catalog.

Joint B.A./M.A. in German

The Graduate College and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offer a joint B.A./M.A. program in German. The program permits students to take 12 s.h. of course work that fulfills both B.A. and M.A. degree requirements and provides an opportunity for early entrance to advanced courses in German.

Joint B.A./M.A.T. in Science Education

The Graduate College, the College of Education and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences offer a joint B.A./M.A.T. program for students pursuing a B.A. with a major in biology, chemistry, or physics who wish to earn an M.A.T. in Science Education. The five-year program allows students to apply 18 s.h. of credit toward both the B.A. and the M.A.T. See Biology (p. 156), Chemistry (p. 172), or
Physics and Astronomy (p. 622) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) or Teaching and Learning (p. 967) (College of Education) in the Catalog.

**Joint B.S.E./M.S. in Industrial Engineering**

The Graduate College and the College of Engineering offer a joint B.S.E./M.S. program in industrial engineering. The program allows students to begin earning graduate credit (6 s.h. may be applied toward both the B.S.E. and M.S. degree requirements), to attend one of the department’s graduate seminars, and to work on master’s thesis research before they have been awarded a baccalaureate degree. See Mechanical and Industrial Engineering (p. 1090) in the Catalog.

**Joint B.A./M.A. in Linguistics**

A joint B.A./M.A. program in linguistics with a specialization in Teaching English as a Second Language (TESL) is offered by the Graduate College and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The program permits students to take a limited number of courses that fulfill both B.A. and M.A. degree requirements and provides for early entrance to advanced courses in linguistics. Joint B.A./M.A. students also may gain experience teaching ESL at the college level early in their graduate careers. See Linguistics (p. 542) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog.

**Joint B.S.E./M.S. Mechanical Engineering**

The Graduate College and the College of Engineering offer a joint B.S.E./M.S. program in mechanical engineering. The program allows students to begin earning graduate credit (6 s.h. may be applied toward both the B.S.E. and M.S. degree requirements), to attend a graduate seminar, and to participate in master’s research before they have been awarded a baccalaureate degree. See Mechanical and Industrial Engineering (p. 1090) in the Catalog.

**Joint M.A./Certificate in Library and Information Science and Book Studies**

The joint M.A. in library and information science and Certificate in Book Studies/Book Arts and Technologies prepares students for careers in special collections librarianship. The 51 s.h. program trains individuals to manage varied types of special collections, such as rare books, manuscripts, archives, graphics, music, and ephemera. Successful completion of the program is noted on the student’s transcript. See Center for the Book (p. 1149) and Library and Information Science (p. 1170) (both Graduate College) in the Catalog.

**Joint M.D./Ph.D. in the Medical Scientist Training Program**

The Medical Scientist Training Program (MSTP) is an interdisciplinary M.D./Ph.D. program offered jointly by the Carver College of Medicine and the Graduate College. See Medical Scientist Training (p. 1323) Program (Carver College of Medicine) in the Catalog.

**Certificate Programs**

Several Graduate College programs offer certificates. For detailed information about each one, see Center for the Book (p. 1149), Informatics (p. 1163), Rhetorics of Inquiry (p. 1187), and Transportation Studies (p. 1203).

The Graduate College also participates with other University of Iowa colleges in offering the following graduate certificates.

**Advanced Practice Nursing**

The Certificate in Advanced Practice Nursing is a post-master’s degree program that allows for advanced clinical training in four specialty tracks: pediatric nurse practitioner, adult/gerontology nurse practitioner, family nurse practitioner, and psychiatric/mental health nursing. Certificate requirements include advanced clinical core courses and a sequence of specialty courses. Successful completion of the specialty sequence qualifies a student to sit for certification as a nurse practitioner and/or a clinical nurse specialist. Completion of the certificate program is noted on the student’s transcript. See College of Nursing (p. 1396) in the Catalog.

**Aging Studies**

The Aging Studies Program is a multidisciplinary certificate program administered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences in cooperation with other University of Iowa colleges. The 21 s.h. program is designed to complement graduate degree programs or to serve as a stand-alone nondegree program for students with academic, professional, research, or service career interests in aging. Completion of the Certificate in Aging Studies is noted on the student’s transcript. See Aging Studies (p. 38) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog.

**Agricultural Safety and Health**

The Certificate in Agricultural Safety and Health is a postbaccalaureate program for practicing health care professionals serving rural areas,
and health professions students who intend to practice in rural areas. The 12 s.h. program is designed to help rural health professionals address safety and health issues in farm settings. Successful completion of the program is noted on the student’s transcript. See Agricultural Safety and Health (p. 1449) (College of Public Health) in the Catalog.

American Indian and Native Studies

The American Indian and Native Studies Program (AINSP) offers an interdisciplinary certificate program focusing on the histories, cultures, languages, arts, religious traditions, political and social organizations, economies, geographies, literatures, and contemporary legal and political concerns of Native Americans of the United States as well as other indigenous peoples of the Western Hemisphere. Successful completion of the Certificate in American Indian and Native Studies is noted on the student’s transcript. See American Indian and Native Studies (p. 42) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog.

Biostatistics

The Certificate in Biostatistics is open to students in University of Iowa graduate degree programs outside biostatistics and to individuals admitted to the Graduate College as nondegree students. The certificate program enables students to add a formal biostatistics emphasis to their degree programs. The 15 s.h. program consists of two core courses and three elective courses. Students who complete the certificate in conjunction with a graduate degree may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of certificate credit toward their degree. See Biostatistics (p. 1450) (College of Public Health) in the Catalog.

Clinical Investigation

The Certificate in Clinical Investigation is designed for clinicians who seek advanced training in clinical methodology and applied patient-oriented research skills. Certificate requirements include didactic course work, clinical research preceptorships, and clinical research seminar participation. Students in the certificate program must be practicing academic clinicians who have completed doctoral training. Successful completion of the program is noted on the student’s transcript. See Epidemiology (p. 1466) (College of Public Health) in the Catalog.

College Teaching

The Certificate in College Teaching provides overarching administration and structure that complements discipline-oriented graduate teaching preparation programs. The 12 s.h. program has three parts: course work, teaching experience, and preparation of a teaching portfolio. The program is open only to graduate students enrolled in graduate degree programs. Successful completion of the program is noted on the student’s transcript. Application is made through the College of Education. See Graduate Certificate in College Teaching on the College of Education web site.

Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology

The Certificate in Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology is a post-baccalaureate program designed to meet the training needs in emerging infectious disease of international public health professionals as well as graduate students at The University of Iowa. The 12 s.h. program requires one short term, intensive on-campus session, coupled with year-round, web-based, distance-learning course work. Applicants to the program must have earned a bachelor’s degree. Successful completion of the program is noted on the student’s transcript. See Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology (p. 1465) (College of Public Health) in the Catalog.

Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies

The Certificate in Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies is open only to students enrolled in graduate degree programs. The 16 s.h. program consists of six courses. It begins with foundation and theory core courses and ends with a capstone conference. See Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies (p. 369) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog.

Global Health Studies

The interdisciplinary Global Health Studies Program emphasizes international health problems and solutions in the developing and developed worlds, including the United States. Requirements for the Certificate in Global Health Studies include core courses, electives, foreign study and/or internship, a research project, and foreign language skills. Students do not need special health science courses to participate. Completion of the certificate program is noted on the student’s transcript. Both the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and the Graduate College award a Certificate in Global Health Studies. See Global Health Studies (p. 433) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog.

Multicultural Education and Culturally Competent Practice

The Certificate in Multicultural Education and Culturally Competent Practice is open to graduate students enrolled in graduate degree programs
and to postbaccalaureate nondegree graduate students. The curriculum consists of five courses (15 s.h.), begins with an introductory course, and ends with a capstone course. The College of Education and the School of Social Work collaborate to offer the certificate.

**Nursing Informatics**

The Certificate in Nursing Informatics focuses on data, information, and knowledge of management in nursing. It familiarizes students with the development, support, and evaluation of applications, tools, processes, and structures that help nurses manage data in direct patient care and administrative and management support systems. The program is open to students enrolled in graduate degree programs and to post-master's degree and postdoctoral students. Completion of the certificate program is noted on the student's transcript. See College of Nursing (p. 1396) in the Catalog.

**Nursing Service Administration**

The Certificate in Nursing Service Administration is designed to upgrade the skills and expertise of nurses practicing in management and nursing administration. Certificate requirements include advanced nurse manager core courses and related support courses. The program is open to students enrolled in graduate degree programs and to postbaccalaureate and post-master's degree students. Completion of the certificate program is noted on the student's transcript. See College of Nursing (p. 1396) in the Catalog.

**Sacred Music**

The Certificate in Sacred Music is an interdisciplinary program with course offerings in sacred music, choral conducting/literature, keyboard, voice, religion, and art and art history. The certificate requires 25 s.h. It is open to students enrolled in a graduate degree program and to nondegree students who have been admitted to the Graduate College and who have consent of the certificate's faculty advisor. Successful completion of the certificate program is noted on the student's transcript. See Music (p. 582) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog.

**Affiliated Programs**

**Office of Graduate Ethnic Inclusion**

The Office of Graduate Ethnic Inclusion (OGEI) is dedicated to providing academic assistance to graduate students from underrepresented populations across graduate programs; to helping build a sustainable practice of inclusion that nourishes and attracts underrepresented graduate students campus wide; and to helping build community through individual and group activities focused on successful academic progress.

OGEI's specific goals are to increase numbers of underrepresented ethnic minorities in graduate programs; increase the number of doctoral students among U.S. ethnic minorities in graduate programs at Iowa; create a department-centered effort of graduate ethnic inclusion; offer support to University of Iowa departments and programs that are interested in building, extending, or sustaining their practices of ethnic inclusion; support faculty-based efforts for recruiting top graduate scholars who are underrepresented ethnic minorities; provide mentoring and support for students throughout their degree programs; and provide information on grant opportunities for departments and programs that are pursuing graduate ethnic inclusion.

**Women in Science and Engineering**

Women in Science and Engineering (WISE) is dedicated to expanding and improving educational and professional opportunities for women in STEM disciplines (science, technology, engineering, and mathematics). The program aims to provide academic support, promote professional development, facilitate research opportunities, engage in community outreach, and encourage global cooperation.

WISE provides academic support by promoting activities that motivate and encourage undergraduate and graduate students to complete degrees and pursue careers in scientific and technical fields. It supports the recruitment and retention of women students, staff, and faculty and the full participation of women and precollege girls in gender-equitable educational programs that focus on science and engineering. The program facilitates professional development by promoting activities that empower women scientists, engineers, mathematicians, and health professionals to achieve success and assume leadership positions in their careers.

WISE encourages global cooperation by supporting activities that prepare women to enter the international STEM workforce, that support academic partnerships with foreign institutions, and that encourage scholarship and professional development of foreign women in STEM disciplines on the University of Iowa campus.

For more information on WISE goals and activities including the WISE learning community, WISE
ambassadors, the Eunice Beam WISE travel grants, professional development workshops, and the WISE library and newsletter, visit the Women in Science and Engineering web site.

Research Resources

Many of the University’s diverse research activities are centrally administered by the Office of the Vice President for Research, which has a cooperative relationship with the Graduate College.

Financial Support

Approximately half of the University’s graduate students receive some form of University-administered financial assistance. For eligibility requirements and application procedures, see "Section VII. Graduate Appointments" in the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College. The following are the primary sources of assistance.

Teaching and Research Assistantships

Teaching and research assistantships are available in most departments. Assistantship stipends typically range between $16,908 for a half-time academic-year appointment and $20,664 for a half-time fiscal-year appointment; assistants also are eligible for tuition scholarships. Assistants (one-quarter-time or more) are classified as residents for fee purposes.

Iowa Arts Fellowships

Iowa Arts Fellowships are for first-year University of Iowa graduate students entering M.F.A. programs. Typical stipends are $18,500 for the academic year, with all tuition paid, for as many as two years (the second year being contingent on demonstrated exceptional progress toward completion of the M.F.A.). There are no departmental service obligations.

Iowa Performance Fellowships

Iowa Performance Fellowships are for first-year D.M.A. candidates in a performance area of music. Recipients are nominated by the School of Music. Awards include academic-year fellowships ($17,000 year one, $8,454 years two and three), summer fellowships ($2,000 years one and two), and all tuition. The School of Music provides a one-quarter-time research assistantship in years two and three.

Dean’s Graduate Fellowships

Dean’s Graduate Fellowships are awarded to first-year graduate students from underrepresented ethnic minority groups. Doctoral students receive an annual stipend of $22,000 ($18,000 for the academic year and a $4,000 summer stipend) plus tuition for the first and last years; and a half-time research assistant or teaching assistant stipend, a $4,000 summer stipend, plus tuition for years two and three. Master’s degree students receive an academic stipend of $20,000 ($17,000 for the academic year and a $3,000 summer stipend), plus tuition for up to two years.

Presidential Graduate Fellowships

Presidential Graduate Fellowships provide five-year awards for doctoral students on a year-round basis. Fellows receive an annual stipend of $24,000 ($18,500 per academic year in addition to a $5,500 summer stipend), plus full tuition for years one and four; a research assistant or teaching assistant stipend during the academic year, plus $5,500 summer stipend and full tuition for years two and three. In their final year, awardees receive an academic year stipend of $20,000, a summer stipend of $5,500, plus all tuition paid. Recipients have no assignments and are free to pursue their own studies, research, and writing full-time for three of the five years and all five summers.

Graduate College Summer Fellowships

Graduate College Summer Fellowships are for advanced doctoral students who have academic-year appointments and have completed at least two years in a graduate program at The University of Iowa at the time of application for the award. Priority is given to postcomprehensive students. Awards provide a summer stipend of $3,000 plus tuition for up to 2 s.h. Awardees must enroll for the six-week or eight-week summer session; enrollment in the three-week summer session does not qualify.

T. Anne Cleary International Research Fellowships

The T. Anne Cleary International Research Fellowships are for doctoral students who have completed their comprehensive examinations. They are to be used for dissertation research outside the United States. The awards vary from $1,500 to $5,000 and are meant to supplement other research funds. Doctoral students in any discipline may apply.
Seashore and Ballard Dissertation Fellowships

Seashore and Ballard Dissertation Fellowships are for doctoral students in the humanities and social sciences who have completed all doctoral degree requirements except their dissertation. Recipients are nominated by their departments. Fellowships provide $18,000 for the academic year and a $4,000 summer stipend, plus tuition for up to 2 s.h., and a health insurance allowance.

Scholarships

Scholarships provide up to full tuition.

GRADUATE STUDENT TRAVEL AWARDS

Graduate student travel awards provide reimbursement for travel by students who present research and scholarship results to professional conferences. Awards are competitive across disciplines and vary from $200 to $400. Funds are administered by the Graduate Student Senate and the Graduate College.

Other Sources

For other sources of financial support, contact the Office of Student Financial Aid.

Many departments offer additional support through traineeships, part-time employment in research, or part-time teaching appointments. The Office of the Vice President for Research maintains a library of information on public and private agencies that provide funds for research and graduate study. Much material has been collected concerning awards for overseas study.

Graduate Student Senate

The Graduate Student Senate is the University graduate student body representative organization. Representatives are elected annually from each University department that has a graduate degree program. The senate’s primary purpose is to serve the interests of the graduate student body in matters affecting its welfare. The senate advises the dean of the Graduate College on matters pertaining to the college.

Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College

The following text is from the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College. The most up-to-date version of this manual is available online; see "For Students" on the Graduate College web site.

The Academic Program

Section I. Admission to the Graduate College

A. APPLICATION PROCEDURE

All students seeking to register for the first time in the Graduate College of The University of Iowa must secure formal admission from the director of Admissions. Applicants may obtain the proper forms from the Office of Admissions. Prospective students may also download the application or apply online from the admissions web site.

In addition to these forms, official transcripts, test scores, and other supporting material must be submitted by the designated deadline prior to the session in which admission is expected. Specific deadline dates will be established by the dean of the Graduate College and the director of Admissions and printed in the Catalog and elsewhere.

B. ADVANCED MEASUREMENT TESTS

Each graduate program will determine which, if any, advanced measurement test(s) will be required of the applicants to the program. Examples of such examinations include the General (Aptitude) Test of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), the GRE Subject (Advanced) Tests, and the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT). For those departments or programs that choose to require an examination, the examination must be required for all students; there cannot be exempt categories. Additionally, a final admission decision will not be made by the Office of Graduate Admissions until the student’s scores have been received. The judgment of acceptable levels of performance on these tests, and the weight of such scores in the overall decision-making process, is left to the department or program.

C. ENGLISH FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

Prior to consideration for admission, international student applicants whose native language is other than English must take and pass either the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) or the IELTS (International English Language Testing System), unless they have received a degree from an accredited college or university in the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada (except Quebec), Australia, or New Zealand. These examinations are given at various times of the year and in many centers throughout the world.
International students transferring from unfinished degree programs of other universities in the United States who have not taken either of these examinations, or who have received a score lower than the minimum established by the Graduate College dean, must take the TOEFL or IELTS examination and receive a passing score prior to consideration for admission.

Students who barely pass the established minimum on the TOEFL, as well as all IELTS submitters, will be required to sit for an English evaluation upon arrival in Iowa City. The Graduate College will require these students to take and pass recommended course work in English usage at The University of Iowa designed especially for international students.

D. EARLY ADMISSION

A student who is within 6 s.h. of having satisfied all the requirements for the bachelor’s degree at The University of Iowa or any other accredited college may be given provisional admission.

E. CANDIDACY

Admission to the Graduate College is not the equivalent of acceptance as a candidate for an advanced degree, which must be earned through work successfully completed at The University of Iowa. (See "Section X. Master’s Degrees" and "Section XII. Doctor’s Degrees.")

F. DECLARATION OF MAJOR AND DEGREE

Every applicant for admission must indicate on the application form the department or program of major interest and the degree, certificate, or professional objective he or she intends to pursue. The only exceptions to this regulation are the limited number of applicants registered as nondegree ("special") students. (See definition of nondegree status in next section.) Changes in the major or degree status may be made in the course of a student’s graduate study with the approval of the department to which the transfer is proposed. To initiate such action, the student must file a change of major or degree status in the Office of Admissions.

G. ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS AND STATUS

Graduates of any college or university accredited by regional accrediting associations may be admitted to the Graduate College if their academic records meet the required standards. Upon admission, all students fall into one of the following three categories:

1. Regular--For students who have met the minimum requirements for admission and who have been accepted by a department, or interdepartmental degree program, for work leading to a graduate degree or certificate or for professional improvement. The minimum g.p.a. for admission as a regular student to all graduate programs is 3.00.

Departments or programs may petition the Graduate College dean for admission of a student whose g.p.a. is lower than 3.00, if there is sufficient evidence of the student’s academic and/or professional achievement indicating his/her potential for success in a graduate program.

Departments, or committees in charge of interdepartmental degree programs, may, and often do, set higher minimum admission requirements than those set forth above for the Graduate College as a whole. Information concerning departmental or program requirements may be obtained directly from the executive of the department concerned.

2. Conditional--Students who are interested in working toward a graduate degree or certificate but who are required by a department to demonstrate their ability to do satisfactory graduate work before being admitted to regular status. To be admitted on a conditional basis, the student must be recommended by a department, which will assume responsibility for advising him or her. The student on conditional status must achieve regular status within two sessions of registration in the Graduate College by attaining a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and acceptance by the major department, or be dismissed.

3. Nondegree (Special)--Students with a valid bachelor’s degree and at least a 2.50 g.p.a. are eligible to register for a total of no more than two courses per semester. In addition, a nondegree student may not accumulate more than two courses within a given department/program under this classification. These students must be approved for admission by the Graduate College and the Office of Admissions. Nondegree graduate students are not eligible for a graduate degree.

H. ADMISSION OF FACULTY MEMBERS TO GRADUATE STUDY

Persons who hold faculty rank of assistant professor (including clinical assistant professor) or above at The University of Iowa may be admitted as nondegree students. (See "Section G" above.) A person holding faculty rank as specified above may petition the Graduate College dean for permission to enter a departmental program for work leading to an advanced degree, certificate, or professional improvement except in the department of his or her appointment or a closely related department. Such petitions must have prior approval of the department of appointment, dean of the college of appointment,
the department in which study is to be pursued, and the Graduate College.

I. READMISSION

If a student’s enrollment is interrupted for any reason so that she or he is not enrolled for three consecutive academic sessions (including the spring, summer, and fall sessions but excluding the winter session), the student must apply for readmission. The readmission application form must be used. The Graduate College will not require new letters of recommendation, a new Personal Statement section, a written explanation of the reasons for the absence, or a plan for degree completion. However, departments and programs may choose to require any or all of the foregoing.

Section II. Registration

A. STANDARD SCHEDULE

Students registered in the Graduate College may register for no more than 15 s.h. in all courses eligible for graduate credit (100-level or above). A maximum, graduate semester-hour registration will include all courses numbered 100 or above, whether they are offered as on-campus, extension, or workshop classes. In a schedule of mixed graduate and undergraduate courses, two hours of undergraduate credit may be substituted for 1 s.h. of graduate credit, with registration limited to a total of 18 s.h. This equivalency applies to the calculation of academic load only. Graduate credit is not given for courses numbered under 100. The maximum for the eight-week summer session is 8 s.h. Corresponding maximums for the three-week summer and winter sessions and the six-week summer session are 3 or 6 s.h., respectively.

The maximum semester-hour registration for work scheduled outside of the regular eight-week summer session will be arranged on a basis proportionate to that stated above with the approval of the Graduate College dean. In the regular semester, 9 s.h. constitutes full-time registration. (Fellows are required to carry at least 9 s.h. during a semester as a condition of their appointments.) One-quarter-time and one-third-time appointees are permitted to register for the maximum 15 s.h. per semester and 8 s.h. during the eight-week summer session.

C. CHANGES IN ANNOUNCED CREDIT

Graduate students may not register for more credit than that offered for any course, but may register for less credit, or no credit, by permission of the instructor. The number of courses a graduate student may take for limited or no credit is subject to the consent of the advisor and the approval of the dean of the Graduate College.

D. REDUCED SCHEDULES FOR TEACHING AND RESEARCH ASSISTANTS AND OTHER APPPOINTEES*

1. One-half-time appointees may register for not more than 12 s.h. during a semester or 6 s.h. during the eight-week summer session.

2. Five-eighths-time appointees may register for not more than 10 s.h. during a semester or 5 s.h. during the eight-week summer session.

3. Two-thirds- and three-quarter-time appointees may register for not more than 9 s.h. during a semester or 5 s.h. during the eight-week summer session.

*See Section VII.F. for information regarding graduate assistant overload appointments (those more than one-half-time/20 hours per week).

E. RETROACTIVE REGISTRATION

No form of retroactive registration is permitted.

F. REGISTRATION FOR PART OF A SESSION

A graduate student may register at any time during the semester or the eight-week summer session for not more than 1 s.h. of credit for each of the remaining weeks of classes (not including the examination period) in the term. The total registration may not exceed the 15 s.h. permitted for a semester and the 8 s.h. permitted for the eight-week summer session. Registration after the last day of the second week of a semester or the third day of the second week of a summer session is permitted only in courses involving special projects, readings, individual study, thesis, or research, with the signed approval of the instructor concerned and the Graduate College dean. Proportional credit limitations and deadlines for the three-week and six-week summer sessions will be established on a prorated basis.

G. EXTRAMURAL REGISTRATION

After admission to a departmental program in the Graduate College, registration for work done
off campus may be accepted for residence credit
under the following circumstances:

1. Traveling Scholar Program of the Committee on
Institutional Cooperation (see “Section III”).

2. Research at approved locations under the
direction of members of the graduate faculty of
The University of Iowa.

3. Fieldwork as part of a regularly scheduled
course or research program.

4. Courses taught off campus by members of the
graduate faculty (see “Section X.D” and “Section
XII.C” for minimum semester hours required on
campus for the master’s and doctor’s degrees).

5. Residence graduate credit from another Iowa
Regents’ university (see “Section V.B”).

6. As many as 9 s.h. of graduate work taken at the
Quad Cities Graduate Center from faculty other
than faculty of the Iowa Regents’ universities,
provided the work is acceptable to the student’s
major department for the specified degree.

Extramural registration does not count toward
residence credit in the following circumstance:

Course work transferred from another institution.

H. SYSTEM OF COURSE NUMBERS

Courses primarily for graduate students are
numbered 200 or above in each department.
Courses open to and carrying credit for both
graduate and undergraduate students are
numbered from 100 to 199. A student must be
enrolled in the Graduate College in order to earn
graduate credit for course work numbered 100
or above. Courses below 100 are not accepted
for graduate credit irrespective of a student’s
classification. Graduate credit may not be earned
for taking courses numbered below 100 by
registering in such courses as readings, special
projects, or independent study having course
numbers of 100 or above.

I. AUDITING OF COURSES

Upon approval of the instructor and the advisor,
graduate students may audit courses for zero
credit. Fee assessment for auditing courses is
based on the number of hours for which the
course is offered, with a minimum of 1 s.h.
Auditing is permitted only for a student who is
currently registered. See “Section VI.C” for the
marking system.

J. DROPPING OF COURSES

All graduate students who drop courses after
the deadline date established by the dean of the
Graduate College for each session and published
by the registrar shall receive the grade of F
unless the entire registration is withdrawn. This
regulation may be waived by the Graduate College
dean only on the recommendation of the Student
Health director or the Counseling Service. If a
student withdraws registration after the deadline
date, the student must obtain permission from
the dean of the Graduate College before being
permitted to reregister.

Section III. Traveling Scholar Program

A. PURPOSE

The program, under the auspices of the
Committee on Institutional Cooperation
representing 12 universities in the Midwest,
enables a doctoral student to take advantage of
special resources available on another campus but
not available on his or her own campus: special
course offerings, research opportunities, unique
laboratories, and library collections.

B. PROCEDURE

1. A CIC Traveling Scholar first must be
recommended by his or her own graduate advisor,
who will approach an appropriate faculty member
at the possible host institution in regard to a
visiting arrangement.

2. After agreement by the student’s advisor
and the faculty member at the host institution,
grants at both institutions will be fully
informed by the advisor and have the power to
approve or disapprove.

3. A CIC Traveling Scholar will be registered at the
home university, and fees will be collected and
kept by that institution.

4. Credit for the work taken will be recorded at the
home university.

5. Those desiring additional information should
inquire at the office of the Graduate College.

Section IV. Academic Standing,
Probation, and Dismissal

A. NONDOCTORAL STUDENTS

A nondoctoral departmental (master’s,
professional improvement, certificate) student,
except one on conditional status, shall be placed
on probation if, after completing 8 s.h. of graduate
work, the student’s cumulative grade-point
average on graduate work done at The University of Iowa falls below 2.75. If, after completing 8 more s.h. of graduate work at this University, the student’s cumulative grade-point average remains below 2.75, the student shall be denied permission to reregister within any departmental program; otherwise the student shall be restored to good standing.*

Nondoctoral, nondepartmental (nondegree, extension, workshop) students shall be evaluated for probation and dismissal purposes based on the same semester-hour sequence as stated above, at a minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.50.

*This requirement shall apply to students entering nondoctoral departmental programs beginning with the fall 2001 semester. A minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.50 is required of nondoctoral departmental students admitted prior to that session.

B. DOCTORAL STUDENTS

A doctoral student on regular status shall be placed on probation if, after completing 8 s.h. of graduate work, the student’s cumulative grade-point average on graduate work done at The University of Iowa falls below 3.00. If, after completing 8 more s.h. of graduate work at this University, the student’s cumulative grade-point average remains below the required level, the student shall be dropped from the program and denied permission to reregister unless the student applies and is accepted for a nondoctoral degree or certificate program. If, after completing the second 8 s.h., the cumulative grade-point average is at least 3.00, the student is returned to good standing.*

*This requirement shall apply to students entering doctoral programs beginning with the fall 1979 semester. A minimum cumulative grade-point average of 2.70 is required of students admitted to doctoral programs prior to that session.

C. RESTRICTION ON STUDENTS ON PROBATION

A student on probation shall not be permitted to take comprehensive or final examinations leading to any degree or certificate, nor may the student receive any graduate degree or certificate.

D. DEPARTMENTAL REGULATIONS AND DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION

In addition to the above University-wide requirements, departments may establish further requirements which then determine the individual student’s standing with regard to probation and dismissal. To this end, each department or program shall compile a written list of standards and procedures for work in that area. These documents shall be on file in each departmental office and the office of the Graduate College dean. Copies are to be available for students in the departmental office, and departments shall make all reasonable efforts to inform students. Subsequent changes in standards or procedures shall be communicated by the department to each student and the Graduate College dean. Whenever departments revise standards for a given program, the new regulations will not apply retroactively to the disadvantage of those already in the program. In addition to notifying students that they are subject to the rules of the Graduate College as set forth in the Manual of Rules and Regulations, any standards established by the department more stringent than the general Graduate College requirements shall be stated. Information shall be provided outlining required courses applicable to the various departmental programs of study, examination procedures and other formal evaluations, departmental policies with regard to awarding and renewing assistantships, time limits on programs of study, departmental registration policies, departmental grade-point requirements, requirements for changing from one degree program to another within the department—especially from the master’s to the doctor’s—departmental probation and dismissal policies and procedures (see “E” following), and other matters as are appropriate. The nature of the departmental advisory system shall be explained to incoming students.

E. ACADEMIC PROGRESS, DEPARTMENTAL PROBATION, AND DISMISSAL PROCEDURES

If a student is failing to meet departmental standards, the department shall warn the student of this fact in writing. The notification shall specify in what way(s) the student is failing to meet the standards. The student shall be provided a reasonable amount of time to meet the standards prior to departmental dismissal. If conditions such as conditional admission or probation are imposed, the department shall give, at the time of its imposition, written explanation of this status and its time limits.

A student who will not be permitted to reregister for failure to meet standards shall be notified of this fact in writing with reasons for the action provided. Such dismissal may follow failure to meet conditions of admission, conditions of probation, pre-announced departmental grade-point requirements or other standards, or failure of a regularly scheduled examination or formal evaluation. If a student judges the dismissal decision improper, the student has a right to review. Each department shall establish procedures for handling such reviews. The procedures are to be approved by the Graduate College dean and shall afford a fair
and expeditious review. A description of these procedures shall be included in the departmental regulations described above. (See “Section IV.D.”)

F. PLAGIARISM BY GRADUATE STUDENTS

The Online Oxford English Dictionary (http://dictionary.oed.com/cgi/entry/50180578) defines “plagiarize” as follows, “to take and use as one’s own (the thoughts, writings, or inventions of another person); to copy (literary work or ideas) improperly or without acknowledgement; (occas.) to pass off as one’s own the thoughts or work of (another).” In practice, the exact definition of “plagiarize” or “plagiarism” is dependent upon the unique attributes of the creative work of a particular discipline. Thus, it is understood that different academic disciplines and cultures may have different interpretations as to the actual actions which constitute plagiarism. With this in mind, the Graduate College will operate in the following manner when a program or department discovers an act or acts of plagiarism on the part of a graduate student.

1) If the faculty members of a program or department determine that the transgression is not major, or else feel that there is a misunderstanding of the acts which constitute plagiarism, the program or department may wish to work with the student so as to prevent future occurrences of plagiarism on the part of that student. Written notification of the offense and the remediation for the offense must be sent to the Graduate College for inclusion in the student’s file.

2) If the faculty members of a program or department discover an act (or acts) of plagiarism that is (are) sufficiently egregious that expulsion from the program is warranted, the student will be terminated from his or her graduate program for reasons of plagiarism. In this case, the student will be simultaneously terminated from the Graduate College of The University of Iowa. The program or department must notify the student of his or her termination in writing. All relevant facts, as well as the process for appealing the decision, must be contained in the termination letter. The Graduate College must receive a copy of the termination letter. If the graduate student resigns from the program to avoid being terminated for reasons of plagiarism, the student will be considered to have simultaneously resigned from the Graduate College.

The appeal process for students accused of academic misconduct is specified in The University of Iowa document, “Policies and Regulations Affecting Students, C. Academic Misconduct,” which states: “Questions of academic dishonesty arising within the colleges of Medicine, Law, Pharmacy, and Dentistry, and the Graduate College are treated on an individual basis.” “In the Graduate College, the questions [of academic dishonesty] are handled at the departmental level. If the departmental decision is appealed, the dean may appoint an appeals committee of faculty and students from a slate of nominees prepared by the Graduate Council and the Graduate Student Senate to recommend an appropriate course of action.”

The appeal process must be initiated by the student. If the student wishes to appeal the department’s or program’s action, that appeal must be lodged with the Senior Associate Dean for Academic Affairs of the Graduate College within 30 days of program or departmental dismissal.

G. GRADUATE COLLEGE REVIEW OF DEPARTMENTAL DISMISSAL

Questions involving judgment of performance will not be reviewed beyond the department level. If, however, the student feels there has been unfairness or some procedural irregularity concerning dismissal, the student may pursue a grievance according to the Academic Grievance Procedure (AGP) established by the Graduate College. The AGP is available in the Graduate College. The student should consult with the Graduate College prior to initiating an academic grievance.

Section V. Credits

A. TRANSFER OF GRADUATE CREDIT

Graduate work at other institutions will be entered on the student’s permanent record by the Office of Admissions and a report of this action will be sent to the student and to his or her major department.

Credit for these courses toward an advanced degree at Iowa must have the approval of the major department and the dean of the Graduate College. (See “Section X.E.” and “Section XII.E.”, Reduction of Old Credits.)

B. RESIDENCE TRANSFER CREDIT

After admission to a departmental program in the Graduate College, residence graduate credit from another Iowa Regents’ university may be counted as residence credit at this institution, provided such work is acceptable to the student’s major department on the basis of the department’s determination of its applicability toward the degree. (See “Sections X.D.” and “XII.C” for minimum semester hours required on campus for the master’s and doctor’s degrees, and “Sections X.E. and XII.E.”, Reduction of Old Credits.)

C. GRADUATE CREDIT FOR VETERANS

Credit may be granted for studies pursued in war and military situations under such regulations as may be formulated by the national educational
agencies and under such adaptation of standing rules as the Graduate Council may authorize from time to time to meet group or individual situations. The value of such credit in satisfying requirements for a degree will be determined by the major department with the approval of the dean.

D. WITHDRAWAL OF REGISTRATION AND PROPORTIONAL CREDIT FOR STUDENTS ENTERING MILITARY SERVICE

1. Students who leave within the first six weeks of the semester receive no credit.
2. Students who leave within the period of seven to nine weeks receive one-half credit.
3. Students who leave within the period of 10 to 12 weeks receive two-thirds credit.
4. Grade reports for the one-half and two-thirds credit periods: (a) Instructors report grades only as satisfactory or unsatisfactory. (b) Credit is to be assigned on the basis of total registration minus thesis and seminar. (c) Courses are to be counted toward specific degree requirements only after the student returns and then only with the department’s approval.
5. Students who complete the twelfth week receive full credit.
6. Grade reports for the full-credit period: (a) Grades are to be reported only at the end of the semester. (b) Credit is to be reported in specific courses.
7. In each instance, the instructor reports the student’s credit, grade, and date of withdrawal. No credit is granted unless the student’s work is satisfactory at the time of leaving.
8. The amount of credit in thesis and research registration is to be reported to the registrar by individual instructors on the above basis except that less or zero credit may be assigned.

Section VI. Marking System

A. MARKS CARRYING GRADUATE CREDIT


B. MARKS CARRYING NO GRADUATE CREDIT

These are D+, D, D-, F, I--incomplete, W--withdrawn without discredit, R--registered, and U--unsatisfactory.

C. AUDIT

R is assigned when a student registered for zero credit attends as an auditor throughout the course; if the student fails to meet the instructor’s requirements for class attendance, W is assigned.

D. INCOMPLETE

The grade of I is to be used only when a student’s work during a session cannot be completed because of illness, accident, or other circumstances beyond the student’s control. In registrations for thesis, research, or independent study, the satisfactory/unsatisfactory grades may be applied. (See next paragraph, “E”.) An incomplete will automatically be converted to an F at the end of the next full semester (summer and winter sessions excluded), even if the student does not enroll after the session the I was posted.

Courses may not be repeated to remove incompletes; removal of an I is accomplished only through completion of the specific work for which the mark is given.

E. THESIS, RESEARCH, READINGS, INDEPENDENT STUDY, AND SPECIAL PROJECTS

Grades of S and U may be used for registrations in thesis, research, readings, independent study, and special projects. S--satisfactory means that the student receives credit for the work; U--unsatisfactory means that he or she receives no credit. Neither S nor U is used in computing grade-point averages. At a later date, the instructor may change the S to a letter grade. In addition, departments may ask the Graduate College dean for permission to use grades of S and U as described above for courses which, because of their special or experimental nature, are judged to be more appropriate for such grading. The type of grading system to be used in the above cases should always be mutually understood by the instructor and student.

F. GRADES OF S AND U

S and U may be used for courses taken by a graduate student outside the major department or interdepartmental degree program provided that the instructor of the course and the student’s departmental advisor approve the registration. Arrangements for satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading in these courses are accomplished by filing a card with appropriate signatures in the Registrar’s Office at the time of registration, or no later than the last day of the second week of a semester or the third day of the second week of a summer session. No changes from letter grades to satisfactory/unsatisfactory grades or vice versa will be allowed after these dates.

It is not the policy of the Graduate College to abandon the traditional letter grades described in this section; however, in certain exceptional instances, departments having several areas of concentration involving widely differing types of effort may request the permission of the
Graduate Council to allow students majoring in one area to register in courses in another area within the same department or program on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. In these instances, satisfactory/unsatisfactory cards will be used as described in the preceding paragraph.

G. COMPUTED GRADE-POINT AVERAGE

This is based only upon graduate work graded A+=4.33, A=4.00, A-=3.67, B+=3.33, B=3.00, B-=2.67, C+=2.33, C=2.00, C-=1.67, D+=1.33, D=1.00, D-=0.67, and F=0. Although a grade of A+ has a value of 4.33 in computing a student’s g.p.a., the cumulative average is truncated so as not to exceed 4.00.

Section VII. Graduate Appointments

A. SCHOLARSHIPS

Scholarships are competitive and are awarded on merit.

1. Eligibility for graduate scholarships and fellowships will include but will not be exclusive to: (a) registration in the Graduate College; (b) cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00; (c) a satisfactory rate of progress in completing the program for the degree.

2. Preference will be given to candidates for the doctoral degree.

3. Recommendations for graduate scholarships may be made to the Graduate College by the appropriate department executive, director, or dean. A graduate scholarship may be awarded whether or not a student holds an assistantship. The amount of scholarship for the academic year may vary, but in no case exceed the comprehensive fee assessed. Scholarships will be credited to the student’s University account.

B. GRADUATE COLLEGE FELLOWSHIPS

Fellowships are awarded by the Graduate College upon recommendation by departments to students with outstanding academic records. Fellows must be registered as full-time students. The primary purpose of the awards is to permit an advanced student to complete his or her dissertation or creative project and take the degree. Other terms of the award will be established by the Graduate College dean in consultation with the Graduate Council.

C. FACULTY RESEARCH ASSISTANTSHIPS

Faculty research assistantships are awarded to qualified graduate students and serve two purposes: to provide research service to professorial members of the academic staff and to provide apprenticeship experience for graduate students who are in training in research. Not more than 20 hours of service per week are required of a half-time assistant. Other part-time service is scaled in proportion, and a limited academic schedule is permitted (see "Section II.D"). Appointments ordinarily are made for the nine-month academic year, but appointments may be made for other periods of time by special arrangement. Stipends vary with the qualifications of the appointee and the amount of service rendered.

D. GRADUATE TEACHING ASSISTANTSHIPS

These assistantships serve two purposes: assistance in the instructional program of the University and the preparation of future college teachers. In order to achieve both aims, scholastically superior graduate students who show exceptional promise as teachers are selected for graduate teaching assistantships. All appointments are made by the dean of the appropriate college on recommendation of the department.

E. ELIGIBILITY FOR SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS, AND RESEARCH ASSISTANTSHIPS

Scholars, fellows, and faculty research assistants on the Graduate College budget must be registered as regular students in good standing in order to hold such appointments. Appointments will be terminated when registration and/or student status is terminated. In no instance may a student be promised or tendered an appointment until after approval for admission to the Graduate College by the director of Admissions.

F. Graduate Assistant Overload Appointments.

Overload graduate assistantship appointments (those more than 20 hours/week) will be granted only when there is a clear case to be made beyond the student’s monetary gain or the benefit to the department.

Before making a graduate assistantship appointment that brings a student’s total appointment beyond 50%, the DEO or DGS of the program in which the student is enrolled (in consultation with the student’s advisor) must receive permission from the Associate Dean for Student and Administrative Affairs. All overload requests must address: (1) the potential academic benefit to the student from the additional appointment; (2) the student’s current progress towards degree completion; and (3) the effect of the additional appointment on the student’s future progress.

A total appointment of more than 62.5% should be seen as an exceptional situation and will
be granted to a maximum of 75% only for one semester during the entire time of a student's graduate studies.

Before submitting an overload appointment request, the DEO or DGS must confirm that course registration for the semester does not exceed limits specified in "Section II.D." of this manual for the specific level of appointment.

Upon approval, international students must contact OISS and gain permission for Curricular Practical Training (CPT).

This policy applies only to teaching assistantships and research assistantships during the regular academic year. The DEO or DGS should make their graduate students aware of this policy during the department/program’s fall orientation.

G. LOANS

Graduate students requiring financial assistance may apply for loans at the Office of Student Financial Aid.

H. OTHER FORMS OF SUPPORT

Many departments offer financial assistance in the form of traineeships, part-time employment on research programs, or part-time teaching. Inquiries should be addressed directly to the major department.

Section VIII. Advanced Programs Offered in the Graduate College

The major areas in which the Graduate College offers degree programs are listed under "Degree Programs" at the beginning of this section of the Catalog.

Section IX. General Requirements for Advanced Degrees

A. APPLICATION FOR DEGREE

The student must file an application for an anticipated degree with the registrar by the deadline date printed in the Graduate College academic calendar for the session in which the degree will be conferred. The student must have the application signed by his or her advisor. Failure to file the application by the deadline date established by the Graduate College dean will result in postponement of graduation to a subsequent session.

B. ENROLLMENT IN FINAL SESSION

The student must be enrolled during the session in which the degree is to be conferred. Students who are away from the University campus during that session may meet this requirement by registering for independent study, research, or thesis hours according to the practice in the various departments. Doctoral candidates who have completed all work except the final examination may register for Doctoral Final Registration described in "Section XII.L" if such registration is appropriate. Master's candidates who have completed all work except the final examination may register for Master’s Final Registration if such registration is appropriate. Both the Doctoral Final Registration and Master’s Final Registration require a 2 s.h. tuition/fee payment, and may be repeated if the degree requirements are not completed in this session. Registration in a course for which tuition/fees are not assessed (Cooperative Education Internship, for example) will not satisfy this requirement.

Section X. Master’s Degrees

A. KINDS OF DEGREES

The University of Iowa offers programs leading to the Master of Arts (M.A.) degree, Master of Science (M.S.) degree, and several professional master's degrees.

M.A. and M.S. degrees require mastery of methodologies and practices of research and scholarship of the discipline. A thesis describing original scholarship or research may be required. M.A./M.S. degrees may be designed either as preparation for entry into doctoral degree programs or to provide advanced study and accomplishment that serves a variety of career and other purposes. Degrees are awarded in many fields of study, or majors, consistent with conventions of the discipline (e.g., M.A. in Art, English, Psychology; M.S. in Chemistry, Mathematics, Microbiology). (For complete list, see Section VIII.) M.A. and M.S. degrees require a minimum of 30 s.h., a final examination and, in some fields, a thesis.

Professional master’s degrees provide knowledge, perspectives, and skills required for professional practice. Some programs may include introduction to research or scholarship sufficient to allow application of current literature to practice. Professional master’s degrees generally are indicated by a three- or four-letter designation; examples include the Master of Fine Arts (M.F.A.), Master of Social Work (M.S.W.), Master of Public Health (M.P.H.), Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.), Master of Accountancy (M.Ac.). (For complete list, see Section VIII.) Professional master’s degrees require a minimum of 30 s.h. Some may require a final examination as well as a thesis, papers, projects, colloquia, internships, or other experiential-based activity typical of preparation for practice in the field.
A student may prepare a proposal for an interdisciplinary course of study, including the plan of study defining course work, examination requirements, a research plan, and a committee of at least three faculty members, with either the department most directly concerned or the Graduate College designated as the sponsor. Final approval of such individual programs is granted by the Graduate College dean, who may add members to the student’s supervising committee from other closely related departmental faculties or from the Graduate Council. The degree will be awarded in interdisciplinary studies (master’s) stipulated in the approved graduate program and, parenthetically, the name of the sponsoring department.

B. PLAN OF STUDY

The applicant for a master’s degree must file a plan of study approved by the advisor and the departmental executive with the Graduate College within the session in which the degree is to be granted and by the deadline date printed in the Graduate College academic calendar. If the session in which a student takes his or her final exam is earlier than the session in which the degree is to be granted, the Plan of Study must be filed prior to the administration of the student’s final examination. The plan shall meet the requirements for the degree approved by the graduate faculty. (See also “Section IV.D. Departmental Regulations and Dissemination of Information.”)

C. MAJOR AND RELATED FIELDS

The plan of study should provide for reasonable concentration in the major field of interest and, subject to the approval of the major department, may include related subjects from other departments.

D. ACADEMIC RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

Of the minimum of 30 s.h. required for the degree, at least 24 s.h. must be completed under the auspices of The University of Iowa after admission to a graduate department/program. Various forms of extramural registration may qualify toward fulfillment of the aforementioned 24-hour residence requirement (see “Section II.G. Extramural Registration”) in addition to regular on-campus registration. Students who have elected or who are required to write a thesis for conferral of their master’s degrees, must complete at least 8 semester hours of the 24-hour, academic residence requirement on campus. At the discretion of the department, the 8-semester hour, on-campus requirement may be waived for nonthesis master’s programs. Election of the waiver option is to be applied programmatically, and not on a student-by-student basis, and must be formally conveyed to the Graduate College.

E. REDUCTION OF OLD CREDITS

Courses taken ten or more years prior to the session in which the master’s degree is to be conferred must be evaluated by the major department in order to determine the possible use of these credit hours within a student’s plan of study. The department, in turn, must send a letter of petition to the Graduate College, requesting the use of any or all of these credits toward the fulfillment of degree requirements.

F. LIMIT ON PROFESSIONAL COURSES

Work taken by a student in the Colleges of Dentistry, Law, or Medicine while enrolled for a professional degree may be credited to a graduate program leading to a master’s degree if it is taken after the student has earned a bachelor’s degree or has completed work equivalent to that required for a bachelor’s degree at The University of Iowa. The work accepted from the professional college must be directly related to the student’s major field of study in the Graduate College and be approved as a part of the plan of study by the student’s advisor and the major department. Work completed while registered for a professional degree in law, medicine, or dentistry will be counted as part of the residence requirement for nondoctoral degrees in the Graduate College only when the student is registered in an appropriate joint degree program.

G. TWO MASTER’S DEGREES

The granting by this university of two master’s degrees simultaneously or in succession requires the satisfaction of all requirements for each degree separately, including two theses where a thesis is required for each, and two examinations, with a minimum combined total of 60 s.h. of graduate credit.

H. MASTER’S DEGREE WITH THESIS

Not more than 9 s.h. of credit for thesis research and writing shall be counted in satisfying the 30 s.h. minimum requirement. The thesis may be a scholarly study or an artistic production.

Beginning with the Fall 2009 Semester all master’s theses, excluding MFA theses, must be submitted to the Graduate College in electronic format. MFA students will have the option of submitting hard-copy or electronic theses.

The first deposit of a thesis (an ETD or one hard copy of the MFA thesis), complete and in final typed form, must be presented to the Graduate College for a check of formal characteristics by the first-deposit deadline date in the session in
which the degree is to be conferred. After approval by the Graduate College and by the thesis committee, the final deposit of the thesis (an ETD or two, identical hard copies of the MFA thesis) must be deposited with the Graduate College by the final deposit deadline date in the student's graduation session. Failure to submit the first and final deposits of the thesis by the deadline dates established by the Graduate College will result in the postponement of graduation to a future session. [For detailed submission and formatting requirements, see Theses & Dissertations under Policies & Deadlines on the Graduate College website.]

Nonrefundable fees are charged each thesis candidate to cover processing and publication costs of the thesis.

The thesis committee shall consist of at least three members of the graduate faculty and may or may not be identical to the final examination committee. (The final examination committee for the master's degree shall consist of at least three members of the graduate faculty, at least two of whom are from the major department. See "X.K. Examining Committee.")

I. MASTER'S DEGREE WITHOUT THESIS

A master's degree without thesis, consisting of at least 30 s.h. of graduate work, may be awarded upon the completion of a curriculum prescribed by a department and approved by the Graduate Council.

J. FINAL EXAMINATION

The requirements for master's degrees may include a final examination which, at the discretion of the major department, may be written or oral or both. Such an examination will not duplicate course examinations. It will be evaluated by the examining committee as satisfactory or unsatisfactory, with two unsatisfactory votes making the committee report unsatisfactory. The report of the final examination is due in the Graduate College not later than 48 hours after the examination, and by the deadline date established by the Graduate College.

If the department so recommends, a candidate who fails the examination may present himself or herself for reexamination, but not sooner than the next regularly scheduled examination period in the following session.

The examination may be repeated only once.

A student must graduate within one calendar year after passing the final examination for a master's degree; failure to meet this deadline will require reexamination of the student.

Upon recommendation of a department, the comprehensive examination for a doctoral degree may be substituted for the master's examination.

Some master's programs do not require a final exam. Students are responsible for checking the specific requirements of their individual degree programs.

K. EXAMINING COMMITTEE

The examining committee for the master's degree consists of at least three members of the Graduate Faculty appointed by the dean upon recommendation of the major department or program. These committees are composed as follows:

At least two of the faculty members must be members of The University of Iowa tenure-track faculty.

At least two of the faculty members are from the major department or program (defined as faculty members who hold any appointment in the major department or program), and are members of The University of Iowa tenure-track faculty.

A department or program may impose additional structure on the composition of its examining committees.

Departments and programs may request the dean's permission to replace one of the three members of the Graduate Faculty by a recognized scholar of professorial rank from another academic institution. Also, a voting member may be added at the discretion of the Graduate College Dean.

Section XI. Graduate Certificate Programs

Graduate certificate programs reflect specialization, either within a field or in an area of study, research, or training. Some graduate certificate programs may be open only to students seeking degrees in related fields; others may be offered as independent programs. Graduate certificate programs are designed to enhance skills, to provide professional development and career advancement opportunities, to broaden career options, and for other purposes, both for traditional, full-time students and for those with full-time employment.

Graduate certificate programs usually require a minimum of 15 s.h. of specified course work and may, in addition, require papers, projects, or experiential learning components designed for specific cohorts. Certificate programs generally require two to three semesters to complete.
Examples include the graduate certificates in aging studies, American Indian and native studies, informatics, and advanced nurse practitioner. Requirements for each graduate certificate are included in The University of Iowa General Catalog.

Section XII. Doctor’s Degrees

A. CHARACTER OF DEGREE

The Graduate College offers doctoral programs leading to the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), the highest degree awarded by the university; the Doctor of Musical Arts (D.M.A.); the professional Doctor of Physical Therapy (D.P.T.); the professional Doctor of Audiology (Au.D.); and the professional Doctor of Nursing Practice (D.N.P.). The Doctor of Philosophy degree indicates marked excellence in original research or other creative work, and superior comprehension in the discipline. The Doctor of Musical Arts degree indicates marked excellence in performance and pedagogy. The Doctor of Physical Therapy degree indicates marked excellence in physical therapy differential diagnosis and clinical integration. The Doctor of Audiology degree indicates marked excellence in theoretical and advanced clinical skills. The Doctor of Nursing Practice degree indicates marked excellence in clinical practice and the application of clinical theory in the classroom and administrative venues.

B. PREREQUISITES

The candidate must present evidence of having completed a satisfactory amount of undergraduate work in the subject proposed for investigation or, in the case of deficiency, must register for prerequisite courses.

C. RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

The Ph.D. is granted primarily on the basis of achievement rather than on the accumulation of semester hours of credit; however, the candidate is expected to have completed at least three years of residence in a graduate college. At least part of this residence must be spent in full-time involvement in one’s discipline, at this university, beyond the first 24 s.h. of graduate work; this requirement can be met either by: (1) enrollment as a full-time student (9 s.h. minimum) in each of two semesters; or (2) enrollment for a minimum of 6 s.h. in each of three semesters during which the student holds at least a one-quarter-time assistantship certified by the department as contributing to the student’s doctoral program. (For purposes of record and assessment of fees, student registration should reflect accurately the amount and kind of work undertaken in the Graduate College. All doctoral programs, including acceptable transfer credit, will contain a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate work.)

D. INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES PROGRAMS

A student may prepare a proposal for an interdisciplinary course of study, including the plan of study defining course work, examination requirements, research plan, and a committee of at least five faculty members with either the department most directly concerned or the Graduate College, designated as the sponsor. Final approval of such individual programs is granted by the Graduate College dean, who may add members to the student’s supervising committee from other closely related departmental faculties or from the Graduate Council. The degree will be awarded in interdisciplinary studies (doctorate) stipulated in the approved graduate program and, parenthetically, the name of the sponsoring department.

E. REDUCTION OF OLD CREDITS

Courses taken 10 or more years prior to the doctoral comprehensive examination must be evaluated by the major department in order to determine the possible use of these credit hours within a student’s plan of study. The department, in turn, must send a letter of petition to the Graduate College, requesting the use of any or all of these credits toward the fulfillment of degree requirements.

F. LIMIT ON PROFESSIONAL COURSES

Work taken by a student in the Colleges of Dentistry, Law, or Medicine while enrolled for a professional degree may be credited to a graduate program leading to a doctoral degree if it is taken after the student has earned a bachelor’s degree or has completed work equivalent to that required for a bachelor’s degree at The University of Iowa. The work accepted from the professional colleges must be directly related to the student’s major field of study in the Graduate College, and the plan of study must be approved by the student’s advisor and the major department. Work completed while registered for a professional degree in law, medicine, or dentistry will be counted as part of the one academic year which must be spent in residence as a doctoral student only when the student is registered in a formally established joint degree program.

G. JOINT PROGRAM FOR MASTER’S AND DOCTORAL DEGREES

Those students who expect to continue their training through the doctoral degree may pursue a joint program for the master’s and doctor’s degrees. The master’s examination may be combined with the comprehensive examination for the doctorate for these candidates. The examining
The candidate must satisfactorily complete a comprehensive examination, consisting of written or oral parts or both at the discretion of the major department. Admission to the comprehensive examination is granted upon the recommendation of the major department, the filing of the plan of study, and the approval of the dean of the Graduate College. A student must be registered in the Graduate College at the time of the comprehensive examination, which must be satisfactorily completed not later than the session prior to the session of graduation. This examination, administered only on campus, is intended to be an inclusive evaluation of the candidate’s mastery of the major and related fields of study, including the tools of research in which competence has been certified.

The comprehensive examination is not a deferred qualifying examination. It is intended to evaluate the candidate’s mastery of the subject at or near the end of his or her formal preparation and prior to the completion of the dissertation. The comprehensive examination and the final examination, which is concerned chiefly with defense of the thesis and related subjects, are the two principal examinations for the Ph.D. and D.M.A. doctoral degrees.

The comprehensive examination will be evaluated by a convened meeting of the committee. Each committee member will sign the examination report as satisfactory, reservations, or unsatisfactory. The completed exam warrant will be submitted to the Graduate College office within 14 days after the completion of the examination. Two "unsatisfactory" votes will make the committee report unsatisfactory.

A vote of "reservations" should only be used when a faculty member feels that the deficiencies displayed by the student were modest, and can be readily rectified. In the event of a report with two or more votes of "reservations," the actions required of the student, by the committee, that are necessary to correct the deficiencies must be recorded and submitted to the Graduate College with the examination report form. Copies of the written statement of necessary actions should be kept by: the appropriate departmental executive, the chair of the examination committee, and the student. The statement must specify the time allowed for completion of the aforementioned actions. The language describing the actions must be specific. For instance, if additional course work is required, a list of suitable courses must be presented. If the candidate needs to rewrite his or her research prospectus, the deficient areas must be identified, etc. If the candidate satisfies the required actions in the specified period of time, the appropriate departmental executive will send a written report to the Graduate College indicating the date for which the examining committee considers the actions to have been satisfied. Upon approval of the dean of the Graduate College, the comprehensive exam will be recorded as "satisfactory" as of that date. If the actions are not satisfied on time, or if the actions...
are not of sufficient quality, the appropriate departmental executive will send a written report to the Graduate College indicating that fact. Upon approval of the dean of the Graduate College, the comprehensive exam will be recorded as “unsatisfactory” as of that date. The candidate will not be admitted to the final oral examination of the dissertation until a grade of "satisfactory" has been recorded for the comprehensive exam.

In case of a report of unsatisfactory on a comprehensive examination, the committee may grant the candidate permission to present himself or herself for reexamination not sooner than four months after the first examination. The examination may be repeated only once, at the option of the department.

L. CONTINUOUS REGISTRATION AFTER COMPLETION OF THE COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

The student is required to register each fall and spring semester after satisfactorily completing the comprehensive examination until the degree is awarded. If a student fails to register, the student may not be readmitted to candidacy until the student has submitted an application that has been approved by the student’s advisor, the departmental executive, and the Graduate College dean.

In order to maintain continuous registration, doctoral students may register (1) for required and/or elective courses, research, and thesis hours to complete the plan of study, or (2) for Doctoral Continuous Registration (DCR). DCR requires a 2 s.h. tuition/fee payment. If a temporary lapse in a student’s academic program is required due to military service, medical leave, maternity leave, or personal/family leave, a student may petition the Graduate College to be allowed to register for Ph.D. Postcomprehensive Registration (PCR), which allows for the assessment of a special minimum fee. If a petition is granted, it is to be understood that a student will not make significant use of university resources, or engage in significant consultation with the faculty. In the final semester, doctoral students may register for Doctoral Final Registration (DFR), which requires a 2 s.h. tuition/fee payment, or appropriate course work. The DFR may be repeated if the degree requirements are not completed in this session.

Under no circumstances may courses for which tuition/fees are not assessed (Cooperative Education Internship, for example), be used to satisfy the continuous registration or final registration requirement of the Graduate College.

No registration for the summer or winter sessions is required. The exceptions are when the student is taking a degree at the end of the summer session, or when enrollment is required by the student’s department.

M. DISSERTATION FOR THE DOCTORAL DEGREE

Beginning with the Fall 2009 Semester all doctoral theses must be submitted to the Graduate College in electronic format.

The student’s dissertation, complete and in final form, must be presented in ETD (electronic thesis/dissertation) format at the office of the Graduate College by the first-deposit deadline date in the session in which the degree is to be conferred. The final deposit of the approved ETD must be deposited at the office by the appropriate deadline date in the student’s graduation semester. The final deposit can be no later than the end of the semester (summers excluded) following the session in which the final examination is passed; failure to meet this deadline will require reexamination of the student. Failure to submit the first and final deposits of the dissertation by the deadline dates established by the Graduate College will result in the postponement of graduation to a future session. [For detailed submission and formatting requirements, see Theses & Dissertations under Policies & Deadlines on the Graduate College web site.]

Regulations regarding preparation of the dissertation shall be promulgated by the dean of the Graduate College. An external abstract of the dissertation, not to exceed two, double-spaced pages (text and approval lines), is to be deposited with the dissertation. The abstract must be approved and signed by the dissertation advisor. Approved ETDs will be forwarded to ProQuest for microfilming and digital archiving; the doctoral abstracts will be published in Dissertation Abstracts International. The PDF format of all electronic submissions will be forwarded by ProQuest to The University of Iowa Libraries, where they will be catalogued and made available for public use.

Dissertations shall be made available to all members of the examining committee not later than two weeks before the date of the examination.

N. DISSERTATION FEES

Nonrefundable fees are charged each doctoral candidate to cover processing and publication costs of the dissertation and abstract.

O. FINAL EXAMINATION

The work for the degree culminates in a final oral examination administered on campus. This examination should include: a critical inquiry into the purposes, methods, and results of the
investigation—not a mere recapitulation of the procedures followed—and intensive questioning on areas of knowledge constituting the immediate context of the investigation.

The final examination may not be held until the next session after the student satisfactorily completes the comprehensive examination; however, a student must pass the final examination no later than five years after satisfactorily completing the comprehensive examination. Failure to meet this deadline will result in a reexamination of the student to determine his or her qualifications for taking the final examination. The procedures to be followed are the same as those for the comprehensive examination. (See "XII.K. Comprehensive Examination.")

Final examinations for the doctorate are open to the public. Members of the faculty of the Graduate College are especially invited to attend and, subject to the approval of the chair, to participate in the examination.

The report of the final examination is due in the Graduate College office not later than 48 hours after the examination. The final examination will be evaluated as satisfactory or unsatisfactory. Two unsatisfactory votes will make the committee report unsatisfactory. In case of a report of unsatisfactory in the final examination, the candidate may not present himself or herself for reexamination until the next session. The examination may be repeated only once, at the option of the major department.

P. EXAMINING COMMITTEES

The Graduate College encourages departments and programs to construct Ph.D. examining committees which are comprised of faculty members with varying, but related, areas of expertise.

The comprehensive and final examinations are conducted by committees of no fewer than five members of the Graduate Faculty appointed by the dean upon recommendation of the major department or program. These committees are composed as follows:

At least four of the faculty members must be members of The University of Iowa tenure-track faculty.

A department or program may impose additional structure on the composition of its examining committees.

Departments and programs may request the dean’s permission to replace one of the five members of the Graduate Faculty by a recognized scholar of professorial rank from another academic institution. Also, a voting member may be added at the discretion of the Graduate College Dean.

Section XIII. Exceptions

Petitions to waive these regulations may be made for appropriate and justifiable reasons on behalf of any graduate student through the departmental executive to the dean and the Graduate Council.

Nondepartmental Courses

000:000 Ph.D. Postcomprehensive Registration 0 s.h.

000:001 Master’s Final Registration 0 s.h.
Requirements: master’s degree candidate.

000:002 Doctoral Continuous Registration 0 s.h.
Requirements: doctoral degree candidate who has passed comprehensive examinations.

000:003 Doctoral Final Registration 0 s.h.
Requirements: doctoral degree candidate in final session of enrollment.

000:008 CIC Scholar Nongraduate Level arr.

000:800 CIC Scholar arr.

000:801 Regents Exchange Program arr.
000:997 Graduate/Professional Transfer
arr.

000:998 Undergraduate Transfer
arr.

000:999 Resident/Fellow/Post-Doctoral
0 s.h.

650:006 SROP/McNair Scholars Program
0 s.h.

650:030 SROP/McNair Scholars Academic Development for Juniors
0-1 s.h.
Training and mentorship opportunities to enhance academic and professional success; academic preparation (including the GRE) and exploration of doctoral graduate training programs; seminars, interactive workshops, readings, written assignments. Requirements: UI SROP/McNair Scholar and junior standing.

650:040 SROP/McNair Scholars Academic Development for Seniors
0-1 s.h.
Training and mentorship opportunities to enhance academic and professional success; academic preparation and professional development to navigate the graduate admissions process (including preparation of personal statements, selection of referees, mock interviews); seminars, interactive workshops, readings, written assignments. Requirements: UI SROP/McNair Scholar and senior standing.

650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity
0-1 s.h.
Training in the responsible conduct of research and scholarly activities; discussion of case studies--student/mentor responsibilities in the pursuit of scholarly work (ownership, authorship, plagiarism/falsification/fabrication of data); student/mentor relationships and intellectual dialogues (communication, collaboration, grievance management); student responsibilities to the institution/scholarly community/society (intellectual property, conflict of interest, fiscal responsibilities, human/animal subjects). Requirements: enrollment in Graduate College degree-seeking program. Recommendations: first-year graduate standing (Ph.D., M.S./M.A.) and involvement in conducting NSF/NIH-funded research.

650:275 OGEI Topical Seminar: Professional Sustainability in Graduate School
1 s.h.
Skill development and sustainability plan; professional literature, guest speakers.

650:280 Obermann Center for Advanced Studies Special Topics Seminars
1-3 s.h.
Active participation and engagement in a major program, such as the annual Humanities Symposium; readings on interdisciplinary histories, contexts, and theoretical perspectives that frame featured events; work of artists, scholars, and researchers participating in the program. Requirements: admission to Graduate College.

650:285 Obermann Center Professional Development Seminar
1 s.h.
Active participation and engagement in a series of classes dedicated to connecting public engagement, research, and teaching; readings and media viewings that frame course topics; production of a short film, marketing materials, grant, and syllabi relevant to public engagement project. Requirements: admission to Graduate College and completion of Obermann Graduate Institute on Engagement and the Academy.
650:300 Writing for Learned Journals
Help for graduate students in bringing written work to publishable form; analysis of target journals’ audiences and interests; submission, response to criticism. Same as 08N:340, 160:300.

650:313 Digital Rhetorics
3 s.h.
Current discourse (utopic, dystopic, other strands) about the Internet as it shapes and is shaped by competing forces. Same as 160:313.

650:380 Practicum in College Teaching
arr.
Supervised college teaching experience; teaching in collaboration with faculty, observation and critiques of teaching, participation in course planning and evaluation procedures; ethical and multicultural considerations. Requirements: admission to the graduate certificate in college teaching program.

650:385 Teaching and Learning in Higher Education
3 s.h.
Current theoretical and empirical literature on teaching and learning in higher education; focus on development of effective teaching practice. Same as 07B:385, 07C:385, 07P:385, 07S:384.

650:601 Postdoctoral Research Scholar
0 s.h.
Repeatable. Requirements: postdoctoral standing.

650:602 Postdoctoral Research Fellow
0 s.h.
Repeatable. Requirements: postdoctoral standing.

650:604 Principles of Scholarly Integrity
0 s.h.
Training in the responsible conduct of research and scholarly activities; discussion of case studies—student/mentor responsibilities for the pursuit of scholarly work (ownership, authorship, plagiarism/falsification/fabrication of data); student/mentor relationships and intellectual dialogues (communication, collaboration, grievance management); student responsibilities to the institution/scholarly community/society (intellectual property, conflict of interest, fiscal responsibilities, human/animal subjects). Requirements: postdoctoral standing. Recommendations: first-year postdoctoral scholar/fellow (FP01/FP02) conducting NSF/NIH-funded research.

650:605 Writing for Learned Journals
0 s.h.
Help for graduate students in bringing written work to publishable form; analysis of target journals’ rhetoric; submission, response to criticism. Requirements: postdoctoral standing.

650:614 Principles of Scholarly Integrity
0 s.h.
Training in the responsible conduct of research (RCR) and scholarly activities; discussion of case studies—student/mentor responsibilities in the pursuit of scholarly work (ownership; authorship; plagiarism/falsification/fabrication of data); student/mentor relationships and intellectual dialogues (communication, collaboration, grievance management); student responsibilities to the institution/scholarly community/society (intellectual property, conflict of interest, fiscal responsibilities, human/animal subjects); may meet the RCR training obligation of the K award. Requirements: junior faculty member holding a federally-funded NIH individual K award.

Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences (p. 1142)
Biosciences (p. 1144)
Center for the Book (p. 1149)
Genetics (p. 1155)
Human Toxicology (p. 1158)
Immunology (p. 1161)
Informatics (p. 1163)
International Programs
International Writing Program (p. 1168)
Library and Information Science (p. 1170)
Molecular and Cellular Biology (p. 1180)
Neuroscience (p. 1183)
Rhetorics of Inquiry (POROI) (p. 1187)
Second Language Acquisition (p. 1191)
Translational Biomedicine (p. 1200)
Transportation Studies (p. 1203)
Urban and Regional Planning (p. 1205)
Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences

Chair
Weimin Han (Mathematics)

Affiliated faculty
Karim A. Abdel-Malek (Biomedical Engineering), Kurt Anstreicher (Management Sciences), Marc P. Armstrong (Geography), Bruce Ayati (Mathematics), Samuel Burer (Management Sciences), Ann M. Campbell (Management Sciences), Gregory R. Carmichael (Chemical and Biochemical Engineering), Thomas L. Casavant (Electrical and Computer Engineering), Kyung K. Choi (Mechanical and Industrial Engineering), James F. Cremer (Computer Science), Rodica Curtu (Mathematics), Isabel Darcy (Mathematics), Soura Dasgupta (Electrical and Computer Engineering), Weimin Han (Mathematics), Stephen D. Hendrix (Biology), Jian Huang (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Raj Jaganathan (Management Sciences), Laurent Jay (Mathematics), Douglas W. Jones (Computer Science), Palle Jorgensen (Mathematics), Alan R. Kay (Biology), Joseph K. Kearney (Computer Science), Pavlo Krokhmal (Mechanical and Industrial Engineering), Johna Leddy (Chemistry), Russell V. Lenth (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Tong Li (Mathematics), Ching-Long Lin (Industrial and Mechanical Engineering), John Logsdon (Biology), Jia Lu (Mechanical and Industrial Engineering), Michael Mackey (Biomedical Engineering/Pathology), John R. Manak (Biology), Yannick L. Meurice (Physics and Astronomy), Colleen Mitchell (Mathematics), George Neumann (Economics), Gregg C. Oden (Psychology), Jeffrey W. Ohlmann (Management Sciences), Suely Oliveira (Computer Science), Wayne Polyzou (Physics and Astronomy), Sharif Rahman (Mechanical and Industrial Engineering), R. Rajagopal (Geography/Civil and Environmental Engineering), Teodor Rus (Computer Science), Gerard Rushton (Geography), Alberto M. Segre (Computer Science), Elias Shiu (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Jonathan Simon (Mathematics), Milan Sonka (Electrical and Computer Engineering), John P. Spencer (Psychology), David Stewart (Mathematics), Osnat Stramer (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Gerhard O. Strohmer (Mathematics), Kai Tan (Internal Medicine/Biomedical Engineering), Qihe Tang (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Tuong Ton-That (Mathematics), Lihe Wang (Mathematics), George G. Woodworth (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Chun-Fang Wu (Biology), Yangbo Ye (Mathematics), Hantao Zhang (Computer Science), Ying Zhang (Biostatistics)

Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences

Web site: http://www.amcs.uiowa.edu/

Applied mathematical scientists formulate scientific concepts and problems in mathematical terms; solve the resulting mathematical problems using analytical and computational methods; and discuss, interpret, and evaluate the solutions. They explore areas of mathematical application and develop mathematical theories in new areas.

Career opportunities for applied mathematicians include positions in colleges, universities, governmental laboratories, business, industry, and consulting firms.

Graduate Program

• Doctor of Philosophy in applied mathematical and computational sciences

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in applied mathematical and computational sciences requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The Ph.D. program is autonomous, broadly based, and interdisciplinary. It is designed to help students achieve a command of theoretical and applied mathematics and obtain basic knowledge in another area (engineering, medicine, or one of the behavioral, biological, physical, or social sciences).

The program is flexible; students can concentrate on applied mathematics, such as differential equations and numerical analysis, or on other applicable techniques in mathematics. Scientific computing is an important part of applied mathematics, so it is often a part of student training and dissertation research.

Prospective students should have a desire to apply a mathematical science (mathematics or statistics) to relevant problems in another area.

PLAN OF STUDY

Faculty members help each student plan a course of study that is consistent with the student’s background, interests, and goals.

These individual programs are designed to help students develop expertise in methods of applied mathematics and build a good foundation in related topics of theoretical mathematics. The individual programs also provide sufficient knowledge in an outside area to enable students to use mathematical techniques in that area.

Students can arrange their study plans to earn a master’s degree from another department after they complete part of their plan. Students find
suitable thesis problems and supervisors with the help of the faculty.

**QUALIFYING AND COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATIONS**

Students take a qualifying examination over three of the four core course sequences required for the Ph.D. (analysis, differential equations, numerical analysis, and topology). They also take a comprehensive examination over the chosen outside area.

One program objective is to have each student's dissertation research include many of the activities of an applied mathematical scientist. For example, a student might formulate a model, do a quantitative analysis of the model, and interpret the results.

**Admission**

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. To be prepared for graduate-level course work in mathematics and an additional area, applicants should have a bachelor's or master's degree with a strong mathematics component and some background in the additional area.

Applications for fall admission are due on January 15. For application forms and more information about the academic program, contact the chair of the Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences Program.

**Financial Support**

Fellowships and research and teaching assistantships are available to qualified applicants. Fellowship support is available during summers. Applications for financial support should be submitted at the same time as applications for admission.

**Courses**

- **22A:397 Seminar: Applied Mathematical and Computational Sciences**
  
  Current research by faculty, students, guests.

- **22A:399 Reading and Research**
Biosciences

**Director**
Douglas Spitz

**Affiliated faculty**
Paul Abbas (Communication Sciences and Disorders/Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery), Francois Abboud (Internal Medicine), Michael Abramoff (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Brian Adams (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation), Christopher Adams (Internal Medicine), Lee-Ann Allen (Internal Medicine), Annunziato Amendola (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation), Donald Anderson (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation), Mark Anderson (Internal Medicine), Michael G. Anderson (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Steven Anderson (Neurology), Nancy C. Andreassen (Psychiatry), Michael Apicella (Microbiology), Mark Arnold (Chemistry), Nikolai Artemyev (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Mario Ascoli (Pharmacology), Jose Assouline (Biomedical Engineering), Vladmir Badovinac (Pathology), Sheila Baker (Biochemistry), Zuhair Ballas (Internal Medicine), Botond Banfi (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Alex Bassuk (Pediatrics), Christopher Benson (Internal Medicine), Ruth Bentler (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Ramesh Bhalla (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Jackie Bickenbach (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Gail Bishop (Microbiology), Mark Blumberg (Psychology), Daniel Bonthius (Pediatrics), Terry Braun (Biomedical Engineering), Timothy Brennan (Anesthesiology), Charles Brenner (Biochemistry), James Brown (Urology), Thomas Brown (Biomedical Engineering), Garry Buettner (Radiation Oncology), John Butler (Microbiology), John Callaghan (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation), Kevin Campbell (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Brent Carter (Internal Medicine), Thomas Casavant (Electrical and Computer Engineering), Martin Cassell (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Krishnan Chandran (Biomedical Engineering), Mark Chapleau (Internal Medicine), Joseph Chen (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Songhai Chen (Pharmacology), Chilien Cheng (Biology), Amit Choudhury (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Charles Clark (Biomedical Engineering), Steven Clegg (Microbiology), Michael Cohen (Pathology), Kelly James Cole (Health and Human Physiology), John Colgan (Internal Medicine), Josep Comeron (Biology), Thomas Cook (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Robert Cornell (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Joseph Cullen (Surgery), John Dagle (Pediatrics), Michael Dailey (Biology), Warren Darling (Health and Human Physiology), Beverly Davidson (Internal Medicine), Deborah Dawson (Preventive and Community Dentistry), Kris DeMali (Biochemistry), Jeffrey Denburg (Biology), Natalie Denburg (Neurology), Frederick Domann (Radiation Oncology), Jonathan Doorn (Pharmacy), Edwin Dove (Biomedical Engineering), Melissa Duff (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Michael Duffel (Pharmacy), Adam Dupuy (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Daniel Eberl (Biology), Adrian Elcock (Biochemistry), Craig Ellermeier (Microbiology), John Engelhardt (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Frank Faraci (Internal Medicine), Jan Fassler (Biology), Michael Feiss (Microbiology), Elizabeth Field (Internal Medicine), R. William Field (Occupational and Environmental Health), John Fingert (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Rory Fisher (Pharmacology), Andrew Forbes (Biology), Michael Robert Franciscus (Anthropology), C. Andrew Frank (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Laura Frey Law (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Joseph Frankel (Biology), John Freeman (Psychology), Gregory Friestad (Chemistry), Bernd Fritzsch (Biology), Ernesto Fuentes (Biochemistry), Laurence Fuortes (Occupational and Environmental Health), Lei Geng (Chemistry), Frederic Gerr (Occupational and Environmental Health), Pamela Geyer (Biochemistry), Paloma Giangrande (Internal Medicine), George Giudice (Dermatology), James Glore (Chemistry), Apollina Goel (Radiation Oncology), Pedro Gonzalez-Alegre (Neurology), Jean Gordon (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Prabhat Goswami (Radiation Oncology), Vicki Grassian (Chemistry), Steven Green (Biology), Jeremy Greenlee (Neurosurgery), Nicole Grosland (Biomedical Engineering), Hasem Habelhah (Pathology), Amanda Haes (Chemistry), Donna Hammond (Anesthesiology), N. Charles Harata (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), John Harty (Microbiology), Richard Eliot Hazeltine (Psychology), Donald Heistad (Internal Medicine), Stephen Hendrix (Biology), Michael Henry (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Patrick Hitchon (Biomedical Engineering), Eric Hoffman (Biomedical Engineering), Raymond Hohl (Internal Medicine), Keri Hormbucke (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Alexander Horswill (Microbiology), Douglas Houston (Biology), Jon Houtman (Microbiology), Matthew Howard (Neurosurgery), Thomas J. Hund (Biomedical Engineering), Stephen Hunter (Biomedical Engineering), Richard Hurtig (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Fiorenza Ianuzzi (Pathology), Erin Irish (Biology), Siegfried Janz (Pathology), Alan Kim Johnson (Psychology), Hans Johnson (Biomedical Engineering), Wayne Johnson (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Bradley Jones (Microbiology), Masataka Kawai (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Alan Kay (Biology), Shahram Khademi (Biochemistry), John Kirby (Microbiology), Toshihiro Kitamoto (Anesthesiology), Joel Kline (Internal Medicine), Al Klingelhutz (Microbiology), Stacey Klutts (Pathology), C. Michael Knudson (Pathology), Amon Kohen (Chemistry), John Koland (Pharmacology), Markus Kuehn
(Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Anne Kwitek (Internal Medicine), Ryan LaLumiere (Psychology), Kathryn Lamping (Internal Medicine), Bridget Lear (Biology), Amy Lee (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Gloria Lee (Internal Medicine), Kevin Legge (Pathology), Hans-Joachim Lehmler (Occupational and Environmental Health), Steven Lentz (Internal Medicine), Kimberly Leslie (Obstetrics and Gynecology), Dana Levasseur (Internal Medicine), Irwin Levin (Psychology), Andrew Lidral (Orthodontics), Taehong Lim (Biomedical Engineering), Fang Lin (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Jim (Chung-Jung) Lin (Biology), Ana Llopart (Biology), John Logsdon (Biology), David Lubarooff (Urology), Gabriele Ludewig (Occupational and Environmental Health), William Lynch (Biomedical Engineering), Michael Mackey (Biomedical Engineering), Vince Magnotta (Radiology), Robert Malone (Biology), John Manak (Biology), Claudio Margulis (Chemistry), Wendy Maury (Microbiology), Bryant McAllister (Biology), Linda McCarter (Microbiology), Laurie McCormick (Psychiatry), Paul McCray (Pediatrics), Stephen McGowan (Internal Medicine), James McNamara (Internal Medicine), Jeffrey Meier (Internal Medicine), Lou Messere (Chemistry), Durga P. Mohapatra (Pharmacology), Steven Moore (Pathology), Jessica Moreland (Pediatrics), Craig T. Morita (Internal Medicine), Susanne Morton (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), David Moser (Psychiatry), David Motto (Internal Medicine), Scott Moye-Rowley (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Robert Mullins (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), David Murhammer (Chemical and Biochemical Engineering), Jeffrey Murray (Pediatrics), Daryl J. Murry (Pharmacy), William Nauseef (Internal Medicine), Maurine Neiman (Biology), Hien Nguyen (Chemistry), Peggy Nopoulos (Psychiatry), Sue O’Doriso (Pediatrics), Chioma Okeoma (Microbiology), Daniel O’Leary (Psychiatry), Nicholas Pantazis (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Sergio Paradiso (Psychiatry), Shivandan Patil (Pediatrics), Jane Paulsen (Psychiatry), Stanley Perlman (Microbiology), Thomas M. Peters (Occupational and Environmental Health), Robert Philibert (Psychiatry), Bryan Phillips (Biology), Robert Piper (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Amy Poremba (Psychology), David Price (Biochemistry), Miles Pufall (Biochemistry), Dawn Quelle (Pharmacology), Frederick Quelle (Pharmacology), Daniel Quinn (Chemistry), Madhavan Raghavan (Biomedical Engineering), Kamal Rahmouni (Internal Medicine), Barbara Rakel (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Joseph Reinhardt (Biomedical Engineering), George Richerson (Neurology), Matthew Rizzo (Neurology), Larry Robertson (Occupational and Environmental Health), Robert Robinson (Psychiatry), Jan-Uwe Rohde (Chemistry), Richard Roller (Microbiology), Paul Rothman (Internal Medicine), Peter Rubenstein (Biochemistry), Andrew Russo (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Tom Rutkowski (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Aliasger Salem (Pharmacy), Alexander Sandra (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Todd Scheetz (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Patrick Schlievert (Microbiology), Annette Schlueter (Pathology), Thomas Schmidt (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Jerald Schnoor (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Deborah Segaloff (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Alberto Segre (Computer Science), Madeline Shea (Biochemistry), Val Sheffield (Pediatrics), Erwin Shibata (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Richard Shields (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Jessica Sieren (Biomedical Engineering), Curt Sigmund (Internal Medicine), Kathleen Sluka (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Diane Slusarski (Biology), Richard Smith (Otolaryngology), Sarit Smolikove (Biology), Peter Snyder (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), David Soll (Biology), Long-Shen Song (Internal Medicine), Douglas Spitz (Radiation Oncology), Mark Stamnes (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Clark Stanford (Biomedical Engineering), Jack Stapleton (Internal Medicine), Steven F. Stasheff (Biomedical Engineering), George Stauffer (Microbiology), Mark F. Stinski (Microbiology), Christopher Stipp (Biology), Edwin Stone (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Stefan Strack (Pharmacology), Fayyaz Sutterwala (Internal Medicine), William Talman (Neurology), Kai Tan (Internal Medicine), Christie Thomas (Internal Medicine), Peter Thome (Occupational and Environmental Health), Nelson Ting (Anthropology), Ingo Titze (Communication Sciences and Disorders), J. Bruce Tomblin (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Tina Tootle (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Daniel Tranel (Neurology), Budd A. Tucker (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Robert Tucker (Biomedical Engineering), Lubomir Turek (Pathology), Christopher Turner (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Ergun Uc (Neurology), Yuriy Usachev (Pharmacology), Steve Varga (Microbiology), Shaun Vecera (Psychology), Sarah Vigmastad (Biomedical Engineering), Thomas Waldschmidt (Pathology), Michael Wall (Neurology), Lori Wallrath (Biochemistry), M. Todd Washington (Biochemistry), Edward Wasserman (Psychology), Thomas Wassink (Psychiatry), Daniel Weeks (Biochemistry), Ronald Weigel (Surgery), George Weiner (Internal Medicine), Joshua Weiner (Biology), David Weiss (Microbiology), Jerrold Weiss (Internal Medicine), Michael Welsh (Internal Medicine), John Wemmie (Psychiatry), David Wiemer (Chemistry), David Wilder (Biomedical Engineering), Glenn Williams (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Mary Wilson (Internal Medicine), Marc Wold (Biochemistry), Brian Wolf (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Michael Wright (Molecular Physiology and
Biophysics), Chun-Fang Wu (Biology), Dale Wurster (Pharmacy), Yi Xing (Internal Medicine), Jinhu Xiong (Biomedical Engineering), H. John Yack (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Timothy Yahr (Microbiology), Charles Yeaman (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Nicholas Zavazava (Internal Medicine), Denice Zingman (Biomedical Engineering)

Web site: http://www.healthcare.uiowa.edu/biosciences

Graduate Program

Participation in the Biosciences Program leads to a Ph.D. degree in a biosciences discipline. The program provides graduate students the freedom to explore research in any of 16 University of Iowa biosciences research departments and programs: the Departments of Anatomy and Cell Biology (p. 1278), Biochemistry (p. 1286), Biology (p. 156), Biomedical Engineering (p. 1033), Chemistry (p. 172), Communication Sciences and Disorders (p. 214), Microbiology (p. 1325), Molecular Physiology and Biophysics (p. 1332), Pharmacology (p. 1359), and Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science (p. 1363); and the Free Radical and Radiation Biology (p. 1313), Genetics (p. 1155), Human Toxicology (p. 1158), Immunology (p. 1161), Molecular and Cellular Biology (p. 1180), and Neuroscience (p. 1183) Programs.

Biosciences students enjoy the flexibility of investigating several disciplines through research rotations in the laboratories of Biosciences Program faculty members. Following completion of their first year in the program, students select a research laboratory and program affiliation and decide on a thesis project that will lead to a Ph.D.

Semester hour requirements for the doctorate vary by program, but all Ph.D. degrees at Iowa require at least 72 s.h. of graduate credit. For detailed information on Graduate College policies, see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College.

Curriculum

Students spend their first two semesters in the Biosciences Program. The curriculum provides them with an integrated core foundation on modern molecular and cellular biology while giving them flexibility to accommodate their individual interests.

Instead of offering one semester-long core course, the program offers at least six content modules. In consultation with their advisors, students choose modules at five-week intervals, tailoring their individual study plans to meet their interests. Some modules are intended to be taken as a series; they cover fundamentals of cell structure, intracellular trafficking, signal transduction, and protein structure. Other modules are stand-alone units on more specialized topics, such as biostatistics.

Early in the second semester, Biosciences Program students talk with prospective mentors about thesis projects and laboratory openings for the following summer. In March they submit their choice of the graduate program they wish to join and the faculty member they wish to have as a mentor.

The Biosciences web site contains typical study plans for students interested in specific graduate programs. The student’s choice of program determines his or her curriculum for subsequent years.

Students in the Biosciences Program are not required to teach, but most of the graduate programs they enter will require that they take on teaching responsibilities.

During their Biosciences Program year, students are advised on course selection, research rotations, and registration by a faculty member closely related to the student’s research and academic interests. As research rotations are assigned, the faculty advisor works in consultation with the student’s rotation advisors until the end of the first year.

Students provide a short oral presentation following each research rotation to an audience of their primary advisor, research advisor(s), and other biosciences students. Rotation advisors provide rotation reports, and rotations are evaluated by the student’s primary advisor. The student’s primary advisor also confers with the student on course grades, subsequent rotations, and the student’s selection of a department or program and lab for thesis research.

All biosciences students take 156:265 Biosciences Critical Thinking and Communication, which dovetails with research rotations and seminar series offered by the University’s biosciences research departments and programs. The course involves weekly discussions of selected papers and oral and written presentations tied to the student’s research rotations.

Each student’s overall progress is monitored by his or her primary advisor, rotation advisor(s), and program director, who meet at the end of each semester to review the student’s work. At the end of the second semester, the primary advisor, in cooperation with the rotation advisor(s), makes a recommendation to the Biosciences Program director as to whether or not the student should continue in the Ph.D. program. University
guidelines, such as maintaining a cumulative g.p.a. of 3.00 or higher, are considered, along with performance in rotations.

The Biosciences Program’s office coordinates students’ transfers to their chosen graduate programs. Matriculation is conditional upon satisfactory progress and successful completion of the second semester.

Once a student enters his or her chosen graduate program, it is that program’s responsibility to advise the student, evaluate his or her academic performance, and assign the student a thesis mentor and laboratory.

Most participating departments and programs require that students take a comprehensive exam at the end of the second year and no later than the third year. Following successful completion of the exam, students advance to Ph.D. candidacy.

REQUIRED COURSES

All Biosciences Program students must complete the following course work. Students earn at least 12 s.h. each semester.

**Fall Semester**

- 156:265 Biosciences Critical Thinking and Communication 2 s.h.
- 156:302 Biosciences Research (8-week research rotations) arr. s.h.

**Electives**

**Spring Semester**

- 156:265 Biosciences Critical Thinking and Communication 2 s.h.
- 156:302 Biosciences Research (8-week research rotations) arr. s.h.
- 650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity 1 s.h.

**Electives**

**Admission**

The program accepts students with a variety of backgrounds in the biological and physical sciences. Entering students must hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university and should have completed courses in biology, chemistry, physics, and calculus consistent with requirements for a baccalaureate degree in the sciences. An undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00 is required.

Applicants must submit their scores on the Graduate Record Examination: a combined verbal and quantitative score of 1200 and an analytical writing score of 4.5 or higher are preferred. Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

Other indicators of academic accomplishments, such as research experience and letters of recommendation, are considered.

Information about graduate training and application materials are available from the Biosciences Program office.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

**Financial Support**

Graduate students receive stipend and tuition support from The University of Iowa and other sources. Students promoted to the second year in the program receive support from their graduate departments and programs. The Biosciences Program also helps some students apply for competitive national awards for outstanding academic and research achievement.

**Facilities**

The Carver College of Medicine provides state-of-the-art facilities for students, researchers, and instructors. The Medical Education and Research Facility, completed in 2002, provides 220,000 square feet of modern laboratories, lecture halls, clinical examination rooms, and study and meeting space for students. The Carver Biomedical Research building opened in 2005. The 135,000 square-foot building is devoted to research, with five floors of specialized laboratories and new technology. In addition to its new buildings, the college offers recently renovated laboratories and classrooms.

The health sciences campus provides parking, food service, and enjoyable outdoor common areas and pedestrian routes. Most of the University’s health sciences colleges and clinical facilities are located there.

The basic science and clinical departments of the Carver College of Medicine are housed primarily in the Bowen Science Building, Carver Biomedical Research Building, Eckstein Medical Research Building, Medical Education and Research Facility, Medical Laboratories, and University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. Nearby are the Hardin Library for the Health Sciences and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center.

The Departments of Anatomy and Cell Biology, Biochemistry, Microbiology, Molecular Physiology and Biophysics, and Pharmacology are housed.
in the Bowen Science Building. Laboratories of clinical departments are located primarily in the Medical Laboratories and the Medical Research Center.

The Eckstein Medical Research Building houses major core facilities for microscopy, image analysis, flow cytometry, protein structure, and monoclonal antibody production, as well as research laboratories for basic investigators with interdisciplinary approaches to cancer, molecular biology, genetics, and immunology. The geographic proximity of these facilities promotes interchange among clinical and basic science faculty members and students and maximizes use of the University’s extensive core facilities for biomedical research.

Integral to the University’s research environment are the Carver Family Center for Macular Degeneration, Center for Auditory Regeneration and Deafness, Center for Bioinformatics and Computational Biology, Center for Emerging Infectious Diseases, Center for Functional Genomics of Hypertension, Center for Gene Therapy, Center for Research in the Implementation of Innovative Strategies in Practice, Center on Aging, Craniofacial Center Collaboratory, Cystic Fibrosis Research Center, Holden Comprehensive Cancer Center, Huntington’s Disease Center for Excellence, Institute for Clinical and Translational Science Clinical Research Unit, Iowa Cardiovascular Center, Iowa Comprehensive Lung Imaging Center, Helen C. Levitt Center for Viral Pathogenesis, George M. O’Brien Kidney Research Center, Specialized Center for Research in Osteoarthritis, and the Senator Paul D. Wellstone Muscular Dystrophy Cooperative Research Center.

In addition to the University’s extensive facilities for research support, the Carver College of Medicine and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences operate a variety of research support facilities. Tissue culture, autoclaving, purified water, darkrooms, counters, and a variety of general-use equipment and services are available on a shared basis.

Courses

156:201 Fundamentals of Gene Expression 1 s.h.
DNA and RNA structure, nuclear organization, DNA replication, RNA production and processing, small RNAs, RNAi, and genetic and epigenetic regulation; didactic and small group sessions, discussion of primary research publications.

156:202 Fundamentals of Protein Regulation 1 s.h.
Protein structure, purification, analysis, production, post-translation modification and cellular trafficking; didactic and small group sessions, discussion of primary research publications.

156:203 Fundamentals of Dynamic Cell Processes 1 s.h.
Overview of actin, microtubules, motors, intermediate filaments, cell-cell junctions, G-coupled signaling, wnt-jak/stat signaling, ion channels, cell cycle, stem cells.

156:204 Biostatistics for Biomedical Research 1 s.h.
Application of statistical techniques to biological data analysis; normal distribution, sampling distribution of the mean, variance, nonparametric methods, linear regression, power, and sample size. Same as 171:151.

156:205 Practical Bioinformatics 1 s.h.
Formal instruction on the use and application of bioinformatics for bench scientists; bioinformatics, resources, genome annotations, sequence analysis, comparative genomics, expression analysis, and systems biology. Requirements: biostatistics.

156:265 Biosciences Critical Thinking and Communication 2 s.h.
Selected papers and oral and written presentations tied to students’ research rotations; introductory seminar. Repeatable. Same as 002:270, 072:342.

156:302 Biosciences Research arr.
Research experience in the lab of a biosciences program faculty member. Repeatable.
Center for the Book

Director
Matthew P. Brown (English/Center for the Book)

Professors
Timothy Barrett, Ed Folsom (English/Center for the Book), Robert Glasgow (Art and Art History/Center for the Book), Judith Pascoe (English/Center for the Book), James Snitzer (Art and Art History/Center for the Book), Katherine Tachau (History/Center for the Book), Jonathan Wilcox (English/Center for the Book)

Associate professors
Matthew P. Brown (English/Center for the Book), Jennifer Burek-Pierce (Library and Information Science/Center for the Book)

Adjunct assistant professors
Gary Frost, Cheryl Jacobsen, Penny McKean, Emily Martin, Sara Sauer

Adjunct instructors
Craig Kelchen, Julie Smith

Lecturers
Kathleen Kamerick (History/Center for the Book), Sara Langworthy, Julia Leonard (Center for the Book/Art and Art History)

Graduate degree: M.F.A. in Book Arts
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Book Studies/Book Arts and Technologies
Web site: http://book.grad.uiowa.edu

The University of Iowa Center for the Book represents a community of faculty, staff, students, and local book specialists with interests in all facets of book production, distribution, and use. Some members of the center actively research the history and circulation of the book, examining books' role in cultural and historical processes. They also look at how changes in book production affect the way books are viewed as artifacts. Specialists in book arts and technologies study the history and technique of book crafts, including letterpress and offset printing, typography, calligraphy, papermaking, and bookbinding. Others engage in the conservation or production of books, including artists' books and literary fine press publications.

The center offers classes; sponsors lectures, seminars, and workshops; and encourages the exchange of ideas among individuals with interests in the book. A wide range of perspectives on the book as an aesthetic, cultural, and historical artifact is provided by associated faculty, staff, and graduate students in the Schools of Art and Art History and Library and Information Science; the Departments of History, English, and Cinema and Comparative Literature; University of Iowa Libraries; the Creative Writing Program (Iowa Writers' Workshop); and other areas. This interdisciplinary membership and the center's facilities combine to provide an exceptional environment for studying the history of the book, its evolution, and its future.

Graduate students may earn a master's degree or a graduate certificate through the center. Undergraduate students may add dimension to their majors in English, art, journalism, history, and other disciplines by taking Center for the Book courses in book crafts and book studies. They also may include an emphasis on book arts or on cultural and historical aspects of the book in the interdepartmental studies major.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Fine Arts in book arts
- Certificate in Book Studies/Book Arts and Technologies

Graduate study of the book is interdisciplinary. It focuses on book arts as hands-on practice as well as historical and cultural phenomenon. Its principal objectives are to provide scholarly and aesthetic contexts for the study of book history, arts, and technologies; and to offer a structured program in book-related disciplines for graduate students with a serious interest in book studies.

Master of Fine Arts

The Master of Fine Arts program in book arts requires a minimum of 60 s.h. of graduate credit, including a thesis. Students select one of several emphasis areas: artist book work, bookbinding, calligraphy, digital book work, lettering arts, papermaking, or printing. After completing core courses, they work with a faculty advisor to design an individualized curriculum in their specialty area. The degree culminates with the successful completion of a thesis.

The program requires the following course work.

Core courses, historical context courses, other topics, and workshops 33 s.h.
Electives in the student's emphasis area 18 s.h.
Additional electives
Thesis (maximum of 6 s.h.)

Certificate

The Certificate in Book Studies/Book Arts and Technologies requires 18 s.h. of graduate credit and is designed to be completed in one year. The program is open to students who are enrolled
in a graduate degree program at The University of Iowa as well as to students enrolled in the Graduate College with nondegree status.

Students choose courses in emphasis areas including artist book work, bookbinding, calligraphy, digital book work, lettering arts, papermaking, and printing. The program requires the following course work.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tr>
<td>Emphasis area course(s)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>A studio course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>A historical/cultural course</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion group</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
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**Admission**

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. Visit Admissions on the Center for the Book website for more information.

**Courses**

**108:029 First-Year Seminar**
Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities, fieldtrips). Requirements: first-or second-semester standing.

**108:100 Special Project for Undergraduates**
Independent study.

**108:101 Typography**
Introduction to letterform and typographic fundamentals; designing with type--attention to composition, hierarchy, historical practice. Corequisites: 01D:090, if not taken as a prerequisite. Same as 01D:100.

**108:105 Elements of Letterpress**
Introduction to letterpress printing for non-book art majors; metal type, relief printing, page layout, and basic typography; basic use of Vandercook Proof Press; experimentation with diverse letterpress techniques.

**108:110 Papermaking**
History, fundamental techniques of Western and Eastern hand papermaking; projects in traditional sheet forming, basic paper chemistry, paper coloring. Offered spring semesters. Same as 01X:110.

**108:112 Studies in Papermaking**
Topics in the history and technique of papermaking.

**108:130 Paperworks**
Conceptual and methodological approaches to 2-D and 3-D paper works; students create a body of works that couple the unique properties of paper-pulp medium with personal visual ideas and clarity of intent; contemporary issues in paper pulp and the medium’s relationship to larger art and craft contexts. Same as 01X:130.

**108:132 Islamic/Asian Papermaking History and Technique**
History, technique, and aesthetics of traditional Islamic and Asian hand papermaking. Same as 01X:120.

**108:133 Western Papermaking History and Technique**
History and technique of traditional European hand papermaking and related aesthetics; students gain confidence in pursuing independent production of handmade papers or undertaking related research in their own particular areas of interest; fiber preparation, sheet forming, and drying/finishing methods; concurrent readings and discussions of related history and aesthetics; special projects selected by student with instructor approval. Same as 01Z:133.

**108:142 History of Western Letterforms**
History of Western letterforms, with focus on tools, materials, techniques; the major hands, their place in history, their influence on modern times; creation of letterforms using appropriate tools; hands-on approach with emphasis on understanding rather than mastery. Same as 01Z:142.
108:143 Calligraphy: Foundational Hands 3 s.h.
Fundamental calligraphic skills using Roman majuscule, Humanistic minuscule, Italic; basic layout and color theory incorporated into letter practice. Same as 01Z:143.

108:144 Calligraphy: Italic and Script Hands 3 s.h.
Hands-on instruction in italic and pressure pen scripts; historical relationships, effects on modern letterforms. Same as 01Z:144.

108:145 Calligraphy: Blackletter Hands 3 s.h.
Development of proficiency in various hands, from vertical Textura to floridly gothic cursive; blackletter's historical connections with other disciplines.

108:146 Studies in Letter Arts 3 s.h.
Special topics and advanced projects in calligraphy and letter arts. Prerequisites: 108:140 or 108:141 or 108:142 or 108:143. Same as 01Z:146.

108:150 Bookbinding I: Materials and Techniques 3 s.h.
Hands-on introduction to materials and techniques commonly used in bookbinding. Same as 01Y:150.

108:151 Bookbinding II 3 s.h.
Build on skills acquired in 108:150; projects to complete six bindings based on historical and contemporary models; sewing styles, board attachments, endband types; nonadhesive and case-bound structures, varied materials and binding styles, their effects on structure, aesthetic considerations, further development of solid binding skills; historical development of particular binding practices. Prerequisites: 108:150. Same as 01Y:151.

108:152 Bookbinding III 3 s.h.
Bookbinding structures based on historical and contemporary models; differences in various binding practices, how these differences affect function, why the styles developed; experience choosing appropriate structures for particular uses; emphasis on fine tuning skills and techniques required for advanced binding practices; sewn endbands, rounding and backing, sewing on varied supports, board attachments, and covering methods. Requirements: (for 108:152) 108:150 and 108:151; (for 01Y:152) 01Y:150 or 01Y:151 or 01Y:150 or 108:150 or 108:151. Same as 01Y:152.

108:153 Studies in Bookbinding 3 s.h.
Topics related to hand bookbinding. Same as 01Y:153.

108:154 Artists’ Books 3 s.h.
Exploration of the book as a form for artistic expression; emphasis on conceptual development; relationship between content, form, and structure; how a book's structure and design can enhance and integrate part of the work’s meaning. Prerequisites: 01Y:150 or 108:150. Same as 01Y:156.

108:155 Historical Book Structures 3 s.h.
Historical development of book structures examined through surviving examples, construction of historical models. Prerequisites: 01Y:150 or 108:150.

108:156 Boxes and Enclosures 3 s.h.
Hands-on techniques for a variety of book enclosures; appropriateness, aesthetic issues concerning box design; Japanese wraparound case, drop-spine box, hinged and lidded boxes, slipcase; technical skill development. Prerequisites: 108:150. Same as 01Y:156.

108:157 Moveable/Sculptural Books 3 s.h.
Varied formats for moveable and/or sculptural books; history; readings, hands-on model making. Same as 01Y:157.
108:158 Pop-Up Book Structures 3 s.h.
Hands-on exploration of varied aspects of paper engineering for bookmaking; historical and modern models studied and executed. Prerequisites: 108:150. Same as 01Y:158.

108:160 Letterpress I 3 s.h.
Mechanics of letterpress printing, typography, and design as applied to hand set metal type and edition printing; printing on a Vandercook proof press; introduction to photopolymer plates and methods of illustration related to edition printing, historical aspects of printing technology, typecasting, type classification; role of letterpress in modern private press and contemporary artist books. Same as 01P:160.

108:161 Handprinted Book: Design and Production 3 s.h.
Exploration of problems in hand-printing books--choice of manuscript, editing, design, typesetting, proofreading, printing and binding; histories of printing and of the book, emphasis on 20th- and 21st-century book design and literature. Same as 01P:161.

108:162 Book and Publication Design 3 s.h.
Students plan, design, and produce a book using Adobe Creative Suite; page layout software, typography, page layout and design, book formatting, handling of image files, preparation of materials for print and other contemporary book media; history of book design, book design in contemporary publishing; visit to University of Iowa Libraries Special Collections. Prerequisites: 01D:100 or 108:160. Same as 01P:162.

108:163 Digital to Letterpress Book Design 3 s.h.
Digital typesetting and book design; chapbook production using photopolymer plates and Vandercook presses; text and content, book typography, practical and aesthetic considerations. Same as 01P:163.

108:164 Digital Design for Artists’ Books 3 s.h.
Introduction to concepts, techniques, and technologies used to design and produce artists’ books with personal computers and graphic design software. Same as 01P:164.

108:165 Innovative Letterpress 3 s.h.
Creation of the visual book using letterpress printing; narrative, serialization, type as graphic, physical structure of the book; traditional letterpress printing, monoprinting, nontraditional letterpress techniques using technology ranging from metal to digital. Same as 01P:165.

108:166 Studies in Printing 3 s.h.
Special topics and advanced projects in printing.

Printmaking possibilities of the Vandercook Proof Press; print type, printing of relief blocks, line drawings, non-traditional print processes; completion of small projects to acquaint students with techniques and equipment, a print series, and an artist’s book; discussion focuses on creating a visual narrative, sequence and series, structures for artist’s books, use of type as a graphic element. Prerequisites: 108:160, 108:163, or 108:165. Same as 01P:167.

108:168 Computer Graphics for Book Arts 3 s.h.
Introduction to Adobe Creative Suite graphic design software (InDesign, Illustrator, Photoshop); emphasis on using software for book arts applications; typesetting and pagination of multipage documents; methods for combining text and image; tools and techniques for digital illustration; creation and manipulation of digital images; preparations of digital files for desktop or letterpress printing and services bureau output.
108:169 Letterpress II  3 s.h.
Builds on skills acquired in 108:160; issues of book design and production related to letterpress printing; exploration of hand-set metal, digital typesetting, printing from photopolymer plates, and imagemaking; press mechanics and operation; students produce a letterpress printed chapbook or artist book; publication philosophies, manuscript acquisition, and topics specific to literary fine press and artist books; historical and contemporary context for literary fine press publications and artist book work. Prerequisites: 108:160.

Topics such as book design, printing, paper arts, letterforms, typography.

108:181 Literature and the Book  3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: Early Literatures through 17th Century, 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:130.

108:182 The Book in the Middle Ages  3 s.h.
Relation of text, decoration, function, creators, and audience in different genres of medieval manuscript books 400-1500 A.D. Same as 16E:120.

108:183 The Transition from Manuscript to Print  3 s.h.
Western manuscripts and books 1200-1600; changes in production and distribution methods and in how texts were used, in cultural context. Same as 021:258, 16E:118.

108:185 Introduction to Book Studies  3 s.h.
Theory and practice of book studies; meanings of word and image in the book format; comparative study of other media, applied study of the codex as physical artifact. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century, or 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:134.

108:186 Topics in Book History  3 s.h.
Authorship, publishing, and so forth within specific historical and cultural contexts. English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Literary Theory and Interdisciplinary Studies. PERIOD: Early Literatures Through 17th Century, 18th- and/or 19th-Century Literature, or 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:190.

108:200 Special Project for Graduate Students  arr.
Independent study.

108:201 Book Studies Workshop  1 s.h.
Discussion of issues central to book studies; workshop approach to current projects.

108:205 Final Project  arr.
Project for graduate certificate.

108:210 Individual Instruction in Papermaking/Paperworks  arr.
Traditional papermaking or creation of works of art using paper pulp as the medium; independent projects.


Bookbinding and artists' book works; independent projects.
108:216 Individual Instruction in Printing

108:220 History of Readers and Reading 3 s.h.
Cultural nature of reading practices in historic and contemporary contexts of reading; reading communities; dimensions of gender, age, class, religion, race, ethnicity; examples of recent scholarship; use of primary resources; seminar. Prerequisites: 021:101. Same as 021:256.

108:222 Topics: Policy/Planning 1-3 s.h.
Current topics in national and international policies, their impact on planning. Repeatable. Same as 021:279.

108:224 Electronic Publishing 3 s.h.
Modes and methods for building electronic journals, books, thematic collections; new genres for publishing, including blogs, wikis, comics, short stories on the web; social, political, and economic forces that shape electronic publishing; XML-based project. Prerequisites: 021:120. Same as 021:224.

108:230 Topics in Book Studies 1-3 s.h.
Topics relevant to book studies and special collections. Prerequisites: 021:101. Requirements: admission to library and information science. Same as 021:249.

108:280 Graduate Book Arts Workshop 3 s.h.
Development of art work and studio practice; readings and research in contemporary theory and practice; analysis of visual language; integration of creative activities and critical thinking in student’s own art practice and analysis of contemporary work in book arts; group and individual critiques, studio assignments, presentations, discussions.

108:299 Book Studies Proseminar 1-3 s.h.
Genetics

Chair
Daniel Eberl (Biology)

Affiliated faculty
Christopher Adams (Internal Medicine), Michael Anderson (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Alexander Bassuk (Pediatrics), Jackie Bickenbach (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Terry Braun (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Charles M Brenner (Biochemistry), Thomas Casavant (Electrical and Computer Engineering), Chi-Lien Cheng (Biology), Josep Comeron (Biology), Robert Cornell (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Beverly Davidson (Internal Medicine), Deborah Dawson (Preventive and Community Dentistry), Adam Dupuy (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Daniel Eberl (Biology), Craig D. Ellermeier (Microbiology), Jan Fassler (Biology), John Fingert (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), C. Andrew Frank (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Joseph Frankel (Biology), Pamela Geyer (Biochemistry), Pedro Gonzalez-Alegre (Neurology), Doug Houston (Biology), Erin Irish (Biology), Wayne Johnson (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Bradley Jones (Microbiology), John Kirby (Microbiology), Toshihiro Kitamoto (Anesthesiology), Al Klingelhutz (Microbiology), Markus H. Kuehn (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Anne Kwitek (Pharmacology), Bridget Lear (Biology), Dana Levasseur (Internal Medicine), Andrew Lidral (Orthodontics), Fang Lin (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Jim J Lin (Biology), Ana Llopart (Biology), John Logsdon (Biology), Robert Malone (Biology), John Manak (Biology), Bryant McAllister (Biology), Paul McCray (Pediatrics), John Menninger (Biology), W. Scott Moye-Rowley (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Robert Mullins (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Jeff Murray (Pediatrics), Robert Philibert (Psychiatry), Bryan T. Phillips (Biology), Robert Piper (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Andrew Russo (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Todd Scheetz (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Alberto Segre (Computer Science), Val Sheffield (Pediatrics), Curt Sigmund (Pharmacology), Diane Slusarski (Biology), Richard Smith (Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery), Sarit Smolikove (Biology), Edwin Stone (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Kai Tan (Internal Medicine), Nelson Ting (Anthropology), Tina L Tootle (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Lori Wallrath (Biochemistry), Thomas Wassink (Psychiatry), Joshua Weiner (Biology), David Weiss (Microbiology), Michael Welsh (Internal Medicine), Mary Wilson (Internal Medicine), Chun-Fang Wu (Biology), Xing Yi (Internal Medicine)

Graduate Program

• Doctor of Philosophy in genetics

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in genetics requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The Ph.D. program is designed to promote collaborative investigation and intellectual interaction among students and faculty participants affiliated with several different departments.

Students who enroll in the program are encouraged to obtain a broad background in genetics, including molecular, population, and human genetics. Within this context, course requirements are flexible enough to permit students to tailor their formal course work to their individual needs.

Students have the option to declare a Ph.D. emphasis in computational genetics.

All students enrolled in the program are required to take the following courses.

All of these:

127:150 Genetic Analysis of Biological Systems 3 s.h.
127:200 Special Topics in Genetics (seminar) 1 s.h.
156:201 Fundamentals of Gene Expression 1 s.h.
156:202 Fundamentals of Protein Regulation 1 s.h.
156:203 Fundamentals of Dynamic Cell Processes 1 s.h.

One of these:

002:131 Evolution 4 s.h.
002:168 Genes and Development 3 s.h.
127:191 Human Molecular Genetics 3 s.h.

All of these:

650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity 1 s.h.
Elective course work in molecular and microbial genetics, cell and development genetics, human genetics, or computational genetics 8 s.h.
Seminar courses approved by the program 5 s.h.

Even more important than formal course work is the opportunity to do significant research in genetics. Research interests of the participating faculty include virtually all areas of genetics, ranging from bacteriophage genetics to human medical genetics. In each area of genetics, there
is a group of faculty members who have closely related interests.

The University is also strong in several related disciplines, including microbial physiology, enzymology, virology, protein biochemistry, computational genetics, and developmental and cell biology, all of which contribute significantly to the overall training program.

In addition to completing research and course work, students must pass a comprehensive examination, usually at the end of their second year in the program.

**Joint M.D./Ph.D.**

Students may work toward the Doctor of Medicine degree and a Ph.D. in genetics in a joint degree program offered by the Carver College of Medicine and the Graduate College. See Medical Scientist Training (p. 1323) Program (Carver College of Medicine) in the Catalog.

**Ph.D. and Dental Scientist Training Program**

Ph.D. students in genetics who have earned a D.D.S. degree may be candidates for advanced training programs in dentistry. For information, contact the College of Dentistry.

**Admission**

Prospective doctoral students in genetics should have a strong undergraduate background in science, including courses in general genetics, organic chemistry, biochemistry, introductory physics, and mathematics, as well as a strong commitment to genetic research and teaching. Students can make up deficiencies in a particular area during their first year of graduate study.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Admission to the program is based on assessment of applicants’ undergraduate academic records, performance on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test, and letters of recommendation. Admission requirements are not rigid. Most students working toward a Ph.D. in genetics at the University have an undergraduate g.p.a. above 3.50, and a combined verbal and quantitative score above 1250 on the GRE General Test. Students with lower grade-point averages or GRE scores may be admitted, depending on prior research experience and other indications of academic potential.

Students generally begin graduate work in the fall semester.

**Financial Support**

All genetics graduate students receive a financial stipend of $25,000 (academic year 2010-11) plus tuition.

Financial support comes from training grants, research assistantships, teaching assistantships, scholarships, individual research grants, or other departmental or college funds. All students are required to do some teaching as part of their development as future scientists and faculty members.

**Associated Courses**

Credit earned in the following courses may be counted toward the Ph.D. in genetics. Not all courses are offered every year.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:131</td>
<td>Evolution</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:168</td>
<td>Genes and Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:171</td>
<td>Molecular Genetics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>051:123</td>
<td>Bioinformatics Techniques</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>061:268</td>
<td>Biology and Pathogenesis of Viruses</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>070:110</td>
<td>Medical Genetics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127:170</td>
<td>Bioinformatics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127:173</td>
<td>Computational Genomics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132:184</td>
<td>Developmental Neurobiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142:215</td>
<td>Transcription and Multifunctional Regulation by RNA</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142:220</td>
<td>Mechanisms of Cellular Organization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142:225</td>
<td>Growth Factor Receptor Signaling</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>185:274</td>
<td>Theory of Statistical Genetics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>185:276</td>
<td>Statistical Genetics Laboratory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650:270</td>
<td>Principles of Scholarly Integrity</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Courses**

**127:150 Genetic Analysis of Biological Systems**

Genetic techniques and approaches for analysis of biological processes; comparison of strengths, weaknesses of a variety of experimental systems.
127:170 Bioinformatics 3 s.h.
Overview of bioinformatics and genomics; requires working knowledge of basic concepts in genetics and molecular biology. Requirements: (for 002:170) grade of B+ or higher in 002:128; (for 127:170) grade of B+ or higher in 002:128 and working knowledge of basic genetics and molecular biology concepts. Same as 002:170.

127:173 Computational Genomics 3 s.h.
Introduction to computational methods used in genome analysis and functional genomics; biological sequence analysis, sequence database search, microarray data analysis, biological network analysis; in-depth coverage of principal genome science challenges and recent solutions. Same as 002:174, 051:122, 055:122.

127:176 Microarray Data Analysis 3 s.h.
Basic statistical principles and techniques used in bioinformatics, including analyzing microarray gene expression data. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:030 or 22S:101 or 171:161. Same as 002:176, 171:185.

127:191 Human Molecular Genetics 3 s.h.
Molecular genetic approaches to human disease; the human genome project, linkage analysis, candidate gene screening, special features of inbred populations, triplet repeat expansions, mitochondrial genetics, genetics of complex traits. Requirements: fundamental genetics and molecular biology.

127:200 Special Topics in Genetics 1 s.h.
Current research in a selected field of genetics; different topic each year. Companion to a genetics seminar series. Same as 060:200.

127:280 Directed Study in Genetics arr.

127:301 Graduate Research in Genetics arr.
Human Toxicology

Director
Larry W. Robertson (Occupational and Environmental Health)

Associate director
Peter Thorne (Occupational and Environmental Health/Civil and Environmental Engineering)

Director of graduate studies
Gabriele Ludewig (Occupational and Environmental Health)

Affiliated faculty
Garry Buettner (Free Radical and Radiation Biology/Radiation Oncology), A. Brent Carter (Internal Medicine), Frederick Domann (Free Radical and Radiation Biology/Radiation Oncology), Jonathan Doorn (Pharmacy), Michael Duffel (Pharmacy), R. William Field (Occupational and Environmental Health/Epidemiology), Laurence Fuortes (Occupational and Environmental Health), Frederic Gerr (Occupational and Environmental Health), Prabhat Goswami (Free Radical and Radiation Biology/Radiation Oncology), Vicki Grassian (Chemistry/Chemical and Biochemical Engineering/Occupational and Environmental Health), Keri Hornbuckle (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Bahri Karacay (Pediatrics), Joel Kline (Immunology/Internal Medicine), Hans-Joachim Lehmler (Occupational and Environmental Health), Gabriele Ludewig (Occupational and Environmental Health), Paul McCray (Pediatrics/Genetics), Daryl Murhammer (Chemical and Biochemical Engineering), Daryl Murry (Clinical and Administrative Pharmacy), Aliasger Salem (Pharmacy), Jerald Schnoor (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Douglas Spitz (Free Radical and Radiation Biology/Radiation Oncology), Jerrold Weiss (Immunology/Internal Medicine/Microbiology), Dale Wurster (Pharmacy)

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Human Toxicology
Web site: http://toxicology.grad.uiowa.edu/

Toxicology is the study of how biological, chemical, physical, and radiological agents affect living organisms and the ecosystem, and how to prevent or lessen the adverse effects of those agents. The Human Toxicology Program prepares toxicologists to identify and assess environmental exposures, identify mechanisms by which toxicants affect homeostasis or induce disease, identify interventions to prevent adverse effects, and estimate acceptable levels of exposure to protect public health.

The program is interdisciplinary, involving the Graduate College, the Carver College of Medicine, and the Colleges of Engineering, Liberal Arts and Sciences, Pharmacy, and Public Health.

The Human Toxicology Program is supported by an Iowa Superfund basic research program grant that supports six research projects and seven support cores, including a training core. Human toxicology faculty members are supported by the Environmental Health Sciences Research Center, a National Institute of Environmental Health Center of Excellence.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in human toxicology
- Doctor of Philosophy in human toxicology

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in human toxicology requires a minimum of 39 s.h. of graduate credit; a thesis is required. The program is designed for students who wish to pursue a master's degree as a second degree or through part-time study, particularly those who perform toxicologists' functions in their jobs and who need additional training.

Entering students should have backgrounds in the biological, engineering, and physical sciences and should have completed courses in introductory chemistry and biology, and organic chemistry.

After entering the program, students work with their assigned mentors to choose an advisory committee, which meets at least once a semester to help the student explore his or her research interests. The committee also provides consultation on course work and research activities and serves as the committee for the final examination (thesis defense).

The Human Toxicology Program is flexible. Students work with their advisory committees to plan a course of study tailored to their individual interests and goals within the field of toxicology.

All M.S. students must successfully complete a first course in toxicology, 175:260 Environmental Toxicology (3 s.h.) or 046:214 Pharmaceutical and Chemical Toxicology (3 s.h.); and an advanced course, 175:265 Advanced Toxicology (4 s.h.).

All toxicology graduate students are required to register for 198:180 Toxicology Research Seminar each semester of their enrollment in the program.

Upon successful completion of all requirements, including the thesis and its oral defense, students are awarded a Master of Science.
Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in human toxicology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed for students with backgrounds in the biological, engineering, and physical sciences. Entering students should have solid training in science, including courses in introductory chemistry and biology, and organic chemistry; knowledge of biochemistry and molecular biology is also useful. Students may remedy deficiencies by taking appropriate courses during their first year of graduate study.

Students begin the program with three two-month rotations in the laboratories of participating faculty members, in order to identify a mentor. After the first year, the mentor assumes financial responsibility for the student. With advice from their mentors, students choose an advisory committee, which meets at least once a semester to help the student explore his or her research interests. The committee also provides consultation on course work and research activities and serves as the committee for the comprehensive examination and the final examination (dissertation defense).

The Human Toxicology Program is flexible. Students work with their advisory committees to plan a course of study tailored to their individual interests and goals within the field of toxicology.

All Ph.D. students must successfully complete a first course in toxicology, 175:260 Environmental Toxicology (3 s.h.) or 046:214 Pharmaceutical and Chemical Toxicology (3 s.h.); and an advanced course, 175:265 Advanced Toxicology (4 s.h.).

All toxicology graduate students are required to register for 198:180 Toxicology Research Seminar each semester of their enrollment in the program and to successfully complete 650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity within the first two years of graduate study.

After successfully completing the comprehensive examination, usually at the end of the second year of graduate study, students advance to Ph.D. candidacy. They devote all of their time to dissertation research and writing. Upon successful completion of all requirements, including the dissertation and its oral defense, students are awarded a Doctor of Philosophy.

Admission

Prospective students may apply to the program via a centralized application system; see Admissions Information on the Human Toxicology Program web site.

Completed applications should be submitted by January 15; applications submitted after that date are reviewed as they are received and are considered for any remaining openings.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Financial Support

Doctoral students in human toxicology receive stipends and tuition support from University of Iowa sources, including the Presidential Graduate Fellowship and graduate research assistantships, and from non-University sources, such as training grants from the National Institutes of Health.

Facilities

Training is conducted primarily in laboratories and teaching facilities of the departments and colleges of Human Toxicology Program faculty members. These are among the best-equipped laboratories on campus. Together with the University’s central research facilities, they provide access to the most up-to-date research equipment and expertise.

Associated Courses

For course descriptions and prerequisite information, see the course listings in the College of Pharmacy (p. 1425) (prefix 046) and Department of Occupational and Environmental Health (p. 1495) (prefix 175) sections of the Catalog.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>046:214</td>
<td>Pharmaceutical and Chemical Toxicology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:260</td>
<td>Environmental Toxicology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:265</td>
<td>Advanced Toxicology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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</table>

Courses

198:171 Special Problems in Toxicology

Didactic material that may include tutorial, seminar, or faculty-directed research work; or a special topic.

198:173 Toxicology Journal Club

Current topics in toxicology literature.
198:180 Toxicology Research Seminar
Contemporary research topics.

198:201 Toxicology Research
Research that constitutes part of the thesis.

198:300 Thesis/Dissertation
Thesis or dissertation research; seminar preparation.
Immunology

Director
Gail Bishop (Microbiology)

Affiliated faculty
Michael Apicella (Microbiology), Vladimir Badovinac (Pathology), Zuhair Ballas (Internal Medicine), Gail Bishop (Microbiology), John Butler (Microbiology), John Colgan (Internal Medicine), Morris Dailey (Pathology), Elizabeth Field (Internal Medicine), George Giudice (Dermatology), John Harty (Microbiology), Jonathan Heusel (Pathology), Jon Houtman (Microbiology), Siegfried Janz (Pathology), Kevin Legge (Pathology), David Lubaroff (Urology), Craig Morita (Internal Medicine), William Nauseef (Internal Medicine), Stanley Perlman (Microbiology), Frederick Quelle (Pharmacology), Paul Rothman (Internal Medicine), Annette Schlueter (Pathology), Fayyaz Sutterwala (Internal Medicine), Steven Varga (Microbiology), Thomas Waldschmidt (Pathology), George Weiner (Internal Medicine), Jerrold Weiss (Internal Medicine), Hai-Hui Xue (Microbiology), Nicholas Zavazava (Internal Medicine)

Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Immunology
Web site: http://immuno.grad.uiowa.edu

The Immunology Program provides interdisciplinary training in the concepts and methodologies of basic and applied immunology. Faculty members are involved in a variety of research projects dealing with the immune system at all levels--structural, functional, cellular, biochemical, and molecular. Students take course work in immunology and related disciplines and are involved directly in laboratory research throughout their study.

Graduate Program

- Doctor of Philosophy in immunology

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in immunology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is flexible, accommodating students with a wide range of backgrounds in course work as well as practical experience in the biological and physical sciences. Entering students generally are expected to have strong backgrounds in biology, chemistry, biochemistry, microbiology, genetics, and mathematics. An introductory course in immunology is desirable. Deficiencies in specific areas often can be remedied through appropriate course work taken during the first year of graduate studies.

The curriculum consists of a sequence of required and elective courses that provide training in the conceptual and methodological aspects of immunology. The program offers ample opportunity for study in a variety of fields that interface with immunology.

The Ph.D. in immunology requires the following course work.

148:201 Graduate Immunology 3 s.h.
148:211 Immunology Seminar (taken fall and spring of first year, spring of second year) 1 s.h.
148:221 Advanced Topics in Immunology 3 s.h.
156:204 Biostatistics for Biomedical Research 1 s.h.
650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity 1 s.h.
Elective courses (optional)

Students complete 5 s.h. of the following.

Fundamentals:

156:201 Fundamentals of Gene Expression (recommended) 1 s.h.
156:202 Fundamentals of Protein Regulation (recommended) 1 s.h.
156:203 Fundamentals of Dynamic Cell Processes (recommended) 1 s.h.

Molecular biology:

142:215 Transcription and Multifunctional Regulation by RNA 1 s.h.
142:216 Chromatin Structure and Disease 1 s.h.
142:217 Cancer, Epigenetics, and Genetic Manipulations in Mice 1 s.h.

Cell biology:

142:220 Mechanisms of Cellular Organization 3 s.h.
142:225 Growth Factor Receptor Signaling 1 s.h.
142:226 Cell Cycle Control 1 s.h.
142:227 Cell Fate Decisions 1 s.h.

After successfully completing the comprehensive examination, usually by the end of the second year of graduate study, students advance to candidacy for the Ph.D. They devote their time to research and writing their dissertation. Upon successful completion of all requirements, including the dissertation and its oral defense, students are awarded a Ph.D. in immunology.
Admission
For information regarding admission and application procedures, contact the Immunology Program or visit its website.
Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

Financial Support
All students in the Immunology Program receive stipends and tuition support, which comes from a variety of sources, including training grants from the National Institutes of Health, University of Iowa fellowships and graduate research assistantships, and individual faculty research grants.

Facilities
Training is conducted in laboratories and teaching facilities of the Carver College of Medicine Departments of Dermatology, Internal Medicine, Pathology, Microbiology, Pharmacology, and Urology. Faculty laboratories and central research core facilities provide students with access to state-of-the-art research equipment.

Courses

148:040 Summer Undergraduate IDGP Research 0 s.h.

148:201 Graduate Immunology 3 s.h.
Ontogeny, activation, and function of T lymphocytes and B lymphocytes; innate immune effector mechanisms; major histocompatibility complex; antigen presentation; thymocyte positive and negative selection; signaling of T lymphocytes, B lymphocytes; emphasis on experimental methods for analysis of these processes. Requirements: (for 148:201) college biology, general chemistry, and introductory immunology courses; (for 061:201) courses in college biology, genetics, general chemistry, and introductory immunology. Recommendations: (for 148:201) courses in biochemistry and genetics; (for 061:201) biochemistry course. Same as 061:201.

148:217 Integrated Topics in Infectious Diseases 1 s.h.
Clinical cases used to raise questions in host-parasite interactions; case/scientific exposures followed by related journal club discussions at next class session. Same as 061:217.

148:221 Advanced Topics in Immunology 3 s.h.

148:231 Research in Immunology arr.
Laboratory research. Requirements: immunology graduate standing.

148:247 Graduate Survey of Immunology 3 s.h.
Major features of evolutionary, ontogenic, and comparative development of innate and adaptive immune systems; their functions at cellular and molecular levels. Offered fall semesters. Same as 061:247.

148:251 Principles of Medical Immunology 2 s.h.
Basic molecules, cells; organs of immune system; mechanics and regulations of immune response; clinical principles of normal and abnormal immunity. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

148:301 Directed Study in Immunology arr.

148:211 Immunology Seminar 1 s.h.
Requirements: immunology graduate standing.
Informatics

Director
John C. Keller (Graduate College)

Affiliated faculty
Michael Apicella (Microbiology), Marc Armstrong (Geography), Jose Assouline (Biomedical Engineering), Gary Baumbach (Pathology), David Bennett (Geography), Warren Boe (Management Sciences), Terry Braun (Biomedical Engineering/Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Jane Brokel (Nursing), John Brooks (Epidemiology), Pat Brophy (Pediatrics), Lee Carmen (Health Management and Policy), Thomas Casavant (Electrical and Computer Engineering/Genetics/Biomedical Engineering), Josep Comeron (Biology), Thomas Cook (Occupational and Environmental Health), Mary Cowles (Statistics and Actuarial Science), James Cremer (Computer Science), Faiz Currim (Management Sciences), Donna D’Alessandro (Pediatrics), Michael D’Alessandro (Radiology), Peter Damiano (Dentistry), Beverly Davidson (Genetics/Molecular and Cellular Biology), Deborah Dawson (Preventive and Community Dentistry), Franklin Dexter (Anesthesiology), John Donelson (Biochemistry), David Eichmann (Computer Science/Library and Information Science), John Engelhardt (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Jan Fassler (Biology/Genetics), Elizabeth Field (Internal Medicine), R. William Field (Occupational and Environmental Health/Epidemiology), Michael Finkelstein (Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine), Charles Foster (Geoscience), Richard Funderburg (Urban and Regional Planning), Laurence Fuortes (Occupational and Environmental Health), Paul Hanley (Urban and Regional Planning), Eric Hoffman (Radiology), Juan Pablo Hourcade (Computer Science), Haowei Hsieh (Library and Information Science), Deborah Kacmarnyski (Pediatrics/Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery), Patricia Katopol (Library and Information Science), David Katz (Internal Medicine), Joseph Kearney (Computer Science), John Kemp (Pathology), Al Klingelhutz (Microbiology), Matt Krasowski (Pathology), Naresh Kumar (Geography), Andrew Kusiak (Mechanical and Industrial Engineering), Yi Li (Mathematics), Jim Lin (Biological/Genetics), Marc Linderman (Geography), John Logsdon (Biological/Genetics), Der-Fa Lu (Nursing), Michael Mackey (Radiology), George Malanson (Geography), John Manak (Biology), Bryant McAllister (Biology), Ann Marie McCarthy (Nursing/Pediatrics), Paul McCray (Pediatrics/Genetics), Cliff Missen (Library and Information Science), Peter Nagy (Pathology), Jun Ni (Radiology), Andrew Norris (Pediatrics), Thomas Peters (Occupational and Environmental Health), Kirk Phillips (Nursing/Epidemiology), Phil Polgreen (Internal Medicine/Epidemiology), Joseph Reinhardt (Biomedical Engineering), Jennifer Robinson (Epidemiology), John Robinson (Electrical and Computer Engineering), Gerard Rushton (Geography), Yutaka Sato (Radiology), Todd Scheetz (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences/Biomedical Engineering), Jerald L. Schnoor (Civil and Environmental Engineering/Occupational and Environmental Health), Alberto Segre (Computer Science/Public Health Genetics), Val Sheffield (Pediatrics/Genetics), Curt Sigmund (Internal Medicine), Lisa Skemp (Nursing), Richard Smith (Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery/Genetics), David Soll (Biology), Bernard Sorofman (Pharmacy), Christopher Squier (Oral Pathology, Radiology, and Medicine/Radiology), Padmini Srinivasan (Management Sciences/Nursing/Computer Science), Kathleen Stewart (Geography), John Stokes (Internal Medicine), Edwin Stone (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences/Genetics), Nick Street (Management Sciences/Computer Science), Kai Tan (Biomedical Engineering), James Torner (Epidemiology/Education/Surgery/Neurosurgery), Daniel Tranel (Neurology), Kai Wang (Biostatistics), Marcia Ward (Health Management and Policy), George Weiner (Internal Medicine), Michael Welsh (Physiology/Neurosurgery/Internal Medicine), Ann Williamson (Nursing), Xiaodong Wu (Electrical and Computer Engineering/Radiation Oncology), Yi Xing (Biomedical Engineering/Biostatistics), Jinhu Xiong (Radiology/Biomedical Engineering), Ying Zhang (Biostatistics), You-Kuan Zhang (Geoscience), Dale Zimmerman (Statistics)

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Informatics
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Informatics

Web site: http://informatics.grad.uiowa.edu

The field of informatics springs from the intersection of computational disciplines related to the humanities, the arts, and the biological, health, natural, and social sciences. As the rapid development of information technology transforms the world of human pursuits, informatics offers ways to solve new problems and to examine existing problems from new perspectives.

The Informatics Program provides graduate students the opportunity to study informatics in the broadest sense. The program is interdisciplinary, involving the Graduate College, the Carver College of Medicine, the Tippie College of Business, and the Colleges of Engineering, Liberal Arts and Sciences, Nursing, and Public Health.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in informatics
- Doctor of Philosophy in informatics
- Certificate in Informatics
The Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees in informatics are offered with two subtracks: health informatics and information science. The Certificate in Informatics is offered with four subtracks: bioinformatics and computational biology, geoinformatics, health informatics, and information science.

**Master of Science**

The Master of Science program in informatics requires a minimum of 32 s.h. of graduate credit. It is offered with subtracks in health informatics and information science. Students working toward a Doctor of Philosophy in informatics may be granted a Master of Science upon completion of the M.S. requirements.

The 32 s.h. required for the M.S. includes 9 s.h. in foundations of informatics and at least 9 s.h. in disciplinary applications of informatics.

Students select an advisor from their subtrack’s affiliated faculty members. In consultation with their advisors, students prepare a study plan, which is reviewed at least once a year. A final master’s degree examination, either oral or written, may be required.

For more information about the Master of Science requirements, visit the Informatics Program web site.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in informatics requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. It is offered with subtracks in health informatics and information science.

The 72 s.h. required for the Ph.D. includes 9 s.h. in foundations of informatics and at least 9 s.h. in disciplinary applications of informatics.

Students select an advisor from their subtrack’s affiliated faculty members. In consultation with their advisors, students prepare a study plan, which is reviewed by their mentors and curricular advisory committees at least once a year. Ph.D. students must pass a comprehensive examination at or near completion of their course work requirements. The exam may be written, oral, or both, depending on the structure of the student’s subtrack or the decision of the student’s committee.

Students who do not already hold an M.S. from The University of Iowa may request that one be granted to them at the doctoral comprehensive exam. A final master’s examination, not related to the Ph.D. comprehensive exam, may be required.

Upon successful completion of all requirements, including the dissertation and its oral defense, students are awarded a Doctor of Philosophy.

For more information about the Doctor of Philosophy requirements, visit the Informatics Program web site.

**Certificate**

The Certificate in Informatics requires a minimum of 18-21 s.h. of graduate credit, depending on choice of subtrack (the subtracks in bioinformatics and computational biology, health informatics, and information science require a minimum of 18 s.h.; the geoinformatics subtrack requires minimum of 21 s.h.). The program is designed for students enrolled in University of Iowa graduate degree programs who wish to study informatics as a complement to their degree programs.

All subtracks require 9 s.h. in the foundations of informatics. In addition, the subtracks in bioinformatics and computational biology, health informatics, and information science require at least 9 s.h. in disciplinary applications of informatics; and the geoinformatics subtrack requires at least 12 s.h. in disciplinary applications of informatics. Work toward the certificate may not be substituted completely for courses or examinations required by the student’s graduate degree program.

For more information about certificate requirements, visit the Informatics Program web site.

**Admission**

Applicants to the M.S., Ph.D., or certificate program should apply to the degree subtrack of their choice. The subtrack programs make independent admission decisions. Certificate program applicants must be enrolled in a University of Iowa graduate degree program and must be in good academic standing in their degree programs.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. They also must meet the admission requirements of the informatics subtrack they want to enter; see Prospective Students/How To Apply on the program’s web site.
## Courses

### 200:110 Health Informatics I 3 s.h.

### 200:120 Health Informatics II 3 s.h.
Selected health informatics initiatives, including computer-based patient records, physiologic monitoring, networking, imaging, virtual reality; participation in an interdisciplinary project team focused on an informatics innovation; application and research seminars. Same as 021:280, 051:189, 056:287, 074:192, 096:289.

### 200:199 Research for Master's Thesis
Requirements: admission to M.S. program.

### 200:201 Leadership and Management in Complex Health Care Systems 3 s.h.
Introduction to complex systems theory in the biological, physical, and social sciences; applications in decision-making processes, change management, organizational effectiveness, and implementation of technology; interdisciplinary approach.

### 200:205 Independent Study

### 200:220 Social Informatics 3 s.h.
Study of information and communication tools (ICTs) in cultural or institutional contexts; how ICTs are conceptualized, disseminated, and used in everyday and specialized environments such as libraries, education settings, corporations, local communities, cultural groups, political campaigns, and Web 2.0. Prerequisites: 021:101. Same as 021:210.

### 200:296 Topics in Informatics
Current topics in informatics.

### 200:297 Readings in Informatics
Topics not covered in other courses; individual study.

### 200:298 Independent Study

### 200:299 Research for Dissertation
Requirements: Ph.D. candidacy.
International Programs

**Director**
Roberta M. Marvin

**Graduate degree:** M.A. in International Studies
**Web site:** http://international.uiowa.edu/

**Graduate Program**

- Master of Arts in international studies

**Master of Arts**

The Master of Arts in international studies requires a minimum of 36 s.h. of graduate credit; a thesis or final project is required. The program is designed for students who seek an interdisciplinary approach to graduate study, especially those who have identified an area of international interest and who wish to pursue a tailor-made program on international issues.

The 36 s.h. required for the M.A. includes 33 s.h. of graded course work (thesis credit is not graded); 24 s.h. must be earned after admission to the M.A. program, with at least 8 s.h. earned in residence on the University of Iowa campus. Students must earn a minimum of 21 s.h. in formal classroom work (excluding independent study, research, thesis work, and special projects); no more than 9 s.h. of independent study, research, and thesis credit may be counted toward the degree. A maximum of 12 s.h. earned at another institution or in another University of Iowa graduate program may be counted toward the degree.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in all University of Iowa and transfer course work applied toward the degree.

Basic requirements for the M.A. are as follows.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Type</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Graduate-level seminars</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World language study</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International research</td>
<td>0-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Additional course work</td>
<td>12-21 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thesis or final project</td>
<td>0-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All M.A. students must submit a plan of study when they apply for admission to the program. The study plan must identify a focus area for the student’s course work and research. During their first semester in the program, students review and revise the study plan in consultation with their advisory committee; changes must be approved in writing by the committee.

The advisory committee must include at least three tenured or tenure-track faculty members, who may be drawn from any college at the University. One of the committee members serves as the student’s primary advisor and chairs the committee. Students should meet with their advisors at least once each semester, before registration for the next term. Additional meetings and consultations with the advisor and committee members should take place as needed.

International Programs provides a list of faculty mentors, searchable by focus area; see International Studies Mentor Directory on the International Programs web site.

**Admission**

Applicants to the M.A. in international studies must meet the application requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Prospective students are urged to consult with the program about their academic objectives.

Admission is for fall entry only; application deadline is February 1 for the following fall.

For detailed application information, see Application & Admission on the International Studies M.A. web page.

**Courses**

**287:029 First-Year Seminar**
1 s.h.

Small discussion class taught by a faculty member; international topics chosen by instructor; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

**287:098 Issues in International Studies**
1 s.h.

Modules focusing on varied topics, taught by international studies faculty members.

**287:099 International Studies Colloquium**
arr.

Modules focusing on varied topics, taught by international studies faculty members.
287:150 Special Topics in International Studies
Topics related to international studies.

287:177 Summer Institute for Teachers and Lifelong Learners
2-3 s.h.
Interdisciplinary global issues; intensive course for teachers and students. Same as 07S:177.

287:189 Provost's Forum on International Affairs
1 s.h.
Opportunity to debate, discuss, and reflect upon urgent and significant international issues; symposium.

287:205 International Graduate Research
1-6 s.h.
Independent study directed by a faculty member.

287:210 International Programs Summer Institute for Teachers
1-3 s.h.
Professional development workshop for teachers. Same as 07S:210.

287:299 International Studies M.A. Thesis
1-3 s.h.
Thesis for interdisciplinary M.A. with international studies emphasis. Repeatable.
International Writing Program

Director
Christopher Merrill

Instructors
Natasa Durovicova, Hugh Ferrer

Web site: http://iwp.uiowa.edu/

The International Writing Program (IWP) is a unique residency program for established writers from outside the United States. IWP participants range from emerging talents to writers who are among their countries' leading literary figures and writers of world stature.

Each fall the International Writing Program assembles a community of poets, fiction writers, essayists, playwrights, and journalists. For most of them, their time in the program is their first, or their first extended, stay in the United States. At the University they live and interact with each other while working on writing and translation projects and participating in public events. Throughout their residency, they present their work in 181:191 International Literature Today and 181:205 International Translation Workshop and participate as guests in many other courses on campus, including a First-Year Seminar for incoming undergraduates. They also interact with the public through readings, panel discussions, a film series, and other presentations.

During the spring semester, IWP offers other courses related to the program’s general mission, including collaborative distance learning courses for writing students overseas. Every summer IWP sponsors Between the Lines, a two-week bilingual creative writing program for a select group of high school students from Arabic-speaking countries.

Since 1967 more than 1,200 writers from 120 countries have participated in the program.

International Writing Program participants are supported by the U.S. Department of State, through bilateral agreements with many countries, by grants from cultural institutions and governments abroad, and by private funds. The program does not provide grants for writers.

For more information, contact the International Writing Program or visit its web site.

Courses

181:001 Readings for Writers 1 s.h.
Introduction to the Iowa City writing community; attendance at readings by professional, faculty, and student writers; students keep journals about readings.

181:040 Writing Across the Atlantic: Guided Creative Writing and Reading arr.
Reading contemporary British prose and poetry and students’ own creative writing; instruction by a visiting writer from Great Britain who is participating in the International Writing Program.

Directed readings in contemporary world literature.

181:102 On Campus Independent Study arr.
Independent study arranged in collaboration with instructor.

181:110 Comparative Arts 3 s.h.
Cultural and aesthetic issues arising from side-by-side investigation of several art forms, including literature, cinema, painting, music, opera, architecture; periods, schools, styles, and their theories. Same as 048:110.

181:152 America in Other Words 1-3 s.h.
Current idea of America in its imaginary form: post-1989 world fiction, poetry, and film in original language, in translation, and via online translation resources. Same as 048:152.

181:191 International Literature Today 1,3 s.h.
English majors may apply this course to the following area and/or period requirement. AREA: Transnational Literature and Culture. PERIOD: 20th- and/or 21st-Century Literature. Same as 008:191.
181:205 International Translation Workshop 1-3 s.h.
International writers pair with University of Iowa translators to write new works of poetry and fiction in English; second-language fluency not required for international writers. Same as 048:205.

181:247 Crossing Borders Seminar 2-3 s.h.

181:260 Translation Workshop 3 s.h.
Requirements: at least one foreign language. Same as 048:260, 08W:260.
Library and Information Science

Interim director
Daniel A. Berkowitz

Professor emerita
Velva Jeanne Osborn

Adjunct professor
Nancy L. Baker

Associate professors
David Eichmann, James Elmborg, Jennifer Burek Pierce

Associate professor emeritus
Carl Orgren

Assistant professors
André Brock, Haowei Hsieh, Patricia Katopol, Joan Bessman Taylor

Graduate degree: M.A. in Library and Information Science
Web site: http://slis.grad.uiowa.edu/

Today's age is defined by the intersection of information, technology, and human creativity. In this context, library and information science is dedicated to understanding the nature of information, the interaction between information and communication technologies, the relationship between information and knowledge, the cognitive and affective aspects of knowledge acquisition, and the interface between people and information. It offers new knowledge, technological benefits, and professional expertise for every dimension of human affairs.

Library and information professionals take on many challenges in serving the needs of their constituencies—children and teachers, members of academic communities, employees of profit and nonprofit organizations, and the public at large—constituencies that range from information poor to information rich. They work in the contexts of issues such as information and communication technology, public and private information policy, managerial policy, and regional, national, and international economics.

The School of Library and Information Science prepares professionals to meet these diverse challenges. It offers a graduate-level program of preparation for careers in all types of libraries and information centers, providing students with a strong, well-rounded education in an environment that supports individuals from all segments of a multicultural, multiethnic, and multilingual society. Its curriculum reflects the profession’s immediate and long-range needs and prepares students to be leaders in a changing field.

By promoting excellence in research, the school contributes to the base of theoretical and practical knowledge in library and information science and helps develop an understanding of how to meet the varied and changing information needs of individuals and society. It also provides public service through continuing education programs, selective consulting services for library and information centers, and participation in professional organizations.

The school strongly encourages its students, faculty members, and alumni to shape the future of the profession by filling key roles in organizations involved in all aspects of the information cycle.

Graduate Programs

• Master of Arts in library and information science

Graduate students working toward a degree in library and information science may elect to pursue one of the joint degree programs offered by the school in collaboration with the Tippie College of Business and the College of Law. The school also offers a joint master’s degree/certificate program with the Center for the Book. See "Joint Degrees" and "Joint M.A./Certificate" below.

Students interested in school librarianship may earn a teaching license through a joint program with the College of Education; see “Specializations”/“School Teacher Librarian” below. Library and information science students also may earn the Certificate in Informatics, described below.

The Master of Arts in library and information science has held continuous accreditation from the American Library Association since 1971.

Library science graduates have many options for employment. Alumni hold positions in public, school, special, and academic libraries as well as other information settings. They serve in varied roles, such as information consultant, database manager, library administrator, webmaster, network coordinator, cataloger, children’s librarian, school library media specialist, and archivist.

Master of Arts

The Master of Arts in library and information science requires 36 s.h. of graduate credit. A thesis option is available for students who seek additional research experience.
Students pursuing the master's degree gain an understanding of the foundations of the library and information profession, including the history of the field, ethical and philosophical concerns, the information cycle, principles and procedures for dealing with a variety of information carriers, and the theory and practice of strategic management. They examine future trends, with emphasis on cutting-edge technological concerns. They study the discipline’s research base, gaining heightened awareness of the synergism between library and information science and other disciplines, as well as the close relationship between research and practice. Finally, students become knowledgeable about the factors that underlie users’ information needs and appropriate strategies to satisfy those needs.

The master’s degree program is designed to be completed in two years. The maximum allowable load for graduate students is 12 s.h. during regular semesters and 8 s.h. during summer sessions. Students also may choose to complete the program through part-time study.

Students may apply a maximum of 12 s.h. of graduate transfer credit in library and information science or related areas toward the degree, subject to the approval of the transfer credit committee. Approval is given course-by-course and is determined by the course’s content, currency, and applicability to the student’s program.

The curriculum has three tiers. Tier I consists of three required courses that provide a solid grounding for all successive course work. Tier II consists of four courses; students must include 021:260 Organizational Management or 021:262 School Library Media Administration as one of their tier II courses, but they may not include both. In tier III, students earn 15 s.h. in electives chosen with guidance from their advisors. This three-tier arrangement allows each student to concentrate in an area that most closely matches his or her professional goals.

**TIER I**

All of these:

021:101 Cultural Foundations 3 s.h.
021:120 Computing Foundations 3 s.h.
021:122 Conceptual Foundations 3 s.h.

**TIER II**

This course:

021:242 Search and Discovery 3 s.h.

One of these:

021:260 Organizational Management 3 s.h.
021:262 School Library Media Administration (for school teacher librarian specialization) 3 s.h.

Two of these:

021:124 Database Systems 3 s.h.
021:202 Research Methods 3 s.h.
021:205 Literacy and Learning 3 s.h.
021:210 Social Informatics 3 s.h.
021:226 Digital Environments 3 s.h.
021:236 Use and Users 3 s.h.
021:278 Information Policy 3 s.h.

**TIER III**

With their advisor’s guidance, students choose 15 s.h. in electives from the following courses.

021:123 User Education: Multimedia 3 s.h.
021:141 Reference and Information Services 3 s.h.
021:143 Resources for Children 3 s.h.
021:144 Resources for Young Adults 3 s.h.
021:145 Resources for Adults 3 s.h.
021:150 Preservation and Conservation of Collection Materials 3 s.h.
021:222 Beginning Cataloging and Classification 3 s.h.
021:223 Advanced Cataloging and Classification 3 s.h.
021:224 Electronic Publishing 3 s.h.
021:228 Hypertext Systems 3 s.h.
021:232 Race, Gender, and Technology 3 s.h.
021:234 Knowledge Management 3 s.h.
021:239 Topics: Conceptual Structures/Systems 1-3 s.h.
021:240 Collection Management 3 s.h.
021:244 Government Information Resources 3 s.h.
021:249 Topics in Book Studies 1-3 s.h.
021:252 Human Computer Interaction 3 s.h.
021:254 Analysis of Scholarly Domains 3 s.h.
021:256 History of Readers and Reading 3 s.h.
021:258 The Transition from Manuscript to Print 3 s.h.
021:259 Topics: Resources/Services 1-3 s.h.
021:261 Strategic Management 3 s.h.
021:263 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
021:265 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.
021:270 Public Libraries 3 s.h.
021:271 College and University Libraries 3 s.h.
021:272 Special Libraries 3 s.h.
021:275 Health Informatics I 3 s.h.
021:279 Topics: Policy/Planning 1-3 s.h.
021:280 Health Informatics II 3 s.h.
021:282 Practicum in Libraries and Information Centers 2-3 s.h.
021:284 School Library Media Practicum 3 s.h.
021:289 Seminar in Library and Information Science 3 s.h.
021:290 Capstone 1 s.h.
021:292 Independent Study 1-3 s.h.
021:299 Thesis 0-3 s.h.

Specializations

Students’ programs often are designed around particular career goals. Following are examples of possible specializations.

PUBLIC LIBRARIES

Public libraries provide informational, educational, and recreational materials and a wide range of services for a diverse clientele. Although public libraries receive the bulk of their funding from local taxes, they also may be organized on a regional or statewide cooperative basis. The variety of uses, services, materials, and organizational structures of public libraries makes this a challenging area of librarianship. Public librarians need to develop skills in analyzing the communities they serve, designing comprehensive marketing plans to meet their needs, implementing the plans in a cost-effective way, and evaluating the success of their efforts.

ACADEMIC LIBRARIES

The academic library, whether in a community college, a four-year college, or a university, provides information services in support of the parent institution’s teaching, research, and public service missions. These services include instruction in the use of the library and its resources. Management skills and subject or language competence often are required. Since librarians in this setting usually are considered academic faculty members, a second master’s or other advanced degree is desirable.

SPECIAL LIBRARIES AND INFORMATION CENTERS

Special libraries serve corporations, private companies, government agencies, technical and academic institutions, museums, medical facilities, and information management consulting firms. They are organized to anticipate and quickly respond to the specific information needs of their users. Special librarians are information resource experts who collect, analyze, evaluate, package, and disseminate information to facilitate accurate decision making. Knowledge of information technology and the ability to design services suitable to the parent organization are professional necessities. In addition, substantial subject expertise may be required.

SCHOOL TEACHER LIBRARIAN

School teacher librarians provide instruction to students in accessing, evaluating, and using information; collaborate with teachers on the use of resources in instruction; provide leadership in the use of instructional and information technologies; offer reading guidance; provide reference service; and manage the library media center.

The University of Iowa offers a state-approved program leading to endorsement as school teacher librarian K-12. In order to fulfill state requirements for this endorsement, students must hold or be eligible for a teaching license and must complete a designated sequence of courses that leads both to certification and to the M.A. degree.

Students who are interested in school libraries but lack a valid Iowa teaching license may earn licensure as a school teacher librarian by completing 30 s.h. in the College of Education. The Master of Arts in library and information science with teacher licensure requires 66 s.h. of credit. Students must apply and be admitted to both programs.

INFORMATION SCIENCE

The multidisciplinary field of information science is influenced by the rapid growth in digital information collections and technologies. This specialization offers expertise in retrieval, dissemination, and use of information. In addition to libraries and information centers, many for-profit organizations are finding that information is a valuable commodity in today’s competitive world and are employing information management personnel. The curriculum offers opportunities to study information science aspects, such as digital libraries, electronic publishing, and automated systems design.

Joint Degrees

The School of Library and Information Science offers a joint Master of Arts/Master of Business Administration with the Tippie College of Business and a joint Juris Doctor/Master of Arts with the
College of Law. The primary goal of the joint programs is integration of the two areas of study.

Students in the joint programs may apply a limited amount of credit toward both degrees. Up to 9 s.h. in business or law may be applied toward the M.A. in library and information science; up to 9 s.h. in library and information science may be applied toward the M.B.A., and 12 s.h. may be applied to the J.D.

Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they can be admitted to the joint degree program. For more information, see College of Law (p. 1215) or Master of Business Administration Program (p. 852) in the Catalog.

In addition to the joint M.A./M.B.A. and J.D./M.A., joint programs may be arranged between departments on an ad hoc basis. A minimum of 60 s.h. of graduate work is required for a joint master’s degree program.

Joint M.A./Certificate

Students interested in special collections, book arts, or museum librarianship may pursue an M.A. in library and information science in conjunction with a graduate Certificate in Book Studies/Book Arts and Technologies. The joint program also may be appropriate for students interested in book studies scholarship and those seeking careers in publishing, graphic arts, or book-related industries that require a similar blend of subject and technical knowledge.

The joint program requires a total of 51 s.h. At least 27 s.h. must be earned in the M.A. program, at least 15 s.h. must be earned in the certificate program, and the remaining 9 s.h. may be earned in either program.

To enroll in the joint program, students must be admitted both to the School of Library and Information Science and to the Center for the Book, and must fulfill the basic requirements of each program.

Related Certificate: Informatics

Library and information science students who are interested in careers involving health science libraries or hospital information centers may earn the Certificate in Informatics with the optional health informatics subtrack. The certificate is offered by the Graduate College together with several other University colleges and departments. Its health informatics subtrack emphasizes the organization, management, and use of health care information; health care research, education, and practice; and information technology developments in the socioeconomic context of health care.

The certificate requires at least 18 s.h. of course work, including 021:275 Health Informatics I, 021:280 Health Informatics II, and approved electives. To learn more, visit the Health Informatics web site.

Honor Society

The Beta Beta Theta Chapter of Beta Phi Mu, the international honor society for library and information science, is located at The University of Iowa. Each year new members are chosen from the top 25 percent of the preceding year’s graduating classes. To be eligible for membership, graduates must achieve a g.p.a. of at least 3.75, demonstrate professional promise, and be recommended by the faculty.

Student Organizations and Activities

All M.A. students in the school are automatically members of LISSO, the Library and Information Science Student Organization, which also serves as the student chapter of the American Library Association. LISSO sponsors various activities, such as speaker series, workshops, brown bag lunches, and social events. Participation in LISSO events provides students with significant opportunities for professional and extracurricular growth. Students also are encouraged to join other state and national professional organizations.

The electronic journal BSides was created and is edited entirely by library and information science students. The journal publishes work by current students and recent alumni in a wide variety of formats, such as research papers, PowerPoint presentations, and web sites.

Admission

Applicants for admission to the M.A. program are required to have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on a 4.00 scale. They must have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1000 and an analytical writing score of at least 4 on the Graduate Record Examination. The admissions committee also considers each applicant’s letters of recommendation, statement of purpose, and other appropriate criteria. Admission is competitive.

Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). In place of TOEFL, the school accepts International English Testing System (IELTS) scores of 7.0 or
higher, with no subscore below 6.0. Applicants who submit IELTS scores are required to take an on-campus English proficiency evaluation.

Applicants begin the admission process by contacting the School of Library and Information Science. The process requires a completed application form, transcripts of all academic work, a written statement of purpose and goals, and three letters of recommendation.

Completed applications should be received by the school by February 1 for consideration for fall admission. Decisions of the admissions committee are announced approximately six weeks after the application deadline. Late applications are considered if places are still available. Financial aid often is not available for late applicants. Admitted students are assigned a faculty advisor for program planning at the end of their first semester.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Financial Support

The School of Library and Information Science offers partial-tuition scholarships and one-quarter-time graduate assistantships. To be considered for scholarships or assistantships, applicants must meet the M.A. program’s grade-point-average and Graduate Record Exam score requirements for admission (see “Admission” above). Prospective students must submit letters of application for scholarships before February 1. Graduate assistantships are advertised as they become available; students should apply for specific assistantships.

For information on departmental scholarships, contact the School of Library and Information Science or visit its web site. Part-time employment usually is available in the University Libraries and other campus units.

Applications for student loans, work-study eligibility, or other financial assistance should be submitted directly to the University’s Office of Student Financial Aid.

Job Placement

The school shares announcements of national and international job opportunities through an electronic mailing list. In addition, LISSO sponsors talks by speakers versed in areas of librarianship as well as workshops on résumé writing and interviewing. The University’s Educational Placement Office issues a regular listing of job openings and provides a credential file service. Internships and the school’s practicum courses provide students with hands-on experience that may enhance their job prospects.

Facilities, Resources

The School of Library and Information Science is housed in the south wing of the University’s Main Library, in a setting that promotes community among students, faculty, and staff and provides easy access to resources of the University of Iowa Libraries. Facilities are provided for the varied instructional and research activities of the school.

Technology Laboratory

The school houses a state-of-the-art technology laboratory with current Windows and Macintosh computers. The computers are networked to the campus backbone and provide access to a rich variety of relevant software. The laboratory is used primarily by students for course assignments and to gain experience with specialized software. In addition, the classrooms are equipped with networked machines that benefit students through use of the latest teaching technologies. Wireless service is provided in the building by the University of Iowa Libraries.

University of Iowa Libraries

All of the resources of the University of Iowa Libraries are available to the school’s students and faculty. The system contains more than 4 million volumes in the Main Library and six departmental libraries.

The web-based catalog provides access to books and periodicals, electronic indexes, and full-text databases held by University Libraries. In addition, the InfoHawk Catalog to online resources provides access to selected Internet and CD-ROM resources arranged by subject and academic discipline. Wireless Internet access is available in many areas of the Main Library.

The third floor of the Main Library houses the map collection and Special Collections & University Archives, including the Iowa Women’s Archives.

Other Libraries

Students have access to a variety of libraries through field trips, practicum experience, and personal use: the State Historical Society of Iowa library in Iowa City; the Iowa City, Coralville, and Cedar Rapids public and school libraries; the Augustana, Coe, Cornell, Mount Mercy, and Grinnell College libraries; and the Herbert Hoover Presidential Library and Museum in West Branch.
Other Resources

Lindquist Center houses the instructional services and campus services departments of the University’s Information Technology Services. It provides instructional and research computing facilities and services for the University community. All University students, staff, and faculty may use the center’s computers for University-related research, thesis preparation, and class work. Instructional Technology Centers provide campuswide access to the University’s academic computing resources and the Internet.

Courses

021:090 Information Handling 3 s.h.
Gathering, evaluating, and employing information from library and nonlibrary sources, including multimedia and electronic systems. Requirements: undergraduate standing.

021:101 Cultural Foundations 1-3 s.h.
The role of libraries and information agencies in society; major issues, including information policy, professional ethics, literacy, diversity, technology, pedagogy. Requirements: admission to library and information science.

021:120 Computing Foundations 3 s.h.
Introduction to analysis, specification, and design of automated systems; review of the software life cycle; testing, deployment, and evaluation of large, computer-based software. Requirements: admission to library and information science.

021:122 Conceptual Foundations 3 s.h.
Theory, principles, and standards in organization of information; function of catalogs, indexes, bibliographic networks; introduction to metadata descriptions, name and title access, subject analysis, controlled vocabularies, classification systems. Requirements: admission to library and information science.

021:123 User Education: Multimedia 3 s.h.
Learning theory as it relates to design of multimedia products for user education; presentation of information using multimedia technology in a Macintosh environment; development of user education products in linear and nonlinear forms.

021:124 Database Systems 3 s.h.
Design and development of a database-driven information system, including interfaces, database schema, and essential database operations; focus on widely used relational database model. Prerequisites: 021:120.

021:139 Topics: Conceptual Structures and Systems 1-3 s.h.
Service-learning course for graduate students and undergraduate students at the junior and senior level; hands-on library work under supervision of professional librarian with a final project presentation.

021:141 Reference and Information Services 3 s.h.
Resources and services; essential reference services and experience using a variety of print and electronic resources to answer specific reference questions. Prerequisites: 021:101.

021:143 Resources for Children 3 s.h.

021:144 Resources for Young Adults 3 s.h.
Topics related to populations served by youth services departments (e.g., societal issues, informational needs); seminar. Prerequisites: 021:101.

021:145 Resources for Adults 3 s.h.
Role of libraries in meeting adults’ informational and recreational needs; popular culture materials, Reader’s Advisory services, lifelong learning. Prerequisites: 021:101.
021:150 Preservation and Conservation of Collection Materials
Overview of responsible stewardship of library and archival collections; principles and practice of book conservation with focus on prototypes for conservation rebinding; appropriate care of books, papers, photographs (traditional and digital), film, and other non-print items; fundamental instruction in methods of page repair, investigation of eight historical prototypes, construction of related conservation binding models; lecture, discussion, student presentation, and hands-on activities. Prerequisites: 021:101. Same as 024:155.

021:202 Research Methods
Concepts and methods for research in library and information science; emphasis on design of qualitative and quantitative research; data collection techniques appropriate to information professions; examination and evaluation of research in the professional literature.

021:205 Literacy and Learning
Learning and literacy theory relevant to work in information services; how librarians can help people process information and use it to form understanding and create new knowledge. Prerequisites: 021:101.

021:210 Social Informatics
Study of information and communication tools (ICTs) in cultural or institutional contexts; how ICTs are conceptualized, disseminated, and used in everyday and specialized environments such as libraries, education settings, corporations, local communities, cultural groups, political campaigns, and Web 2.0. Prerequisites: 021:101. Same as 200:220.

021:222 Beginning Cataloging and Classification
Systems for describing materials and information in catalogs and organizing them for effective retrieval in libraries, museums, and other information centers; AACR2 descriptive principles, Dewey and Library of Congress classifications, Sears and LC subject headings, cataloging networks and services. Prerequisites: 021:122.

021:223 Advanced Cataloging and Classification
Special problems in description of materials; authority work; file structures; serials, other nonmonographic materials; Library of Congress, other classifications; subject retrieval; reclassification, other administrative issues; international bibliographic criteria; online cataloging experience. Prerequisites: 021:222.

021:224 Electronic Publishing
Modes and methods for building electronic journals, books, thematic collections; new genres for publishing, including blogs, wikis, comics, short stories on the web; social, political, and economic forces that shape electronic publishing; XML-based project. Prerequisites: 021:120. Same as 108:224.

021:226 Digital Environments
Methods and models for building digital libraries; organization with metadata; standards such as those for object identifiers, open access, building cross-linkages between collections; automatic harvesting of content. Prerequisites: 021:120.

021:228 Hypertext Systems
Theory, design, and implementation of hypertext-based information systems; access mechanisms, including navigation, browsing, search; issues in representation of information, user interfaces; case studies of representative systems, including the World Wide Web. Prerequisites: 021:120.

021:232 Race, Gender, and Technology
Brief, critical look at the ways race and gender shape the uses and design of information and communication technologies (ICTs); ICTs as a part of our social infrastructure; how the integration of ICTs into Western culture has affected, transformed, or been transformed by interactions with racial groups, men, and women; interrogate assumptions behind technology’s promises of efficiency and progress--what are the norms and values embodied within the artifacts we use every day? Same as 160:232.
021:234 Knowledge Management 3 s.h.
How organizations acquire, manage, and use information; knowledge management and competitive intelligence, information from inside and outside the organization; organization types, including library, corporate, and nonprofit. Corequisites: 06K:230. Same as 06K:234.

021:236 Use and Users 3 s.h.
Information needs and uses; theories and models of information seeking and use, formal and informal information channels, barriers to information. Prerequisites: 021:101.

021:239 Topics: Conceptual Structures/Systems 1-3 s.h.
Special topics relevant to conceptual structures (e.g., knowledge, representation, manipulation schemes) and systems (e.g., intelligent OPACS, user interface technologies). Repeatable. Prerequisites: 021:122.

021:240 Collection Management 3 s.h.
Collection management of print and electronic resources; selection and management principles, policies, procedures in various settings; production and distribution of resources; intellectual freedom. Prerequisites: 021:101 and 021:122.

021:242 Search and Discovery 3 s.h.
Search system architecture; information needs and queries; search models; concepts in relevance and repositories, archives, web-based systems; information quality measures.

021:244 Government Information Resources 3 s.h.
Emphasis on federal documents as an information resource; state, local, foreign, international materials; special concerns of organizing and administering document collections. Prerequisites: 021:141.

021:249 Topics in Book Studies 1-3 s.h.

021:252 Human Computer Interaction 3 s.h.
Design user interfaces for interacting with information, emphasis on system design and evaluation (as opposed to system implementation); construct interface prototypes, conduct evaluations of design. Prerequisites: 021:120.

021:254 Analysis of Scholarly Domains 3 s.h.
Information transfer in academic disciplines; scientific method, other means of knowledge construction, resulting literatures; reference tools used to control literature for a variety of audiences; emphasis on humanities, social sciences, or sciences. Requirements: (for 021:254) 021:141. Same as 160:230.

021:256 History of Readers and Reading 3 s.h.
Cultural nature of reading practices in historic and contemporary contexts of reading; reading communities; dimensions of gender, age, class, religion, race, ethnicity; examples of recent scholarship; use of primary resources; seminar. Prerequisites: 021:101. Same as 108:220.

021:258 The Transition from Manuscript to Print 3 s.h.
Western manuscripts and books 1200-1600; changes in production and distribution methods and in how texts were used, in cultural context. Same as 108:183, 16E:118.

021:259 Topics: Resources/Services 1-3 s.h.
Current topics in types of information resources and services.

021:260 Organizational Management 3 s.h.
Survey of management issues common to all information environments--understanding organizations, decision making, hiring and personnel, grant writing, and marketing. Prerequisites: 021:101.
021:261 Strategic Management 3 s.h.
Management and administration of all types of libraries; basics of leadership and teamwork, management issues, and skills in context of the organization.

021:262 School Library Media Administration 3 s.h.
Design of library media programs for the major functions of teaching and learning, information access, and program administration; focus on curricular and teaching responsibilities of school librarians and media specialists, development of philosophy, examination of roles and responsibilities, and program evaluation. Prerequisites: 021:101.

021:263 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.

021:265 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.

021:270 Public Libraries 3 s.h.
Historical development of public libraries; current issues in public library management and policy making, including intellectual freedom; readers advisory service and genres of popular materials for adults. Prerequisites: 021:101.

021:271 College and University Libraries 3 s.h.
Objectives, organization, unique functions and services of academic libraries; educational environment in which academic libraries function; examination of issues and problems affecting academic libraries. Prerequisites: 021:101.

021:272 Special Libraries 3 s.h.
Management, organizational structures, collections, client services in special libraries; site visits to a variety of special libraries, information centers; projects that apply theoretical principles.

021:275 Health Informatics I 3 s.h.

021:278 Information Policy 3 s.h.
Development of policy based on ethical and legal issues in library and information professions; intellectual freedom, intellectual property, privacy, equity.

021:279 Topics: Policy/Planning 1-3 s.h.
Current topics in national and international policies, their impact on planning. Repeatable. Same as 108:222.

021:280 Health Informatics II 3 s.h.
Selected health informatics initiatives, including computer-based patient records, physiologic monitoring, networking, imaging, virtual reality; participation in an interdisciplinary project team focused on an informatics innovation; application and research seminars. Same as 051:189, 056:287, 074:192, 096:289, 200:120.

021:282 Practicum in Libraries and Information Centers 2-3 s.h.
Supervised field experience in selected libraries and information centers; emphasis on application of theory to practice; at least 80 hours of fieldwork.
**021:284 School Library Media Practicum**  
3 s.h.  
Supervised field experience in library media centers at elementary and secondary school levels; emphasis on application of theory to practice; at least 80 hours of fieldwork. Prerequisites: 021:262.

**021:289 Seminar in Library and Information Science**  
3 s.h.  
Contemporary issues in library and information science; student presentations, guest speakers.

**021:290 Capstone**  
1 s.h.  
Opportunity for students to synthesize their learning in the program, to reflect on their professional education as they prepare for graduation, and to form goals. Requirements: 27 s.h. earned in library and information science.

**021:292 Independent Study**  
1-3 s.h.  
Formal contract between student and faculty member. Requirements: formal proposal.

**021:299 Thesis**  
0-6 s.h.  
Molecular and Cellular Biology

Director
Jackie Bickenbach (Anatomy and Cell Biology)

Affiliated faculty
Christopher Adams (Internal Medicine), Lee-Ann Allen (Internal Medicine), Michael Apicella (Microbiology), Nikolai Artemyev (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Sheila Baker (Biochemistry), Alexander Bassuk (Pediatrics), Jackie Bickenbach (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Gail Bishop (Microbiology), Daniel Bonthius (Pediatrics), Charles Brenner (Biochemistry), Amit Choudhury (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Michael Cohen (Pathology), John Colgan (Internal Medicine), Beverly Davidson (Internal Medicine), Kris DeMali (Biochemistry), Frederick Domann (Radiation Oncology), Adam Dupuy (Anatomy and Cell Biology), John Engelhardt (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Rory Fisher (Pharmacology), C. Andrew Frank (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Ernesto Fuentes (Biochemistry), Minnetta Gardinier (Pharmacology), Pamela Geyer (Biochemistry), Paloma Giangrande (Internal Medicine), Pedro Gonzalez-Alegre (Neurology), Prabhakar Goswami (Radiation Oncology), Steven Green (Biostatistics), Hasem Habelhah (Pathology), Raymond Hohl (Internal Medicine), Jon Houtman (Microbiology), Aloysius Klingelhutz (Microbiology), J. Stacey Klutts (Pathology), C. Michael Knudson (Pathology), Amnon Kohen (Chemistry), John Koland (Pharmacology), Gloria Lee (Internal Medicine), Steven Lentz (Internal Medicine), Kimberly Leslie (Obstetrics and Gynecology), Dana Levasseur (Internal Medicine), Fang Lin (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Jim Jung-Ching Lin (Biostatistics), John Logsdon (Biostatistics), John Manak (Biostatistics), Wendy Maury (Microbiology), Stephen McGowan (Internal Medicine), Jeffery Meier (Internal Medicine), Jessica Moreland (Pediatrics), David Motto (Internal Medicine), Scott Moze-Royle (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Jeffrey Murray (Pediatrics), Chioma Okeoma (Microbiology), Bryan Phillips (Biology), David Price (Biochemistry), Dawn Quelle (Pharmacology), Kamal Rahmouni (Internal Medicine), George Richerson (Neurology), Peter Rubenstein (Biochemistry), Andrew Russo (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Thomas Rutkowski (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Curt Sigmund (Internal Medicine), Sarit Smolikove (Biology), Mark Stamnes (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Jack Stapleton (Internal Medicine), Stefan Strack (Pharmacology), Fayyaz Sutterwala (Internal Medicine), Christie Thomas (Internal Medicine), Tina Tootle (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Lubomir Turek (Pathology), Lori Wallrath (Biochemistry), Todd Washington (Biochemistry), Daniel Weeks (Biochemistry), Michael Welsh (Internal Medicine), Mary Wilson (Internal Medicine), Marc Wold (Biochemistry), Charles Yeaman (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Joseph Zabner (Internal Medicine)

Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Molecular and Cellular Biology
Web site: http://molcellbio.grad.uiowa.edu

The Molecular and Cellular Biology Program provides interdisciplinary training in the concepts and methodologies fundamental to the investigation of biological mechanisms at the molecular level. Faculty members are involved in a variety of research projects related to gene expression and regulation.

Graduate Program

- Doctor of Philosophy in molecular and cellular biology

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in molecular and cellular biology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is sufficiently flexible to accommodate students with a wide range of backgrounds in the biological and physical sciences. Entering students are expected to have a solid background in science, including introductory biology and chemistry, organic chemistry, physical chemistry, calculus, genetics, and biochemistry. Students can remedy deficiencies in particular areas by taking appropriate courses during the first year of graduate study.

The curriculum consists of a sequence of required, core, and elective courses that provide didactic training in molecular and cellular biology and that ensure comprehensive exposure to concepts and experimental methodologies in the field. Students engage in laboratory research immediately upon enrollment and progress rapidly to original thesis projects that lead to a Ph.D.

Because of the diversity of biological research problems that can be pursued by employing molecular and cellular approaches, the program provides options for specialization in particular areas of interest.

The Ph.D. in molecular and cellular biology requires the following course work.

Didactic Course Work

All of these:
142:215 Transcription and Multifunctional Regulation by RNA  1 s.h.
142:216 Chromatin Structure and Disease  1 s.h.
142:220 Mechanisms of Cellular Organization  3 s.h.
156:204 Biostatistics for Biomedical Research  1 s.h.

These, if recommended by the advisor:

099:243 Biophysical Chemistry Module 1: Protein Structure, Stability, and Dynamics  1 s.h.
156:201 Fundamentals of Gene Expression  1 s.h.
156:203 Fundamentals of Dynamic Cell Processes  1 s.h.

Students take electives in addition to the courses listed above to total 18 s.h. of credit in didactic course work.

Seminars and Professional Development

All students take both of these:

142:290 Seminars in Molecular and Cellular Biology  1 s.h.
650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity  1 s.h.

Precomprehensive students take this each semester:

142:280 Topics in Molecular and Cellular Biology  1 s.h.

Postcomprehensive students take this each semester:

Journal club of the student’s choice  1 s.h.

Thesis Research and Dissertation

After successfully completing the comprehensive examination, usually at the end of the second year of graduate study, students advance to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree. They devote their time to completing thesis research and writing their Ph.D. dissertation. Upon successful completion of all requirements, including the dissertation and its oral defense, students are awarded a Ph.D. in molecular and cellular biology.

Admission

For application materials and information about graduate training in molecular and cellular biology, contact the Molecular and Cellular Biology Program or visit its web site.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Financial Support

Graduate students in the Molecular and Cellular Biology Program receive stipends and tuition support from institutional and extramural sources, including University of Iowa fellowships and graduate research assistantships, and training grants from the National Institutes of Health.

Facilities

Training is conducted primarily in laboratories and teaching facilities of the Carver College of Medicine Departments of Anatomy and Cell Biology, Biochemistry, Internal Medicine, Microbiology, Molecular Physiology and Biophysics, Neurology, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Pathology, Pediatrics, Pharmacology, and Radiation Oncology; the College of Dentistry Department of Orthodontics; and in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Departments of Biology and Chemistry. Faculty laboratories and central research facilities available to students provide access to the most up-to-date research equipment.

Courses

142:215 Transcription and Multifunctional Regulation by RNA  1 s.h.
Principles and techniques for investigating mechanisms of controlling eukaryotic gene expression; basic genome organization, chromatin structure, transcription, RNA processing, translation; cloning methods, use of electronic sequence databases, footprinting, chromatin immunoprecipitation, in vivo and in vitro transcription assays, DNA microarray analysis, information retrieval. Prerequisites: 156:201.

142:216 Chromatin Structure and Disease  1 s.h.
Transcriptional control by chromatin, emphasis on human disease; based on research publications. Prerequisites: 156:201.
142:217 Cancer, Epigenetics, and Genetic Manipulations in Mice  
1 s.h.
Epigenetic mechanisms of transcriptional control, mouse models for understanding the molecular basis for human disease; based on research publications. Prerequisites: 156:201.

142:220 Mechanisms of Cellular Organization  
3 s.h.
Current understanding of basic cell biological processes; key experiments that led to guiding insights; mechanisms that cells use for compartmentalization and how those mechanisms are regulated; biogenesis of major organelles (e.g., mitochondria, peroxisomes, nucleus, secretory/endocytic membrane system); functions of cytoskeleton in cell motility, organelle motility, and cell division. Prerequisites: 099:130. Same as 060:216, 072:220.

142:225 Growth Factor Receptor Signaling  
1 s.h.
Mechanisms of signaling by growth factors; cytokines and related molecules that regulate cell proliferation, development, differentiation, and survival; emphasis on molecular mechanisms of signaling, relevance of these signaling processes to various human diseases. Recommendations: 156:201, 156:202, and 156:203. Same as 060:225, 072:225.

142:226 Cell Cycle Control  
1 s.h.

142:227 Cell Fate Decisions  
1 s.h.

142:230 Cell Migration from Development to Metastasis  
1 s.h.
Introduction to major cell migration events during development, culminating in how such principles of migration are reutilized during cancer metastasis; emphasis on utilizing current literature in the field to understand how to study cell migration, questions that can be asked, and what remains to be determined.

142:280 Topics in Molecular and Cellular Biology  
1 s.h.
Opportunity to work closely with participating faculty to gain skill in critical reading of research literature and facility in presenting the material to an audience. Repeatable. Requirements: advanced graduate standing.

142:290 Seminars in Molecular and Cellular Biology  
1 s.h.
Research findings in molecular biology. Requirements: molecular and cellular biology graduate standing.

142:299 Mechanisms of Parasitism Journal Club  
1 s.h.
Reviews of recent publications in molecular parasitology research and thesis research by training grant or journal club students. Same as 061:299.

142:301 Directed Study in Molecular and Cellular Biology  
arr.

142:305 Molecular and Cellular Biology Research  
arr.
Requirements: molecular and cellular biology graduate standing.
Neuroscience

Chair
Daniel Tranel (Neurology)

Affiliated faculty
Paul J. Abbas (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Francois Abboud (Internal Medicine), Michael Anderson (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Steven Anderson (Neurology), Nancy C. Andreasen (Psychiatry), Alexander Bassuk (Pediatrics), Christopher Benson (Internal Medicine), Mark Blumberg (Psychology), Daniel Bonthius (Pediatrics), Timothy Brennan (Anesthesiology), Martin Cassell (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Mark Chapleau (Internal Medicine), Kelly J. Cole (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Robert A. Cornell (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Michael E. Dailey (Biology), Beverly Davidson (Internal Medicine), Natalie Denburg (Neurology), Melissa Duff (Communication Disorders and Sciences), Daniel Eberl (Biology), Carrie figdor (Philosophy), C. Andrew Frank (Anatomy and Cell Biology), John Freeman (Psychology), Bernd Fritzsch (Biology), Minnetta Gardinier (Pharmacology), Pedro Gonzalez-Alegré (Neurology), Jean Gordon (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Steven Green (Biology), Jeremy Greenlee (Neurosurgery), Donna Hammond (Anesthesiology), N. Charles Harata (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Eliot Hazeltine (Psychology), William Hedgcock (Marketing), Matthew Howard III (Neurosurgery), Richard R. Hurtig (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Alan Kim Johnson (Psychology), Wayne Johnson (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Alan Kay (Biology), Toshihiro Kitamoto (Anesthesiology), Ryan LaLumiere (Psychology), Bridget Lear (Biology), Amy Lee (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Gloria Lee (Internal Medicine), Irwin P. Levin (Psychology), Vince Magnotta (Radiology), Laurie M. McCormick (Psychiatry), Bob McMurray (Psychology), James McNamara (Internal Medicine), Durga P. Mohapatra (Pharmacology), Steven Moore (Pathology), David Moser (Psychiatry), Peggy Nopoulos (Psychiatry), M. Sue O’Dorrisio (Pediatrics), Daniel O’Leary (Psychiatry), Sergio Paradiso (Psychiatry), Jane Paulsen (Psychiatry), Stanley Perman (Microbiology), Robert Philibert (Psychiatry), Amy Poremba (Psychology), Jason J. Radley (Psychology), Kamal Rahmouni (Internal Medicine), George Richerson (Neurology), Matthew Rizzo (Neurology), Andrew Russo (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Curt D. Sigmund (Pharmacology), Kathleen Sluka (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science), Megan Smith (Psychiatry), Long-Sheng Song (Internal Medicine), Steven Stasheff (Pediatrics), Christopher Stipp (Biology), Stefan Strack (Pharmacology), William Talman (Neurology), Budd Tucker (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Christopher Turner (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Ergun Uc (Neurology), Yuriy M. Usachev (Pharmacology), Shaun Vecera (Psychology), Edward Wasserman (Psychology), Joshua Weiner (Biology), Michael Welsh (Internal Medicine), John Wemmie (Psychiatry), Chun-Fang Wu (Biology)

Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Neuroscience
Web site: http://neuroscience.grad.uiowa.edu

The Neuroscience Program provides an interdisciplinary and interdepartmental approach to graduate education and research training in the structure, function, and development of the nervous system and its role in cognition and behavior. Students obtain training at all levels of the nervous system, from cellular/molecular to behavioral/cognitive.

Graduate Program

- Doctor of Philosophy in neuroscience

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in neuroscience requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program’s curriculum is designed around three tracks: molecular/cellular, developmental/systems, and cognitive/behavioral. Following broad-based instruction in a core curriculum, students specialize in one of the tracks.

Within a framework of core, track-specific, and elective courses, each student pursues a program of study individually designed according to his or her undergraduate training and graduate research goals. After enrolling in the Neuroscience Program, entering students consult with the advisory committee regarding their level of preparation for the program’s required courses.

The Student Advisory Committee meets with all first- and second-year graduate students once each semester, helping each student explore his or her research interests and select faculty mentors for the required laboratory rotations. Each student is expected to complete three rotations in faculty laboratories before selecting a thesis advisor. Rotations ordinarily last 12 weeks but may last from 8 to 16 weeks. Under special circumstances, two rotations may be in the same laboratory, an arrangement that permits the student to learn a variety of techniques and approaches before settling down to work on the dissertation project. Students usually choose a dissertation lab at the end of their first year.

BACKGROUND REQUIREMENTS

Students are expected to demonstrate competency, through prerequisites or course
work, in each of four fields: biochemistry, general physiology, cell biology, and statistics. These requirements ordinarily should be fulfilled by the end of the first year of graduate study. Waivers of background course requirements may be requested by students who have taken equivalent courses before entering the Neuroscience Program.

NEUROSCIENCE CORE

The following courses form the core of the neuroscience graduate curriculum.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>031:278</td>
<td>Principles of Neuropsychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:234</td>
<td>Medical Neuroscience</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132:180</td>
<td>Fundamental Neurobiology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132:181</td>
<td>Neurophysiology</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132:184</td>
<td>Developmental Neurobiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132:235</td>
<td>Neurobiology of Disease</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:201</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Gene Expression (molecular track)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:202</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Protein Regulation</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:203</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Dynamic Cell Processes</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650:270</td>
<td>Principles of Scholarly Integrity</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One statistics course</td>
<td></td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, students register for the following two courses each semester.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>132:265</td>
<td>Neuroscience Seminar</td>
<td>0-1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132:305</td>
<td>Neuroscience Research</td>
<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ELECTIVES

Elective requirements may be met with three or more courses from a list of courses offered by the Departments of Anatomy and Cell Biology, Biology, Molecular Physiology and Biophysics, Pharmacology, Psychology, and other departments as appropriate. Students must take electives in at least two of the program’s three tracks, ensuring that they receive advanced training both in their area of specialization and in related areas of neuroscience. With permission of the Student Advisory Committee, students may satisfy the elective requirement wholly or in part by registration in 132:301 Directed Study in Neuroscience.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

For information about predoctoral training opportunities in neuroscience, contact the Neuroscience Program or visit its web site.

Financial Support

Full-time Neuroscience Program students receive stipends and full tuition scholarships through fellowships and research assistantships. Awards are renewed annually, based on continued satisfactory progress and availability of funds. The standard stipend for graduate students is $25,000 for 2010-11.

The Neuroscience Program is committed to supporting its graduate students for their entire training period. Students normally are supported in the first year by the program. After that, support is expected to come from the student’s primary research mentor. Occasionally, advanced students are supported through teaching assistantships. Tuition is paid for all students.

NIH TRAINING GRANT

The Neuroscience Program is supported by a training grant from the National Institutes of Health. The grant provides stipend and tuition support for a select group of first- and second-year graduate students.

Facilities

Training is conducted primarily in the laboratories and teaching facilities of the Carver College of Medicine graduate Departments of Anatomy and Cell Biology, Biochemistry, Molecular Physiology and Biophysics, and Pharmacology; clinical Departments of Internal Medicine, Neurology, and Psychiatry; and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences graduate Departments of Biology, Communication Sciences and Disorders, Health and Human Physiology, and Psychology. Students use faculty laboratories and central research facilities for ultrastructural analysis; histochemistry and immunocytochemistry; electrophysiology; fluorescence-activated cell sorting; cellular and subcellular biochemistry; cell, tissue, and organ culture; operant and classical conditioning; molecular biology; behavioral genetics; neural substrates of complex behavior; brain-behavior relationships in humans; neuropsychology; and functional neuroimaging (PET, fMRI).
132:161 Undergraduate Research in Neuroscience  
Experimental research under faculty supervision.

132:180 Fundamental Neurobiology  
4 s.h.  
Cellular neurobiology (cytoskeleton and transport, membrane physiology, synaptic transmission and plasticity, sensory transduction); systems neurobiology (peripheral and central sensory processing, autonomic and somatic motor systems); cognitive neurobiology (emotion, biological rhythms and sleep, memory, attention, language); developmental neurobiology. Prerequisites: 002:145. Recommendations: 002:114 and 099:110. Same as 002:180.

132:181 Neurophysiology  
3-4 s.h.  
Physiological properties of nerve cells, nervous systems; axonal conduction, synaptic transmission, sensory transduction, integrative processes, higher functions. Prerequisites: 002:180, 22M:025, and 029:012 or 029:082. Same as 002:181.

132:184 Developmental Neurobiology  
3 s.h.  
Neural induction and nervous system patterning; neurogenesis, axon and dendrite outgrowth and targeting; synapse formation, specificity, refinement; mechanisms of neuronal cell death; myelination; neural stem cells; introduction to cellular, molecular, and genetic techniques in studies of neural development. Requirements: grade of B- or higher in 002:180 or graduate standing. Same as 002:184, 072:184.

132:209 Steroid Receptor Signaling  
1 s.h.  
Structure-function relationship and genomic and nongenomic actions of the steroid hormone receptor family; basis for actions of novel new ligands on these receptors. Offered spring semesters. Same as 071:209, 072:209.

132:235 Neurobiology of Disease  
3 s.h.  
Broad, thematic understanding of disease mechanisms in neurobiological disorders.

132:240 Topics in Cognitive Neuroscience  
3 s.h.  
Key topics in the neural basis of human cognition; research literature. Recommendations: graduate courses in basic neuroscience and cognitive psychology. Same as 064:240.

132:241 Fundamentals of Behavioral Neuroscience  
3 s.h.  
Concepts, methods, and findings in behavioral and cognitive neurosciences; emphasis on principles of neuroscience, sensation, motivation, emotion. Same as 031:241.

132:242 Fundamentals of Learning and Behavior  
3 s.h.  
Concepts, methods, and findings in behavioral and cognitive neurosciences; emphasis on principles of comparative psychology, motor control, learning. Same as 031:242.

132:250 Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging  
2-3 s.h.  
Basic physics principles of functional magnetic resonance imaging and approaches to data acquisition, including BOLD imaging, arterial spin labeling, and magnetic source imaging; data analysis strategies; paradigm design and development. Same as 051:280.

132:265 Neuroscience Seminar  
0-1 s.h.  

132:277 Mechanisms of Pain Transmission  
3 s.h.  
Anatomical, physiological, and pharmacological mechanisms underlying peripheral and central neuronal processing of pain; emphasis on neuronal changes that occur during pathological conditions such as inflammation/arthritis, peripheral neuropathy. Offered fall semesters of even years. Same as 071:277, 101:277.

132:301 Directed Study in Neuroscience  
arr.
132:305 Neuroscience Research arr.
Requirements: neuroscience graduate standing.

Neuropsychology and Neuroscience
Clinical neuropsychology and cognitive neuroscience: cutting-edge research from scientific journals, case presentations in clinical neuropsychology, and current research. Same as 031:365, 064:365.
Rhetorics of Inquiry (POROI)

Director
David Depew

Professor
Leslie Margolin (Rehabilitation and Counselor Education/Rhetorics of Inquiry)

Assistant professor
Andre Brock (Library and Information Science/Rhetorics of Inquiry)

Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Rhetorics of Inquiry
Web site: http://poroi.grad.uiowa.edu

The Project on Rhetorics of Inquiry (POROI) is an interdisciplinary program whose aim is to improve academic inquiry and scholarly writing in the arts, humanities, sciences, and professions, especially at the intersections between disciplines. POROI explores how scholarship and professional discourse are conducted through argument, how paradigms of knowledge are sensitive to social-political contexts, and how the presentation of scholarly and professional findings is an audience-sensitive process. The program offers classes, seminars, workshops, conferences, and a peer-reviewed online journal, Poroi: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Rhetorical Analysis and Invention.

POROI also collaborates with the Graduate College to offer a certificate for graduate students.

Graduate Program

• Certificate in Rhetorics of Inquiry

Certificate

The Certificate in Rhetorics of Inquiry requires completion of four POROI courses (normally a minimum of 12 s.h.). Students may pursue the certificate in conjunction with a graduate degree in any field. The interdisciplinary program helps students hone their skills for arguing in oral, written, and multimedia forms within their own disciplines and broaden their understanding of the similarities and differences among various fields.

The certificate program’s objectives are to:
• improve students’ awareness of the rhetorical dimensions of argumentation and inquiry; and
• certify that students who have completed the program are prepared to do rhetorical and cross-disciplinary work after they graduate.

All certificate students must complete 160:200 Introduction to Rhetorics of Inquiry and three additional POROI courses of their choice. See "Courses" below.

Admission

Master’s and doctoral candidates in good standing are eligible to enter the certificate program. To enroll, contact the Project on Rhetorics of Inquiry.

Courses

POROI courses are open to certificate students and to those not enrolled in the certificate program.

160:110 Undergraduate Independent Study on Rhetoric of Inquiry
Independent study on the rhetoric of inquiry; connections between discourses that at first may not seem connected. Requirements: undergraduate standing.

160:160 Issues in Rhetoric and Culture
Rhetorical theory and criticism as culturally embedded practices; rhetorical production of selves and social difference; relationships between rhetoric and literature, philosophy, popular texts. Communication studies majors may apply this course to the following area requirement. AREA: Context. Requirements: (for 036:146) g.p.a. of at least 2.50, completion of Foundations of Communication requirement, and 6 s.h. of intermediate-level course work. Same as 036:146, 048:160.

160:161 Rhetorical Issues in Health Care
Role of rhetoric in health care practice, decisions, and ethics; rhetorical production of patient and professional selves in health care; varied practices, diverse perspectives, and situated production of medical and health care knowledge. Requirements: satisfactory completion of rhetoric General Education requirement. Same as 010:161, 153:161.
160:170 Philosophy of the Body 3 s.h.
Philosophical treatment of the body; perspectives from classical, modern, and contemporary texts from Western philosophy, and texts from feminist theory, critical race theory, cultural studies, and disability studies. Prerequisites: 131:010. Same as 131:170.

160:180 Literature and Translation 3 s.h.
Translation in the broadest sense; originality, authority, authorship, accuracy, ownership, audience; issues problematizing differences between medium and message. Same as 041:180, 048:180.

160:183 Invention 3 s.h.
How to get writing going, keep it going, and write in an authentic meaningful way.

160:200 Introduction to Rhetorics of Inquiry 2-4 s.h.
How connections between discourses that don’t seem connected suggest innovative arguments and ways of crossing boundaries between disciplines. Same as 036:210.

160:210 Independent Study Rhetorics of Inquiry arr.
Repeatable.

160:216 Conflict, Negotiation, and Planning 3 s.h.
Conflict within communities, and planners’ responses; networking, negotiating, mediating, coalition building, consensus building; case studies, role playing. Requirements: (for 102:216) 102:203. Same as 102:216.

160:223 Deliberation, Advocacy, and Civic Engagement 3 s.h.
Practices of public deliberation in governance and civil society; counterpublic sphere discourses. Same as 036:223.

160:230 Analysis of Scholarly Domains 3 s.h.
Information transfer in academic disciplines; scientific method, other means of knowledge construction, resulting literatures; reference tools used to control literature for a variety of audiences; emphasis on humanities, social sciences, or sciences. Requirements: (for 021:254) 021:141. Same as 021:254.

160:232 Race, Gender, and Technology 3 s.h.
Brief, critical look at the ways race and gender shape the uses and design of information and communication technologies (ICTs); ICTs as a part of our social infrastructure; how the integration of ICTs into Western culture has affected, transformed, or been transformed by interactions with racial groups, men, and women; interrogate assumptions behind technology's promises of efficiency and progress--what are the norms and values embodied within the artifacts we use every day? Same as 021:232.

160:233 Media Communication Theory II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 019:231; social scientific theories. Same as 019:232.

160:239 Topics 3 s.h.
Topics vary.

160:243 Feminist Cultural Studies 3 s.h.

160:247 Crossing Borders Seminar 2-3 s.h.

160:250 Introduction to Rhetoric of Science 3 s.h.
How science is related to social and political practices, examined by placing philosophical and pedagogical controversies about scientific method into their historical and rhetorical contexts. Same as 036:250.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>160:258</td>
<td>Feminist Critical Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Questions of difference, the body, agency,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>identity politics, gender performativity, power</td>
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<td></td>
<td>as both productive and oppressive; perspectives</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>from texts in poststructuralist and feminist</td>
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<td></td>
<td>philosophy. Same as 131:258.</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:262</td>
<td>Readings in Nonfiction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:271</td>
<td>Studies in Sentimentalism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Readings in sentimentalism as literary genre,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>rhetorical practice, cultural mode, and psycho-</td>
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<td></td>
<td>social phenomenon; focus on attendant theories</td>
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<td></td>
<td>of affect; integration of literature and culture</td>
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<td>with work on the politics of affect in</td>
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<td></td>
<td>postcolonial and transnational studies, critical</td>
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<td></td>
<td>race and ethnic studies, American studies, and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>gender and sexuality studies. Same as 008:271,</td>
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<td>010:271</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:280</td>
<td>Postcolonial Feminist Theory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Role of colonial histories and postcolonial</td>
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<td>legacies on past and contemporary relations</td>
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<td></td>
<td>of power in varied geographical contexts,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>through interdisciplinary feminist perspective;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>processes of gender and racialization relative</td>
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<td></td>
<td>to uneven global flows of media, capital,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>people. Requirements: 131:151 or cultural</td>
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<td></td>
<td>studies course. Same as 010:264, 131:264.</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:300</td>
<td>Writing for Learned Journals</td>
<td>1-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Help for graduate students in bringing written</td>
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<td></td>
<td>work to publishable form; analysis of target</td>
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<td>journals’ audiences and interests; submission,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>response to criticism. Same as 08N:340, 650:300.</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:302</td>
<td>Writing Political Science</td>
<td>2-4 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Practice in planning and completing political</td>
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<td>inquiries; emphasis on writing for scholarly</td>
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<td></td>
<td>publication. Requirements: political science</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Ph.D. enrollment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:311</td>
<td>Modern Rhetoric</td>
<td>2-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History of modernist rhetorical theory in the</td>
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<td></td>
<td>20th century; relationships with philosophy,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>social and physical sciences, cultural change.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Same as 036:311.</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:313</td>
<td>Digital Rhetorics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Current discourse (utopic, dystopic, other</td>
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<td></td>
<td>strands) about the Internet as it shapes and is</td>
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<td></td>
<td>shaped by competing forces. Same as 650:313.</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:325</td>
<td>Rhetorics of the Body</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The body as a shifting signifier: gendered,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>raced, classed, sexualized, discursively</td>
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<td>constructed, materially impacted; multiple and</td>
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<td>constantly shifting dimensions and</td>
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<td>interpretations; exploration of ways the</td>
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<td>body is inscribed in culture via various</td>
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<td>theories of the body--biological, postmodern,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>virtual.</td>
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<td>160:332</td>
<td>Critical Ethnography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>How power relations constitute the work of</td>
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<td>ethnographic research; ethnography as a</td>
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<td>rhetorical form--how ethnographic inscription</td>
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<td>renders self, other, culture, and the world</td>
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<td>intelligible in ways that reinscribe and/or</td>
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<td>challenge dominant social relations; axes of</td>
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<td></td>
<td>power such as race, class, gender, sexuality,</td>
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<td>and nation within postcolonial, feminist, and</td>
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<td>antiracist approaches to ethnographic/autoethno</td>
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<td>graphic theory and praxis; negotiating researcher</td>
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<td>privilege and epistemic violence; crisis of</td>
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<td></td>
<td>representation. Same as 010:332, 036:378,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>131:332.</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:335</td>
<td>Proseminar: Contemporary Rhetorical Studies</td>
<td>2-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Problems in contemporary rhetorical studies;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>may include works of Kenneth Burke, Wayne</td>
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<td>Booth, deconstructionists, feminist theorists</td>
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<td></td>
<td>and critics, critics of communication</td>
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<td></td>
<td>technologies. Same as 036:335.</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:338</td>
<td>Colloquium in Political Theory</td>
<td>1-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>160:340</td>
<td>Current Issues in Rhetoric</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ethical, social, or cultural issues; rhetoric’s</td>
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<td></td>
<td>role in their contemporary significance;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>traditional aspects of rhetoric, their</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>pertinence to present concerns. Same as 010:340,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>036:317.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
160:353 Seminar: Intellectual Property
Areas of cultural production that have been affected by intellectual property law; notions of authorship and ownership that lie at the heart of intellectual property law, how they affect varied areas of cultural production. Same as 036:353.

160:360 Issues in Rhetoric and Culture
Rhetorical theory and criticism as culturally embedded practices; rhetorical production of selves and social difference; relationships between rhetoric and literature, philosophy, popular texts. Repeatable. Same as 010:360.

160:370 Medical Writing and Publishing
Current state of medical writing; varied industries involving medical writing; styles and techniques for honing writing skills.

160:400 Writing Dissertations
Peer criticism of draft dissertation chapters and prospectuses; associated activities, such as construction of the curriculum vitae, letters of application, interview strategies, presentations at campus visits.
Second Language Acquisition

Directors
Judith E. Liskin-Gasparro (Spanish and Portuguese), Sue E. Otto (Spanish and Portuguese)

Affiliated faculty
Stephen M. Alessi (Psychological and Quantitative Foundations), Jill N. Beckman (Linguistics), William D. Davies (Linguistics), Michael E. Everson (Teaching and Learning), Sarah Fagan (German), Elena Gavruseva (Linguistics), Richard Hurtig (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Chuanren Ke (Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures), Paula Kempchinsky (Spanish and Portuguese), Judith E. Liskin-Gasparro (Spanish and Portuguese), Kristine Fitch Muñoz (Communication Studies), Sue K. Otto (Spanish and Portuguese), Lia Plakans (Teaching and Learning), Leslie Schrier (Teaching and Learning), Kathy L. Schuh (Psychological and Quantitative Foundations), Carol Severino (Rhetoric), Christine Shea (Spanish and Portuguese), Helen Shen (Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures), Roumyana Slabakova (Linguistics), Bruce H. Spencer (German), Pam Wesely (Teaching and Learning)

Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Second Language Acquisition
Web site: http://international.uiowa.edu/centers/flare/default.asp

Second language acquisition (SLA) is a multidisciplinary field whose goal is to understand the processes that underlie non-native language learning. The Second Language Acquisition Program draws from varied academic disciplines, among them linguistics, psychology, psycholinguistics, sociology, sociolinguistics, discourse analysis, conversation analysis, and education.

Graduate Program

- Doctor of Philosophy in second language acquisition

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in second language acquisition requires 72 s.h., including a maximum of 33 s.h. earned in work toward a master’s degree. The program is interdisciplinary and focuses on languages other than English. Students interested in pursuing the Ph.D. must hold a master’s degree in an appropriate field (e.g., linguistics, foreign language education, English as a second language) or have equivalent academic experience. Students begin the program in the fall.

Doctoral students may specialize in one of three areas: linguistics, language program direction, or technology. They may pursue their interdisciplinary interests in courses offered by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences Departments of Asian and Slavic Languages and Literatures, Communication Sciences and Disorders, French and Italian, German, Linguistics, Rhetoric, and Spanish and Portuguese, and the College of Education Departments of Psychological and Quantitative Foundations, and Teaching and Learning.

The program is divided into foundation courses (13 courses, or 39 s.h.); specialization courses (5 courses, or 15 s.h.), and dissertation work (18 s.h.). A course may be used to fulfill only one requirement.

FOUNDATION COURSES

All of these:

164:201 Second Language Acquisition Research and Theory I 3 s.h.
164:202 Second Language Acquisition Research and Theory II 3 s.h.
164:211 Multimedia and Second Language Acquisition 3 s.h.

Two of these:

07S:184 Reading in a Second Language (or 164:226, but not both) 3 s.h.
164:221 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Speaking 3 s.h.
164:223 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Listening 3 s.h.
164:225/013:259 Grammar in Second Language Teaching/Learning 3 s.h.
164:226 Reading in Non-Roman Scripts (or 07S:184, but not both) 3 s.h.
164:227 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Writing 3 s.h.
164:229 Cultural Curriculum 3 s.h.

To complete the foundation requirement, students select one course from each of the following eight areas, in consultation with their advisor. With the advisor’s approval, students may use courses not listed here to fulfill the requirement.
### Curriculum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07E:300</td>
<td>Design and Organization of Curriculum</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:186</td>
<td>Curriculum Foundations</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:197</td>
<td>Principles of Course Design for Second Language Instruction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:208</td>
<td>Designing Materials for Second Language Instruction</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Quantitative Research Tools

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:220</td>
<td>Quantitative Educational Research Methodologies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:243</td>
<td>Intermediate Statistical Methods</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:244</td>
<td>Correlation and Regression</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:246</td>
<td>Design of Experiments</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Qualitative Research Tools

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07B:373</td>
<td>Qualitative Research Design and Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:310</td>
<td>Mixed Methods Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:370</td>
<td>Introduction to Qualitative Methods in Literacy Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>164:205</td>
<td>Analysis of L1 and L2 Data</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Testing, Evaluation, Measurement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:150</td>
<td>Introduction to Educational Measurement</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:165</td>
<td>Introduction to Program and Project Evaluation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:255</td>
<td>Construction and Use of Evaluation Instruments</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:257</td>
<td>Educational Measurement and Evaluation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:258</td>
<td>Theory and Technique in Educational Measurement</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07P:265</td>
<td>Program Evaluation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07S:200</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Second Language Assessment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Methodology

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>003:218</td>
<td>Psycholinguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>013:255</td>
<td>Semantics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>013:299</td>
<td>Special Topics in German Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>035:206</td>
<td>Topics in Spanish Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:202</td>
<td>Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language I: Theories/Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>039:144</td>
<td>Introduction to Chinese Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:176</td>
<td>Language Acquisition</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:206</td>
<td>First Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>103:211</td>
<td>Generative Second Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:216</td>
<td>Topics in Second Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103:312</td>
<td>Seminar: Problems in Linguistics</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>164:157</td>
<td>Linguistic Theory and Second Language Acquisition</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>164:207</td>
<td>Sociolinguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>164:228</td>
<td>Special Topics in Japanese Linguistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
SPECIALIZATION COURSES

Each student selects one of three specialization areas—linguistics, language program direction, or technology—and takes five courses (total of 15 s.h.) in that area.

**Linguistics Specialization**

The linguistics specialization requires the following courses.

One of these three-course sequences (group 1 or group 2):

**Group 1**

103:203 Introduction to Phonology  
103:204 Phonological Theory  
103:214 Advanced Phonological Theory

**Group 2**

103:201 Introduction to Syntax  
103:202 Syntactic Theory  
103:212 Advanced Syntactic Theory

One of these:

103:211 Generative Second Language Acquisition  
An alternate course on linguistic theory and second language acquisition

One of these:

031:122 Language Development  
031:218 Cognitive Development  
An alternate course on parsing/psycholinguistic mechanisms

**Language Program Direction Specialization**

Students who choose the language program direction specialization take five of the following courses (chosen from those not taken to satisfy the foundation requirements).

07P:203 Design of Instruction  
07P:215 Web-Based Learning  
07S:180 Issues in Foreign Language Education  
07S:183 Second Language Classroom Learning  
07S:184 Reading in a Second Language  
07S:197 Principles of Course Design for Second Language Instruction  
07S:202 Second Language Program Management  
07S:203 Second Language Planning in Education  
07S:208 Designing Materials for Second Language Instruction  
07S:415 Ph.D. Seminar in Language, Literacy, and Culture  
039:204 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language III  
164:205 Analysis of L1 and L2 Data  
164:221 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Speaking  
164:222 Advanced Japanese Pedagogy  
164:223 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Listening  
164:225 Grammar in Second Language Teaching/Learning  
164:226 Reading in Non-Roman Scripts  
164:227 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Writing  
164:228 Special Topics in Japanese Linguistics  
164:229 Cultural Curriculum  
039:204 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language III  
164:230 Internship  
07P:203 Design of Instruction  
07P:275 Constructivism and Design of Instruction

Some students may include an internship experience as part of the specialization.

164:230 Internship

**Technology Specialization**

The technology specialization requires the following courses.

A three-course sequence in psychological and quantitative foundations:

One of these:

07P:203 Design of Instruction  
07P:215 Web-Based Learning  
021:120 Computing Foundations  
22C:104 Introduction to Informatics  
103:157 Linguistic Theory and Second Language Acquisition

Students choose their remaining specialization course work from the following (others may be approved by the student’s advisor).

07P:203 Learning, Technology, and Effective Teaching  
021:120 Computing Foundations  
22C:104 Introduction to Informatics  
103:157 Linguistic Theory and Second Language Acquisition
164:212 Practicum in CALL Software 1-4 s.h.
Development
A practicum course 3 s.h.

Either of these (if not taken for the three-course sequence in psychological and quantitative foundations, above):

07P:205 Design of Instruction 3 s.h.
07P:275 Constructivism and Design of Instruction 3 s.h.

*Either of these:

07P:293 Individual Instruction in Psychological and Quantitative Foundations 3 s.h.
164:302 Special Projects in Second Language Acquisition 3 s.h.

*May be taken after students have completed the core design and technology courses (07P:205 Design of Instruction or 07P:275 Constructivism and Design of Instruction, 07P:208 Designing Educational Multimedia, 07P:215 Web-Based Learning).

THESIS

All candidates must complete a thesis (164:303 Ph.D. Thesis), for which they may earn up to 18 s.h.

OPTIONAL COURSE WORK

Students may include the following optional course work in their degree programs.

164:300 Special Topics in Second Language Acquisition arr. s.h.
164:301 Readings in Second Language Acquisition arr. s.h.
164:302 Special Projects in Second Language Acquisition arr. s.h.

Admission

Admission is for fall semester; students are admitted only for full-time study. Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. Strong applicants hold a master’s degree in a related area, have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.50 in master’s degree work, and speak and write English and another language at a professional level. Applicants must submit a writing sample that demonstrates their ability to synthesize and analyze information using standard academic English.

Financial Support

Teaching assistantships are available through the Foreign Language Acquisition Research and Education Program (FLARE). Assistantships usually involve teaching elementary or intermediate language courses. FLARE also offers a limited number of research assistantships. Visit the FLARE web site for details.

Courses

164:120 Elementary Indonesian I 4 s.h.
Bahasa Indonesian language for those with no prior study of the language; emphasis on functional communication skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing).

164:121 Elementary Indonesian II 4 s.h.
Continuation of 164:120; emphasis on functional communication skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing). Prerequisites: 164:120.

164:125 Conversational Indonesian 1 s.h.
Open conversation in Indonesian language; active participation. Prerequisites: 164:120 and 164:121.

164:130 Elementary Turkish I 4 s.h.
Turkish language for those with no prior study of the language; emphasis on functional communication skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing). Same as 187:130.

164:131 Elementary Turkish II 4 s.h.
Continuation of 164:130; emphasis on functional communication skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing). Prerequisites: 164:130. Same as 187:131.

164:135 Conversational Turkish 1 s.h.
Open conversation in Turkish language; active participation. Prerequisites: 164:130 and 164:131. Same as 187:135.
164:140 Language Development 3 s.h.
Introduction to first language acquisition, with focus on infancy through five years; sound discrimination abilities, word learning, babbling and speech production, acquisition of grammar; perspectives from psychology, audiology, linguistics, speech pathology. Prerequisites: 031:002. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 031:010 and grade of C- or higher in 031:014 or 031:016. Same as 031:122.

164:157 Linguistic Theory and Second Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
Introduction of research results obtained by generative second language acquisition framework and their implications for classroom teaching methods; current views of language architecture; focus on inflectional morphology and linguistic interfaces, which have been proposed to be severe bottlenecks for acquisition; research findings on acquisition of syntax, phonology, semantics, linguistic pragmatics; pedagogical implications of these findings. Prerequisites: 103:111 and 103:112. Same as 103:157.

164:160 Articulatory and Acoustic Phonetics 3 s.h.
Production and transcription of sounds in human languages; physics of sound, computer analysis of speech sounds. Offered fall semesters. Same as 103:110.

164:163 Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language 3 s.h.
Observations of ESL and intensive English classes at the University; design and presentation of short lessons, text evaluation, demonstrations of innovative approaches of the last decade; materials. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 103:110 and 103:141. Same as 103:145.

164:170 Issues in Foreign Language Education 3 s.h.
Theoretical perspectives of pivotal research issues at the forefront of foreign language education; systems available to foreign language professionals for disseminating research. Same as 07S:180.

164:171 Second Language Classroom Learning 3 s.h.
Synthesis of empirical findings on children's and adults' learning of a second or foreign language; emphasis on theoretical underpinnings of approaches, methods, techniques in language teaching. Same as 039:177, 07S:183.

164:172 Reading in a Second Language 3 s.h.
Current theory, research, practice in second language reading field; role of textual features and the reader in reading comprehension. Same as 07S:184.

164:173 Curriculum Foundations 2-3 s.h.
Elementary and secondary background developments in curriculum; definitions, historical perspective, philosophies, theories of knowledge, models, learning theories, directions of development and shaping forces; emphasis on development of a curriculum project. Same as 07S:186.

164:174 Principles of Course Design for Second Language Instruction 3 s.h.
Contemporary views of second language curriculum design; guidelines necessary for the creation of prototypical curriculum units to be transposed into classroom-ready forms; for individuals interested in foreign language materials development. Same as 07S:197.

164:181 Introduction to Chinese Linguistics 3 s.h.
Aspects of modern Chinese linguistics, such as Chinese phonology, syntax, pedagogical grammar, history of the language. Taught in English. Same as 039:144, 103:144.

164:186 Introduction to Spanish Syntax 3 s.h.
Basic principles of generative syntax as applied to analysis of Spanish syntactic structure; extensive syntactic analysis. Prerequisites: 035:121. Same as 035:186.
164:189 Introduction to Spanish Phonology
Sound patterns of Spanish; how various theoretical approaches solve basic problems in Spanish phonology; identification of linguistic universals, how they are manifested in the sound structure of Spanish. Prerequisites: 035:121 or 035:122. Same as 035:189.

164:201 Second Language Acquisition Research and Theory I
Theories regarding success and failure in acquisition of second or subsequent languages; research, issues. Same as 009:237, 035:201, 039:200, 39J:201.

164:202 Second Language Acquisition Research and Theory II
Continuation of 164:201. Prerequisites: 164:201. Same as 035:202, 039:201.

164:203 Introduction to Phonology
Analysis of sound systems, focus on early generative phonological theory; extensive practice in analysis using data from a variety of languages; linguistic argumentation. Prerequisites: 103:110. Same as 103:203.

164:205 Analysis of L1 and L2 Data
Issues in qualitative and quantitative analysis of first- and second-language data; data collection, analytical frameworks and approaches. Prerequisites: 164:201. Same as 039:205.

164:207 Sociolinguistics
Topics such as discourse and conversation analyses, linguistic pragmatics, linguistic variations, issues of language and gender. Prerequisites: 103:100. Same as 039:207.

164:211 Multimedia and Second Language Acquisition
Foreign language multimedia in the context of current second language acquisition theories and research; readings on interactivity, interface design, feedback, learner control, and acquisition of vocabulary, grammar, and culture; multimedia development project. Requirements: foreign language teaching methodology course. Same as 009:238, 013:253, 035:212.

164:212 Practicum in CALL Software Development
Supervised experience in an applied setting involving development of computer-assisted language learning (CALL) software. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 164:211. Requirements: faculty sponsor.

164:221 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Speaking
Theory, pedagogy, research, and assessment in second language speaking. Same as 009:236, 035:228.

164:222 Advanced Japanese Pedagogy

164:223 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Listening
Theory, pedagogy, research, and assessment in second language listening. Same as 039:223.

164:225 Grammar in Second Language Teaching/Learning
Grammar, second language acquisition, and teaching. Taught in English, projects in varied languages. Same as 013:259.
164:226 Reading in Non-Roman Scripts 3 s.h.
Theory and practice of reading in languages that use non-Roman alphabets, syllabary, logographic systems; reading in first and second language contexts; instructional and literacy development issues. Prerequisites: 07E:171 or 07P:270 or 07S:184. Same as 07S:207.

164:227 Topics in Second Language Acquisition: Writing 3 s.h.
Theory, pedagogy, research, and assessment in second language writing. Taught in English. Same as 010:275, 035:227.

164:228 Special Topics in Japanese Linguistics 3 s.h.
Topics in applied linguistics and language pedagogy related to Japanese language. Same as 39J:239.

164:229 Cultural Curriculum 3 s.h.
Culture’s role in foreign/second language teaching; definition, pedagogy, assessment, and materials that allow culture to be taught and learned. Same as 07S:209.

164:230 Internship arr.

164:240 Cognitive Development 3 s.h.
Theoretical and empirical analyses of children’s cognitive development; spatial and numerical concepts, causal reasoning, categorization, metacognition, memory. Same as 031:218.

164:241 Introduction to Syntax 3 s.h.
Methods and argumentation for formal analysis of sentence structure through induction from language data of central concepts and relations; hypothesis testing, empirical bases of theoretical concepts. Corequisites: 103:200. Same as 103:201.

164:242 Syntactic Theory 3 s.h.
Current syntactic theory examined through analysis of data sets, readings in recent research; emphasis on argument construction, statement of formal principles. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 103:201. Same as 103:202.

164:244 Phonological Theory 3 s.h.
Post-SPE phonological theory, including autosegmental phonology, feature geometry, the syllable, optimality theory. Prerequisites: 103:203. Same as 103:204.

164:245 First Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
Child language from a crosslinguistic perspective. Prerequisites: 103:110, and 103:141 or 103:201. Same as 103:206.

164:246 Generative Second Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
Overview of current second-language acquisition research in the generative linguistic framework; focus on characterizing second language learners’ linguistic competence and how it is constrained by principles of universal grammar. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 103:111 or 103:201, and 103:112 or 103:203. Same as 103:211.

164:247 Advanced Syntactic Theory 2-3 s.h.
Recent developments in syntax; comparison of theories, argumentation, and uses of data. Same as 103:212.

164:248 Advanced Phonological Theory 2-3 s.h.
Current issues. Prerequisites: 103:204. Same as 103:214.

164:249 Topics in Second Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
Recent developments of selected issues in second language acquisition. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 103:211. Same as 103:216.
164:260 Foreign Language Teaching Methods
Readings in pedagogical theory and practice and second language acquisition; experience designing activities for teaching and assessment, with critiques based on current theories and approaches; development of reflective practices toward one’s own language teaching. Same as 035:200.

164:261 Topics in Spanish Language Acquisition
Theoretical linguistic approaches to monolingual, bilingual, and second language acquisition of Spanish and Portuguese; varied topics. Requirements: at least one course in linguistics (e.g., general introduction to linguistics). Same as 035:206.

164:262 Topics in Comparative Romance Linguistics
Comparative study of phonology, morphology, or syntax of the main Romance languages as informed by linguistic theory; diachronic or synchronic perspective. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 035:204. Recommendations: additional graduate course work in linguistics. Same as 035:207, 103:262, 20E:201.

164:263 Spanish Phonology
Modern approaches to synchronic phonology as applied to Spanish; focus on traditional descriptive problems, recent generative analyses. Requirements: phonology or linguistics course. Same as 035:209.

164:264 Spanish Syntax
Spanish syntactic constructions examined in framework of selected syntactic theory; emphasis on development of syntactic argumentation. Requirements: one course in syntax. Same as 035:210.

164:270 Fundamentals of Second Language Assessment
How to write language tests; discussion of fundamental issues in development of new tests or selection of existing tests. Same as 07S:200.

164:271 Second Language Program Management
Preparation for supervising, administering foreign language programs at all levels; for precollegiate language teachers and graduate students. Same as 07S:202.

164:272 Designing Materials for Second Language Instruction
Critical perspective on creating and using media for second language learning and teaching; research on materials design, development of media. Prerequisites: 07S:183. Same as 07S:208.

164:274 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language IV
Overview of goals, concepts, principles, research, and issues in assessment and testing of Chinese as a foreign language. Same as 039:208.

164:275 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language V
Seminar on research design; for M.A. students planning to write a thesis or project, or graduate students seeking knowledge in designing qualitative or quantitative studies. Prerequisites: 07P:143 and 039:202. Same as 039:209.

164:276 Japanese as a Foreign Language: Practical Applications
Instructional methodology, curriculum, and material design; hands-on experience. Prerequisites: 39J:122. Same as 39J:202.

164:281 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language I: Theories/Research

164:282 Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language II
Multiple levels of major Chinese textbooks, curricular organizational schemes, language programs, communicative language instruction; development of supplementary materials for a University of Iowa Chinese course. Same as 039:203.
164:298 Semantics 3 s.h.
Meaning in natural language, with focus on German; lexical semantics (sense relations, semantic fields, componential analysis), modality, temporal and spatial deixis, aspect. Same as 013:255.

164:299 Special Topics in German Linguistics 3 s.h.

164:300 Special Topics in Second Language Acquisition arr.
Repeatable.

Repeatable.

Repeatable.


164:342 Seminar: Problems in Linguistics 2-3 s.h.
Intensive study of theoretical and practical problems. Same as 103:312.
Translational Biomedicine

Chair
Gary Rosenthal (Internal Medicine)

Education directors
Pamela Geyer (Biochemistry), Jeffrey Murray (Pediatrics/Biology/Pediatric Dentistry/Epidemiology), James Torner (Education/Surgery/Epidemiology/Neurosurgery)

Affiliated faculty
Elizabeth Chrischilles (Epidemiology/Pharmacy), David Katz (Internal Medicine/Epidemiology), Charles F. Lynch (Epidemiology/Pathology), Audrey Saftlas (Epidemiology), Christian Simon (Internal Medicine), James Torner (Education/Surgery/Epidemiology/Neurosurgery), Mary Vaughan Sarrazin (Internal Medicine), Robert Wallace (Epidemiology/Internal Medicine)

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Translational Biomedicine
Web site: http://icts.uiowa.edu

The Translational Biomedicine Program prepares skilled clinicians to pursue new knowledge about health and disease through patient-based research. The program’s goal is to support the medical research enterprise in its efforts to advance the prevention, treatment, and cure of disease.

Students in the program are trained to conduct rigorous, original clinical investigations using basic biological and physiological principles. They receive didactic training and engage in substantial mentored research opportunities in the areas of disease mechanisms, or etiology; new clinical insights into diagnosis or natural history of disease; objective assessment and outcome of therapeutic intervention; medical informatics; and development of new approaches to therapeutics.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in translational biomedicine
- Doctor of Philosophy in translational biomedicine

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in translational biomedicine requires course work and research equivalent to 54 s.h. of graduate credit. Each student’s plan of study for the three-year program is based on his or her chosen discipline.

All students take background courses in epidemiology, study design, and statistics as well as advanced courses in basic sciences relevant to their individual research areas.

Students also must write a proposal for a K23 Mentored Patient-Oriented Research Career Development Award from the National Institutes of Health. For M.S. students, the K23 proposal replaces the thesis. A draft of the K23 proposal must pass an internal review by the end of the student’s second year.

Students may choose to pursue research areas in any of the health sciences disciplines, and they enjoy considerable flexibility in scheduling course work and beginning research.

The following courses are required. All students must register for 163:225 Translational Biomedical Research and 173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research each semester in the program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>163:225 Translational Biomedical Research</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:150 Introduction to Clinical Epidemiology</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:152 Clinical Research Career Development</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:161 Patient-Oriented Research Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:211 Grant Writing for Clinical Investigators</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:240 Epidemiology II: Advanced Methods</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:290 Intervention and Clinical Trials</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:295 Clinical Research Ethics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following course is recommended but not required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051:121 Introduction to Bioinformatics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This is a sample schedule for the Master of Science.

FIRST YEAR

Summer Session

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:152 Clinical Research Career Development</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>051:121 Introduction to Bioinformatics (recommended but not required)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:150 Introduction to Clinical Epidemiology</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:290 Intervention and Clinical Trials</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research 1 s.h.
163:225 Translational Biomedical Research arr.

Spring Semester
173:161 Patient-Oriented Research Data Analysis 3 s.h.
173:240 Epidemiology II: Advanced Methods 4 s.h.
173:295 Clinical Research Ethics 2 s.h.
173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research 1 s.h.
163:225 Translational Biomedical Research arr.

SECOND YEAR
Summer Session
173:211 Grant Writing for Clinical Investigators 1 s.h.

Fall Semester
Elective 3 s.h.
Elective 3 s.h.
Elective 3 s.h.
173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research 1 s.h.
163:225 Translational Biomedical Research arr.

Spring Semester
163:225 Translational Biomedical Research arr.
173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research 1 s.h.

THIRD YEAR
Summer Session
163:225 Translational Biomedical Research arr.

Fall Semester
173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research 1 s.h.
163:225 Translational Biomedical Research arr.

Spring Semester
173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research 1 s.h.
163:225 Translational Biomedical Research arr.

Doctor of Philosophy
The Doctor of Philosophy program in translational biomedicine requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Ph.D. students build on their M.S. study plan with more advanced work.

For information about the Ph.D., contact the Translational Biomedicine Program.

Admission
The Translational Biomedicine Program welcomes students with diverse educational and scientific backgrounds and varied research interests. Applicants to the program should have a strong interest and background in a health science profession and knowledge of basic sciences and medicine. They should hold an advanced degree in one of the health sciences (e.g., M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M., M.S.N., Pharm.D., Ph.D.).

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Admission is based on applicants’ undergraduate and graduate academic achievement, performance on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test, and letters of recommendation. Applicants whose first language is not English must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

The program helps applicants find suitable mentors. All prospective students, and their mentors, must guarantee that once they are accepted as students in the program, they will be able to devote essentially all of their time over a three-year period to training. For instance, a fellow in the Carver College of Medicine could spend no more than two months each year working on clinical assignments (e.g., two months of inpatient assignments or one month of inpatient assignments and one-half day per week in a clinic).

Financial Support
Funding of tuition and salaries or stipends is available from a number of sources. Contact the Translational Biomedicine Program for information.

Facilities
Training is conducted mainly in the laboratories and teaching facilities of the Carver College of Medicine and the College of Public Health. The University of Iowa Institute for Clinical and Translational Science Institute for Clinical and Translational Science Clinical Research Unit is available for research training. The program also is linked with the Carver College of Medicine’s graduate training program in clinical research.
Courses

163:225 Translational Biomedical Research
arr.
Student research guided by mentor.
Transportation Studies

Director
Paul F. Hanley

Affiliated faculty
Marc P. Armstrong (Geography), M. Asghar Bhatti (Civil and Environmental Engineering), John W. Fuller (Urban and Regional Planning/Economics), Paul F. Hanley (Urban and Regional Planning), Jon G. Kuhl (Electrical and Computer Engineering), Hosin David Lee (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Miwa Matsuo (Urban and Regional Planning), Wilfrid A. Nixon (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Gerard Rushton (Geography/Health Management and Policy), Thomas Schnell (Mechanical and Industrial Engineering), James W. Stoner (Civil and Environmental Engineering/Urban and Regional Planning)

Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Transportation Studies
Web site: http://ppc.uiowa.edu

Transportation is vital to modern society. The United States, like other nations, faces many critical transportation problems and issues. The highway system is reaching an advanced stage of its life cycle, public transit operating deficits are growing, the quality of transportation available to many citizens is unacceptably low, serious inequities exist between transportation modes, and extensive changes are called for in traditional transportation institutions. New approaches to financing the nation’s road system are badly needed.

Transportation engineers and planners draw on a number of skills to respond to the challenges they face. They must analyze and forecast the movement of people and goods within and between cities; identify effective and efficient means for providing desired transportation services; price these services properly; and evaluate the impact that transportation changes have on land use, environmental quality, the local or regional economy, and various subgroups within society.

No single academic discipline can supply all of the theories, principles, or methods needed to address the varied and complex problems in transportation. Recognizing this, the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering (p. 1061) and the School of Urban and Regional Planning (p. 1205) participate in the interdisciplinary Transportation Studies Program, through which students in the participating units can earn the Certificate in Transportation along with their graduate degrees.

The Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering (p. 1090) also participates in the transportation certificate program, offering courses in human factors and safety issues in transportation, and the Department of Geography (p. 392) offers courses in geographic information systems (GIS), location theory, and other related areas.

Graduate Program

- Certificate in Transportation Studies

Certificate

The Certificate in Transportation Studies requires 18 s.h. of graduate credit. Students may earn the certificate in conjunction with an M.S. or Ph.D. in civil and environmental engineering or with an M.A. or M.S. in urban and regional planning.

Individuals working toward degrees in other transportation-related disciplines are encouraged to apply to the Transportation Studies Program. Depending on a student’s background, additional course work in statistics, computer programming, simulation, mathematics, and operations research may be required for the certificate. Credit earned in these courses may not be applicable to the student’s degree program.

Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

Students enrolled in the certificate program may wish to participate in faculty-led transportation research, which may explore topics such as system planning, traffic operations and engineering, spatial data systems and analysis, simulation applications, and policy issues.

The Certificate in Transportation Studies is coordinated by the Public Policy Center in conjunction with the Graduate College.

Certificate with M.S. or Ph.D. in Civil and Environmental Engineering

Students working toward a Master of Science or a Doctor of Philosophy in civil and environmental engineering may earn the Certificate in Transportation Studies by completing the courses listed below (18 s.h.). Not all courses are offered every semester; consult ISIS to determine when specific courses are offered.

Fall Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Name</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>053:163</td>
<td>Traffic Engineering</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:164</td>
<td>Winter Highway Maintenance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:266</td>
<td>Transportation and Land Use Planning</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Spring Semester

053:162 Design of Transportation Systems 3 s.h.
053:163 Traffic Engineering 3 s.h.
053:167 Public Transit Operations and Planning 3 s.h.

Engineering students may apply to the certificate program through the Graduate College and the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering. See Civil and Environmental Engineering (p. 1061) (College of Engineering) for information about graduate study and degree requirements in that department.

Certificate with M.A. or M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning

Students working toward a Master of Arts or Master of Science in urban and regional planning may earn the Certificate in Transportation Studies by completing a total of 18 s.h. from the courses listed below. Not all courses are offered every semester; consult ISIS to determine when specific courses are offered.

Fall Semester

102:263 Application Simulation to Transportation 3 s.h.
102:265 Planning Sustainable Transportation 3 s.h.
102:266 Transportation and Land Use Planning 3 s.h.
102:268 Freight Transportation Planning 3 s.h.
102:269 Transportation Program Seminar 1 s.h.

Spring Semester

102:133 Transportation Economics 3 s.h.
102:162 Transportation Demand Analysis 3 s.h.
102:195 Public Transit Operations and Planning 3 s.h.
102:260 Transportation Policy and Planning 3 s.h.
102:264 Transportation Planning Process 2-3 s.h.

Urban and regional planning students may apply to the certificate program through the Graduate College and the School of Urban and Regional Planning. See Urban and Regional Planning (p. 1205) (Graduate College) for information about graduate study and degree requirements in the school.
Urban and Regional Planning

Director
Charles E. Connerly

Professors
Charles E. Connerly, John W. Fuller

Professors emeriti
Peter S. Fisher, James A. Throgmorton

Associate professors
Jerry A. Anthony, Paul F. Hanley, Lucie Laurian, James W. Stoner

Assistant professors
Richard Funderburg, Miwa Matsuo, Phuong Nguyen, Scott Spak, Aaron Strong

Adjunct lecturers
Leslie Beck, Josh Busard, Hilary Copeland, Bart Cramer, Rick Havel, Ron Mirr, Jeffrey Schott, Jim Schwab, Dan Swartendruber, David Swenson

Graduate degrees: M.A., M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning
Web site: http://www.urban.uiowa.edu

Urban and regional planning encompasses the development and implementation of public policies that improve the quality of life in cities and regions. Today’s planners find themselves in demand for such diverse jobs as transport planner, zoning administrator, environmental analyst with a natural resources agency, economic development planner, regional solid waste management coordinator, state public health planner, neighborhood planner, state legislative analyst, and transportation consultant.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Arts in urban and regional planning
- Master of Science in urban and regional planning

Graduate students working toward a master’s degree in urban and regional planning may elect to pursue one of the joint degree programs offered by the school in collaboration with the College of Engineering, the College of Law, the College of Public Health, and the School of Social Work. The school also offers a joint master’s degree/graduate certificate with the Transportation Studies Program. See “Joint Degrees and Certificate” below.

The Master of Arts and Master of Science are two-year degree programs fully accredited by the Planning Accreditation Board. Each is built on the premise that planners must be educated in methods of policy analysis and that there is a common body of knowledge, represented in the core curriculum, that provides a solid foundation for all specializations in the field.

A wide range of educational backgrounds provide good preparation for graduate study in urban and regional planning. Students with undergraduate majors such as geography, economics, English, political science, engineering, architecture, sociology, urban studies, and history currently study in the school. More than 60 full-time students and a few part-time students are enrolled. About half of them are women, and about 10 percent are international students.

The common core of courses and the design of the facilities allow students to get to know each other quickly. Students interact closely with faculty members in the classroom, in informal conversation, and while working on research projects.

Recent graduates of the school have taken positions with city, metropolitan, and regional planning agencies, state and federal government, nonprofit organizations, and private consulting firms. They work in all geographic regions of the United States and in several countries around the world.

Master of Arts, Master of Science

The Master of Arts and Master of Science programs in urban and regional planning require 50 s.h. of graduate credit, including 23 s.h. of core courses, 9 s.h. of courses in an area of concentration, and 18 s.h. of electives. A final examination is required for both degrees. A thesis is not required, although students may petition to write one; see “Thesis” below.

Students may choose to complete an approved internship with a planning agency during summer or the academic year, for 2 s.h. of credit. They also may elect to complete a practicum consisting of at least five months of employment in a planning-related organization, for 5 s.h. of credit. See "Internship" and "Practicum" below.

All students, including those in joint degree programs, must complete a minimum of 35 s.h. of planning courses (prefix 102). Students must earn a grade of B-minus or higher in all core and concentration area courses and must maintain an overall graduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

The curriculum is based on the philosophy that planners must develop the theoretical and analytic skills that will permit them to analyze social problems and evaluate public policies.
Planners also must cultivate professional skills such as report writing, oral presentation, computer use, and team management in order to work effectively in various organizational and political environments.

**CORE CURRICULUM**

The core curriculum helps students develop an understanding of the institutions—social, economic, political, administrative, and legal systems—that provide the context for policy analysis and that constrain public choices. It also promotes development of the ability to identify social goals and normative criteria for evaluating public policies, as well as the analytic skills to perform such investigations.

The core requires a total of 23 s.h. (14 s.h. in the first fall semester, 3 s.h. in the spring semester, and 6 s.h. in the second year). First-semester courses are drawn primarily from traditional disciplines, particularly economics and statistics, and include an introduction to land use planning and to theories and practice of planning. As students proceed through the curriculum, increasing emphasis is placed on the development of critical judgment and insight, achieved through the application of theory and methods to realistic planning problems and case studies.

Students may request a waiver of selected core courses on the basis of previous course work. Core courses and required semester hours are noted in the following typical class schedule.

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102:200 Analytic Methods in Planning I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:202 Land Use Planning: Law and Practice</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:203 History and Theories of Planning</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:205 Economics for Policy Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:208 Program Seminar in Planning Practice</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102:201 Analytic Methods in Planning II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives and area of concentration courses</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Third Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102:209 Field Problems in Planning I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives and area of concentration courses</td>
<td>7 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:335 Internship</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fourth Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Semester Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102:210 Field Problems in Planning II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives and area of concentration courses</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CONCENTRATION AREA**

Beginning in the second semester, students choose a concentration area and develop it by applying the concepts and skills developed in the core. Currently, the school’s faculty and course offerings support five concentration areas: transportation planning, housing and community development, economic development, land use and environmental planning, and geographic information systems.

Students complete at least 9 s.h. of courses in their concentration area. Courses offered by other University departments and programs may supplement those offered by the School of Urban and Regional Planning.

Students may combine two concentration areas. Examples of combined areas are environmental and economic development planning, and transportation and community development planning. Students also may design other concentration areas, subject to faculty approval. For example, students may specialize in health services planning with appropriate course work in the Department of Health Management and Policy or Occupational and Environmental Health, or in human services planning with courses in the School of Social Work.

**THESIS**

A thesis is not required, although students may petition to write one. Students may register for up to 6 s.h. of thesis credit. In addition, they may take up to 8 s.h. of readings to develop a thesis topic and prepare a literature review.

**INTERNSHIP**

Students are encouraged to complete an internship in a planning agency or related organization. To earn 2 s.h. of credit for the internship, students must submit a brief paper summarizing and evaluating their experience. Internships usually are paid staff positions and are completed during the summer between the first and second years or during the academic year.

**PRACTICUM**

An extended internship, consisting of at least five months of full-time employment in a planning-related organization, may qualify as a practicum. A practicum generally takes place during the summer and into the fall semester of the second year. It carries 5 s.h. of credit and substitutes for the required field problems courses, 102:209 Field Problems in Planning I and 102:210 Field Problems in Planning II, and the internship.
**Final Exam**

A final examination is required for all M.A. and M.S. students. An oral exam constitutes the final exam for students who do not write a thesis.

**Joint Degrees and Certificate**

Students who wish to pursue a joint degree or degree/certificate program must apply to each program separately, and they must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint program.

**Joint B.S.E./M.A. or M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning**

Students pursuing a B.S.E. in civil and environmental engineering may apply for admission to the joint B.S.E./master’s degree program with urban and regional planning during the second semester of their junior year. Graduates of the joint program with engineering have technical skills and an understanding of policy development and implementation, a combination of skills that prepares them for employment as public works directors, city engineers, transportation engineers, or in public utilities.

For information on B.S.E. requirements and the civil and environmental engineering program, see Bachelor of Science in Engineering (p. 1010) and Civil and Environmental Engineering (p. 1061) (College of Engineering) in the Catalog.

**Joint J.D./M.A. or M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning**

The Juris Doctor/Master of Arts or Master of Science is the planning school’s most popular joint degree. Its graduates typically seek employment as city managers, city attorneys, city planners, planning administrators, or land use and environmental law specialists in legal firms or advocacy organizations.

The joint J.D./M.A. or M.S. requires a minimum of 107 s.h. of graduate credit, including 72 s.h. for the J.D. and 35 s.h. for the M.A. or M.S. It normally is completed in four years. Completion of both programs separately requires a total of 134 s.h. and five years. For information about the J.D., see College of Law (p. 1215) in the Catalog.

**Joint M.H.A./M.A. or M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning**

Students interested in community and health planning may pursue a joint master’s degree offered by the School of Urban and Regional Planning and the Department of Health Management and Policy in the College of Public Health. This three-year program requires 75 s.h. of graduate credit and leads to an M.A. or M.S. in planning and an M.H.A. (Master of Health Administration). Completing the joint program takes one year less than completion of the two programs separately.

The health management and policy degree enables students to strengthen their credentials as health planners or expand their job options to include administrative positions in the health field as well as health planning jobs. Graduates of the joint program typically find employment in hospitals, state departments of health, and other private, nonprofit, or public health agencies. See Health Management and Policy (p. 1478) (College of Public Health) in the Catalog.

**Joint M.S. in Occupational and Environmental Health/M.A. or M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning**

Students interested in environmental health may elect to pursue a joint master’s degree offered by the School of Urban and Regional Planning and the College of Public Health. They earn an M.A. or M.S. in planning and an M.S. in occupational and environmental health. The joint program requires 65 s.h. of credit, including 35 s.h. earned in urban and regional planning and 30 s.h. earned in occupational and environmental health. The program may be completed in five semesters.

Graduates of the program typically find employment in the public health field, with state health and human services departments, or as health or environmental planners. See Occupational and Environmental Health (p. 1495) (College of Public Health) in the Catalog.

**Joint M.S.W./M.A. or M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning**

The School of Urban and Regional Planning and the School of Social Work offer a joint degree program for individuals interested in careers in social service delivery or human services planning. The program leads to an M.A. or M.S. in planning and an M.S.W. in social work. Up to 12 s.h. earned toward one degree may be applied to the other. It is possible to complete the program in three years, although some students may require an additional semester.

Graduates of this joint program find careers as human services planners for local planning agencies, nonprofit social service agencies, and state governments. See Social Work (p. 692) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog.
M.A. or M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning/Certificate in Transportation Studies

Urban and regional planning students who satisfactorily complete 18 s.h. chosen from a prescribed set of transportation courses may earn the Certificate in Transportation Studies; see Transportation Studies (p. 1203) (Graduate College) in the Catalog. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student's transcript.

The Transportation Studies Program is administered through the University's Public Policy Center.

Admission

Admission to the School of Urban and Regional Planning is open to students from any undergraduate major or concentration area. Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Admission is based on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores (verbal, quantitative, and analytical writing), letters of recommendation, previous academic performance, and a written statement of purpose. International applicants whose first language is not English are required to submit official TOEFL scores.

Applicants should submit an application form, GRE General Test scores, TOEFL score (for students whose first language is not English), recommendation letters, statement of purpose, and transcripts. For fall admission, applications should be submitted to arrive early in the year (preferably by January 15), although applications are accepted until July 15 (April 15 for international students). Applications for spring admission should be received by October 1 and no later than December 1. Fall admission is strongly preferred. Students applying for financial aid should submit their materials by January 15.

Financial Support

Students in the School of Urban and Regional Planning receive financial support from the program primarily from teaching or research assistantships and from contract or grant-funded assistantships. Assistantships typically require 10 hours of work per week under the direction of a faculty member. A few full or partial tuition scholarships also are available.

Students initiate applications for financial support, and awards are made on the basis of merit, experience, and interests. Assistantships may be renewed for a total of up to four semesters. The planning school has been successful in providing support to the majority of its students.

Students applying for financial support are encouraged to submit application materials and requests for support by January 15. Students who apply after that date are considered only as remaining funds permit. Financial support usually is not available for students beginning the program in the spring semester.

Courses

102:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
How railroads developed and helped develop the U.S. before declining as passenger carriers after World War II; continued importance of freight railroads to the U.S. economy, disrepair of Amtrak's passenger service; extension of high-speed rail technology in Europe and Asia has led to unfavorable comparisons with the U.S. situation; recent policy change in Washington is leading to renewed expectations for rail passenger services, including service between Iowa City and Chicago.

102:050 Cinema in the City 3 s.h.
Introduction to city issues and how planners help resolve those issues; range of urban issues faced by cities, including congestion, pollution, economic decline, sprawl, affordable housing, lack of sustainability, and equity; films, readings, directed small-group discussion.

102:100 Special Topics in Planning: Campus Planning 3 s.h.
Physical design and planning of a campus, with focus on the University of Iowa campus; origins of campus as an idea, key exemplars (e.g., Universities of Virginia and Chicago), key transitions in the campus planning, especially in relation to the city; the University of Iowa campus, with attention to its neoclassical, Gothic, modernist, and more contemporary design features; the 2008 flood and its implications for UI campus planning.

102:101 Planning Livable Cities 3 s.h.
Development of livable cities in the United States; economic, physical, environmental, and political forces that shape their growth; impact of planning, how it shapes the future of cities. Same as 044:136.
102:125 Environmental Impact Analysis
Environmental impact assessment methodologies; emphasis on cost-benefit-risk, cost-effectiveness and incremental analysis, and overlay and graphic techniques; optimal resource use, system simulation; field trips to local environmental control facilities. Prerequisites: 044:019. Same as 044:125.

102:126 International Perspectives: Xicotepec
Introduction to providing service to communities in underdeveloped countries through discipline-specific projects to improve community life in Xicotepec, Mexico; cultural and professional preparation for team work in an international environment; service-learning course in collaboration with Rotary International. Spring break in Xicotepec, Mexico.

102:128 Design Europe: Spatial Planning and Identity
Interaction between physical/spatial design and construction of identity in Europe; how spatial planning helps construct identities at local, national, and continental scales; how diverse communities and their concepts of identity influence spatial planning; what can be learned for planning in the United States, especially regarding city planning and Latino in-migration.

102:133 Transportation Economics
Overview of transportation markets--intercity, rural, urban; transportation modes--rail, highway, air, water, pipeline, transit; issues in finance, policy, planning, management, physical distribution, and environmental, economic, and safety regulation. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002. Same as 044:133, 06E:145.

102:134 Regional and Urban Economics
Theory of location and regional development; central place theory; why cities exist and trade with one another; models of land use patterns, rents; empirical tests of models; policy applications. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002. Same as 06E:135.

102:135 Environmental and Natural Resource Economics
Environmental and resource use problems; efficient mechanisms and other policies for environmental protection, management of common property resources. Prerequisites: 06E:001 and 06E:002. Same as 06E:133.

102:140 Planning for Sustainability
How planners are pursuing sustainable futures for cities and regions; green building, alternative forms of transportation, sustainable management of natural resources, renewable energy opportunities, urban form, natural hazard mitigation, waste management, smart growth; U.S. and international practice.

102:150 Water Resource Economics
Common world water scarcity and water quality issues; economics that provide valuable insights and tools and help contribute solutions to problems; surface water allocation, ground water allocation, surface water quality issues derived from point and nonpoint source pollutants, and water demand; linear and nonlinear programming, cost-benefit analysis, regression analysis (emphasis on maximum likelihood estimation), and cost avoidance techniques.

102:162 Transportation Demand Analysis
City planning procedures and traffic engineering techniques applied to transportation problems; trip generation, distribution, assignment, mode choice models; travel surveys, data collection techniques; arterial flow, intersection performance, parking; transit system analysis. Same as 053:176.
102:195 Public Transit Operations and Planning 3 s.h.
Bus, light and heavy rail, and paratransit modes; transit operations, planning, modeling and optimization, transit agency economics, transit finance, and evolving transportation policy; skills essential to planners and engineers who intend to work for a either planning agency, transportation provider, or a transportation or planning consulting firm; individual and group projects involving transit operations. Requirements: undergraduate or graduate standing in engineering, or graduate standing in urban and regional planning. Same as 053:167.


102:200 Analytic Methods in Planning I 1-3 s.h.
Methods used in planning and policy analysis; emphasis on application of statistical techniques and quantitative reasoning to planning problems; use of computers and data systems in planning analysis.

102:201 Analytic Methods in Planning II 2-3 s.h.
Integration of methods with the planning process; application of multiple regression, population estimation and projection, survey methods, time series analysis, industrial growth and change; presentation of results to decision makers and the public.

102:202 Land Use Planning: Law and Practice 4 s.h.
Legal, social foundations of land use planning; comprehensive planning, zoning and subdivision review; legal aspects of land use, environmental planning; ordinance drafting; staff report writing; citizen participation.

102:203 History and Theories of Planning 3 s.h.
History of urban planning in America as a reflection of social and economic forces; alternative planning philosophies, roles, and ethical choices open to planners.

102:205 Economics for Policy Analysis 3 s.h.
Principles of economics for planners; concepts and techniques of microeconomic analysis; income inequality; the role of government in the economy; tax and pricing policy; project evaluation; externalities.

102:208 Program Seminar in Planning Practice 1 s.h.
Planning process, roles of planners, professional ethics and standards. Repeatable.

102:209 Field Problems in Planning I 3 s.h.
Experience working on a two-semester project involving a current planning issue, usually for a client. Requirements: urban and regional planning graduate standing.

102:210 Field Problems in Planning II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 102:209. Prerequisites: 102:209. Requirements: urban and regional planning graduate standing.

102:211 Community Outreach Practicum 1-3 s.h.
Application of planning skills to community work by non-profit organizations in local area; urban planners contributing to their communities; community outreach.

102:214 Land Use Policy and Planning 3 s.h.
Environmental preservation, site development concepts, downtown revitalization, historic preservation, brownfields.

102:215 Applied GIS for Planners 3 s.h.
Analysis of Census of Population data using GIS software; data and analytical needs of urban planners; coverage of GIS topics to plan functions of GIS and spatial analysis, varied GIS software in a planning organization; structure of the Census.
102:216 Conflict, Negotiation, and Planning
Conflict within communities, and planners’ responses; networking, negotiating, mediating, coalition building, consensus building; case studies, role playing. Requirements: (for 102:216) 102:203. Same as 160:216.

102:217 Spatial Analysis in Planning
Data bases, GIS, planning support systems; spatial model building and use of spatial statistics; applications to substantive problems in transportation, environment, housing, economic development. Prerequisites: 102:215.

102:218 GIS for Local Government
Development, maintenance, and operation of an enterprise-wide Geographic Information System (GIS); implementation of a parcel-based data system model common to government entities; practical experience using data for land-use planning analysis.

102:219 Practicum
Full-time internship of at least five months with a planning-related organization. Requirements: urban and regional planning graduate standing.

102:220 Virtual Reality and Urban Development
Creation of terrain models from DEMs and CAD-based site plans, panoramas, incorporation of existing and proposed buildings into virtual reality models; use of VRML and presentation strategies, including digital movies.

102:222 Urban Design for Non-Designers
Principles of urban design and the importance of good, well thought out urban design; background in urban design for policy planners and non-designers; past, present, and future of urban design.

102:223 Financing Local Government
Financing of local government infrastructure through property taxes, bonding, impact fees, pricing, tax increment financing; institutional alternatives—downtown improvement districts, special districts, homeowners’ associations; fiscal disparities and regional finance; case studies. Prerequisites: 102:205.

102:225 Geodatabases and GIS
Geodatabase implementation in the management of large GIS data sets. Prerequisites: 102:215.

102:227 Shaping Spaces, Making Places
Structure of cities from historical and contemporary perspectives; elements that define the built-form character of cities, forces that shape urban spaces, techniques to transform spaces and places; presentations by urban designers; background in architecture or urban design theory not required.

102:232 Planning and City Administration
Relationship of planners and other local government personnel; how planning fits into city management; city management view of local political process, provision of city services, finance and budgeting, human resources, intergovernmental relations, how meetings are run, dealing with the public.

102:233 The Land Development Process
How land is developed; analysis of site suitability, preparation of subdivision plan, site plan review, development approval process, infrastructure and site preparation, negotiating local development politics; field trips. Prerequisites: 102:202.

102:235 Growth Management
Causes and consequences of urban sprawl, shortfalls in conventional land use planning; local and state growth management policies, techniques of policy implementation, positive and negative impacts of such policies; Smart Growth; emerging challenges. Prerequisites: 102:202.
102:237 Poverty, Planning, and Public Policy
Interconnectedness of causes of poverty; operation and outcomes of federal and state antipoverty programs; impact of local planning policies and programs on low income population; ways in which planners in public agencies or advocacy organizations can work to alleviate poverty.

102:242 Planning for Sustainable City--Regions
Understanding and improving the practice of urban environmental planning; techniques and politics of planning drinking water supply, sewage treatment, natural areas conservation.

102:243 Healthy Cities and the Environment
Foundations of environmental planning for healthy cities and communities; how urban form, air and water quality, and natural hazards affect environmental planning and health.

102:244 Global Perspectives on Environmental Planning
Environmental issues such as sprawl, loss of open space, metropolitan traffic congestion, inefficient resource management, limited use of renewable energy, natural disaster mitigation and preparedness; solutions drawn from international planning practice.

102:246 Environmental Policy
Environmental policy formation and politics; comparative international perspective on the United States’ experience.

102:247 Environmental Management
Environmental best management practices for sustainable management of natural resources; open space and habitat protection, prairie and wetland restoration, water supplies management, natural hazard mitigation, farmland protection.

102:248 Global Environmental Systems
Nonlinear dynamics in human-environment relationships; quantitative modeling of global environment processes; environment modeling for policy and land use planning; introduction to fundamentals of linked global-scale environment processes from a systems perspective, focus on historical and contemporary role of human activities in altering flows of energy and mass within the Earth system; hands-on simulation and group games to understand feedback loops in complex systems, with applications to land use, water, climate, ecosystems, and nutrient cycles across time and spatial scales; emphasis on quantifying effects of policies and planning on environmental change.

102:249 Sustainability Seminar
Focus of increasing interest for planning students and practicing planners; involves environmental effects, economy, social justice; discussion and investigation of sustainability practice applied to local and regional efforts of public and private entities; greater awareness and understanding of the effectiveness and resource requirements of local activities addressing sustainability; presentations by the instructor, local tours, guest lectures.

102:260 Transportation Policy and Planning
Institutional setting for transportation planning, evolution of domestic transportation policy, international influences, transportation modes and markets, current sources of transportation planning information, emerging policy issues.

102:263 Application Simulation to Transportation
Transportation system management and traffic engineering; application of real-time simulation and visualization. Prerequisites: 053:063 or 053:163. Same as 053:263.

102:264 Transportation Planning Process
Technical issues, political interface, citizen involvement, intermodal questions, public versus private roles; review and critique of transportation plans.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102:265</td>
<td>Planning Sustainable Transportation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:266</td>
<td>Transportation and Land Use Planning</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:268</td>
<td>Freight Transportation Planning</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:269</td>
<td>Transportation Program Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:271</td>
<td>Housing Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>102:273</td>
<td>Community Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:277</td>
<td>Affordable Housing Finance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:278</td>
<td>Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:279</td>
<td>Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:280</td>
<td>Planning for Disaster Mitigation and Recovery</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:282</td>
<td>Grant Writing</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:284</td>
<td>Green Building and LEED</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**102:265 Planning Sustainable Transportation**
Theories and methods of exerting public control over passenger and freight transportation; social and environmental regulation; effects of changing finance, regulation, and pricing policies, including privatization, tolls, impact fees. Same as 044:265.

**102:266 Transportation and Land Use Planning**
Policies and interactions between transportation and land use; location theories and practices; transportation infrastructure, land use, travel behavior modeling; current policies that influence travel behavior and urban form.

**102:268 Freight Transportation Planning**
Freight transportation planning in the United States; surface modes, primarily trucking and rail, as well as trade-offs in bulk movements by inland waterways and pipelines; comparison with recent developments in policy, planning, and practice for surface transportation in other developed economies (e.g., Europe).

**102:269 Transportation Program Seminar**
Transportation finance, safety and economic regulation, planning processes, management, government policy issues at federal, state, and local levels. Repeatable.

**102:271 Housing Policy**
Recent housing policy initiatives at federal, state, and local levels.

**102:273 Community Development**
Community Development Corporation involvement in housing and neighborhood revitalization; infill housing development and preservation; comprehensive community development initiatives.

**102:277 Affordable Housing Finance**
Financing development or rehabilitation of affordable housing; low-income housing tax credits, the housing finance system and current regulatory issues, mortgage discrimination, improving financing for rental housing.

**102:278 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I**

**102:279 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II**

**102:280 Planning for Disaster Mitigation and Recovery**
Types of disasters that communities face; what role planners play, what role should they play; importance of hazard mitigation and planning for post-disaster recovery; where planners’ unique skills play the most significant roles in aiding a community to redesign a safer future.

**102:282 Grant Writing**

**102:284 Green Building and LEED**
Preparation to earn LEED Green Associate professional credential; introduction to green building concepts and strategies as they relate to the United States Green Building Council’s (USGBC) Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) rating system.
102:290 Economic Impact Assessment
Economic impact and growth analysis, including economic base, income expenditure, input-output analysis; use of economic impact analysis in a cost-benefit context; industrial location and mobility theory with statistics applications. Prerequisites: 102:205.

102:295 Economic Development Policy
Analysis of policies and programs at national, regional, state, and local levels that address problems of economic growth, development, decline.

102:297 Community Development Finance
Financial statements and small business finance; local revolving loan funds for small businesses; evaluation of loan proposals; community development agency financing of commercial redevelopment; case studies of community development lending. Prerequisites: 102:205.

102:300 Special Topics in Planning
0-3 s.h.

102:305 Readings
arr.

102:315 Independent Study in Planning
1-6 s.h.
Research and analysis of a special planning problem; opportunity for student to apply knowledge in area of specialization.

102:325 Thesis: Urban and Regional Planning
arr.

102:335 Internship
2 s.h.
Work in a planning or related agency or nonprofit organization.
College of Law

Dean
Gail B. Agrawal

Associate Deans
Eric G. Andersen, Arthur E. Bonfield, Carin N. Crain, Marcella David, Linda A. McGuire, Todd W. Pettys

Professors
Gail B. Agrawal, Eric G. Andersen, Patrick B. Bauer, Randall P. Bezanson (David H. Vernon Professor), Christina Bohannan, Arthur E. Bonfield (Allan D. Vestal Chair in Law), Willard L. Boyd (Rawlings-Miller Professor), Steven J. Burton (John F. Murray Professor), Jonathan C. Carlson, Enrique R. Carrasco, Marcella David, Ann Estin (Aliber Family Chair in Law), Thomas Gallanis (N. William Hines Chair), Josephine Gittler (Wiley B. Rutledge Professor), N. William Hines Jr. (Dannie and Joseph F. Rosenfield Professor), Herbert J. Hovenkamp (Ben and Dorothy Willie Chair in Jurisprudence), Emily Hughes, Carolyn C. Jones (F. Wendell Miller Professor of Law), Sheldon F. Kurtz (Percy Bordwell Professor), Marc Linder, Angela Onwuachi-Willig (Charles M. and Marion J. Kierscht Scholar), Mark J. Osiel (Aliber Family Chair in Law), Todd Pettys (H. Blair and Joan V. White Chair in Civil Litigation), John C. Reitz (Edward L. Carmody Professor), Alexander Somek (Charles E. Floete Chair in Law), John-Mark Stensvaag (Charlotte and Fred Hubbell Professor), James J. Tomkovicz (Edward F. Howrey Professor), Lea S. VanderVelde (Josephine R. Witte Chair in Law), Gerald B. Wetlaufer, Adrien Wing (Bessie Dutton Murray Professor)

Professors emeriti
William G. Buss (Otis K. Patton Distinguished Professor), Patricia Cain (Aliber Family Professor), Jean Love (Martha Ellen Tye Distinguished Professor), Paul Neuhauser, Larry Ward (Orville and Ermina Dykstra Chair in Federal Tax Law), Burns Weston (Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor of Law)

Associate Professors
Amandeep S. Grewal, Barry D. Matsumoto, Jason Rantanen, Maya Steinitz, Joseph W. Yockey

Clinical Faculty
Patricia Acton (Professor), John S. Allen (Professor), Lois K. Cox (Professor), Leonard Sandler (Professor), Barbara A. Schwartz (Professor), John Whiston (Herschel G. Langdon Clinical Professor of Trial Advocacy)

Legal Analysis Writing and Research Faculty
Dawn Anderson (Assistant Professor), Michelle Falkoff (Professor), Christopher Liebig (Professor), Lori Sch eer (Associate Professor), Caroline Sheerin (Professor)

Executive Librarian
Mary Ann Nelson

Lecturers

Degrees: J.D., LL.M.

Web site: http://www.law.uiowa.edu

The University of Iowa College of Law, founded in 1865, is the oldest law school in continuous operation west of the Mississippi River. More than 650 students and a full-time faculty of around 50 are engaged at the college in a cooperative study of law, legal institutions, professional ethics, the role of law in public policy matters, and the intersection of law and other disciplines.

The college’s student/faculty ratio of 11-to-1 is one of the best in American legal education.

Through traditional Socratic classes, research seminars, closely supervised writing exercises, ambitious professional skills training programs, and clinical experiences, the college seeks to produce public-spirited leaders who will be rigorous thinkers, trusted advisors, forceful advocates, creative policy makers, and innovative scholars.

The Boyd Law Building, a 200,000-square-foot facility, provides a home for the college and its programs. Its spacious library, three courtrooms, clinic suite, building-wide audiovisual system, and extensive computer technologies are recognized as outstanding features in an educational facility specially designed for modern legal training.

The Iowa Law Library, one of the nation’s premier law libraries, has the largest collection of legal volumes and volume equivalents among all public law schools. Its staff numbers 32 full-time-equivalent library professionals and other personnel, and it provides comfortable seating for more than 700 patrons, with 441 private study carrels, each equipped with its own data port. The library boasts a fully computerized information retrieval system. The online electronic card catalog provides instant information about
The library also is on the University's wireless network.

The College of Law celebrates diversity. In 1967 it undertook one of the nation's first and most aggressive affirmative action programs aimed at attracting a more racially and ethnically diverse student body. The college's success in this continuing effort has resulted in a minority student population that makes up approximately 18 percent of its current student body (the State of Iowa's minority population is around 5 percent).

The faculty also is diverse. Among the college's full-time professors, five are from minority backgrounds, including African American, Asian American, and Hispanic American, and 17 are women. There are specialists in many area of the law, and four professors hold Ph.D. degrees in law-related disciplines in addition to their J.D. degrees.

The college offers a challenging curriculum that is carefully balanced between substantive courses, perspective offerings, examination of ethical values and professionalism, and skills-training programs, including a highly active in-house legal clinic. Iowa's writing program—one of the strongest among law schools nationwide—is an integral part of all students' academic experience. During both semesters of their first year, students take one small-section class taught by a full-time professor and one small-section course in legal analysis, writing, and research.

A requirement of four additional writing units at the upper level must be fulfilled with at least two units of faculty-supervised written work. The remaining two units may be completed through a range of options, including writing for one of the school's four law journals, participating in the clinical program, exercises in appellate advocacy, or specific seminars or independent writing projects.

The Writing Resource Center supports and builds upon classroom writing instruction and assists students with a broad range of writing tasks (see "Resources"/"Writing Resource Center" later in this section). The center and the writing program as a whole exemplify the personalized attention and dedication to individual learning for which the college is renowned in legal circles.

The college is proud of its four student-run scholarly journals. The Iowa Law Review has served as a scholarly legal journal since 1915, analyzing developments in the law and recommending new paths for the law to follow. It frequently is ranked among the top 20 legal periodicals in the country, based on the frequency with which it is cited.

The Journal of Corporation Law is the nation's oldest student-run legal periodical specializing in corporate law. It provides the legal and academic communities with high-quality articles on corporate issues and business law.

Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems addresses legal issues confronting the global community. Since it began publication in 1991, it has earned an excellent reputation based on its symposiums on issues such as world food policy and global environmental regulation.

The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice hosts a symposium at the college each year, attracting nationally renowned legal scholars and practitioners who discuss topics such as criminal justice, education, and critical race feminism. The journal publishes the papers presented at the symposium.

In keeping with its educational mission of encouraging the acquisition of broad social awareness and technical professional competence, the University of Iowa College of Law offers a strong program of study in the rapidly expanding fields of international and comparative law. It does so for three reasons: in an era of global interdependence, an effective lawyer must understand international law and foreign legal systems; as professionals and community leaders, lawyers familiar with international and comparative law are crucial to the formulation of public policy at all levels of society; and the study of international and comparative law provides an essential theoretical foundation for all lawyers by affording unique insight into the nature of law and legal process.

All College of Law students benefit from international exposure through association with students in the college's Master of Laws program in international and comparative law. LL.M. students take most of their classes with J.D. students. In addition, each year foreign-trained law professors and jurists pursue research in the Law Library; they also may audit or speak in classes.

The journal Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems offers students a law review experience dedicated to international issues, and the college fields a team every year in the Philip C. Jessup International Moot Court Competition. Students also have opportunities to get involved with two faculty-run centers, the University of Iowa Center for Human Rights and the University of Iowa Center for International Finance and Development, as well as student groups such as the International Law Society and the Iowa Campaign for Human Rights.

Over the years, the college has enjoyed great success in preparing women and men to be professional and civic leaders. In the 20th
century, Iowa graduates served as U.S. senators and representatives, state governors, and presidents of the American Bar Association, of major universities, and of the country’s largest corporations. Iowa also has been a leader in preparing American law teachers. The college is resolved to continue its traditional role of training future lawyers for positions of professional and community leadership in the 21st century.

Professional Programs (J.D., LL.M.)

- Juris Doctor
- Master of Laws in international and comparative law

The College of Law collaborates with a variety of University of Iowa graduate programs to offer joint J.D./graduate degree programs. See "Joint J.D./Graduate Degrees" later in this section.

Full-Time Policy

The faculty believes that students receive a better legal education when they devote substantially all of their time to educational pursuits. For this reason, students are expected to pursue their law training full time. This policy is consistent with the accreditation standards of the American Bar Association and the Association of American Law Schools.

In extraordinary circumstances, it may be possible for students to enroll for fewer than 10 s.h. per semester. Students who believe they may be unable to attend full time should contact the dean’s office before registering for classes.

Entrance Date

Approximately 195 J.D. students enroll in late August, at the beginning of the fall semester. All students attend courses full time during fall and spring semesters and may attend the summer term at any point during their academic careers. Entrants can expect to graduate no earlier than 27 months after beginning law study.

Admission to the Iowa Bar

A rule adopted by the Iowa Supreme Court requires all law students who intend to apply for admission to the Iowa Bar to register that intention with the court by November 1 of the year they begin law school. Details are available from the College of Law registrar or the clerk of the Iowa Supreme Court.

Juris Doctor

The Juris Doctor requires 84 s.h. of credit. All entering students are required to take all courses designated as first-year courses and may not register for different courses or fewer semester hours without the associate dean’s permission. No student may be enrolled during any fall or spring semester for more than 15 s.h. applicable to the J.D. or for more than 12 s.h. during any two adjacent summer sessions.

In order to be eligible to be granted the J.D., a student must:

- receive credit for 84 s.h. earned in required and elective courses;
- take and complete all required courses;
- satisfy the writing requirements;
- complete the course of study required for the degree in no fewer than 27 months and no more than 84 months after commencing law study at the College of Law or at a law school from which transfer credit has been accepted;
- achieve a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.10 (a C average); and
- satisfy the requirement of receiving "substantial instruction in other professional skills generally regarded as necessary for effective and responsible participation in the legal profession," as set forth in ABA accreditation Standard 302(a)(4) and ABA Standard Interpretations 302-2 & 302-3.

Receiving credit in a course is dependent upon successful completion of a final examination, or all assigned work, or both. In order to take the final examination, students must satisfy all requirements established by the instructor, including class attendance, written work, special readings, oral reports, and so forth.

First-Year Curriculum

One of the distinctive benefits of law study at Iowa is the College of Law’s focus on providing students with a foundation in basic skills that will support more advanced study and professional work. The first-year curriculum emphasizes careful reading, essential writing skills, legal research, and argumentation. Students concentrate on developing analytical skills (for example, reading and understanding judicial opinions), gain a sense of the role of legal institutions in society, and focus on developing good writing and research skills.

All first-year students take 091:130 Legal Analysis Writing and Research I and 091:131 Legal Analysis Writing and Research II.
Writing and Research II (LAWR), a two-semester, 4 s.h. course designed to equip them with effective skills in oral and written communication, legal research, and analysis. LAWR is staffed by full-time faculty members with expertise in teaching legal research and writing. Class size is small, with around 20 students in each section of the course.

LAWR helps students develop legal analysis skills gradually. It teaches the value of critical reading, how to analyze facts and frame legal issues, how to determine which facts are legally significant, and how to extract legal rules from judicial opinions. As the year progresses, students learn how to generate arguments and counter arguments, and how to interpret facts in order to predict the likely outcome of a client’s case. They also learn varied methods of legal analysis, including precedential analysis and analysis by analogy.

The first-year program emphasizes writing in small increments, with short assignments, frequent feedback, and revisions of written assignments. Because students will eventually practice in a range of legal settings, the program exposes them to varied forms of written documents, such as memoranda, trial briefs, client letters, motions, and appellate briefs, and provides instruction in appropriate formats for the varied documents (e.g., questions presented, argument headings).

LAWR uses peer review, requiring students to assess, discuss, and critique their peers’ writing assignments. This cooperative process helps students gain insight into their own legal writing abilities and learn to appreciate different approaches to the same task. It also prepares them for the experience of collaborating as practicing lawyers.

Students begin to learn about research early in the first year, completing increasingly complex research tasks as the year progresses. LAWR reinforces research techniques covered in the classroom by integrating them into written assignments. It also teaches students the fundamentals of legal research by requiring hands-on library workshops.

First-year courses are as follows. Entering first-year students are expected to take all first-year courses and may not register for different courses or fewer hours without the associate dean’s permission.

**Fall Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>091:102</td>
<td>Introduction to Law and Legal Reasoning</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:120</td>
<td>Contracts</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:130</td>
<td>Legal Analysis Writing and Research I</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Spring Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>091:104</td>
<td>Civil Procedure</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:116</td>
<td>Constitutional Law I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:124</td>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:131</td>
<td>Legal Analysis Writing and Research II</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One elective</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A mandatory curve is applied to the grade distribution in all courses.

**Upperclass Curriculum**

In the second and third years, students take courses in a broad array of substantive areas of the law, with focus on fact gathering, interviewing, counseling, drafting, transaction planning, negotiation, and litigation. They also concentrate course work or writing and research opportunities in particular areas of interest.

Very few common requirements exist in the second and third years. All students must take 091:232 Constitutional Law II, a course in professional ethics, and a skills course.

**Writing Requirement**

All students must earn four upper-level writing units in order to graduate. At least two of the four units must be earned under direct faculty supervision, in courses, seminars, research projects, or legal clinical work. The remaining two may be earned through a combination of courses and activities that carry writing credit, including 091:402 Moot Court Board, advanced appellate advocacy activities, and journals, including the Iowa Law Review, the Journal of Corporation Law, the Journal of Gender, Race & Justice, and Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems.

**Concentrated Study Opportunities**

Students may pursue their interest in a particular subject area by selecting appropriate course work and independent research projects. For example, in the intellectual property and competition law focus area, students may take several courses: 091:208 Antitrust Law (3 s.h.), 091:283 Copyrights (3-4 s.h.), 091:286 Introduction to Intellectual Property Law (3-4 s.h.), 091:324 Patent Law (2-4 s.h.), 091:369 Trademarks and Unfair Competition Law (2-4 s.h.), 091:608 Advanced Topics in Intellectual Property, 091:604 Patent Prosecution Seminar (3-4 s.h.), 091:241 Business Associations (3-4 s.h.), 091:306 Cyber and Electronic Law (2-3 s.h.), 091:355 Securities
Regulation, 091:618 Cultural Property/Heritage, and 091:624 Cyberspace Law Seminar.

**Seminars**

Students should direct questions about a seminar’s requirements to the College of Law registrar or the instructor before the seminar begins, because they may not be permitted to drop the class after it meets the first time.

Seminars usually offer up to 4 s.h., including up to two writing units. Seminar formats vary widely; consult the College of Law Guide to Courses and semester registration materials for details. Students are graded on the basis of a research paper, and at the instructor’s discretion, for class participation and other seminar requirements.

A common seminar format consists of a class portion for 2 s.h., and a writing portion for 2 s.h. Reduction of credit for seminars requires the instructor’s consent. In some seminars, the instructor may permit the student to enroll for the class portion but not the writing portion. The students’ performance in the class portion is evaluated on the same basis as for other courses—by examinations, papers, class participation, or other methods at the faculty member’s discretion. Students must obtain the instructor’s consent before registering.

Papers produced for seminars may be eligible for entry in competitions sponsored by varied groups. Cash prizes frequently are available. Competition announcements are posted on the bulletin boards outside the college’s Writing Resource Center.

**Clinical Programs, Internships, Clerkships, Externships**

Students who have completed the equivalent of three semesters toward the J.D. (at least 39 s.h.) are eligible to apply their theoretical knowledge to real cases and projects under the supervision of faculty members and other attorneys through participation in the College of Law’s Clinical Law Programs.

Around 30 students participate in the in-house program each fall and spring semester and each summer session. They may represent individual and organizational clients in a variety of areas, including immigration, domestic violence, criminal defense, consumer law, disability, civil rights, employment law, and general civil practice. Students also may provide estate planning, document drafting, and other transactional services or work on policy, legislation, and other systemic matters.

Other students may enroll in externships in Iowa City and the surrounding area, where they act as staff attorneys, assisting in all phases of the legal process. Typical placements include the City Attorney’s Office, the Human Rights Commission, and Student Legal Services in Iowa City; the federal public defender and Kids First in Cedar Rapids, Iowa; Iowa Legal Aid; and HELP Legal Services and the U.S. Attorney’s Office in Davenport, Iowa. Also available is a clinical semester, in which students spend an entire semester in the Iowa Attorney General’s Office, the U.S. Attorney’s Office, the Youth Law Center, or the federal court, all in Des Moines.

Some students are placed in judicial externships, which provide opportunities to work closely with a federal district court judge or state appellate judge. Students register for 091:399 Judicial Externship and earn 9 s.h. per semester; in some cases, they may arrange to earn 15 s.h. with an independent writing component. Under the supervision of the judge and the judge’s staff, the student researches and drafts a wide variety of legal memoranda, orders, and opinions. The extern also assists in hearings and performs other duties associated with a judicial clerkship. Each judicial extern meets weekly with a faculty supervisor to discuss the externship work in chambers and takes part in biweekly classroom discussions with other externs.

Judicial externs must have strong research and writing skills and must be able to produce acceptable work under tight deadlines. Externs conduct much of their work independently. Only students who are able to meet these requirements should apply for judicial externships.

Students may earn a maximum of 15 s.h. in the Clinical Law Programs and a maximum of 20 s.h. for clinic and non-law courses offered in other University of Iowa colleges.

The College of Law also is involved in programs that do not offer academic credit. Each summer it participates in the County Attorney Internship Program, through which students work as paid employees for county attorneys throughout the state. The college also helps place students in a variety of unpaid clerkships and internships nationwide that provide insight into the workings of the legal system.

**Academic Advising**

The associate dean for academic affairs works with the dean on academic programs and issues of the law school.

The associate dean of students provides academic advice and counseling to students; advocates for student concerns; offers information and makes referrals for students with professional, personal, or family problems; facilitates operation of the student discipline system; and arranges
reasonable accommodations for disabled students. The associate dean of students also advises law students pursuing combined degrees in University of Iowa graduate programs and serves as the liaison with those programs.

Each year one or two tenured faculty members are selected by the Iowa Student Bar Association to serve as College of Law ombudspersons. Students who have a problem or grievance should seek an ombudsperson’s help. All complaints are handled in strict confidence.

The College of Law registrar is in charge of student record keeping and should be students’ first recourse for information about course enrollment, scheduling, combined program status, student certification for state bar applications, and progress toward graduation.

The Student Services Committee oversees coordination and periodic review of how the college provides academic and curricular counseling to law students. The committee reviews and coordinates the college’s efforts to provide information, offer services and programs, and make referrals regarding its students’ mental and emotional health. The committee has oversight for assignment of faculty academic advisors to law students, for matters of faculty/student collegiality, and for the Academic Achievement Program.

Academic Achievement Program

The College of Law Academic Achievement Program (AAP) helps students achieve their potential as they go from successful undergraduate careers to the unique challenges of law study. Although AAP focuses on helping first-year students, its programs are open to all.

AAP presents a variety of programs, including a fall-semester lecture series for new students. Examples of content areas include time management for law study, developing effective study groups, outlining and organizing class notes and course materials, taking essay exams, and answering multiple choice tests. Several weeks before exams, a voluntary practice exam is administered.

Spring semester programming responds to special challenges of the second semester, including reviewing and learning from fall exams, refining study habits, preparing for exams, and other matters.

In addition to offering group programs, AAP provides individual help with study skills. When personal issues affect a student’s concentration or studying, the program provides direct help and refers students to University and community support resources.

Joint J.D./Graduate Degrees

The college has developed joint degree programs with a number of University of Iowa graduate programs through the Graduate College, under which students pursue degrees simultaneously in both colleges.

Joint degree students may count up to 6-12 s.h. earned for the graduate degree toward the 84 s.h. required for the J.D., providing the courses are relevant to both degrees and the credit is earned after admission to the joint degree program and after matriculation at the College of Law.

Separate application to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program. Applicants to graduate programs must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Graduate departments establish their own requirements for the joint degree program, including the number of semester hours earned for the J.D. that may be counted toward the graduate degree.

The College of Law offers joint graduate programs with the following academic units and programs: the Tippie College of Business (p. 775) and its Departments of Accounting (p. 782), Economics (p. 802), and Management and Organizations (p. 834); the Schools of Journalism and Mass Communication (p. 514) and Social Work (p. 692) and the Departments of American Studies (p. 50), Anthropology (p. 63), Chemistry (p. 172), English (p. 304), History (p. 460), Philosophy (p. 616), Political Science (p. 638), Religious Studies (p. 670), Sociology (p. 709), and Spanish and Portuguese (p. 722) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences); the Departments of Educational Policy and Leadership Studies (p. 909) and Rehabilitation and Counselor Education (p. 950) (College of Education); the Schools of Library and Information Science (p. 1170) and Urban and Regional Planning (p. 1205) (Graduate College); the Carver College of Medicine (p. 1261); and the Master of Public Health Program (p. 1486) (M.P.H. degree) and the Department of Health Management and Policy (p. 1478) (College of Public Health).

Many departments have advisors for their joint programs. For more information, consult the
associate dean of the College of Law and the individual academic units.

Students in joint degree programs pay tuition for only one of the two programs—the one with the higher tuition.

**Master of Laws**

The Master of Laws (LL.M.) program in international and comparative law is an important component of the College of Law’s international approach to legal education. The program is designed for graduates of J.D. programs in the United States who wish to deepen their understanding of international and comparative law, including the law pertaining to international business transactions, and for foreign-trained jurists who wish to receive advanced training in these areas or a comparative orientation to and specific training in U.S. law and legal institutions.

The LL.M. program admits 10-15 students per year, allowing each student to receive substantial attention from the faculty. Admission is competitive.

The LL.M. requires a minimum of 24 s.h. earned in College of Law courses that include a strong focus on international and comparative law. With their advisor’s approval, LL.M. students may count up to 6 s.h. of law study abroad, or non-law graduate-level courses or externships, toward the degree.

LL.M. students take courses (except 091:506 LL.M. Tutorial and 091:657 LL.M. Seminar) together with J.D. students, from the law school’s rich offerings on U.S., international, and comparative law. This method of instruction ensures that the foreign-trained students have an effective comparative experience through broad contact with U.S. law students and professors, and the U.S. students benefit similarly from close contact with the foreign-trained lawyers.

LL.M. applicants who are graduates of U.S. law schools must have been granted a J.D. from a school that is a member of the Association of American Law Schools or is approved by the American Bar Association. Graduates of foreign law schools must have completed the basic course of university studies that qualifies them to sit for the bar examination (e.g., the French maîtrise, the German first state bar examination). If the home country bar exam does not require a specific degree, applicants should be experienced members of the bar or have completed the equivalent of the first university degree in law. Applicants without a degree from a four-year English-language university must score at least 580 (paper-based), 237 (computer-based), or 92 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants who score lower than 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) may be required to take English language course work upon entering the University.

All applicants must present evidence of high academic potential, such as high class rank in their previous law studies; strong recommendations, especially from law professors who supervised their work in classes or seminars; and challenging professional work experience. The College of Law relies heavily on academic references to assess applicants’ credentials. Because U.S. applicants and all others with first-language fluency in English are required to produce a substantial publishable paper in the program, these applicants must show evidence of ability to carry out complex research and writing projects.

**Cocurricular Programs**

Students may earn a maximum of 6 s.h. of the 84 s.h. required for the J.D. through participation in the college’s rich cocurricular programs and/or non-law classes.

**Moot Court**

The Moot Court appellate advocacy programs familiarize students with writing appellate briefs, acquaints them with citation form, develops research skills, and strengthens persuasive ability in oral argument at the appellate court level.

Each academic year, the Moot Court office administers 091:210 Appellate Advocacy I in the fall semester, and two Moot Court competitions in the spring semester. Students who rank in the top scoring positions of Appellate Advocacy I are eligible for the advanced competitions in the spring semester. Advanced competitions include 091:404 Van Oosterhout Baskerville Moot Court Competition and 091:430 Jessup International Moot Court Competition.

The appellate advocacy program is administered by the Moot Court Board, which consists of student judges and an executive board.

**Trial Advocacy**

The Trial Advocacy Program (091:370 Trial Advocacy) is a student-run, faculty-supervised program in which students develop and refine skills used to prepare and try civil and criminal cases. The heart of the program is the 2 s.h. course in trial advocacy taught by law school faculty, federal and state judges, and experienced trial attorneys. Students are on their feet during most class sessions, practicing the arts of jury
selection, opening statement, direct and cross examination, introduction of exhibits, use of expert testimony, and closing argument. The course culminates with a full-scale trial—from the filing of pretrial motions to the rendering of a jury verdict—conducted by student cocounsel before a visiting judge and a jury of laypersons.

The Stephenson Competition is named after Judge Roy L. Stephenson, a U.S. District Court and Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals judge and a 1940 graduate of the College of Law. Students who demonstrate superior ability in advocacy skills during the trial advocacy courses participate in a series of mock trials judged by local members of the bench and bar. Individuals selected from the competition represent The University of Iowa in the national trial competition.

Journals

IOWA LAW REVIEW

Since its inception in 1915, the Iowa Law Review has served as a scholarly legal journal, noting and analyzing developments in the law and suggesting future paths for the law to follow. Students have managed the Review since 1935, editing and publishing articles by professors and students. The Review is published five times annually and is staffed by second-year student writers and third-year editors. The Review also publishes the Iowa Law Review Bulletin, an online companion that features responses to the pieces published in the Review. To learn more, visit the Iowa Law Review web site.

JOURNAL OF CORPORATION LAW

The Journal of Corporation Law is the nation’s oldest and most cited student-published legal periodical specializing in corporate law. The journal’s scope includes antitrust, intellectual property, labor law, securities, taxation, employment discrimination, insurance, products liability, and regulated industries, as well as traditional corporate topics. Selected articles submitted from practitioners and academics are published in each of four annual issues. Several student articles also are selected for publication.

All students who have completed two semesters of class work are eligible to write for the journal. Students who have achieved third-year status at the College of Law are eligible for selection to the journal’s editorial board and may receive additional academic credit. They also may be eligible for a monetary stipend. See the Journal of Corporation Law web site.

JOURNAL OF GENDER, RACE & JUSTICE

The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice pushes at the boundaries of traditional legal scholarship and theory in its focus on social justice issues. Each spring the journal hosts a live symposium, bringing nationally renowned legal scholars and practitioners to the College of Law to discuss topics regarding the relationships among the law and race, gender, sex, sexual identity, economic class, ability, and other identity characteristics. The journal publishes the papers presented at the symposium. Each issue also includes articles written by Iowa law students.

All students completing two semesters are eligible to write for the journal. Students who have third-year standing at the College of Law are eligible for a position on the editorial board. First-year students also may participate in the journal. To learn more, visit the Journal of Gender, Race & Justice web site.

TRANSNATIONAL LAW & CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS

Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems (TLCP) is produced three times a year by Iowa law students. TLCP content includes matters that are of interest to the international and comparative law community and that are not commonly found in other journals and reviews. The journal features symposia with articles by distinguished legal scholars and practitioners; living history interviews with people of international accomplishment; and articles reviewing foreign legislative developments, treaties, conventions, and other international agreements. The journal also publishes articles written by Iowa law students and sponsors an internationally-advertised student writing competition each year. The journal annually organizes and sponsors a symposium on a contemporary international issue. Past conference symposia topics include climate change, international subprime mortgage crisis and war crimes.

Law students who have completed at least two semesters may earn up to 2 s.h. of credit by writing for TLCP. Highly qualified students who complete the writing and secondary hour requirements may be chosen to fill an editorial position, for which they earn additional credit. They also may be eligible for a monetary stipend. For more information, visit the Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems web site.

Study Abroad

A consortium of six American law schools, coordinated through The University of Iowa College of Law, offers an annual study abroad program in which students attend a spring semester at Florida State University’s London study center. There they study American and English law with faculty from the American schools and the University of London. Students
participating in the program register for 660:824 London Law Consortium.

The College of Law also offers up to 8 s.h. of credit for intensive course work at Arcachon, France, in conjunction with the University of Bordeaux. Courses are offered for four weeks in May and June and are taught in English by professors from Iowa and Bordeaux. Application deadline is February 1. Students participating in the program register for 660:823 Program in Comparative Law in Bordeaux, France.

Two Iowa law students may attend the Bucerius Law School in Hamburg, Germany, each fall semester in an exchange program with that school. Students earn 12-15 s.h. of credit through course work taught in English.

Two students may attend the Universidade Católica Portuguesa School of Law (Lisbon Campus) each fall semester in an exchange program. Students earn 12-15 s.h. of credit through courses taught in English.

Three students each year may participate in an exchange program at the Radboud University in Nijmegen, The Netherlands, during fall and spring semesters. They earn 12-15 s.h. of credit in courses taught in English.

### Academic Recognition

#### Order of the Coif

The Order of the Coif, a national legal honor society, has a chapter at The University of Iowa. The order is dedicated to scholarship and advancement of high ethical standards in the legal profession. Membership is drawn from the top 10 percent of the graduating class. Initiates are selected by the faculty after graduation.

### Prizes and Awards

**Hancher-Finkbine Medallions** are awarded each year by the University to outstanding graduates; honorees are chosen from nominations made by University departments and colleges based on learning, leadership, and loyalty.

The **Philip G. Hubbard Human Rights Award** is presented each year by the University to recognize outstanding contributions to human rights and equal opportunity, as described in the University’s Human Rights Policy.

The **Sandy Boyd Prize** is presented to the student who has demonstrated outstanding ability and creativity in the development of written legal scholarship.

The **Alan I. Widiss Faculty Scholar Award** is presented to the student who has made an especially outstanding and distinctive contribution to the development of written legal scholarship.

The **Randy J. Holland Award for Corporate Scholarships** is presented to the student who has written an outstanding scholarly paper in the area of corporate law.

The **Robert S. Hunt Legal History Award** is presented to a student who has written an outstanding scholarly paper in the field of legal history.

The **Donald P. Lay Faculty Recognition Award** is presented to the student who has made distinctive contributions to the College of Law’s cocurricular, community, or education programs.

The **Iowa State Bar Association Prize** is presented to the student who possesses the attitude, ability, and other qualities that indicate success as a future leader of the bar association.

The **Antonia "D.J." Miller Award for Advancement of Human Rights** recognizes outstanding contributions by a student to the advancement of human rights in the law school community.

The **Dean’s Achievement Award** is presented each year to a student, who, through his or her achievements, has exemplified, promoted, or contributed to cultural, racial, or ethnic diversity in the law school.

The **National Association of Women Lawyers Award** is presented to a law student who contributes to the advancement of women in society and women in the legal profession and who also has attained high academic achievement.

The **Erich D. Mathias Award for International Social Justice** is presented to a student who has made an outstanding contribution or demonstrated commitment to attaining international social justice.

The **John F. Murray Award** recognizes the student with the highest academic standing in the graduating class.

The **ALI-ABA Scholarship and Leadership Award** is presented to a student who represents an outstanding combination of scholarship and leadership, the qualities embodied by the American Law Institute and the American Bar Association.

The **Russell Goldman Award** recognizes the student who has demonstrated the most improved academic performance after the first year.
The **Iowa College of Law Appellate Advocacy Award** is presented to a student for outstanding achievement in and service to the appellate advocacy program.

The **Iowa Academy of Trial Lawyers Award** is presented to a student for outstanding achievement in the Roy L. Stephenson Trial Advocacy Competition.

The **International Academy of Trial Lawyers Award** is presented to a student who has demonstrated distinction in trial advocacy skills.

The **Michelle R. Bennett Client Representation Award** recognizes outstanding service in the college’s clinical law programs.

The **ABA/BNA Award for Excellence in the Study of Intellectual Property** is presented to a student who has demonstrated excellence in the study of intellectual property law.

The **American Bankruptcy Institute Medal for Excellence in Bankruptcy Studies** is presented to a student who has demonstrated excellence in the field of bankruptcy.

The **Joan Hueffner and Stephen Steinbrink Real Estate Law and Property Award** is presented to a student who has demonstrated excellence and promise in the field of real estate law.

The **Alternative Dispute Resolution Society** promotes awareness of varied alternative dispute resolution processes, including arbitration, mediation, and other forms of negotiation; explores legal and other careers in alternative dispute resolution; and equips students with the knowledge and practical skills necessary for effective participation in alternative dispute resolution.

The **American Association for Justice** promotes justice and fairness for injured persons, safeguards victims’ rights, and strengthens the civil justice system through education and disclosure of information critical to public health and safety. The University of Iowa chapter provides prospective plaintiff attorneys with opportunities to network with established attorneys, attend conventions and continuing legal education (CLE) meetings, participate in a trial advocacy competition, and more.

The **American Constitution Society** (ACS) is a new nonpartisan organization whose goal is to foster discussion of important issues of law and policy.

The **Asian American Law Students Association** (AALSA) seeks to instill greater awareness among law students of the needs of the Asian American community, and to encourage a greater commitment toward meeting those needs.

The Iowa chapter of the **Black Law Students Association** (BLSA) focuses on the relationship of black attorneys to the American legal structure and works to foster an attitude of professional competence. BLSA strives to promote the needs and goals of black law students, instill a greater awareness among law students of the needs of the black community, and encourage a greater commitment toward meeting those needs. The chapter seeks involvement in the local community and in recruitment programs. Membership is open to all students who support the association’s goals.

The **Christian Legal Society** maintains a Christian law fellowship at the College of Law whose mission is to enable its members to love their Lord and to love their neighbors as themselves.

The **Environmental Law Society** provides an educational forum for environmental law topics. During spring semester, the organization sponsors a lecture series featuring professors and experts in environmental law. The group also provides limited legal research and counseling services for attorneys, organizations, and citizens who have questions concerning environmental law. Membership is open to all College of Law students.

The **Equal Justice Foundation** (EJF) supports public interest law concerns, with emphasis on promoting equal access and adequate representation in the courts and other forums for citizens and citizens’ groups. The University of Iowa chapter’s professional activities are aligned with those of the national organization. They include work in varied legal activities statewide; College of Law activities, including coordination with other student organizations to provide the college with a better public interest support base; promotion of public interest career opportunities; and provision of information about public interest activities and concerns. Membership is open to all College of Law students.

The **Federalist Society** fosters critical thought and debate about the application of conservative and libertarian principles to the law. Its mission is to promote, advocate, and defend its founding principles and further their application through its activities, which are aimed at reordering the legal system’s priorities to place a premium on individual liberty and the rule of law, and
restoring recognition of those principles among law students, faculty members, lawyers, and judges.

The Intellectual Property Law Society (IPLS) promotes exploration of traditional areas of intellectual property law (patent, trademark, copyright) and related areas such as antitrust and entertainment law. The society provides a forum for faculty and student discussion of contemporary issues relating to intellectual property law and its practice; fosters interaction between law students and intellectual property law practitioners through a mentor program that pairs members with intellectual property law practitioners; and offers symposia. All members of the University community are welcome to attend a Society meeting or symposium.

The International Law Society aims to increase student and faculty awareness of international law and related issues. The society’s brown bag lunch lecture series and annual spring conference expose students and faculty to a wide variety of contemporary legal issues surrounding the study and practice of international law. Members also work to support the activities of the University of Iowa Center for Human Rights; promote the Iowa-Arcachon, France, summer program in comparative and international law; participate in the annual Philip C. Jessup International Moot Court Competition; and bring together faculty members and students who share an interest in international affairs.

The Iowa Campaign for Human Rights (ICHR) promotes human rights awareness and education at the College of Law, among University of Iowa students, and across the Iowa City community.

The Iowa Student Bar Association (ISBA) acts as the College of Law’s student government. Governed by an executive council, the association provides a collective voice for the student body and a source of organization and funding for a variety of college activities and programs. Law students may get involved with the association by serving as class representatives or on faculty-student committees, which deal with admissions, curriculum, financial aid, placement, and so forth. The association presents speakers, sponsors events with other organizations, publishes a newsletter, and sponsors social events. Its legal guardian program assigns entering law students to upperclass students, who provide encouragement and information.

The J. Reuben Clark Law Society emphasizes three basic values and attitudes toward the practice of law and the place of law in modern society: public service, loyalty to the rule of the law and the Constitution of the United States, and appreciation for the religious dimension in American society and in lawyers’ personal lives.

The Jewish Law School Association (JLSA) strives to provide social, educational, religious, political, cultural, and professional resources and opportunities for all Jewish law students at Iowa. The society educates and involves its members in the social, moral, and ethical obligations of the profession; plans and implements programming to facilitate a sense of community among Jewish law students; and raises awareness of Jewish cultural and educational issues at the college.

The Latino/a Law Student Association (LLSA) promotes viable changes within existing legal institutions in order to develop constructive legal and community programs, produce competent and effective Latino and Latina attorneys, and utilize available resources—activities necessary to safeguard and advance the rights and opportunities of oppressed peoples. To achieve these goals, LLSA recruits for the law school. LLSA’s philosophy is that national unity is fundamental for the collective awareness needed to bring about progressive policies in legal education. The association welcomes all students.

Law Students for Reproductive Justice (LSRJ) is committed to increasing education and professional training in reproductive rights law. The society supports Iowa law student activism, advocacy, and networking in order to ensure that new lawyers can successfully defend and expand family planning rights and reproductive freedoms.

The Legal Cinema Studies Society provides regular screenings of fiction, nonfiction, and international films addressing legal issues and the legal profession. Each screening is followed by a discussion section that addresses relevant legal issues and examines pop culture expressions of the world of law and lawyers. The society’s membership is intended for College of Law students, but the group welcomes all who wish to attend screenings and discussion sections.

The Middle Eastern Legal Student Association (MELSA) aims to increase student and faculty awareness of issues pertaining to the Middle East and how they affect the legal profession.

The Native American Law Students Association (NALSA) promotes awareness of legal, political, cultural, and social issues that affect Native Americans, Alaskan Natives, Native Hawaiians, and other indigenous peoples. NALSA also seeks to promote the study of federal Indian law and provides a forum for the exploration of issues in tribal sovereignty, natural resources, family law, trust obligations, and cultural identity.
The Organization for Women Law Students and Staff (OWLSS) aims to address the changing needs and problems of women in the legal profession and to develop, recommend, and implement new programs, especially those that meet the needs of women at the College of Law. It also sponsors programs of interest to the general law school community. OWLSS has sponsored fall recruitment of prospective women law students, a safety-in-numbers program, brown bag lunches with guest speakers, sponsorship of members to the annual National Women and the Law Conference, a support network, a regular newsletter, and joint programs with women student groups in medicine and dentistry. Membership is open to all College of Law students, faculty members, and staff members.

The Outlaws provides a common forum for gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgendered persons interested in the law, and promotes a climate of mutual support, protection, and professional advancement. Membership is open to all College of Law students and faculty members.

Founded in 1902, Phi Alpha Delta (PADS) is the nation's oldest and largest law fraternity. It was the first law fraternity to remove membership restrictions based on race, color, creed, national origin, and grade-point average. Iowa's Hammond Chapter was established in 1908 and became the first PADS chapter to accept students of all races and religions. It participates in fund-raisers and other service projects to benefit local and national service organizations. Membership is open to all College of Law students.

Phi Delta Phi (PHIDS) promotes the highest standards of ethics and professionalism in law schools and the legal profession. Since its establishment in 1869, the fraternity has initiated more than 200,000 members. It has more judges, American presidents, governors, senators, representatives, and cabinet members among its membership than does any other legal fraternity.

The Pro Bono Society exists to reinforce the value of public service and volunteerism in the legal profession. Membership in the Pro Bono Society is earned through objectively measured activities during the academic year. Iowa law students who complete and report 15 hours of voluntary public service in each of two consecutive semesters are considered for membership. Time donated to a charitable or public service cause, which may be law-related or not, is considered voluntary public service; the requirement is interpreted broadly, so that students may volunteer in an area of interest to them. Members receive a certificate of membership and are invited to attend the annual recognition dinner. The society is a project of the Iowa Student Bar Association.

The Society for International Human Rights at Iowa (SIHRLI) brings together College of Law students who share an interest in the study of international human rights issues. Members support other law students' efforts to incorporate this interest into their future legal careers.

The Sports Law Society connects College of Law students interested in sports law with professionals in the sports industry. Membership is open to all College of Law students.

Admission

Undergraduate Education and Law School

Applicants for admission to The University of Iowa College of Law must complete all requirements for the baccalaureate degree before beginning law school. In addition, the baccalaureate degree must be earned from an undergraduate institution that is accredited by an accrediting agency recognized by the Department of Education. This is in line with standards that are set by the College of Law's primary accrediting agency, the American Bar Association.

Fulfillment of the basic requirements does not guarantee admission. The College of Law Admissions Committee selects applicants it deems best able to help the college fulfill its primary mission of providing a high quality legal education in a diverse and stimulating environment and preparing students to serve as leaders in their professional and civic communities. Some additional consideration is given to applicants who are residents of Iowa.

The services that College of Law graduates are called upon to perform are so varied, and the possible fields of endeavor so broad and diverse, that the college prescribes no uniform undergraduate program for those planning to enter law school. With the assistance of faculty advisors, each student should develop an undergraduate program that explores and develops that student's particular intellectual interests. Reading, writing, research, public speaking, critical thinking, and a healthy respect for the historical perspective are important academic skills for students considering law school.

Iowa strongly endorses the three basic objectives recommended by a committee of the Association of American Law Schools: education for comprehension and expression in words; education for a critical understanding of the
human institutions and values with which the law deals; and education for greater power in thinking. Anyone thinking of attending law school should keep these objectives in mind while planning an undergraduate course of study.

The association’s recommendations emphasize that undergraduate education of students for a full life through liberal education is far more important than education directed too pointedly toward later professional training and practice. Students are urged not to sacrifice broad perspective for detailed specialization.

**Selection of Applicants**

The college uses multiple criteria in evaluating applicants for admission. Part of the entering class is admitted under a “presumptive admit” process, in which the faculty admissions committee admits students primarily, but not solely, on the strength of their numbers, namely the cumulative undergraduate grade-point average and LSAT score (see “Law School Admission Test” below). Before admission offers are made, each applicant’s complete file is reviewed to ensure that the overall record suggests the applicant’s suitability for admission, in keeping with the primary mission of the law school.

Although undergraduate academic record and performance on the LSAT are both important admission criteria, the college recognizes that in some circumstances they do not accurately reflect an applicant’s potential to succeed in the study of law, develop skills as a leader, enrich the learning environment of his or her fellow students, and serve the public interest as a lawyer.

To evaluate applicants’ total suitability for admission, the college has developed a “numbers-plus” admissions policy, under which part of each entering class is admitted. Under the “numbers-plus” policy, undergraduate record and LSAT scores are supplemented by nonquantifiable factors that may provide insight to an applicant’s overall potential for success in the study and practice of law.

For example, an applicant who can substantiate that his or her standardized test scores are not predictive of academic performance in law school may receive proportionately greater consideration from the committee for his or her grade-point average. Other factors the committee may consider include special academic or professional abilities not reflected in the grade-point average, disability or serious health factors that affected prior academic performance, extracurricular activities, exceptional school-year work commitments due to family financial circumstances, postbaccalaureate academic success (including graduate study), law-related employment experience, public service commitment, leadership in groups historically underrepresented in the legal profession, educational or socioeconomic disadvantage, native language other than English, unusual motivation or perseverance in overcoming obstacles to law study, and any other information the committee considers relevant to the applicant’s potential for law study.

Candidates who wish to bring such factors to the committee’s attention may do so by including addenda and other documentation with their applications.

**Entrance Date**

Admission is for August. Applications are accepted beginning September 1 of the year before admission, with an application deadline of March 1 in the year of admission. Because the college has a rolling admissions process, applicants are encouraged to submit their applications as early as possible.

Each application must include an application fee, which is nonrefundable. Students from disadvantaged backgrounds who cannot afford the fee should apply for a waiver. If you seek a waiver, you must submit a written request and a recent FAFSA or income tax statement along with your application.

For additional information, contact the College of Law Office of Admissions, c/o College of Law, The University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 52242-1113.

**Application Process**

**LSDAS REPORT AND TRANSCRIPTS**

The University of Iowa College of Law participates in the Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS). Applicants must register for this service through the Law School Admission Council (LSAC); foreign-educated applicants are exempt from this requirement. Prospective law applicants can find the information they need to complete their application for admission to the law school in the council’s free, annual publication, *Law School Admission Information Book*, and on LSAC’s web site. It takes approximately three weeks from the time the College of Law requests the LSDAS report until it arrives.

Applicants whose fall course work does not appear on the Law School Data Assembly Service report should send an official transcript of that course work to the LSDAS.

Applicants are responsible for submitting an official transcript from each college or university
they have attended to Law School Admission Council, Box 2000, Newtown, PA 18940-0998.

Each applicant’s undergraduate institution must forward the applicant’s class rank or the grade distribution for the applicant’s class to the College of Law, if such information is available. Information about class rank is helpful in the application process, but not required. Currently enrolled or former University of Iowa students need not provide this information.

Before classes begin, every applicant who accepts admission to the College of Law must file official transcripts showing conferral of degree with the University’s Office of Admissions.

**LETTERS OF RECOMMENDATION**

The college requires applicants to submit at least two, but not more than three, letters of recommendation. Recommendations from professors or others who can comment on the candidate’s critical thinking, writing skills, and potential for success in law school are particularly welcome.

The college participates in the Letter of Recommendation Service offered by the Law School Admission Council. A letter of recommendation form can be downloaded on the council’s web site. Individuals writing letters of recommendation should send their letters, with the required forms, to Law School Admission Council, P.O. Box 8508, Newtown, PA 18940-8508.

**LAW SCHOOL ADMISSION TEST**

Applicants for admission must take the Law School Admission Test (LSAT). The test is given several times each year and may be taken at numerous locations in the United States and abroad. Test application forms may be obtained from the Law School Admission Council.

Applicants are urged to take the test no later than the fall preceding the fall semester for which they are applying. Applicants’ LSAT scores may not be available until approximately four weeks after their test date.

The February test date is the last one that the admissions committee can consider for applicants requesting admission the following fall. Scores more than five years old are not accepted.

Applicants whose first language is not English must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Testing System (IELTS) exam.

**DEFERRALS**

Admission is for the year of application; deferrals are granted only in extraordinary circumstances.

**DEPOSIT UPON ACCEPTANCE**

All applicants must make a nonrefundable deposit of $250 (U.S.). Fall entrants accepted before March 15 must submit the deposit by April 1; those accepted after March 15 have two weeks to submit the deposit.

Fall entrants must pay a second nonrefundable deposit of $150 (U.S.) by June 1.

For those who enroll, the deposit is credited toward tuition and fees. All accepted applicants, including recipients of scholarships, fellowships, and loans, are required to pay the deposit. Applicants who fail to make the deposit by the specified time forfeit their place in the entering class.

**Financial Support**

The College of Law administers its substantial scholarships and fellowships to advance the goals of its selective admission policy. Work-study funds and loans are awarded on the basis of need or merit to provide access to legal education for the talented and diverse students admitted to the college. A number of part-time employment opportunities also are available to upper-level students.

Inquiries regarding financial aid should be directed either to the University’s Office of Student Financial Aid or to the College of Law Office of Financial Aid.

All financial aid information is subject to change without notice.

**Application for Financial Aid**

Eligibility for financial aid is based on need established by completion of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and the required supporting documents. The FAFSA should be completed online at www.fafsa.ed.gov after January 1 each year and should be completed as soon as possible thereafter, since some financial aid is subject to the availability of funds.

Although financial aid awards are not made until after applicants are admitted to the College of Law, applicants should not wait for the notice of admission before filing the FAFSA. Admitted students who provide the required documents are informed of their eligibility for financial aid on the
award notification letter. Students must reapply for aid every year.

Applicants are urged to investigate other sources of aid. Public libraries, private and civic organizations, and the Internet are excellent sources for information about financial aid resources.

Scholarships, Fellowships

MERIT-BASED SUPPORT

All students admitted to the College of Law are considered for merit-based scholarships and fellowships based on their academic achievement. A separate application is not required. Recipients are notified by letter. Awards may range from $500 to full tuition with a research assistantship component in upper-level years.

NEED-BASED SCHOLARSHIPS

All admitted students who file a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and required supporting documents are considered automatically for need-based scholarships. Recipients are notified by award letter. Awards may range from $500 to full tuition.

IOWA LAW SCHOOL FOUNDATION SCHOLARSHIPS

The University of Iowa Law School Foundation Scholarships include scholarships based on need, merit, or a combination of need and merit. These scholarships are available to a limited number of students who meet the criteria established by the scholarship donors. All admitted students are considered for the merit-based scholarships, and all admitted students who file the FAFSA and required supporting documents are considered automatically for the need-based scholarships. A separate application is not required. Recipients are notified by award letter. Awards may range from $500 to full tuition.

LAW OPPORTUNITY FELLOWSHIP

The College of Law is committed to affording opportunity for a legal career to persons historically underrepresented in the legal profession. The Law Opportunity Fellowship Program was established by the University to provide access to law school for students from groups and backgrounds historically underrepresented within the legal community. Among criteria considered in awarding the fellowships are educationally and/or socioeconomically disadvantaged backgrounds, leadership potential, academic merit, and importance of the fellowship award to the student’s financial ability to attend law school.

The Law Opportunity Fellowship may provide up to full tuition for three years and the opportunity to hold a research assistant position for the second and third years. All admitted students who file the FAFSA and required supporting documents are considered for the Law Opportunity Fellowship. A separate application is not required. Recipients are notified by award letter.

Employment

The College of Law does not employ students during their first year of law school, due to the intensive course schedule. In no event may a full-time student work more than 20 hours per week.

RESEARCH ASSISTANT POSITIONS

Research assistant positions are available with many faculty members for second- and third-year students. Students classified as nonresidents who hold one-quarter-time research assistantships (10 hours per week) automatically qualify for resident tuition status during the semester(s) in which they serve as research assistants.

UI PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT

The University offers a variety of part-time employment positions for students. Students do not need to apply for financial aid in order to work in these positions. Information about part-time employment is available from the University’s Office of Student Financial Aid.

FEDERAL WORK-STUDY PROGRAM

The Federal Work-Study Program provides a need-based employment opportunity for a limited number of students in their second and/or third year at the law college. College Work-Study may reduce the student’s William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan eligibility. Students must demonstrate financial eligibility for work-study through the FAFSA and its required documents.

Loans

All admitted students who file the FAFSA and required supporting documents are considered for the University of Iowa Law Foundation Loan, the Federal Perkins Loan, and the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loans.

IOWA LAW SCHOOL FOUNDATION LOAN, FEDERAL PERKINS LOAN

These are low-interest loans based on exceptional financial need. Interest does not accrue and payments are not required until the student is no longer enrolled at least half-time in school.
FEDERAL DIRECT FORD/STAFFORD LOANS
AND FEDERAL GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL
PLUS LOANS

The Federal Direct Ford/Stafford Loans (subsidized
and unsubsidized) and the Federal Graduate/
Professional PLUS Loans are funded by the federal
government. The three loan programs may have
different interest rates and interest subsidies
based on eligibility as determined by the FAFSA
and other required documents, and based on
the annual maximum loan amounts. Interest on
the Unsubsidized Direct Stafford Loan and the
Graduate/Professional PLUS Loan accrues while
a student is in school, but principal and interest
payments may be deferred while a student is in
school. Eligibility for the Graduate/Professional
PLUS Loan also includes a determination that the
applicant does not have an adverse credit history.

Academic Rules and Procedures

Transfer Credit

No more than 30 s.h. may be transferred to Iowa
from another law school. To qualify for transfer
credit, courses must have been completed at
a law school accredited by the American Bar
Association. Grades received at another law school
are not counted in calculating the cumulative
grade-point average.

Courses Taken Before Admission to
the College of Law

Students may not count toward the J.D. any
credit they earned in courses they took before
matriculating at the College of Law, with the
exception of transfer students from other law
schools.

Courses Taken Outside the College of
Law

Students who take courses outside the College
of Law must first obtain permission from the
associate dean. If “special permission of the
instructor required” is indicated on ISIS (Iowa
Student Information Services web site), the
student also must obtain the instructor’s
signature.

Students not enrolled in a joint degree program
may apply toward the J.D. a maximum of 6 s.h.
earned in courses outside the College of Law
or through cocurricular hours. Such courses
are approved only if they contribute directly to
the professional competence of an attorney or
broaden the student’s understanding of law, the
legal process, or any particular legal subject. More
information about limitations on accreditation of
non-College of Law courses is available from the
associate dean.

Courses Taken at Another Law School
After Enrollment at Iowa

With the permission of the dean, enrolled students
may receive credit for courses taken and passed
at other law schools accredited by the American
Bar Association, up to a maximum of 30 s.h.
Grades of C and higher are reflected on the
student’s transcript as credit for the designated
semester hours.

Externships and Summer Legal
Placements

Students may earn academic credit for
externships with nonprofit or governmental
organizations throughout the United States,
and in some circumstances, abroad. Externship
credit counts toward the maximum of 20 s.h.
that may be earned for clinical work, nonclinical
externships, and non-law classes. Students may
earn credit for only one nonclinical externship
during their law school tenure, no matter what
amount of credit that externship carries.

Most externships are done during summer,
with students registering for 091:395 Summer
Legal Placement in order to earn 3 s.h. of credit.
Students must spend at least 150 hours on site.
They are assigned to a section supervised by a
faculty member, who conducts a virtual seminar
for the section’s students during the externship.
The faculty supervisor also conducts regular
conferences with individual students (usually by
telephone) and reviews their written reports on
the work in progress.

Some summer externships offer 6 s.h. of credit.
Students in these externships register for 091:267
Legal Externship. They must arrange their own
faculty supervision and are required to write a
40-page research paper that satisfies the faculty-
supervised writing project requirement for the J.D.
degree. A faculty site visit also is required.

Externships also may be scheduled for the fall
or spring semester. In unusual circumstances,
externships for up to 15 s.h. of credit may be
approved.

Students considering externships are responsible
for initiating contact with appropriate sponsoring
organizations and for securing an externship
position. The College of Law Career Services Office
offers assistance with arranging externships.
Information also is available at Legal Externships
on the college’s web site.

Applications for summer externships are due by
April 1, except in extraordinary circumstances.
Students interested in externships should contact the College of Law Career Services Office.

**Grading Policy**

The College of Law has adopted a numbering system for grading, effective for students who entered the college in May 2004 and later.

A numerical grade is assigned to each student in each course, except as otherwise provided (e.g., for courses graded pass/fail, for courses that continue during the following term, for grades of incomplete). Grades are recorded in the University's permanent record.

The highest grade awarded at the College of Law is 4.3, the lowest 1.5. No academic credit is given for grades below 1.8 or for grades of “fail.”

Numerical grades may be translated into a letter grade as follows.

- 4.3–4.2 = A+
- 4.1–3.9 = A
- 3.8–3.6 = A-
- 3.5–3.3 = B+
- 3.2–3.0 = B
- 2.9–2.7 = B-
- 2.6–2.4 = C
- 2.3–2.1 = C-
- 2.0–1.8 = D
- 1.7–1.5 = F

Professors may disenroll students for cause or reduce grades for inappropriate academic conduct, for example, plagiarism. Such measures are subject to appropriate due process.

With the dean’s permission, a student may retake a course in which he or she has received a failing grade. The second grade is recorded either as pass—a grade of 2.1 or higher—or fail and is not used in computing the student’s cumulative grade-point average. Rather, the first grade received for the course remains on the transcript and is used in computing the grade-point average.

If the course being retaken is sectioned, the dean designates the section to which the student will be assigned.

The faculty has adopted a mandatory grade curve for all courses.

**Pass/Fail Grades**

Credit for certain courses is offered only on a pass/fail basis. In the case of a failing academic performance in a pass/fail course, the faculty supervisor or instructor may assign a failing numerical grade, i.e., between 1.7 and 1.5. Individual faculty members may allow students to withdraw from a course rather than receive a failing grade.

**Miscellaneous Grading Marks**

Marks other than pass, fail, and numerical grades are as follows.

- R means registered. It indicates that a student has completed the first half of a year-long program, such as a seminar or journal, for which a grade cannot be assigned until the second half of the program has been completed.
- W means withdrawn. It carries no course credit and is not used in computing the cumulative grade-point average.
- I means incomplete. It carries no course credit toward a degree until it is changed, nor is it used in computing the cumulative grade-point average. A mark of I may be reported only in exceptional cases and only if the unfinished part of the work is small and is unfinished for reasons acceptable to the instructor, and if the student’s standing in the course is satisfactory. Students remove an incomplete by completing the unfinished work during their next period of residence.

**Class Ranking**

Students in the top 10 percent in each class may be informed of their exact rank; grade-point averages at the 12.5 percentile and 37.5 percentile are posted.

Students are ranked following the fall semester and spring semester each year. Final class standing is determined each August and is available in September. It includes students who completed all graduation requirements in August, May, and the previous December. For purposes of ranking underclass students, the same system is used, based on the expected graduation date.

**Release of Transcripts**

A student’s grades are not given to persons outside the College of Law, including prospective employers, without written permission of the student.

**Class Attendance and Preparation**

Students must attend classes regularly and punctually. They must be prepared to participate
Colleges and Other Academic Units

in class discussions. A student may be dropped from a course or failed, at the discretion of the instructor, for excessive absence or for repeated lack of adequate preparation. In addition, students are expected to attend special class meetings and be punctual in submitting course assignments, in accordance with ABA Standard 304(d).

Examination Policy

One examination is given in each course, with few exceptions. Before taking an exam, each student is assigned an identification number for that exam, to ensure anonymity in grading. Students must write their examination number on scratch paper and any other materials that are distributed at the start of the examination and collected at its conclusion. The instructor submits a grade for each identification number. The grade is kept on file for two years at the College of Law.

To preserve anonymous grading, students must not identify themselves and must not place their name on the examination answer or other materials that the instructor might see. They also may not discuss the examination with their instructors until the exam has been graded and the grades released. Students who have questions should pose them to a proctor during the examination or to the College of Law dean of students or registrar after the exam.

Students may be offered the option of taking some exams on their personal laptops. Each course’s instructor determines whether this option is available for his or her specific course.

Students who have more than one examination scheduled for the same day, two consecutive exams (i.e. Wednesday afternoon, Thursday morning), or exams four days in a row may schedule a make-up time for one of the exams. Students who have exams three days in a row may reschedule one only with permission of the instructor.

Students are expected to take the exam on the next scheduled makeup date immediately following the regularly scheduled exam. Whenever possible, the dean sets aside one to three days as an upperclass study period between the end of regular classes and the first regularly scheduled upperclass exam. See the College of Law Student Handbook for all policies related to examinations.

Exam Accommodations for English Language, Physical, or Medical Reasons

A student who is at a substantial disadvantage in taking an exam within the specified time limit because he or she does not have English as a primary language or because he or she has a physical or recognized medical disability may be granted additional time to complete the exam commensurate with the extent of the disadvantage. A student seeking such additional time must make a request to the dean of students by the deadline announced each semester, unless the disability comes into existence after that deadline has passed, stating the nature of the disability and the examination(s) for which the student seeks additional time.

An undergraduate degree from an English-language college or University is considered evidence that the student is not qualified to be granted extra exam time due to not having English as a primary language. When additional time is granted, it generally is reduced each semester as the student becomes more proficient in English.

Program Accommodations for Students with Disabilities

The College of Law is committed to making all of its programs, activities, and services accessible to students with disabilities. In compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, it strives to provide equal access to all academically qualified students and does not discriminate against students on the basis of disability. The college provides reasonable accommodations to students with disabilities, commensurate with the nature and extent of the disability and consistent with federal law, state law, and policies of The University of Iowa and the College of Law. Students may request accommodations for any University of Iowa sponsored curricular, cocurricular, or extracurricular program, including those in the College of Law.

The College of Law’s cocurricular and extracurricular programs include, but are not limited to, Appellate Advocacy I, Trial Advocacy Board, the Iowa Law Review and its editorial board, Moot Court Board, Advanced Moot Court Competition, Van Oosterhout-Baskerville Moot Court Competition, National Moot Court Competition, The Journal of Corporation Law and its editorial board, Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems and its editorial board, The Journal of Gender Race & Justice and its editorial board, Jessup International Moot Court Competition, and Jessup International Law Moot Court team.

Withdrawal and Leave of Absence

First-year students who withdraw during the academic year or who fail to reenroll for the second semester must apply for reentry to the College of Law. They must compete with other applicants for a place in the first-year class for
the year in which they wish to return. For each readmission application, the reason for the withdrawal and the quality of work done before withdrawal or failure to reenroll is considered. For admission purposes, individuals who have earned fewer than 27 s.h. of credit at the time of withdrawal or failure to reenroll are considered first-year students.

Second- and third-year students who fail to enroll for any semester during the academic year and who have not been granted a leave of absence by the dean of students must obtain permission from the Admissions Committee if they wish to reenroll. Requests for permission to reenroll must be submitted no later than 90 days before the opening of classes for the semester or summer session in which the student seeks to reenroll.

The dean of students may grant a second- or third-year student a leave of absence for up to one year, if the student shows good cause. First-year students may be granted leaves of absence only under extraordinary circumstances, such as a medical or family emergency, or as a reasonable accommodation for a disability.

Students who withdraw from the College of Law after they have paid tuition are entitled to a pro rata refund of that tuition depending on the effective date of their withdrawal. Consult with the College of Law registrar or college’s Office of Financial Aid for details.

Student Conduct

Students are expected to act in a manner appropriate at a professional school. An act or omission that is dishonest or designed to take unfair advantage may subject a student to sanctions as serious as expulsion from school. Misconduct policies and procedures are published annually in the College of Law Student Handbook.

Research Centers and Programs

Participation in research centers and outreach programs is an important part of the College of Law’s service to professional and civic communities. The college was home to the nation’s first agricultural law center. Since that center’s closing, several new centers and institutes have been founded in diverse fields such as child and maternal health care, disability law and policy, human rights law, not-for-profit entities, public affairs, and public international finance. These programs enjoy increasing national and international recognition for their specialized research projects and service activities. Several have enjoyed success in attracting competitive grants from state, federal, and private sources.

Innovation, Business, and Law Center

The Innovation, Business, and Law Center is an interdisciplinary teaching and research venture that brings together faculty members who teach and study problems of business, technology, innovation, regulation, and legal policy from diverse perspectives. The center’s purpose is twofold: to offer an innovative curriculum and outstanding legal training in areas pertaining to government regulation of entrepreneurship, innovation, and management of resources; and to encourage creative individual and collaborative interdisciplinary research in these areas.

Program in Law and History

The Program in Law and History, founded in 2009, builds on The University of Iowa’s tradition of scholarship and teaching in the field of legal history. Faculty members from law, history, and other disciplines are affiliated with the program. As part of its work to foster continued research and teaching at the intersection of law and history, the program presents a series of legal history workshops and the Donald Sutherland lecture in legal history; promotes awareness of the College of Law’s extensive library resources in legal history; and promotes the teaching of legal history.

University of Iowa Center for Human Rights

The University of Iowa Center for Human Rights was founded in 1999 as an outgrowth of the University’s year-long commemoration celebrating the 50th anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. The center’s mission is to promote and protect human rights at home and abroad by providing distinguished multidisciplinary leadership in human rights research, education, and public service. Its focus includes all categories of human rights, from first-generation civil and political rights, to second-generation economic, social, and cultural rights, to third-generation group or community rights.

University of Iowa Center for International Finance and Development

The University of Iowa Center for International Finance and Development is a project to help laypersons understand the often impenetrable world of international finance and development. The center’s web site features a 300-page e-book, written by a University of Iowa law professor and a group of his students, that explains the complex world of international finance and development in
plain language. It also offers related news, issues discussions, briefing papers, frequently asked questions, and links to other useful sites.

**Institute of Public Affairs**

The Institute of Public Affairs provides services and information to help maintain and strengthen the effectiveness of Iowa’s local governments. Efforts include facilitation of goal setting and strategic planning, public policy and organizational assistance, professional development and training, timely and topical conferences and workshops, publications, outreach, and linkage with other University programs and activities. The Institute provides training for newly elected mayors and council members through a municipal leadership academy and publishes the *Iowa Municipal Policy Leader’s Handbook* for city officials. It also holds the annual Iowa Municipal Management Institute, a professional development conference for city and county managers and administrators in Iowa.

**Larned A. Waterman Iowa Nonprofit Resource Center**

The Larned A. Waterman Iowa Nonprofit Resource Center was created in 2000 to help nonprofit organizations throughout Iowa. The interdisciplinary center works to increase accessibility to educational and service programs focused on strengthening nonprofit organizations. It collaborates with government agencies, nonprofit organizations, and educational institutions. It also introduces students to the nonprofit sector and develops their sense of public and community service.

**Law, Health Policy & Disability Center**

The Law, Health Policy & Disability Center is an emerging leader in law, technology, education, and research. Its aim is to improve quality of life for persons living with disabilities. Based at the University of Iowa College of Law, the center concentrates on public policy and its impact on persons with disabilities, with emphasis on employment, self-determination, and self-sufficiency.

**National Health Law and Policy Resource Center**

The National Health Law and Policy Resource Center promotes laws and public policies that foster and facilitate accessible, affordable, high-quality health care for all Americans, particularly members of vulnerable and disadvantaged populations. It provides a nonpartisan forum for informed dialogue on health law and policy issues, based on the best available data and information, between academics, practitioners, and public policy makers. It conducts the Program on Aging and the Program on Maternal and Child Health and maintains the Conflict Management Institute. Its activities include an information clearinghouse, research and demonstration projects, education and training, and technical assistance and consultations.

**Facilities and Resources**

**Boyd Law Building**

The Willard L. Boyd Law Building exemplifies Iowa’s continuing commitment to legal education and the legal profession. The large, circular structure reflects the special character of the Iowa law school and allows the college to operate in a physical environment in which every square foot of space is designed to promote the college’s academic and professional programs.

Classrooms in the Boyd Law Building provide an atmosphere conducive to the college’s goals. They are air conditioned, carpeted, and properly lit. The building’s largest classroom seats only 100 people. Small seminar rooms and special-purpose learning areas are distributed throughout the building, permitting students and faculty members to work together in close professional interaction. The newly renovated clinic suite functions as a teaching law firm, offering ease of access, usability, and visibility. The student lounge, faculty lounge, and faculty offices are located on the same floor, encouraging interaction between students and faculty members.

**Iowa Law Library**

The centerpiece of the Boyd Law Building is the University of Iowa Law Library, which occupies space on four floors and is one of the major repositories of legal materials in the United States. Iowa’s collection, containing 1,298,646 volumes and volume equivalents, is ranked second in the number of volumes and volume equivalents and second in the number of titles among all U.S. law school libraries. The collection covers a full range of Anglo-American, foreign, international, and comparative law; contains in-depth collections on law of the United States and of every state and territory; and has extensive holdings of early English legal source materials. Since 1968 the library has been a selective Federal Documents Depository.

The Law Library has an open-stack policy that makes its collection accessible to all patrons, who are served by a full staff of professional librarians. The Westlaw and LexisNexis computerized information retrieval systems are available for training and research activities, and a full range
of legal and nonlegal databases are available through the online catalog.
The library’s entire collection is cataloged on the University’s InfoHawk database, including the collection of U.S. government documents. InfoHawk also features an automated circulation system for checking materials out of the library. The library uses OCLC (Online Computer Library Center) for online cataloging and interlibrary loan.

**Iowa Legal Studies Workshop**

The Iowa Legal Studies Workshop gives authors at the College of Law an opportunity to receive constructive, critical analyses of their written work. The workshop draws inspiration for its format from the Iowa Writers’ Workshop. It welcomes law faculty at all ranks and from all areas of expertise as well as faculty from other colleges across the University.

**Writing Resource Center**

The Writing Resource Center is dedicated to strengthening law students’ command of writing skills central to the study and practice of law. The first writing center in the country established specifically for a law school community, the Writing Resource Center serves as an extension of the classroom and supplements the college’s first-year legal writing, analysis, and research program. Members of the Writing Resource Center staff help law students with a broad range of writing, including class assignments, seminar papers, law journal articles, and symposium presentations. They also assist students with résumés, application letters, and writing samples. In addition to helping students with general writing skills in one-on-one tutorial sessions, the center’s staff members train editors in editing skills, set up individualized programs of study, offer grammar and style workshops, provide guidance on avoiding plagiarism, and suggest strategies for overcoming writer’s block and adapting material for varied audiences. The Writing Resource Center is staffed by writers, including graduate students enrolled in the Iowa Writers’ Workshop, second- and third-year law students, lawyers, and a director who holds a Ph.D. in the area of writing instruction.

**Career Services Office**

The College of Law Career Services Office provides career planning and job search assistance to law students. Each year the office sponsors a comprehensive series of programs on career options and job search skills. It also maintains a library of resources and provides individual advising by professional staff. Job search assistance also is available to alumni. The special rigor that characterizes Iowa’s distinctive brand of legal education attracts a wide variety and growing number of recruiters to campus each year. During a typical academic year, approximately 150 employers send representatives to Iowa City to conduct job interviews, and many more firms use the college’s Career Services Office to search for prospective employees through written inquiries and off-campus interviews.

Iowa graduates traditionally have had excellent success in finding employment; usually, more than 98 percent are employed within a few months of graduation. The career services staff is happy to talk with prospective students regarding the college’s programs and the success of its graduates.

**Bookstore**

The College of Law has its own bookstore, which carries all assigned texts and materials for law classes. It also stocks a variety of professionally prepared outlines, hornbooks, and other study aids, as well as a limited selection of school supplies and merchandise, including pens, notebook paper, binders, computer disks, exam software, stamps, t-shirts, and sweatshirts. The bookstore also can make change.

Photocopied handouts and teaching materials assigned by course instructors are available through the bookstore.

Students may charge costs for books, class materials, supplies, and merchandise directly to their University accounts. The bookstore does not accept credit cards.

**Information Technology**

Since electronic information technologies are vital in legal and business work, the College of Law encourages all law students to become proficient with computers. Access to word processing software also helps law students draft the many papers, articles, and other manuscripts that are a regular part of the law curriculum. The college has installed 41 personal computers attached to a local area network for use by its students. Students also are encouraged to purchase personal computers and Microsoft Windows software, if possible, and to use them in connection with their law school work.

The law college provides network and Internet access from all student library carrels. To participate, law students supply their own laptop computers, which must meet required specifications. Specifications are available from the Law Library computer support office. Wireless Internet access is available throughout the Boyd Law Building.
The college’s computers are loaded with WordPerfect and Microsoft Office software, and the college provides training for and access to the two major online computer research databases, West Publishing Company’s WESTLAW and Mead Data’s LEXIS. Once students complete the training, they have unlimited free access to these services at home via their own PCs and on the student and public workstations in the Law Library.

The Law Library also provides CD-ROM workstations that allow access to databases in CD-ROM formats. Some of the titles available are United Nations documents, complete from 1945; Index to Legal Periodicals; TIARA, a database containing treaties; and numerous U.S. government documents published on CD-ROM.

The University provides free e-mail accounts to its students, faculty, and staff through its Information Technology Services office (ITS). Students can sign up for e-mail accounts online or at the ITS offices in University Capitol Centre. ITS advises University of Iowa students, faculty, and staff on computer hardware and software needs and can provide information about educational discounts on some purchases. ITS also offers a wide variety of free computer short courses throughout the year. For information on computing resources at the University, consult the Information Technology Services web site.

Copy Services

Networked copy machines are available on each floor of the Law Library. Students may set up a copying account at the circulation desk. They also may use networked printers in the library and charge them to their University account. A University-operated copy service on the first floor of the Boyd Law Building provides high-volume, high-quality copying. Prices are comparable to those at commercial concerns, and students may charge copying to their University accounts.

Legal Aid for Students

Students in need of legal assistance may consider turning to the University’s Student Legal Services. The Legal Services Corporation of Iowa also provides civil representation to indigent clients.

College of Law Events

Parents and Partners Day

Each fall, the parents, spouses, and friends of all students are invited to the campus for activities sponsored by the Iowa Student Bar Association and the Iowa Law School Foundation. Past activities have included a simulated class, a brunch, an auction, and a tour of the college. The weekend is a good opportunity for families and friends to see what the life of a law student is really like.

Supreme Court Day

The College of Law hosts the Iowa Supreme Court on The University of Iowa campus each fall. Third-year students present oral arguments in a moot case to the court, and faculty members host receptions at their homes for the justices, attorneys, and students, providing an opportunity for informal visits with members of the court.

Iowa Law School Foundation

During the three years that students spend at the College of Law, many of the classes, programs, and projects in which they participate are partially or totally supported by private gifts from law alumni and friends.

The Iowa Law School Foundation was created by the 1952 graduating class to promote close relations between the college and its alumni and to solicit gifts for scholarships, faculty support, and other projects that benefit the college.

Foundation funding benefits faculty positions, student scholarships, loans, research assistantships, guest speakers, and student orientation activities; the clinical law, Moot Court, Trial Advocacy, and Client Counseling programs; and the student-edited law journals. It also helps support Iowa Advocate, the law school’s alumni magazine. Published once a year, the magazine features articles and news about the college and its alumni, faculty, and students.

In order to support these programs and activities, the Iowa Law School Foundation actively solicits contributions from the college’s approximately 9,900 alumni.

Courses

The following list includes all approved College of Law courses. The college does not offer each course every year. For information on current course offerings, consult the College of Law registrar. The College of Law Guide to Courses contains a list of courses that have been offered within the past two academic years. It also lists courses the college expects to offer during the next academic year.
First Year

091:102 Introduction to Law and Legal Reasoning 1 s.h.
Basic concepts and intellectual skills necessary for understanding the first-year curriculum.

091:104 Civil Procedure 4 s.h.
Procedure before trial; commencement of a suit; subject matter jurisdiction; jurisdiction over the person and venue; pleadings, motion practice, including summary judgment, simple joinder of parties and claims in determining scope and size of the lawsuit; pretrial discovery procedures, the trial, claim and issue preclusion.

091:116 Constitutional Law I 3 s.h.
Constitutional allocation of governmental powers; doctrine of judicial review and nature of judicial function in constitutional cases; relationships among several branches of national government; the federal system, including powers delegated to national government, powers reserved to states, and intergovernmental immunities; role of judicial process in structuring limits within which society operates; institutional development of legal system, relationship among institutions within the system.

091:120 Contracts 4 s.h.
Law that governs the otherwise unregulated sector of the economy; making and enforcement of promises, usually as part of a bargain; formation of agreements, consideration, invalidating causes, parole evidence and interpretation, conditions, and remedies; roles of promises and promissory exchanges in a modern economy; the law’s limitations on freedom of contract; brief introduction to Uniform Commercial Code, Article 2.

091:124 Criminal Law 3 s.h.
Basic understanding of substantive criminal law; underlying premises of and justifications for criminal law; emphasis on general doctrines that dictate the minimum elements necessary to impose criminal liability, essential requirements of culpable conduct (an actus reus, or guilty act), blameworthy mental state (a mens rea or guilty mind); rape, homicide, causation, attempt, conspiracy, accomplice liability; various defenses to criminality, such as self-defense, duress, intoxication, insanity, diminished capacity.

091:130 Legal Analysis Writing and Research I 2 s.h.
Structured development of effective skills in legal analysis, writing, and research; first of a two-semester sequence.

091:131 Legal Analysis Writing and Research II 2 s.h.
Structured development of effective skills in legal analysis, writing, and research; second of a two-semester sequence. Prerequisites: 091:130.

091:132 Property 4 s.h.
Concept of private property as one of the legal system’s basic foundations; historical development of Anglo-American property law examined in conjunction with changing currents of economic, social, and political thought; emphasis on understanding decision making by courts in the common-law tradition, and its interplay with legislative enactments intended to change the common law; fundamental notions relating to the origins of property rights; relationship of possession and ownership, with emphasis on capacity of property law to recognize a wide range of interest configurations; impetus for promoting ease and reliability in conveyance of property interests, commercially and gratuitously; function of public recording in providing stability to transfers of interest in land; role of adverse possession and prescriptive use in recognizing expectations based on long-standing property relationships; responsiveness of property law to social change as illustrated by modern reforms in landlord-tenant act.

091:364 Torts 4 s.h.
Development of tort principles; civil responsibility for harms to tangible personal and property interests; roles of legislatures, judges, juries; intentional harms, negligence, and strict liability considered from perspectives of jurisprudence, economics, and moral philosophy.
Second and Third Year

091:125 Criminal Procedure: Investigation 3-4 s.h.
Guarantees and rights of the Fourth, Fifth, and Sixth Amendments to the U.S. Constitution against police and prosecutorial practices designed to investigate and prove criminal cases; protection against unreasonable searches and seizures, guarantee against extraction of involuntary confessions, privilege against self-incrimination constraints upon securing confessions (i.e., *Miranda* doctrine), due process protection against unreasonably suggestive identification procedures, right to counsel, protection against inculpatory admissions and identification practices; exclusionary rules and remedies that enforce constitutional guarantees.

091:136 Property II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 091:132; limitations imposed on landowner’s use of their property by private agreements, judicial actions, and public regulations; problem areas including servitudes, nuisance, eminent domain (“takings”), constitutional limitations on governmental activities adversely affecting private property, community planning, zoning and other forms of local land use control; discrimination as it relates to land development and housing; relative effectiveness of private ordering, judicial decisions, legislative enactments and administrative processes for resolving conflicts over use of land resources; relationships between law and other disciplines, particularly economics, in forging solutions to land use issues; law’s utility as an instrument for achieving societal objectives regarding land use.

091:192 Art, Law, and Ethics 3 s.h.
How law and ethics apply to individuals and institutions concerned with the visual arts. Same as 01H:182, 024:161.

091:193 Human Rights in the World Community 1-3 s.h.
Introduction to established and developing legal rules, procedures, and enforcement mechanisms that govern protection of international human rights; liberal western and developing world notions of human rights, recent examples of human rights controversies worldwide; international human rights of women.

091:195 Introduction to Public International Law 1-3 s.h.
Introduction to fundamentals of international law, with focus on aspects of international law that concern U.S. interests; survey of sources, methodology, and major doctrines of international law, framed by understanding of diverse jurisprudential approaches; how international law relates to U.S. domestic law and institutions; procedural aspects of international law involving international institutions, including the International Court of Justice.

091:198 Advanced Legal Research 2 s.h.
Builds on 091:130-091:131; in-depth exploration of American legal resources; current print and electronic resources that help students develop better, more efficient search techniques and select the most effective formats for their research; opportunity to review the basic sources of legal information, use varied techniques to access legal information, develop personal strategies for managing information; advanced training in LEXIS, WESTLAW, the Internet; nonlegal information sources important to the legal community, research resources of other legal jurisdictions and international law.

091:200 Agricultural Law 1 s.h.
Topics in agricultural law and policy, such as legal efforts to control the structure of agriculture (including payment limitations and legal restrictions on farm land ownership), agricultural cooperatives, commodity promotion boards, government price and income support programs, soil and water conservation regulations, control over location and operation of animal confinement facilities, mechanisms for regulating food sources and safety.

091:201 American Legal History 3 s.h.

091:202 Advanced Civil Procedure 3 s.h.
Complex civil litigation, personal and subject matter jurisdiction, discovery, intervention, necessary parties, interpleader, consolidation, discovery and confidentiality orders, appellate jurisdiction; mechanisms to structure trials such as bifurcation of issues; class actions.
091:203 Income Taxation of Estates and Trusts 2-3 s.h.

091:204 Administrative Law 3 s.h.
Formal and informal procedures, processes, and functions of state and federal administrative agencies; legislative, executive, and judicial control of their actions; nature and definition of administrative agencies; permissible delegation of authority to administrative agencies; scope of agency authority; agencies’ right to obtain information from members of the public; citizens’ right to obtain information in agencies’ possession; definition and types of administrative rules; rule-making procedure; agency discretion to make law by rule or adjudication; right to a trial-type hearing before an agency; parties’ specific rights in an administrative hearing, including notice, open or closed hearing, right to counsel, evidence, nature and exclusivity of the record; agency decision-making process, including role of hearing officers, separation of functions and bias of decision makers, nature of opinion required; judicial review of administrative action, including reviewability of agency action, primary jurisdiction of agencies, exhaustion of administrative remedies, standing, scope of judicial review.

091:206 Criminal Procedure: Adjudication 3-4 s.h.
Adjudicatory phases of the criminal justice system: indictments and the charging process, preliminary hearings, applications for release on bail and pretrial detention, processes of discovery, guilty pleas, jury selection, conduct of criminal trials, sentencing proceedings and post-trial motions, appellate review, collateral remedies; focus on constitutional rights, specifically the Fifth, Sixth, Eighth, and Fourteenth Amendments; statutory provisions, rules of criminal procedure.

091:207 Arbitration: Law and Theory 2-3 s.h.
The law of arbitration and its role in modern conflict resolution, conceptual framework and explanatory theories for the analysis of issues frequently encountered; statutory and contractual grounds for arbitration, such as labor relations, employment, consumer, and commercial transactions; the decision to use arbitration; the role of lawyers; judicial enforcement of arbitration agreements and arbitration awards; contractual issues and defenses; federal preemption; arbitrability and separability; remedies; the relationship between arbitration and litigation and mediation and other non-adversary forms of dispute resolution.

091:208 Antitrust Law 3 s.h.
Laws dealing with restraints of trade, monopolization and mergers; history of these laws and their development in the courts; current doctrine and its underlying legal and economic theories; analytical tools of trade: sufficiency of economic efficiency as the measure of justice.

091:209 Arbitration Advocacy Competition 1-2 s.h.
Development and application of arbitration advocacy skills in preparation for the Iowa intramural and regional competitions; addresses arbitration presentation methodology, procedure, prehearing preparation, and advocacy skills; students who advance in the intramural Iowa Arbitration Tournament are selected to represent Iowa in the ABA Arbitration Competition the following fall.

091:210 Appellate Advocacy I 1 s.h.
Experience based on an assigned fictitious case: writing an appellate brief asserting the client’s position, and arguing the case before a panel of students, faculty, community attorneys.

091:213 Business Bankruptcy Reorganizations arr.
Reorganization of distressed businesses using chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code; prebankruptcy negotiations and out-of-court restructurings, avoiding powers and other tools to restructure the company, formation and confirmation of a plan of reorganization, post-confirmation issues; for work as commercial litigators or transactional lawyers.
091:214 Bankruptcy 3-4 s.h.
Rights of individuals and entities under the federal bankruptcy laws, from perspectives of debtors and creditors; foundational topics from liquidation bankruptcy (chapter 7) to reorganization bankruptcy (chapters 11 and 13); consumer and business bankruptcies; advanced bankruptcy topics such as small business reorganizations, farm bankruptcies, ethical issues in bankruptcy law, international insolvencies. Prerequisites: 091:215 or 091:222.

091:215 Debt Transactions 4 s.h.
Laws and practices of modern lending; procedures for collection of unsecured debts, including enforcement of judgments, exemptions, prejudgment remedies, fraudulent conveyances, statutory liens; secured transactions that involve real property (mortgages) and personal property (security interests governed by Uniform Commercial Code, Article 9); consumer and commercial transactions, counseling hypothetical creditor or debtor clients, understanding realities that shape enforcement of credit agreements.

091:216 Business Planning 3 s.h.
Series of problems involving common business transactions in context of business planning and counseling; emphasis on problems of limited liability companies and closely held corporations; choice of business entity, formation of LLCs and corporations; allocation of ownership interests and control, issuance of securities and capital structure, valuation, dividends, reduction of capital, buying out of members/stockholders, acquisitions via merger or purchase of stock or assets, redemption of stock and liquidations, other problems of LLCs; related tax matters. Prerequisites: 091:241 and 091:272.

091:217 Corporate Finance 1-3 s.h.
Introduction to corporate finance and basic financial ideas and tools used by lawyers who practice corporate law; focus on corporate capital structures and particular characteristics of debt, equity, and other securities; valuation methodologies for securities, businesses, and corporate projects; effect of economic theories (efficient capital markets hypothesis, behavioral finance, portfolio theory) on corporate law.

091:218 Federal White Collar Criminal Law 1-3 s.h.
How corporations and their officers, directors, employees, and agents can violate criminal law; liability imposed under state and federal laws in the United States, criminal liability under laws of other countries; fundamentals of U.S. law; case studies of recent prosecutions involving American corporations.

091:219 Civil Procedure in Pre-Trial Theory and Practice arr.
The law of pleadings and other pretrial matters presented in 091:104; hypothetical case developed from interview to pleading to early pretrial stages; experience drafting relevant pleadings and motions. Prerequisites: 091:104.

091:222 Commercial Transactions 3-4 s.h.
Commercial debt transactions, with focus on use of personal property security interests; basic legal structure of Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code, related provisions of Articles 3 and 8 of the Bankruptcy Code; problems of commercial finance, skills involved in using commercial statutes (transaction planning and drafting).

091:223 Comparative Islamic Law 3 s.h.
Sources of Islamic law; origins and functions of varied schools of jurisprudence; Islamic legal philosophy and Islamic legal rulings in contexts of five major schools of law; major legal topics covered by the Ottoman Legal Code. Same as 032:159.

091:224 Comparative Law 2-3 s.h.
Comparative study of origins, development, and principal features of the world’s main legal systems; common and civil law traditions; historical development of the main legal systems, their sources, ideologies, techniques; subjects important to international legal practice (e.g., international judicial assistance, application of foreign law in American courts; in-depth study of modern legal systems of the United States, Britain, France, Germany, Japan, Russia; introduction to other legal traditions, including preliterate tribal law, traditional Chinese and Islamic law.
091:225 Comparative Law in Post-Communist Countries
Law and legal reforms in Russia, the newly independent states (NIS), and post-communist countries of eastern and central Europe.

091:226 Comparative Equality
Affirmative action or "positive discrimination" for examining/comparing inequality and inclusion in the countries of France, Brazil, Canada, India, South Africa, and the United States; historical context in which affirmative action or positive discrimination programs have been implemented for certain groups within Brazil, Canada, India, South Africa, and the United States as arguments in favor of and against such programs in those countries; lessons learned from these countries applied to France to answer the question, "Is France in need of affirmative action?"

091:227 Comparative Constitutional Law
Constitutional law structures; decision making and substantive results under a variety of different constitutional systems, including major Western and non-Western systems; forms of judicial review and separation of powers, forms of federalism and alternatives to federalism, conceptions of fundamental human rights.

091:228 Conflict of Laws
Problems created when a transaction or relationship has associations with more than one jurisdiction; emphasis on selection of appropriate jurisdiction-selecting rules, recognition of other states' judgments; current evolution in theoretical approaches to these problems; limitations imposed on American state courts by the federal constitution.

091:231 Corporate Taxation
Influence of tax considerations on the structure of corporate transaction, from a merger to a restructuring to a securities offering; examination of primary Internal Revenue Code provisions that affect corporations and their shareholders; corporate formations, dividends, redemptions, liquidations, taxable asset and stock acquisitions, tax-free reorganizations; analysis of statutory and regulatory materials; tax reform proposals. Prerequisites: 091:272. Corequisites: 091:241.

091:232 Constitutional Law II
Limits on governmental power imposed by the national constitution for protection of individuals; protection of life, liberty, and property by due process and equal protection; freedom of expression and association; religious freedom and the guarantee against establishment of religion; 1st and 14th Amendments.

091:233 Comparative Law and Religion

091:234 Commercial Contract Drafting
Components of common commercial contracts, analytical and technical processes involved in drafting contracts for specific commercial purposes; contracts for services, agency agreements, employment agreements, stock or asset purchase agreement, problems associated with data processing contracts; trial drafting of appropriate clauses for a series of contract problems in varied commercial settings. Requirements: third-year standing. Corequisites: 091:241, if not taken as a prerequisite.

091:236 Contemporary Russian Law in Historical Context
Contemporary law and legal reforms in Russia, in context of Russian, Soviet, and European history; introduction to the current Russian legal system; similarities and differences in the contemporary Russian legal system and the traditional (pre-1917) and Soviet legal models; major legal issues of contemporary Russia; degree to which Russian law is characterized by continuity or change relative to law of former Russian empire and USSR.

091:237 Comparative Criminal Law Issues: United States and United Kingdom
Comparative study of issues in British and American criminal law; focus on the right of silence/right against self-incrimination in the two countries; historical origins and recent development of these rights in Britain and America with emphasis on the practical application of the rights; effect of capacity and age on the exercise of the rights; prosecution’s obligation of disclosure and discovery; confessions; and the admissibility of evidence.
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>091:238</td>
<td>Comparative Law of Foreign Relations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>091:239</td>
<td>Corporate Governance and Control</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:240</td>
<td>Arbitration: Practice and Advocacy</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
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<td>091:241</td>
<td>Business Associations</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
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<td>091:243</td>
<td>Taxation of Business Enterprise</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:248</td>
<td>Deposition Practice</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:249</td>
<td>Development of the Western Legal Tradition</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:250</td>
<td>Employment Law</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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**091:238 Comparative Law of Foreign Relations**

Comparison of legal foundations for external relations in the United States, the European Union, post-Communist states, and other countries; external powers and objectives; instruments, principles, and actors who determine and carry out external policies; legal effects of international agreements and other aspects of international law; basic questions of constitutionalism raised by foreign relations law (i.e., division of competencies, separation of powers, protection of fundamental rights, issues of democracy and legitimacy, judicial review).

**091:239 Corporate Governance and Control**

Principal issues in creation of appropriate governance and control systems for large publicly-held corporations; questions of corporate structure, shareholder voting rights, duties of directors, derivative suits, indemnification and transfers of control viewed from perspective of Delaware’s statutory and common law. Recommendations: 091:241.

**091:240 Arbitration: Practice and Advocacy**

Skill development to effectively participate in arbitration and related court proceedings; advise clients on various aspects of arbitration; opportunity to draft an arbitration agreement, a petition to compel arbitration, a prehearing arbitration booklet with legal authorities and supporting exhibits, and pleadings necessary for judicial review; examination of all aspects of the arbitration process; procedures for post-award remedies and judicial review; hybrid methods of arbitration, applicable rules, and ethics concepts.

**091:241 Business Associations**

Structure, characteristics of both large publicly and closely held corporations; distribution of powers among management, directors, shareholders; fiduciary duties that limit those powers; enforcement of such duties by shareholder suits; may include basic principles of agency, partnership, and limited partnership law.

**091:243 Taxation of Business Enterprise**

Income tax treatment of corporations, partnerships, and limited liability companies, with focus on closely held firms and their owners; choice of entity, the life cycle of the entity (organization, operation, sale or liquidation), corporate mergers and acquisitions. Prerequisites: 091:272. Corequisites: 091:241.

**091:248 Deposition Practice**

Actual practice of depositions; law of deposition practice, procedural prerequisites to a deposition, including drafting of necessary documents (e.g., subpoenas duces tecum); structure and strategies of taking and defending a position; students conduct depositions in varied circumstances (e.g., discovery of a party, perpetuation deposition of an expert). Prerequisites: 091:370.

**091:249 Development of the Western Legal Tradition**

Major developments in the history of Western European law; laws of ancient Greece and Rome through 19th-century codifications in France and Germany; fusion of law and equity in England; evolution of and interaction among the four main components of Western legal tradition—Roman and civil law, customary and feudal law, canon law, and English common law; primary and secondary sources translated into English.

**091:250 Employment Law**

Rights of employers, employees in unorganized workplaces; legal issues that arise between employers and employees in nonunionized settings; hiring, discipline, termination, minimum wage, covenants not to compete, employment-related intellectual property issues, occupational safety and health, unemployment.
091:251 Topics in Employee Benefits Law  
Survey of major topics in employee benefits law; overview of the plans that are subject to the Internal Revenue Code, Erisa, or both; tax-qualification rules for retirement plans focusing on 401(k) plans; disclosure owed and relief available to plan participants under ERISA; fiduciary responsibility for investment decisions under 401(k) plans; and whether ERISA preempts state and local initiatives to expand health care coverage.

091:252 Family, Gender, and Constitutional History  
3 s.h.

091:253 Employment Discrimination  
Legal prohibitions against discrimination in employment on the basis of race, sex, national origin, age; focus on Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964; procedural and remedial problems, elementary issues of proof.

091:255 Environmental Law  
3 s.h.
Role of the legal system in addressing problems of environmental disruption, with special emphasis on air, water, hazardous waste pollution.

091:256 Federal Criminal Practice  
2 s.h.
Introduction to each step in the criminal process together with instruction in advocacy skills required for the effective practice of law; complete chronology of a typical federal criminal case, from grand jury investigation through posttrial motions; importance of strategic thinking. Prerequisites: 091:125.

091:259 Federal Government Contracting  
1 s.h.
Specialized litigation forums created by the federal government to remedy contract disputes over federal contracts for goods, services, and construction; similarities and differences between the federal litigation system and the common law of contracts and UCC Article 2 law; assessment of whether the federal litigation forums and policy goals work; related issues most attorneys encounter during their practices.

091:260 Foreign Relations Law  
Impact of the constitutional distribution of powers on the conduct of U.S. foreign relations; influence of separation of powers doctrines on conduct of foreign relations, status of international law in the U.S. legal system, role of courts in adjudicating issues affecting foreign relations, controversy over distribution of war powers between the president and Congress.

091:261 Health Law  
2-3 s.h.
Major areas of concern in health law; tension between quality, access, costs; may include malpractice, quality control, health care financing, access (insurance, Medicare, and Medicaid), licensing, bioethics (end-of-life decisions, informed consent, surrogacy, organ transplantation).

091:262 Federal Regulations of Health Care Industry: Fraud and Abuse  
2-3 s.h.
Impact of governmental regulation on business planning and transactions in application of federal fraud and abuse laws to organizational entities; False Claims Act and the Stark Law, corporate compliance programs, enforcement efforts. Prerequisites: 091:241.

091:265 Evidence  
3 s.h.
Rules of evidence developed in common-law courts and under statutes; judicial notice; examination of witnesses; privilege and competence; remote and prejudicial evidence; hearsay; burden of proof and presumptions; roles of judge and jury.

091:266 European Union Law  
2-3 s.h.
Law of the European Union; EU legal and institutional structure; role of the European Court of Justice in elaborating constitutional and administrative law for the EU on the basis of treaties and legislation; principle of free movement; progress of European integration.

091:267 Legal Externship  
arr.
Experience in nonprofit organizations, government agencies; unpaid; usually summer.
091:268 Family Law 3-4 s.h.
Creation, dissolution of marriage and parent-child relationships; lawyer's practical approach to family law problems combined with a broader view of how the law might treat those problems in light of findings from social and behavioral sciences.

091:269 Family Responsibilities Discrimination 1-3 s.h.
The exploding area of employment discrimination law (a form of sex discrimination) in which workers are treated less favorably at work because of their caregiving responsibilities for children, elderly parents, or ill relatives; theories, cases brought under a variety of statutes.

091:272 Basic Federal Income Taxation 3-4 s.h.
Operation, policies, principles of federal income tax, including gross income, deductions, property dispositions, tax accounting, assignment of income among family members, time value of money, leveraging.

091:274 Federal Courts 3 s.h.
Role of the federal courts in our federal system of government; the federal courts' original and appellate jurisdiction; Supreme Court review of state courts' judgments; Congress' power to strip the federal courts of jurisdiction; development of federal common law; federal writ of habeas corpus; abstention doctrines; state sovereign immunity; federal remedies against state and local action; and Congress' power to create non-Article III adjudicative tribunals. Prerequisites: 091:104 and 091:116.

091:275 Federal Courts: The Structure and Jurisdiction of the Federal Judiciary 3 s.h.
Overview of federal courts' federal-question, diversity, supplemental, and appellate jurisdiction; venue, removal of cases from state to federal courts; other issues in powers of federal judiciary, such as Congress's power to alter the structure and jurisdiction of the federal courts, of forum non conveniens doctrine, federal habeas corpus petitions, transfer of cases, claim and issue preclusion, powers of legislative courts.

091:276 Private International Finance 3 s.h.
International banking and securities transactions; major national markets of the United States, Europe, and Japan, and offshore markets; major areas of international regulation and policy, such as capital adequacy, clearance, and settlement.

091:277 International Tax 3 s.h.
Introduction to U.S. aspects of international taxation and international tax policy issues; how the United States taxes foreign persons on income they derive from U.S. sources; taxation of U.S. persons on their worldwide income; United States bilateral tax treaty network, under which many of the statutory rules regarding the taxation of foreigners are modified or supplanted; solving problems that illustrate the operation of the Code and regulations. Prerequisites: 091:272. Corequisites: 091:241.

091:278 Selected Topics in International and Comparative Law 1-3 s.h.
Opportunity for students to learn from distinguished faculty from U.S. and international institutions.

091:279 Immigration Law and the Workplace 3 s.h.
Intersection of immigration and employment law, with focus on the United States; employment rights and remedies of immigrant workers, including undocumented workers; issues relating to employment eligibility verification and antidiscrimination protections; workers’ claim of unpaid wages, protection for day laborers, English-only rules, entitlement to benefits such as workers’ compensation, human trafficking, coverage under antidiscrimination statutes, and the right to engage in collective bargaining; gender implications; some discussion of international perspectives. Prerequisites: 091:250.
091:280 Immigration 1-3 s.h.
Legal, historical, social, philosophical, and policy foundations of immigration control; modern debate over immigration; criteria and procedures that govern admission of non-U.S. citizens to the United States for permanent residence and temporary visits; deportation criteria and processes; national security and civil liberties implications of immigration policy; refugees and political asylum; undocumented migrants; acquisition, loss, and significance of U.S. citizenship; focus on U.S. law with introduction to perspectives from comparative and international law; experience analyzing varied fact problems that require strategic decision making and interpretation of complex statutory provisions.

091:281 Interest-Based Negotiation for Lawyers 2-3 s.h.
Theory and practice of interest-based or problem-solving negotiation; acquisition and enhancement of the skills for this approach to negotiation; negotiation exercises.

091:282 International Business Transactions 1-3 s.h.
Legal and practical issues in international trade and investment; typical private transactions, such as the sale of goods (documentary sales transaction, INCOTERMS, letters of credit, agency, distribution), transfer of technology (franchising, licensing), and direct investment across national borders; how private international sales, investment, and licensing transactions are structured to permit private businesses to minimize and plan for the risks associated with conducting business on a global scale.

091:283 Copyrights 3-4 s.h.
Federal law of copyrights, primarily the Copyright Act of 1976; emphasis on copyright protections affecting new technologies, such as videotape, computer hardware and software, electronic data transfer, cable television rebroadcast; ability of legal concepts to keep pace with technological developments. Recommendations: 091:286.

091:284 Insurance 1-3 s.h.
Legal principles of insurance; applicability of general principles of contract formation; principles involved in determining which persons and interests are protected, which risks are transferred, and when rights are at variance with insurance policy provisions; claims process, disposition of disputed claims; adoption of tort principles and statutes to alter common law approach to insurance contracts.

091:285 Foreign Comparative and International Legal Research 1 s.h.
Treaty research, locating and identifying documents from international organizations and tribunals, legal research in selected jurisdictions outside the United States; print and electronic sources and research methods in foreign and international law; project to complete a pathfinder on a foreign or international law topic.

091:286 Introduction to Intellectual Property Law 3-4 s.h.
Concept of intellectual property, survey of decisions in patents, trademark and unfair competition, copyright, trade secrets, related areas; issues arising from intersections of areas.

091:287 International Trade Law: Basic Norms and Regulations 3 s.h.
Basic norms and legal framework of international trade as expressed in the GATT/WTO regime and U.S. trade laws; issues raised by regional trade blocs such as NAFTA; controversies such as the economic and philosophical justifications for, and objections to, free trade from a variety of perspectives.

091:288 Jurisprudence 2-3 s.h.
Selected legal philosophies, with emphasis on legal positivism and natural law; relationship between law and morality.
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>091:289</td>
<td>Competition Policy and Innovation</td>
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<td>Important issues at intersection of federal competition policy and intellectual property law; competition policy referenced as antitrust laws; competition policies that emanate from intellectual property laws or other regulatory provisions; exclusionary practices, collusion and joint ventures, vertical integration, and procedural issues.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:291</td>
<td>International Environmental Law</td>
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<td>Laws and institutions developed by the international community to deal with international environmental problems, including those of the atmosphere (acid rain, ozone depletion, radioactive fallout, climate change), hydrosphere (land-based sea pollution, sea-based vessel pollution, transboundary groundwater diversion), lithosphere (hazardous waste disposal, toxic pollutants, decertification), biosphere (driftnet fishing, endangered elephants, loss of tropical rainforests).</td>
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<td>091:292</td>
<td>Labor Law</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
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<td>How national labor law regulates labor relations in the private sector; law relating to unionized employees and firms; right of employees to organize into unions; limits of concerted activities by employees; scope and provisions of collective bargaining; enforcement of the collective bargaining agreement; rights of individual employees in collective units and in labor organizations; lawyer's role in dealing with judicial, administrative, and arbitral tribunals involved in enforcing labor law; lawyer's role in complex interrelationships between policy, statute, judicial, and administrative decisions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>091:294</td>
<td>International Civil Litigation</td>
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<td>Issues that arise in litigation between litigants located in different nation-states; choice of law and personal jurisdiction issues in context of international litigation; litigation-limiting doctrines and devices such as forum non-conveniens and lis pendens; international enforcement of judgments, sovereign immunity, international discovery.</td>
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<td>Formation and enforcement of agreements to enter arbitration in order to settle international business disputes; recognition and enforcement of arbitral awards, process of arbitrating an international business dispute; role-playing exercises to hone advocacy and decision-making skills.</td>
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<td>091:296</td>
<td>International and Comparative Family Law</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<td>091:297</td>
<td>Law and Accounting</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Accounting as the language of business; familiarization with the vocabulary of accounting, knowledge and skill development in using accounting information as an analytical tool; for students with no business background.</td>
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<td>091:298</td>
<td>English Legal System</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<td>Taught in spring London Law Consortium.</td>
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<td>091:299</td>
<td>International Humanitarian Law</td>
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<td>Examination of modern international law of war (referred to as law of armed conflict or international humanitarian law); purposes, sources, and principles of this body of law; specific provisions; emphasis on responding to terrorism and other forms of asymmetrical warfare, use of weapons of mass destruction and chemical and biological weapons, and intersection between international humanitarian law and international human rights; legal and policy issues related to international humanitarian responses to natural disasters. Recommendations: 091:193 or 091:195.</td>
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091:300 Land Use 2-3 s.h.
Zoning, comprehensive planning, provision of services, subdivision development ordinances, and their role in construction of local community; mechanics of various procedural devices, including those for changing zoning restrictions through variances, rezonings, contract and conditional zonings, initiative and referendum process, agreements by cities and developers pursuant to platting processes; coordination of control efforts; theory and doctrinal investigations contrasted with actual problems and results. Prerequisites: 091:136.

091:302 Estate Planning 2-3 s.h.
Introduction to will drafting, use of powers of attorney, and advance directives (topics frequently taught in courses on trusts and estates); taxes that can be imposed upon the transfer of money or other property by gift (the gift tax), at death (the estate tax), and by certain generation skipping transfers (the generation-skipping tax); interrelationship of these taxes with each other and with the income tax. Prerequisites: 091:272. Recommendations: 091:378.

091:303 Federal Indian Law 3 s.h.
Specialized body of law that allocates power and authority in Indian country and has grown up around Native American peoples and their reservations; sovereignty arrangements, jurisdiction, federal Indian policy, tribal self-government. Same as 149:178.

091:306 Cyber and Electronic Law 2-3 s.h.
Legal and public policy issues created by electronic technologies--computers, the Internet and Web, other electronic communications and new media, including privacy and surveillance; cyber-torts (defamation) and cyber-crime; cyber-terrorism and cyber-warfare; social networking in politics and revolution; cyber-property, real (copyright, Fair Use, trademark) and virtual; First Amendment and restrictions on speech; geography and sovereignty (jurisdiction); regulation by means of technology as well as law; electronic commerce; broadband and other transmission technologies policies (net neutrality); and intermediaries' liability for content.

091:307 Law in the Muslim World 2-3 s.h.
International and comparative law issues relevant to countries in the Muslim world; legal cultures, institutions, rules, actors, processes of several jurisdictions including Afghanistan, Saudi Arabia, Iran, Iraq, Algeria, Nigeria, Palestine, Pakistan; Islamic sharia law as practiced in Sunni and Shiite countries; the role of church versus state, fundamentalism versus secularism, as manifested in the legal system; tension between communitarian and individualism in modern constitutionalism; intertwining of customary and religious legal practices; first, second, and third generations of human rights; international law on issues such as terrorism, self-determination; women's rights, including polygamy, divorce, child custody, inheritance. Requirements: junior or senior standing.

091:308 Professional Responsibility 1-3 s.h.
Public and private professional responsibility of lawyers; organization of the profession; its economics, ethics, and sociology.

091:311 Law of France and the European Union 2-3 s.h.
Summer abroad program.

091:315 Mediation: Theory and Practice 3-4 s.h.
Essential characteristics; comparison of mediation with litigation and other alternative dispute resolution processes; stages of mediation; confidentiality; enforceability of agreement; ethical problems, particularly lawyer-mediator; student role playing; short writing assignments.

091:317 Narrative Strategies for Lawyers 1-3 s.h.
Fiction writing; narrative nonfiction writing techniques; use of narrative in the legal context; workshop format to read and critique stories, published works, and works students have written.
091:320 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I

091:322 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II

091:324 Patent Law
All aspects of U.S. patent law; patent claims, adequacy of disclosure, statutory subject matter, validity, inequitable conduct, infringement, remedies, varied specialized doctrines; focus on recent pronouncements from the Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. Recommendations: 091:295.

091:325 Philanthropy and Philanthropic Organizations
Overview of law applicable to the American philanthropic sector; recent and controversial issues in the interface between philanthropy and the law; comparative and international aspects of the regulation of philanthropy and the nonprofit sector. Same as 034:188.

091:340 Remedies
Legal and equitable remedies by which the law corrects injustice and redresses legal wrongs; remedies for tortious wrongs, including damages and injunctive relief; remedies for breaches of contract, including damages, specific performance, recession, reformation; law of restitution, with emphasis on restitutionary remedies (quasi-contract, constructive trust, equitable lien).

091:341 Managing National Security
Substance, process, and practice of national security law.

091:342 Negotiations
Nature and theory of negotiations, diverse rhetorics (including the rhetoric of legal argument) relevant to conduct of negotiations, conflict between ethics and effectiveness; readings from game theory, social psychology, anthropology, rhetoric and ethics.

091:345 Sentencing
Introduction to the law, history, and policies that govern criminal sentencing in federal and state systems; traditional indeterminate sentencing, modern determinate sentencing at federal and state levels, capital sentencing.

091:346 Sports Law
Exploration and understanding of the many ways in which law and lawyers intersect and impact the multi-billion-dollar industry that is high school, collegiate, and professional sports; basic legal foundation for those who are merely curious as well as those considering legal representation for players, coaches, teams, leagues, schools, media, or other sports related institutions and individuals; common contractual processes and provisions, judicial oversight of institutional self-governance and commissioner enforcement, antitrust implications of leagues, labor law, gender issues, intellectual property, criminal and torts law.

091:352 Title Examination and Selected Real Estate Transactions
Examination of abstracts of title to real property and preparation of resulting title opinion; drafting and interpretation of legal description to real property; subdivision of real property; negotiating and drafting basic contractual and transfer documents involved in typical real estate transactions.
091:354 State and Local Government 1-3 s.h.
Allocation of decision-making authority in society; allocation between public and private decision makers; allocation among governmental units, and among public institutions; principles and policies that underlie legal doctrines and the relationship of those principles and policies.

091:355 Securities Regulation arr.
Regulation and sale of securities to the public under the Securities Act of 1933 and state blue-sky laws; remedies provided through the Securities Act; regulation and litigation under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, which focuses on companies with publicly-traded securities. Prerequisites: 091:241.

091:356 Surrogate Decision Making for Incapacitated Individuals 1-2 s.h.
State and federal appellate courts in their roles of shaping and maintaining rule of law in the United States; modern appellate courts in relation to other branches of government; access to and limits on appellate review; administrative and adjudicative duties; collegiality and decision making; procedural responses to challenge of giving law in high-volume courts; work of law clerks and staff attorneys; related issues.

Impact of law and legal norms on the economic status of women workers; historical and contemporary concerns, theoretical analyses, doctrinal developments, practical applications; intersections of race, class, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation.

091:358 Forms of Argument/Systems of Belief 2-3 s.h.
Major theories of law relevant to study and practice of law in contemporary America; six distinct operating systems, including legal formalism, legal realism, the legal process school, law and economics, the legal positivist/analytic tradition, and critical legal theory (including legal studies, feminist legal theory, critical race theory); diverse forms of legal argument, including those associated with particular theories of law.

091:360 Taxation of Gratuitous Transfers 1-3 s.h.
Justification of wealth taxation, effectiveness of current law, alternate methods of wealth taxation; federal estate, gift, and generation-skipping taxes; tax and estate planning; identification of the tax base and tax paying unit. Prerequisites: 091:272 and 091:378.

091:362 Tax Practice and Procedure 3 s.h.
Issues relating to proper tax liability of a taxpayer, not necessarily how IRS collects taxes and administers tax laws; judicial deference to agency guidance; procedural issues related to examination and filing of returns and payment of taxes; attorney-client and other privilege matters; ethical issues related to tax practice; IRS investigatory powers; IRS assessment and collection procedures; assigned problems and discussion of current issues in tax policy. Corequisites: 091:272.

091:369 Trademarks and Unfair Competition Law 2-4 s.h.
Acquisition and retention of trademark rights, registration, infringement, remedies; application of section 43 (a) of the Lanham Act to protect creative as well as commercial products. Recommendations: 091:286.

091:370 Trial Advocacy 2 s.h.
Training in basic skills of trial advocacy, aspects of trial technique; student participation in a full trial. Prerequisites: 091:265.

091:371 Trial Advocacy Board 1-2 s.h.
Administration of Trial Advocacy Program and Stephenson Competition; research and writing in connection with trial problems and readings used in program; critique of performances of trial problems. Prerequisites: 091:265 and 091:370.

091:372 Stephenson Trial Advocacy Competition 1-3 s.h.
Presentation of at least two full trials by teams of two students; finalists represent the College of Law at a regional and national trial advocacy competition. Held in January. Prerequisites: 091:265 and 091:370.
091:373 Stephenson Trial Advocacy Team

Student participation as College of Law representatives in Stephenson Trial Advocacy Competition. Prerequisites: 091:374.

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091:374 Advanced Trial Advocacy--Stephenson Competition

Review and expansion of topics presented in the initial trial advocacy course; preparation and application of principles in the Stephenson trials; introduction to additional advanced problems, such as the evidentiary issues raised in the trial problem. Corequisites: 091:370, if not taken as a prerequisite.

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091:377 Water Law

Legal schemes for securing and using water rights in surface water and groundwater for private and public uses in the United States; riparian and prior appropriation doctrines of water allocation, groundwater management regimes, federal water management and regulation, and interstate and transboundary allocation devices; evolving role of science, economics, and policy in water allocation law; does not address issues of water quality, which are covered in environmental law.

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091:378 Trusts and Estates

Transmittal of wealth within the family; policy of donative freedom, with focus on property law, including intestate succession, wills, lifetime transfers in trust or otherwise, powers of appointment, future interests; experience drafting a will, trust, or other estate planning document; for 4 s.h., additional classes on federal estate, gift, generation shipping transfer taxes, their effect on wealth transfer.

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091:379 Advanced Trusts and Estates

Substantive provisions of wills and trust instruments; recurring construction problems and pitfalls in drafting; powers of appointment; future interests and how they operate in complex trusts; impact of rules of policy restricting the disposition of property, including the rule against perpetuities. Corequisites: 091:378, if not taken as a prerequisite.

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091:380 The Global Financial Crisis

Today's financial and economic crisis—the worst since the Great Depression; roots of the crisis, spread from the United States and Europe via securitization, key actors in the crisis, domestic and international regulatory aspects, impact on emerging and developing countries, measures taken to tackle the crisis.

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091:390 British Legal Methods Clinical Program

British Law externship; placement in London law office under guidance of barrister or solicitor; seminar and enrollment in course on English legal system taught by faculty of King's College, University of London.

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091:395 Summer Legal Placement

Externship opportunities for direct involvement in activities characteristically performed by attorneys (e.g., research and writing, document drafting, client interviewing and counseling, fact investigation, negotiations, court appearances); in-depth exposure to as many facets of the actual practice of law as practicable in each externship.

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091:399 Judicial Externship

One-semester student assignments to the chambers of selected judges, at both trial and appellate levels; experience participating in work of the chambers, including researching and writing memoranda to the court, drafting opinions, other court business.

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091:400 Law Review

Work on Iowa Law Review.

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091:401 Student Journal Editor--Law Review

Experience on the Iowa Law Review editorial staff: managing production, overseeing business operations, administering student writing program, selecting and editing articles for publication, supervising student research and writing. Eligibility based on previous writing for the journal. Prerequisites: 091:400.
091:402 Moot Court Board 1-3 s.h.
Experience as member of the Moot Court Board administering the Appellate Advocacy Program, researching appellate cases used in the program, judging appellate arguments. Requirements: membership based on performance in 091:210.

091:403 Advanced Moot Court Competition 1 s.h.
Advanced Moot court team; members are top advocates from previous year’s Van Oosterhout/Baskerville competition. Fall of third year.

091:404 Van Oosterhout Baskerville Moot Court Competition 1 s.h.
Single-elimination tournament culminating in the final four advocates arguing before a panel of judges; advocates write a portion of the brief, argue for and against the issue they briefed. Prerequisites: 091:404.

091:406 Clinical Law Program-- Internship arr.
Experience working directly with faculty members on cases and in-house program; full participation in interviewing, fact investigation, negotiation, courtroom proceedings.

091:407 Clinical Law Program-- Externship arr.
Experience representing clients through legal assistance offices in eastern Iowa, under supervision of faculty members and staff attorneys.

091:408 National Moot Court Competition 1 s.h.
Participation by third-year students as law school’s representatives in the regional Moot Court competition (fall semester), and in judging intramural Moot Court competitions (spring semester). Requirements: placement as one of four finalists in 091:404.

091:409 Child and Family Advocacy Clinic arr.
Experience working with faculty members on cases involving children with health problems and their families; representation of clients in connection with health insurance, social security disability, education, and public benefits (e.g., food stamps, school lunch programs, WIC, housing, fuel and utility assistance, income support); interviews, fact investigation, negotiation, administrative and court room proceedings; close work with Carver College of Medicine faculty members and residents who staff pediatric units at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics.

091:410 Client Counseling I 1-2 s.h.
Foundation for recognizing and resolving legal, nonlegal, ethical issues in the legal interview; interviewing and counseling skills developed through practice sessions, lectures, observation.

091:415 Journal of Corporation Law 1-2 s.h.
Experience editing articles and writing commentaries for The Journal of Corporation Law, a student-operated scholarly publication that examines subjects of current importance to businesses and the bar.

091:416 Student Journal Editor-- Journal of Corporate Law arr.
Experience on The Journal of Corporation Law editorial staff: managing production, overseeing business operations, administering student writing program, selecting and editing articles for publication, supervising student research and writing. Eligibility based on previous writing for the journal. Prerequisites: 091:415.

091:420 Transnational Law and Contemporary Problems Journal 1-2 s.h.
Experience researching and writing on issues in international and comparative law for the journal Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems. Requirements: second- or third-year law standing.
091:421 Student Journal Editor--
TLCP Journal
Experience researching, writing, and editing on issues in international and comparative law for the journal *Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems*. Requirements: second- or third-year law standing.

091:425 Journal of Gender, Race and Justice 1-2 s.h.
Academic year experience on *The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice*; writing two journal pieces, including a recent development and a note or a comment, and performing office duties. Requirements: second- or third-year law standing.

091:426 Student Journal Editor--
Gender, Race and Justice
Experience on *The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice* editorial staff: managing student writing program, overseeing business operations and production, selecting symposium topic and participants, selecting and editing all publications pieces; eligibility based on writing and editing experience.

091:430 Jessup International Moot Court Competition 1 s.h.
Participation by second-year students in intramural regional- and national-level moot court competition in international law; intensive criticism in appellate brief writing and oral argument. Prerequisites: 091:210.

091:431 Jessup Moot Court Competition Team 1-2 s.h.
Participation as team member in Jessup International Moot Court Competition; preparation of memorials in fall, travel to February regional rounds; travel to international competition in Washington, D.C., for top two teams. Prerequisites: 091:210.

091:450 Corporate Law Practicum arr.
One-semester externship with Justice Holland of the Delaware Supreme Court or with Vice Chancellor Parsons of the Court of Chancery of the State of Delaware.

091:455 Health Law and Policy Practicum 1-3 s.h.
Opportunity to participate in research involving current health law and policy issues, in collaboration with organizations such as public health agencies, health professional organizations.

091:460 Law Study Abroad at Bucerius arr.
Exchange student study at Bucerius Law School, Hamburg, Germany. Fall semester.

091:463 Law Study Abroad at Católica University arr.
Exchange student study at the University of Católica in Lisbon, Portugal.

091:464 Law Study Abroad at Radboud University Nijmegen arr.
Exchange student study at Radbound University in Nijmegen, Netherlands.

091:500 Independent Research Project arr.
Work under faculty supervision; research.

091:501 Directed Research and Writing arr.
Research and writing project unrelated to any substantive course; supervised by a faculty member.

091:502 Supplementary Writing arr.
Supplemental writing project that is related to a student’s course, but goes beyond the requirements for the course, and is supervised by the faculty member who teaches the course.

091:503 Writing Tutorial arr.
Writing project on a subject or topical area specified by the supervising faculty member; group meetings; writing tutorial.
091:504 Tutorial 1-4 s.h.
Work under faculty supervision; may involve substantive area of the law of jurisprudential ideas as they appear in various intellectual spheres; tutorials.

091:506 LL.M. Tutorial 1 s.h.
Requirements: LL.M. candidate.

091:507 Federalism in Environmental Law Tutorial arr.
Review constitutional principles that underlie the relationship and the tension between state and federal environmental protection activities; Commerce Clause gives Congress authority to regulate most pollution generating activities; Supremacy Clause dictates in a conflict between state and federal law, federal law wins; constitutional norm that the federal government has limited powers, reinforced by the Tenth and Eleventh Amendments; preparation and presentation of case study on the federal-state relationship in an area of pollution regulation. Prerequisites: 091:255.

091:508 Intellectual Property Advocacy Tutorial 1-2 s.h.
Participation in Intellectual Property Moot Court competitions around the country, including the Saul Lefkowitz Trademark Law Moot Court competition, the BMI/Cardozo Copyright Law Moot Court competition, and the Giles Sutherland Rich Patent Law Moot Court competition; appellate brief and oral argument competition; varied rules, may include writing an appellant and an appellee brief, or briefing one side only.

091:509 Journalism and Freedom of the Press 2-3 s.h.
Constitutional theory and doctrine under the First Amendment, with focus on the free press guarantee and protection for news and journalism; prior restraints and injunctions against publication; libel; privacy; other communicative torts; commercial speech and news publications; public forum and time, place, and manner restrictions on the press and publishers; ownership, control, copyright, related intellectual property interests of the press; meaning of journalism, news, and news organizations; governmental control or sponsorship of news organizations; subsidies for the press; taxation of the press; access to the press; newsgathering; press privileges; equality and press freedom; problems in the financial and regulated sectors, such as regulation of business news periodicals; control of advertising by news organizations; advertorial practices and First Amendment freedoms; limits of press speech and journalism. Corequisites: 091:232, if not taken as a prerequisite.

091:512 Service Tutorial arr.
Designed to enhance learning through the completion of a group service project. Corequisites: 091:265.

Exploration of the intersection of law and sexual orientation.

091:515 Washington, D.C. Tutorials for the National Practice of Law 3 s.h.
Insight into and experience with a national practice of law dealing with issues, specialized forums, and the policies and procedures that arise from practicing law for state clients in the nation's capital.
091:600 Abused, Neglected, and Dependent Children
Laws relating to abused, neglected, and dependent children—those not receiving proper parental care and protection as defined by statutes and case law; history of child abuse, neglect, and dependency laws; jurisdiction of juvenile and family courts; abuse, neglect, dependency proceedings; termination of parental rights in abuse, neglect, and dependency cases.

091:601 Advanced Topics in Corporate Law
Wide range of topics; theory of the firm, fiduciary duties, corporate counseling issues, history of corporate law, and so forth. Requirements: one law or business course in corporate law.

091:602 Asian Americans and the Law
Legal issues encountered by Asians and Asian Americans in the United States; how those issues have been addressed by Congress, state legislatures, the judiciary, the executive branch, the public, and the legal community.

091:603 Capital Punishment
Overview of the death penalty as presently applied in America; moral issues; long-term trends limiting the use of the death penalty in the United States and abroad; legal issues and Eighth Amendment jurisprudence that has developed since the 1960s regarding limits on the exercise of juror discretion, jury selection, proportionality, the execution of minors, racial discrimination, mens rea requirements, capital appeals and collateral attacks, and death penalty lawyering; critique of death penalty bills proposed in recent years for Iowa.

091:604 Patent Prosecution Seminar
Drafting seminar on patent application preparation and prosecution; student drafting exercises and presentations on advanced patent law topics; administrative rules and procedures governing practice before the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; for students who plan to practice patent law. Prerequisites: 091:324.

091:605 Advanced Problems in International Environmental Law
Focus on the so-called trade and environmental debate.

091:607 Animals and the Law
Issues concerning nonhuman animals and the laws that affect them; historic and philosophical rationales for conferring or refusing to confer legally cognizable rights upon nonhuman animals; topics such as laws governing use of animals (e.g., for scientific research, human consumption, companionship, entertainment), laws to preserve endangered species, laws governing international animal trafficking, laws governing efforts to establish standing in lawsuits aimed at improving animals’ welfare; how laws relating to animals intersect with issues of broader concern, such as the rights of children and persons with severe mental disabilities, respect owed to cultural differences when crafting laws regarding fundamental areas of human activity, evolution of modern thought regarding basic human rights.

091:608 Advanced Topics in Intellectual Property
Opportunity to explore complex intellectual property issues with a focused topic area; for students experienced in intellectual property law. Requirements: one intellectual property course.

091:609 Business Bankruptcy Reorganizations Seminar
Examination of the reorganization of distressed businesses using Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code; prebankruptcy negotiations and out-of-court restructurings, avoiding powers and other tools to restructure the company, formation and confirmation of a plan of reorganization, and postconfirmation issues; suitable for those who plan to work as commercial litigators or transactional lawyers. Prerequisites: 091:241.

091:610 Advanced Problems in Contract Law
Study of contract law beyond what was covered in the first-year course; in-depth review of selected topics, recent developments.
091:612 Criminal Law in Context: Legal and Social Images of Victims and Perpetrators
Criminal law contextualized by an in-depth study of the legal and social characterizations of victims and perpetrators in U.S. law, politics, and popular culture; overview of the law's treatment of victims and perpetrators and its relationship to political and social dynamics over the past century; legal and social characterizations of victims and perpetrators in select areas of criminal law, including rape, domestic violence, and child sexual abuse; victim-precipitated crimes, specifically crimes involving claims of provocation and self-defense, and their relationship to the current victim-perpetrator discourse.

091:613 Constitutional Interpretation Seminar
How the United States Supreme Court interprets the Constitution; particular emphasis on substantive due process and equal protection doctrine. Corequisites: 091:232.

091:614 Design of Law
Development of ability to critique the design of laws and to refine laws; legal literature addressing the design of law, classic articles from design literature, and three basic codes adopted by different societies at different times—the Code of Manu, Blackstone’s Commentaries, and the Code of Iowa; theories of how laws change over time, how laws are reformed for better or worse, preconditions for progressive social change that prompts refinement of a law that is working less than optimally; empirical assessments of a law’s effectiveness and visual displays of detailed empirical information, such as that used in court and in Brandeis briefs.

091:616 Family Law in the World Community
Family law from an international and comparative law perspective; treatment of family law problems in varied legal systems; application of international treaties and conventions to issues such as child custody, adoption, reproductive freedom, domestic violence. Prerequisites: 091:195 or 091:268.

091:618 Cultural Property/Heritage
Concept of cultural property, measures for its protection, impact of these measures on the transfer of cultural items; traditional art and architecture, biological and fossil material, human remains; contexts in which issues have arisen, such as stolen cultural property, property acquired during armed conflict and in colonial settings, and property collected in the field or excavated; international, national, and state law, including UNESCO convention on illicit transfer of cultural property, U.S. Archaeological Resources Protection Act, Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act; how developing professional ethics codes affect the concept of cultural property.

091:619 Farm Labor Regulation

091:620 Law and Technology Seminar
Production of a model statute addressing the range of issues in the selected subject area with suggested solutions; definition of statute's scope, research projects to identify existing law and develop competing ideas and approaches; further definition and a vote on the statute’s scope and policies; further research memoranda as the statute takes shape; drafting of the statute with seminar review sessions; students work as a draft committee modeled after the Commission on Uniform State Laws.

091:621 Global Corruption
2-3 s.h.
Range of corruption issues in key countries; legislative, regulatory, and other methods used to combat it; roles of lawyers in advising and litigating on business and other corruption cases; developing anti-corruption programs; a growing legal specialty, omnipresent in international legal practice, as lawyers advise on the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the U.S., national anti-corruption and anti-fraud regulation in countries around the world, and international agreements in the area; law and development specialists’ work with national governments, the United Nations, regional bodies, and nongovernment organizations to craft solutions to this set of problems.
091:622 Elder Law  
Qualification for Medicaid, elder abuse and neglect, discrimination in employment and elsewhere, retirement pension planning and taxation, elderly patients’ rights in nursing homes; conservatorships and guardianships.

091:623 Critical Race Theory  
Race relations and racial discrimination in America from perspectives of the Critical Race Theory movement (CRT); affirmative action, hate speech, queer theory, voting rights, postmodernism, liberalism, Asian-critical theory, Latin-critical theory, federal Indian law, critical white studies; critical race feminism--essentialism, motherhood, lawbreaking, employment law, sexual harassment, global issues.

091:624 Cyberspace Law Seminar  
The wide range of legal and public policy issues created by the newly-emerging electronic technologies; focus on student research, writing, presentations, discussion.

091:625 The History of Free Labor  
Employer and employee rights and major changes in the common law of employment; actual rights, obligations, and protections on the job historically; dramatic changes in 19th century law; readings from original sources on free and unfree labor, such as slavery laws, the Thirteenth Amendment, supreme court cases dealing with free labor, treatises, significant court cases, modern legal and historical interpretations of free labor’s history in American Law.

091:629 History of Regulation of Smoking and Tobacco  
Regulation of smoking and tobacco use; history, beginning with 19th and early-20th centuries; state statutes and case law; OSHA, EPA, and FDA regulations; class action litigation, involvement of law firms in formulating tobacco company strategies, use of medical studies, economic history of the tobacco industry.

091:631 Intellectual Property Research and Writing  
Opportunity to develop research and writing skills for intellectual property practice; basic intellectual property law research exercises; major drafting assignment, typically in intellectual property litigation. Recommendations: 091:286.

091:632 Higher Education and the Law  
Practice of law in and for a complex institution; problems confronting attorneys in higher education, doctrinal issues prevalent in a university setting; focus on real or hypothetical problems considered in light of background reading rather than doctrinal analysis.

091:633 International Criminal Law  
How a single crime may occur in or harm more than one nation; questions addressed: which courts have jurisdiction, whose law governs; when countries may apply their criminal law extraterritorially; collaborative enforcement; the International Criminal Court.

091:635 UI Center for International Finance and Development  
Study of problems and issues in the complex world of international finance and development; focus on the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank; research and writing a new issue for the UICIFD web site.

091:636 Seminar on Islamic Law and Government  
3 s.h.
Islamic legal and political legacy from the formative period until modern time; critical analysis of the logic and context of development; development of jurisprudential, legal, and political literature; overview of theories and practices of governance in Islam beginning with the Caliphate system and ending with the modern nation-state models. Same as 032:225.
091:639 International Human Rights
International human rights law and the worldwide problem of child labor, particularly the worst forms of child labor.

091:640 Human Trafficking
Scope of international human trafficking; framework of international law; American law governing trafficking, involuntary servitude, and related offenses from 13th Amendment to the present, including recent statutory developments such as the Trafficking Act of 2000 and amended act of 2003; prosecution strategies used by the Departments of Justice and Labor, other executive agencies; the combined prosecution/prevention/protection model in the United States; civil litigation by trafficking victims against their traffickers; potential and limits of state antitrafficking legislation; relationship between trafficking law and labor law; the annual State Department Trafficking in Persons report’s role in U.S. foreign policy and its international law implications; varied legal issues involving trafficking and involuntary servitude.

091:642 Innovation, Business, and Law Colloquium
Varied topics: antitrust, intellectual property, corporate, securities law, or the interfaces between those areas; taught by one or more College of Law faculty with some sessions taught by expert visitors from other institutions, including government officials and representatives of private enterprise; interdisciplinary course offered under the aegis of the Iowa College of Law Center on Innovation, Business, and Law.

091:646 Nonprofit and Philanthropic Organizations
Issues in law and policy relating to philanthropic and nonprofit institutions; creation, role, nature, and history of nonprofit entities; tax exemption, tax treatment (including property and donor tax issues); political and legislative activities; roles of members, directors, officers; problems of external regulation, accreditation, ethics; special issues for religious organizations, community foundations, private foundations, universities; development of philanthropic and nonprofit activity in foreign jurisdictions.

091:647 The Law of the Frontier: U.S. 1820-1870
How law really functioned at the edges of the nation’s jurisdictional limits; earlier patterns of power, adjustments for environmental circumstances; difference between concepts of law and justice.

091:650 Law and Colonialism
The role of law in colonial and imperial expansion, with focus on the history of Anglo-American empires; how importation of common law as part of the colonial enterprise changed indigenous societies (e.g., labor relations, property rights, family law, criminal justice); use of the rule of law to justify colonialism, law as a practical dilemma for administrators; how colonialism’s legal history fits into broader theories of imperialism; current globalization of common law.

091:651 Law in Asia
Development and reform of law and legal institutions in selected Asian countries, including Vietnam, China, India; changing role of socialist constitutions; law and regulation of civil society’s nonprofit organizations, philanthropy, grassroots organizations, and the state; reform of courts, prosecutorial institutions, legal process; transformation of the legal profession; struggle for authority of law and against corruption in socialist transitional states; law in globalization and export labor; foreign models and foreign donor support in Asian legal reform.

091:653 Law and Popular Culture
How law and popular culture influence each other; viewing of selected films and a TV series involving different aspects of law and legal institutions; readings related to each film that raise issues in cultural studies, and legal and film theory.

091:655 Law of War, Peace, and Military Affairs
Three aspects of law’s efforts to govern military affairs: international law of war, U.S. law regulating foreign commitment of the nation’s military forces, rights of individual soldiers (particularly women, homosexuals, religious observers).
091:656 Law and Religion 3-4 s.h.
Role of law in ongoing conflicts over the relationship between religion, morality, and society in the United States.

091:657 LL.M. Seminar arr.
Basic research and analytical methodologies for the international and comparative law fields; workshop approach to project proposals, drafts.

091:658 Seminar on the First Amendment arr.
Issues decided in the Supreme Court’s unfolding jurisprudence under the First Amendment; varied topics from year to year.

091:659 Law and Lawyers in Literature arr.
Fundamental societal issues and ethical questions examined through discussion of literary works, including novels and plays by writers such as Camus, Coetzee, Dostoyevsky, Durrenmatt, Faulkner, Ibsen, Kafka, Melville, Schaffer, Thucydides.

091:660 Medical Tutorial for Law Students arr.
Participation on medical and/or surgical rounds under supervision of attending physician; didactic sessions on legal, medical, and ethical issues arising from the clinical experience, and issues such as peer review, credentialing, quality assurance, cost containment, AIDS, reproductive technology; recent developments in medical technologies. Cosponsored by Carver College of Medicine. Prerequisites: 091:261.

091:661 Legal Issues: Intercollegiate Athletics arr.
Legal issues affecting college and university athletics and athletes; includes drug testing, recruitment, gender equity (Title IX), NCAA regulations, endorsement contracts, coaching contracts, trademark licensing, and broadcasting rights.

091:662 Freedom of Expression 3 s.h.
London Law Consortium, available through Study Abroad.

091:663 Advanced Topics in International Law arr.
Contemporary problems of public international law and policy; issues arising from armed conflict, use of force, pacific settlement of disputes; human rights law and policy (individual civil, political, economic, social, and cultural rights; group rights such as self-determination, development, environment, peace); trade and development; environmental law and policy (e.g., climate change, species extinction, pollution).

National security powers of the federal government in national and international emergencies and crises; constitutional and statutory framework within which national security powers are exercised; conflicts between national security powers and individual rights, war powers and the rules of engagement, apprehension of foreign aliens through extradition or force; military tribunals and indefinite detentions of suspected terrorists, government practices in withholding information from the public and extracting critical information through extraordinary conduct, imposition of obligations on the United States under international law.

091:666 Notable American Trials: Trial Skills arr.
Trial skills and strategy; real trial transcripts, contemporary accounts of the selected trials, secondary literature evaluating what actually happened in the courtroom and relevant history; skills of opening and closing argument, voir dire, direct and cross examination, witness selection, use of exhibits.

Topics relating to nonprofit organizations; may include formation and dissolution of nonprofit organizations (NPOs), internal governance and external regulation, accountability and ethics, tax issues, self-regulation in the nonprofit sector, categories of nonprofits (e.g., religious organizations, philanthropic foundations, charitable trusts, mutual benefit societies), international and comparative perspectives on nonprofits and nongovernmental organizations (NGOs); research and writing seminar.
091:671 Selected Topics in Health Care Law
Examination and analysis of issues relating to the delivery of health care; topics may include doctor/patient relationship, financing of health care, public health issues, bioethics issues; preparation and presentation of papers in seminar.

091:672 Selected Issues in Family Law
In-depth look at an issue or set of issues in family law; relevant cases, statutes, scholarship; class visits or on-the-job observations with community members who play roles in the family law process being examined.

091:673 Federal Criminal Sentencing
Sentencing as a key stage of the criminal justice system; purposes of sentences, guilty pleas, and plea bargaining; procedural rights during the sentencing process; types of sentencing statutes, federal guidelines, and the federal death penalty; supervised release, probation, and revocation of supervised release and collateral; consequences and sanctions.

091:674 Poverty Law
Governmental responses to poverty in the United States; federal, state, and local social welfare programs for low-income persons; policy issues, history of welfare provision; state responses to federal welfare devolution, women and welfare, immigration.

091:677 Selected Topics in Consumer Law
Topics relevant to broad issues in consumer law--effects of deregulating the consumer credit industry, rapid growth of consumer borrowing in other nations, merits of proposed policy reforms in consumer law; may include credit cards, usury regulation, disclosure requirements for consumer transactions, unfair and deceptive practices lawmaking, expansive uses of credit reporting; focus intersection of economic, social, and political consequences of current approach to consumer law; interdisciplinary perspectives. Recommendations: course in consumer law, debt transactions, or bankruptcy.

091:679 State Constitutional Law
Power of state courts to independently interpret state constitutional provisions that are identical or similar to the federal counterparts; various approaches taken by state courts with respect to this issue; in-depth analysis of cases where a state court has departed from the federal interpretation. Prerequisites: 091:232.

091:680 Supreme Court Seminar
Supreme Court practice, procedure, jurisdiction; the art of opinion writing; in-depth analysis of cases on the court’s pending docket; writing briefs, conducting research, conferencing cases sitting as a mock Supreme Court, assigning and preparing opinions, soliciting votes of colleagues; preparation of two opinions.

091:683 Rethinking Public International Law
Major transformations of public international law; how to integrate human rights into a system designed to secure world peace; transformation of laws of war; emergence of new sites of authority (supranational, international); blurring of line between public international law and constitutional law; conflicts of interpretation in relations between major players (United States, European and Asian countries).

091:684 The Future of Public Law
Addresses slowly developing sense of crisis in public law worldwide, arising from attempt to use a model of law as an autonomous force in society that arose in the development of Western legal traditions as a way of resolving private disputes and only later applied to resolution of disputes between private citizens and the state; how this model is called upon to resolve disputes of great political salience involving various state or supra-national actors increasingly in the modern world; can public law provide what is expected of it, and is public law an experiment that has run its course?

091:685 Seminar: Religion and Law
3-4 s.h.
The role of law in ongoing conflicts over the relationship between religion, morality, and society in the United States. Same as 032:240.
091:693 Transitional Justice

How states resolve and manage tensions between objectives of social peace, justice, reconciliation (e.g., redress past abuses of basic rights); judicial and nonjudicial responses, including criminal prosecution, truth-seeking initiatives, private lawsuits for compensation from wrongdoers, monetary reparations by states to victims, displacement of perpetrators from prominent positions; strengths and weaknesses of each approach and conditions under which an approach is suitable, examined through countries including South Africa, Peru, Chile, Argentina, Rwanda, Sierra Leone, former Yugoslavia; how methods increasingly are combined to achieve comprehensive societal remediation in aftermath of abuse.

Law Study Abroad

660:823 Program in Comparative Law in Bordeaux, France

Intensive course work in France taught by professors from Iowa and France. Five-week courses in May and June.

660:824 London Law Consortium

Study abroad program for students from seven law schools (Iowa, Georgia, Utah, Kansas, Missouri-Columbia, Indiana-Bloomington, Chicago-Kent); American and British law taught by faculty drawn from the seven schools and British universities; clinical law program, work with British barristers and solicitors.

660:825 International and Comparative Study Abroad

Carver College of Medicine

Dean
Paul Rothman

Interim executive associate dean
Donna Hammond

Senior associate dean, scientific affairs
Michael Apicella

Associate dean, clinical and translational science
Patricia L. Winokur

Associate dean, student affairs and curriculum
Christopher Cooper

Associate dean, faculty affairs and development
Lois J. Geist

Interim associate dean, cultural affairs and diversity
Denise Martinez Adams

Associate dean, information technology
Boyd Knosp

Assistant deans
David Asprey, James D. Henderson, Nancy Rosenthal, Roger D. Tracy

Degrees: B.S., M.A., M.D., M.M.E., M.P.A.S., M.P.T., M.S., Ph.D.

Web site: http://www.medicine.uiowa.edu

The Roy J. and Lucille A. Carver College of Medicine is an integral part of The University of Iowa. It contributes to the education of several thousand University students, is home to ground-breaking research in a wide array of disciplines, and provides a statewide educational health care resource.

The Carver College of Medicine is the only college in Iowa that offers a curriculum leading to the Doctor of Medicine. It also offers a Bachelor of Science in clinical laboratory sciences, nuclear medicine technology, and radiation sciences (see "Undergraduate Programs" later in this Catalog section) as well as Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees in several disciplines, the Master in Medical Education, the Master of Physician Assistant Studies, and the Doctor of Physical Therapy (see "Graduate Programs" later in this section).

Doctor of Medicine and other health science students have a number of opportunities to gain experience in private medical offices and community hospitals. M.D. graduates may pursue further training in the specialties of family medicine, internal medicine, surgery, and pediatrics at one of 10 University of Iowa-affiliated residency programs in six Iowa cities. In addition, they have access to two transitional-year programs.

The college also participates in the education of students in the Colleges of Dentistry, Nursing, Pharmacy, and Public Health and in the life-sciences and health-related programs of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the College of Engineering, and the Graduate College.

Health professionals from throughout the Midwest take part in the college’s year-round program of continuing medical education. They update their knowledge and skills through refresher courses, clinics, and conferences. The college also offers a variety of services in support of Iowa physicians and community hospitals.

In addition to providing education and resources for physicians and other health care organizations, the college addresses broad public issues of distribution and organization of health care services. Its faculty members advise and serve on national, state, and regional health planning councils, health boards, and various health agencies; some faculty members also take part in the University’s Center for Health Services Research.

Accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education of the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges, the Carver College of Medicine meets the requirements of all state licensing boards. Its M.D. diploma admits the holder to all privileges granted to graduates of all medical colleges before such boards. All other professional programs administered by the college are accredited by their respective accrediting bodies.

Professional Program (M.D.)

The Doctor of Medicine is a four-year program that prepares students to practice primary care medicine and to pursue further education and training in specialized areas of medicine. For a description of the M.D. curriculum and information about admission to the program, financial support, and academic rules and procedures, see Doctor of Medicine (p. 1300) in the Catalog.

Undergraduate Programs

The Carver College of Medicine offers a Bachelor of Science with majors in clinical laboratory science, nuclear medicine technology, and radiation sciences. The clinical laboratory sciences major is offered through a partnership with the
University of Nebraska Medical Center. Each program offers a certificate of completion in addition to the bachelor’s degree. See Clinical Laboratory Sciences (p. 1296), Nuclear Medicine Technology (p. 1339), and Radiation Sciences (p. 1386) in the Catalog.

Undergraduate study in the Carver College of Medicine is guided by the following academic rules and procedures.

Health Insurance, Immunizations

All health professions students are required to provide proof of health insurance coverage annually. Contact the University Benefits Office or visit its web site.

All health sciences students must show proof of health examinations and screenings annually. For more information, contact Student Health Service and see Forms and Reports on its web site.

Application for Degree

Students who want to be considered for graduation must file an Application for Degree with the Office of the Registrar before the deadline for the session in which the degree is to be conferred. Students who want to have a minor listed on their transcript must indicate this on the degree application form so that completion of the requirements for the minor can be verified.

Academic Recognition

The University of Iowa and the Carver College of Medicine recognize academic achievement every fall and spring semester.

GRADUATION WITH DISTINCTION

Graduating students may be recognized for their scholastic achievement upon recommendation by their academic program and with the dean’s approval. Graduation with distinction, high distinction, or highest distinction is determined by cumulative and University of Iowa grade-point average. Highest distinction requires a g.p.a. of 3.85 or higher; high distinction requires a g.p.a. of 3.75 to 3.84; and distinction requires a g.p.a. of 3.65 to 3.74. Radiologic technology course grades are not included in grade-point-average.

To graduate with distinction, students must have completed a minimum of 60 s.h. in residence at The University of Iowa and must have completed 45 of the final 60 s.h. before their final semester of registration.

Students graduating with distinction are recognized at graduation and a notation is added to their transcript and diploma.

DEAN’S LIST

Undergraduate students in the Colleges of Liberal Arts and Sciences and Engineering and the Tippie College of Business who achieve a g.p.a. of 3.50 or higher on 12 s.h. or more of University of Iowa graded course work during a given semester or summer session and who have no semester hours of I (incomplete) or O (no grade reported) during the same semester are recognized by inclusion on the Dean’s List for that semester. Undergraduate students in the Carver College of Medicine may qualify for the Dean’s List with fewer than 12 s.h. of graded credit if deemed appropriate by the college. Beginning fall 2011, College of Nursing students participating in clinical courses must have a total of 12 s.h. of earned credit, with 8 s.h. of graded credit with a g.p.a. of 3.50 or higher.

PRESIDENT’S LIST

University of Iowa undergraduate students who achieve a g.p.a. of 4.00 on 12 s.h. or more of University of Iowa graded course work and who have no semester hours of I (incomplete) or O (no grade reported) for two consecutive semesters (excluding summer sessions) are recognized by inclusion on the President’s List. Beginning fall 2011, College of Nursing students participating in clinical courses must have a total of 12 s.h. of earned credit, with 8 s.h. of graded credit, to qualify for the President’s List.

Financial Support

Students are eligible to apply for undergraduate financial aid. Scholarships, grants, loans, and part-time job placement are administered by the University’s Office of Student Financial Aid. Part-time work in related areas is sometimes available.

Degrees, Minors

GRADING, RESIDENCY

Students must earn a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 each semester in all college work attempted, all work undertaken at The University of Iowa, and all graded work attempted after admission to the Carver College of Medicine. Students enrolled in a program that uses the pass/fail/honors grading system must pass all courses required to complete the program.

Students must earn a C or higher in professional specialty (modality) courses.

The residence requirement may be met by earning the final consecutive 30 s.h. in residence at The University of Iowa, or 45 of the last 60 s.h. in residence, or an overall total of 90 s.h. in residence.
Nonresident instruction includes course work and correspondence study at other colleges, universities, and institutions. Undergraduate course work in other University of Iowa colleges counts toward residency requirements.

**DOUBLE MAJORS**

Students may earn more than one major in the Carver College of Medicine by meeting the requirements for each major.

**TWO BACHELOR’S DEGREES**

Students who want to earn two bachelor’s degrees, each from a different college, may do so under a joint degree program. They must have their combined course of study approved by the dean of the Carver College of Medicine and the dean of the other college to be eligible for a joint degree program.

**SECOND BACHELOR’S DEGREE**

Students who already hold a bachelor’s degree and wish to earn an additional bachelor’s degree must complete at least 30 s.h. consecutively in the Carver College of Medicine. Students who hold a B.A. or B.S. are considered to have completed the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) except for the foreign language requirement. Holders of other degrees must meet college and program degree requirements. Students with a B.A. or B.S. must satisfy the residence requirement for a bachelor’s degree at Iowa. Individuals interested in earning a second bachelor’s degree must apply for admission to the degree program at the University’s Office of Admissions.

**JOINT BACHELOR’S DEGREE**

Students may earn two University of Iowa bachelor’s degrees in a joint degree program in the Carver College of Medicine and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. Students generally begin their academic program in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and must be eligible for admission to the Carver College of Medicine Bachelor of Science program they wish to enter.

Students enrolled in a joint degree program must meet the bachelor’s degree requirements specified by both colleges. The exact length of time necessary to complete the program is determined by the major areas of study selected in each college. Students who enter the joint degree program are assigned two faculty advisors, one in the major department of the Carver College of Medicine and the other in the major department of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

Students interested in a joint degree program should see the director of the Bachelor of Science program of their choice in the Carver College of Medicine.

**MINORS**

Students graduating from the Carver College of Medicine may earn a minor or minors in any degree-granting department or program in the college outside of their major department or in another college of the University by meeting that department’s requirements for the minor. Generally, students must earn a minimum of 15 s.h. in the minor.

**DUPLICATION AND REGRESSION**

Duplication occurs when students take the same course more than once or when they take a course that duplicates the content of a course they already have completed satisfactorily. Regression occurs when students take a course that is less advanced or at a lower level than one in the same subject that they already have completed satisfactorily. Duplication and regression are assessed by the registrar at the time of graduation analysis. Semester hours earned by duplication or regression do not count toward graduation.

**COURSES OFFERED BY OTHER UNIVERSITY OF IOWA COLLEGES**

Students who enroll in courses offered by other University of Iowa colleges are governed by those colleges’ rules in matters regarding the courses. See Policy Governing Students Enrolled in Courses Outside Their Own College or Degree Program.

**Registration and Grading**

Information about tuition and fees, registration, and deadlines is available from the Office of the Registrar. Students who add or drop a course after registration or who register late are assessed a fee. Each course dropped after the deadline results in a W (withdrawal) on the transcript (see Changes in Registration below). Students are not allowed to register for full-semester courses after the second week of the semester or the first week of the summer session. Students must register for off-cycle courses before the first day of the course. The maximum permitted registration is 20 s.h. in a regular semester and 10 s.h. in the summer session. Students must obtain permission from the head of the division to register for more than the maximum semester hours allowed.

**CHANGES IN REGISTRATION**

Courses may be added with the signatures of the advisor and the course instructor at any time during the first one-fifth of the course. They may be dropped at any time during the first two-thirds of the course. Approval is required from the dean of the Carver College of Medicine for
all other changes in registration and is granted only in extraordinary circumstances. Students are assigned a mark of W (withdrawn) for any course dropped after the first one-fifth of the course.

Students who have registered for courses offered for variable or arranged credit may change the number of semester hours with the signatures of the instructor, the advisor, and the head of the division at any time before the end of the first two-thirds of the course.

Other changes in registration (such as to audit for zero credit) may be made only during the first one-fifth of the course.

It is the student’s responsibility to see that the change of registration form is approved by the necessary individuals and is delivered to the Registration Center. Changes in registration become effective on the date the completed form is submitted to the Registration Center.

WITHDRAWAL OF REGISTRATION

Students may withdraw registration without academic penalty at any time before the end of the first four-fifths of the course, but no credit is given for the course. Later withdrawal results in automatic assignment of an F. Students who withdraw are not reinstated after the deadline for that session.

GRADING PROCEDURES

Grading procedures vary from program to program. Students should consult individual program policy statements for information.

AUDITING COURSES

Students may register to audit a course with approval of the appropriate program director and course instructor. In addition to obtaining these signatures, students must register for zero credit in the course to be audited. The mark of R (registered) is assigned if the student’s attendance and performance are satisfactory; if they are unsatisfactory, the mark of W (withdrawn) is assigned. Courses completed with a mark of R do not meet any college requirement and carry no credit toward graduation. Auditing may not be used as a second-grade-only option.

SECOND-GRADE-ONLY OPTION

Repeating courses for the second-grade-only option is allowed in extraordinary circumstances. To repeat a course for the second-grade-only option, students must obtain the signatures of the course instructor, the program director, and the dean on a form available from the Office of the Registrar; the signed form must be returned to the Registrar’s office before the end of the first one-fifth of the course. Both grades remain on the permanent record, but only the second one is used to calculate grade-point average and credit earned.

INCOMPLETES

A grade of I (incomplete) may be reported if the reasons for inability to finish the course satisfactorily are acceptable to the program director and the course instructor. There also must be evidence that the course work will be finished within a reasonable length of time, usually by the end of the next academic session. Incompletes not removed by the deadline for submission of final grades for the next session result in the assignment of a grade of F. Changing the grade when an incomplete has been converted to an F requires the signature of the dean on a change-of-grade form.

REPORTS TO STUDENTS

Instructors notify any student whose work falls below the minimum acceptable level once the problem is recognized. Grades are reported on the student’s transcript, following University protocol. No formal midterm reports are given.

Academic Progress, Probation, Dismissal

Students are expected to maintain satisfactory academic and professional standards and to demonstrate reasonable progress toward the Bachelor of Science and certificate of completion. Students who fail to maintain satisfactory academic progress or professional standards of behavior as determined by their program may be placed on probation or dismissed from the program. Probation serves as a warning that the student will not graduate unless his or her academic performance and/or professional behavior improves.

Students on probation are restored to good standing by the program director upon evidence that the problem has been corrected. Such action is usually taken at the end of a semester or session. Entering students may be admitted on probation if they fail to meet the minimum stated standards for admission.

Continued unsatisfactory scholarship or unprofessional behavior may result in dismissal from a program. Students dismissed from a program must reapply for admission through the regular, established program admissions process, following review by a faculty committee, at least four months before the requested date of readmission.
Students placed on probation or dismissed from a program are notified in writing by the dean; copies are placed in their files.

In order to be restored to good standing, students placed on academic probation during a semester or summer session must have a University of Iowa g.p.a. and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.00 by the end of the next semester (for full-time students) or by the time they have earned the next 8 s.h. (for part-time students). Students on academic probation who fail to meet the grade-point average requirement in the designated time frame for restoration to good standing are subject to dismissal at the end of the semester.

Students are expected to attend classes regularly. Students who miss classes or examinations because of illness are expected to present evidence that they have been ill. Any other absences must be approved in advance by the course instructor.

Any offense against good order committed by a student in a classroom, clinical setting, or laboratory may be dealt with by the instructor or referred to the program director. The instructor reports in writing any disciplinary action taken against a student to the program director. Repeated or exceptional instances are reported to the dean.

**Academic Misconduct**

**PLAGIARISM AND CHEATING**

All cases of plagiarism and cheating in the Carver College of Medicine are reported to the dean with a statement of relevant facts. The program director and the instructor may submit recommendations for appropriate disciplinary action.

The individual instructor may reduce the student’s grade, including assignment of the grade of F in the course. A report of this action is sent to the student, the program director, and the dean.

The dean, or a faculty committee appointed by the dean, may impose the following or other penalties, as the offense warrants: disciplinary probation, requirement of additional hours for the degree, suspension from the program for a period of time, or recommendation of expulsion from the program.

**APPEALS PROCEDURE**

Students who want to appeal a decision should appeal in writing to the dean within two weeks after the date of receipt of the decision in writing.

**Graduate Programs**

The Carver College of Medicine offers graduate programs leading to the M.S. in pathology (p. 1349); the M.S. and Ph.D. in biochemistry (p. 1286), free radical and radiation biology (p. 1313), microbiology (p. 1325), molecular physiology and biophysics (p. 1332), and pharmacology (p. 1359); the Ph.D. in anatomy and cell biology (p. 1278) and physical rehabilitation science (p. 1363); the Master in Medical Education (p. 1321) (M.M.E.); the Master of Physician Assistant Studies (p. 1374) (M.P.A.S.); and the Doctor of Physical Therapy (p. 1363) (D.P.T.).

Many of the college's faculty members participate in the Graduate College's interdisciplinary programs in genetics, immunology, molecular and cellular biology, and neuroscience, and in its Biosciences Program.

The Biosciences Program gives graduate students the opportunity to become acquainted with basic molecular research in the Departments of Anatomy and Cell Biology, Biochemistry, Biology, Biomedical Engineering, Chemistry, Communication Sciences and Disorders, Microbiology, Molecular Physiology and Biophysics, Pharmacology, and the Programs in Free Radical and Radiation Biology, Genetics, Human Toxicology, Immunology, Molecular and Cellular Biology, Neuroscience, and Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science. The Biosciences Program offers graduate students flexibility during their first year of study, after which they select the department or program in which they will earn their Ph.D. degree. See Biosciences (Graduate College) for details.

**Joint Degree Programs**

Students who wish to pursue an M.D. in combination with a graduate degree must be admitted to both degree programs and must make arrangements with the graduate department and with the Carver College of Medicine associate dean for student affairs and curriculum. Students must be admitted to both programs before they can be admitted to the joint degree program. Examples of joint degree programs are the joint M.D./Ph.D. offered through the Medical Scientist Training (p. 1323) Program; the joint M.D./M.P.H. with the College of Public Health (p. 1446); joint M.D./M.B.A. with the Tippie College of Business; (p. 775) and the joint M.D./J.D. with the College of Law (p. 1215).
Faculty

Carver College of Medicine faculty members are committed to the college's missions of education, research, and clinical service.

Faculty members teach more than 600 medical students and 250 associated health sciences students, and they lead basic science courses for more than 5,000 students from colleges across the university. They also serve the lifelong educational needs of physicians and allied health personnel; the college is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education.

The college's faculty members are dedicated researchers. Among them are leaders in biomedical imaging, cancer, cardiovascular disease, brain imaging and neurosciences, cystic fibrosis, hearing loss and deafness, muscular dystrophy, macular degeneration and other blinding eye diseases, and Huntington's disease. Faculty members are key to the extramural support the college receives for research and scholarship and to the University's rank as 11th among public institutions in National Institutes of Health funding. Four faculty members are Howard Hughes Medical Institute investigators; ten have been inducted into the Institute of Medicine; three have been named to the National Academy of Sciences; and ten are fellows of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Faculty who have clinical care responsibilities are members of University of Iowa Physicians, the largest multispecialty medical practice group in Iowa. They provide specialized comprehensive care at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, whose clinical services are directed by the heads of the Carver College of Medicine's corresponding academic departments. In addition to educating Iowa's medical students, faculty physicians train and instruct more than 700 resident physicians and fellows in medical specialties, subspecialties, and research. Nearly 300 faculty members are listed in the national 2009-10 Best Doctors in America database.

The Office of Faculty Affairs and Development supports faculty in their specific areas of teaching, research, clinical care, administration, and professional service.

Interdisciplinary Programs, Centers

The college's interdisciplinary programs and centers draw strength from college faculty members and the facilities available to them, without regard to departmental units or to the distinction between graduate and postgraduate training. For more information, contact the senior associate dean for scientific affairs.

The following centers are subdivisions of the Carver College of Medicine.

**Alzheimer's Disease Research Center**

The Alzheimer's Disease Research Center studies Alzheimer's disease and related neurological conditions from the viewpoint of neuroanatomy, neuroimaging, neuropsychology, and neurochemistry. The center's purposes are to improve the diagnosis and treatment of these conditions, to disseminate information on new research to the public, and to contribute to a better understanding of the neural basis of cognition.

**Carver Family Center for Macular Degeneration**

The Carver Family Center for Macular Degeneration was organized to prevent the devastating consequences of macular degeneration in the majority of people at risk. For those already affected by the disease, the center works to develop sight-saving medical, pharmacological, and surgical treatments.

**Holden Comprehensive Cancer Center**

The Holden Comprehensive Cancer Center (HCCC) coordinates the efforts of University of Iowa faculty and staff in research, education, and clinical programs related to all aspects of cancer. The HCCC is recognized by the National Cancer Institute as an NCI-designated cancer center and has "comprehensive" status, a designation that recognizes the depth and breadth of interdisciplinary cancer research activity taking place at the University of Iowa.

**Iowa Cardiovascular Center**

The Iowa Cardiovascular Center coordinates research and training programs related to cardiovascular diseases. It encompasses several programs: Program Project Grant on Integrative Neurobiology of Cardiovascular Function, Program Project Grant on Cerebral Blood Vessels, Program Project Grant on Oxidative Mechanisms in Vascular Disease, Program Project Grant on Genetic and Signaling Mechanisms in the Central Regulation of Blood Pressure, Program Project Grant on Airway Physiology and Pathophysiology in a Porcine CF Model, Program Project Grant on Gene Therapy for Cystic Fibrosis Lung Disease, a Leducq Fondation Consortium grant, and a Cystic Fibrosis Foundation research and development program. It also coordinates several training
programs and a program of other interdisciplinary research supported by a number of individual project grants. The center occupies two floors of cardiovascular research laboratories and administrative offices in the Medical Research Center.

**Iowa Mental Health Clinical Research Center**

The major emphasis of the Iowa Mental Health Clinical Research Center is the study of schizophrenia. The center provides the facilities for research linking the clinical picture of the illness with its underlying neurobiology. The center’s seven research units conduct the necessary integrative and interdisciplinary research to advance knowledge about the disease.

**Facilities**

**Education and Patient Care Facilities**

Carver College of Medicine classes are taught in the Medical Education and Research Facility, Bowen Science Building, Medical Education Building, Medical Laboratories, and in University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics classrooms and conference rooms.

The Medical Education and Research Facility contains the college’s four learning communities. The communities group students who are at different stages in their medical education, encouraging peer-to-peer learning and emphasizing leadership and community service. Each learning community features small-group rooms, study and social spaces, computer workstations, a kitchen area, and staff offices. The Medical Education and Research Facility also houses the Performance-Based Assessment Program, which evaluates students’ clinical and communications skills by reviewing simulated physician-patient encounters recorded in mock patient examination suites.

The Hardin Library for the Health Sciences is centrally located on the health sciences campus.

Students acquire clinical-skills experience at the 729-bed University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center, and in affiliated hospitals and ambulatory care centers throughout Iowa.

University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics (UIHC) serves as a tertiary care center for Iowa and portions of adjoining states. Many patients are referred to UIHC for care and treatment not available in their home communities.

**Research Facilities**

The Eckstein Medical Research Building provides space, mechanical systems, and support services that offer flexibility and adaptability for current and future research. The facility enables interdisciplinary groups of faculty scientists, each of whom is researching a human biology problem at the advancing edge of science, to conduct research in close proximity to other select researchers. It also is home to the Biomedical Research Store, which provides University of Iowa investigators with common molecular and cell biology enzymes, reagents, and kits.

The Medical Education and Research Facility houses research laboratories in addition to space for medical education. Connected to it is the Carver Biomedical Research Building. With a state-of-the-art nuclear magnetic resonance facility on its lower level and five floors of laboratories above, the Carver Biomedical Research Building greatly expands the college’s research capabilities.

Other buildings that house research labs include Medical Laboratories, Bowen Science Building, Medical Education Building, Medical Research Facility, Medical Research Center, and buildings at the University of Iowa Research Park (formerly the Oakdale Research Park).

The Office of Consultation and Research in Medical Education is staffed by education specialists from a range of disciplines who serve the faculty, staff, and administrators of all Carver College of Medicine programs. The office provides educational consultation, initiates and cooperates in educational research endeavors, and conducts faculty development activities.

Core Research Facilities are centralized laboratories dedicated to developing and providing resources that facilitate biomedical research. They are available on a fee-for-service basis to University of Iowa investigators as well as to entities outside the University.

Currently under construction is the Pappajohn Biomedical Discovery Building. The 200,000-square-foot, six-story facility, located adjacent to the Medical Education and Research Facility and the Carver Biomedical Research Building, is scheduled for completion in 2014. It will contain laboratories and office space and will house the Pappajohn Biomedical Institute, which will bring together scientists from across campus to collaborate on high-risk, high-yield life sciences research.
## Nondepartmental Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>050:001</td>
<td>Medical Elective</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Components of complete physical exam and educational techniques for teaching such skills: teaching of physical exam components to first-year students. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:003</td>
<td>Clinical Clerkships</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Orientation to third-year clerkships; technical skills, simulated patient activities, competence with the physical exam.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:005</td>
<td>Medical Student Research Fellowships</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td>Experience practicing and expanding clinical skills and self-directed learning skills in clinical medicine; understanding medical practice in a social context. Prerequisites: 050:162 and 050:163. Requirements: second-year M.D. enrollment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:006</td>
<td>Doris Duke Clinical Research Fellowship</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td>Clinical research projects under University of Iowa faculty mentorship. Requirements: leave of absence from Carver College of Medicine.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:120</td>
<td>Medical Cell Biology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
<td>Practice and expansion of clinical skills; development of broad understanding of the practice of medicine in social context; strengthening of self-directed learning skills in clinical medicine. Prerequisites: 117:101. Requirements: Physician Assistant Program enrollment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:147</td>
<td>End-of-Life Care for Adults and Families</td>
<td>2-4 s.h.</td>
<td>Basic diagnostic considerations in each of medicine's clinical disciplines, as required of primary care providers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:162</td>
<td>Foundations of Clinical Practice I</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
<td>Experience in facilitating patient-centered learning groups; case discussion, critique of student presentations and assignments, clinical insight, evaluation of student performances.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:164</td>
<td>Foundations of Clinical Practice III</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
<td>Basic range of topics in bioethics and medical humanities, including philosophical principles, clinical ethics, research ethics, medical professionalism, narrative ethics, and historical and cultural aspects of medicine. Requirements: Carver College of Medicine student in humanities distinction track.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:168</td>
<td>Teaching of Physical Exam Skills</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
<td>Basic diagnostic considerations in each of medicine's clinical disciplines, as required of primary care providers. Prerequisites: 050:162, 050:163, and 050:164. Requirements: second-year M.D. enrollment.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
050:180 Community-Based Primary Care
Introduction; clinical activities, work with community agencies and resources, didactic and conferences. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

050:183 Healthcare Ethics, Law, and Policy
2 s.h.
Ethical and legal aspects of health care delivery.

050:185 The Examined Life: Writing and Medicine
1 s.h.
Literature, essays, poetry; discussion of participants’ writing; students prepare portfolios of their own writing.

050:188 Career Life Planning
1 s.h.
Students’ individual interests, values, and decision-making processes important in selecting a specialty, engaging in the match process, and integrating oneself into the medical profession; personal career development, culture and climate in which physicians work and learn.

050:189 Evidence-Based Medicine for Clinical Medicine
1 s.h.
Evaluation of literature and development of critical thinking skills necessary for evidence-based medical practice.

050:190 Introduction to Medical Education at Iowa
0 s.h.
Introduction to first-year fall courses; advanced concepts in anatomy, biochemistry, cell biology, and clinical reasoning skills; for M.D. students.

050:191 Biomedical Innovation
1 s.h.
Introduction to all phases of medical device/technology development; development of knowledge of entire medical innovation process through didactic sessions, faculty, interactions, and interdisciplinary collaboration; interdisciplinary approach; research and development of a novel medical device, therapy, or model of care. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

050:195 Community Health Outreach I
0-1 s.h.
Presentations and practical experience working with agencies that provide health care and wellness promotion to communities; substance abuse; child, adolescent, and adult health; aging; interpersonal violence; homelessness.

050:196 Community Health Outreach II
1-2 s.h.
Presentations, patient-based learning groups, readings, and practical experience working with agencies that provide health care and wellness promotion to communities; substance abuse; child, adolescent, and adult health; aging; interpersonal violence; homelessness.

050:197 Community Health Outreach III
1-2 s.h.
Presentations, patient-based learning groups, readings, and practical experience working with agencies that provide health care and wellness promotion to communities; substance abuse; child, adolescent, and adult health; aging; interpersonal violence; homelessness.

050:203 Clinical Dietetics
1 s.h.
Nutritional aspects of health and disease, with emphasis on medical nutrition therapy; human nutrition in the clinical state as it relates to physiology and biochemistry.

050:211 MSTP Research
arr.
Research experience. Requirements: Medical Scientist Training Program enrollment.

050:212 MSTP Clinical Connections
arr.
Experience with physician-scientist preceptor in medical interviewing, physical examination, patient presentation through direct patient interaction. Requirements: Medical Scientist Training Program graduate phase enrollment.

050:213 Analyzing and Presenting Medical Research
1 s.h.
How to read, interpret, and present medical and scientific literature; students read and present representative papers from scientific and medical literature.
050:240 Human Organ Systems 8 s.h.
Microscopic structure and function of major and specialized human organ systems; approach integrating normal microscopic anatomy and human physiology. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

050:270 Responsible Conduct in Research 0 s.h.
Ethical issues; misconduct and fraud; proper handling of data; responsible authorship; conflict of interest; research on animals and human subjects.

050:280 Medicine, Literature, and Writing arr.
Insights, freedom, joy, responsibilities, and challenges of a life in medicine; reading, discussion, individual creative writing.

050:281 Global Health Issues I 1 s.h.
Core issues in the current field of global health, including history of global health, health and development, social determinants of health, measuring health and disease, disparities in the American health care system, poverty and health, gender issues and reproductive health, child health, immigrant and migrant health issues, and introduction of major players in global health. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

050:282 Global Cross-Cultural Clerkship arr.
Cross-cultural medical program at an international site; focus on health care problems of a specific community; individual educational objectives set in advance.

050:283 Health Informatics I 3 s.h.

050:284 Global Cross-Cultural Elective arr.
Cross-cultural medical program with focus on health care problems of a domestic or international community; individually arranged.

050:285 Global Health Issues II 1 s.h.
Core issues in the current field of global health, including health care as a human right, why the Third World is the Third World, communicable disease issues, outbreaks and pandemics, noncommunicable issues, malnutrition and obesity, cultural context of health care, violence as a health issue, and emergency response and transition to development. Prerequisites: 050:281. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

050:286 Introduction to U.S. Health Care System 1 s.h.
Structure, function, and finance of U.S. health care system; access, cost, quality, finance mechanisms, reform process.

050:287 Global Health Seminar 1 s.h.
Presentations by faculty members, University special guests, and alumni on their current work in global medicine/global health; implementation of global health concepts. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

050:300 Teaching Skills for Medical Students 4 s.h.
Practical teaching techniques; opportunity for students to develop teaching skills before they become medical residents.

050:301 Advanced Teaching Skills for Medical Students 2 s.h.
Opportunity to expand knowledge and experience in medical education; investigation of medical education in students’ specialty of interest through literature research and interaction with faculty; primary focus is to design and successfully complete a faculty approved project. Prerequisites: 050:300. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.
050:310 Patient Safety and Teamwork
2,4 s.h.
Interprofessional experience using multiple pedagogic methods, including team-based simulation to teach about patient safety and teamwork; collaboratively taught by representatives from anesthesia, pediatrics, internal medicine, Office of Consultation and Research in Medical Education, College of Nursing, College of Public Health, and office of UIHC chief quality officer. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

050:701 Instructional Design and Technology
3 s.h.
Skills and techniques necessary for analysis, design, development, implementation, and evaluation of effective instruction.

050:702 Clinical Teaching in Medical Education
3 s.h.
Principles and methods for teaching individuals and small groups in outpatient and inpatient settings. Prerequisites: 050:701 or 07P:205. Recommendations: educational psychology course.

050:703 Educational Research and Evaluation
3 s.h.
Research design and program evaluation; approaches relevant to medical education.

050:711 Teaching Methods in Medical Education
3 s.h.
Principles and methods for teaching in large and small classrooms. Recommendations: educational psychology course.

050:712 Introduction to Educational Measurement in Medical Education
3 s.h.
Classical test theory; overview of medical education assessment methods; practical information for designing and critiquing assessments.

050:713 Assessment in Medical Education
3 s.h.
Medical education assessment methods; research methods and literature that support current practices; research project. Prerequisites: 050:712.

050:714 Current Issues in Medical Education
3 s.h.
Selected issues, policies, and research.

050:720 Portfolio Project
3 s.h.
Production of individual student portfolios used to integrate knowledge across courses; capstone activity.

050:721 Study in Faculty Development
3 s.h.
Academic credit for approved project or other assigned activities for students in the Teaching Scholars program.

050:722 Independent Study
arr.
Repeatable.

050:723 Medical Education Project
3 s.h.
Experience working with a faculty mentor to design and implement a curriculum or educational research project.

050:724 Leadership in Medicine
3 s.h.
Introduction to basic leadership and management theories pertaining to a health care setting; focus on the history of leadership development, various components of leadership, and how these components can be used to be a successful leader/administrator. Requirements: Master in Medical Education degree program enrollment.

050:725 Simulation in Medical Education
3 s.h.
Appropriate use of various types of simulation in medical education; how to design, deliver, and debrief a simulation activity; literature supporting use of simulation in medical education. Requirements: Master in Medical Education degree program enrollment.
050:999 Individually Arranged Medicine Elective
Individually arranged elective through the Office of Student Affairs and Curriculum.

Hospital Certificate Programs

The following courses are conducted by University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics staff.

670:901 Radiologic Technology I 0 s.h.
Patient care and ethics, radiographic positioning, radiographic critique, medical terminology, radiologic physics, anatomy and physiology, radiographic technique, computer technology, radiation biology, radiographic processing, imaging equipment, quality assurance; supervised clinical education; two-year program; national board examination required at completion.

670:902 Radiologic Technology II 0 s.h.
Prerequisites: 670:901.

671:902 Orthoptics Program 0 s.h.
Clinical science of binocular vision, ocular motility, and related eye disorders; practical, theoretical training in the Department of Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences two-year program; written, oral and practical national board examinations required at completion. Requirements: bachelor's degree with specific class recommendations.

672:803 Radiation Therapy I 0,12 s.h.
Theory and techniques of radiation therapy technology; emphasis on areas of oncology treatment planning, treatment set-up, dosimetry, use of megavoltage radiation-producing equipment to administer treatment. Requirements: completion of radiologic technology program and eligibility for registration with a national certification program.

672:804 Radiation Therapy II 0,12 s.h.
Theory and techniques of radiation therapy technology; emphasis on areas of oncology treatment planning, treatment set-up, dosimetry, use of megavoltage radiation-producing equipment to administer treatment; one-year program ending in eligibility for national certification examination in radiation therapy. Prerequisites: 672:803. Requirements: graduation from an accredited radiography program and eligibility for registration with a national certification program.

672:805 Radiation Therapy III 0,6 s.h.
Prerequisites: 672:804.

673:110 Foundations of Sonography 3 s.h.
Sonography history, ergonomics, terminology, image orientation; basic theories of sound waves, echo production, transducers, equipment operation, body imaging, Doppler, hemodynamics. Requirements: 029:008 or radiologic technology program physics course or diagnostic sonography physics course.

673:115 Abdominal Sonography I 3 s.h.
Embryology, anatomy, and physiology of various abdominal structures imaged sonographically; abdominal vasculature, hepatobiliary system, pancreas, urinary system, adrenals, spleen, male anatomy; proper sonoanatomic imaging techniques, including appearance of normal anatomy, imaging protocol, proper instrument settings. Prerequisites: 676:100. Corequisites: 673:110, if not taken as a prerequisite.

673:120 Obstetrical and Gynecological Sonography I 3 s.h.
Embryology, anatomy, and physiology of the female reproductive system and developing fetus; proper sonoanatomic imaging techniques, including appearance of normal anatomy, imaging protocol, proper instrument settings. Prerequisites: 676:100. Corequisites: 673:110, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: successful completion of a two-year radiologic technology or diagnostic medical sonography program.
673:125 Vascular Sonography I 3 s.h.
Embryology, anatomy, and physiology of peripheral and cerebral vascular system; normal and abnormal hemodynamics, Doppler waveforms, pressure measurements, plethysmography, sonographic appearance, scanning techniques; common types of pathology of the lower extremity arterial and venous system, cerebrovascular system. Prerequisites: 675:110. Corequisites: 673:110, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: successful completion of a two-year radiologic technology or diagnostic medical sonography program.

673:140 Sonography Principles, Physics, and Instrumentation 3 s.h.
Physical principles of sound waves, their applications to imaging of the human body, operation and physical characteristics of various ultrasound transducers, method by which the sound wave is converted into a visual image, instrumentation components and their functions, Doppler principles, image artifacts, advanced hemodynamics, and spectral Doppler waveform analysis. Prerequisites: 673:110.

673:145 Abdominal Sonography II 3 s.h.
Pathophysiology of abdominal structures imaged sonographically, including the GI system, abdominal wall, peritoneal, retroperitoneal, and superficial structures from 673:115; interventional sonographic procedures (aspirations, biopsies, intraoperative procedures, sterile technique, needle-guide use); post-procedure protocol; clinical findings, laboratory studies, prognosis correlated with sonographic findings; appropriate image analysis and documentation of pathology. Prerequisites: 673:115.

673:150 Obstetrical and Gynecological Sonography II 3 s.h.
Sonographically-related pathological and abnormal congenital conditions of gynecology and obstetrics, infertility, assisted reproductive therapy, invasive procedures in obstetrics and gynecology, postpartum complications and maternal-fetal bonding; clinical findings, laboratory studies, and prognosis correlated with sonographic findings; appropriate image analysis and documentation of pathology. Prerequisites: 673:120.

673:152 Breast Sonography 2 s.h.
Embryology, anatomy, physiology, and pathophysiology of the breast as it relates to sonographic imaging; proper sonographic imaging techniques, including appearance of normal anatomy, imaging protocol, proper instrument settings; sonographic findings of diseases involving the breast. Prerequisites: 673:110. Requirements: successful completion of a two-year radiologic technology or diagnostic medical sonography program.

673:155 Vascular Sonography II 3 s.h.
Pathophysiology of peripheral, cerebral, and abdominal vascular systems as evaluated sonographically; normal and abnormal hemodynamics, Doppler waveforms, pressure measurements, plethysmography, sonographic appearance, scanning techniques; sonographic findings of diseases involving the lower extremity arterial and venous system, upper extremity arterial and venous system, cerebrovascular system, and abdominal vascular system. Prerequisites: 673:125.

673:803 Diagnostic Medical Sonography I 0,9 s.h.
673:804 Diagnostic Medical Sonography II 0,9 s.h.
Principles and methods in using ultrasound as an imaging modality; abdomen, obstetrics and gynecology, neurosonography, and vascular technology specialties; 18-month program; national certification required at completion. Prerequisites: 673:803. Requirements: completion of an allied health program or bachelor’s degree with course work in physics, anatomy, patient care, and algebra.

673:804 Diagnostic Medical Sonography III 0,3 s.h.
Prerequisites: 673:804. Requirements: completion of an allied health program or bachelor’s degree with course work in physics, anatomy, patient care, medical technology, and algebra.
673:806 Diagnostic Medical Sonography IV
Principles and methods in using ultrasound as an imaging modality; specialties including abdomen, pediatrics, obstetrics, gynecology, interventional procedures, vascular imaging, neurosonography; 18-month program; national certification examination required at completion. Prerequisites: 673:805. Requirements: completion of an allied health program or bachelor’s degree with course work in physics, anatomy, patient care, medical technology, and algebra.

673:807 Diagnostic Medical Sonography V
Prerequisites: 673:806. Requirements: completion of an allied health program or bachelor’s degree with course work in physics, anatomy, patient care, medical technology, and algebra.

673:911 Diagnostic Cardiac Sonography
Principles, methods in using ultrasound; specialties including adult and stress echocardiography; six-month program; national certification examination required at completion of program. Requirements: completion of an accredited medical sonography or vascular technology program.

673:912 Cardiac Sonography Clinical Course
Using ultrasound as an imaging modality; specialties, including adult echocardiography, stress echocardiography; six-month program; national certification examination required at completion. Requirements: completion of an accredited medical sonography or vascular technology program.

674:110 Fundamentals for the MRI Technologist
Care-giving skills specific to patients undergoing MRI examinations; techniques in effectively communicating for safety and comfort; maintaining patient and personnel safety; patient preparation, monitoring, and venipuncture; technologist’s role in a wide variety of MRI examinations and patient conditions. Requirements: ARRT primary certification in radiologic technology, nuclear medicine, sonography, or radiation therapy.

674:120 MRI Procedures I
Imaging techniques related to central nervous and musculoskeletal systems; specific clinical applications; available coils and their use; considerations in imaging parameters; specific choices in protocols and positioning criteria; anatomical structures and the plane that best demonstrates anatomy; signal characteristics of normal and abnormal structures. Requirements: 676:100 or minimum of three months of fulltime MRI clinical work experience; and 674:110, if not taken as a prerequisite, or minimum of six months of MRI clinical work experience.

674:130 MRI Procedures II
MRI techniques related to neck, thorax, breast, abdomen, and pelvis; specific clinical applications; available coils and their use; considerations in imaging parameters; specific choices in protocols and positioning criteria. Prerequisites: 674:120.

674:140 MRI Acquisition and Principles I
Physics and hardware used in obtaining a magnetic resonance signal, including magnetism, NMR signal production, tissue characteristics, spatial localization, pulse sequencing, imaging parameters and options, and special applications; exploration of skills useful in maximizing MR image quality. Corequisites: 674:110.

674:150 MRI Acquisition and Principles II
Advanced MRI techniques; MR angiography and further investigation of fast image acquisition sequences; overview of MR magnets, installation, operation, and facility design; computers and digital image acquisition as they apply to MR; outline of quality assurance procedures. Prerequisites: 674:140.

674:160 MRI Clinical Internship I
Work in UI Healthcare’s MRI department, completing clinical documentation needed to take the ARRT certification examination in MRI; 36 hours per week. Prerequisite: 674:110. Corequisites: 674:120 and 674:140, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: pre-acceptance into the MRI Clinical Internship.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Prerequisites/Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>674:170</td>
<td>MRI Clinical Internship II</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>Work in UI Healthcare’s MRI department, completing clinical documentation needed to take the ARRT certification examination in MRI; 36 hours per week. Prerequisites: 674:160. Corequisites: 674:140, if not taken as a prerequisite.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>675:110</td>
<td>Vascular Anatomy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Normal arterial and venous anatomy of the circulatory system, illustrated through angiographic, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), and computed tomography (CT) images; common variants. Prerequisites: 027:053 or 060:110 or 060:113. Requirements: Radiologic Technology Program anatomy course.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>675:120</td>
<td>CVI Principles</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Imaging and accessory equipment for vascular interventional and cardiac interventional procedures; imaging equipment quality control; fundamental principles of vascular and cardiac procedures, including patient preparation and care, radiation safety, contrast medium, pharmacology, and sedation. Requirements: ARRT primary certification in radiologic technology. Corequisites: 675:110.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>675:130</td>
<td>Electrocardiogram and Hemodynamics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECG analysis, hemodynamic principles and waveform analysis, cardiac output, vascular resistance, calculations of stenotic valves. Prerequisites: 027:053 or 060:110 or 060:113.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>675:140</td>
<td>CVI Peripheral Procedures and Pathology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Angiographic and interventional procedures of the abdomen, thorax, and upper and lower extremities; associated pathologies.</td>
<td>Prerequisites: 675:110. Corequisites: 675:120.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>675:170</td>
<td>Cardiac Interventional Clinical Internship</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Cardiac interventional (CI) clinical setting; practical experience on CI exams; 36 hours per week. Corequisites: 675:130 and 675:160, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: ARRT primary certification in radiologic technology and acceptance to UI Hospitals and Clinics CI internships.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>675:180</td>
<td>Vascular Interventional Clinical Internship</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Vascular interventional (VI) clinical setting; practical experience on VI exams; 36 hours per week. Corequisites: 675:140 and 675:150, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: ARRT primary certification in radiologic technology and acceptance to UI Hospitals and Clinics CVI internships.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>676:100</td>
<td>Sectional Anatomy for Imaging Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sectional anatomy identifiable on computed tomography and magnetic resonance imaging, including transverse, coronal, and sagittal planes. Prerequisites: 027:053 or 060:110 or 060:113.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>676:110</td>
<td>CT/MRI Pathology</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Common pathological conditions found in CT and MRI images; protocol appearance variations; units of CNS, musculoskeletal, neck/thorax, and abdominopelvic pathology; textbook readings, in-class discussions, special projects including case studies and presentations. Requirements: 676:100 or minimum of three months of fulltime CT or MRI clinical work experience.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Comprehensive treatment of Mammography Quality Standards Act (MQSA) initial training requirements for X-ray technologists. Requirements: ARRT certification.
**Professional Degree**
Doctor of Medicine (p. 1300)

**Departments and Programs**
Anatomy and Cell Biology (p. 1278)
Anesthesiology (p. 1283)
Biochemistry (p. 1286)
Cardiothoracic Surgery (p. 1294)
Clinical Laboratory Sciences (p. 1296)
Dermatology (p. 1298)
Dietetic Internship (p. 1299)
Emergency Medicine (p. 1307)
Family Medicine (p. 1309)
Free Radical and Radiation Biology (p. 1313)
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Medical Education Program (p. 1321)
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Molecular Physiology and Biophysics (p. 1332)
Neurology (p. 1336)
Neurosurgery (p. 1338)
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Pathology (p. 1349)
Pediatrics (p. 1353)
Pharmacology (p. 1359)
Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science (p. 1363)
Physician Assistant Program (p. 1374)
Psychiatry (p. 1382)
Radiation Oncology (p. 1385)
Radiation Sciences (p. 1386)
Radiology (p. 1390)
Surgery (p. 1392)
Urology (p. 1394)
Anatomy and Cell Biology

Head
John F. Engelhardt

Professors
Adel K. Afifi, Ramesh C. Bhalla, Jackie Bickenbach, Martin D. Cassell, Paul M. Heidger Jr., Masataka Kawai, Nicholas J. Pantazis, Alexander Sandra

Professors emeriti
Ronald Bergman, Frank J. Longo, Jeanne M. Snyder, Robert J. Tomanek, Gary W. Van Hoesen

Associate professors
Botond B. Banfi, Robert A. Cornell, Charles A. Yeaman

Assistant professors
Amit Choudhury, Adam J. Dupuy, C. Andrew Frank, Fang Lin, Hank Qi, D. Thomas Rutkowski, Tina Tootle

Lecturers
Kathleen Andersen, Darren S. Hoffmann, Justin Sipla, Nathan Swailes

Associates
Gregory H. Leno, Marc Pizzimenti

Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Anatomy and Cell Biology

Web site: http://www.anatomy.uiowa.edu

The Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology performs three major functions. It teaches human anatomy to students preparing for careers in the health care professions; provides advanced courses, teaching experience, and research training to graduate students preparing for careers in academic research and related scientific fields; and conducts original research on the biological basis of cellular functions and human disease processes.

Preclinical Study

The department contributes to the preclinical education of health care professionals by providing major courses in gross anatomy, cell biology, histology, and neuroscience. The department participates in the Carver College of Medicine’s Medical Scientist Training (p. 1323) Program and the Graduate College’s Biosciences (p. 1144), Molecular and Cellular Biology (p. 1180), Immunology (p. 1161), Genetics (p. 1155), and Neuroscience (p. 1183) Programs.

Graduate Program

• Doctor of Philosophy in anatomy and cell biology

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in anatomy and cell biology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Students in the Ph.D. program work toward the doctorate without an intermediate master’s degree program. They complete courses focused in one of three major areas—molecular medicine and gene therapy, developmental and stem cell biology, or cancer biology—in addition to related background and elective courses. Students also teach in lecture and laboratory courses under faculty supervision. The program may be completed in four or five years of intensive, full-time residence.

Students interested in pursuing graduate study in anatomy and cell biology spend their first year in the University of Iowa Biosciences Program, where they investigate different disciplines by performing research rotations in three of the program’s affiliated laboratories. They also take courses that introduce them to basic principles in the biosciences; participate in the biosciences seminar, where they learn how to evaluate scientific literature critically; and attend departmental seminars.

Students are assigned an advisor to assist in their selection of courses and research rotations during the Biosciences Program year. The curriculum is tailored to fit each student’s individual interests. For more detailed information about the program, see Biosciences (p. 1144) (Graduate College) in the Catalog.

Students enter the Biosciences Program in fall semester. The following May, after completing three research rotations, each student is expected to select a research laboratory and program affiliation and to begin his or her thesis research project. Students who choose to pursue a Ph.D. in anatomy and cell biology may apply all credit earned in the Biosciences Program toward requirements for the degree.

By the end of their second year of graduate study, anatomy and cell biology students take the comprehensive examination, which assesses their ability to analyze, organize, and apply the information, concepts, and skills acquired during the first two years of study. They define a research problem with their major advisor and formulate a research prospectus.

Subsequent years are devoted primarily to research.

The final Ph.D. examination consists of a public oral defense of the dissertation. The dissertation is based on original research conducted with the guidance of the major advisor and at least four other faculty members on the thesis committee.
Admission

Individuals interested in pursuing a Ph.D. in anatomy and cell biology must apply to and be accepted by the University’s Biosciences Program, where they will spend their first year of graduate study. The program accepts applicants with a variety of backgrounds in the biological and physical sciences.

The Biosciences Program has specific admission requirements, including a bachelor’s degree and certain undergraduate course work; specific scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test; and for applicants whose first language is not English, specific scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). For detailed admission requirements and application information, see Biosciences (p. 1144) (Graduate College) in the Catalog.

Admission to the Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology, after completion of the biosciences year, is based on evaluation of each applicant’s credentials by the department’s faculty. In addition to having met all admission requirements of the Biosciences Program, applicants to the Ph.D. program in anatomy and cell biology must have completed a bachelor’s degree with the following undergraduate course work: chemistry through organic chemistry, one semester of biochemistry or the equivalent, one semester of another advanced biology course, mathematics through calculus, one year of physics, and one semester of statistics or the equivalent. Desirable qualifications include an undergraduate major in the biological sciences or chemistry; a master’s degree in the biological sciences, chemistry, or a related area; and scores from a GRE Advanced Test in the applicant’s major area.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Financial Support

All students in the Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology receive stipends and tuition support. Sources include training grants from the National Institutes of Health, University of Iowa and departmental fellowships and graduate research assistantships, and individual faculty research grants.

Facilities

The department occupies more than 35,000 square feet in the Bowen Science Building on the University of Iowa health sciences campus. The building houses modern teaching facilities and well-equipped research laboratories. The most modern instrumentation is available, including facilities and equipment for digital microscopic imaging, confocal microscopy, molecular biological techniques, tissue culture, and protein chemistry. Other specialized equipment (e.g., electron microscopes, mass spectrophotometers) is available in other facilities. Through collaborative programs with the Holden Comprehensive Cancer Center and Iowa Cardiovascular Center, faculty and students also have access to outstanding research facilities throughout the University’s health sciences campus.

Courses

**060:099 Human Anatomy and Basic Physiology for Radiation Science**

Integrative systemic study of the structure and function of the human body; body systems defined and described by their constituent organs; body’s most basic cellular level, tissue level, and study of organs which comprise various systems; online course with lectures, assignments, and virtual laboratory study. Requirements: high school biology course.

**060:101 Human Gross Anatomy for Dental Students**

Regional dissection, lectures, demonstrations, with emphasis on head and neck; neuroanatomy. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: D.D.S. enrollment.

**060:103 Medical Gross Human Anatomy**

Complete dissection of the body with regional emphasis stressing relationships to the living system; clinically relevant areas of radiologic imaging, surface anatomy, embryology, and clinical correlations; anatomical knowledge through lectures, small group work, independent activities. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

**060:108 Human Anatomy**

Regional dissection, lectures, demonstrations; areas important to physical therapists, particularly the upper and lower extremities. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: Physical Therapy Program enrollment.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>060:109</td>
<td>Human Anatomy Lab for Health Professions (1 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Regional and systemic approaches to the study of human anatomy, using histological (microscopic) as well as gross (macroscopic) studies. Prerequisites: 002:002. Requirements: 060:110 for pre-nursing students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:110</td>
<td>Principles of Human Anatomy (3 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Gross and microscopic human anatomy; systemic approach to regional anatomy, with emphasis on clinical relevance; optional tutorial sessions. Offered fall and spring semesters. Prerequisites: 002:002 or 002:010. Requirements: pharmacy, pre-nursing, or associated medical sciences major.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:111</td>
<td>Gross Human Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students (6 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Focused regional dissection with clinical integration through lectures, demonstrations, and tutorials; neuroanatomy, radiology. Offered summer sessions. Requirements: Physician Assistant Program or Graduate College or M.D. enrollment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:112</td>
<td>General Histology for Dental Students (4 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Microscopic study of cells, fundamental tissues, organ systems; emphasis on tooth-related structures. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: D.D.S. enrollment or anatomy and cell biology graduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:113</td>
<td>Human Anatomy Online (4 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Integrative systemic and regional study of the human body’s structure. Prerequisites: 002:002.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:122</td>
<td>Independent Study in Anatomy and Cell Biology (arr.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Projects arranged with department faculty members.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:153</td>
<td>Hard Cases: Science Policy and Values (3 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>060:156</td>
<td>Scanning Electron Microscopy and X-Ray Microanalysis (arr.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Microscopy methods for research; all aspects of research, from sample preparation to imaging to data analysis; when to use a particular microscopy procedure; theory, operation, and application of scanning electron microscopy, scanning probe microscopy, laser scanning microscopy, X-ray microanalysis. Requirements: a physical science course. Same as 012:156, 052:156.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:200</td>
<td>Special Topics in Genetics (1 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Current research in a selected field of genetics; different topic each year. Companion to a genetics seminar series. Same as 127:200.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:203</td>
<td>Gross Human Anatomy for Graduate Students (6 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Regional dissection, lectures, demonstrations, tutorials, discussions, seminars; clinically relevant areas of anatomical radiology, surface anatomy with clinical correlations. Requirements: anatomy and cell biology graduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:205</td>
<td>General Histology for Graduate Students (1-4 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Structure and function of cells, tissues, and organs studied at light and electron microscopic levels. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: anatomy and cell biology graduate standing. Corequisites: 050:240.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:206</td>
<td>Graduate Research in Anatomy and Cell Biology (arr.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Individual laboratory research training in anatomical sciences.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:207</td>
<td>Human Organ Systems for Graduate Students (8 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Integration of basic concepts of the physiology and microscopic anatomy of tissues and organ systems, utilizing didactic lectures, small group discussion, and laboratory exercises; emphasis on the relevance of altered morphology and physiology to pathologic processes, at both the light and electron microscopic level. Requirements: graduate standing in anatomy and cell biology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credits</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>060:208</td>
<td>Current Topics in Anatomy and Cell Biology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
<td>Review of current literature related to a weekly topic, followed by discussion of a journal article.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:216</td>
<td>Mechanisms of Cellular Organization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Current understanding of basic cell biological processes; key experiments that led to guiding insights; mechanisms that cells use for compartmentalization and how those mechanisms are regulated; biogenesis of major organelles (e.g., mitochondria, peroxisomes, nucleus, secretory/endocytic membrane system); functions of cytoskeleton in cell motility, organelle motility, and cell division. Prerequisites: 099:130. Same as 072:220, 142:220.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:220</td>
<td>Advanced Microscopy for Biomedical Research</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Technically advanced microscopy methods for research; individualized laboratory experience with opportunity to explore application of microscopy methods. Requirements: (for 060:220) an introductory microscopy course; (for 002:220) 002:218 or 060:218 or 061:218 or 012:156 or 052:156 or 060:156; (for 061:220) an introductory EM course. Same as 002:220, 061:220.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:224</td>
<td>Graduate Student Seminar</td>
<td>0-1 s.h.</td>
<td>Current research, literature. Requirements: anatomy and cell biology graduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:225</td>
<td>Growth Factor Receptor Signaling</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Mechanisms of signaling by growth factors; cytokines and related molecules that regulate cell proliferation, development, differentiation, and survival; emphasis on molecular mechanisms of signaling, relevance of these signaling processes to various human diseases. Recommendations: 156:201, 156:202, and 156:203. Same as 072:225, 142:225.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:227</td>
<td>Anatomic Study for Teaching</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
<td>Experience completing a detailed dissection of a region of the human body; opportunity to create models depicting anatomical concepts. Requirements: enrollment in teaching certificate program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:232</td>
<td>Advanced Human Anatomy</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Regional dissection of the body with emphasis on systems relevant to student’s specialty interests; discussion, reading, clinically relevant imaging, embryology. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment or graduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:234</td>
<td>Medical Neuroscience</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Basic principles of neurophysiology, neuroanatomy; emphasis on human central nervous system; laboratory emphasis on anatomical study of spinal cord, brain. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: M.D. or Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment or graduate standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:237</td>
<td>Critical Thinking in Biochemistry</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>How nucleic acids, proteins, lipids, and carbohydrates interact to influence the function of cells and tissues; based on research publications. Requirements: graduate standing in anatomy and cell biology.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
060:238 Critical Thinking in Genetics
1 s.h.
Current topics in molecular and classical genetics; emphasis on genetic underpinnings of disease; based on primary research publications. Requirements: graduate standing in anatomy and cell biology.

060:239 Critical Thinking in Cell Biology
1 s.h.
Understanding subcellular organization and intercellular communication; emphasis on critical thinking and primary research publications. Requirements: graduate standing in anatomy and cell biology.

060:247 Critical Thinking in Molecular Biology
1 s.h.
How molecules drive signaling pathways and cellular processes essential for biological functions; based on research publications. Requirements: graduate standing in anatomy and cell biology.

060:248 Critical Thinking in Development
1 s.h.
Current topics in molecular basis of vertebrate development; based on primary research publications. Requirements: graduate standing in anatomy and cell biology.

060:249 Critical Thinking in Cellular Physiology
1 s.h.
Control of physiological systems at the cellular level; emphasis on regulation by molecular signaling pathways; literature-based. Requirements: graduate standing in anatomy and cell biology.

060:265 Neuroscience Seminar
0-1 s.h.

060:270 Human Anatomy for Advanced Practice
3,6 s.h.
Interrelationships between anatomic structure and physiological function in health and disease; clinical assessment of functional integrity of organ systems; implications of pathophysiology for anesthesia. Requirements: admission to anesthesia nursing program. Same as 096:270.

060:403 Teaching Elective in Regional Anatomy
2,4 s.h.
Expand knowledge and experience in medical education; investigate educational pedagogy in a laboratory setting coupled with self-directed learning of anatomical content relevant to professional development; prepare, design, and implement four teaching interactions with M1/D1/PA1 students; design a classroom exercise (e.g., interactive lecture, learning activity, computer-based study module) that helps bridge the basic science content with clinical procedure. Requirements: M.D. standing and enrollment in teaching track distinction.
Anesthesiology

Head
Michael M. Todd

Professors

Professors emeriti
Mohamed Ghoneim, Peter J.R. Jebson, Martin Sokoll

Associate professors

Associate professor emeritus
James G. Carter

Assistant professors

Associates
Foad Elahi, Unyime Ituk, Sinyoung Kang

Web site: http://www.anesth.uiowa.edu

M.D. Student Training

The Department of Anesthesiology introduces second-year medical students to anesthesia as a specialty; helps third-year students develop concepts and technical skills related to resuscitation, airway management, and care of the unconscious patient; and offers fourth-year students intensive study in the specialty. It offers the following courses for medical students. For course descriptions and prerequisite information, see "Courses" below.

Postgraduate and Residency Program

The department’s postgraduate and residency program involves diverse clinical experiences, seminars and teaching conferences, and ongoing research activities that help postgraduate students and residents develop the knowledge and skills required of an anesthesia specialist.

Anesthesia Nursing Program

The department coordinates the Anesthesia Nursing Program, a collaboration between the Carver College of Medicine and the College of Nursing. The program, which is open to nurses who hold a bachelor’s degree, prepares nurse anesthetists to serve rural hospitals in Iowa and nationwide. The curriculum provides intensive training in didactic and clinical anesthesia and includes diverse clinical experience as well as classroom instruction, seminars, and clinical case conferences. It includes the following courses. For course descriptions and prerequisite information, see “Courses” below.

M.D. Student Training

The Department of Anesthesiology introduces second-year medical students to anesthesia as a specialty; helps third-year students develop concepts and technical skills related to resuscitation, airway management, and care of the unconscious patient; and offers fourth-year students intensive study in the specialty. It offers the following courses for medical students. For course descriptions and prerequisite information, see "Courses" below.

116:006 Clinical Anesthesia (required) 2 s.h.
116:010 Clinical Anesthesia Senior arr.
116:011 Intensive Care arr.
116:333 Intensive Care off Campus arr.
116:998 Anesthesia on Campus arr.
116:999 Anesthesia off Campus arr.

Postgraduate and Residency Program

The department’s postgraduate and residency program involves diverse clinical experiences, seminars and teaching conferences, and ongoing research activities that help postgraduate students and residents develop the knowledge and skills required of an anesthesia specialist.

Anesthesia Nursing Program

The department coordinates the Anesthesia Nursing Program, a collaboration between the Carver College of Medicine and the College of Nursing. The program, which is open to nurses who hold a bachelor’s degree, prepares nurse anesthetists to serve rural hospitals in Iowa and nationwide. The curriculum provides intensive training in didactic and clinical anesthesia and includes diverse clinical experience as well as classroom instruction, seminars, and clinical case conferences. It includes the following courses. For course descriptions and prerequisite information, see “Courses” below.

116:271 Chemical and Physical Principles of Anesthesia Practice 3 s.h.
116:273 Pharmacology of Anesthesia Practice II 3 s.h.
116:274 Basic Principles of Anesthesia Practice 5 s.h.
116:275 Advanced Principles of Anesthesia Practice I 4 s.h.
116:277 Advanced Principles of Anesthesia Practice II 1 s.h.
116:279 Equipment and Technological Principles of Anesthesia Practice 3 s.h.
116:290 Introductory Clinical Anesthesia 1 s.h.
116:291 Clinical Anesthesia I 1 s.h.
116:292 Clinical Anesthesia II 1 s.h.
116:293 Advanced Clinical Anesthesia 1 s.h.
116:294 Obstetrical Anesthesia 1 s.h.
116:295 Rural Anesthesia 1 s.h.
Courses

For M.D. Students

116:006 Clinical Anesthesia 2 s.h.
Clinical instruction in perioperative care of the surgical patient; preoperative evaluation, consideration of coexisting medical problems, intraoperative care, postoperative management; basic airway management; introduction to clinical management of acute and chronic pain; case conferences, simulator training.

116:010 Clinical Anesthesia Senior arr.
Advanced clinical experience in anesthesia management of surgical patients with coexisting medical problems; clinical experience in various forms of anesthesia; general, regional (spinal, epidural, peripheral nerve block) anesthesia; practical experience in airway management; mask ventilation, endotracheal intubation, LMA placement, other alternative airway techniques; medical management of surgical patient under anesthesia; pharmacology, cardiovascular and pulmonary physiology; case conferences.

116:011 Intensive Care arr.
Evaluation, treatment of seriously ill patients in intensive care; ventilator management, evaluation of pulmonary function, monitoring of cardiovascular status, fluid balance and acid base problems, advance monitoring techniques.

116:333 Intensive Care off Campus arr.
Evaluation and treatment of seriously ill patients in an intensive care unit (other than University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics); artificial ventilation, evaluation of pulmonary function, monitoring of cardiovascular status, fluid balance and acid base problems, advance monitoring techniques. Requirements: 4 s.h. of 116:010.

116:998 Anesthesia on Campus arr.
Well defined research project relating to anesthesia; arranged by student with departmental approval.

116:999 Anesthesia off Campus arr.
Knowledge development in anesthesia work and monitor use; ability to identify respiratory, cardiovascular, and neurologic effects of anesthetic agents; skill in airway management; basic skills in general, spinal, epidural, and peripheral nerve block anesthesia.

For Anesthesia Nursing Students

116:271 Chemical and Physical Principles of Anesthesia Practice 3 s.h.
Chemistry and physics, as applied to anesthesia. Requirements: admission to anesthesia nursing program. Same as 096:271.

116:273 Pharmacology of Anesthesia Practice II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 071:115; vascular, hepatic, renal, GI, endocrine aspects; cellular mechanisms, electrolytes alterations, anesthesia specific implications. Requirements: grade of 2.75 or higher in 071:115 and enrollment in anesthesia nursing program. Same as 096:273.

116:274 Basic Principles of Anesthesia Practice 5 s.h.
Overview of anesthesia as a nursing specialty; patient assessment, anesthetic planning and management, pertinent regulations; principles of general and regional anesthesia for surgical specialties. Requirements: (for 096:274) grades of 3.00 or higher in 071:115 and 096:271; (for 116:274) grades of 3.00 or higher in 071:115 and 116:271. Same as 096:274.

116:275 Advanced Principles of Anesthesia Practice I 4 s.h.
Special needs and intraoperative management of obstetric, pediatric, and neurological patients; emphasis on pathophysiology, monitoring, ancillary requirements. Prerequisites: 096:274 or 116:274. Requirements: grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:273 or 116:273. Same as 096:275.

116:277 Advanced Principles of Anesthesia Practice II 1 s.h.
Acute and chronic pain management; anesthetic problems with concurrent multisystem disease, advanced age, altered physical and/or mental status. Prerequisites: 096:274 or 116:274. Requirements: grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:273 or 116:273. Same as 096:277.

116:271 Chemical and Physical Principles of Anesthesia Practice 3 s.h.
Chemistry and physics, as applied to anesthesia. Requirements: admission to anesthesia nursing program. Same as 096:271.

116:273 Pharmacology of Anesthesia Practice II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 071:115; vascular, hepatic, renal, GI, endocrine aspects; cellular mechanisms, electrolytes alterations, anesthesia specific implications. Requirements: grade of 2.75 or higher in 071:115 and enrollment in anesthesia nursing program. Same as 096:273.

116:274 Basic Principles of Anesthesia Practice 5 s.h.
Overview of anesthesia as a nursing specialty; patient assessment, anesthetic planning and management, pertinent regulations; principles of general and regional anesthesia for surgical specialties. Requirements: (for 096:274) grades of 3.00 or higher in 071:115 and 096:271; (for 116:274) grades of 3.00 or higher in 071:115 and 116:271. Same as 096:274.

116:275 Advanced Principles of Anesthesia Practice I 4 s.h.
Special needs and intraoperative management of obstetric, pediatric, and neurological patients; emphasis on pathophysiology, monitoring, ancillary requirements. Prerequisites: 096:274 or 116:274. Requirements: grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:273 or 116:273. Same as 096:275.

116:277 Advanced Principles of Anesthesia Practice II 1 s.h.
Acute and chronic pain management; anesthetic problems with concurrent multisystem disease, advanced age, altered physical and/or mental status. Prerequisites: 096:274 or 116:274. Requirements: grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:273 or 116:273. Same as 096:277.
116:279 Equipment and Technological Principles of Anesthesia Practice
3 s.h.
Anesthesia delivery systems, ancillary equipment, monitoring devices; correlation of applicable chemical and physical principles for use, safe operation, care, and cleaning of anesthesia-related equipment. Prerequisites: 116:271. Requirements: anesthesia nursing program enrollment. Same as 096:279.

116:290 Introductory Clinical Anesthesia
1 s.h.
Initial anesthesia preceptorship; development of basic clinical skills for work as a nurse anesthetist. Requirements: (for 096:290) grades of 3.00 or higher in 096:273 and 096:279; (for 116:290) grades of 3.00 or higher in 116:273 and 116:279. Recommendations: basic science core courses and anesthesia nursing program enrollment. Same as 096:290.

116:291 Clinical Anesthesia I
1 s.h.

116:292 Clinical Anesthesia II
1 s.h.

116:293 Advanced Clinical Anesthesia
1 s.h.
Clinical anesthesia experiences in neurologic surgery, cardiovascular/thoracic surgery; experience providing anesthesia for patients with complex pathophysiology in varied surgical settings. Requirements: (for 096:293) anesthesia nursing program senior standing, anesthesia nursing concentration courses, and grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:292; (for 116:293) anesthesia nursing program enrollment, anesthesia nursing concentration courses, and grade of 3.00 or higher in 116:292. Same as 096:293.

116:294 Obstetrical Anesthesia
1 s.h.
Experience providing anesthesia for the parturient, initial neonatal care; two one-month rotations off campus. Requirements: (for 096:294) anesthesia nursing program enrollment and grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:292; (for 116:294) anesthesia nursing courses, anesthesia nursing program enrollment, and grade of 3.00 or higher in 116:292. Same as 096:294.

116:295 Rural Anesthesia
1 s.h.
Anesthesia experience in community hospitals; three one-month rotations at UI-affiliated clinical sites in rural Iowa. Requirements: (for 096:295) anesthesia nursing program enrollment and grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:292; (for 116:295) anesthesia nursing courses, anesthesia nursing program enrollment, and grade of 3.00 or higher in 116:292. Same as 096:295.
Biochemistry

Head
Charles M. Brenner

Professors
Charles M. Brenner, Pamela Geyer, George Giudice, David H. Price, Peter Rubenstein, Madeline A. Shea, Lori L. Wallrath, Daniel L. Weeks, Ronald Weigel, Marc S. Wold

Professors emeriti
Arthur Arnone, Thomas W. Conway, John Donelson, Alice B. Fulton, Rex Montgomery, Bryce Plapp, Arthur A. Spector, Earle Stellwagen, Charles A. Swenson

Adjunct professors
Theresa Gioannini, Nancy C. Stellwagen, Ramaswamy Subramanian, Joseph Walder, Liping Yu

Associate professors
John Dagle, Adrian Elcock, M. Todd Washington

Assistant professors
Sheila A. Baker, Heather L. Bartlett, Kris DeMali, Ernesto Fuentes, Shahram Khademi, Miles Pufall

Lecturer
Elisabeth Swain

Undergraduate degrees: B.A., B.S. in Biochemistry
Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Biochemistry

Web site: http://www.biochem.uiowa.edu/

Biochemistry is the study of basic chemical processes that occur in and govern all living systems. Nearly all areas of the life sciences engage in biochemical research.

Biochemistry graduates with bachelor’s degrees often work as research assistants in industry, government, education, or health services; teach in secondary schools; or go on to advanced study in medicine, dentistry, or other areas. Those with advanced degrees pursue careers as teachers, researchers, or administrators in universities and medical schools, government, research agencies, and varied industries.

The Department of Biochemistry offers degree programs for undergraduates and for graduate students and administers the academic curriculum at both levels. The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences grants undergraduate degrees in biochemistry and oversees undergraduate academic policy relating to the student record. The Graduate College grants graduate degrees in biochemistry.

Undergraduate Programs

• Major in biochemistry (Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Arts)

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in biochemistry requires a total of 120 s.h., including 71 s.h. of work for the major. In order to count transfer credit in biochemistry toward the major, students must have the approval of an undergraduate advisor in the department.

The biochemistry major for the B.S. prepares students to work in positions that require a mastery of general biochemistry. It is also excellent preparation for graduate study in biochemistry and related sciences or for study toward a professional degree in the health sciences.

Students are encouraged to take courses from other disciplines, such as business, pre-law, psychology, or journalism. This prepares them for a variety of career paths.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The biochemistry major for the Bachelor of Science requires the following course work.

All of these:

- 002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II 8 s.h.
- 004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
- 22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
- 029:081-029:082 Introductory Physics I-II 8 s.h.
- 099:101 Technical Communication in Biochemistry 1 s.h.
- 099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I 3 s.h.
- 099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II 3 s.h.
- 099:140 Experimental Biochemistry 2 s.h.

Advanced science electives, chosen in consultation with advisor 9 s.h.

One of these:

- 099:155 Research, Independent Study 6 s.h.

Lab-intensive advanced science electives, chosen in consultation with the advisor 6 s.h.

One of these sequences:
Two of these:

- 004:121-004:122 Organic Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.

One of these:

- 004:131 Physical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:132 Physical Chemistry II 3 s.h.
- 099:241 Biophysical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 099:242 Biophysical Chemistry II 3 s.h.

All of these:

002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II 8 s.h.
004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II 8 s.h.
099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I 3 s.h.
099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II 3 s.h.
099:140 Experimental Biochemistry 2 s.h.

Advanced science electives, chosen in consultation with advisor 6 s.h.

One of these sequences:

004:121-004:122 Organic Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.
004:123-004:124 Organic Chemistry I for Majors - Organic Chemistry II for Majors (preferred) 6 s.h.

One of these:

- 004:131 Physical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:132 Physical Chemistry II 3 s.h.
- 099:241 Biophysical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 099:242 Biophysical Chemistry II 3 s.h.

Bachelor of Arts students who intend to go on to advanced degrees in the biological or health sciences are advised to earn at least 4 s.h. in 099:115 Undergraduate Independent Study or 099:155 Research, Independent Study. There are no prerequisites for 099:115. The course involves experience in an active biochemistry research lab, which must be arranged ahead of time with a supervising faculty member. Students may make arrangements directly with the faculty member or they may request assistance from an undergraduate advisor. Credit earned in 099:115 does not count toward the major, but it does count toward the minimum 120 s.h. required to graduate.

In order to register for 099:155 Research, Independent Study, students must have completed 099:120, 099:130, and 099:140 with a grade average of B or higher in the three courses, and they must not have earned a grade below B-minus in any one of them; or they must have their advisor’s consent and the instructor’s consent to enroll in 099:155.

**Bachelor of Arts**

The Bachelor of Arts in biochemistry requires a total of 120 s.h., including 55 s.h. of work for the major. In order to count transfer credit in biochemistry toward the major, students must have the approval of an undergraduate advisor in the department.

Students are encouraged to take courses from other disciplines, such as business, pre-law, psychology, or journalism. This prepares them for a variety of career paths.

All students must complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The biochemistry major for the Bachelor of Arts requires the following course work.

- 002:010-002:011 Principles of Biology I-II 8 s.h.
- 004:011-004:012 Principles of Chemistry I-II 8 s.h.
- 22M:025-22M:026 Calculus I-II 8 s.h.
- 029:011-029:012 College Physics I-II 8 s.h.
- 099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I 3 s.h.
- 099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II 3 s.h.
- 099:140 Experimental Biochemistry 2 s.h.
- Advanced science electives, chosen in consultation with advisor 6 s.h.

One of these sequences:

- 004:121-004:122 Organic Chemistry I-II 6 s.h.

One of these:

- 004:131 Physical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:132 Physical Chemistry II 3 s.h.
- 099:241 Biophysical Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 099:242 Biophysical Chemistry II 3 s.h.

Bachelor of Arts students who intend to go on to advanced degrees in the biological or health sciences are advised to earn at least 4 s.h. in 099:115 Undergraduate Independent Study or 099:155 Research, Independent Study. There are no prerequisites for 099:115. The course involves experience in an active biochemistry research lab, which must be arranged ahead of time with a supervising faculty member. Students may make arrangements directly with the faculty member or they may request assistance from an undergraduate advisor. Credit earned in 099:115 does not count toward the major, but it does count toward the minimum 120 s.h. required to graduate.

In order to register for 099:155 Research, Independent Study, students must have completed 099:120, 099:130, and 099:140 with a grade average of B or higher in the three courses, and they must not have earned a grade below B-minus in any one of them; or they must have their
advisor’s consent and the instructor’s consent to enroll in 099:155.

B.A. or B.S. with Teacher Licensure

Students interested in teaching at the elementary and/or secondary level must complete the College of Education’s Teacher Education Program (TEP). Several courses in the College of Education and student teaching are required. Contact the Office of Education Services for details.

Four-Year Graduation Plan

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

Bachelor of Science

Before the third semester begins: 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I and 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II, 22M:025 Calculus I and 22M:026 Calculus II, and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the fifth semester begins: the courses listed above, plus 002:010 Principles of Biology I and 002:011 Principles of Biology II; 004:121 Organic Chemistry I and 004:122 Organic Chemistry II, and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the seventh semester begins: the courses listed above, plus 029:081 Introductory Physics I and 029:082 Introductory Physics II, 099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I, 099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II, and 099:140 Experimental Biochemistry, two science electives, and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

Before the eighth semester begins: the courses listed above, plus 004:131 Physical Chemistry I or 004:132 Physical Chemistry II or 099:241 Biophysical Chemistry I or 099:242 Biophysical Chemistry II, a science elective, and at least 3 s.h. of 099:155 Research, Independent Study

During the eighth semester: enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

Honors

Qualified students may work toward graduation with honors in biochemistry. They must be members of the University of Iowa Honors Program, which requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 (contact the University of Iowa Honors Program for more information). To graduate with honors in the major, students must earn 6 s.h. in 099:155 Research, Independent Study. They must present their research results in a report written in the form of a journal article and in an oral report given at a special open departmental seminar.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in biochemistry
- Doctor of Philosophy in biochemistry

Students admitted to graduate study in biochemistry usually pursue the Doctor of Philosophy. Qualified students interested in earning the Doctor of Medicine along with the Ph.D. may apply to the Medical Scientist Training (p. 1323) Program, which offers a joint M.D./Ph.D. program.
**Master of Science**

The Master of Science program in biochemistry requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit, thesis research, and a thesis. See "Doctor of Philosophy" for information about the graduate curriculum.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in biochemistry requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The focus of the graduate program is on the individual student.

The 72 s.h. required for the degree includes 34 s.h. of course work and 38 s.h. of research credit. Students may take courses that enhance their educational goals. All Ph.D. students take the following 19 s.h. of course work; they choose an additional 13 s.h. from courses offered by the Department of Biochemistry and other University of Iowa departments.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>099:261</td>
<td>Research Techniques (first-year</td>
<td>1-5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>laboratory rotation)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650:270</td>
<td>Principles of Scholarly Integrity</td>
<td>0-1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Biophysical chemistry (students</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>typically earn 6 s.h.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Molecular or cellular biology (students typically earn 6-8 s.h.)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Graduate seminar</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following is a typical first-year curriculum.

**First semester:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>099:243</td>
<td>Biophysical Chemistry Module 1:</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Protein Structure, Stability, and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dynamics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:245</td>
<td>Biophysical Chemistry Module 2:</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Protein-Nucleic Acid Interactions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:247</td>
<td>Biophysical Chemistry Module 3:</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Spectroscopy and Other Biophysical</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Methods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:261</td>
<td>Research Techniques</td>
<td>1-5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:201</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Gene Expression</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:202</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Protein Regulation</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:203</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Dynamic Cell Processes</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:204</td>
<td>Biostatistics for Biomedical Research</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:265</td>
<td>Biosciences Critical Thinking and</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650:270</td>
<td>Principles of Scholarly Integrity</td>
<td>0-1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second semester:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>099:226</td>
<td>Enzyme Kinetics and Bioorganic</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mechanisms</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:244</td>
<td>Biophysical Chemistry Module 4:</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ligand Binding and Enzyme Catalysis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:246</td>
<td>Biophysical Chemistry Module 5:</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>X-Ray Diffraction and Scattering</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Techniques</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:248</td>
<td>Biophysical Chemistry Module 6:</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:261</td>
<td>Research Techniques</td>
<td>1-5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142:215</td>
<td>Transcription and Multifunctional</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Regulation by RNA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142:216</td>
<td>Chromatin Structure and Disease</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>142:217</td>
<td>Cancer, Epigenetics, and Genetic</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Manipulations in Mice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:205</td>
<td>Practical Bioinformatics</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:265</td>
<td>Biosciences Critical Thinking and</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:282</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>0-1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>156:265</td>
<td>Biosciences Critical Thinking and</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Once students are promoted to the second year of study, they choose research laboratories for Ph.D. thesis research and begin their thesis projects. They take courses that supplement their interests and preparation, including the following.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>099:282</td>
<td>Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:292</td>
<td>Research Biochemistry</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate-level science electives</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students take the comprehensive examination before the end of June in their second year, after which they are admitted formally to degree candidacy and begin to concentrate on thesis research. The program culminates in successful defense of completed thesis work before an examining committee.

In addition to meeting these requirements and those of the Graduate College, students are expected, as part of their training, to assist in teaching biochemistry for one semester.

Throughout the program, students are associated with faculty-directed research groups. They receive close personal attention from the biochemistry faculty members who serve as research advisors.
Admission

The graduate program in biochemistry is flexible enough to accommodate students with bachelor’s degrees in any of the biological, biochemical, or physical sciences. Appropriate preparation includes one-year, college-level courses in organic and physical chemistry, biology, physics, and mathematics through calculus. Students are expected to have had one or more introductory courses in biochemistry.

Applicants must have an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and must submit acceptable verbal, quantitative, and analytical scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Applicants are encouraged to submit their scores on the GRE Subject Test in Chemistry; Biology; or Biochemistry, Cell, and Molecular Biology.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Financial Support

Students admitted to the Ph.D. program in biochemistry routinely receive a stipend and tuition support.

Faculty and Research

The department’s faculty members supervise research in biochemistry; molecular, cellular, developmental, computational, and structural biology; and model system genetics. Their work is supported by grants from the National Institutes of Health, the National Science Foundation, the American Heart Association, the American Cancer Society, the Muscular Dystrophy Association, and other sources. To learn more about the department’s faculty members and areas of research, visit the Department of Biochemistry web site.

Facilities

The Department of Biochemistry occupies 36,700 square feet on the fourth floor of the Bowen Science Building and 7,500 square feet on the third floor of the Medical Education Research Facility on the University’s health sciences campus. It has a number of well-equipped research laboratories; other departmental facilities include the Biochemistry Stores, the Mattill Biochemistry Reading Room, and the Heath Conference Room.

The department makes available a number of shared instruments; among them are an Applied PhotoPhysics stopped flow spectrometer SX20 (2009); a Jasco spectropolarimeter, model J815 (2010); a Horiba fluorolog-3 spectrofluorometer (2010); and a Beckman Coulter ultra XLI analytical centrifuge (1996).

Faculty, staff, and students in the department have access to a variety of shared Carver College of Medicine resources, including X-ray crystallography, the DNA Facility, the NMR Facility, the Proteomics Facility, the Flow Cytometry Facility, the Gene Transfer Vector Core Facility, the Small Animal Imaging Core, and the Transgenic Animal Facility. The University also supports resources such as the Central Microscopy Research Facilities and the Center for Biocatalysis and Bioprocessing.

Courses

**099:101 Technical Communication in Biochemistry**

Practical aspects of writing formal scientific papers and giving oral presentations on technical topics. Prerequisites: 099:120 or 099:130 or 099:140. Requirements: junior or senior biochemistry major pursuing a B.S. degree.

**099:110 Biochemistry**

Basic concepts in modern biochemistry and molecular biology; understanding of life processes in molecular terms. Requirements: one year each of college-level biology and chemistry. Recommendations: one semester of organic chemistry.

**099:115 Undergraduate Independent Study**

Experience in an active biochemistry research lab, learning and performing experiments relevant to the current projects in that lab; exploration of scientific literature on topic of interest; arranged in advance by student and faculty member. Requirements: first-year, sophomore, or junior standing.
099:120 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I
3 s.h.
Physical and chemical foundations of biochemistry, structure of biological molecules, catalysis, transport, and oxidative reactions in biology; first course of two-semester sequence that concludes with 099:130. Requirements: two semesters of general chemistry and one of organic chemistry. Recommendations: 002:010, 002:011, and an additional organic chemistry course.

099:130 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II
3 s.h.
Carbohydrate biosynthesis, lipid metabolism, hormone regulation and integration of metabolism, signal transduction, genes and chromosomes, DNA replication and repair, transcription, RNA processing, protein translation and regulation of gene expression. Prerequisites: 099:120.

099:140 Experimental Biochemistry
2 s.h.
Use of modern instruments and techniques to fractionate, identify, and characterize constituents of biochemical systems. Prerequisites: 099:120. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 099:120, two semesters of general chemistry, and one semester of organic chemistry.

099:155 Research, Independent Study
2-6 s.h.
Independent study and research in areas of interest to the student; arranged in advance by student and biochemistry honors advisor. Requirements: grades of B- or higher in 099:120, 099:130, and 099:140; and an average grade of B or higher in all three courses.

099:161 Biochemistry for Dental Students
4 s.h.

099:162 Biochemistry for Pharmacy Students
4 s.h.

099:163 Medical Biochemistry
4 s.h.
Biochemical concepts and application to clinical problems. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

099:164 Biochemistry for Physician Assistant Students
3 s.h.
Aspects of general biochemistry necessary for understanding the biochemical basis of human disease; analysis of appropriate clinical cases. Prerequisites: 099:110.

099:215 Directed Readings for Graduate Students
arr.
Directed readings with course content arranged with professor.

099:226 Enzyme Kinetics and Bioorganic Mechanisms
1-2 s.h.
Principles and applications of steady-state and transient enzyme kinetics; mechanisms of catalysis of biochemical reactions. Prerequisites: 099:120.

099:238 Topics in Biophysical Chemistry
1-2 s.h.
Current topics in structure and function of membranes or proteins; DNA-protein interactions; computational biochemistry; applications of NMR, X-ray diffraction, calorimetry, or spectroscopy. Repeatable. Prerequisites: 099:241 or 099:242.

099:241 Biophysical Chemistry I
3 s.h.
Principles and experimental approaches used to study structure and function of biological macromolecules; protein structure, stability, and dynamics; structures of protein-nucleic acid complexes; common biophysical methods (spectroscopy, mass spectrometry, chromatography). Requirements: one year of biochemistry. Recommendations: physical chemistry course and one semester of calculus.
099:242 Biophysical Chemistry II  3 s.h.
Principles and experimental approaches used to study structure and function of biological macromolecules; ligand binding and enzyme catalysis; X-ray crystallography and other diffraction and scattering techniques; NMR spectroscopy. Requirements: one year of biochemistry. Recommendations: physical chemistry course and one semester of calculus.

099:243 Biophysical Chemistry Module 1: Protein Structure, Stability, and Dynamics  1 s.h.
Overview principles of protein structure, stability, folding, and dynamics; brief treatment of structural biology approaches to help students become critical users of models derived from X-ray crystallography and NMR; taken alone or as part of 099:241. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry.

099:244 Biophysical Chemistry Module 4: Ligand Binding and Enzyme Catalysis  1 s.h.
In-depth examination of principles of ligand binding; experimental approaches to study interactions with small molecules, proteins, and nucleic acids; analysis of binding data; principles of steady-state kinetics; mechanisms of catalysis of biochemical reactions; taken alone or as part of 099:242. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry.

099:245 Biophysical Chemistry Module 2: Protein-Nucleic Acid Interactions  1 s.h.
In-depth examination of protein-nucleic acid interactions; emphasis on recent information derived from structures of protein-DNA complexes; taken alone or as part of 099:241. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry.

099:246 Biophysical Chemistry Module 5: X-Ray Diffraction and Scattering Techniques  1 s.h.
In-depth examination of X-ray crystallography to determine structures of biological macromolecules; overview of other diffraction and scattering techniques; intended for advanced undergraduates and graduate students with an interest in applications of X-ray crystallography to problems of structural biology; taken alone or as part of 099:242. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry.

099:247 Biophysical Chemistry Module 3: Spectroscopy and Other Biophysical Methods  1 s.h.
Basic principles underlying common biochemical techniques (i.e., spectroscopy); UV/Vis absorbance, circular dichroism, and fluorescence spectroscopy; mass spectrometry; ultracentrifugation; chromatography; taken alone or as part of 099:241. Requirements: introductory course in biochemistry.

099:248 Biophysical Chemistry Module 6: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy  1 s.h.
Basic principles of NMR and applications important for understanding structure and function of biological macromolecules; emphasis on methodology and experimental design, interpretation of data, and critical reading of literature; intended for advanced undergraduates and graduate students with an interest in applications of nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) to problems of structural biology; taken alone or as part of 099:242. Requirements: one year of biochemistry. Recommendations: basic knowledge of spectroscopy and some previous exposure to NMR from basic chemistry courses.

099:253 Metabolism I  1 s.h.
Basics of carbohydrate metabolism (glycolysis, gluconeogenesis, the pentose phosphate pathway), hormonal regulation of carbohydrate metabolism, the citric acid cycle, amino acid catabolism, oxidative phosphorylation; assignment of an advanced topic related to material, typically a recent research paper, extending inquiry beyond that presented in class and presented orally at end of five-week module. Requirements: undergraduate biochemistry course or background in enzyme function.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>099:254</td>
<td><strong>Metabolism II</strong></td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Central carbon metabolism, carbohydrate biosynthesis in plants and bacteria, lipid structure/function, fatty acid catabolism, lipid biosynthesis, and biological membranes/transport; assignment of an advanced topic related to material, typically a recent research paper, extending inquiry beyond that presented in class and presented orally at end of five-week module. Prerequisites: 099:253.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:256</td>
<td><strong>Molecular Biology</strong></td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>DNA, RNA, and protein metabolism, regulation of gene expression, and DNA-based information technologies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:261</td>
<td><strong>Research Techniques</strong></td>
<td>1-5 s.h.</td>
<td>Laboratory rotation for first-year graduate students in biochemistry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:275</td>
<td><strong>Perspectives in Biocatalysis</strong></td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
<td>Applied enzymology, protein design, structure-activity relationships, biosensor technology, microbial transformations, biodegradation of environmental pollutants. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate standing in a participating department supported by the Predoctoral Training Program in Biotechnology. Same as 004:275, 046:275, 052:275, 053:275, 061:275.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:282</td>
<td><strong>Seminar</strong></td>
<td>0-1 s.h.</td>
<td>How to evaluate reports of scientific investigations critically; techniques for presenting scientific information.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:283</td>
<td><strong>Thesis Seminar</strong></td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Preparation and oral presentation of thesis proposal. Requirements: second-year graduate standing in biochemistry.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cardiothoracic Surgery

Head
Mark D. Iannettoni

Professor
Mark Iannettoni

Associate professors
James Davis, William Lynch

Assistant professors
Michael Bates, Domenico Calcaterra, R. Saeid Farivar, Kalpaj Parekh, Yoshikazu Suzuki, Joseph Turek

Associate
Joss Fernandez


The University of Iowa cardiothoracic surgery program is the third oldest program of its kind in the United States. Since its establishment in 1948 as the Division of Cardiothoracic Surgery, the program has advanced from providing operative interventions for patients with diseases of the chest to performing a broad range of the most current and innovative surgical procedures.

The Department of Cardiothoracic Surgery’s facilities are located at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. Each year cardiothoracic surgeons at the hospitals perform more than 500 adult and pediatric heart surgeries, including coronary bypasses, transplants, and placement of mechanical cardiac assist devices; minimally invasive procedures such as mitral valve replacement and epicardial lead placement; and more than 600 general thoracic surgeries with emphasis on esophageal and lung diseases. Preparations are under way for providing coronary artery bypass grafting using robotics.

M.D. Student Training


Residency Program

Iowa’s cardiothoracic surgery residency program was established in 1948 and is fully accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education. It is the only cardiothoracic surgery training program in Iowa. Two residents are accepted into the two-year program each year.

Postbaccalaureate Training

The department plays a primary instructional role in University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics’ 20-month postbaccalaureate Perfusion Technology Program; see the department’s perfusion technology courses (193:161 through 193:171) under “Courses” later in this section. For more information about the Perfusion Technology Program, contact the Department of Cardiothoracic Surgery or visit the Perfusion Technology Program web site.

Research

University of Iowa cardiothoracic surgeons are leaders in clinical research, particularly in oncologic surgery, diseases of the esophagus, artificial organs, pediatric cardiac surgery, and transplantation. Research also is under way in the sequence of mutations and in localization of genes predisposed to cancer.

Facilities

The Department of Cardiothoracic Surgery has specialty laboratories in gastric motility, analytical chemistry, transplantation, tissue culture, surgical bacteriology, shock, and cardiac bypass. These facilities permit study of experimental procedures such as heart valve replacement in large animals and heterotopic heart transplantation in mice and rats.

The laboratories also are used for supervised teaching exercises in surgical technique for medical students and junior residents, and for refinement of technique for senior residents and faculty members.

Courses

193:161 Instrumentation in Perfusion Technology 3 s.h.
Electrical circuitry, filters, pressure transducers, thermistors, cardiac output computers, fluid dynamics, intra-aortic balloon pumps, blood gas analyzers. Requirements: Perfusion Technology Program enrollment.

193:162 Pathophysiology of Perfusion Technology 5 s.h.
Hemostasis, acid base physiology, gas transfer, heart anatomy, heart embryology, congenital cardiac defects. Requirements: Perfusion Technology Program enrollment.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>193:166</td>
<td>Clinical Experience IV</td>
<td>12 s.h.</td>
<td>Continuation of 193:165; emphasis on supply maintenance, perfusion department management. Prerequisites: 193:165.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>193:168</td>
<td>Research in Perfusion</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>From topic selection to manuscript. Requirements: Perfusion Technology Program enrollment.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Clinical Laboratory Sciences

Site coordinator
Judith Kittleson (Pathology)

Undergraduate degree: B.S. in Clinical Laboratory Science
Web site: http://www.medicine.uiowa.edu/clsp

Clinical laboratory scientists and medical technologists, now known as medical laboratory scientists, perform the laboratory tests that provide physicians with information vital for accurate diagnosis and proper treatment of disease. They are in demand in hospital, private, and government laboratories; clinics; physicians’ offices; and industrial, pharmaceutical, biological, and environmental research laboratories. Clinical laboratory scientists and medical technologists are highly skilled health team members who use a battery of sophisticated procedures and instruments in their work and who possess specialized knowledge and skills acquired through completion of a formal program of academic and clinical study.

Undergraduate Program

• Major in clinical laboratory sciences (Bachelor of Science)

The Carver College of Medicine partners with the University of Nebraska Medical Center (UNMC) to offer the major in clinical laboratory sciences. The UNMC program is fully accredited by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences. All graduates are eligible for national certification examinations in clinical laboratory sciences and medical technology.

Undergraduate study in clinical laboratory sciences is guided by the academic rules and procedures outlined under “Undergraduate Programs” in the Carver College of Medicine (p. 1261) section of the Catalog.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in clinical laboratory sciences requires a minimum of 131 s.h., including 86 s.h. of preparatory study and the 45 s.h. professional (clinical) program, which consists of 12 months of didactic and practical instruction and clinical rotations.

Bachelor of Science students who have completed all preparatory study (years one through three) begin the fourth-year professional program in May with an 11-week summer session of lecture and student laboratory courses. In mid-August they begin clinical rotations in the laboratories of University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the State Hygienic Laboratory at The University of Iowa, and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center. They complete additional University of Nebraska Medical Center course work online during fall and spring. Students complete the program the first week in May.

University of Iowa students who successfully complete the 12-month professional program graduate with a Bachelor of Science from The University of Iowa and a letter of completion from the UNMC clinical laboratory sciences program.

Non-University of Iowa students may enroll in a clinical laboratory sciences certificate-only program if they hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution or are enrolled at an affiliated institution that will grant them a baccalaureate at the completion of the certificate program. Contact the Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program for more information.

FOURTH YEAR (PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM)

The professional program requires the following course work. Students must have completed 86 s.h., including all prerequisites (see “Admission” below), in order to enter the professional program. These courses are open only to Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program students in the fourth year (professional program).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>069:150</td>
<td>Clinical Laboratory Skills</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:152</td>
<td>CLS Theory, Application, and Correlation</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:154</td>
<td>Clinical Chemistry I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:155</td>
<td>Clinical Chemistry II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:156</td>
<td>Clinical Hematology I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:157</td>
<td>Clinical Hematology II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:158</td>
<td>Clinical Microbiology I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:159</td>
<td>Clinical Microbiology II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:160</td>
<td>Clinical Immunology and Molecular Diagnostics</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:162</td>
<td>Clinical Immunohematology I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:163</td>
<td>Clinical Immunohematology II</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:164</td>
<td>Phlebotomy for Clinical Laboratory Science</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:166</td>
<td>Urine and Body Fluid Analysis</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:170</td>
<td>Clinical Laboratory Management I</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:171</td>
<td>Clinical Laboratory Management II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:172</td>
<td>Clinical Endocrinology and Toxicology I</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For course descriptions and prerequisites, see Pathology (p. 1349) in the Catalog.
Admission

Admission to the clinical laboratory sciences professional program is competitive; enrollment may be limited. Applications are reviewed yearly beginning October 1 for students planning to begin the program the following May. Applications are accepted until the class is filled.

Applicants must have completed all of the following prerequisites and must have earned at least 86 s.h. of college credit by the beginning of the professional program (fourth year).

- Biological sciences--must include microbiology (with lab), genetics, and immunology 16 s.h.
- Chemistry--must include two semesters of general chemistry, one semester of organic chemistry, and one semester of organic chemistry lab or biochemistry 14 s.h.
- Mathematics through precalculus 3 s.h.
- Statistics 3 s.h.
- English 6 s.h.
- Public speaking/oral communication 3 s.h.

Applicants must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 2.70 both overall and in science course work. Those who intend to receive a Bachelor of Science from The University of Iowa must fulfill all College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) requirements before beginning the professional program. University of Iowa students satisfy the English and public speaking prerequisite requirements by fulfilling the General Education Program’s Rhetoric requirement. Students must satisfy any English as a Second Language requirements specified by the University before beginning the professional program.

Students should consult with a Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program advisor as early as possible to plan preclinical studies that meet all requirements.

Expenses

Students are responsible for buying textbooks and paying University of Iowa tuition and student fees. Students who intend to receive a Bachelor of Science in clinical laboratory science from The University of Iowa at the end of the professional program must pay full-time study University tuition and fees. Students in the clinical laboratory sciences certificate-only program pay a program fee, a certificate fee, and student fees. Contact the Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program for more information.

Students must arrange and pay for their own meals and housing, including meals and lodging during the summer session.

The Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program provides laboratory coats for professional program students.
Dermatology

Head
Janet A. Fairley

Professors
George J. Giudice, Kathi C. Madison, Thomas L. Ray, Mary S. Stone

Professors emeriti
Richard M. Caplan, John S. Strauss

Adjunct clinical professors
Marc E. Boddicker, Roger I. Ceilley

Clinical associate professor
Vincent Liu

Adjunct clinical associate professors
Dan A. Bovenmyer, Robert F. Godwin, Susan Wall

Assistant professor
Marta J. Van Beek

Assistant professor (research)
Kelly A. N. Messingham

Adjunct assistant professor
Laura M. Myers

Clinical assistant professors
Emily K. Fridlington, Jill L. Lightfoot, Brian L. Swick

Adjunct clinical assistant professors
Timothy G. Abrahamson, Mark G. Cleveland, David A. Davis, Gary Quinby


The Department of Dermatology instructs M.D. students and trains dermatology residents in the care of patients with skin diseases. It also provides researchers with an opportunity to develop their skills in dermatology.

M.D. Student Training

The Carver College of Medicine is one of the few medical colleges in the country with a required dermatology rotation for students. Each third-year M.D. student spends two weeks in the clinic and attends around 10 one-hour lectures. Students see a good cross-section of patients, including those receiving primary or tertiary care at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and a large number of patients referred from Student Health Service. Additional patients are seen at the nearby Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center.

Varied electives are open to fourth-year M.D. students, including further clinical experience, dermatologic research, and special studies.

Courses

062:001 Clinical Dermatology 2 s.h.
Basic dermatology; lectures, independent study, clinical experience. Requirements: third-year M.D. enrollment.

062:002 Dermatology Elective arr.
Advanced clinical experience, dermatologic surgery, special assignments. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

062:004 Research in Dermatology arr.
General principles of medical research; clinical or laboratory projects; individual study.

062:999 Dermatology off Campus arr.
Arranged by student with departmental approval.
Dietetic Internship

Director
Laurie Kroymann

Web site: http://www.healthcare.uiowa.edu/fns/internship/internship.htm

University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics offers a Dietetic Internship Program that is fully accredited by the American Dietetic Association Commission on Accreditation for Dietetics Education. It qualifies graduates to take the exam for qualification as a Registered Dietitian (RD). Clinical dietitians and food service operation managers of the Department of Food and Nutrition Services at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics provide the teaching for the program. Graduate courses in the program are administered by the Carver College of Medicine and the College of Public Health. See "Associated Courses" below.

Students generally complete the program with 9 s.h. of graduate credit, which may be applied toward an advanced degree. Approximately half of the program’s graduates go on to complete advanced degree programs, typically a master's degree in health promotion, public health, or business.

University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics awards a certificate to the program’s graduates.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. They also must complete a didactic program in dietetics that has approval of the ADA Commission on Accreditation for Dietetics Education.

Students enter the program in the fall semester. The postmark deadline for applications is February 15.

Associated Courses

For course descriptions, see “Nondepartmental Courses" in the Carver College of Medicine (p. 1261) section of the Catalog and "Courses" in the Epidemiology (p. 1466) section (College of Public Health).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>050:203</td>
<td>Clinical Dietetics</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:230</td>
<td>Principles of Dietary Assessment</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:235</td>
<td>Nutritional Epidemiology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:236</td>
<td>Nutrition Intervention in Clinical Trials Research</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:237</td>
<td>Nutrition Intervention in Research Lab</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Doctor of Medicine

**Web site:** http://www.medicine.uiowa.edu

**Professional Program**

- **Doctor of Medicine**

The Doctor of Medicine is a professional degree awarded by the Carver College of Medicine. The college is accredited by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education of the American Medical Association and the Association of American Medical Colleges and meets the requirements of all state licensing boards. Its M.D. diploma admits the holder to all privileges granted to graduates of all medical colleges before such boards.

This catalog section provides information about the Doctor of Medicine curriculum, admission to the program, financial support, and academic rules and procedures.

**Doctor of Medicine**

The Doctor of Medicine is a four-year program that prepares students to practice primary care medicine and to pursue further education and training in specialized areas of medicine. The program admits 148 new students each year.

The M.D. curriculum begins with study of basic medical sciences and foundations of clinical practice and progresses through in-depth clinical course work and clinical clerkships served primarily at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center, and the Des Moines Area Medical Education Consortium. Students also may have opportunities to gain experience in private medical offices and community hospitals.

Graduates may pursue further training in the specialties of family medicine, internal medicine, surgery, and pediatrics at one of 10 University of Iowa-affiliated residency programs in six Iowa cities. They also have access to two transitional-year programs. For more information, contact the Office of Student Affairs and Curriculum and visit Student Resources on the Carver College of Medicine web site.

**First and Second Years: Basic Medical Sciences and Clinical Foundations**

The first three semesters present a core of sciences basic to the study of medicine and introduce students to the foundations of clinical practice.

**FIRST SEMESTER**

**099:163 Medical Biochemistry** presents concepts concerning structures of biological macromolecules, cellular metabolism, elements of human nutrition, molecular biology and genetics, and extra- and intracellular signaling mechanisms. It uses clinical examples to illustrate how alterations in these molecules and pathways can lead to pathological conditions.

**060:103 Medical Gross Human Anatomy** includes complete dissection of the human body with a regional focus that emphasizes relationships to the living system. Clinically relevant areas of radiologic imaging, surface anatomy, embryology, and clinical correlations complement the dissection experience. Students acquire anatomical knowledge through lectures, small group work, and independent activities.

**050:120 Medical Cell Biology** presents concepts concerning the structure and function of the cell and its organelles at the molecular level. The course consists of basic science lectures and clinical correlations and relates basic cell biological concepts to the understanding and treatment of human disease.

**070:110 Medical Genetics** is integrated with ongoing classes in anatomy, biochemistry, and cell biology. It provides an overview of clinical and medical genetics, with particular emphasis on recent changes that affect clinical practice with respect to common diseases that have a genetic component.

**050:162 Foundations of Clinical Practice I** is the first semester of a sequential four-semester course that introduces clinical skills students need in order to become practicing primary care physicians.

The five major goals for students over the four-semester course are to develop knowledge, attitudes, and skills that are necessary for:

- maturation into a competent and confident clinician;
- maintaining a lifelong process of learning the practice of medicine;
- application of relevant basic science and clinical concepts and other scientific advances to the practice of medicine;
- application of the principles of health promotion and disease prevention to the practice of medicine; and
- increasing awareness of the ethical and social context in which medicine is practiced.

Through large group lectures, small case-based learning groups, and small-group skill building sessions, students focus on communication in
the doctor-patient relationship, accessing and managing medical information, and applying basic principles of evidence-based medicine and medical ethics.

SECOND SEMESTER

060:234 Medical Neuroscience is a course for medical students, physical therapy students, and graduate students in the basic medical or related sciences. Through lectures, clinical correlate presentations, laboratories, and small group discussion sessions, the course emphasizes the interdisciplinary and integrated study of the human central nervous system. Its faculty is drawn from basic science and clinical departments.

148:251 Principles of Medical Immunology is offered by the interdisciplinary Immunology Program. Its goals are to teach basic components and mechanisms of the immune response as well as medical principles of normal and abnormal immunity. The course consists of lectures by Immunology Program faculty and small group case analysis sessions.

050:240 Human Organ Systems is an interdepartmental course that presents the normal structure (histology) and function (physiology) of human organ systems in a coordinated and integrated organ systems approach. The course is designed to emphasize structure/function relationships by integrating the microscopic anatomic and physiologic function of normal human organ systems. The course’s faculty includes members of basic science departments and clinical departments.

050:163 Foundations of Clinical Practice II is the second semester of a sequential, four-semester course that introduces clinical skills students need in order to become practicing primary care physicians (see 050:162 Foundations of Clinical Practice I under "First Semester" above for overall course goals). In this semester, students continue to work toward course goals through small case-based learning groups, large-group lectures, and small-group skill acquisition sessions. They also are introduced to clinical medicine in a shadowing experience with health care providers. Principles of doctor-patient communication are reinforced and performance of the components of the general physical examination are taught and practiced. Other topics include multiculturalism, preventive medicine, the social context of medicine, and health across the lifespan.

THIRD SEMESTER

071:105 Pharmacology for Health Sciences: Medical introduces basic principles of drug action and drug disposition through discussion of mechanisms of action, therapeutic uses, and side effects for a wide variety of commonly used medications. Lectures integrate knowledge from related scientific disciplines, including biochemistry, microbiology, pathology, and physiology. Students acquire knowledge of rationale and basis for appropriate selection of medications in clinical situations and an understanding of the basis for common drug-drug interactions and adverse drug reactions.

061:103 Principles of Infectious Diseases presents a comprehensive approach to the microbiology of infectious diseases, covering infectious agents at both the organismic and molecular levels. The molecular aspects of pathogenesis are presented as the basis for present and future preventive and therapeutic measures. The laboratory includes hands-on experiments ranging from principles of aseptic technique to the most modern molecular aspects of diagnostic microbiology.

069:205 Medical Pathology I starts with general principles of disease: cell injury, inflammation, immune mechanisms, neoplasia, and hemodynamic disorders, followed by etiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology, and major clinical and morphologic manifestations of disease by organ systems. The course combines lecture information, small group analytic skills, and observation of current laboratory procedures.

050:164 Foundations of Clinical Practice III is the third semester of a sequential, four-semester course that introduces clinical skills students need in order to become practicing primary care physicians (see 050:162 Foundations of Clinical Practice I under "First Semester" above for overall course goals). Foundations of Clinical Practice III introduces students to the abnormal structure and function of the human body and to a broader understanding of the practice of medicine in a social context. Students integrate and apply principles of clinical history taking, physical exam skills, and lecture material by working with simulated and real patients. Practicing clinicians deliver lectures on topics including common complaints of childhood through old age as well as human sexuality. Small-group learning and clinical skills activities take place throughout the semester.

Some elective courses are available to students during the first and second years. These normally carry 1 or 2 s.h. of credit. Topics include areas not specifically covered in the regular curriculum and areas related to medical practice and the role of the physician. Courses vary from year to year, but typical subject areas are global health issues, U.S. health care systems, and community health outreach.
FOURTH SEMESTER

069:206 Medical Pathology II is a continuation of 069:205 Medical Pathology I.

050:183 Healthcare Ethics, Law, and Policy introduces M.D. and physician assistant students to health care ethics, law, and policy. Students learn to appreciate the inseparable relationship between medicine and ethics, recognize key ethical obligations and challenges common in medical practice, identify sources of ethical value commonly used in ethical reasoning, and apply a systematic approach to clinical ethical reasoning. They learn fundamental legal doctrines and theories that relate to business and professional aspects of the law pertaining to health care delivery. They also develop an understanding of the relationship and contrasts between ethics and law in medical practice, and they gain familiarity with the ways in which health policy influences medical practice. Through small group discussions about ethical challenges in patient care, they learn to interact respectfully with peers and faculty when discussing controversial issues.

050:165 Foundations of Clinical Practice IV is the final course in the foundation series. The fourth semester is devoted primarily to this major interdisciplinary course, which includes participation by a large proportion of the faculty and is vital in providing students with the tools for a lifetime of patient care. Mornings are devoted to intensive review of the diagnostic and therapeutic aspects of organ-system-based clinical medicine. The reviews are presented by teams of specialty and subspecialty clinicians. Students spend afternoons acquiring and practicing the clinician’s skills in history taking and physical examination and in learning specialized exams. Small group learning and clinical case conferences take place throughout. Each student is evaluated individually during the semester. Evaluations include the student’s approach to the patient, accuracy of history and physical examination, precision in communicating gathered data, ability to synthesize available data into a realistic differential diagnosis, and ability to apply the process of problem-based learning to the understanding of patient-based problems. Cognitive knowledge of topics covered in the morning lecture and small group sessions is assessed through computer-based multiple-choice examinations. Students who need further work receive guidance and assistance.

All M.D. students are required to pass Step 1 of the United States Medical Licensing Examination before they may be promoted to the third year of the curriculum.

Third and Fourth Years: Clinical Training

The clinical courses take place during the last two years of the medical curriculum. In order to qualify for graduation with the M.D., students must complete satisfactorily a total of 81 weeks of courses during the two clinical years: 69 weeks of required courses and 12 weeks of electives. Course distribution is 49 weeks in the first clinical year and 32 weeks in the second.

Clinical Beginnings (050:170), a required, 1 s.h. course, follows the first two years and precedes the start of clinical clerkships in the third year. Clinical Beginnings helps students make the transition between the first and the second years of the curriculum by emphasizing the “four Cs”: Clinical reasoning and reflection; the core Competencies (patient care, medical knowledge, practice-based learning and improvement, interpersonal and communications skills, professionalism, and systems-based practice); interdisciplinary Collaboration and teamwork; and Critical appraisal of the literature and lifelong learning.

The required clerkships are as follows.

Seven core clerkships: internal medicine, obstetrics and gynecology, pediatrics, surgery, outpatient internal medicine, community-based primary care, and family practice preceptorship; each course includes a mix of inpatient and outpatient activities, introduces the student to a specific discipline or to the practice of medicine in the community, and presents the opportunity to develop and practice clinical skills.

Required subspecialty clerkships: anesthesia, dermatology, neurology, ophthalmology, orthopaedics, otolaryngology, psychiatry, radiology, and urology, and courses in laboratory medicine and electrocardiography.

Advanced clerkships: subinternship, in which the student assumes responsibility for managing patients in a variety of approved medical disciplines, supervised by a senior resident and a faculty physician; emergency room or intensive care rotation.

Three electives: electives chosen from clerkships listed in the course book distributed by the Carver College of Medicine.

FIRST CLINICAL YEAR COURSE REQUIREMENTS

All medical students must complete satisfactorily 49 weeks of courses, including 050:170 Clinical Beginnings (one week), 40 weeks of core clerkships, and 8 weeks of courses chosen from the required subspecialty clerkships.
SECOND CLINICAL YEAR COURSE REQUIREMENTS

All medical students must complete satisfactorily 32 weeks of clerkships chosen from those not completed in the first clinical year, including the required subspecialty clerkships and electives.

Primary venues for clinical training of medical students include University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center, and the Des Moines Area Medical Education Consortium. Students also participate in the family practice preceptorship and the community-based primary care clerkship, which are off-campus rotations. Other courses may be assigned to off-campus sites, as well.

Admission

The Carver College of Medicine participates in the American Medical College Application Service (AMCAS), a nonprofit centralized application processing service for applicants to U.S. medical schools. AMCAS applications are available for completion in May of the year preceding the beginning of the class for which application is being made. Prospective students are urged to apply as early as possible. The deadline for AMCAS submission is November 1.

Secondary applications are forwarded to applicants whose AMCAS applications pass a review conducted by the college. A $60 fee must accompany the secondary application from all applicants.

Admitted applicants must have an official transcript from each college they have attended sent to the University’s Office of Admissions.

Technical Standards for Admission and Retention

The Carver College of Medicine seeks students who will serve the needs of society best, and it strives to graduate skilled and effective physicians. To achieve these goals, it applies the following principles and technical standards to candidates for admission and to continuing students.

PRINCIPLES

Technical standards refer to criteria that go beyond academic requirements for admission and are essential to meeting the academic requirements of the M.D. program.

Applicants to the Carver College of Medicine and students continuing in the college, with or without disabilities, are expected to meet the same requirements.

Matriculation and continuation in the college assume a certain level of cognitive and technical skill. Medical students with disabilities are held to the same fundamental standards as their nondisabled peers. Although not all students should be expected to gain the same level of proficiency with all technical skills, some skills are so essential that mastery must be achieved, with the assistance of reasonable accommodations where necessary.

Reasonable accommodations are provided to assist in learning, performing, and satisfying the technical standards.

Every reasonable attempt is made to facilitate the progress of students, providing that such efforts do not compromise collegiate standards or interfere with the rights of other students and patients.

TECHNICAL STANDARDS

Applicants for admission to the Carver College of Medicine and continuing students must possess the capability to complete the entire medical curriculum and be granted the degree. To this end, they must complete all courses in the curriculum successfully. In order to acquire the knowledge and skills to function in a broad variety of clinical situations and to provide a wide spectrum of patient care, M.D. students must have abilities and skills in six areas, including observation; communication; motor skills; intellectual, conceptual, integrative, and quantitative abilities; behavioral and social attributes; and cultural competence.

Technological compensation can be made for some disabilities in certain areas, but each student must meet the essential technical standards in such a way that he or she is able to perform in a reasonably independent manner. The use of a trained intermediary is not acceptable in many clinical situations, because it implies that the student’s judgment must be mediated by someone else’s power of selection and observation.

Observation: Students must have the functional ability to observe demonstrations and experiments in the basic sciences and must have sufficient use of the senses necessary to perform a physical examination.

Communication: Students must be able to relate reasonably to patients and establish sensitive, professional relationships with patients, colleagues, and staff. They are expected to communicate the results of the history and
examination to the patient and to their colleagues with accuracy, clarity, and efficiency.

**Motor:** Students are expected to participate in basic diagnostic and therapeutic maneuvers and procedures. Those who cannot perform these activities independently should be able to understand and direct the methodology involved in such activities.

**Intellectual, conceptual, integrative, and quantitative abilities:** Students must be able to learn to analyze, synthesize, solve problems, and reach reasonable diagnostic and therapeutic judgments. Students are expected to be able to display good judgment in the assessment and treatment of patients. They must be able to learn to respond with prompt and appropriate action in emergency situations.

**Behavioral and social attributes:** Students are expected to be able to accept criticism and respond with appropriate modification of their behavior. Students also are expected to possess the perseverance, diligence, and consistency necessary to complete the M.D. curriculum and enter the independent practice of medicine in a reasonable period of time. They must demonstrate professional and ethical demeanor and behavior in all dealings with peers, faculty, staff, and patients.

**Cultural Competence:** Medical students must be able to communicate with and care for persons whose culture, sexual orientation, or religious beliefs are different from their own. They must be able to perform a complete history and physical exam on any patient regardless of the student’s or the patient’s race, religion, ethnicity, socioeconomic status, gender, age, or sexual preference. Similarly, students must be able to interact professionally with colleagues and other health care professionals without regard to race, religion, ethnicity, socioeconomic status, gender, age, or sexual preference.

Applicants who may not meet these standards are encouraged to contact the college’s admissions office.

**Admission Requirements**

Applicants for admission to the Carver College of Medicine must have a baccalaureate degree; or they must be enrolled in a baccalaureate degree program, have earned at least 94 s.h. of credit or the equivalent, and expect to receive their degree before enrolling in the Carver College of Medicine. They must have earned college credit in the following courses.

**Physics:** a complete introductory course (one year), including lab instruction.

**Mathematics:** college algebra and trigonometry; applicants who completed college algebra and trigonometry in high school must take a course in advanced college mathematics or in statistics.

**Chemistry:** a minimum of one complete introductory course in organic chemistry (one year), ordinarily following a complete introductory course in modern general chemical principles, each with the appropriate laboratories.

**Biological sciences:** a complete introductory course in the principles of biology, or zoology and botany (one year), each with the appropriate laboratories; and an advanced biology course (one semester or quarter); recommended advanced biology courses include biochemistry, molecular and cell biology, human physiology, genetics, and microbiology.

**English:** two courses (including composition and literature); the requirement may be waived if the applicant’s school has an integrated writing requirement in courses across its curriculum.

**Social and behavioral sciences, and humanities:** four courses; because writing skills are important in the study and practice of medicine, prospective applicants are encouraged to fulfill this requirement with courses that include a writing component; recommended courses include behavioral psychology, foreign language, and other courses that encourage appreciation for diversity and cultural competency.

Fulfillment of these requirements does not guarantee admission to the Carver College of Medicine. The college’s admissions committee selects applicants who appear to be best qualified to study and practice medicine.

Applicants must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50 for all college work. Applicants should have taken the required science courses for a grade rather than electing pass/fail grading.

Preference is given to Iowa residents with high scholastic standing. Consideration also is given to outstanding nonresidents.

Applicants are required to take the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) no earlier than five years before and no later than September of the year of application. To register for the test, see “Reserving a Seat” on the Medical College Admission Test web site.

Personal interviews are part of the admission process. Candidates invited for an interview are contacted by the admissions committee.

An external criminal background check is performed for all admitted students at the time of admission.
Applicants accepted on or before February 15 must submit an advance payment of $50 by March 1. Applicants accepted after February 15 must submit the $50 payment within two weeks after they receive notification of acceptance. The advance payment is credited toward tuition and fees.

All students who enter the Carver College of Medicine are required to comply with the pre-entrance and annual health screening program developed by the University’s Student Health Service in cooperation with University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics; see Forms and Reports on the Student Health Service web site.

All registered Carver College of Medicine students are required to maintain health insurance (or an equivalent care plan) that satisfies minimum standards of coverage. Insurance coverage must be maintained continuously throughout each year of attendance at The University of Iowa.

Financial Support

The Carver College of Medicine’s philosophy is that no student should be denied a medical education due to a lack of financial resources. Admissions decisions at the Carver College of Medicine are made without consideration of financial need. Therefore, the Carver College of Medicine financial aid staff actively seeks financial aid sources so every student interested in a medical education can finance that education.

Financial assistance is provided by the Carver College of Medicine primarily on the basis of demonstrated financial need. Although a limited number of collegiate or institutional grants are available for the most economically disadvantaged students, most aid is in the form of loans. Examples of federal loan programs are the Federal Direct Stafford/Ford Student Loan, the Federal Direct Unsubsidized Stafford/Ford Student Loan, the Federal Perkins Loan, and the Primary Care Loan (PCL). Students also may qualify for Federal Direct Grad PLUS Loans or private loans to supplement their financial aid package.

In addition, the college supports scholarship and loan programs through permanent endowments and/or contributions from alumni and friends of the Carver College of Medicine. These funds are administered by the college’s financial aid office and are awarded as a part of a student’s total financial aid package. Funds to support short-term emergency loans are available for students with immediate financial need.

A small number of Dean’s Scholarships are awarded by the college’s admissions office to highly qualified candidates on the basis of their academic excellence, leadership abilities, and their potential to enrich the college. Dean’s Scholarships are included in the recipient’s overall financial aid package.

To learn more about financial aid, contact the Carver College of Medicine Office of Student Affairs and Curriculum financial services department.

Academic Rules and Procedures

Student Promotion

The Carver College of Medicine has established promotion policies and procedures to ensure that each of its graduates has adequate skills, knowledge, judgment, ethical standards and personal integrity to assume the responsibilities of a medical doctor. The student promotions committee, made up of seven faculty members and two students, performs these duties with the cooperation, advice, and judgment of course directors, faculty members, students, and administrators.

The committee recommends specific actions to be taken when a student’s skills, knowledge, judgment, or ethical behavior is in any way considered consistently marginal or unsatisfactory. Possible recommendations include dismissal of the student from the college; suspension for a specified period of time; requiring the student to repeat all or any part of the curriculum on academic probation; and allowing the student to continue on academic probation with a full or partial course load. The committee’s recommendations are forwarded for action to the executive dean of the Carver College of Medicine.

Medical students have the right to appeal a promotion decision. They must submit the appeal in writing to the Carver College of Medicine’s executive dean within five days of notification of the decision. Appeals are considered by the Appeals Committee, made up of faculty representatives of the Medical Council and the Executive Committee, a medical student, a lay member, and the associate dean for student affairs (ex officio). Students may request an opportunity to appear before the Appeals Committee to make a statement and answer questions. The committee then makes its recommendation to the college’s dean, who is the final authority.

Specific information about student promotion policies and procedures is available from the Office of Student Affairs and Curriculum and is online in the Student Handbook.
Leaves of Absence, Withdrawal, Reinstatement

The Carver College of Medicine has established policies regarding leaves of absence, dropping courses, withdrawal from the college, and reinstatement to the college. Information about each of these policies is available at the college’s Office of Student Affairs and Curriculum and is published annually in the Student Handbook.

Disputes and Complaints

Student complaints concerning actions of faculty members or departments are pursued first through mechanisms established in the Carver College of Medicine. These procedures allow the greatest flexibility for all concerned in resolving a conflict. They are intended for situations such as grading disputes, alleged academic dishonesty, alleged dishonesty during a clinical rotation, alleged unethical or unprofessional conduct, and perceived discrimination or harassment.

Complaints regarding sexual harassment are handled confidentially in accordance with University policy and procedures; see the University’s Policy on Sexual Harassment.

For information about the established informal mechanisms, contact the Office of Student Affairs and Curriculum or see the Student Handbook.
Emergency Medicine

Director
Andrew Nugent

Clinical professor
Mark Graber

Associate professors (clinical)
Azeem Ahmed, Chris Buresh, Carlyn Christensen-Szalanski, Hans House, Charles Jennissen, Mike Takacs

Assistant professors (clinical)
Agustin Aguilar, Olivia Bailey, Gregory Bell, Dana Collaguazo, Chris Hogrefe, Harlo Hove, Mike Miller, Nick Mohr, Bobby Peters, Shoshone Richardson, Jon Van Heukelom

Web site: http://www.uihealthcare.com/emergencymedicine

The Department of Emergency Medicine prepares new physicians to recognize and treat a variety of urgent and emergent conditions. The program fosters basic science and clinical research relevant to emergency medicine and is dedicated to the education and training of Emergency Medical Services (EMS) personnel through the Emergency Medical Services Learning Resources Center (EMSLRC).

M.D. Student Training

Elective rotations for Doctor of Medicine students are available at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and at several other sites throughout Iowa, including St. Luke’s Hospital, Cedar Rapids; Great River Medical Center, Burlington; Covenant Medical Center, Waterloo; Broadlawns Medical Center, Des Moines; and Mercy Medical Center, Sioux City. Students also may arrange an off-service elective independently with established residency programs throughout the United States.

The program offers an annual introductory month to emergency medicine; advanced life support; and Wilderness Medicine, a rotation that includes a trip to wilderness areas such as Colorado Rockies, Lake Macbride, and the Ozarks.

Residency Program

The emergency medicine faculty directs the Iowa Emergency Medicine Residency, Iowa’s only emergency medicine residency. The residency is a three-year program that prepares residents for careers in diverse areas of emergency medicine, from rural practice to academics. The program emphasizes critical care training and rotations in a wide variety of specialties. Part of the clinical component is spent at St. Luke’s Hospital, Cedar Rapids.

Resources

The Emergency Department, located on the first floor of Roy Carver Pavilion, is a Level I Adult and Pediatric Trauma Center. It serves as a referral center for communities across Iowa.

Courses

184:220 Emergency Medicine: St. Luke’s, Cedar Rapids 4 s.h.
Preceptorship with full-time emergency department physicians; clinical shifts, case conferences, simulations, exams. Requirements: completion of M.D. third year.

184:221 Emergency Medicine UIHC arr.
Preceptorship with residents and faculty; emphasis on principles of acute medicine; clinical shifts, case conferences, simulations, exams. Requirements: completion of surgery, pediatrics, and internal medicine or ambulatory practice module.

184:222 Emergency Medicine off Campus arr.
Preceptorship with residents and faculty; emphasis on principles of acute medicine; Liaison Committee on Medical Education (LCME) accredited off-campus site. Requirements: completion of M.D. third year and approval from UIHC Emergency Medicine clerkship director.

184:223 Rural Emergency Medicine at Burlington, Iowa 4 s.h.
In-depth clinical experience in a busy rural hospital emergency department under supervision of residency-trained emergency physicians; lectures, skill labs, projects. Requirements: completion of M.D. third year.
184:224 Introduction to Advanced Life Support Skills
4 s.h.
Experience managing acute threats to life, including trauma, respiratory failure, poisoning, sepsis, stupor/coma, and acute MI, using ACLS and PALS courses and clinical manikin work with EMS staff. Requirements: completion of M.D. third year.

184:225 Wilderness Medicine
4 s.h.
Didactic and scenario training in physiology, diagnosis, and emergency treatment of heat- and cold-related illnesses, high altitude disorders, wilderness trauma, envenomations, and immersion injuries. Taught in wilderness areas. Requirements: completion of M.D. third year.

184:226 Transition to Residency
2 s.h.
Intensive program providing basic training in life support skills, experience in procedures common to the inpatient hospital environment, and practice with simulated critical care scenarios; lectures, small group discussions, procedure labs, high-fidelity simulations, and self-directed online learning; students become certified in Advanced Cardiac Life Support (ACLS). Requirements: completion of surgery, pediatrics, and internal medicine or ambulatory practice module.

184:402 Emergency Medicine Des Moines
4 s.h.
Participation in acute emergency care, management of acute illnesses, follow-up care when possible; Broadlawns Hospital, Des Moines. Requirements: completion of surgery, pediatrics, and internal medicine or ambulatory practice module.

184:425 Emergency Medicine Waterloo
4 s.h.
Participation in acute emergency care, management of acute illnesses, follow-up care when possible; Covenant Medical Center, Waterloo. Requirements: completion of M.D. third year.

184:430 Emergency Medicine Sioux City
4 s.h.
Experience with a routine cross section of emergency problems in a regional trauma center and with functions of area resource hospitals (St. Luke’s Medical Center, Mercy Medical Center); option to accompany ambulance crews.

184:998 Emergency Medicine on Campus
arr.
Clinical research experience with a mentor in the Emergency Treatment Center and the Department of Emergency Medicine; principles of design, methodology, basic statistics.
Family Medicine

Head
Paul James

Professors
George R. Bergus, Barry Carter, John Ely, Paul James, Gerald J. Jogerst, Clarence D. Kreiter, Barcey T. Levy

Professors emeriti
Arthur Hartz, Reuben B. Widmer, Glenys O. Williams

Professors (clinical)
Richard Dobyns, Daniel Fick, Mark Graber, Steven Wolfe

Adjunct clinical professor
John E. Sutherland

Associate professors
Marcy Rosenbaum, Catherine Woodman

Associate professors (clinical)
Alison Abreu, David Bedell, Jill Endres, Michael Ernst, Michael Maharry, Victoria Sharp, Kelly Skelly, Jason Wilbur

Adjunct associate professors
Anthony Day, Robert Friedman, Scott Henderson, Michael Jung, Gerald Loos, Gerald McGowan, Kurt Rosenkrans, Larry Severidt, Anne Sullivan, Craig Whittenberg

Assistant professors
Rick Axelson, Michelle Weckman

Assistant professors (clinical)
Glenn Abernathy, Denise Adams, Anne Gaglioti, Adelaide Gurwell, Jody Harmsen, Katie Imborek, Matthew Lanternier, Rebecca Leidal, Britt Marcussen, Julia Matveeva, Sandra Rosenfeld, Wendy Shen, Brian Shian, Kate Thoma

Adjunct assistant professors
Larry Shostrom, Niral Tilala

Adjunct clinical assistant professors

Adjunct instructor
Sarah Jolin

Associates
Hussain Banu, Shalina Shaik

Adjunct associates
Harriet Echternacht, Savita Hegde, Natalie Lanternier, Jason Powers, Katharine Saunders

Web site: http://www.uihealthcare.com/familymedicine

M.D. Student Training

The Department of Family Medicine trains primary care physicians. The department offers course work that is included throughout the four-year M.D. program. Twenty-one elective senior rotations give students opportunities for exposure to various Iowa communities through work in affiliated hospitals or connected facilities, in the department’s model office on the University of Iowa campus, and in preceptorships with selected family physicians throughout the state. There also is the opportunity for independent study during the fourth year.

Residency Program

Family Practice Residency

The Department of Family Medicine directs a three-year residency program whose graduates are eligible for certification by the American Board of Family Medicine. The residency program trains physicians to provide continuous and
comprehensive medical care to patients and their families. Residents are educated in all areas of family medicine—adult medicine, maternal and child health, behavioral science, surgical specialties, and community medicine. Training emphasizes the value of wellness and preventive medicine as well as curative medicine.

The program is organized as a progressive educational experience. It consists of formal teaching and clinical experiences on assigned rotations, structured conferences, and patient care in the Family Care Center. As residents develop clinical skills, medical judgment, and competence, their patient responsibilities increase. Some patients at the Family Care Center are assigned to residents, who provide medical care under faculty supervision. Each resident is responsible for his or her patients for the duration of the residency program.

Residents also learn the principles of practice management, including organizational and administrative decision making, patient record and bookkeeping procedures, and chart auditing methodologies.

Residents are expected to take responsibility for their learning environment, to avail themselves of the department’s diverse resources, and to collaborate with the faculty in order to have the best possible learning experience.

**Family Medicine-Psychiatry Residency**

The Department of Family Medicine and the Department of Psychiatry cosponsor the combined Family Medicine–Psychiatry Residency program. The program’s residents acquire broad-based training in both disciplines, including focused training in geriatrics and geriatric psychiatry, substance and alcohol abuse, diagnosis and treatment of depression, delirium, eating disorders, panic disorders, and neurotic and somatizing behavior. Graduates are eligible for certification by the American Board of Family Medicine and the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology.

**Facilities**

The Department of Family Medicine is located on the University of Iowa health sciences campus. Faculty offices are close to the Family Care Center, where patients are seen by appointment. The department also has community-based clinics in southeast Iowa City and North Liberty, Iowa, and a rural satellite office located in Lone Tree, Iowa.

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**Courses**

**115:203 Medical Education Community Orientation**

Experience in a local health care delivery system away from the University setting, between first and second year of M.D. program.

**115:300 Preceptorship in Family Medicine**

One-on-one experience with a practicing physician in his or her office; exposure to illnesses, conditions often seen in primary care; realistic background for evaluation of family medicine as a career alternative.

**115:401 Family Medicine Clerkship, Broadlawns Hospital, Des Moines Family Health Center**

Clinical experience in inpatient and outpatient care.

**115:403 Lone Tree Family Medicine Clerkship**

Experience providing patient care in a rural setting; continuity of care for patients of all ages. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

**115:404 Advanced Preceptorship in Family Medicine**

Experience in community practice of family medicine.

**115:405 Subinternship in Family Medicine, University of Iowa**

Inpatient aspects of family medicine’s key components; experience on the family medicine inpatient service.

**115:406 Subinternship in Family Medicine, Iowa Lutheran**


**115:407 Family Medicine, Iowa Lutheran**

Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.
115:408 U of I Family Medicine Clerkship
Work with family practice residents and staff in day-to-day delivery of primary medical care at Family Practice Center; experience in the Family Stress Clinic observing family-centered counseling; nursing home visits, work with departmental social worker and sports medicine specialist.

115:409 Family Medicine, Mason City
Work with family physicians on staff at Mercy or other affiliated community hospitals; management of all patients admitted by the family physicians, participation in care rendered by consultants; primary care experience in family practice office.

115:410 Independent Studies
Work with departmental researcher on investigation in family medicine, community medicine, health care delivery, health maintenance, and other areas.

115:411 Rural Preceptorship in Family Medicine

115:415 Subinternship in Family Medicine--Cedar Rapids
Experience as a junior resident in all areas of inpatient family medicine, including maternity care, child and adolescent health, adult medicine.

115:416 Clerkship in Family Medicine--Cedar Rapids
Experience as a junior resident in all areas of family medicine, including maternity care, child and adolescent health, adult medicine.

115:417 Continuity of Care--Family Medicine
Longitudinal continuity of care experience for fourth-year M.D. students in an outpatient family medicine setting.

115:419 Family Medicine Clerkship, Davenport
Assignment to problems commonly seen in family practice office; supervision by residents and faculty for history and physical evaluation and diagnostic workups and treatment of each specific problem; exposure to acutely ill patients in services of medicine, surgery, obstetrics, pediatrics.

115:420 Family Medicine Clerkship, Sioux City
Methods common in family practice medicine; participation in care of patients seen by family practice physicians and residents.

115:423 Subinternship in Family Medicine, Waterloo
Experience working as a member of family practice inpatient team at Allen Memorial Hospital and Covenant Medical Center, following patients from admission through discharge.

115:424 Family Medicine Clerkship, Waterloo
Rotation at the Northeast Iowa Family Practice Center; work with patients from outpatient care through hospitalization; basic concepts of family practice, team concept in medical care.

115:426 Geriatrics Elective
Experience in monitoring and evaluating health and functional status of patients age 65 and older in the UI Geriatric Assessment Clinic and community settings. Same as 078:800.

115:427 Family Medicine Geriatrics, Davenport
Geriatric, palliative, and end-of-life care issues; assessment of competency in evaluation and management of patients; interdisciplinary nature of geriatric and palliative care.

115:429 Subinternship in Family Practice, Sioux City
Experience as a junior resident in all areas of family medicine. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.
115:430 Subinternship in Family Medicine, Davenport
4 s.h.
Experience in inpatient family medicine; assessing and managing hospitalized patients, evaluating and treating patients in the emergency room, participating in call coverage with family medicine residents.

115:431 Primary Care Sports Medicine
4 s.h.
Comprehensive, diverse, and educational experience in the field of sports medicine; clinical competence to diagnose and manage medical illnesses and injuries related to sports and exercise in varied patients, recreational and organized athletes, and teams. Requirements: medical student.

115:999 Family Medicine off Campus
arr.
Clerkships; may include community hospitals.
Free Radical and Radiation Biology

**Director**
Douglas R. Spitz

**Professors**

**Professors emeriti**
Frank Hsieh-Fu Cheng, James W. Osborne

**Associate professors**

**Clinical associate professor**
Sanford Meeks

**Assistant professors**
Paloma Giangrande, Apollina Goel, Yusuf Menda

**Adjunct assistant professors**
Nukhet Aykin-Burns, Andrian L. Burnett, Melissa Fath, Michael L. McCormick, Michael Schultz, Damon C. Shutt, Melissa Laitee Teoh

**Graduate degrees:** M.S., Ph.D. in Free Radical and Radiation Biology

**Web site:** http://www.uiowa.edu/~frrbp/

The Free Radical and Radiation Biology Program provides in-depth training and research experience in the physical, chemical, and biological effects of radiation. It also focuses on free radical biology. Free radicals, which are generated in great number by radiation, play a major role in the interaction of radiation with biological systems. Free radicals are of great interest to basic researchers and clinicians because of their role in a variety of diseases and pathological states, including aging and cancer. The program stresses the importance of all of these areas to scientific research, clinical medicine, and public health.

**Undergraduate Education**

Three courses offered by the Free Radical and Radiation Biology Program are open to University of Iowa undergraduate students: 077:103 Radiation Biology, 077:107 Special Topics: Advanced Undergraduates, and 077:108 Special Topics: Advanced Undergraduates. Students looking for an overview of the biological effects of radiation, including the role of free radicals, will find 077:103 Radiation Biology especially appropriate. All three courses are appropriate for students who plan to enter medicine, nuclear medicine technology, environmental health, or related programs.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master of Science in free radical and radiation biology
- Doctor of Philosophy in free radical and radiation biology

The Carver College of Medicine administers graduate programs in free radical and radiation biology; graduate degrees are granted through the Graduate College. See Carver College of Medicine (p. 1261) and Graduate (p. 1117) College in the Catalog for general information about study in medicine and graduate study at the University.

**Master of Science, Doctor of Philosophy**

The Master of Science in free radical and radiation biology requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit; the Doctor of Philosophy requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit.

The M.S. and Ph.D. programs are open to graduate students with a background in physics, chemistry, mathematics, biology, health sciences, veterinary medicine, or engineering.

After completing the introductory course 077:103 Radiation Biology, students typically concentrate on a particular aspect of the field. Some students elect to focus on radiation biology, while others choose to emphasize free radical biology.

In addition to formal lectures and some structured laboratory exercises, plans of study for free radical and radiation biology students involve small-group conferences, discussions, and seminars. Students are encouraged to spend at least one semester as a teaching assistant, for which no registration is required and no academic credit is given.

Many of the department’s graduate students elect to take 074:220 Radiation Safety and Radiobiology, a Department of Radiology course that covers safe operation of radiation-producing equipment and handling of radioactive materials, regulations and regulatory agencies, formulas and techniques in radiation protection programs, radiation protection, and other topics.
Postgraduate Training

Postdoctoral training is available by arrangement with the program’s director and individual faculty members. Contact the Free Radical and Radiation Biology Program.

Financial Support

Graduate students are supported as graduate assistants from funds available through research grants and contracts or from departmental funds. Individual postdoctoral awards also may be available; the candidate and his or her faculty sponsor apply for them jointly.

Facilities

The Free Radical and Radiation Biology Program has a 300 kVp orthovoltage X-ray generator and other radiation sources, including a kilo-Curie Cs-137 irradiator. Students and staff also have access to other radiation sources, such as the Co-60 gamma source and linear accelerators in the Department of Radiation Oncology.

The program has a number of radiation detectors and counters, including liquid scintillation counters. It also has ultraviolet/visible spectrophotometers; various types of equipment for densitometry, chromatography, and electrophoresis; molecular biology equipment, including thermal cyclers; an automatic cell counter and particle sizer; tissue culture facilities; Typhoon Phosphoimager; HPLC; Electron Spin Resonance Spectrometers; and nitric oxide analyzers.

Courses

077:103 Radiation Biology 4 s.h.
Characteristics and biological effects of ionizing radiations. Offered fall semesters.

077:107 Special Topics: Advanced Undergraduates arr.
Readings and/or laboratory experience. Offered fall semesters.

077:108 Special Topics: Advanced Undergraduates arr.
Readings and/or laboratory experience. Offered spring semesters.

077:207 Seminar: Free Radical and Radiation Biology 1 s.h.
Offered fall semesters.

077:211 Medical Physics 4 s.h.
Characteristics of X-ray machines, nuclear accelerators, teletherapy devices; properties of X-rays and gamma rays, their interaction with matter; radiation exposure, depth dose measurements; radiation therapy. Offered spring semesters of even years. Requirements: 8 s.h. of physics. Same as 029:240.

077:222 Free Radicals in Biology and Medicine 4 s.h.
Chemistry of free radicals, antioxidants; antioxidant enzymes--their structure, function, regulation; targets of free radicals--lipids, proteins, DNA; free radicals in health and disease. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 004:121 or 099:120.

077:288 Molecular and Cellular Biology of Cancer 3 s.h.
Fundamental aspects of oncology at the cellular and molecular levels; mechanisms of cancer initiation and progression, oncogene action, DNA damage and repair, carcinogenesis by radiation, chemicals, viruses; tumor immunology, anticancer therapies. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Requirements: strong basic science background. Same as 069:288.

077:305 Research: Free Radical and Radiation Biology arr.

077:307 Research: Special Topics arr.

077:308 Research: Special Topics arr.

077:545 Topics in Free Radical Biology and Medicine 1 s.h.
New literature in area of free radicals. Offered fall semesters.
077:547 Topics in Radiation and Cancer Biology
1 s.h.
Emerging concepts in the biological effects of radiation and cancer biology; current topics in journal club format. Offered fall semesters.
Internal Medicine

Head
Mark E. Anderson

Professors

Professors emeriti

Professors (clinical)

Adjunct professors
Edgar Carvalho, Selma Jeronimo

Adjunct clinical professors
Steven R. Craig, Patrick H. Henry, Nathan Josephson, Udaya M. Kabadi, Thomas J. McIntosh, Barbara A. Muller

Associate professors

Associate professors emeriti
Henri A. Cuddihy, James R. Flanagan, William J. Lawton, Jeanne M. Smith

Associate professors (clinical)

Adjunct clinical associate professors

Assistant professors
Assistant professors (clinical)

Adjunct assistant professors
Paul Casella, Michael Cassaday, Lynda L. Hemann, Valerie F. Hoffman, Anton P. McCaffrey, Heather Reisinger

Adjunct clinical assistant professors

Adjunct clinical instructors

Associates
Suzanne Cassel, Osama Elmhishi, Alicia K. Gerke, Tariq Hameed, Dilek Inc, Hamza Ismail, Bret McFarlin, Jane A. Rowat, Faroug Suliman, Jabeen Taj

Web site: http://www.int-med.uiowa.edu/

Internal medicine is concerned with the diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of diseases of adults. The Department of Internal Medicine’s educational, patient care, and research activities cover all facets of the discipline, including general internal medicine and primary care as well as the specialized areas of allergy and immunology, cardiology, clinical pharmacology, endocrinology and metabolism, gastroenterology and hepatology, hematology, oncology, blood and marrow transplant, infectious diseases, nephrology, pulmonary, critical care, occupational medicine, and rheumatology.

The department is committed to the complete spectrum of medical education, from didactic and clinical education of M.D. students to resident and fellowship training.

M.D. Student Training

Department of Internal Medicine faculty members bear a major share of teaching first- and second-year M.D. students. In the first year, faculty members participate in 050:120 Medical Cell Biology, 050:240 Human Organ Systems, and 148:251 Principles of Medical Immunology. In the second year, they participate in 071:105 Pharmacology for Health Sciences: Medical and 061:103 Principles of Infectious Diseases. They are key participants in 050:162 Foundations of Clinical Practice I, 050:163 Foundations of Clinical Practice II, 050:164 Foundations of Clinical Practice III, and 050:165 Foundations of Clinical Practice IV ICD.

In the third year, the department’s faculty members teach students for six focus weeks in 078:101 Inpatient Internal Medicine and for four weeks in 078:102 Outpatient Internal Medicine at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center, or hospitals of the Des Moines Area Medical Education Consortium. M.D. students actively participate as members of an inpatient ward team in 078:101 Inpatient Internal Medicine and in the evaluation and management of patients at outpatient internal medicine clinics in 078:102 Outpatient Internal Medicine.

In the fourth year, M.D. students may select a clinical experience to fit their own career goals from courses offered in general medicine,
subspecialties, intensive care, and a subinternship program.

Residency Program, Postgraduate Work

The department offers a three-year residency training program in internal medicine. In addition, most of the department’s specialty divisions offer two- and three-year clinical and research fellowships, in which fellows develop special knowledge and skills relevant to their specialties. Fellows who hold doctoral degrees may be accepted to programs whose major focus is laboratory research.

Facilities

Teaching in the Department of Internal Medicine takes place in the medical services and laboratories of University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center, and in Des Moines at the Veterans Affairs Central Iowa Health Care System and Iowa Methodist Medical Center.

Courses

**078:101 Inpatient Internal Medicine**

Development of knowledge, diagnostic and management skills vital to care of hospitalized patients; clinical responsibilities, educational conferences, independent study.

**078:102 Outpatient Internal Medicine**

Development of knowledge, diagnostic and management skills in the outpatient clinical setting; clinical activities, discussion of problems, independent study.

**078:202 Subinternship in Internal Medicine**

Student responsibility for evaluating, treating, and following patients admitted to inpatient general medicine services. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

**078:204 Community-Based General Internal Medicine**

Primary care internal medicine in a community setting. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

**078:205 Continuity of Care in Outpatient Internal Medicine**

Experience with longitudinal continuity of care for patients in the outpatient setting; clinical and didactic exposure to broad spectrum of general internal medicine problems. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

**078:210 Alternative and Complementary Medicine**

Requirements: (for 046:105) P4 standing. Same as 046:105, 096:182.

**078:217 Integrated Topics in Infectious Diseases**

Questions in host-parasite interactions; monthly case study followed by journals club discussions.

**078:218 Critical Care Rotation, IMMC, ICU, DM**

Subinternship on medical critical care team, with daily rounds, teaching. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

**078:219 Subinternship in Internal Medicine at VAMC, Des Moines**

Rotation at the Veterans Affairs Central Iowa Health Care System; subinternship on general internal medicine ward. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

**078:220 Subinternship in General Internal Medicine and ICU, Des Moines**

Four-week rotation at Des Moines Medical Education Consortium; experience as a subintern in general internal medicine and the ICU. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.
078:221 Public Health Medicine
Participation in ongoing projects related to public health issues of acute disease; training and career opportunities in public health practice.

078:225 General Medicine Consult Service, IMMC
Principles of consultative medicine provided by general internists to non-internal medicine patients; how to assess perioperative risk for patients evaluated before surgery.

078:250 Clinical Allergy Immunology
Pathogenesis, diagnosis, and management of asthma and allergic and immunologic diseases; conducting and interpreting relevant specialized clinical and laboratory tests; emphasis on outpatients; formal and informal teaching sessions.

078:300 Clinical Cardiology
Development of breadth and depth in diagnostic and therapeutic problems encountered in clinical cardiology; participation in evaluation and decisions regarding patients seen sometimes in the cardiovascular clinic, inpatient cardiology wards, and electrophysiology service.

078:304 Electrocardiography
Scalar electrocardiography with option of viewing exercise studies including treadmill testing; initial interpretation of current tracings and daily staff conferences.

078:325 Clinical Cardiology Coronary Care Experience, Iowa Methodist, Des Moines

078:333 Internal Medicine ICU off Campus
Experience as subintern in the ICU/MICU; daily rounds and teaching with medical critical care staff.

078:400 Clinical Endocrinology
New patient evaluation, inpatient referral; returning patients in diabetes, endocrine clinics; complete patient evaluations, charts; participation in clinical conferences.

078:450 Clinical Gastroenterology
Work in consultation service at University Hospitals and Clinics or Veterans Affairs Iowa City Health Care System; assistance in diagnostic procedures for patients examined as part of consultation service; participation in patient follow-up through weekly return clinic.

078:501 Hematology Oncology
Diagnostic skills in hematology and oncology.

078:503 Palliative Care
Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

078:550 Clinical Infectious Disease
Diagnosis, treatment, follow-up, study of patients with infectious diseases, under staff guidance; techniques of diagnostic microbiology; participation in conferences, teaching activities.

078:600 Pulmonary Disease
Breadth, depth in diagnostic, therapeutic problems encountered in clinical pulmonary disease; evaluation of outpatients and inpatients under staff supervision; interpretation of special studies carried out in pulmonary function laboratory, fiber-optic bronchoscopy and brush biopsy of lung; exposure to diagnosis and management of acute respiratory failure in intensive care units at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, Veterans Affairs Iowa City Health Care System.

078:602 Medical Intensive Care Unit

078:650 Nephrology arr.
Evaluation of patients from University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics inpatient service, Veterans Affairs Iowa City Health Care System, clinics; emphasis on early kidney disease, all varieties of hypertension.

078:652 Clinical Nephrology, Iowa Methodist, Des Moines 2,4 s.h.
Exposure to common nephrology problems, including acute renal failure, chronic renal failure, acid-base disorders, common electrolyte disorders.

078:653 Adult and Pediatric Nephrology and Hypertension arr.
Requirements: (for 070:653) fourth-year M.D. enrollment. Same as 070:653.

078:662 Medical and Pediatric Endocrinology arr.
Requirements: (for 070:662) fourth-year M.D. enrollment. Same as 070:662.

078:700 Clinical Rheumatology arr.
Clinical features of rheumatic diseases, their differential diagnosis, principles of management; patients from arthritis clinic, inpatient consultation service of University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, Veterans Affairs Iowa City Health Care System.

078:800 Geriatrics Elective arr.
Experience in monitoring and evaluating health and functional status of patients age 65 and older in the UI Geriatric Assessment Clinic and community settings. Same as 115:426.

078:998 Internal Medicine on Campus arr.

078:999 Internal Medicine off Campus arr.
Medical Education Program

**Director**
Kristi J. Ferguson

**Affiliated faculty**
Rick Axelson (Family Medicine), Kristi J. Ferguson (Internal Medicine/Community and Behavioral Health), Clarence Kreiter (Family Medicine), Jeff Pettit (Medical Education/Psychological and Quantitative Foundations/Neurosurgery), Marcy Rosenbaum (Family Medicine)

**Graduate degree:** M.M.E.
**Graduate nondegree program:** Certificate in Medical Education
**Web site:** [http://www.healthcare.uiowa.edu/ocrme/masters/programoverview.htm](http://www.healthcare.uiowa.edu/ocrme/masters/programoverview.htm)

The Medical Education Program is dedicated to providing medical faculty members with formal training in medical education. The program is coordinated through the Office of Consultation and Research in Medical Education.

**Graduate Programs**

- Master in Medical Education
- Certificate in Medical Education

Application requirements are the same for both programs; see "Admission" below.

**Master in Medical Education**

The Master in Medical Education requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed to prepare medical faculty members to educate health professionals. It offers an opportunity to specialize in theory and practice of curriculum design, effective teaching, assessment, and other aspects of medical education.

Graduates of the program should be able to:

- design evidence-based education programs and materials with appropriate scope, sequence, and focus for intended learners;
- deliver effective instruction to individuals and small or large groups in classroom, laboratory, or clinical settings;
- evaluate the effectiveness of educational instruction, using formative and summative methods;
- understand basic principles of educational measurement and be able to apply them to medical education;
- use assessments to promote learning and to assess learning progress and status; and
- understand basic principles of, and be able to interpret and use, educational research.

The M.M.E. may be completed in as few as two years or as many as five. Students may begin the program in fall semester, spring semester, or summer session. Some of the required courses are offered online, and required on-campus courses have evening meeting times.

The curriculum includes 24 s.h. of required courses and 6-9 s.h. of electives. Students must register for at least one course each academic year in order to maintain satisfactory progress toward the degree. The program’s faculty provides substantial student advising and consultation.

During their first semester, students file a plan of study. Each student’s plan must include a description of the student’s goals, intended graduation date, and a list of courses the student plans to take each semester he or she is working toward the degree. The study plan must incorporate all of the courses required for the degree and must include any requests for transfer credit. The plan must be approved by the director of the M.M.E. program and by the student’s advisor. Subsequent revisions of the plan must have the advisor’s approval.

The Master in Medical Education requires the following course work:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>050:701 Instructional Design and Technology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:702 Clinical Teaching in Medical Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:703 Educational Research and Evaluation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:711 Teaching Methods in Medical Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:712 Introduction to Educational Measurement in Medical Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:713 Assessment in Medical Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:714 Current Issues in Medical Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>050:720 Portfolio Project</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>6-9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who do not do clinical teaching may substitute another course for 050:702 Clinical Teaching in Medical Education.

Students must have completed at least 18 s.h. before enrolling in 050:720 Portfolio Project. In the portfolio, students integrate the materials they have developed over the course of the program into a document. Three faculty members review the project and evaluate the student’s participation in the program.

Electives require approval of the student’s advisor. They may include courses in the M.M.E. program as well as those offered by relevant departments and programs (e.g., College of Education, Tippie
Colleges and Other Academic Units

Graduate-level courses are numbered 100 or above.

Certificate in Medical Education

The Certificate in Medical Education requires a minimum of 12 s.h. of graduate credit. The certificate program is designed to help participants find new ways to enhance their scholarship and skills in teaching, curriculum design, and education assessment. It is intended for Carver College of Medicine faculty and professional staff as well as for University of Iowa resident physicians and fellows.

Required course work for the certificate is taken from the Master of Medical Education program. Individuals who complete the certificate and then decide they would like to earn the master’s degree may count their certificate course work toward the M.M.E.

The Certificate in Medical Education requires the following course work.

Methods—one of these:

- 050:701 Instructional Design and Technology 3 s.h.
- 050:702 Clinical Teaching in Medical Education 3 s.h.
- 050:711 Teaching Methods in Medical Education 3 s.h.

Research and measurement—one of these:

- 050:703 Educational Research and Evaluation 3 s.h.
- 050:712 Introduction to Educational Measurement in Medical Education 3 s.h.

And:

Additional courses chosen from M.M.E. requirements 6 s.h.

Admission

Application requirements are the same for the M.M.E. degree and the certificate program. Applicants should hold an M.D. degree and must have performed satisfactorily on the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT). Basic sciences applicants without an M.D. must hold an equivalent degree and must have performed satisfactorily on an admission test equivalent to the MCAT.

Applicants whose first language is not English and who do not hold a baccalaureate or advanced degree from an accredited university in the United States, English-speaking Africa, Australia, Canada (except Quebec), New Zealand, or the United Kingdom must submit scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

Application materials must include an official transcript showing medical course work and medical degree, or equivalent for basic sciences applicants (current and former University of Iowa students do not need to request a UI transcript or transcripts previously submitted to the University); a letter of reference from the applicant’s department head and one additional letter of reference; and a 300-500 word essay describing the applicant’s interest in medical education and in the Master in Medical Education program or the Certificate in Medical Education program.

To apply to the M.M.E. program, see Application for Admission to the Medical Education Program on the program’s web site; to apply to the certificate program, see Nondegree Application on the University of Iowa Office of Admissions web site. Application materials should be submitted to the Office of Admissions.

Application deadlines are July 15 for fall semester entry, November 15 for spring semester entry, and April 15 for summer session entry.
Medical Scientist Training Program

Directors
Pamela Geyer (Biochemistry), Steven R. Lentz (Internal Medicine)

Web site: http://www.healthcare.uiowa.edu/mstp

Professional/Graduate Program

• Joint Doctor of Medicine/Doctor of Philosophy

The Iowa Medical Scientist Training Program (MSTP) prepares trainees for careers in academic medicine, with emphasis on basic and clinical research.

Joint M.D./Ph.D.

The joint Doctor of Medicine/Doctor of Philosophy normally requires seven to eight years of continuous study. It provides an effective and efficient means to integrate graduate and clinical training, combining the scientific approach with clinical medicine.

In the first two years of the program, trainees enroll in the basic science and introductory clinical portions of the Carver College of Medicine’s Doctor of Medicine’s curriculum. This provides a broad exposure to the language and organizing concepts that form the foundation for a career as a physician scientist. Trainees begin the research component of the graduate phase of the program during the first two years as well, through summer laboratory rotations, enrollment in 050:213 Analyzing and Presenting Medical Research, research presentations by MSTP faculty and students, and a student-sponsored seminar series. They also participate in Conversations in Research, in which MSTP faculty members discuss their research and career interests, and attend MSTP Grand Rounds, a forum for patient-based discussions that emphasizes how science and medicine intersect.

The first year of the M.D. curriculum addresses normal structure and function of human organ systems and emphasizes relationships among different disciplines. During the first semester, trainees take courses in biochemistry, gross anatomy, cell biology, and medical genetics. The second semester presents an integrated systemic core, which incorporates physiology, histology, and embryology and focuses on the development, structure, and function of human organ systems. Discipline-specific basic science instruction continues through the second semester with medical neuroscience and immunology courses.

The second-year curriculum emphasizes abnormal structure and function of human organ systems. Trainees take courses in pathology, microbiology, and pharmacology.

Throughout the first two years of study, students receive instruction in the foundations of clinical practice, including patient experience in medical history taking and physical examination. At the end of the second year, all trainees take Step 1 of the U.S. Medical Licensing Exam and then complete the basic core clinical clerkship in internal medicine. They gain broad exposure to the spectrum of human disease and experience with direct patient care before they enter the graduate phase of training.

At the beginning of the third year, trainees enroll in a graduate department or interdisciplinary graduate program.

The focus of the graduate years of study is engagement in academic and research experiences that promote the trainees’ development into independent investigators. Clinical contact is maintained during this phase of training through participation in seminar programs, MSTP grand rounds, and 050:212 MSTP Clinical Connections, a course that provides the opportunity for mentored clinical experiences.

Upon completing the Ph.D. dissertation, trainees return to the Carver College of Medicine’s M.D. curriculum to complete the clinical clerkship requirements for the joint M.D./Ph.D. program. During this phase, trainees bring a sophistication in the scientific approach to problem solving that they apply to human disease. They renew and develop clinical skills acquired in their early training and reinforce their understanding of the scientific basis of disease through continued participation in MSTP grand rounds. Upon completion of the clinical curriculum, trainees are awarded the M.D. and Ph.D.

Most graduates of the program elect to enter residency programs in clinical medicine and embark on careers as medical school faculty members in clinical disciplines with opportunities for basic and applied research. Other graduates accept academic appointments in basic science departments and spend a major part of their professional activity in biomedical research and teaching.

Admission

Applicants must meet requirements for admission to the M.D. program in the Carver College of Medicine; see "Admission to the M.D. Program"
under Doctor of Medicine (p. 1300) in the Catalog. They also must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Applicants should have completed requirements for a bachelor's degree at an accredited academic institution. In addition to outstanding academic credentials, including strength in biological, physical, and mathematical sciences, they must demonstrate aptitude for and commitment to scientific research through productive research experience during their undergraduate years or after. Admission normally is made for entry to the first year of the program, but applicants already enrolled in the Carver College of Medicine may request admission with advanced standing.

Application

The Carver College of Medicine participates in the American Medical College Application Service (AMCAS). Program applicants should select M.D./Ph.D. Program-Type on their AMCAS application and instruct AMCAS to forward their credentials to the Carver College of Medicine (IA131). Applications should be submitted as early as possible to allow careful review by the admissions committees of the Medical Scientist Training Program and the Carver College of Medicine.

All candidates must take the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT), according to Carver College of Medicine requirements. The Graduate Record Exam (GRE) is not required for admission.

Application to the Graduate College is not required before acceptance to the MSTP. Trainees admitted to the program receive assistance with Graduate College enrollment.

Financial Support

Trainees receive stipend and full tuition support from a National Institutes of Health MSTP training grant to The University of Iowa, supplemented by other institutional and individual awards. Students in the graduate phase of training receive support from their graduate departments or interdisciplinary programs and their research advisors. The program office also helps selected trainees apply for competitive national awards for outstanding academic and research achievement.

Courses

050:211 MSTP Research
Research experience. Requirements: Medical Scientist Training Program enrollment.

050:212 MSTP Clinical Connections
Experience with physician-scientist preceptor in medical interviewing, physical examination, patient presentation through direct patient interaction. Requirements: Medical Scientist Training Program graduate phase enrollment.

050:213 Analyzing and Presenting Medical Research
1 s.h.
How to read, interpret, and present medical and scientific literature; students read and present representative papers from scientific and medical literature.
Microbiology

Head
Patrick M. Schlievert

Professors
Lee-Ann Allen (Internal Medicine), Michael A. Apicella (Internal Medicine), Gail A. Bishop (Internal Medicine), John E. Butler, Steven Clegg, John T. Harty (Pathology), Bradley D. Jones, David M. Lubaroff (Urology), Linda L. McCarter, Paul B. McCray (Pediatrics), William Nauseef (Internal Medicine), Stanley Perlman (Pediatrics), Richard J. Roller, Paul Rothman (Internal Medicine), Patrick M. Schlievert, Jack T. Stapleton (Internal Medicine), George V. Stauffer, Mark F. Stinski, Jerrold P. Weiss (Internal Medicine), Mary E. Wilson (Internal Medicine)

Professors emeriti
Robert F. Ashman (Internal Medicine), John Cazin Jr., Charles D. Cox, Michael G. Feiss, David T. Gibson, Louis G. Hoffmann, William Johnson, Erich W. Six, Donald P. Stahl, C. Martin Stoltzfus

Associate professors
Alex Horswill, Jon Houtman, John R. Kirby, Al J. Klingelhoft (Radiation Oncology), Kevin Legge (Pathology), Wendy J. Maury, Steven M. Varga (Pathology), David S. Weiss, Timothy L. Yahr

Assistant professor emeritus
Jose E. Rodriguez

Assitant professors
Craig D. Ellermeier, Chioma M. Okeoma, Howard Xue

Lecturers
Jennifer D. Boddicker, Marcia L. Cordts, Linda M. Knudtson

Undergraduate degree: B.S. in Microbiology
Undergraduate nondegree program: Minor in Microbiology
Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Microbiology
Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/microbiology

Study in the Department of Microbiology is dedicated to the branch of biological sciences that deals with the smallest living things: bacteria, archaea, fungi, algae, protozoa, and viruses. It is coupled with immunology, the study of the response of higher organisms to foreign substances.

Microbiology and immunology are at the forefront of the modern biological revolution. Microbes are often the experimental subjects of choice for examining basic genetic and biological phenomena because of their small size, rapid growth rate, and relative simplicity. A significant portion of contemporary biochemical research employs microbiological and immunological methods.

Current research is making theoretical and practical advances concerning microbial species and viruses that infect animals, including man, plants, and other microbes; the use of comparative genomics, gene expression profiling, and recombinant DNA methods to analyze basic biological processes and generate valuable products; the nature and occurrence of microbial life in extreme or unusual environments; microbial synthesis and modification of antibiotics and other natural products; the role of microbes in stabilization of the biosphere by recycling and detoxifying waste products; the genetics and regulation of metabolic processes; and the genetics and regulation of the immune response, including characterization of mechanisms used by bacteria to signal one another and characterization of interactions between different types of immune cells and their targets.

The Department of Microbiology offers degree programs for undergraduates and for graduate students and administers the academic curriculum at both levels. The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences grants undergraduate degrees in microbiology and oversees undergraduate academic policy relating to the student record. The Graduate College grants graduate degrees in microbiology.

Undergraduate Program

• Major in microbiology (Bachelor of Science)
• Minor in microbiology

Microbiology is an excellent major for undergraduate students who want a good general education with emphasis on an important and interesting branch of biological sciences. Graduates find employment opportunities in government, hospitals, public health laboratories, research laboratories, and industrial laboratories (food, dairy, chemical, pharmaceutical, and genetic engineering companies). Those who pursue advanced degrees have more advanced career opportunities in these same areas as well as in college and university teaching.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in microbiology requires a minimum of 120 s.h., including 63-64 s.h. of work for the major (21 s.h. in microbiology and 42-43 s.h. in supporting course work). Students must complete at least 12 s.h. of the required 21 s.h. in microbiology courses at The University of Iowa. Students also must
complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381).

The major requires the following course work.

**Microbiology Courses**

Students earn 21 s.h. in microbiology courses, as follows.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>061:157</td>
<td>General Microbiology (with a grade of C or higher)</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>061:163</td>
<td>Seminar: Microbiology (taken during last two semesters before graduation)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional microbiology courses, with at least 12 s.h. in courses numbered 061:147 and above, excluding 061:164 and 061:220 14 s.h.

Students must earn a grade of C or higher in 061:157 in order to take more advanced microbiology courses.

Students must take 061:163 once for credit during their last two semesters before graduation. They may apply a maximum of 2 s.h. earned in the course toward the major, but they are encouraged to take it for 0 s.h. during other semesters after they have completed 061:157.

A maximum of 4 s.h. earned in 061:161 Undergraduate Research in Microbiology may be counted toward the major. However, honors students must complete 23 s.h. of microbiology courses for the major and may count 6 s.h. earned in 061:171 Honors Undergraduate Research in Microbiology; see "Honors" below.

**Supporting Course Work**

In addition to the required 21 s.h. of microbiology, the major requires supporting course work. These courses may not be taken pass/nonpass.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:010</td>
<td>Principles of Biology I-II</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:011</td>
<td>Principles of Chemistry I-II</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:121</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I-II</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:141</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry Laboratory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:120</td>
<td>Biochemistry and Molecular Biology I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:130</td>
<td>Biochemistry and Molecular Biology II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these sequences:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>029:011</td>
<td>College Physics I-II</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:081</td>
<td>Introductory Physics I-II</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:016</td>
<td>Calculus for the Biological Sciences</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:025</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:031</td>
<td>Engineering Mathematics I: Single Variable Calculus</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:101</td>
<td>Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:161</td>
<td>Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, the following course may be recommended for some students.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>08N:080</td>
<td>Nonfiction Writing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Four-Year Graduation Plan**

The following checkpoints list the minimum requirements students must complete by certain semesters in order to stay on the University’s Four-Year Graduation Plan. (Courses in the major are those required to complete the major; they may be offered by departments other than the major department.)

**Before the third semester begins:**

- 002:010 Principles of Biology I; 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I, and 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II; an approved calculus or biostatistics class; and at least one-quarter of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the fifth semester begins:**

- 002:011 Principles of Biology II; 004:121 Organic Chemistry I, 004:122 Organic Chemistry II, and 004:141 Organic Chemistry Laboratory; 061:157 General Microbiology; and at least one-half of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the seventh semester begins:**

- five more courses in the major and at least three-quarters of the semester hours required for graduation

**Before the eighth semester begins:**

- another 10-12 s.h. of course work

**During the eighth semester:**

- enrollment in all remaining course work in the major, all remaining required General Education courses, and a sufficient number of semester hours to graduate

**Honors**

Microbiology majors who are members of the University of Iowa Honors Program may enroll in the honors program in microbiology. Membership in the University Honors Program requires that students maintain a cumulative University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33. Microbiology honors students also must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.33 in microbiology courses. To graduate with...
honors in the major, students must complete 23 s.h. of course work in microbiology, including 6 s.h. in 061:171 Honors Undergraduate Research in Microbiology, which introduces them to experimental research. At the end of the research, they must successfully present written and oral reports.

Minor

The minor in microbiology requires a minimum of 15 s.h. in microbiology courses, including 12 s.h. in advanced courses taken at The University of Iowa. For the minor, courses numbered 061:147 Survey of Immunology and above, except 061:164 Nursing Microbiology, are considered advanced. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in the minor. Course work in the minor may not be taken pass/nonpass. Students may count a maximum of 2 s.h. earned in 061:161 Undergraduate Research in Microbiology or 061:171 Honors Undergraduate Research in Microbiology, and 2 s.h. earned in 061:163 Seminar: Microbiology, toward the minor. They also may count 061:218 Microscopy for Biomedical Research, but not 061:220 Advanced Microscopy for Biomedical Research.

Graduate Programs

• Master of Science in microbiology
• Doctor of Philosophy in microbiology

Graduate study in microbiology is designed to help students become highly qualified in microbiology research and teaching. Admitted graduate students usually pursue the Ph.D.

Graduate study is offered in six subdisciplines: pathogenic bacteriology, microbial genetics, immunology, microbial physiology, animal virology, and bioinformatics. Several areas involve interdisciplinary training both within and outside the department, so students gain broad experience during their course of study. Students also may pursue interdisciplinary Ph.D. programs in genetics (p. 1155), immunology (p. 1161), and molecular and cellular biology (p. 1180).

During their first year, students rotate in three laboratories of their choice and are advised by the Graduate Student Advisory Committee. At the end of March of the first year, they choose a research supervisor who chairs their advisory committee. The committee provides intellectual and research guidance for the student’s training.

The Department of Microbiology cooperates with other University of Iowa departments to give students ample access to diverse course offerings, seminars, and research programs. For example, microbiology students may participate in courses and seminars in immunology, genetics, molecular and cellular biology, biocatalysis/biotechnology, and electron microscopy.

All students admitted to advanced degree programs are expected to assist in departmental teaching.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in microbiology requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. M.S. students are required to earn a minimum of 12 s.h. in microbiology courses chosen from three of the department’s six subdisciplines. They may substitute a course they have already taken (at The University of Iowa or elsewhere) for a course requirement, with the M.S. advisory committee’s approval. Additional course requirements depend on students’ interests and the advice of the examining committee.

Students must write a thesis based on their own research and defend it satisfactorily in an oral examination. No more than 9 s.h. of credit for thesis research may be counted toward the 30 s.h. required for the Master of Science.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in microbiology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Ph.D. students are required to earn approximately 10 s.h. of credit in graduate-level microbiology courses. They may substitute a course they have already taken (at The University of Iowa or elsewhere) for a course requirement, with the Ph.D. advisory committee’s approval.

Students must pass a comprehensive examination before their fourth semester in the program and write a thesis based on their own research. The thesis must be defended satisfactorily in an oral examination.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. They should have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and must have completed courses in biology, chemistry (inorganic and organic), mathematics including calculus, and physics. Those admitted with deficiencies must complete the relevant course work during their first year of graduate study. Admission is determined through a review and formal vote by the faculty. Preference is given to students applying for the Ph.D. program.
Facilities

The Department of Microbiology is situated on the University of Iowa health sciences campus, where it shares the Bowen Science Building with the Departments of Anatomy and Cell Biology, Biochemistry, Molecular Physiology and Biophysics, and Pharmacology. Laboratory space and modern equipment are available for teaching and research.

Courses

061:005 Microbes and Our World 2 s.h.
Bacteria, viruses, and parasites and their role in shaping human health, industry, current affairs, history.

061:015 Web-Based Microbes and Our World 2 s.h.
Bacteria, viruses, and other microorganisms; ways in which microbes affect our health, economy, and environment; how humans have harnessed microbial growth; how microbes have shaped human experience and continue to play key roles in modern life.

061:103 Principles of Infectious Diseases 5 s.h.
Principles and methods essential to study of microorganisms, their isolation and identification; microorganisms in infectious diseases; current immunology concepts. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

061:104 Principles Infectious Diseases--Physician Assistant 5 s.h.
Principles and methods essential to study of microorganisms, their isolation and identification; microorganisms in infectious diseases; current immunology concepts. Requirements: Physician Assistant Program enrollment.

061:112 Pharmacy Microbiology 4 s.h.
Medical microbiology: bacteriology, immunology, pathogenic bacteriology, virology, mycology, parasitology. Requirements: pre-pharmacy standing.

061:113 Dental Microbiology 3 s.h.

061:147 Survey of Immunology 3 s.h.
Major features of the evolutionary, ontogenic, and comparative development of innate and adaptive immune systems and their functions at the cellular and molecular levels. Prerequisites: 002:010 and 002:011.

061:157 General Microbiology 5 s.h.
Principles of bacterial diversity, microbial genetics, physiology and metabolism, pathogenic microbiology, virology, immunology, industrial and environmental microbiology; laboratory emphasis on basic techniques. Prerequisites: 002:010.

061:159 Pathogenic Bacteriology 5 s.h.
Pathogenic bacteria, with emphasis on mechanisms of pathogenicity, laboratory methods for isolation, identification; laboratory emphasis on advanced methods for study of pathogenic bacteria. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 061:157.

061:160 Microbial Physiology 3 s.h.
Bacterial genomes, cell structure, growth, energy metabolism, biosynthesis, mechanisms of signal transduction and regulation. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 061:157.

061:161 Undergraduate Research in Microbiology arr.
Experimental research under faculty supervision. Prerequisites: 002:010.

061:163 Seminar: Microbiology 2 s.h.
Current topics in microbiology, immunology. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 061:157 and senior standing.
061:164 Nursing Microbiology 4 s.h.
Overview of bacteria, viruses, and eukaryotic microorganisms that cause human disease; microbial structure, growth control and reproduction; immunology in the context of host defense mechanisms. Requirements: pre-nursing student standing. Corequisites: 002:002 or 002:010 or 002:021, if not taken as a prerequisite.

061:168 Introduction to Animal Viruses 3 s.h.
Basic physical, chemical, and biological properties of animal viruses; association with human disease. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 061:157.

061:170 Microbial Genetics 3 s.h.
Genetics of bacteria, bacteriophages. Requirements: grade of C or higher in 002:128 or 061:157.

061:190 Web-Based Nursing Microbiology 4 s.h.
Nursing microbiology, principles of immunology; web-based instruction. Requirements: pre-nursing standing. Corequisites: 002:002 or 002:010 or 002:021, if not taken as a prerequisite.

061:201 Graduate Immunology 3 s.h.
Ontogeny, activation, and function of T lymphocytes and B lymphocytes; innate immune effector mechanisms; major histocompatibility complex; antigen presentation; thymocyte positive and negative selection; signaling of T lymphocytes, B lymphocytes; emphasis on experimental methods for analysis of these processes. Requirements: (for 148:201) college biology, general chemistry, and introductory immunology courses; (for 061:201) courses in college biology, genetics, general chemistry, and introductory immunology. Recommendations: (for 148:201) courses in biochemistry and genetics; (for 061:201) biochemistry course. Same as 148:201.

061:207 Advanced Topics in Immunology 3 s.h.

061:217 Integrated Topics in Infectious Diseases 1 s.h.
Clinical cases used to raise questions in host-parasite interactions; case/scientific exposés followed by related journal club discussions at next class session. Same as 148:217.

061:218 Microscopy for Biomedical Research arr.
Preparation, analysis of biomedical projects by light and electron microscopy. Prerequisites: 002:114. Same as 060:218.
061:220 Advanced Microscopy for Biomedical Research

Technically advanced microscopy methods for research; individualized laboratory experience with opportunity to explore application of microscopy methods. Requirements: (for 060:220) an introductory microscopy course; (for 002:220) 002:218 or 060:218 or 061:218 or 012:156 or 052:156 or 060:156; (for 061:220) an introductory EM course. Same as 002:220, 060:220.

061:221 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 1

1-2 s.h.

Cell division and sporulation; development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through primary literature and course specific assignments (proposal writing, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:222 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 2

1-2 s.h.

Subversion of innate immune response by Gram-positive and Gram-negative bacteria; development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through exposure to primary literature and assignments (proposal writing, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:223 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 3

1-2 s.h.

Development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through exposure to selected topics in microbiology and assignments (proposal, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:224 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 4

1-2 s.h.

Development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through exposure to selected topics in microbiology and assignments (proposal, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:225 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 5

1-2 s.h.

Development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through exposure to selected topics in microbiology and assignments (proposal, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:226 Advanced Topics in Prokaryotic Biology Module 6

1-2 s.h.

Development of critical thinking, experimental approach and design, writing, and oral presentation skills through exposure to selected topics in microbiology and assignments (proposal, writing manuscript reviews, oral presentations, small group discussions). Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:227 Advanced Topics in Microbiology

1 s.h.

Presentations by graduate students on selected research topics in microbiology; different topics each semester. Offered fall and spring semesters. Requirements: graduate standing in microbiology.

061:247 Graduate Survey of Immunology

3 s.h.

Major features of evolutionary, ontogenic, and comparative development of innate and adaptive immune systems; their functions at cellular and molecular levels. Offered fall semesters. Same as 148:247.

061:259 Graduate Pathogenic Bacteriology

3 s.h.

Pathogenic bacteria, with emphasis on mechanisms of pathogenicity, laboratory methods for isolation, identification.
061:260 Graduate Microbial Physiology 3 s.h.
Bacterial genomes, cell structure, growth, energy metabolism, biosynthesis, mechanisms of signal transduction and regulation.

061:261 Graduate Research in Microbiology arr.
Requirements: microbiology graduate standing.

061:263 Graduate Student Research Seminar 1 s.h.
Presentation of thesis work in progress.
Requirements: microbiology graduate standing.

061:264 Directed Study in Microbiology arr.

061:265 Topics in Virology Literature 1 s.h.
Papers of current interest in primary virology literature.

061:267 Graduate Introduction to Animal Viruses 3 s.h.
Basic physical, chemical, biological properties of animal viruses, their association with human diseases; discussion topics in the primary literature.

061:268 Biology and Pathogenesis of Viruses 2 s.h.
Molecular biology of animal DNA and RNA viruses, interaction of these viruses with eucaryotic cells; mechanisms of viral latency, persistence, cellular transformation, oncogenesis; virology literature. Prerequisites: 061:168 or 061:267.

061:270 Graduate Microbial Genetics 3 s.h.
Genetics of bacteria, bacteriophages.

061:271 Graduate Microbial Genetics Laboratory 3 s.h.
Basic principles of genetic analysis in bacteria. Prerequisites: 061:270.

061:275 Perspectives in Biocatalysis 1-3 s.h.
Applied enzymology, protein design, structure-activity relationships, biosensor technology, microbial transformations, biodegradation of environmental pollutants. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate standing in a participating department supported by the Predoctoral Training Program in Biotechnology. Same as 004:275, 046:275, 052:275, 053:275, 099:275.

061:279 Graduate Bacterial Diversity 3,4,6 s.h.
Analysis of bacteria from varied habitats; emphasis on the physiological basis and molecular characteristics of diversity.

061:299 Mechanisms of Parasitism Journal Club 1 s.h.
Reviews of recent publications in molecular parasitology research and thesis research by training grant or journal club students. Same as 142:299.
Molecular Physiology and Biophysics

Head
Kevin P. Campbell

Executive associate head
W. Scott Moye-Rowley

Professors
François M. Abboud (Internal Medicine), Mark Anderson (Internal Medicine), Nikolai Artemyev, Kevin P. Campbell, Mark Chapleau (Internal Medicine), Beverly Davidson (Internal Medicine), Wayne Johnson, W. Scott Moye-Rowley, George Richerson (Neurology), Robert Piper, Paul Rothman (Internal Medicine), Andrew Russo, Thomas J. Schmidt, Deborah Segaloff, Curt Sigmund (Internal Medicine), Richard Smith (Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery), Peter Snyder (Internal Medicine), Michael J. Welsh (Internal Medicine)

Professors emeriti
Gerald DiBona, Robert E. Fellows, G. Edgar Folk Jr., Charles C. Wunder

Associate professors
Christopher Adams (Internal Medicine), Michael Anderson, Michael Henry, Anne Kwitek (Pharmacology), Amy Lee, Peter Mohler (Internal Medicine), Robert Mullins (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Erwin F. Shibata, Mark Stamnes, Christopher Stipp (Biology)

Assistant professors
N. Charles Harata, John Wemmie, Michael Wright

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Molecular Physiology and Biophysics
Web site: http://www.physiology.uiowa.edu

The Department of Molecular Physiology and Biophysics offers graduate study leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy. It participates in interdisciplinary graduate programs, including the Medical Scientist Training (p. 1323) Program, a joint M.D./Ph.D. program offered by the Graduate College and the Carver College of Medicine, and it provides instruction in molecular physiology and biophysics for M.D., D.D.S., and other health professions students. The department also conducts a co-op exchange, a vigorous training program that gives undergraduate students the opportunity to develop as independent researchers in preparation for graduate studies.

The department’s principal research areas include cell biology, genetics, endocrinology, neuroscience, and membrane physiology and biophysics. The unifying theme is the understanding of signal transduction mechanisms involved in regulating function at the cellular and molecular levels.

Graduate Program

- Master of Science in molecular physiology and biophysics (with or without thesis)
- Doctor of Philosophy in molecular physiology and biophysics

Graduate study in molecular physiology and biophysics provides students with fundamental knowledge of life processes at molecular, cellular, and integrative levels of biological function. It also imparts knowledge of modern research skills applicable to contemporary problems.

Students may enter the graduate program through the Biosciences (p. 1144) Program (Graduate College) or directly through the Department of Molecular Physiology and Biophysics. Those who enter directly are advised by the department’s director of graduate studies, who guides them in planning required course work and introduces them to research activities of the department’s faculty members.

All degree candidates have experience as classroom instructors, under faculty supervision, as part of their training.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in molecular physiology and biophysics requires a minimum of 30 s.h. beyond the bachelor’s degree and is offered with and without thesis. Thesis students complete laboratory research and write a thesis that fulfills the requirements of the Graduate College (see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog). Nonthesis students complete a library research report and take a written examination on the research report area and the graduate program in physiology.

University of Iowa research assistants may pursue an M.S. in molecular physics and biophysics while continuing to work in their research laboratories. Research assistants interested in the M.S. program must submit a letter of support from their supervisor.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in molecular physiology and biophysics requires a minimum of 72 s.h. beyond the bachelor’s degree. The core curriculum includes graduate-level courses in cell biology, molecular biology, human physiology, and neurophysiology. Advanced electives, offered
by the Department of Molecular Physiology and Biophysics and other departments, cover a wide range of topics, including receptors and signal transduction, and developmental neurophysiology.

After successful completion of required coursework and the comprehensive examination, students devote full-time to thesis research, which culminates in preparation of a doctoral dissertation and its defense in a final oral exam.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog. They must have a bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution, with an undergraduate major in one of the biological, chemical, physical, mathematical, or engineering sciences and one or more years of coursework in biology, physics, biochemistry, and calculus. They also must have a cumulative science g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and a combined verbal and quantitative score above 1200 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test.

Financial Support

All full-time students receive financial aid in the form of tuition and stipend support from the Department of Molecular Physiology and Biophysics. Support is renewed annually based on satisfactory progress in meeting degree requirements.

Research

Faculty research interests in the Department of Molecular Physiology and Biophysics encompass molecular and cellular endocrinology, cellular and developmental neurophysiology, and membrane structure and function. Within these, there are multiple areas of interest, including hormone receptors, reductive endocrinology, signal transduction, regulation of gene expression, synaptic transmission, neuronal differentiation, membrane ion channels, regulation of excitability, and cardiovascular electrophysiology and regulation. Experimental models currently being investigated include rodents, yeast, Drosophila, and cultured cell lines from a variety of species.

Facilities

Two floors of the Bowen Science Building are devoted to research and teaching in the Department of Molecular Physiology and Biophysics. Department faculty members also occupy laboratory facilities in the Eckstein Medical Research Building and the Carver Biomedical Research Building. In addition to specialized equipment in faculty research laboratories, the department provides equipment for fluorescence microscopy, isotope analysis, cell culture, and molecular biology. It also has access to the University network and the multimedia education facilities. Additional resources are available at the Hardin Library for the Health Sciences.

Courses

072:152 Human Physiology for Dental Students
4 s.h.
Principles of human physiology, organ systems, cell function. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 002:010, 004:121, and 004:122; and D.D.S. enrollment.

072:153 Graduate Physiology
4 s.h.
Principles of human physiology, organ systems, cell function. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 002:010, 004:121, and 004:122; and graduate standing.

072:164 Human Physiology for Physician Assistant Students
4 s.h.
Principles of human physiology, organ systems, cell function. Offered summer sessions. Requirements: grade of C- or higher in 002:010, 004:121, and 004:122; and Physician Assistant Program enrollment.

072:165 Advanced Human Physiology
4 s.h.
Requirements: matriculation to the anesthesiology C.R.N.A. program.

072:180 How the Brain Works
1 s.h.
Brief, integrated look at how the brain works, based on recent neuroscience research; how the brain’s biochemistry, anatomy, and physiology change constantly due to interaction with physical, emotional, and social environments; does the world we see around us exist outside the brain; does the mind exist; is emotion necessary for learning and memory; are we born with pre-existing circuits and codes in the brain for language, recognition of faces, and other complex behaviors; can aging of the brain be delayed; approach relevant for sciences, humanities.
072:184 Developmental Neurobiology
3 s.h.
Neural induction and nervous system patterning; neurogenesis, axon and dendrite outgrowth and targeting; synapse formation, specificity, refinement; mechanisms of neuronal cell death; myelination; neural stem cells; introduction to cellular, molecular, and genetic techniques in studies of neural development. Requirements: grade of B- or higher in 002:180 or graduate standing. Same as 002:184, 132:184.

072:199 Research, Independent Study
arr.
Recommendations: closed to molecular physiology and biophysics graduate students.

072:200 Medical Physiology Online
4 s.h.
Fundamental principles of cellular membranes, muscle, sensory organs, motor neurological systems, autonomic nervous systems, cardiovascular, pulmonary, renal, gastrointestinal, endocrine, and reproductive systems; interdependence of organ systems to maintain a normal physiological state using clinical correlates as applied to humans; basic physiological principles that establish a solid foundation for future pathophysiological and pharmacological concepts. Recommendations: medical, dental, physician assistant, nurse anesthesia, physical therapy, or graduate standing.

072:209 Steroid Receptor Signaling
1 s.h.
Structure-function relationship and genomic and nongenomic actions of the steroid hormone receptor family; basis for actions of novel new ligands on these receptors. Offered spring semesters. Same as 071:209, 132:209.

072:211 Biophysics of Excitable Membranes
3 s.h.
Selected electrophysiological and biophysical topics from published research. Prerequisites: 027:130.

072:220 Mechanisms of Cellular Organization
3 s.h.
Current understanding of basic cell biological processes; key experiments that led to guiding insights; mechanisms that cells use for compartmentalization and how those mechanisms are regulated; biogenesis of major organelles (e.g., mitochondria, peroxisomes, nucleus, secretory/endocytic membrane system); functions of cytoskeleton in cell motility, organelle motility, and cell division. Prerequisites: 099:130. Same as 060:216, 142:220.

072:225 Growth Factor Receptor Signaling
1 s.h.
Mechanisms of signaling by growth factors; cytokines and related molecules that regulate cell proliferation, development, differentiation, and survival; emphasis on molecular mechanisms of signaling, relevance of these signaling processes to various human diseases. Recommendations: 156:201, 156:202, and 156:203. Same as 060:225, 142:225.

072:226 Cell Cycle Control
1 s.h.

072:227 Cell Fate Decisions
1 s.h.

072:240 Physiology Workshop
1 s.h.
Presentations by faculty, postdoctoral fellows, graduate students, and scientists. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate standing.

072:265 Neuroscience Seminar
0-1 s.h.

072:302 Research Physiology and Biophysics
arr.
Requirements: molecular physiology and biophysics graduate standing.
072:342 Biosciences Critical Thinking and Communication 2 s.h.
Selected papers and oral and written presentations tied to students' research rotations; introductory seminar. Repeatable. Same as 002:270, 156:265.

Requirements: molecular physiology and biophysics Ph.D. candidacy.
Neurology

Head
George Richerson

Professors
Harold P. Adams Jr., Daniel J. Bonthius (Pediatrics), Kevin P. Campbell (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Beverly L. Davidson (Internal Medicine), Patricia H. Davis, Mark E. Dyken, Mark A. Granner, Matthew A. Howard (Neurosurgery), Jun Kimura, Wayne A. Johnson (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Jun Kimura, Katherine D. Matthews (Pediatrics), Jane S. Paulsen (Psychiatry), Matthew Rizzo, Robert L. Rodnitzky, Andrew F. Russo (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), E. Torage Shivapour, Wendy R. Smoker (Radiology), William T. Talman, Jon M. Tippin, Daniel T. Tranel (Psychology), Michael Wall (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Mary Ann Werz, Thoru Yamada

Professors emeriti
Adel Afifi, William E. Bell, Ramon Lim, James Worrell, Gary Van Hoesen

Adjunct professors
Ralph Adolphs, Antonio R. Damasio, Hanna C. Damasio, Antoine Bechara, Thomas J. Grabowski, Henry Paulson, Kathleen Rockland, Charles Rockland

Associate professors
Steven W. Anderson, Joseph Barrash, Deema Fattal, Robert D. Jones, Charuta N. Joshi (Pediatrics), Amy Lee (Molecular Physiology and Biophysics), Gloria Lee (Internal Medicine), Thomas Schnell (Engineering), Ergun Y. Uc, Malcolm H. Yeh, Asgar Zaheer

Adjunct associate professor
Antoine Bechara

Assistant professors
Edward Aul, Alexander G. Bassuk (Pediatrics), Natalie L. Denburg, Melissa C. Duff (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Michael Froehler, Pedro Gonzalez-Alegre, David Hasan (Neurosurgery), Decontte (Dee) Jimmeh, Enrique C. Leiru, Hayakawa Minako (Radiology), Ana Recober-Montilla, David Rudrauf, Steven Stasheff (Pediatrics), Andrea Swenson, Teri Thomsen, Matthew J. Thurtell (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences)

Research assistant professor
Matthew Gillum

Associate
Kyoung Bin Im

Postdoctoral associates, fellows

Bill Andrews, Shaun Christenson, Catalina Hooper, Kevin Im, Christopher Kovach, Derek Letort, Michelle Rusch, Wei Zhang


Neurology is the branch of medical science concerned with diagnosis and management of disorders of the brain, spinal cord, peripheral nervous system, and muscle.

The Department of Neurology’s hallmark is its history of carefully integrating patient care, scientific investigation, and the education of medical, postdoctoral, and graduate students.

M.D. Student Training, Graduate Education

The department provides clinical and clinical research training to third- and fourth-year M.D. students. It also offers research opportunities in various fields of neuroscience, including neuropsychology, neuroimaging, and neuroanatomy, to Ph.D. students in neuroscience and psychology.

Residency Program

The Department of Neurology offers an active, four-year approved residency program that qualifies physician trainees for board certification in neurology. Experience in clinical electrophysiology, pediatric neurology, psychiatry, and neuropathology is part of this training.

Research

The faculty’s investigative interests center on cognitive neuroscience, degenerative diseases, cerebrovascular disease, neurogenetics, neuromuscular diseases, electrophysiological correlates of central and peripheral nervous system disease, growth factors in the nervous system, control and regulation of autonomic functions, neuro-ophthalmology, movement disorders, epilepsy, and pain management. For more information see the Department of Neurology web site.
Courses

**064:011 Clinical Neurology** 2-4 s.h.
Experience in clinical neurology through ward work and case-based conferences linked to required reading; focus on neurologic examination, diagnosis of neurologic problems; four-week clerkship.

**064:238 Introduction to Neuropsychological Assessment** arr.
Standard neuropsychological and behavioral assessment procedures; selection, administration and scoring of neuropsychological tests under staff supervision; preparation of integrated reports on collected data; involvement in a case presentation.

**064:239 Advanced Neuropsychological Assessment** arr.
Continuation of 064:238.

**064:240 Topics in Cognitive Neuroscience** 3 s.h.
Key topics in the neural basis of human cognition; research literature. Recommendations: graduate courses in basic neuroscience and cognitive psychology. Same as 132:240.

**064:302 Advanced Inpatient Neurology** 4 s.h.
Experience managing patients with seizure disorders, headache, cerebrovascular diseases; conferences, clinical rounds; two weeks on each inpatient service for a total of four weeks. Prerequisites: 064:011.

**064:303 Advanced Outpatient Neurology** 4 s.h.
Experience in evaluation, management of patients with various neurologic diseases; four weeks in clinic patient care. Prerequisites: 064:011.

**064:310 Cerebrovascular Disease** arr.
Experience in evaluation, management of patients with cerebrovascular diseases; conferences, clinical rounds. Prerequisites: 064:011.

**064:365 Seminar: Neuropsychology and Neuroscience** arr.
Clinical neuropsychology and cognitive neuroscience: cutting-edge research from scientific journals, case presentations in clinical neuropsychology, and current research. Same as 031:365, 132:365.

**064:998 Neurology on Campus** arr.

**064:999 Neurology off Campus** arr.
Neurosurgery

Head
Matthew A. Howard III

Professors
Patrick W. Hitchon, Matthew A. Howard III, Arnold H. Menezes

Associate professors
Jeremy Greenlee, Hiroto Kawasaki

Assistant professors
David Hasan, Hiroyuki Oya


The Department of Neurosurgery provides an experience oriented toward patient care and basic research concerning diseases and physiology of the nervous system. Students develop awareness of neurosurgery’s role in treating head and spine trauma, vascular disorders, brain and spinal cord tumors, pain and peripheral nerve abnormalities, degenerative spine pathology, and surgical treatment of epilepsy and movement disorders.

Clinical courses are designed around patient-centered discussions interwoven with operating room experiences. Lectures and conferences are scheduled on specific topics.

M.D. Student Training

The department provides fourth-year M.D. students with access to special expertise in selected topics of investigation regarding the central nervous system and to a clinical course through special arrangements with the faculty.

Faculty

Neurosurgery faculty strengths are centered in physiology of spinal cord trauma, epilepsy, auditory brain function and pain, primary brain tumor genetics, central nervous system tissue culture, spinal column biomechanics, and movement disorders. The department has expertise in clinical management across the spectrum of central nervous system diseases.

Facilities

Multiple, fully equipped laboratory space is available to support scientific research of the central nervous system. Faculty and technical assistance is available in all laboratories.

Courses

Neurosurgery courses are open only to M.D. and qualified associated health sciences students.

183:227 Subinternship in Neurosurgery
4 s.h.
Advanced clinical clerkship in neurological surgery; emphasis on diagnosis and operative management of surgical neurological disease.

183:228 Research in Neurological Surgery
arr.
Laboratory investigation of spinal cord injury, spinal column biomechanics and instrumentation, electrophysiology of pain, epilepsy and hearing, molecular genetics and physiology of brain tumors.

183:999 Neurosurgery off Campus
arr.
Arranged by student with department approval.
Nuclear Medicine Technology

Director
Anthony W. Knight

Medical director
Michael M. Graham

Technical director
John A. Bricker

Professors
David L. Bushnell, Michael M. Graham, Daniel Kahn, Mark T. Madsen

Professor emeritus
Frank H. Cheng

Clinical professor
James A. Ponto (Pharmacy)

Associate professor
Yusef Menda

Clinical instructors
John A. Bricker, Dean A. Clermont, Ashley B. Heid, Lisa A. Ireland, Gregory T. Kelly, Richard C. Langholdt, Angela K. LaPorte, Ashley S. Long, Christine A. Mundt, Jeffrey S. Murguia, Daniel T. Petersen, Michelle L. Petersen, James A. Ponto, John C. Richmond, Julie A. Riggert, Kelli E. Schlarbaum, Jay J. Smith, Jeffery B. Snell, Lauren R. Woiwode

Adjunct lecturers
Gregory T. Kelly, Anthony W. Knight

Undergraduate degree: B.S. in Nuclear Medicine Technology

Nuclear medicine technologists are professionals in a medical specialty that uses radioactive tracers for diagnostic, therapeutic, and research purposes. Technologists generally are employed in hospitals and clinics. They work hand-in-hand with nuclear medicine physicians, health physicists, radiopharmacists, and radiochemists as an integral part of a highly trained specialty team.

In addition to using sophisticated detectors and computers to trace the movement and localization of radioactive tracers in the human body, nuclear medicine technologists have responsibilities that include radiation safety; quality control testing; radiopharmaceutical preparation and administration; and general patient care.

Undergraduate Program

• Major in nuclear medicine technology (Bachelor of Science)

The Nuclear Medicine Technology Program is fully accredited by the Joint Review Committee on Educational Programs in Nuclear Medical Technology (JRCNMT). Fulfillment of the requirements established by the JRCNMT Accreditation Board involves three years of preclinical work in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (p. 26) and the Carver College of Medicine (p. 1261), and a minimum of 12 months of professional clinical experience, available at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center.

Undergraduate study in nuclear medicine technology is guided by the academic rules and procedures outlined under "Undergraduate Programs" in the Carver College of Medicine (p. 1261) section of the Catalog.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in nuclear medicine technology requires a minimum of 124 s.h., including 30 s.h. in radiology course work (prefix 074). Required courses in the first and sophomore years emphasize the physical and biological sciences, which provide a basic background for further development in the junior year.

Upon satisfactory completion of the four-year program, students receive the degree and a certificate of training. Graduates are eligible for national certification as nuclear medicine technologists.

Applicants are strongly advised to pursue a course of study that is applicable to a baccalaureate degree, most commonly in biology, chemistry, biochemistry, or microbiology. In this way, students who are not admitted to the Nuclear Medicine Technology Program may complete a degree in their chosen area.

The following are recommended courses.

FIRST YEAR

004:011 Principles of Chemistry I 4 s.h.
004:012 Principles of Chemistry II 4 s.h.
## SECOND YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>002:010</td>
<td>Principles of Biology I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:011</td>
<td>Principles of Biology II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:102</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistical Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22C:001</td>
<td>Principles of Computing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22C:005</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22C:016</td>
<td>Computer Science I: Fundamentals</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## THIRD YEAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>029:011</td>
<td>College Physics I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>029:012</td>
<td>College Physics II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:053</td>
<td>Human Anatomy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:054</td>
<td>Human Anatomy Laboratory</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:130</td>
<td>Human Physiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>027:132</td>
<td>Human Physiology Laboratory</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## FOURTH YEAR

The curriculum of the clinical year is organized in accordance with the JRCNMT Essentials of an Accredited Educational Program in Nuclear Medicine Technology. Courses are taught in the following areas: radiopharmacy, radiobiology, radiation safety, patient care, medical terminology, anatomic and physiologic bases of nuclear medicine procedures, physics and instrumentation, administration and management, medical and professional ethics, mathematics and statistics of nuclear medicine, and computer applications in nuclear medicine. Clinical rotations focus on nuclear medicine and positron emission tomography (PET) imaging, clinical radiopharmacy, computer applications, and quantification of radioactivity in vivo and in vitro.

The clinical year consists of these courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>074:101</td>
<td>Principles of Nuclear Medicine I</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>074:102</td>
<td>Introductory Clinical Nuclear Medicine</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>074:103</td>
<td>Principles of Nuclear Medicine II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>074:104</td>
<td>Intermediate Clinical Nuclear Medicine</td>
<td>9 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>074:105</td>
<td>Advanced Clinical Nuclear Medicine</td>
<td>6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For course descriptions and prerequisites, see Radiology (p. 1390) in the Catalog.

## Admission

Prerequisites for admission to the Nuclear Medicine Technology Program include the following:

- a minimum of 94 s.h. of college credit, with a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50;
- fulfillment of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) requirements in Rhetoric, Interpretation of Literature, Quantitative or Formal Reasoning, Social Sciences (sociology and psychology are recommended), and Culture, Society, and the Arts;
- a minimum of 20 s.h. in three science areas, including a complete introductory course with laboratory in chemistry, physics, and biology; and
- a minimum of 3 s.h. in mathematics, including at least elementary functions.

Fulfillment of these basic admission requirements does not guarantee acceptance into the Nuclear Medicine Technology Program.

A new class begins every August. Application deadline is February 1. Personal interviews are scheduled in February, and the class is selected by March 15. Class size is limited to 10 students. Prospective students are encouraged to consult the Nuclear Medicine Technology Program office to plan an appropriate preprofessional program.
Obstetrics and Gynecology

**Head**
Kimberly Leslie

**Professors**
Steven Hunter, Susan R. Johnson, Kimberly Leslie, Jennifer R. Niebyl, Elaine Smith (Epidemiology), Craig H. Syrop, Bradley Van Voorhis

**Professors (clinical)**
Noelle C. Bowdler, Koen DeGeest, Marygrace Elson, Jane Engeldinger

**Adjunct clinical professor**
Charles Schauberger

**Associate professors**
Catherine Bradley, Donghai Dai, Stephen K. Hunter, Asha Rijhsinghani, Baoli Yang

**Associate professors (clinical)**
David Bender, William Davis, Thomas Gellhaus, Colleen Stockdale, Kelly Ward

**Adjunct clinical associate professors**
Lloyd Holm, Grant Paulsen, Rebecca Shaw, Gerald Shirk

**Assistant professors**
Kristi Borowski, Eric Devor, Michael Goodheart, Victoria Korovkina, Xiangbing Meng, Ginny Ryan, Donna Santillan, Barbara Stegmann

**Assistant professors (clinical)**
Amina Ahmed, Holly-Marie Bolger, Elizabeth Cook, Laura Dellos, Eyup Duran, Paul Figge, Abbey Hardy-Fairbanks, Lynne Himmelreich, Veronika Kolder, Rachel Maassen, Merida Miller, Elizabeth Potter, Gregory Skopec

**Associate**
Mark Santillan


**M.D. Student Training**

Courses in the Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology are designed to give M.D. students a comprehensive survey of reproductive medicine. This is done through a series of didactic lectures, inpatient and outpatient assignments, ward rounds, teaching seminars, and special elective courses.

The third-year clerkship 066:004 Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology gives students the core knowledge, skills, and attitudes needed to provide primary health care to female patients.

The department offers fourth-year medical students a variety of electives that provide advanced training in the special areas of obstetrics and gynecology. In addition to clerkships at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, these electives include a rotation at the Washington County Hospital and Clinics and other arranged off-campus courses.

**Residency Program**

The department offers a four-year residency. Upon completion, graduates are eligible for the written and oral examinations leading to certification by the American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology.

Residents are assigned to the divisions and clinical services of the department; they care for both hospital inpatients and outpatients. Training is provided in normal and abnormal obstetrics, gynecologic surgery, office gynecology, ultrasound, reproductive endocrinology, gynecologic oncology, urogynecology, family planning, and endoscopic procedures.

**Courses**

**066:004 Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology**

Proficiency in evaluation and management of core women’s health care relating to the reproductive tract; special history taking, physical examination, laboratory and imaging assessment of obstetric and/or gynecological patients, application of current concepts to well women’s health care and to management of diseases and pathologies; outpatient and inpatient obstetrics and gynecology; family planning, screening and early detection of cancer and other diseases.

**066:006 High Risk Antepartum Obstetrics Subinternship**

Experience in evaluating new patients in a high-risk obstetric clinic; continuing antepartum care; doing work-up, ordering diagnostic studies, and following course of complicated patients admitted to obstetric ward; assisting in diagnostic, therapeutic procedures such as fetal heart rate testing, amniocentesis, ultrasonography, intrauterine fetal transfusion.
066:010 Gynecologic Oncology Subinternship
Experience on a gynecologic oncology service, including operating room, inpatient and outpatient care; team management approach to gynecologic cancer patients, treatment and follow-up of invasive gynecologic malignancies, etiology and risk factors for gynecologic neoplasias, pre- and postoperative evaluation and treatment of surgical management of gynecologic neoplasias; research project encouraged.

066:013 Reproductive Endocrinology Senior Elective
Experience evaluating new and returning patients in the Reproductive Endocrinology and Infertility Clinic; participation in preoperative, operative, and inpatient postoperative care; advanced gynecologic ultrasonography, in vitro fertilization services.

066:015 Urogynecology Advanced Elective
Experience as active member of urogynecology clinical team, participating in clinical care activities including outpatient clinic, outpatient procedures, inpatient surgery, hospital care; presentation to team on topic chosen by student.

066:017 Continuity of Care in Outpatient Gynecology
M4 students work with experienced gynecologist in longitudinal clinical experience for the academic year; students paired with faculty member to see patients in weekly clinic and provide clinical care to defined patient population.

066:018 Community-Based Ob/Gyn, Washington
Varied out-patient and in-patient obstetric and gynecologic patients in the Washington County Hospital and Clinic; perform and master OB/GYN histories and examinations; frequent supervised active participation of procedures where appropriate.

066:019 Family Planning
Participation as active member of the Family Planning Services team; clinical activities, including clinic and outpatient procedures. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

066:020 Non-Interventional Birth Elective
Experience with normal physiologic birth; participation in intrapartum and postpartum care of low-risk women. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

066:998 Ob/Gyn on Campus
arr.

066:999 Ob/Gyn off Campus
arr.
Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences

**Head**
Keith D. Carter

**Professors**

**Professors emeriti**

**Associate professors**
Michael M. Abràmoff, Richard C. Allen, Michael G. Anderson (Physiology), Terry A. Braun, Arlene V. Drack, John H. Fingert, Patricia A. Kirby (Pathology), Robert F. Mullins, Richard J. Olson, Todd E. Scheetz, Christine W. Sindt, Nasreen A. Syed

**Assistant professors**
Brian R. Kirschling, Anna S. Kitzmann, Markus H. Kuehn, Beth R. Kutzbach, Reid A. Longmuir, Susannah Q. Longmuir, Vinit B. Mahajan, Seongjin Seo, Khadija S. Shahid, Elliott H. Sohn, Steven F. Stasheff (Pediatrics), Stewart Thompson, Matthew J. Thurtell, Budd A. Tucker

**Web site:** http://webeye.ophth.uiowa.edu

Ophthalmology is a medical and surgical specialty concerned with the diagnosis and treatment of diseases of the eye and its adnexa. The Department of Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences combines postgraduate training with research and patient care in all aspects of the visual sciences. Subspecialties represented in the department include cataract surgery, comprehensive ophthalmology, cornea and external diseases, contact lens and refraction services, genetics and molecular biology, glaucoma, laser refractive surgery, neuro-ophthalmology, oculoplastic surgery, ocular echography, ocular pathology, ocular vascular diseases, optometric services, pediatric ophthalmology and adult strabismus, vitreoretinal disorders, and vision rehabilitation.

**M.D. Student Training, Graduate Education**

The department offers clinical and research training to M.D. students and limited graduate studies for Ph.D. students in Anatomy and Cell Biology (p. 1278), Molecular and Cellular Biology (p. 1180), and Genetics (p. 1155). A three-year residency program with clinical experience in the ophthalmic subspecialties is offered to physician trainees. Graduates qualify for the written and oral examinations leading to certification by the American Board of Ophthalmology. Postgraduate fellowships of one to two years are available for qualified ophthalmologists in most subspecialty areas.

**Continuing Education**

The department sponsors clinical conferences open to community ophthalmologists in Iowa and surrounding states where physicians can earn continuing medical education credits. The department also sponsors an annual alumni meeting with participation by nationally and internationally recognized ophthalmologists and vision scientists.

**Facilities**

The department maintains research laboratories for cell biology, biochemistry, morphology, tumor diagnosis, pathology, electrophysiology, pupillography, molecular biology, and vascular disease. Clinical facilities in ophthalmology are available at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics in the Pomerantz Family Pavilion and at the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center and the Veterans Affairs Central Iowa Health Care System in Des Moines. The department also manages an eye clinic at the Broadlawns Medical Center in Des Moines as well as outreach programs in other communities. The John and Marcia Carver Nonprofit Genetic Testing Laboratory, dedicated to providing affordable testing for rare eye diseases, is associated with the department.

**Courses**

**067:100 Elective in Ocular Pathology**

Pathophysiology of eye disease; emphasis on use of Socratic method, self-study.
067:101 Elective in External Eye Disease
Common diseases of eyelid, conjunctiva, cornea.

067:102 Elective in Neuro-Ophthalmology
Visual, ocular motor dysfunction due to neurologic disease; patient work-up, readings, neuro-ophthalmology rounds.

067:109 Molecular Ophthalmology
Use of recombinant DNA, tissue culture, protein electrophoresis in study of inherited eye diseases.

067:111 Clinical Ophthalmology
All aspects of clinical ophthalmology; patient rounds, lectures, case presentations; clinical duties with staff, residents, faculty in UIHC and VAMC ophthalmology clinics. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

067:998 Ophthalmology on Campus

067:999 Ophthalmology off Campus
Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation

Head
Joseph A. Buckwalter

Professors

Professor emeritus
Reginald R. Cooper

Clinical professors
Richard C. Johnston, Timothy A. Thomsen

Associate professors
Ernest M. Found, Nicole Grosland, Neil Segal, Jose Morcuende, Brian Wolf

Clinical associate professors
Joseph J. Chen, Barry DeYoung, John E. Femino, Sergio A. Mendoza

Adjunct clinical associate professors
Devon D. Goetz, David S. Tearse

Research associate professors
Douglas Pedersen, Yuki Tochigi

Assistant professors
Donald Anderson, Carolyn Hettrich, Benjamin Miller, Nicolas Noiseux, Joseph D. Smucker, Glenn Williams

Clinical assistant professors
Heather Bingham, Matthew Bollier, Mederic Hall, Ryan Ilgenfritz, Matt Karam, Ericka A. Lawler, Phinit Phitiskul

Adjunct clinical assistant professor
Mark C. Mysnyk

Research assistant professor
Jessica Goetz

Web site: http://uiortho.com

The Department of Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation offers training for residents and provides education for undergraduate students.

Residency Programs

The department offers two programs for postgraduate trainees. The first is a five-year integrated clinical program, in which interns and residents participate simultaneously in inpatient and outpatient care, surgery, and sciences related to the neuromusculoskeletal system. The second provides the same training as the first, but includes an additional one to two years of research.

Clinical Residency

Trainees enter this program directly from medical school through the National Internship Matching Plan.

During the first year, trainees gain experience not only in clinical orthopaedics but also in medicine, pediatrics, surgical specialties, intensive care, anesthesiology, and other services.

During years two through five, residents gain experience in trauma, musculoskeletal oncology, children’s orthopaedics, adult orthopaedics, neuromuscular disorders, rehabilitation, prosthetics and orthotics, rheumatology, and basic science related to orthopaedics. They take specialized courses in anatomy, bone histology, biochemistry, physiology, and pathology.

Weekly seminars cover biomechanics, kinesiology, and selected clinical subjects.

Residency with Research

In addition to the training described for the clinical program, this program includes an additional one to two years of research in a field that interests the resident and is related to the musculoskeletal system. The research may be done in one of the orthopaedic laboratories.

Undergraduate Education

At the undergraduate level, the Department of Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation participates in the Bachelor of Science in athletic training, which is offered by the Department of Health and Human Physiology (p. 438) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences). Members of the orthopaedics and rehabilitation sports medicine faculty teach 076:187 Practicum in Athletic Training IV, a two-semester advanced clinical sequence (8 s.h.). Students who complete the program are eligible to apply for national certification in athletic training and pursue employment opportunities as health care professionals for sports medicine clinics and hospitals, as well as in academic settings.

Laboratories

The orthopaedics laboratories deal with problems in these major subject areas.
Biochemistry: the biochemistry of proteoglycans, collagens, and matrix proteins, both normal and altered in musculoskeletal disorders

Biomechanics: problems of the upper extremity; biomechanics of the spine, hip, and gait; total joint replacements (in conjunction with the College of Engineering (p. 1010))

Cell and molecular biology: studies of normal bone, cartilage, tendon, muscle, and tissues altered by experiment and disease

Facilities

The Department of Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation is housed in the John Pappajohn Pavilion of University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and has an active service in the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center. The department’s facilities include 48 orthopaedic beds, five outpatient clinics, inpatient and outpatient operating rooms, a specialty library, a specialty radiology unit, and physical therapy and rehabilitation facilities. Its specialty clinics deal with disorders such as scoliosis, club feet, congenital dislocated hip, neuromuscular disease, metabolic disease, amputation, neoplasm, trauma, and neck, back, hip, foot, knee, and hand problems. Physicians in the outpatient clinic see approximately 175 patients per day. Approximately 5,000 major operations are performed each year under the auspices of the department.

The department’s Institute for Orthopaedics, Sports Medicine, and Rehabilitation is located on the University of Iowa’s Hawkeye Campus. The institute provides MRI, X-ray, and physical therapy services.

The department also provides consulting service to the University’s Center for Disabilities and Development and its Child Health Specialty Clinics and to two State of Iowa programs that serve people with mental retardation.

Courses

076:002 Clinical Orthopaedics arr.

076:187 Practicum in Athletic Training IV 4 s.h.
Clinical experience arranged through the athletic training program and the Department of Orthopaedic Surgery for athletic training majors; development of global proficiency in clinical skills. Requirements: athletic training major and grade of C or higher in 027:183 and 027:186.

076:201 Advanced Clinical Orthopaedics arr.
Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

076:202 Musculoskeletal Trauma arr.
Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

076:203 Subinternship in Orthopaedics 4 s.h.
Opportunity to enhance clinical skills by taking intern-level responsibility for management of a limited number of orthopaedic patients; proficiency in perioperative patient assessment and management, including assisting in procedures and using laboratory diagnosis and radiologic studies pertinent to one faculty member’s clinical practice.

076:204 Introduction to Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation 2 s.h.
Management of a wide range of common acute and chronic neuro-musculoskeletal pain conditions (shoulder, back, knee pain) to more devastating neuromuscular injuries (spinal cord injuries, brain injury, strokes, amputations). Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

076:205 Advanced Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation 4 s.h.
Management of a wide range of common acute and chronic neuro-musculoskeletal pain conditions (shoulder, back, or knee pain) to more devastating neuromuscular injuries (spinal cord injuries, brain injury, strokes, amputations); students work-up individual patients in outpatient clinics and perform inpatient consultations at subintern level. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

076:998 Orthopaedics on Campus arr.
Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

076:999 Orthopaedics off Campus arr.
Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.
Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery

Head
Bruce J. Gantz

Professors

Associate professors
Carolyn J. Brown, Kristi E. Chang, Gerry Funk, Marlan R. Hansen, José M. Manaligod, Douglas Van Daele

Assistant professors

Clinical assistant professors
Jeffrey Carithers, Thomas A. Ericson, Steven R. Herwig, Brenton Koch, Richard B. Merrick, Irving E. Peterson, Russell E. Schurtz, Mark K. Zlab

Adjunct clinical assistant professors


The Department of Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery is one of the most comprehensive otolaryngology departments in the world. Founded in 1922, it is among the oldest in the United States. US News & World Report has consistently ranked the department’s program among the top three in the nation.

The department’s chief focus areas are education and training, patient care, and research. M.D. students in the Carver College of Medicine, residents, and fellows benefit from a faculty dedicated to providing thorough training in all aspects of otolaryngology and patient care. Patients in the otolaryngology clinic enjoy access to comprehensive care in any of five subspecialties: pediatric otolaryngology, otology/neurotology, general otolaryngology and rhinology, head and neck oncology, and facial plastic and reconstructive surgery. University of Iowa faculty members from ophthalmology and radiation oncology hold joint appointments in otolaryngology, adding depth to the department’s resources.

The department is home to prominent research programs in cleft palate and other craniofacial defects, head and neck oncology, cochlear implants, and molecular genetics. It also offers fellowships in otology/neurotology, pediatric otolaryngology, and head and neck oncology.

The department is located at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics.

Residency Program

The Department of Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery offers a residency program accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education. The program has two tracks: a four-year clinical track and a six-year research track. Five applicants are accepted each year, three to the clinical track and two to the research track.

The clinical track provides four years of concentrated clinical study and application in all aspects of otolaryngology. Residents begin their training with a seven-week intensive basic science course divided into an anatomy component and a 160-hour lecture series. The anatomy component includes a supervised cadaver dissection, and the lecture series details the study of otolaryngology and related disciplines. Each resident also completes two research rotations in order to explore research areas that interest him or her.

The research track is a combined clinical-research program designed for residents interested in an otolaryngology research career. After an internship year, residents complete two years of research followed by four years of clinical training. The interaction of clinicians and basic scientists from several departments affords residents the opportunity for involvement in a wide spectrum of current research in areas such as electrophysiology of the auditory system, the genetics of head and neck cancer, and gene therapy.

Fellowships

The Department of Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery offers two-year fellowships in otology/neurotology and in pediatric otolaryngology, which are accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education, and a one- or two-year fellowship in head and neck oncology accredited by the Advanced Training Council of the American Head and Neck Society.

One applicant is admitted to the otology/neurotology fellowship program every two years. Otology fellows spend a minimum of 20 months on the clinical service. They attend all otology/
neurotology clinics and neurotology cases in the operating room and are responsible for inpatient service. They also have one day of dedicated research time each week.

The pediatric otolaryngology fellowship program admits one applicant each year. Fellows spend a minimum of 18 months on the clinical service, where they have the opportunity to train with all pediatric otolaryngology faculty members. Each fellow also has six months of dedicated time for academic research.

One applicant is accepted as a head and neck oncology fellow each year. Training is largely clinical, allowing fellows the opportunity to participate in a variety of procedures, ranging from skull base resection to laryngeal rehabilitation. Fellows routinely perform 35 to 45 free-tissue transfers during one year of training. They also complete a clinical and/or basic science research project relating to head and neck oncology.

Courses

068:003 Clinical Otolaryngology 2 s.h.

068:100 Sub-Internship in Otolaryngology arr.

068:199 Basic Otolaryngologic Science arr.
Supervised cadaver head and neck dissection, with 14 areas in detail. Two weeks.

068:998 Otolaryngology on Campus arr.

068:999 Otolaryngology off Campus arr.
Arranged by student with department approval.
Pathology

Head
Michael B. Cohen

Professors

Professors emeriti
Jo Ann Benda, Robert T. Cook, Fred Dee, Gary Doern, James A. Goeken, George F. Johnson, Thomas H. Kent, George D. Penick, Michael Pfaller, Charles E. Platz, Earl F. Rose, Marian Schwabbauer, Ronald G. Strauss

Adjunct clinical professors
Linda Fell, Julia Goodin, Oskar W. Rokhlin

Associate professors

Adjunct clinical associate professor
Julia C. Goodin

Assistant professors
Ryan Askeland, Vladimir Badovinac, Andreean Burnett, Adam Dupuy, Yasuko Erickson, Dennis Firchau, Katherine Gibson-Corley, Leana Guerin, Fiorenza Ianzini, Stacey Klutts, Degin Ma, Alicia Oliver, Brian Swick, Jonathan Thompson

Adjunct clinical assistant professors
Michelle Catellier, Timothy Drevankyo, Dennis Klein, Jerri McLemore, L. Jeffrey Rissman, Jeremy Weydert

Adjunct clinical lecturer
Judith Kittleson

Graduate degree: M.S. in Pathology
Web site: http://www.medicine.uiowa.edu/pathology

The Department of Pathology offers education and training for a broad range of students, from undergraduates through postgraduate fellows and researchers. It provides basic pathology courses to health sciences students; a clinical training program for clinical laboratory scientists; a Master of Science program in pathology; residency training programs leading to American Board of Pathology certification in anatomic pathology, clinical pathology, and neuropathology; fellowship training in pathology subspecialties; and postdoctoral research training in cellular and molecular pathology.

Clinical Education

Pathology courses are a major component of the University’s Clinical Laboratory Sciences Program, a Bachelor of Science program that trains medical laboratory scientists; see Clinical Laboratory Sciences (p. 1296) in the Catalog.

M.D. Student Training

The department provides seven 12-month fellowships for M.D. students: the Emory Warner Fellowship, a full-time research position in a facet of experimental pathology; and six pathology externships, for students interested in careers as pathologists. It also offers clerkships for M.D. students in all areas of anatomical and clinical pathology.

Residency Program

The department offers 20 residency positions in pathology, which provide up to four years of training. Patients at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center are integral to the program.

Residents gain experience in systematic rotation through the varied laboratory services, including surgical pathology, autopsy pathology, neuropathology, cytology, clinical chemistry, clinical microbiology, hematology, immunopathology, and transfusion medicine. They also have the opportunity to pursue one to three years of additional fellowship training in most pathology subspecialties.

Graduate Program

- Master of Science in pathology

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in pathology requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit, including 21 s.h. of classroom work and 9 s.h. earned for research. The program trains graduate students in cell and molecular biology. Graduates work as research scientists in a range of academic and commercial laboratories, including those in the rapidly expanding biotechnology sector. Others advance to doctoral-level study.
M.S. students take a core curriculum in cell and molecular biology as well as electives suited to their individual interests. They acquire contemporary research skills by pursuing a laboratory thesis project under the guidance of a faculty member. Currently, there are active research programs in immunology, microbiology, neuroscience, signaling and apoptosis, inflammation and vascular biology, tumor biology and cancer, and virology.

Most M.S. students complete their course of study in three years.

The department encourages applicants who have earned a Bachelor of Science with a major in biology, chemistry, biochemistry, clinical laboratory science, microbiology, or zoology. Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog. They should have an undergraduate g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1100 on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General test.

**Postgraduate Training**

The Department of Pathology offers postgraduate clinical fellowship programs in hematopathology, transfusion medicine, clinical microbiology, cytopathology, molecular genetics pathology, and surgical pathology for physicians who have completed residency training in pathology. These fellowships consist of one to two years of diagnostic work and up to two years of laboratory research.

The department provides postdoctoral research training in immunology, neuropathology, apoptosis, cancer biology, and clinical microbiology as well as in other areas of cellular and molecular pathology. These positions are open to individuals who have earned a Ph.D. or an M.D.

**Facilities**

The Department of Pathology is well-equipped to carry out the sophisticated technology of modern cellular and molecular pathology. It administers more than 90,000 square feet of clinical laboratories at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and has individual research and core facility laboratories, including histopathology and laser capture microscopy for cellular and molecular pathology research, in the Medical Research Center, Medical Laboratories, and at the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center. Also available are Carver College of Medicine research facilities for nucleic acid chemistry, hybridoma production, flow cytometry, ultrastructural studies, protein structure, image analysis, electron spin resonance, mass spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance, and laboratory animal care.

**Courses**

**069:130 Clinical Laboratory Medicine for Physician Assistants**

1 s.h.

Theory and practice of selected clinical laboratory techniques and procedures; emphasis on effective use of clinical laboratory in diagnosis and management of disease. Requirements: Physician Assistant Program enrollment.

**069:133 Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students**

4 s.h.

Human disease; basic disease processes, organ-related and multisystem diseases; case analysis. Offered fall semesters.

**069:150 Clinical Laboratory Skills**

0,6 s.h.

Summer clinical laboratory science instruction in Iowa City. Requirements: acceptance to Clinical Laboratory Science Program.

**069:152 CLS Theory, Application, and Correlation**

0,5 s.h.

Theory, application, and correlation of clinical laboratory science. Prerequisites: 069:150.

**069:154 Clinical Chemistry I**

0,4 s.h.

Theory, practical application, technical performance, and evaluation of clinical chemistry laboratory procedures; correlation of laboratory data with diagnosis of disease. Prerequisites: 069:150.

**069:155 Clinical Chemistry II**

0,3 s.h.

Advanced theory, practical application, technical performance, and evaluation of clinical chemistry laboratory procedures; correlation of laboratory data with diagnosis of disease. Prerequisites: 069:154.
069:156 Clinical Hematology I 0,4 s.h.
Introduction to theory, practical application, technical performance, and evaluation of hematological and hemostasis procedures; correlation of laboratory data with disease diagnosis. Prerequisites: 069:150.

069:157 Clinical Hematology II 0,3 s.h.
Advanced theory, practical application, technical performance, and evaluation of hematological and hemostasis procedures; correlation of laboratory data with disease diagnosis. Prerequisites: 069:156.

069:158 Clinical Microbiology I 0,4 s.h.
Introduction to theory, practical application, technical performance, and evaluation of procedures for isolation, identification, and susceptibility testing of infectious disease organisms in humans. Prerequisites: 069:150.

069:159 Clinical Microbiology II 0,3 s.h.
Advanced theory, practical application, technical performance, and evaluation of procedures for isolation, identification, and susceptibility testing of infectious disease organisms in humans. Prerequisites: 069:158.

069:160 Clinical Immunology and Molecular Diagnostics 0,1 s.h.
Theory, application, and evaluation of immunological components, principles, and methodologies used to assess immune dysfunction; theory and application of molecular diagnostic tools. Prerequisites: 069:150.

069:162 Clinical Immunohematology I 0,3 s.h.
Introduction to theory, practical application, technical performance, and evaluation of blood bank procedures required for storage and transfusion of blood and blood components. Prerequisites: 069:150.

069:163 Clinical Immunohematology II 0,2 s.h.
Clinical immunohematology for laboratory science. Prerequisites: 069:162.

069:164 Phlebotomy for Clinical Laboratory Science 0-1 s.h.
Theory, practical application, technical performance, and evaluation of procedures used in collecting, handling, and processing blood specimens. Prerequisites: 069:150.

069:166 Urine and Body Fluid Analysis 0-1 s.h.
Theory, practical application, technical performance, and evaluation of procedures used in analyzing urine and other body fluids, including cerebrospinal, synovial, serous, and amniotic fluids. Prerequisites: 069:150.

069:170 Clinical Laboratory Management I 0,2 s.h.
Theory, practical application, technical performance, and evaluation of laboratory management principles and associated models; critical thinking, problem solving, leadership skills. Prerequisites: 069:150.

069:171 Clinical Laboratory Management II 0,3 s.h.
Advanced theory, application, technical performance, and evaluation of laboratory management principles and associated models; critical thinking, problem solving, leadership skills. Prerequisites: 069:170.

069:172 Clinical Endocrinology and Toxicology I 1 s.h.
Introduction to theory, practical application, and evaluation of clinical chemistry laboratory procedures; emphasis on correlation of clinical laboratory data with diagnosis and treatment of endocrine disorders, toxicology disturbances, and therapeutic drug monitoring.

069:205 Medical Pathology I 5 s.h.
Mechanisms of disease, etiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology, major clinical manifestations of disease in organ systems. Requirements: M.D. enrollment or graduate standing.
069:206 Medical Pathology II  5 s.h.
Mechanisms of disease, etiology, pathogenesis, epidemiology, major clinical manifestations of disease in organ systems. Requirements: 069:205 and M.D. enrollment, or graduate standing.

069:211 Research in Pathology  arr.
Basic aspects of pathology or clinical patient material; emphasis on experimental design, methods, literature review, obtaining formal answers to specific questions. Requirements: M.D. enrollment or graduate standing.

069:220 Seminar in Pathology  1 s.h.
Current research and literature. Repeatable. Requirements: pathology graduate standing.

069:240 Laboratory Medicine in Clinical Practice  arr.
Issues in appropriate use of clinical laboratory and pathology resources in the primary care setting; case-based approach. Requirements: third- or fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

069:241 Autopsy Pathology Clerkship  arr.

069:245 Hematopathology Clerkship  arr.

069:246 Surgical Pathology Clerkship  arr.


069:260 Translational Histopathology  3 s.h.
Didactic sessions on human comparative histology, molecular and cellular pathology, and animal model applications; laboratory sessions on microscopy, histology, histotechnology, and immunohistochemistry, with group discussions of model papers; experience in scientific writing and oral presentation skills; for students who plan to investigate experimental models of human disease. Prerequisites: 156:201, 156:202, and 156:203.

069:270 Pathogenesis of Major Human Diseases  3 s.h.
Critical analysis of pathogenesis models in a series of major human diseases; clinical presentation, analysis of cellular and molecular events leading to the disease, discussion of key papers. Prerequisites: 156:201, 156:202, and 156:203.

069:272 Cancer Molecular Epidemiology Seminar  2 s.h.
Basic tumor biology and lab-based methods applied to development of translational approaches to prevention, early diagnosis, and treatment of human cancers. Offered fall semesters of even years. Same as 173:272.

069:288 Molecular and Cellular Biology of Cancer  3 s.h.
Fundamental aspects of oncology at the cellular and molecular levels; mechanisms of cancer initiation and progression, oncogene action, DNA damage and repair, carcinogenesis by radiation, chemicals, viruses; tumor immunology, anticancer therapies. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Requirements: strong basic science background. Same as 077:288.

069:290 Medical Student Fellowships in Pathology (Externships)  0 s.h.
First-hand experience in autopsy, surgical and clinical pathology, teaching, and research to further understanding of disease mechanisms, normal and pathologic anatomy, laboratory use.

069:291 Warner Fellowship in Experimental Pathology  0 s.h.
One-year, full-time membership in established research laboratory in the Department of Pathology or collaborating laboratory. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

069:998 Pathology on Campus  arr.

069:999 Pathology off Campus  arr.
Pediatrics

Interim head
Thomas Scholz

Professors
Richard C. Ahrens, Dianne L. Atkins, Edward F. Bell, Warren Bishop, Daniel Bonthius, Trudy Burns (Nursing/Epidemiology), Donna D’Alessandro, Josephine Gittler (Law), Charles Grose, Dennis C. Harper (Education), David Johnsen (Dentistry), Scott D. Lindgren, Larry T. Mahoney, Katherine Mathews, Ann Marie McCarthy (Nursing), Paul McCray, Frank H. Morriss Jr., Jeffrey C. Murray, Peg Nopoulus (Psychiatry), M. Sue O’Dorisio, Stanley Perlman (Microbiology), Jean Robillard, Thomas D. Scholz, Jeffrey Segar, Val C. Sheffield, Richard Smith (Otolaryngology), Eva Tsalikian, Don C. Van Dyke, David P. Wacker, Miles M. Weinberger, John A. Widness, Ekhard E. Ziegler

Professors emeriti

Clinical professors
Lenore Holte (Communication Sciences and Disorders), Kim Keppler-Noreuil, Ian Law, Ellen Link, Jill Morriss, Resmiye Oral, Mary Ann Roberts

Adjunct clinical professors
Ken Cheyne, Stephen Stephenson

Associate professors
Alexander Bassuk, Patrick Brophy, Christopher Cooper (Urology), John Dagle, Arlene Drack (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), Polly Ferguson, Jonathan M. Klein, Andrew Lidral (Orthodontics), Jessica Moreland, Jody R. Murph, Robert Roghair, Shilansky (Surgery), Timothy Starner, Raymond Tannous, Aliye UC, Thomas Wassink (Psychiatry), Jerold C. Woodhead

Adjunct associate professor
Brian Schutte

Clinical associate professors
Dale Bieber (Internal Medicine), Lori Christensen, Linda Cooper-Brown, James Davis (Cardiothoracic Surgery), Abhay Divekar, Dawn Ebach, R. Erik Edens, Mary Beth Fasano (Internal Medicine), Charles Jennissen (Emergency Medicine), Charuta Joshi, Mary Larew, Deborah Lin-Dyken, Dianne McBrien, Stacy McConkey, Royann Mraz, Richard Olson (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), George Phillips, Vickie Pyevich, Jeffrey Smith, Shannon Sullivan, Michael Tansey, Pamela Trapane, Gretchen Vigil, Debra Waldron

Adjunct clinical associate professors
Vidy Chand, Jorge Di Paola, Stephen C. Elliott, Keevin Franzen, Gregory Garvin, Adel F. Makar, Rizwan Shah, Peter D. Wallace, Mir Waziri, Veljko Zivkovich

Assistant professors
Heather Bartlett, Tarah Colaizy, Benjamin Darbro, Sarah Haskell, Susannah Longmuir (Ophthalmology and Visual Sciences), David Motto (Internal Medicine), Carla Nester, Andrew Norris, Christoph Randak, Oleq Shchelochkov, Steven Stasseff, A. Paige Volk

Adjunct assistant professor
Bahri Karacay

Clinical assistant professors

Adjunct clinical assistant professors
The Department of Pediatrics provides a solid foundation for M.D. students and postgraduate trainees. It offers extensive opportunities for general pediatrics and subspecialties.

Affiliated programs add depth to the educational program in community pediatrics and primary care. The department is affiliated with the child and material health programs of the Bureau of Family Health, Iowa Department of Public Health; the University of Iowa regional Child Health Specialty Clinics and the Center for Disabilities and Development; Blank Children’s Hospital in Des Moines; and community sites.

M.D. Student Training

Didactic lectures and physical examination of newborns, toddlers, and older children provide M.D. students with their initial pediatric patient contact. This experience includes taking a history, performing a physical examination, appraisal of growth and development, nutrition, and symptomatology of newborns, toddlers, and adolescents.

For junior and senior medical students, the inpatient service provides training in the complex problems of disease and critical illness. Students participate in daily rounds involving general pediatrics and all subspecialties. Challenging and interesting cases are presented for discussion of diagnosis and treatment.

Outpatient experience, available in the junior clerkship and fourth-year electives, stresses principles and practices required for the maintenance of children’s health, treatment of common general pediatric disorders, and the diagnosis and treatment of subspecialty ambulatory patients.

Residency Program, Fellowships

The department offers an accredited three-year residency program designed to prepare trainees for professional careers in general pediatrics or for further fellowship training. The program meets the eligibility requirements of the American Board of Pediatrics (ABP).

Fellowships are available in many pediatrics subspecialties. Fellowship programs encourage development of knowledge and skill through research and clinical orientations in the chosen discipline. Upon satisfactory completion of the program, fellows meet the ABP eligibility requirements in their subspecialty.

Facilities

The Department of Pediatrics is located in the University of Iowa Children’s Hospital at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. Inpatient and outpatient areas are adjacent to faculty offices.

The pediatric inpatient service has approximately 120 beds, and more than 50,000 patients are seen each year in the general, specialty, continuity care, and field clinics and in the Emergency Treatment Center. The Center for Disabilities and Development provides resources for children with developmental disabilities, cerebral palsy, or mental retardation.

The department maintains laboratories that perform both clinical and research studies.

Courses

070:002 Clinical Pediatrics  6 s.h.
Principles, practices of health maintenance and treatment of acute and chronic illnesses in children; emphasis on diagnosis and evaluation, nutrition, behavior problems, disorders affecting children; patient care, daily rounds, ward work. Requirements: third-year M.D. enrollment.

070:013 Subinternship in Pediatrics: Blank Children’s Hospital, Des Moines  arr.
Experience in the care of general pediatric inpatients; daily rounds and teaching by senior residents and faculty members; daily didactic conferences. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.
070:014 Emergency Room Blank Children’s Hospital, Des Moines
Pediatric emergencies and urgent care, proficiency in pediatric medicine procedures; expansion of basic knowledge. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:015 Neonatal Intensive Care Unit, Blank Children’s Hospital
4 s.h.
Experience equivalent to intern on neonatal intensive care unit teaching service at Blank Children’s Hospital, Des Moines; four-week rotation.

070:016 Pediatric Hematology/Oncology
arr.
Basic concepts of clinical approach to hematologic and oncologic problems in children and adolescents; primarily outpatient experience. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:017 Pediatric Neurology
arr.
Participation in outpatient and inpatient activities, teaching, morning ward rounds. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:019 Pediatric Cardiology
arr.
Participation in clinical activities; observation of cardiac catheterization; experience in cardiac auscultation, ECG, radiography; emphasis on physical diagnosis, approach to heart disease and murmurs in children. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:023 Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics
4 s.h.
Normal developmental sequence of gestation and early childhood, impact of environmental influences; antecedents of developmental disabilities; methods to detect cognitive and motor delays in preschool children; long-term consequences of developmental disabilities for children, their families; advantages of interdisciplinary teamwork. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:025 Child Abuse and Neglect
2,4 s.h.
Hospital- and community-based multidisciplinary responses to child abuse and neglect; experience developing diagnostic skills to recognize, assess, and report cases of child abuse and neglect. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:027 Neonatology (NICU)
arr.
Experience caring for ill neonates, proficiency in using diagnostic tests and procedures; responsibility for care of several infants; reference and literature review, conferences, teaching, clinical rounds. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:028 Pediatric Inpatient Care Subinternship
arr.
Experience on pediatric inpatient team caring for patients ranging from infants through adolescents; evaluation, formulation of differential diagnoses, diagnostic workups, appropriate therapy programs. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:029 Critical Care (PICU)
4 s.h.
Direct care of critically ill children in a multidisciplinary medical/surgical/cardiac intensive care unit, under supervision of pediatric residents and staff; participation in educational activities and formal clinical rounds. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:030 Medical Genetics for the Senior Student
arr.
Participation in diagnostic, therapeutic problems; techniques for evaluation, appropriate counseling in genetic cases; conferences. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:031 Pediatric Nephrology
2,4 s.h.
Introduction to general pediatric nephrology cases and management. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.
**070:033 Pediatric Gastroenterology**
Diagnosis, management, treatment of diseases of gastrointestinal tract, liver, pancreas in children; ward rounds, consultations, clinics, diagnostic procedures, conferences. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

**070:043 Pediatric Allergy**
Experience in evaluating and treating respiratory and allergic diseases in infants, children, and adolescents. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

**070:055 General Pediatric Outpatient Clinic**
4 s.h.
Work in general pediatric outpatient clinics with acutely or chronically ill patients and with well children. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

**070:060 Continuity of Care in Outpatient General Pediatrics**
4 s.h.
Work with experienced general pediatrician in a longitudinal clinical experience for the academic year; paired with faculty pediatrician to see patients in a weekly clinic, provide clinical care to a defined patient population; growth and development, health supervision, and management of common acute and chronic clinical problems. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

**070:110 Medical Genetics**
2 s.h.
Gene structure and function, basic genetics concepts, application to problems in human disease. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: M.D. enrollment or graduate standing in related health field.

**070:201 Primary Care: Infants, Children, and Adolescents II**
3 s.h.

**070:245 Evaluation of Children with ADHD and LD**
Clinical experience in conducting pediatric neuropsychology examinations in the Pediatric Attention/Learning Disorders Clinic. Requirements: course on psychological testing (including IQ) and graduate psychology standing (school, counseling, rehabilitation, clinical). Same as 07P:207.

**070:247 Neuropsychology of Learning Seminar**
Research and theory on varied approaches to learning disability; language disability, visual/perceptual disability, serial order and memory deficits. Prerequisites: 070:245 or 070:251. Requirements: course on psychological testing including IQ.

**070:251 Clinical Pediatric Neuropsychology**
Learning and behavior disorders resulting from central nervous system dysfunction; clinical experience in assessment of cognitive, behavioral patterns.

**070:252 Assessment of Attention Deficit Disorder**
3 s.h.
Participation in clinical, research, didactic work in evaluating children with attention deficit disorder. Requirements: experience in intellectual assessment of children.

**070:253 Assessment of Behavior Disorders**
Experience in diagnostic and behavioral assessments of children with conduct disorders.

**070:255 Autism Spectrum Disorders**
2 s.h.
Overview of autism spectrum disorders (ASDs), including autistic disorder, Asperger’s disorder, other pervasive developmental disorders; ASD diagnoses and their etiology; tools used in assessing individuals with ASDs; common interventions for ASDs; resources for work with individuals who have ASDs.
070:256 Pediatric Psychology Inpatient Practicum
1-3 s.h.
Knowledge and practical skills in implementing psychological practice with hospitalized pediatric patients; referrals include challenging behaviors (e.g., treatment adherence, disruptive behaviors), neuropsychological assessment (e.g., child with seizure disorder, child with TBI), and social-emotional evaluation; how to consult with medical teams and work with families with children who have acute and chronic health conditions, including asthma, diabetes, cancer, brain tumors, burns, head injury. Requirements: enrollment in an applied doctoral program in a psychological field. Recommendations: completion of a practicum in an outpatient Pediatric Psychology Clinic.

070:258 Seminar in Pediatric Psychology
2 s.h.
Basic introduction to the field of pediatric psychology; professional issues in pediatric psychology; consultation and professional relations with physicians; psychological services in pediatric psychology; specialized populations, such as childhood chronic illness, children’s hospitalization and surgery. Requirements: enrollment in an applied doctoral program in a psychological field.

070:260 Neurobehavioral Assessment and Intervention
1-3 s.h.
Experience evaluating the interaction between a child’s neurocognitive profile and their behavior at school and home; interviews with parents/children, assessments to assist in identifying cognitive and learning disorders, behavior analyses to identify interventions; follow-up with families and school teams.

070:261 Autism Assessment and Behavioral Intervention
1-3 s.h.
Experience evaluating children suspected of having an autism spectrum disorder; behavioral assessments/interventions with children who have been diagnosed with an autism spectrum disorder and who display challenging behaviors in home and/or school; interviews with parents, assessments to assist in the diagnosis of autism spectrum disorders, behavioral assessments/interventions; follow-up with families and school teams.

070:262 Biobehavioral Assessment and Intervention
1-3 s.h.
Experience conducting brief functional assessments and behavioral treatments for children and adults with developmental disabilities; interviews with caregivers, behavioral assessments, matched treatments (e.g., functional communication training); follow-up with caregivers.

070:263 Evaluation and Treatment of Pediatric Feeding Disorders
1-3 s.h.
Experience evaluating children with varied feeding disorders, such as food overselectivity by texture or type, dependence on gastrostomy or nasogastric tubes, failure to grow adequately due to inadequate caloric intake; methods to evaluate feeding behaviors, evaluate design interventions, and measure outcomes; caregiver training and follow-up.

070:264 Clinical Applications of Applied Behavior Analysis
1-3 s.h.
Experience behavioral observations, consultation, and/or conducting behavioral assessments (including preference assessments and functional analyses), matched treatments; interviews with care providers, collect behavioral data, conduct behavioral assessments, matched treatments; follow-up with care providers.

070:265 Research in Applied Behavior Analysis
1-3 s.h.
Experience developing and conducting research in applied behavior analysis; conduct behavioral observations, behavioral assessments, matched treatments; weekly readings and lab meetings; participate in research sessions as data collector or therapist.

070:300 Pediatric Independent Study
arr.

070:333 Pediatric Intensive Care off Campus
arr.
Arranged by student and department. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.
070:653 Adult and Pediatric Nephrology and Hypertension
Requirements: (for 070:653) fourth-year M.D. enrollment. Same as 078:653.

070:662 Medical and Pediatric Endocrinology
Requirements: (for 070:662) fourth-year M.D. enrollment. Same as 078:662.

070:998 Pediatrics on Campus
Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

070:999 Pediatrics off Campus
Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.
Pharmacology

Head
Curt D. Sigmund

Professors
Mario Ascoli, Timothy Brennan, Frank Faraci, Rory Fisher, Donna L. Hammond, Donald Heistad, Raymond Hohl, A. Kim Johnson, Ulla Kopp, Curt D. Sigmund

Professors emeriti
Jeffrey Baron, Ranbir Bhatnagar, Gary R. Dutton, Gerald F. Gebhart, Herbert K. Proudfit, Thomas Shires, Thomas Tephly, Harold Williamson

Associate professors
Christopher Benson, Minnetta Gardinier, Barry Kasson, John Koland, Anne Kwitek, Kathryn G. Lamping, Dawn E. Quelle, Frederick W. Quelle, Stefan Strack, Yuriy Usachev, Qi Wu

Assistant professors
Songhai Chen, D.P. Mohapatra, David Sheff

Associate
Justin Grobe

Graduate programs: M.S., Ph.D. in Pharmacology
Web site: http://www.medicine.uiowa.edu/pharmacology

The Department of Pharmacology provides professional training for health science students and participates with other departments in educational and research activities such as the Medical Scientist Training (p. 1323) Program, the Physician Scientist Training Program, the Molecular and Cellular Biology (p. 1180) Program, the Neuroscience (p. 1183) Program, the Holden Comprehensive Cancer Center, and the Iowa Cardiovascular Center.

The department was a pioneer in offering pharmacology to undergraduate students with little or no science background. The lecture and discussion sessions in 071:120 Drugs: Their Nature, Action, and Use emphasize the mechanisms of drug action and give students a background for rational decisions concerning use of drugs. Undergraduates interested in science careers may attend an eight-week summer research program that provides opportunities for outstanding students to conduct research in faculty laboratories.

Pre- and postdoctoral students pursue research training in all areas of pharmacology in the department in preparation for career opportunities in academia, government, and industry.

Graduate Programs

• Master of Science in pharmacology
• Doctor of Philosophy in pharmacology

Department of Pharmacology graduate study includes both didactic and research experience. Qualified students may pursue an M.S. program in clinical pharmacology or a joint M.D./Ph.D. in the University’s Medical Scientist Training Program.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in pharmacology requires a minimum of 30 s.h. of graduate credit. Core course requirements are as follows.

071:135 Principles of Pharmacology 1 s.h.
071:136 Pharmacogenetics and Pharmacogenomics 1 s.h.
071:137 Neurotransmitters 1 s.h.
071:203 Pharmacology Research arr.
071:204 Pharmacology Seminar 1 s.h.
071:302 Pharmacology for Graduate Students 6 s.h.
071:215 Graduate Physiology 4 s.h.
156:201 Fundamentals of Gene Expression 1 s.h.
156:202 Fundamentals of Protein Regulation 1 s.h.
156:203 Fundamentals of Dynamic Cell Processes 1 s.h.
156:204 Biostatistics for Biomedical Research 1 s.h.

Students are expected to gain maximum experience in laboratory research while completing their course work. Satisfactory preparation and oral defense of a thesis based on the student’s own research are required for completion of the program.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in pharmacology requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Core course requirements are as follows.

071:135 Principles of Pharmacology 1 s.h.
071:136 Pharmacogenetics and Pharmacogenomics 1 s.h.
071:137 Neurotransmitters 1 s.h.
071:138 Ion Channels 1 s.h.
071:203 Pharmacology Research arr.
071:204 Pharmacology Seminar 1 s.h.
071:208 G Proteins and G Protein-Coupled Receptors 1 s.h.
071:209 Steroid Receptor Signaling 1 s.h.
Individual faculty research advisors may require additional courses.

During the first semester in the program, students are required to work in two different faculty laboratories before selecting a laboratory in which to pursue thesis research. Students then are expected to gain maximum laboratory research experience while completing course work. The Ph.D. comprehensive examination (written and oral) is given at the end of the fourth semester. Satisfactory preparation and oral defense of the thesis complete the program.

There is no departmental foreign language requirement.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. They should have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1200 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. They should have completed undergraduate courses in chemistry, biology, biochemistry, and mathematics.

Admission to the graduate programs is determined by the faculty after receipt of a completed formal application and interview (if appropriate) by faculty members or other designated individuals. Each application is reviewed individually. Some standard admission criteria may be set aside for applicants who possess outstanding credentials in other areas.

Financial Support

The department provides all Ph.D. students and some M.S. students with financial support in the form of stipends and tuition support. Support is renewed annually based on satisfactory progress toward meeting degree requirements.

Courses

071:105 Pharmacology for Health Sciences: Medical
Principles of pharmacology, pharmacologic actions of drugs, correlation with therapeutic uses. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 050:240 and 099:163. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

071:111 Basic Pharmacology for Dental Students
Principles of pharmacology, pharmacologic actions of drugs, correlation with therapeutic uses. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 072:152 and 099:161. Requirements: D.D.S. enrollment.

071:115 Pharmacology for Health Sciences: Nurse Anesthetist
Principles of pharmacology; pharmacologic actions of drugs, correlation with therapeutic uses. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 060:270 or 096:270. Requirements: enrollment in Anesthesia Nursing Program.

071:120 Drugs: Their Nature, Action, and Use
Principles of drug action, toxicity; sedatives, stimulants, hallucinogens, narcotics, over-the-counter agents, antibiotics, oral contraceptives. Offered spring semesters. Recommendations: closed to Pharm.D. students.

071:125 Pharmacology for Health Sciences: Physician Assistant Students
Principles of pharmacology, pharmacologic actions of drugs, correlation with therapeutic uses. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 072:164 and 099:164. Requirements: Physician Assistant Program enrollment.

071:130 Drug Mechanisms and Actions
Introduction to principles of pharmacology, pharmacologic actions of drugs. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: undergraduate biochemistry and physiology courses.
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>Steroid Receptor Signaling</td>
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<td>071:210</td>
<td>Special Topics in Pharmacology</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>071:215</td>
<td>Topics in Neuropharmacology</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>071:225</td>
<td>Topics in Molecular Pharmacology</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>071:235</td>
<td>Topics in Pain Analgesia</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Detailed Course Descriptions:

- **071:135 Principles of Pharmacology**: Basic pharmacological principles underlying drug absorption, drug distribution throughout the body, drug metabolism, and drug elimination; how these processes determine drug dosing and the means by which dosing parameters are characterized; drug receptor interactions and their quantitation. Offered spring semesters.

- **071:136 Pharmacogenetics and Pharmacogenomics**: Impact of genetic variation on the actions and metabolism of drugs; database search techniques to identify variants. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 071:135. Recommendations: undergraduate or graduate biochemistry.

- **071:137 Neurotransmitters**: Mechanisms of neurotransmission focusing on mechanisms of synthesis, regulation of release, mechanisms of action, means of degradation, and CNS pathways for major neurotransmitters; disease states involving various neurotransmitter systems. Offered spring semesters.

- **071:138 Ion Channels**: A heuristic, semiquantitative approach to concepts in ion channel physiology and pharmacology; discussions on up-to-date physical principles, classification, and structure/function relationships for major voltage-gated ion channels that facilitate the application of abstract concepts to physiological, pharmacological, and general biological problems. Offered spring semesters.

- **071:203 Pharmacology Research**: 1 s.h.

- **071:204 Pharmacology Seminar**: 1 s.h.


- **071:209 Steroid Receptor Signaling**: Structure-function relationship and genomic and nongenomic actions of the steroid hormone receptor family; basis for actions of novel new ligands on these receptors. Offered spring semesters. Same as 072:209, 132:209.

- **071:210 Special Topics in Pharmacology**: 1 s.h.

- **071:215 Topics in Neuropharmacology**: Recent advances in neuropharmacology, developmental neurobiology, neuroendocrinology, related neurosciences.

- **071:225 Topics in Molecular Pharmacology**: Recent advances in molecular pharmacology; receptor, postreceptor events in stimulus coupling.

- **071:235 Topics in Pain Analgesia**: Recent advances in pain research, therapy.
071:250 Advanced Problem Solving in Pharmacological Sciences
1 s.h.
Discussion of methodologies, strategies, and approaches commonly used to solve pharmacological sciences problems; use of interpersonal problem-solving skills to develop experimental study plans for solving contemporary scientific problems in pharmacology.

071:277 Mechanisms of Pain Transmission
3 s.h.
Anatomical, physiological, and pharmacological mechanisms underlying peripheral and central neuronal processing of pain; emphasis on neuronal changes that occur during pathological conditions such as inflammation/arthritis, peripheral neuropathy. Offered fall semesters of even years. Same as 101:277, 132:277.

071:302 Pharmacology for Graduate Students
6 s.h.
Principles of pharmacology, pharmacologic actions of drugs, correlation with therapeutic uses. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 072:153, 156:201, 156:202, and 156:203.
Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science

**Director**
Richard K. Shields

**Professors**
Anunziato Amendola (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation), Thomas Cook (Occupational and Environmental Health), Warren Darling (Health and Human Physiology), Richard K. Shields, Kathleen Sluka

**Professors emeriti**
David H. Nielsen, Gary L. Smidt, Gary L. Soderberg

**Associate professors**
David Asprey (Physician Assistant Program), Kelly Cole (Health and Human Physiology), Laura Frey Law, H. John Yack

**Adjunct associate professor**
Bryon Ballantyne

**Clinical associate professor**
Joseph Chen (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation)

**Assistant professors**
Susanne M. Morton, Barbara Rakel (Nursing), Glenn N. Williams, Brian R. Wolf (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation)

**Adjunct assistant professor**
Pamela A. Duffy

**Lecturer**
Byron Bork

**Associates**
Karla Laubenthal, Erin Pazour, Kelly Sass, Carol Vance, David Williams

**Adjunct associates**
Lisa Ainsworth, Rhonda Barr, Marcie Becker, Sarah Bengtson, Kathryn Bewyer, Michelle Borgwardt, Christopher Brink, Molly Camacho, Leslie Carpenter, Nicholas Cooper, Wendy Craft, Matt Ehlers, Kim Eppen, Richard Evans, Jerry F Gillon, Jaclyn Hall, Scott Harms, James Holte, Melanie House, Masaki Iguchi, Alexas Ihrig, Judy Jicansky, Patrick Johnston, Carol Kelderman, Janine Kelly, Lisabeth Kestel, Jill Kilkenny, Paul Kraushaar, Tami Lansing, Ken Leo, Joseph A. Leone, Kelly Michaels, Shannon Miers, Bruce Miller, Joy Miller, Shelley Mockler, Jacob Moore, Mike Reiling, Elayne Sexsmith, Michael Shaffer, Mary Shephard, Kolleen Shields, Jamie Smelser, Sue Sohrweide, Sherry Steffen, Pat Swancutt, Blake Tiedtke, Barbara Van Gorp, Elizabeth Vermeer

**Graduate degrees:** D.P.T.; M.A. in Physical Therapy, Ph.D. in Physical Rehabilitation Science

**Web site:** http://www.healthcare.uiowa.edu/PhysicalTherapy

Physical therapists provide services to patients and clients who have impairments, functional limitations, disabilities, pain, or changes in physical function resulting from injury, disease, or other causes. Physical therapists practice and collaborate with a variety of health professionals. In the area of health promotion and wellness, they provide screening examinations, prescribe fitness programs, and educate the public regarding healthy lifestyles. Research, teaching, consultation, and administration also are parts of a physical therapist’s professional role.

A wide variety of opportunities exist for professional practice in inpatient, outpatient, and community-based settings. Examples include practice in general or specialized hospitals, programs for children with disabilities, private physical therapy clinics, extended care facilities, nursing homes, community and governmental agencies, rehabilitation centers, the armed forces, foreign service, home health agencies, school systems, fitness centers, and athletic facilities. Research and teaching careers in academic institutions are available for those who earn a Ph.D. in rehabilitation science.

The Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program is located in the Carver College of Medicine on the University of Iowa health sciences campus, which includes University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, one of the nation’s largest university-owned teaching hospitals. The program has eight state-of-the-art independent research laboratories and is well equipped for classroom and laboratory instruction and innovative research. Students have access to faculty members in the basic sciences and medicine, basic sciences courses, clinical specialty expertise, and innovative learning experiences associated with a medical college environment.

**Graduate Programs**
- Doctor of Physical Therapy
- Master of Arts in physical therapy
- Doctor of Philosophy in physical rehabilitation science

The Doctor of Physical Therapy (D.P.T.) is the entry-level professional degree for physical therapists. The Master of Arts in physical therapy is granted to students working toward the Doctor of Philosophy in physical rehabilitation science. Each year 36 students are admitted to the D.P.T. program and around 20 physical therapists are enrolled in the Ph.D. program.
**Doctor of Physical Therapy**

The Doctor of Physical Therapy requires a minimum of 101 s.h. and is completed in two and one-half years. The program is fully accredited by the Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education. Satisfactory completion of the professional program qualifies candidates to take the National Physical Therapy Examination for licensure to practice. The minimum passing score on the exam is the same in all jurisdictions.

**Technical Standards for Graduation**

Doctor of Physical Therapy graduates must possess and demonstrate the physical and cognitive skills and character attributes required to provide physical therapy services in a broad variety of clinical situations and environments. All D.P.T. candidates must perform, with or without reasonable accommodation, the following skills safely, effectively, efficiently, and in compliance with the legal and ethical standards set by the American Physical Therapy Association Code of Ethics and Standards of Practice:

- communicate effectively through appropriate verbal, nonverbal, and written communication with patients, families, and others;
- demonstrate ability to apply universal precautions;
- utilize appropriate tests and measures in order to perform a physical therapy examination; examples include, but are not limited to, examination and evaluation of cognitive/mental status, vital signs, skin and vascular integrity, wound status, endurance, segmental length, girth, volume, sensation, strength, tone, reflexes, movement patterns, coordination, balance, developmental stage, soft tissue, joint motion/play, cranial and peripheral nerve function, posture, gait, functional abilities, assistive devices fit/use, psychosocial needs, and the pulmonary system;
- demonstrate the ability to reach diagnostic and therapeutic judgments through analysis and synthesis of data gathered during patient/client examination in order to develop an appropriate plan of care;
- perform fully, or in a reasonably independent manner, physical therapy interventions appropriate to the patient’s status and desired goals;
- apply teaching/learning theories and methods in health care and community environments;
- accept criticism and respond by appropriate behavior modification;
- possess the perseverance, diligence, and consistency to complete the physical therapy curriculum and enter the practice of physical therapy.

Applicants with health conditions or disabilities who need accommodation to meet the technical standards for graduation should contact the University’s Student Disability Services office.

**Curriculum**

The Doctor of Physical Therapy degree requires the following course work (total of 101 s.h.). Students have the option to earn a total of 3 s.h. in electives.

**First Summer Session**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101:140</td>
<td>Introduction to Physical Therapy Practice</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:141</td>
<td>Principles of Physical Therapy I</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:205</td>
<td>Health Promotion and Wellness</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**First Semester (Fall)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>060:108</td>
<td>Human Anatomy</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:133</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:120</td>
<td>Professional Issues and Ethics</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:142</td>
<td>Principles of Physical Therapy II</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:189</td>
<td>Clinical Education I</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:209</td>
<td>Surface Anatomy</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:210</td>
<td>Kinesiology and Pathomechanics</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:235</td>
<td>Case-Based Learning I</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elective (optional)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101:119</td>
<td>Physical Therapy Management and Administration I</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:143</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Physical Therapy Practice</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:176</td>
<td>Pharmacology for Physical Therapists</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:194</td>
<td>Clinical Internship</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Third Semester (Fall)

101:122 Psychosocial Aspects of Patient Care 1 s.h.
101:134 Physical Therapy Management of Integumentary System 2 s.h.
101:170 Prosthetics and Orthotics 2 s.h.
101:200 Pediatric Physical Therapy arr.
101:202 Musculoskeletal Therapeutics II 3 s.h.
101:224 Principles of Motor Control 4 s.h.
101:237 Service Learning I 1 s.h.
101:248 Research in Physical Therapy 2 s.h.
Elective (optional) 1 s.h.

Fourth Semester (Spring)

101:121 Physical Therapy Management and Administration II 1 s.h.
101:133 Pain Mechanisms and Treatment 2 s.h.
101:151 Progressive Functional Exercise 2 s.h.
101:172 Radiology/Imaging for Physical Therapists 2 s.h.
101:173 Differential Diagnosis in Physical Therapy 2 s.h.
101:191 Clinical Education III 1 s.h.
101:203 Musculoskeletal Therapeutics III 4 s.h.
101:225 Neuromuscular Therapeutics 3 s.h.
101:238 Service Learning II 1 s.h.
101:251 Critical Inquiry in Physical Therapy I 2 s.h.
Elective (optional) 1 s.h.

Third Summer Session

101:194 Clinical Internship 7 s.h.

Fifth Semester (Fall)

101:194 Clinical Internship 5 s.h.
101:252 Critical Inquiry in Physical Therapy II 1 s.h.

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. They must have completed a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution in the United States, or anticipate completing the degree before enrolling in the D.P.T. program. They must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and must have completed the following prerequisite course work, preferably with a g.p.a. of at least 3.00. All science courses must include the appropriate laboratory instruction. The prerequisite courses must have been taken for a letter grade. Credit awarded through advanced placement testing may be applied only to the mathematics requirement.

**Biological sciences:** a complete introductory course in principles of general biology or zoology, and advanced course work in biology or zoology (for which an introductory course is prerequisite) equivalent to 12 s.h.

**Physics:** a complete introductory course equivalent to 8 s.h.

**Chemistry:** a complete introductory course equivalent to 8 s.h.

**Physiology:** a systemic human physiology course equivalent to 3 s.h.

**Psychology:** courses equivalent to 6 s.h.

**Mathematics:** a college-level mathematics course, at the level of trigonometry or higher, equivalent to 3 s.h.

**Statistics:** a statistical methods course equivalent to 3 s.h.

The program recommends that applicants have a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1000 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. They must take the test early enough for their scores to be received by the University in time for the November 1 application deadline.

Applications are submitted online through the Physical Therapist Centralized Application Service (PTCAS). PTCAS allows applicants to use a single application and one set of materials to apply to multiple physical therapy programs. Once the application portfolio is complete, PTCAS forwards it to The University of Iowa.

Personal interviews are required of applicants selected for consideration by the admissions committee. Interviews are conducted at The University of Iowa. The physical therapy admissions committee selects applicants who appear to be best qualified for the study and practice of the profession. Some preference is given to Iowa residents.

Applications are accepted from July 1 to November 1 for entry the following summer. Prospective students should apply as early as possible.

**EARLY ADMISSION**

The Doctor of Physical Therapy early admission plan is available to outstanding applicants. Generally, applicants have a g.p.a. of 3.75 or higher and a combined verbal and quantitative score above 1100 on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Application materials are the same as those for regular
admission. Application deadline is September 15; applicants are notified of admission by December 1. Those who are interviewed but are not selected for early admission are automatically placed in the final general applicant pool. Contact the Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program for more information.

Background Checks

Enrollment in the Doctor of Physical Therapy program is contingent on a successful criminal background check. Drug screening may be required for some clinical rotations.

Expenses

Applicants admitted to the D.P.T. program must make an advance tuition payment of $300, which is forfeited if the applicant does not enroll. In addition to paying University tuition and fees, students are assessed laboratory fees for the human anatomy and medical neuroscience courses and are responsible for purchasing lab coats, patient evaluation kits, and course syllabi.

All students are required to comply with the pre-entry and periodic health screening program developed by Student Health Service in cooperation with University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. Students must pay for the health screenings. Students also are required to have health insurance.

Ph.D. in Physical Rehabilitation Science

The Doctor of Philosophy in physical rehabilitation science requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed to advance the student's ability to independently develop and carry out research that establishes the scientific basis for prevention, evaluation, and treatment of impairments, functional limitations, and disability. The curriculum is flexible enough to accommodate research focusing on basic, applied, or clinical studies in the rehabilitation sciences. Students have access to the program's research laboratories (see "Research Facilities" later in this section).

Graduates who complete the program are prepared for academic appointments that emphasize research, scholarship, and teaching. They possess:

• theoretical and scientific knowledge to perform basic, applied, or clinical-level original research that leads to scientific presentations, publication in peer-reviewed journals, and competition for extramural funding through scientific grant writing;

• breadth of knowledge in exercise physiology, biomechanic, neuroscience, or motor control specialty areas as they relate to impairment, functional limitation, and disability; and

• theoretical and practical skills required for college or university teaching at the professional entry and advanced graduate levels.

Curriculum

Ph.D. students complete a minimum of 72 s.h. beyond the baccalaureate. Each student and his or her faculty advisor develop an individualized study plan. A preliminary study plan is developed within the first 9 s.h. of graduate study; a final plan is submitted to the Graduate College when the Ph.D. comprehensive examination is scheduled.

To ensure breadth of knowledge, all students complete specific core, research, and scientific specialty area content courses. Elective courses are selected to provide in-depth study of the specialty; they are complemented by an advanced seminar course specific to the student's specialty and taken in preparation for the comprehensive examination.

Students must satisfactorily complete the comprehensive examination, which is taken after all required course work is completed. Doctoral study culminates with 12 s.h. of thesis research and an oral examination.

GENERAL CORE REQUIREMENT

Ph.D. students must complete the following core requirements. Exception: the capstone course (101:300 Rehabilitation Research Capstone Project) is recommended but not required for students who enter the program with a master's or doctoral-level degree; however, it is required for all students who enter the program with a bachelor's degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>07P:385</td>
<td>Teaching and Learning in Higher Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:212</td>
<td>Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurement</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:220</td>
<td>Seminar in Rehabilitation Science (taken twice)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:280</td>
<td>Teaching Practicum</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:300</td>
<td>Rehabilitation Research Capstone Project</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>101:326</td>
<td>Scientific Writing in Rehabilitation Science</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650:270</td>
<td>Principles of Scholarly Integrity</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650:604</td>
<td>Principles of Scholarly Integrity</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650:614</td>
<td>Principles of Scholarly Integrity</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
or
22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.

171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies 3 s.h.
or
22S:148 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.

**RESEARCH REQUIREMENT**

Students complete at least 24 s.h. from the following.

101:214 Advanced Seminar in Rehabilitation Science 3 s.h.
101:284 Practicum in Research arr.
101:301 Thesis: Rehabilitation Science 12 s.h.
101:325 Independent Study arr.
101:327 Research in Rehabilitation Science arr.

**SPECIALTY CONTENT REQUIREMENT**

Each student must complete at least 9 s.h. in his or her scientific specialty area. Students may choose courses from the following list, but other courses suited to the student’s background knowledge and interest area are considered.

**Physical Therapy**

101:210 Kinesiology and Pathomechanics 4 s.h.
101:224 Principles of Motor Control 4 s.h.
101:275 Analysis of Sensori-Motor Systems in Health and Disease 3 s.h.
101:277 Mechanisms of Pain Transmission 3 s.h.
101:285 Biomechanical Analysis in Rehabilitation 3 s.h.

**Health and Human Physiology**

027:141 Exercise Physiology 3 s.h.
027:145 Cardiovascular Physiology 3 s.h.
027:155 Skeletal Muscle Biology 3 s.h.
027:160 Neural Control of Posture and Movement 3 s.h.
027:197 Biomechanics of Human Motion 3 s.h.
027:314 Seminar in Motor Control 1 s.h.

**Pharmacology**

071:137 Neurotransmitters 1 s.h.
071:138 Ion Channels 1 s.h.
071:235 Topics in Pain Analgesia 1 s.h.
071:250 Advanced Problem Solving in Pharmacological Sciences

**Neuroscience**

060:234 Medical Neuroscience 4 s.h.
132:180 Fundamental Neurobiology 4 s.h.
132:235 Neurobiology of Disease 3 s.h.

**Epidemiology**

173:290 Intervention and Clinical Trials 3 s.h.

**Occupational and Environmental Health**

175:190 Occupational Ergonomics I 3 s.h.
175:294 Occupational Ergonomics II 3 s.h.
175:295 Clinical Ergonomics 3 s.h.

**Civil and Environmental Engineering**

053:190 Readings in Civil and Environmental Engineering 2 s.h.

**Biomedical Engineering**

051:121 Introduction to Bioinformatics 4 s.h.

**Anatomy and Cell Biology**

060:232 Advanced Human Anatomy arr.

**Admission**

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. They should have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and a combined verbal and quantitative score of at least 1100 on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test. A minimum of two years of clinical experience is desirable.

Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

Application materials must include a complete Graduate College application form, test scores, transcripts, three letters of recommendation, and a statement of purpose. Completed applications should be sent to the Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program.

Personal interviews are required of all applicants selected for consideration by the admissions committee. On-campus interviews are preferred,
but telephone interviews may be substituted when necessary.

Application deadlines are October 15 for spring semester entry (notification by December 15); March 15 for summer entry (notification by May 15); and May 15 for fall semester entry (notification by July 15).

Financial Support

A number of research assistantships are available for Ph.D. students. Faculty advisors provide guidance for students seeking external scholarship support through foundations and federal programs that support Ph.D. training.

Research Facilities

The program’s state-of-the-art research facilities include the Orthopedic Gait Analysis Laboratory and a spinal cord research laboratory at University Hospitals and Clinics; the Neuromuscular Research/Motor Control Laboratory; the Musculoskeletal Biomechanics and Sports Medicine Research Laboratory; the Neurobiology of Pain Laboratory; the Neural Control of Movement Laboratory; and the Neuromuscular Biomechanics Laboratory. Use of other laboratories may be arranged.

Courses

101:119 Physical Therapy Management and Administration I 2 s.h.

The changing U.S. health care system; access to physical therapy services, reimbursement to health care providers, mechanisms for controlling costs while providing quality care; clinical vignettes, small group problem solving. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:120 Professional Issues and Ethics 1 s.h.

Evolution of physical therapy and rehabilitation science as a profession; contemporary issues in education and practice; ethical theory and approaches to analyzing and acting on ethical problems; professional and peer relationships. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:121 Physical Therapy Management and Administration II 1 s.h.


101:122 Psychosocial Aspects of Patient Care 1 s.h.

Emotional reactions to disability, psychosocial aspects of disability as they relate to patient-physical therapist interaction; specific problems of the angry, non-compliant, or chronic-pain patient; complementary roles of other health professionals; cultural competence in professional behavior and patient treatment; importance of holistic health care. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:131 Therapeutic Physical Agents 2 s.h.

Theoretical and practical applications for safe, effective use of physical agents (superficial and deep heat, cold, hydrotherapy), electrotherapeutic modalities (biofeedback, NMES, TENS, iontophoresis); massage and soft tissue mobilization; emphasis on problem solving, clinical decision making. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:133 Pain Mechanisms and Treatment 1-2 s.h.

Introduction to basic science mechanisms, assessment, and management of pain; basic science mechanism involved in transmission and perception of painful stimuli after tissue injury, assessment and physical therapy management of pain; emphasis on scientific principles and published literature to support treatment techniques. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.
101:134 Physical Therapy
Management of Integumentary System
2 s.h.
Overview of physical therapy examination and management of the integumentary system; wound pathology, diagnosis associated with the integumentary system, inflammation and repair, examination and reexamination techniques, documentation, clinical decision making, lecture and laboratory formats; interventions, including patient/client information, physical agents, electrotherapy, wound dressing. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:140 Introduction to Physical Therapy Practice
2 s.h.
Lectures, case presentations, and group activities using the Guide to Physical Therapist Practice; elements of the patient/client management model, concepts of the disablement model, preferred practice patterns as applied in clinical problems; importance of professionalism, professional socialization; introduction to evidence-based practice; competence in medical terminology. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:141 Principles of Physical Therapy I
2 s.h.
Patient management skills: interviewing, medical history taking, vital signs, positioning, draping, transfers, body mechanics, assisted gait, wheelchairs, and negotiation of architectural barriers. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:142 Principles of Physical Therapy II
2 s.h.
Continuation of 101:141; expansion of existing skills and provides new learning experiences in documentation, assessment of joint range of motion/goniometry, manual muscle testing, preambulatory intervention strategies, gait analysis; musculoskeletal, neuromuscular, and integumentary systems review. Prerequisites: 101:141. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:143 Selected Topics in Physical Therapy Practice
2 s.h.
Specialty topics in physical therapy, such as women’s health, aquatic therapy, patient care across the lifespan, alternative or new treatments; guest lectures, lab component.

101:151 Progressive Functional Exercise
2 s.h.
Therapeutic exercise options (e.g., isometrics, isotonics, isokinetics, plyometrics, endurance exercises, stretching exercises) and training principles; application to functional activities, including those of daily living, work, recreation, and sport; laboratory component. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:170 Prosthetics and Orthotics
2 s.h.
Physical therapy management and assessment of patients in need of prosthetic and orthotic devices; principles and components of prosthetic and orthotic design and use. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:172 Radiology/Imaging for Physical Therapists
2 s.h.
Basic principles and procedures for acquisition and interpretation of radiology and imaging in clinical practice and research; plain film radiographs, CT, MRI, other common imaging modalities; case-based, multidisciplinary approach. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:173 Differential Diagnosis in Physical Therapy
2 s.h.
Use of physical therapy examination and evaluation skills to diagnose physical therapy problems; focus on use of good clinical decision-making skills when analyzing a patient’s history and administering physical therapy tests and measures to confirm or rule out differential diagnoses; components of the medical examination; importance of collaboration between therapists and other health professionals; interactive case studies presented by clinical experts. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.
101:176 Pharmacology for Physical Therapists
3 s.h.
Contemporary pharmacology; overview of basic pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic principles; relation of drug therapy to therapeutic interventions provided by physical therapists; small group clinical case presentations. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:185 Musculoskeletal Therapeutics I
3 s.h.
Musculoskeletal techniques and biomechanical principles applied to assessment and evaluation of common orthopedic problems of the spine; problem solving, case-study approach to clinical methods, skill acquisition. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:189 Clinical Education I
1 s.h.
Integrated clinical experiences in area physical therapy clinics; overview of the diverse nature of practice through half- or full-day experience; basic skills in examination, intervention, documentation. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:190 Clinical Education II
1 s.h.
Continuation of 101:189; integrated half-day clinical experiences. Prerequisites: 101:189. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:191 Clinical Education III
1 s.h.
Two-week, full-time clinical experience in physical therapy clinics in Iowa, under the guidance of physical therapists; theory and practice of physical therapy procedures, competence building in basic skills. Prerequisites: 101:190. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:194 Clinical Internship
arr.
Full-time clinical education divided among varied settings; development of competence in independent examination, evaluation, and treatment of patients under supervision of clinical faculty. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:200 Pediatric Physical Therapy
arr.
Preparation for physical therapy practice in pediatric settings using interdisciplinary family-centered practice; normal and abnormal development, standardized assessment, service-delivery settings, interventions, management strategies specific to pediatrics. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:201 Applied Clinical Medicine
2 s.h.
Pathological disorders frequently encountered by physical therapists in clinical practice, addressed by physicians and health professionals who are not physical therapists; physical therapy management. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:202 Musculoskeletal Therapeutics II
3 s.h.
Pathology, assessment, management of orthopedic disorders of the upper quarter; problem-solving approach to evaluation and management of patients with musculoskeletal conditions. Prerequisites: 101:185. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:203 Musculoskeletal Therapeutics III
4 s.h.

101:205 Health Promotion and Wellness
3 s.h.
Overview of health promotion, fitness, and wellness strategies, including information on levels of health promotion, risk assessment, applied physiology (skeletal muscle, energy metabolism, and physiological responses to exercise), exercise testing and training guidelines, body composition assessment, and development of individual weight management and exercise training programs; classroom and laboratory experiences. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.
101:206 Cardiopulmonary Therapeutics
Cardiorespiratory anatomy, physiology, and application of basic concepts, techniques in management of patients with acute and chronic cardiac, pulmonary disorders; laboratories. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:209 Surface Anatomy
Laboratory teaching activities that parallel the human anatomy course; observation, palpation, and problem solving skills; upper and lower-limb, head and neck, thorax, and abdomen. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:210 Kinesiology and Pathomechanics
Normal and pathological movement based on understanding of muscle mechanics, segment and joint mechanics, muscle function; instructor- and student-centered learning experiences; EMG laboratories. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:212 Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurement
Introduction to biomedical instrumentation and measurement, with focus on understanding sources of error and noise in biomedical research applications; basic circuit analysis, calibration of measurement tools, A/D conversion, digital filtering; lab components. Offered fall semesters of even years.

101:214 Advanced Seminar in Rehabilitation Science
Current status of research for biological, mechanical, psychological components pertinent to cardiopulmonary, musculoskeletal, neuromuscular areas of rehabilitation science; preparation for comprehensive exam.

101:220 Seminar in Rehabilitation Science
Exploration of research related to rehabilitation science; lectures by faculty, graduate students, and guest scholars with expertise in areas relevant to rehabilitation science (e.g., neuroscience, physiology, medicine, engineering, pharmacology, integrated physiology).

101:224 Principles of Motor Control
Sensorimotor mechanisms involved with normal and abnormal neuromuscular systems function; skeletal muscle properties/plasticity, muscle fatigue, neural mechanisms of muscle strengthening, spinal circuitry, simple and complex reflexes, spasticity, rigidity, posture control/balance, motor learning, applied neurological assessment of pathological conditions, such as stroke, SCI. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:225 Neuromuscular Therapeutics
Application of clinical neuroscience knowledge and motor control and motor learning concepts to the practice of neurological physical therapy; emphasis on diagnosis and therapeutic intervention for persons with central nervous system dysfunction of adult onset. Prerequisites: 101:224. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:235 Case-Based Learning I
Small group case study seminars and simulated patient instructor learning experiences; clinical problems coordinated with concurrent courses; student-centered, problem-based learning format with emphasis on evidence-based practice objectives. First in a two-course sequence. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.
101:236 Case-Based Learning II 1 s.h.
Small-group seminars, consisting of six students and one faculty facilitator per group, and simulated patient clinical assessment labs; three clinical cases presented each semester with three one-and-one-half hour seminars per case; simulated patient experience; clinical problems coordinated with concurrent courses taken in the curriculum; student centered, problem-based learning format; emphasis on evidence-based practice objectives. Second in a two-part series of integrated courses. Prerequisites: 101:235. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:237 Service Learning I 1 s.h.
Service-learning work experience with one of four community partners (Miracles in Motion, Camp Courageous, Elder Services, Pathways Adult Daycare); students develop individual learning goals for the semester-long experiences; classroom reflection on service activities, experiences with the elderly and/or disabled, and on social responsibility, advocacy, and professionalism in physical therapy; written reflection assignments. First in a two-course sequence. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:238 Service Learning II 1 s.h.
Service-learning work experience with a community partner; learning goals, papers, journals, final project poster presentation. Prerequisites: 101:237. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:248 Research in Physical Therapy 2 s.h.
Topics relevant to evidence-based practice and research design; identification of appropriate questions for research and clinical applications, location and evaluation of available evidence, identification of issues that affect validity of research designs, interpretation of basic statistical analyses. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:251 Critical Inquiry in Physical Therapy I 2 s.h.
Experience conducting group research projects under faculty supervision; data collection and analysis, manuscript preparation, oral defense of research findings during a formal poster presentation. Prerequisites: 101:248. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:252 Critical Inquiry in Physical Therapy II 1 s.h.
Principles and procedures learned in 101:248 and 101:251 applied to a clinical setting; students write and present a case report with an evidence-based practice focus, using a clinical case from their final internships. Requirements: Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program enrollment.

101:275 Analysis of Sensori-Motor Systems in Health and Disease 3 s.h.
Neurophysiological mechanisms underlying posture, movement in normal and pathologic conditions; systems approach to neuromuscular system function, including skeletal muscle plasticity, muscle fatigue, neurological adaptations to strengthening, spinal circuitry, complex reflexes, spasticity, rigidity, posture/balance, motor learning; specific applications to CNS disease states (SCI, stroke, degenerative diseases). Offered fall semesters.

101:277 Mechanisms of Pain Transmission 3 s.h.
Anatomical, physiological, and pharmacological mechanisms underlying peripheral and central neuronal processing of pain; emphasis on neuronal changes that occur during pathological conditions such as inflammation/arthritis, peripheral neuropathy. Offered fall semesters of even years. Same as 071:277, 132:277.

101:280 Teaching Practicum arr.
Individual instruction, observation, experimentation in teaching, guidance, analysis of evaluation processes in Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science Program.
101:284 Practicum in Research  
Laboratory experiences connected with investigative process; individual instruction, observation, activities in methodological development, data acquisition, data analysis aspects of research.

101:285 Biomechanical Analysis in Rehabilitation  
Assessment of pathological movement through human movement analysis techniques, including link segment modeling and analysis, mechanical energy and power analysis, electromyography and muscle modeling.

101:300 Rehabilitation Research Capstone Project  
Specific phases of the research process; development of a research question and associated hypotheses, collection and analysis of data, interpretation and discussion of the information’s meaning; presentation to sponsoring mentor’s laboratory/program, and written document.

101:301 Thesis: Rehabilitation Science  

101:325 Independent Study  
Problem-solving experience in physical therapy; commensurate with student’s interest, ability.

101:326 Scientific Writing in Rehabilitation Science  
Knowledge of and experience related to scientific writing, critical review of scientific literature, publication in the biomedical sciences, thesis/dissertation writing, grant writing, scientific presentation, writing used in academic and scientific careers.

101:327 Research in Rehabilitation Science  
Placement of physical therapy on sound scientific base; therapy; initiation, refinement, establishment of methods in physical therapy evaluation, treatment; direct clinical and laboratory approach, philosophical treatise, or research proposal.
Physician Assistant Program

**Director**
David P. Asprey

**Associate director**
Anthony Brenneman

**Director, clinical education**
Carol Gorney

**Director, curriculum and evaluation**
Theresa Hegmann

**Medical director**
George Bergus

**Professor**
David P. Asprey

**Associate professors (clinical)**
Anthony Brenneman, Theresa Hegmann

**Assistant professor (clinical)**
Carol Gorney

**Associate**
Katie Iverson

**Graduate degree:** M.P.A.S.

**Web site:** http://paprogram.medicine.uiowa.edu/

The physician assistant profession is one of the newest and most exciting in health care. Physician assistants (PAs) are licensed to practice medicine with physician supervision. They are responsible for making medical decisions and providing a broad range of diagnostic and therapeutic services.

Physician assistants work in a variety of settings, including medical offices, hospital emergency rooms, nursing homes, rural satellite clinics, health maintenance organizations, and patients’ homes.

In the traditional office setting, PAs see patients, obtain histories, perform physical examinations, and order necessary laboratory and/or radiological studies. Based on this information, the PA establishes a diagnosis, develops an appropriate management plan, and initiates treatment that may include prescribing medications. The physician is consulted as needed and remains ultimately responsible for the care provided by the physician/PA team. PAs also are involved in both patient and community health education.

The Physician Assistant Program is administered by the Carver College of Medicine. It is located on the University of Iowa health sciences campus, which includes University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, one of the nation’s largest university-owned teaching hospitals.

Graduate Program

- **Master of Physician Assistant Studies**

The Master of Physician Assistant Studies (M.P.A.S.) program emphasizes primary care medicine, particularly family medicine. It also offers elective clinical rotations in selected medical subspecialties. Students who complete the program are eligible to take the National Certifying Examination for Primary Care Physician Assistants, which they must complete successfully in order to register as physician assistants in the United States.

The Physician Assistant Program is accredited by the Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant, Inc., and is a member of the Physician Assistant Education Association.

**Master of Physician Assistant Studies**

The Master of Physician Assistant Studies requires a minimum of 104 s.h. The curriculum spans 25 months and is divided into two phases, didactic and clinical. Both phases emphasize primary health care delivery and the physician assistant’s role as a member of the health care team. The program is integrated with teaching at the Carver College of Medicine, permitting interdisciplinary activities between Doctor of Medicine and health care professions students. Physician assistant students complete approximately 65 percent of the curriculum’s didactic phase with second-year M.D. students; see Doctor of Medicine (p. 1300) in the Catalog.

The first phase is conducted on the University’s health sciences campus. It begins in late May with seven months of course work in a number of basic science areas, including anatomy, biochemistry, infectious disease, pathology, pharmacology, and physiology. Whenever appropriate, related subjects are integrated to provide sequential lecture and laboratory experience. The first phase also includes 050:174 Foundations of Clinical Practice for Physician Assistants as well as courses in clinical decision making and an introductory course on taking a medical history and performing a physical examination.

The program’s patient assessment curriculum couples a sequence of didactic instruction with practical experiences involving simulated and real patients. The level and intensity of patient interactions increase throughout the curriculum as the student gains confidence and clinical competence.
The spring semester of the first phase consists of 050:175 Foundations of Clinical Practice IV for Physician Assistants, an 18-week course. Three interrelated courses focus on the application of basic science knowledge to understanding clinical-pathologic correlations of common and/or catastrophic disorders encountered in clinical medicine’s major disciplines. The courses continue with instruction in obtaining a problem-oriented medical history and performing a physical examination. The semester also includes continuation of the clinical decision-making course and a short course in clinical pathology.

Before clinical rotations begin, students complete 117:110 Introduction to Clinical Skills, which includes instruction in several skill areas (e.g., suturing, injections, prescription writing, medical orders, Advanced Cardiac Life Support).

The program’s second phase concentrates on clinical education. In 117:201 Clinical Decision Making III, students select a pertinent health question and apply an evidence-based medicine review of the data. They give a PowerPoint presentation of their findings to their colleagues, write a paper for submission to a journal, or prepare a poster presentation for a conference. They also complete 117:107 Seminar for Physician Assistant Students, in which they research and discuss professional issues that will affect their practice as physician assistants.

Students complete a 40-week core of required primary care clinical rotations, including six weeks each of general internal medicine and surgery and four weeks each of family medicine I, family medicine II, pediatrics, long-term care, emergency medicine, gynecology, and psychiatry. Students also select eight weeks of electives, which may include rotations such as geriatrics, cardiology, dermatology, and orthopaedics.

The primary care clinical rotations are designed to provide instruction and experience in caring for patients in a way that enables students to integrate the knowledge, skills, behaviors, and attitudes they learned in the program’s didactic phase. Clinical training is provided at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center, the Veterans Affairs Central Iowa Health Care System and Broadlawns Medical Center in Des Moines, and other affiliated hospitals throughout Iowa. In elective rotations, students gain additional clinical experience through placement with selected preceptors involved in office-based practices, typically in medically underserved rural areas.

The Master of Physician Assistant curriculum is as follows.

**FIRST YEAR (PHASE I)**

**Summer and Fall**

050:174 Foundations of Clinical Practice for Physician Assistants 5 s.h.
060:111 Gross Human Anatomy for Physician Assistant Students 6 s.h.
061:104 Principles Infectious Diseases--Physician Assistant 5 s.h.
069:133 Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students 4 s.h.
071:125 Pharmacology for Health Sciences: Physician Assistant Students 6 s.h.
072:164 Human Physiology for Physician Assistant Students 4 s.h.
099:164 Biochemistry for Physician Assistant Students 3 s.h.
117:101 Introduction to Medical History and Physical Examination for Physician Assistant Students 3 s.h.
117:103 Clinical Decision Making I 1 s.h.

**Spring**

050:175 Foundations of Clinical Practice IV for Physician Assistants 13 s.h.
050:183 Healthcare Ethics, Law, and Policy 2 s.h.
069:130 Clinical Laboratory Medicine for Physician Assistants 1 s.h.
117:104 Clinical Decision Making II 1 s.h.

**SECOND YEAR (PHASE II)**

117:107 Seminar for Physician Assistant Students 1 s.h.
117:110 Introduction to Clinical Skills 1 s.h.
117:201 Clinical Decision Making III 1 s.h.

The following are required clinical rotations.

117:300 Emergency Medicine for Physician Assistant Students 4 s.h.
117:301 Gynecology for Physician Assistant Students 4 s.h.
117:302 Family Practice I for Physician Assistant Students 4 s.h.
117:303 Family Practice II for Physician Assistant Students 4 s.h.
117:304 General Surgery for Physician Assistant Students 6 s.h.
117:305 Internal Medicine for Physician Assistant Students 6 s.h.
117:306 Pediatrics for Physician Assistant Students 4 s.h.
Elective clinical rotations are selected from the following.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>117:321</td>
<td>Dermatology Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>117:322</td>
<td>Neurology Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>117:323</td>
<td>Obstetrics for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<td>117:324</td>
<td>Ophthalmology Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
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<td>117:325</td>
<td>Otolaryngology Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
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<td>117:326</td>
<td>Pediatric Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>117:327</td>
<td>Radiology Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<td>117:328</td>
<td>Pediatric Elective (Bone Marrow Transplant) for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<td>117:329</td>
<td>Pediatric (Cardiology) Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
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<td>117:330</td>
<td>Psychiatry Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
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<td>117:331</td>
<td>Surgery Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
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<td>Surgery Elective (Transplant/Organ Retrieval) for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<td>117:333</td>
<td>Surgery Elective (Burn Unit) for Physician Assistant Students</td>
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<tr>
<td>117:334</td>
<td>Surgery Elective (Cardiac Surgery) for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<td>117:335</td>
<td>Orthopedics Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
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<td>117:336</td>
<td>Internal Medicine Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>117:337</td>
<td>Internal Medicine (Cardiology) Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>117:338</td>
<td>Internal Medicine (EKG) Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
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<td>117:339</td>
<td>Internal Medicine (Gastroenterology) Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
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<tr>
<td>117:340</td>
<td>Internal Medicine (Oncology) Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>117:341</td>
<td>Internal Medicine (Geriatrics) Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117:342</td>
<td>Internal Medicine (Pulmonary) Elective for Physician Assistant Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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</table>

Admission

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Applicants must be citizens or permanent residents of the United States. Applicants whose first language is not English and who do not hold a master’s or doctoral degree from an accredited U.S. institution must score at least 93 (total score, Internet-based) and 26 (speaking score, Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Only the Internet-based test is accepted. Scores must be sent to the Physician Assistant Program by the Educational Testing Service.

Applicants must have taken the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test or the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) within the 10 years before they apply. They must hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution in the United States and have a cumulative g.p.a. and a science g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on a 4.00 scale or a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 on their last 40 s.h. of college-level science course work. They must have completed
preparatory science courses in organic and inorganic chemistry, introductory animal biology or zoology, and general statistics or biostatistics. They also must have completed upper-level courses in human or animal physiology (lower-level combined anatomy/physiology courses do not satisfy this requirement); three upper-level courses in endocrinology, microbiology, histology, and/or related disciplines; and an introductory biochemistry course (combined organic/biochemistry courses do not satisfy this requirement). Courses in cell biology, cell physiology, genetics, immunology, molecular biology, neurobiology, and parasitology are recommended.

Applicants must have at least 1,200 hours of health care experience.

The admissions committee gives special attention to applicants’ performance in science courses. Some successful applicants have had a g.p.a. of at least 3.70, both cumulative and in science; up to 141 s.h. of college credit, including at least 81 s.h. in the sciences; and more than 3,000 hours of clinical and/or research experience.

Satisfaction of the basic admission requirements does not ensure acceptance to the program. The admissions committee selects the applicants it considers best qualified. Previous health care experience involving direct patient contact is preferred. The committee requests interviews with the most qualified applicants.

Applications are accepted from April 1 to November 1 for entry the following May. Each applicant must complete the Physician Assistant Education Association centralized application, which includes three letters of recommendation, GRE scores, and transcripts. The majority of prerequisite course requirements must be completed by the November 1 application deadline.

Expenses

In addition to University of Iowa tuition and fees, Physician Assistant Program students must purchase their medical uniforms and diagnostic equipment, an expense of approximately $1,700. Microscopes are not required.

Courses

117:001 Physician Assistant Clinical Second Year 0-3 s.h.

117:101 Introduction to Medical History and Physical Examination for Physician Assistant Students 1 s.h.

117:103 Clinical Decision Making I 1 s.h.

117:104 Clinical Decision Making II 1 s.h.

117:107 Seminar for Physician Assistant Students 1 s.h.

117:110 Introduction to Clinical Skills 1 s.h.

117:201 Clinical Decision Making III 1 s.h.
117:300 Emergency Medicine for Physician Assistant Students
Obtaining and recording pertinent historical data, obtaining indicated laboratory studies, assessing the results, arriving at a diagnosis, formulating a treatment plan, implementing appropriate therapy.

117:301 Gynecology for Physician Assistant Students 4 s.h.
Opportunity to develop proficiency in history and physical exams of gynecological patients; outpatient, family planning, gynecological cancer, concepts of diagnostic techniques and therapy.

117:302 Family Practice I for Physician Assistant Students 4 s.h.
Obtaining and recording complete history and physical exams; formulation of differential diagnosis and problem list; ordering, obtaining, and interpreting lab and diagnostic studies; implementation of therapeutic procedures and treatment plans.

117:303 Family Practice II for Physician Assistant Students 4 s.h.
Opportunity to participate in delivery of ambulatory primary care; at a different site from 117:302.

117:304 General Surgery for Physician Assistant Students 6 s.h.
Preparation for work as an assistant to the generalist; outpatient and inpatient surgical services, including surgical procedures and management of postoperative course.

117:305 Internal Medicine for Physician Assistant Students 6 s.h.
Eliciting a medical history, doing a pertinent physical exam, obtaining indicated lab studies, assessment of results, formulation of management plan and implementation of appropriate therapy for common internal medicine problems.

117:306 Pediatrics for Physician Assistant Students arr.
Knowledge and skills required for providing appropriate medical care to infants, children, and adolescents; initiation and promotion of interpersonal relationships.

117:307 Psychiatry for Physician Assistant Students 4 s.h.
Training in history and physical exams of psychiatry patients, including individual and family therapy, vocational testing and guidance, development of interviewing skills.

117:308 Long-Term Care for Physician Assistant Students arr.
Development of clinical knowledge and skill in diagnosing, treating, and performing procedures for patients of long-term care settings; knowledge of relevant conditions.

117:321 Dermatology Elective for Physician Assistant Students arr.
Recognizing dermatologic diseases and disorders, instituting appropriate management of patients with dermatologic problems.

117:322 Neurology Elective for Physician Assistant Students arr.
Performing general and neurological exams, establishing diagnosis, recommending lab studies, instituting appropriate management of common neurological diseases and disorders, recognizing the need for urgent treatment.

117:323 Obstetrics for Physician Assistant Students arr.
Proficiency in physical exam of OB patients; applying concepts of diagnostic techniques and therapy; following patients’ course, including labor, delivery, and postpartum care.

117:324 Ophthalmology Elective for Physician Assistant Students arr.
Proficiency in recognizing ophthalmology problems; how to institute appropriate management of these conditions.
117:325 Otolaryngology Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Proficiency in recognizing otolaryngology problems; how to institute appropriate management of these conditions; opportunity for involvement in varied surgical procedures.

117:326 Pediatric Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Experience working with children and adolescents.

117:327 Radiology Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Proficiency in systematic evaluation of normal and abnormal routine radiologic examinations; listing indications for special exam procedures, including details of prepping the patient.

117:328 Pediatric Elective (Bone Marrow Transplant) for Physician Assistant Students
Basic clinical knowledge and skills for diagnosis, treatment, and management of pre- and post-bone-marrow transplant patients.

117:329 Pediatric (Cardiology) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Cardiovascular assessment and problem management of pediatric patients; experience with a range of acute, chronic, common, and rare cardiology diseases.

117:330 Psychiatry Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Training in evaluation and treatment of psychiatry patients.

117:331 Surgery Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Experience in a wide range of surgical problems, procedures, and treatments, including diagnosis, care and treatment, and postoperative courses of surgical patients.

117:332 Surgery Elective (Transplant/Organ Retrieval) for Physician Assistant Students
Extensive experience in care of patients with end-stage organ failure; evaluation of potential transplant candidates, participation in surgical procedures on transplant service.

117:333 Surgery Elective (Burn Unit) for Physician Assistant Students
Involvement in care on burn unit and in operating room; skills in burn debridement, grafting techniques, skin storage techniques, dressing changes, tub baths, and physical therapy procedures.

117:334 Surgery Elective (Cardiac Surgery) for Physician Assistant Students
Development of technical skills in operating room; essentials of preoperative evaluation and postoperative management of cardiac surgical patient.

117:335 Orthopedics Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Recognition of varied orthopedic problems and treatments; musculoskeletal diseases and disorders, both emergencies and common conditions, and how to establish appropriate management.

117:336 Internal Medicine Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Training in varied internal medicine problems; recognition, appropriate treatment.

117:337 Internal Medicine (Cardiology) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Cardiovascular assessment and problem management; experience with wide range of acute, chronic, common, and rare diseases.
117:338 Internal Medicine (EKG) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Experience reading electrocardiograms, interpreting cardiac arrhythmias, performing and evaluating EKG stress tests.

117:339 Internal Medicine (Gastroenterology) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Experience with a wide range of gastrointestinal pathology; history and physical exams of gastrointestinal diagnostic procedures, follow-up care of patients through outpatient clinics.

117:340 Internal Medicine (Oncology) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Experience to develop diagnostic skills in clinical oncology and gain familiarity with methods of staging common cancers; assistance in therapy and outpatient management of cancer patients.

117:341 Internal Medicine (Geriatrics) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Familiarity with broad spectrum of medical conditions among the elderly; experience in history and physical exams, diagnosis of geriatric patients along with follow-up visits.

117:342 Internal Medicine (Pulmonary) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Development of basic clinical knowledge and skills for diagnosis, treatment, and management of pulmonary diseases.

117:343 Internal Medicine (Hospice) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Work on a hospice care team performing evaluation, treatment, and education of patients with terminal illnesses; dealing with the prospect of death.

117:344 Internal Medicine (Infectious Disease) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Development of basic clinical knowledge and skills for diagnoses, treatment, and management of infectious diseases.

117:345 Internal Medicine (Correctional Medicine) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Experience with ambulatory medicine in a correctional institution; management of acute and chronic diseases, including HIV, hepatitis B&C, psychiatric conditions; focus on confidentiality, security.

117:347 Urology Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Proficiency in managing patients with urologic conditions; skill in taking a urologic history, performing physical exams, interpreting laboratory studies and data.

117:348 Family Practice Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Proficiency in delivering ambulatory primary care.

117:349 Gynecology Elective (Women’s Health) for Physician Assistant Students
Experience in annual gynecologic exams, PAP screening, gynecology problems, contraception issues, STD screening and counseling, common gynecologic procedures.

117:350 Migrant Health Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Basic clinical knowledge and skills for diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of diseases, injuries, and conditions related to environmental exposure in migrant worker populations.

117:351 Occupational Medicine Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Basic clinical knowledge and skills for diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of work-related diseases, injuries, and conditions related to environmental exposure.
117:352 Pediatrics (Neonatology) Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Basic clinical knowledge and skill for diagnosis, treatment, and management of critically ill infants.

117:353 Internal Medicine (Rheumatology) for Physician Assistant Students
Basic clinical knowledge and skills for diagnosis, treatment, and management of rheumatologic diseases.

117:354 Medical Intensive Care for Physician Assistant Students
Basic clinical knowledge and skills for diagnosis, treatment, and management of critically ill patients.

117:355 International Medicine for Physician Assistant Students
Basic clinical knowledge and skills for diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of diseases, injuries, and conditions relevant to international medicine. Repeatable.

117:356 Interventional Radiology for Physician Assistant Students
Basic clinical knowledge and skills for diagnosis and treatment of conditions requiring interventional therapy. Repeatable.

117:357 Gynecologic Oncology Elective for Physician Assistant Students
Experience developing diagnostic skills in clinical gynecologic oncology, learning methods of staging specific cancers; and assisting in therapy and outpatient management of patients with varied cancers.

117:358 Wilderness Medicine for Physician Assistant Students
Four-week emergency medicine elective taken in conjunction with Carver College of Medicine; mix of didactic and experiential learning; ten-day trip to Colorado to learn about hypothermia, altitude medicine, search and rescue, field evaluation, treatment and evacuation of common backcountry injuries; lectures and simulations.
Psychiatry

Head
James Potash

Professors
Nancy Andreasen, Stephan Arndt, George Bergus, Donald Black, Kathleen Buckwalter, Brian Cook, William Coryell, Samuel Kuperman, Douglas Langbehn, Delwyn Miller, Peggy Nopoulos, Daniel O’Leary, Jane S. Paulsen, Bruce Pfohl, Robert Philibert, Susan Schultz, Scott Stuart

Professors emeriti
Arnold Andersen, Arthur Canter, Raymond Crowe, Michael Garvey, Harold Mulford, Russell Noyes, Paul Perry, Robert Smith

Clinical professors
Bruce Alexander, John Bayless, Wayne Bowers, Judith Crossett, Michael Flaum, Jerry Lewis, Scott Temple

Associate professors
Thad Abrams, Leigh Beglinger, Yelena Chistyakova, Gary Gaffney, Beng Choon Ho, Ricardo Jorge, David Moser, Sergio Paradiso, Victor Swayze, Carolyn Turvey, Thomas Wassink, John Wemmie, Catherine Woodman

Adjunct associate professors
Tracy Gunter, Janeta Tansey, Kevin Took

Clinical associate professors
James Amos, James Beeghly, Thomas Brashears-Krug, Jill Liesveld, Linda Madson, Anthony Miller, Karen Nelson, Debra Suda, Jodi Tate, Beth Troutman, Nancy Williams

Assistant professors
Chadi Calarge, Lilian Dindo, Eric Epping, Jess Fiedorowicz, Hans Johnson, Laurie McCormick, Megan Smith

Adjunct assistant professors
Raja Akbar, Tami Argo, Eric Barlow, Bridget Buck, Martin Carpenter, Donner Dewdney, Michael Hall, John Hartson, Adnan Iqbal, Kent Kunze, Polly Nichols, Mark Preston, Larry Richards, Ara Robinson, Kevin Satisky, Bruce Sieleni, Manmohan Singh, Douglas Steenblock, Christopher Welsh

Clinical assistant professors
Allison Abreu, Nancy Beyer, Patricia Espe-Pfeifer, Vicki Kijewski, Anne Kolar, Hristina Koleva, Robin Kopelman, Jennifer McWilliams, Anthony Miller, Angeles Morcuende, Susan Pike, Richard Rinehart, Afshin Shirani, Allison Williams, Jessica Wood

Adjunct instructors
Nancee Blum, Dan Grinstead, Bev Klug, Betty Moore


The Department of Psychiatry teaches M.D. students, principally during their third year, and trains resident physicians for academic and clinical careers in psychiatry.

Residency Programs

The department offers a four-year training program approved by the Residency Review Committee of the American Medical Association. Training experiences are available at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and at the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center. Additional experiences are available at affiliated institutions: Broadlawns Medical Center in Des Moines, the Iowa Medical and Classification Center at Oakdale, the Mid-Eastern Iowa Community Mental Health Center in Iowa City, and the Independence Mental Health Institute (Iowa Department of Human Services).

The department also offers an approved two-year residency in child psychiatry. Fellowships in geriatrics and psychosomatic medicine are available after residency training.

Research

Department of Psychiatry staff members are involved in genetic and family studies of psychiatric disorders and research in genetic and biological psychiatry, neurochemistry, neuroimaging, neuropysiology, neuropsychiatry, and psychosocial aspects of behavior.

The department’s students and residents have many research opportunities in psychiatry and in the basic science areas of neurochemistry, neurophysiology, and electrophysiology. The clinical areas of psychology, child psychiatry, and psychotherapy also offer opportunities for research and further study to a limited number of students.
Courses

073:255 Psychiatric Epidemiology  3 s.h.
Population-based studies of psychiatric disorders and associated etiologic tools; diagnostic criteria used in psychiatric research, common structured interviews and rating scales; recent research relevant to common psychiatric disorders; experience writing a research idea using NIH PHS grant form. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 173:140. Recommendations: 173:240 or two years of resident training in psychiatry. Same as 173:267.

For M.D. Students

073:005 Clinical Psychiatry  4 s.h.
Requirements: third-year M.D. enrollment.

073:033 Adult Psychiatry, Pappajohn Pavilion  arr.
Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

Roles of child psychiatry as a consultation service. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

073:045 Adult Outpatient Psychiatry and Psychotherapy  2,4 s.h.
Diagnostic assessment, evaluation, treatment of psychiatric patients; exposure to both psychotherapeutic, psychopharmacologic treatments. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

073:047 Women’s Wellness and Counseling Service  4 s.h.
Experience evaluating and treating women with mental illness, with some emphasis on practitioner’s autonomy; four-week rotation. Requirements: psychiatry clerkship.

073:049 Eating Disorders  4 s.h.
Inpatient rotation emphasis on co-occurring psychiatric and comorbid medical conditions associated with eating disorders; patient assessment and management at an advanced level; direct patient care and engagement in clinical decision making for complex patients with substantial comorbidity; call is required; student experience maximizes autonomy and responsibility; didactic curriculum; focus on critical appraisal of relevant medical literature. Prerequisites: 073:005. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

073:050 Intellectual Disability  2,4 s.h.
In-depth two week clinical experience in the interdisciplinary approach to assessment and management of individuals with intellectual disability. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

073:051 Substance Abuse  2,4 s.h.
In-depth clinical experience in assessment and management of individuals with alcohol and drug abuse. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

073:052 Emergency Psychiatry  2,4 s.h.
In-depth clinical experience in assessment and management of acute psychiatric illness under supervision of faculty with expertise in care within this setting; clinical experiences centered in emergency department at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. Prerequisites: 073:005. Requirements: third- or fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

073:053 Advanced Clinical Psychiatry, Des Moines  4 s.h.
Work in adult psychiatry setting and/or child-adolescent psychiatry setting for a four-week rotation; optional participation in psychiatric emergency/crisis care team, substance abuse clinics, and/or ECT treatment sessions.

073:060 Continuity of Care in Psychiatry  4 s.h.
Experience in Psychiatry Continuity of Care Clinic; maximizes autonomy and responsibility in an outpatient continuous care setting. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

073:105 Research Psychiatry  arr.
Experience, training in practical application of scientific methodology; work with research project at Psychiatric Service or affiliated cooperating research centers. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.
073:835 Subinternship in Medical Psychiatry
Hands-on experience in evaluation and treatment of patients with combined medical and psychiatric disease; decisions regarding appropriate consultations, diagnostic tests, treatment; etiology and pathophysiology. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

073:836 Subinternship in Mood/Psychotic Disorders
Subinternship in adult psychiatry; experiences that maximize autonomy and responsibility; inpatient rotation focuses on one subspecialty area (psychotic disorders or mood disorders); emphasis on substantial medical comorbidity; assess and address medical and psychiatric needs of assigned patients in a collaborative and integrative fashion; assess and manage patients independently at the level of a psychiatry intern, reporting directly to the attending; call is required; didactic curriculum focuses on critical appraisal of medical literature. Prerequisites: 073:005. Requirements: fourth-year M.D. enrollment.

073:998 Psychiatry on Campus
Arranged by student with departmental approval. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

073:999 Psychiatry off Campus
Requirements: M.D. enrollment.
Radiation Oncology

Head
John M. Buatti

Professors
John M. Buatti, Garry R. Buettner, Frederick E. Domann Jr., Prabhat Goswami, Douglas R. Spitz

Professor emeritus
James W. Osborne

Clinical professor
Geraldine M. Jacobson

Associate professor
John E. Bayouth

Associate professor emeritus
J. Fred Doornbos

Clinical associate professor
William McGinnis

Assistant professors
Carryn M. Anderson, Sudershan Bhatia, Apollina Goel, Yusung Kim, Sarah McGuire, R. Alfredo C. Siochi, Dongxu Wang, Junyi Xia

Clinical assistant professors
Mark W. Dion, Ryan Flynn, Joseph Modrick, Manickam Muruganandham, Mark C. Smith, Wenqing Sun

Associates
Michelle Krupp, Earl Nixon, Edward Pennington, Timothy J. Waldron


Radiation oncology specializes in the delivery of radiation treatments for cancer patients. It includes treatments with linear accelerators as well as isotopes and temporary and permanent surgically implanted sources. Radiation oncologists also use these methods to treat some benign diseases, such as Graves’ ophthalmopathy and trigeminal neuralgia.

The department’s professional staff provides training in radiation therapy technology for undergraduate students in the Radiation Sciences (p. 1386) Program by teaching courses 672:803 Radiation Therapy I and 672:804 Radiation Therapy II.

The department provides a four-year physician residency training program in radiation oncology that includes clinical care and education. It also has a residency program in medical physics. M.D. students can elect a two- or four-week radiation oncology rotation. Nursing students, dental residents, and fellows in gynecologic oncology and in adult and pediatric hematology and oncology do rotations in the department.

The department also offers specialized research projects and sponsors postdoctoral students in biology, physics, and clinical disciplines by arrangement with the instructor or mentor.

Courses

186:202 Radiation Oncology 4 s.h.
Integration of clinical oncology, physics, and cancer biology; clinical work with faculty mentors; experience in clinical evaluation, technical physics, biological application.

186:998 Radiation Oncology on Campus arr.
Development of new markers for normal tissue toxicity following radiation treatment.

186:999 Radiation Oncology off Campus arr.
Arranged by the student with department approval.
Radiation Sciences

Interim director
Jennifer Maiers

Director, radiologic technology program
Kathy Martensen

Director, diagnostic medical sonography program
Stephanie Ellingson

Director, nuclear medicine technology program
Anthony Knight

Director, radiation therapy program
Mindi TenNapel

Undergraduate degree: B.S. in Radiation Sciences
Web site: http://www.medicine.uiowa.edu/RadSci/bsrs

Radiation sciences professionals work with physicians to gather accurate patient information for diagnosis, treatment, and/or research of disease and injury. They provide direct patient care, producing quality images and delivering treatment using a variety of radiation sources. The radiation sciences professional must apply knowledge, skill, and mature judgment while operating complex equipment safely and efficiently.

The University of Iowa’s radiation science educational programs are designed to provide students with opportunities for intellectual, professional, and social growth. Students learn with faculty members and instructors who are committed to radiation science education.

Undergraduate Program

• Major in radiation sciences (Bachelor of Science)

Undergraduate study in radiation sciences is guided by the academic rules and procedures outlined under "Undergraduate Programs" in the Carver College of Medicine section of the Catalog.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science with a major in radiation sciences requires a minimum of 124 s.h. The program has a dual focus on radiologic technology and a professional specialty (modality).

Radiation sciences students complete required foundation courses, including some courses approved for the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381); a professional radiography program; a professional specialty (modality program); and advanced course work. The modality program requirement must be completed at The University of Iowa. All students must meet admission, credit, residency, and g.p.a. requirements as detailed in this Catalog section and in the Carver College of Medicine section under "Undergraduate Programs."

Students who wish to complete all requirements for the Bachelor of Science at The University of Iowa must enroll first in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. While they are liberal arts students, they complete the courses listed under "Foundation Courses" below. During the fall semester of their first year, students apply to the University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics Radiologic Technology Program. Admission is selective. Accepted students enroll for their second and third years as nondegree students in the Carver College of Medicine. After completing the Radiologic Technology Program, they apply to the Carver College of Medicine as Bachelor of Science students with a major in radiation sciences. Once admitted, they complete the modality and advanced course requirements.

Radiographers who hold national certification from the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists and student radiographers intending to take the national certification exam must be admitted to the Carver College of Medicine as undergraduate students with a major in radiation sciences. Students must meet all University of Iowa admission requirements. Once they have completed a professional modality program through The University of Iowa and all other requirements for the major and for graduation, they receive a Bachelor of Science from the Carver College of Medicine.

The major in radiation sciences requires the following work.

Foundation Courses

All radiation sciences students must complete the following course work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>010:003</td>
<td>Rhetoric</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20E:103</td>
<td>Medical and Technical Terminology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>031:001</td>
<td>Elementary Psychology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>027:053</td>
<td>Human Anatomy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>060:099</td>
<td>Human Anatomy and Basic Physiology for Radiation Science</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Students interested in nuclear medicine must complete two of these—a chemistry course with a lab (004:011) plus a physics course; other students complete one of these:

- 027:050 Fundamentals of Human Physiology 3 s.h.
- 027:130 Human Physiology 3 s.h.
- 004:007 General Chemistry I 3 s.h.
- 004:011 Principles of Chemistry I 4 s.h.
- 002:021 Human Biology 4 s.h.
- 029:008 Basic Physics 3-4 s.h.
- 029:011 College Physics I 4 s.h.

One of these:

- 22M:009 Elementary Functions 4 s.h.
- 22M:015 Mathematics for the Biological Sciences 4 s.h.

Students also complete 6 s.h. of course work in the Culture, Society, and the Arts category of the General Education Program (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) by earning 3 s.h. in each of two of the General Education areas listed below; for lists of approved courses in each area, see General Education Program (p. 381) in the Catalog.

- Historical Perspectives 3 s.h.
- International and Global Issues 3 s.h.
- Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts 3 s.h.
- Values, Society, and Diversity 3 s.h.

**RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM**

Students must complete a radiologic technology program and pass the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists national certification exam. In the Radiologic Technology Program, students complete 670:901 Radiologic Technology I and 670:902 Radiologic Technology II, which provide education in pathology, radiation biology, radiation protection, patient care, and ethics. Students learn about anatomy and physiology, medical terminology, and radiographic procedures, imaging, and evaluation. They become acquainted with imaging equipment, study quality assurance, and participate in supervised clinical education. The 24-month program begins in July. Graduates of the program are eligible to take the national certification exam; upon successful completion of the exam, they are granted 60 s.h. of credit toward the B.S. in radiation sciences.

**SPECIALTY (MODALITY PROGRAM)**

Radiation sciences students must complete one of the following specialties, or modality programs, at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics. Students must apply to and be accepted by the program of their choice; distance education courses do not require application or have a selection process, except for the elective clinical internships. Program duration varies, as does the number of students accepted. Each program offers modality-specific didactic and supervised clinical education courses. Graduates of the modality programs and associated internships are eligible to take certification exams.

**Nuclear Medicine Technology Modality**

The nuclear medicine technology modality program provides instruction in radiopharmacy, radiobiology, nuclear medicine and PET clinical procedures, radiation protection, patient care, medical terminology, instrumentation, computer applications, administration, and ethics. The 12-month program (30 s.h.) begins in August and includes the following courses.

- 074:101 Principles of Nuclear Medicine I 6 s.h.
- 074:102 Introductory Clinical Nuclear Medicine 6 s.h.
- 074:103 Principles of Nuclear Medicine II 3 s.h.
- 074:104 Intermediate Clinical Nuclear Medicine 9 s.h.
- 074:105 Advanced Clinical Nuclear Medicine 6 s.h.

**Radiation Therapy Modality**

The radiation therapy modality program teaches theory and techniques of radiation therapy technology, with emphasis on competence in areas of oncology treatment planning, treatment delivery, dosimetry, and use of megavoltage radiation-producing equipment to administer treatment. The 12-month program (30 s.h.) begins in August and includes the following courses.

- 672:803 Radiation Therapy I 12 s.h.
- 672:804 Radiation Therapy II 12 s.h.
- 672:805 Radiation Therapy III 6 s.h.

**Diagnostic Medical Sonography Modality**

The diagnostic medical sonography modality program focuses on principles and methods in using ultrasound and offers specialties in abdominal, pediatric, obstetric, and gynecologic imaging as well as interventional procedures and vascular technology. The 18-month program (36 s.h.) begins in August and includes the following courses.
673:803 Diagnostic Medical Sonography I 9 s.h.
673:804 Diagnostic Medical Sonography II 9 s.h.
673:805 Diagnostic Medical Sonography III 3 s.h.
673:806 Diagnostic Medical Sonography IV 9 s.h.
673:807 Diagnostic Medical Sonography V 6 s.h.

**Magnetic Resonance Imaging Modality**
The magnetic resonance imaging modality program features distance education courses and elective clinical internships. It offers intensive study and practice in magnetic resonance imaging, including patient care procedures, pathophysiology, physics, sectional anatomy, and instrumentation. It includes the following courses (22 s.h.) and clinical internships (9 s.h.). Internships begin in August and February.

674:110 Fundamentals for the MRI Technologist 3 s.h.
674:120 MRI Procedures I 4 s.h.
674:130 MRI Procedures II 3 s.h.
674:140 MRI Acquisition and Principles I 3 s.h.
674:150 MRI Acquisition and Principles II 3 s.h.
676:100 Sectional Anatomy for Imaging Sciences 3 s.h.
676:110 CT/MRI Pathology 3 s.h.

Recommended elective clinical internships for the Magnetic Resonance Imaging program:

674:160 MRI Clinical Internship I 3-6 s.h.
674:170 MRI Clinical Internship II 3-6 s.h.

**Cardiovascular Interventional Modality**
The cardiovascular interventional modality program features distance education courses and elective clinical internships. It teaches about imaging equipment, pharmacology, sterile techniques, cardiac monitoring, vascular anatomy and physiology, cardiovascular intervention technology imaging procedures, therapeutic intervention techniques, and digital angiography. It includes the following courses (20 s.h.) and recommended elective clinical internships (12 s.h.). Internships begin in August.

675:110 Vascular Anatomy 3 s.h.
675:120 CVI Principles 4 s.h.
675:130 Electrocardiogram and Hemodynamics 3 s.h.
675:140 CVI Peripheral Procedures and Pathology 3 s.h.
675:150 CVI Neurology and Nonvascular Procedures and Pathology 3 s.h.
675:160 CVI Cardiac Procedures and Pathology 4 s.h.

Recommended elective clinical internships for the Cardiovascular Interventional Program:

675:170 Cardiac Interventional Clinical Internship 6 s.h.
675:180 Vascular Interventional Clinical Internship 6 s.h.

**Computed Tomography Modality**
The computed tomography modality program features distance education courses and an elective clinical internship. It concentrates on sectional anatomy, single and multislice computed tomography (CT), electron beam CT, physiologic and 3-D imaging, CT simulation, physics and imaging, and procedures and pathology. The program includes the following courses (19 s.h.) and a recommended elective clinical internship (6 s.h.). The internship begins in August and January.

676:100 Sectional Anatomy for Imaging Sciences 3 s.h.
675:110 Vascular Anatomy 3 s.h.
676:110 CT/MRI Pathology 3 s.h.
676:120 Computed Tomography Procedures I 3 s.h.
676:125 Computed Tomography Procedures II 3 s.h.
676:130 Computed Tomography Physical Principles and QC 4 s.h.

Recommended elective clinical internship for the Computed Tomography Program:

676:140 Computed Tomography Clinical Internship 6 s.h.

**ADVANCED COURSES**
Management and leadership—one of these:

06J:048 Introduction to Management 3 s.h.
036:019 Organizational Leadership 3 s.h.
06J:147 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.

Statistics—one of these:

22S:025 Elementary Statistics and Inference 3 s.h.
22S:102 Introduction to Statistical Methods 3 s.h.

**ELECTIVES**
Elective course work, to complete the minimum of 124 s.h. required for the Bachelor of Science, should be planned in consultation with the student’s advisor.
Advising

Students who have declared a radiation science interest and are completing the required foundation courses before admission to the Radiologic Technology Program are advised at the University’s Academic Advising Center. After admission to the Radiologic Technology Program, they are advised by the program’s director. Students admitted to the radiation sciences major are advised by Radiation Sciences Program personnel.

Admission

Students who plan to complete all requirements for the Bachelor of Science at The University of Iowa must be admitted to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences with a radiation sciences interest. For information on admission requirements, contact the University’s Office of Admissions.

Admission to the Radiologic Technology Program is competitive; enrollment is limited. Applications to the program must be submitted in time to meet the December application deadline. Students accepted to the program are admitted to the Carver College of Medicine as nondegree students and must meet specific program requirements; see the Radiologic Technology Program web site. A g.p.a. of at least 2.50 in General Education courses is recommended.

Admission to specialties (modality programs) is competitive; enrollment is limited. See “Clinical Internships” and “Distance Education” on the Radiation Sciences Program web site or contact the individual modality program directors for more information. The application deadline for modality programs is February 1. Acceptance to a modality program does not guarantee acceptance to the radiation sciences major.

Admission to the Carver College of Medicine radiation sciences major requires national certification in radiologic technology from the American Registry of Radiologic Technologists and a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50, excluding grades earned in radiologic technology courses. Admission to the major does not guarantee admission to a professional specialty (modality) program. Deadlines for application to the radiation sciences major are April 1 for summer or fall entry and November 15 for spring entry.

To learn more about radiation sciences study at Iowa, visit the Radiation Sciences Program web site.
Radiology

Head
Laurie Fajardo

Professors

Professors emeriti
Frank Cheng, James Ehrhardt, William E. Erkonen, Edmund A. Franken Jr., Peter Kirchner, Charles C. Lu, William Stanford

Associate professors
Thomas Barloon, D. Lee Bennett, Thomas Grabowski, Jerry Kovoor, David Kuehn, Vincent Magnotta, Joan Maley, Louis Messerle, Toshio Moritani, Jun Ni, Laura Ponto, Punam Saha, Alan Stolpen, Shiliang Sun, John Sunderland, Brad H. Thompson, G. Leonard Watkins, Jinhu Xiong

Associate professor emeritus
Bruce P. Brown

Assistant professors
Andres Capizzano, Eve Clark, Wei Fang, Minako Hayakawa, Jack Kademian, Jinsuh Kim, Archana Larola, Sandeep Laroia, Yusuf Menda, Stanley Parker, Bruno Policeni, Maheen Rajput, Jessica Sieren, Daniel Thedens, Limin Yang

Web site: http://www.healthcare.uiowa.edu/radiology/

Undergraduate Education

The Department of Radiology offers clinical education to students in the Nuclear Medicine Technology (p. 1339) and Radiation Sciences (p. 1386) Programs.

Courses

074:006 Clinical Radiology  2 s.h.
Two-week clerkship. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

074:101 Principles of Nuclear Medicine I  0,6 s.h.
Didactic and laboratory work in radiopharmacy, patient care, radiation protection, math and statistics, radiation physics, anatomy and physiology, radiochemistry and tracer techniques, medical terminology, computer applications. Requirements: Nuclear Medicine Technology Program enrollment.

074:102 Introductory Clinical Nuclear Medicine  0,6 s.h.
Experience in preparing radiopharmaceuticals, performing routine nuclear imaging and in vitro procedures; work with clinical instructors. Requirements: Nuclear Medicine Technology Program enrollment.

074:103 Principles of Nuclear Medicine II  0,3 s.h.
Didactic and laboratory work in nuclear medicine instrumentation, radiobiology, professional ethics, administration and management, computer applications. Requirements: Nuclear Medicine Technology Program enrollment.

074:104 Intermediate Clinical Nuclear Medicine  0,9 s.h.

074:105 Advanced Clinical Nuclear Medicine  0,6 s.h.
Proficiency in performance, quality assurance of all radiopharmacy and nuclear medicine procedures; opportunities for independent study, research. Requirements: Nuclear Medicine Technology Program enrollment.
074:150 Medical Imaging and Radiology Informatics  
Issues in informatics used in medical imaging and radiology; basic concepts, principles, terminology, and technology in medical imaging informatics; PACS operation, design, implementation; digitalization and acquisition of medical images; storage retrieval; image data formation and conversion, image data communication, workflow, visualization and display; medical imaging informatics; web application/services-based telemedicine and teleradiology.

074:191 Health Informatics I  

074:192 Health Informatics II  
Selected health informatics initiatives, including computer-based patient records, physiologic monitoring, networking, imaging, virtual reality; participation in an interdisciplinary project team focused on an informatics innovation; application and research seminars. Same as 021:280, 051:189, 056:287, 096:289, 200:120.

074:201 Advanced Clinical Radiology  
Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

074:203 Vascular and Interventional Radiology  
Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

074:220 Radiation Safety and Radiobiology  
Instruction on safe operation of radiation producing equipment and handling of radioactive materials; origin and/or derivation of certain formulae and techniques useful in radiation protection programs; regulatory agencies, regulations, and regulatory guides pertinent to the student’s field; emphasis on applied aspects of radiation protection; characteristics and biological effects of ionizing radiations, properties and uses of radioisotopes, medical applications, and biological basis for protection procedures.

074:901 Community Radiology  
Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

074:998 Radiology on Campus  
Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

074:999 Radiology off Campus  
Requirements: M.D. enrollment.
Surgery

Head
Ronald Weigel

Professors

Professors emeriti

Professors (clinical)
Barbara Latenser, Timothy A. Thomsen

Associate professors
Daniel A. Katz, Isaac Samuel, Aimen Shaaban, Joel Shilyansky, Sonia Sugg

Associate professors emeriti
Cornelius Doherty, Luke Faber, Samuel Porter, Wilbur L. Zike

Associate professors (clinical)
Kent C. Choi, John Cromwell, Hisakazu Hoshi, Graeme Pitcher, Dionne A. Skeete, Lucy Wibenmeyer

Assistant professors
Geeta Lal, James Mezhir, Zoe Stewart

Assistant professors (clinical)

Web site: http://www.healthcare.uiowa.edu/surgery/

The Department of Surgery offers didactic instruction as well as clinical and other practical experiences for medical students. It also hosts a wide spectrum of clinical and scientific research.

M.D. Student Training

Department of Surgery courses provide a unique combination of experience oriented toward patient care and understanding of surgery’s place among the physician’s skills. Surgery courses are open only to M.D. students and qualified students in associated health sciences.

Students develop an awareness of surgery’s role in the treatment of disease. Emphasis is placed on general surgery, basic emergency surgery, trauma, oncology, burns, gastrointestinal and biliary tract disease, endocrine disease, pediatric surgery, transplantation, plastic and reconstructive surgery, and peripheral vascular surgery.

The majority of surgery courses involve patient-centered discussions and practical exercises interwoven with operating room experience. Lectures and conferences are scheduled regularly on specific topics.

The department offers independent study courses in selected surgery topics and clinical experiences; some are available to fourth-year M.D. students by arrangement with the faculty.

Faculty

The faculty’s strengths center in pathophysiology and problems of severe burns, trauma, organ transplantation, surgical control of morbid obesity, surgical oncology, bowel disease, biliary tract disease, pediatric surgery, endocrine disease, plastic surgery, and vascular surgery.

Facilities

Abundant patient contact provides education in a wide variety of surgical diseases. The Department of Surgery provides training in the only burn unit in Iowa approved by the American College of Surgeons and in the Level I Trauma Center at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics.

Laboratories provide equipment, space, and technical expertise to support teaching and a wide spectrum of clinical and scientific research. Projects are available in gastrointestinal surgery, surgical microbiology, peripheral vascular surgery, transplantation, wound healing, organ preservation, vascular surgery, pediatric surgery, and surgical oncology.

Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Weekly Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>075:005</td>
<td>Clinical Surgery</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Experience as active member of surgical team; work on inpatient, in clinics and operating room; assist in elective and emergency patient care.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>075:216</td>
<td>Subinternship in General Surgery</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Responsibility for management of selected surgical inpatients, on a surgical service. Prerequisites: 075:005.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course Code</td>
<td>Course Title</td>
<td>Credit Hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>075:217</td>
<td>Advanced General Surgery</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>075:229</td>
<td>Research Surgery</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>075:235</td>
<td>General Surgery, Des Moines, IA</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>075:236</td>
<td>Intensive Care Unit--Trauma, Iowa Methodist</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>075:237</td>
<td>General Surgery, Davenport, IA</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>075:998</td>
<td>Surgery on Campus</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>075:999</td>
<td>Surgery off Campus</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Urology

Head
Karl J. Kreder

Professors
James A. Brown, Christopher S. Cooper, Karl J. Kreder, David M. Lubaroff, Michael A. O'Donnell

Professors emeriti
Bernard Fallon, Charles E. Hawtrey

Clinical professor
Victoria Sharp

Associate professor
Moshe Wald

Clinical associate professor
Elizabeth B. Takacs

Assistant professors
Brad Erickson, Amit Gupta

Clinical assistant professors
Kathleen Kieran, Chad Tracy


Urology encompasses the subspecialty areas of urologic nephrology, oncology, and endocrinology; male reproductive physiology; erectile dysfunction; urology; urinary tract stone and infection, including endourology; laparoscopic urology; diagnostic urology, and urinary tract obstruction.

The Department of Urology offers instruction in all of these areas at both the undergraduate and graduate levels and provides continuing education for the delivery of urologic care.

M.D. Student Training

The Department of Urology cooperates with several University of Iowa basic science departments to educate first-year M.D. students in the relationship between urology and the basic sciences. It collaborates with the Department of Microbiology (p. 1325) in teaching and research concerning immunology of genitourinary cancers and renal transplantation.

In the second-year M.D. course, 050:165 Foundations of Clinical Practice IV ICD, the department presents illustrative lectures and demonstrations related to diagnosis and treatment of genitourinary tract diseases.

Third- and fourth-year M.D. students take Department of Urology courses that provide experience in all areas of urology. The department's required two-week clerkship covers the fundamentals of these areas through experience in outpatient clinics and inpatient units at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics and the Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center as well as in daily interactive teaching seminars. Fourth-year M.D. students can take advanced elective courses of intensive study in any of the urologic subspecialties.

Continuing Education

The department offers continuing education activities throughout the year for urologic and family practitioners. These activities are conducted by the senior staff, whose interests include pediatric urology, reproductive physiology, urologic oncology, urinary tract stone (including endourology/laparoscopy), and prostatic diseases.

Research

The department has earned international recognition for its studies of prostatic diseases. The urological laboratories conduct research and offer instruction in experimental oncology, cellular immunology, and infertility.

Courses

079:104 Clinical Urology 2 s.h.
Work in urology unit, clinic; responsibility for patient care, working with residents.

079:108 Advanced Clerkship in Urology 4 s.h.
Experience as integral member of urological staff, junior resident level.

079:109 Advanced Clerkship Pediatric Urology 2-4 s.h.
In-depth study of pediatric urology topics. Prerequisites: 079:104. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

079:110 Individual Study and Research arr.
Preclinical or clinical projects; may include research presentation, collaboration on a publication.
079:115 Urology Oncology 2,4 s.h.
Multispecialty exposure to diagnosis and treatment of patients with current and newly-diagnosed urologic malignancies. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

079:117 Female Pelvic Floor Dysfunction 2,4 s.h.
Requirements: M.D. enrollment.

079:120 Community General Urology, Des Moines 4 s.h.
Exposure to the entire spectrum of private practice urology, in office and operating room settings; experience with preoperative and postoperative care; nonoperative aspects of office-based community urology. Prerequisites: 079:104.

079:999 Urology off Campus arr.
Individually arranged by students with department approval.
College of Nursing

Dean
Rita A. Frantz

Associate dean, academic affairs
Jill Scott-Cawiezell

Associate dean, faculty
Keela Herr

Associate dean, research
Anne Marie McCarthy

Assistant dean, undergraduate and prelicensure programs
Ellen Cram

Assistant dean, graduate programs
Patricia Clinton

Professors
Mary Kathleen Clark, Kenneth Culp, Rita Frantz, Keela Herr, Diane Huber, Anne Marie McCarthy, Jill Scott-Cawiezell, Janet Specht, Toni Tripp-Reimer, Janet Williams

Professors emeritae
Kathleen Buckwalter, Gloria Bulechek, Martha Craft-Rosenberg, Connie Delaney, Joanne McCloskey Dochterman, M. Patricia Donahue, Melanie Dreher, Geraldene Felton, Marion Johnson, Meridean L. Maas, Rosemary McKeighen, Hope Solomons, Barbara Thomas, Edward S. Thompson

Clinical professors
Patricia Clinton, Carol Watson, Ann Williamson

Associate professors
Lioness Ayres, Howard K. Butcher, Joann Eland, Sue Gardner, Charmaine Kleiber, Paula Mobily, Sue Moorhead, Barbara Rakel, Elizabeth Swanson, Janette Taylor

Associate professors emeritae
Toni Clow, Janice Ann Denhey, Mildred Freel, Rose Marie Friedrich, Orpha Glick, Kathleen S. Hanson, Laura Hart, Jean Lakin, Leslie Marshall, Eleanor McClelland, Sandra Powell, Jean Reese, Kay Weiler

Clinical associate professors
Virginia Conley, Ellen Cram, Brenda Hoskins, Teresa Judge-Ellis, Robin Pattillo, Ann M. Rhodes, Kerri Rupe, Deborah Schoenfelder, Anita Stineman

Assistant professors
Jane Brokel, Sandra Daack-Hirsch, Martha Driessnauck, Anne Ersig, Der-Fa Lu, Pamela Mulder, Sandra Ramey, Lisa Segre, Marianne Smith, Victoria Steelman, Andrea Wallace

Assistant professors emeritae
Pam Ballard, Carolyn Crowell, Louise Kruse, Sonja Lively, Frances Milde, Beverly Saboe, Mary Stewart-Dedmon, Pamela Willard

Clinical assistant professors
Mary Berg, Veronica Brighton, Jane Foote, Todd Ingram, Susan Lehmann, Nicolett Markovetz, Sherry McKay, Cormac O’Sullivan, Rebecca Siewert, Connie Trowbridge, Jill Valde, Ann Willemsen-Dunlap

Clinical instructors
Vanessa Kimm, Kelly Smith

Lecturers
Kelley Blackburn, Jacinda Bunch, Carol Caldwell, Carol Dupic, Mary Fuhrman, Darlene Gibson, Mila Grady, Margaret Hyndman, Theresa Keller, Barbara Kyles, Curtis Long, Debra McCarthy, Patricia Nelson, Nicole Peterson, Jane Prater, Jessica Raabe, Debra Strobil, Ann Struve

Associates
Patricia Groves, Melissa Lehan Mackin, Elisa Torres

Undergraduate degree: B.S.N.
Graduate degrees: M.S.N., D.N.P., Ph.D. in Nursing
Graduate nondegree programs: Certificate in Advanced Practice Nursing, Nursing Informatics, Nursing Service Administration
Web site: http://www.nursing.uiowa.edu

The College of Nursing is an integral part of the University of Iowa health science campus, sharing in and contributing to teaching, research, and patient care resources that have earned international recognition. The University provides an unusually fine setting for nursing preparation because the educational and clinical resources vital to educating nurses are available on or near the campus. Faculty and students participate fully in University life and contribute their time, interests, and abilities to the many general and special activities of a major research university.

The college’s Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.), Master of Science in Nursing (M.S.N.), and clinical nurse leader (in the M.S.N.) programs are accredited by the Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education (CCNE), an autonomous accrediting arm of the American Association of Colleges of Nursing (AACN). They also are approved by the Iowa Board of Nursing. The anesthesia nursing program (in the Doctor of Nursing Practice) is accredited by the Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Educational Programs.

Graduates of the B.S.N. and the M.S.N. clinical nurse leader programs qualify to take the licensure examination required for practice as registered nurses (RN). Graduates of advanced practice majors in the graduate program are
eligible to take certification examinations and apply for Advanced Registered Nurse Practitioner (ARNP) licensure.

Undergraduate Programs

• Bachelor of Science in Nursing

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.) prepares students for careers caring for patients in hospitals and in community agencies such as public health services, schools, homes, and industries. It also provides a base for graduate study in nursing.

The College of Nursing offers two B.S.N. programs: a prelicensure program for students without a nursing license (see "Bachelor of Science in Nursing" below), and a program for registered nurses (see "RN/B.S.N. for Registered Nurses" below).

In addition to combining general education with specialized career preparation, a college or university program in nursing offers the advantages of full participation in the social, cultural, and recreational activities of a highly diverse campus community. In nursing, no less than in other pursuits, a college or university background enables people not only to prepare for a career but to achieve a life of thought and action informed by knowledge, introspection, and contemplation.

The nursing major provides a basis for nurses’ roles in wellness and health promotion, in acute care, and in long-term care for chronic illness. The professional nurse provides care to individuals, families, groups, and communities along a continuum of health, illness, and disability in any sector of the health care system.

In addition to providing care, the nurse serves as a coordinator of health care by organizing and facilitating the delivery of comprehensive, efficient, and appropriate service to individuals, families, groups, and communities. The nurse demonstrates the ability to conceptualize the total continuing health needs of the patient, including legal and ethical aspects of care. The University of Iowa program’s goal is to produce graduates who are competent, committed, creative, and compassionate.

Bachelor of Science in Nursing

The Bachelor of Science in Nursing prelicensure program requires 128 s.h., including 68 s.h. in the nursing major and 60 s.h. in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) and supporting pre-nursing courses. The program is intended for students beginning their education in nursing. A B.S.N. program for registered nurses is described under "RN/B.S.N. for Registered Nurses" below.

B.S.N. students may complete their entire program at Iowa, enrolling for their first year in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, or they may transfer from an institution that offers comparable courses approved by The University of Iowa and the College of Nursing. Highly qualified applicants may be admitted to the College of Nursing directly from high school. See "Admission to the B.S.N." later in this section.

Students who are part of the B.S.N. early admission program can expect to complete their plan of study in four academic years after enrolling at The University of Iowa. Other students who win admission to the college may expect to complete the degree in three academic years after they enter the B.S.N. program.

Nursing courses are based on concepts of health, deviations from health, and nursing intervention. Course work progresses in complexity from the sophomore through the senior year. The curriculum reflects the current trend in health care delivery toward emphasis on nursing as a service provided both inside and outside hospitals. Students have access to clinical experiences selected from a multitude of agencies in Iowa, and around the country.

Advising

University of Iowa students who have declared an interest in the prelicensure nursing program are advised at the University’s Academic Advising Center until they are admitted to the College of Nursing. After admission to the college, each student is assigned a College of Nursing faculty advisor and a professional advisor in the college’s Office of Student Services.

RN/B.S.N. for Registered Nurses

The RN/B.S.N. progression program requires 32 s.h. of credit. RN/B.S.N. students must have a valid Iowa nursing license.

The program is designed to offer registered nurses the opportunity to build on their nursing knowledge and experience by earning a Bachelor of Science in Nursing. RN/B.S.N. students take courses that focus on professionalism and patient safety, research, improvement of health systems, leadership, and professional engagement.

Students may transfer course work completed at other colleges and universities to satisfy course requirements for admission to the College of Nursing, general education requirements, and elective course work requirements. Once a student is admitted to the RN/B.S.N. program, he or she
has the option of completing the required 32 s.h. in three semesters (full-time study) or in five semesters (part-time study).

Most of the RN/B.S.N. program is delivered online, with limited face-to-face meetings, usually associated with the practicum experience. Students must complete a practicum experience in Iowa and may be required to drive up to 100 miles to the practicum setting. The College of Nursing participates as a receiving institution in the Iowa Statewide Articulation Plan for Nursing Education: RN to Baccalaureate.

**Honors**

The College of Nursing Honors Program provides seminars and independent study experience for qualified students. In order to pursue honors studies in nursing, students must have completed the first clinical nursing course and must maintain a University of Iowa g.p.a. of at least 3.33 and a nursing major g.p.a. of at least 3.50.

The honors program enables students to explore subject matter based on individual interests, needs, and goals. It provides opportunities for self-initiative, research experience, and intellectual and personal development and challenges students to grow and excel. Students who fulfill the requirements of the program graduate with honors in nursing.

**Related Certificate or Minor: Aging Studies**

College of Nursing students may participate in the Aging Studies Program, which provides undergraduate students with a multidisciplinary approach to gerontology. The program offers a certificate (21 s.h.) and a minor (15 s.h.). Students plan their course of study with their academic advisor in close cooperation with the Aging Studies Program coordinator. See Aging Studies (p. 38) in the Catalog for details. The Aging Studies Program is administered by the School of Social Work (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences).

**Study Abroad**

The College of Nursing advocates study abroad as a rich educational experience for students. Nursing students have the opportunity to encounter another culture directly through the college’s cultural nursing experiences abroad. The intent of these regular programs is to introduce students to health care systems in other countries. In addition, students learn about health conditions and circumstances not widely prevalent in the United States (e.g., diphtheria, nutritional deficiencies). For more information, contact the College of Nursing Office of Student Services.

**Expenses and Insurance**

Students pay University of Iowa student fees throughout the B.S.N. program. They must purchase uniforms, shoes, a stethoscope, a watch with a full-sweep second hand, and supplies and materials for required nursing courses. Students arrange and pay for their own health screening requirements, health insurance, and transportation once they are enrolled in clinical nursing courses. They also pay fees that cover the cost of computer testing, criminal background checks, laboratory equipment, and a professional liability insurance group policy for students who do not yet hold an RN license; see “Professional Liability Insurance” below.

**Mandatory Health Insurance**

All students must show upon admission to the College of Nursing and each August afterward verification that they have obtained and currently hold health insurance sufficient to satisfy the following minimal standards of coverage (or an equivalent alternative care plan):

- $250,000 lifetime benefit;
- coverage for hospitalization, including coverage for room and board, physician visits, surgeon services, X-ray, and lab services;
- inpatient deductible under an individual policy not exceeding $500 per admission and a 20 percent copayment/coinsurance requirement;
- coverage for medically necessary care, including both physician services for treatment of emergencies, illness, accident, injury, X-ray, and lab services.

**Professional Liability Insurance**

All students in the College of Nursing are required to carry professional liability insurance throughout the duration of their program. Agencies that provide clinical practicums for College of Nursing programs require that students have insurance coverage. The College of Nursing provides students with information about the liability insurance requirement during orientation.

B.S.N. students in the prelicensure program are covered by a group policy supported by student fees.

RN/B.S.N. students must provide verification that they are covered by professional liability insurance for registered nurses with a minimum coverage of $1 million per single occurrence and $3 million aggregate coverage.
Admission

Students entering the University who are not licensed registered nurses (RNs) apply to the B.S.N. prelicensure program. Registered RNs apply to the RN/B.S.N. program.

All entering first-year and undergraduate transfer students who have earned fewer than 24 s.h. when they apply for admission to The University of Iowa must complete the American College Test (ACT) or the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT). For information about the ACT, write to ACT Inc., P.O. Box 168, Iowa City, Iowa 52243.

Applicants to the B.S.N and RN/B.S.N. programs whose first language is not English must score at least 550 (paper-based), 213 (computer-based), or 81 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Registered nurses educated outside the United States are required to present verification of having passed the Commission on Graduates of Foreign Nursing Schools (CGFNS) examination and specified Excelsior baccalaureate nursing examinations. They also must meet the University’s English proficiency requirements.

Applicants admitted to the College of Nursing are expected to be able to meet the curriculum’s performance standards; see “Core Performance Standards” below.

A criminal background check is conducted for all prelicensure and undergraduate students upon admission.

Admission to the B.S.N. Prelicensure Program

B.S.N. prelicensure students may complete their entire program at Iowa, enrolling for their first year in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences; contact the College of Nursing or the University of Iowa Office of Admissions for details. Highly qualified applicants may be admitted to the College of Nursing directly from high school; see "B.S.N. Early Admission Program" below. Applicants to the B.S.N. prelicensure program must meet the following requirements:

- completion of all courses required for admission to the College of Nursing, or current enrollment in any remaining courses;
- a grade of C or higher in all courses required for admission to the College of Nursing; and
- a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

Applicants to the B.S.N. prelicensure program must have completed the following minimum high school course requirements.

- English: four years
- Mathematics: three years, including algebra I, algebra II, and geometry
- Science: one year of biology, one year of chemistry, and one year of physics
- Social science: three years
- World languages: four years of the same world language or two years of each of two world languages

Other college preparatory courses selected with the help of the high school counselor

Students admitted to the B.S.N. prelicensure program must satisfy the preclinical background requirements before they may begin to take nursing courses; see “Required Pre-Nursing Course Work” below.

B.S.N. Early Decision Program

A limited number of highly qualified applicants are admitted to the College of Nursing directly from high school through the B.S.N. Early Decision Program (EDP). To be considered for the EDP, students must have an ACT composite score of at least 28, an ACT science reasoning score of at least 25, and a g.p.a. of at least 3.80. They must complete the minimum high school course requirements for admission to the B.S.N. prelicensure program, and they must complete the requirements listed under “Required Pre-Nursing Course Work” below before they may begin taking College of Nursing courses. EDP students must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.20 and have no criminal charges brought against them (including but not limited to offenses involving drugs, alcohol, assault, or fraud) in order to maintain their EDP standing.

Required PRE-Nursing Course Work

For fall 2011, students must complete the following requirements before they may begin College of Nursing course work. Some requirements change for fall 2012, as noted in the following list.

- Rhetoric: 4 s.h. or the equivalent
- Mathematics: three years of high school mathematics, or a score of 26 or higher on the mathematics battery of the ACT, or completion of a college mathematics course comparable to or more advanced than 22M:008 Intermediate Algebra
Physics: one-half year of high school physics or the equivalent (effective fall 2012: one full year of high school physics or the equivalent)

World languages: two years of the same high school world language or the equivalent (effective fall 2012: four years of the same high school world language or the equivalent)

Other course work: animal biology, human anatomy, human development and behavior, inorganic chemistry, microbiology, and psychology (effective fall 2012, add these: economics, human physiology, math for the biological sciences, organic chemistry, sociology, all general education requirements, and all non-nursing electives)

Admission to the RN/B.S.N. Program

RN/B.S.N. students may complete all courses required for admission to the College of Nursing, all general education requirements, and all elective course work requirements at a community college. Applicants to the RN/B.S.N. program must meet the following requirements:

- completion of all courses required for admission to the College of Nursing, or current enrollment in any remaining courses;
- completion of all general education requirements and elective course work requirements; and
- a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

The world language requirement for admission to the RN/B.S.N. program varies according to the applicant’s year of high school graduation:

- before 1991: applicant is exempt from the world language requirement;
- 1991-2010: applicant must demonstrate second-level proficiency in a single world language;
- 2011 and after: applicant must demonstrate fourth-level proficiency in a single world language or second-level proficiency in each of two world languages.

Core Performance Standards

Applicants to the College of Nursing are expected to be capable of completing the entire nursing curriculum and of earning a B.S.N. The nursing curriculum requires demonstrated proficiency in a variety of cognitive, problem-solving, manipulative, communicative, and interpersonal skills. Therefore, College of Nursing students must meet the following performance standards (examples in the following list are not all-inclusive):

- possess and use critical thinking skills sufficient for clinical judgment (e.g., identify cause-effect relationships in clinical situations, develop nursing care plans);
- demonstrate interpersonal abilities sufficient for interaction with individuals, families, and groups from a variety of social, emotional, cultural, and intellectual backgrounds (e.g., establish rapport with patients, clients, colleagues);
- possess and use communication skills sufficient for interacting with others (e.g., explain treatment procedures, initiate health teaching, observe patient/client responses, document and interpret nursing actions and patient/client responses);
- administer cardiopulmonary procedures and other clinical procedures necessary for nursing care; calibrate and use equipment, position patients and clients; and
- possess the tactile abilities (with or without an assistive device) sufficient for performing physical assessment (e.g., perform palpation functions of physical exam and those related to nursing interventions).

Applicants who may not meet these standards are encouraged to contact the College of Nursing associate dean for academic affairs for a personal interview.

Selection

The college’s admission committee recommends to the dean the applicants who appear to be best qualified. Fulfillment of minimum admission requirements does not guarantee admission to the College of Nursing. The committee may require personal interviews. A physical examination report and specific health screening requirements must be on file at the University of Iowa Student Health Service 10 days before the class opens for the first clinical nursing course.

Application Deadlines

Deadlines to apply to the B.S.N. prelicensure program are January 31 for entry the following fall semester and September 30 for entry the following spring semester. The Early Decision Program application deadline is January 1.

The deadline to apply to the RN/B.S.N. program is April 30; entry is for fall semester only.

Financial Support

In addition to general assistance available to University students, there are assistance programs specifically for nursing students. Information about financial aid is available from the University’s Office of Student Financial Aid.
Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in Nursing
- Doctor of Nursing Practice
- Doctor of Philosophy in nursing

Graduate students in the College of Nursing must adhere to all Graduate College policies regarding academic standing, probation, and dismissal; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Master of Science in Nursing

The Master of Science in Nursing requires a minimum of 39 s.h. of graduate credit. The program has a clinical nurse leader focus. It is designed to build on general and professional baccalaureate study. The M.S.N. curriculum consists of a core component of 28 s.h., which students take with College of Nursing doctoral students, and a specialization component of 11 s.h. that centers on the clinical nurse leader role.

Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.75 and must successfully complete a thesis, project, or portfolio.

Graduate students in the College of Nursing must adhere to all Graduate College policies regarding academic standing, probation, and dismissal. Transfer credit applicable to the M.S.N. is limited and must be approved by the assistant dean for graduate programs in nursing. Course work taken 10 years or more before the students plans to graduate from the M.S.N. program must be updated according to University policy.

Doctor of Nursing Practice

The Doctor of Nursing Practice requires a minimum of 72 s.h. of graduate credit. Students may complete the program in three years of full-time study; part-time study also is available. Individuals who have been granted an M.S.N. may complete the D.N.P. with a minimum of 31 s.h. of graduate credit.

The D.N.P. program prepares nurses for leadership and advanced practice roles. Students choose from a number of specialties, including adult/gerontology nurse practitioner, anesthesia nursing, family nurse practitioner, health systems, neonatal nurse practitioner, pediatric nurse practitioner, and psychiatric/mental health nursing.

All D.N.P. students complete basic graduate core courses, specialty courses, advanced core courses, and a practicum. They enroll in didactic courses exploring clinical leadership, public policy and advocacy, specialty systems, change theory, finance and business, and entrepreneurial tools.

D.N.P. students must complete 1,000 clinical hours. Individuals who enter the program having completed an M.S.N. may transfer the approved clinical hours from their M.S.N. program to the D.N.P. program. The clinical hours requirement is evaluated for each student who has completed an M.S.N. with a specialty program. Students who completed more than 1,000 clinical hours in an M.S.N. advanced practice program still must complete the number of D.N.P. practicum and capstone project hours determined in consultation with their advisor and the D.N.P. program’s director.

Other transfer credit applicable to the D.N.P. is limited and must be approved by the assistant dean for graduate programs in nursing. Transcripts for individuals who have completed an M.S.N. are evaluated individually.

Graduate students in the College of Nursing must adhere to all Graduate College policies regarding academic standing, probation, and dismissal. Course work taken 10 or more years before the students plans to graduate from the D.N.P. program must be updated according to University policy.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in nursing requires a minimum of 74 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students to advance nursing science and contribute to the body of nursing knowledge. It emphasizes student participation with faculty members on research teams; focused course work; presentation and publication of research-based knowledge; and interdisciplinary learning experiences. Graduates are prepared for careers as researchers, college and university faculty members, consultants, and leaders in the profession.

The program is open to individuals who have earned a B.S.N. or an M.S.N. degree. Applicants who hold an advanced degree outside nursing may be admitted; their curriculum will be based on a review of their transcripts.

The Ph.D. in nursing requires the following work.

Required Courses

Basic core (required for students who enter with a B.S.N.):
096:201 Applied Epidemiology 3 s.h.

Advanced core:

096:202 Foundations of Nursing Science I 3 s.h.
096:330 Health Policy, Law, and Advocacy 3 s.h.
096:338 Designing Research 3 s.h.
096:339 Social Determinants of Health and Health System Inequities 3 s.h.
096:497 Seminar: Research Scholarship Role Development 3 s.h.

Intermediate statistics 3 s.h.
Clinical specialization courses 6 s.h.
Elective course 3 s.h.

Advanced research methods:

096:340 Foundations of Nursing Science II 4 s.h.
096:342 Qualitative Research 4 s.h.
096:344 Quantitative Research 4 s.h.
096:490 Research Practicum I 1 s.h.
096:491 Research Practicum II 1 s.h.
650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity 0-1 s.h.
Advanced statistics 6 s.h.

Content focus:

Advanced seminar in health research 3-6 s.h.
Cognate courses 6-9 s.h.

Dissertation (students must earn a minimum of 11 s.h.):

096:499 Dissertation Research arr.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAM AND DISSERTATION

All Ph.D. students must complete a written and oral comprehensive examination before they begin work on the dissertation. They must write the dissertation and defend it orally.

Admission

Applicants to College of Nursing graduate programs must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. Applicants must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

The College of Nursing has additional application requirements, as follows.

Applicants whose first language is not English must score at least 550 (paper-based), 213 (computer-based), or 81 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL); or they must score at least 7.0 on the International English Language Testing System (IELTS).

A criminal background check is required for all graduate students upon admission.

Admission to the M.S.N. and D.N.P. Programs

Application requirements specific to the M.S.N. and D.N.P. programs are:

- a bachelor’s degree with a major in nursing from an accredited program (limited options are available for registered nurse applicants who have earned a bachelor’s degree with a major other than nursing or a bachelor’s degree in nursing from an institution outside the United States);
- a g.p.a. of at least 3.00;
- satisfaction of the legal requirements for the practice of nursing in Iowa;
- current written recommendations from three persons knowledgeable about the applicant’s competence in the practice of nursing and potential for leadership and scholarship (forms required);
- a current résumé, goal statement, and supplemental/information form; transcripts from all undergraduate and graduate course work;
- completion of an upper-division nursing research course in the undergraduate program; and
- completion of an upper-level biostatistics course within five years of the application deadline; acceptable University of Iowa courses include 22S:101, 22S:102, and 171:161; see How Do My Courses Transfer on ISIS for information about using equivalent courses from other institutions.

Application deadline for the M.S.N. program is October 1.

Application deadline for the D.N.P. program is October 1 for all specialties except anesthesia nursing, which has a June 1 application deadline.

Applications to both programs are reviewed once a year. In order to be reviewed, the application must be complete, with all materials submitted.

Applicant interviews are required for the D.N.P. program; in some cases, telephone interviews may be arranged. D.N.P. applicants with master’s
degrees in nursing from other schools must provide verification of completed clinical hours from their school’s graduate director or must submit appropriate course syllabi.

Admission to the Ph.D. Program

The Ph.D. program accepts applications from individuals who have earned a B.S.N. as well as from those who have completed a master’s degree program.

Applicants to the Ph.D. program must have taken the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test, preferably within the preceding five years. They must have completed an accredited basic nursing program and must hold a current license to practice nursing (special license for international students). They also must have a g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Applicants must submit:

- a two-to-three-page statement describing their educational objectives and identifying an area of research for their doctoral study;
- three recommendations from nursing professionals that speak to the applicant’s potential as a scholar;
- a current résumé or curriculum vitae; and
- a complete transcript of all college programs and courses.

Applicants who hold a master’s degree must have successfully completed at least one graduate-level course in research and inferential statistics (3 s.h.).

B.S.N. graduates who apply directly to the Ph.D. program must have successfully completed an upper-division course in statistics. They also must submit a strong statement of their research focus and career goals.

Application deadline for the Ph.D. program is November 15. Applications are reviewed once a year. In order to be reviewed, the applicant’s file must be complete, with all materials submitted.

Certificate in Advanced Practice Nursing

The Certificate in Advanced Practice Nursing allows nurses who hold a master’s degree to pursue advanced clinical training in one of four specialty tracks: pediatric nurse practitioner, adult/gerontology nurse practitioner, family nurse practitioner, or psychiatric/mental health nursing. Certificate requirements include advanced clinical core courses and a sequence of specialty courses. Students formulate a plan of study in consultation with their advisor and/or the director of the master’s degree program. Successful completion of the specialty sequence qualifies a student to sit for professional certification examinations. Completion of the certificate program is noted on the student’s transcript.

Certificate in Nursing Informatics

The Certificate in Nursing Informatics focuses on data, information, and knowledge of management in nursing. It familiarizes students with the development, support, and evaluation of applications, tools, processes, and structures that help nurses manage data in direct patient care and administrative and management support systems. The program is open to students enrolled in graduate degree programs and to post-master’s degree and postdoctoral students. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

Certificate in Nursing Service Administration

The Certificate in Nursing Service Administration is designed to upgrade the skills and expertise of nurses practicing in management and nursing administration. Certificate requirements include advanced nurse manager core courses and related support courses. The program is open to students enrolled in graduate degree programs and to postbaccalaureate and post-master’s degree students. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

Related Certificate: Informatics

The Graduate College offers the Certificate in Health Informatics with a health informatics subtrack, which requires 18 s.h. of credit. The subtrack emphasizes the organization, management, and use of health care information; health care research, education, and practice; and information technology developments in the socioeconomic context of health care.

College of Nursing students in the certificate’s health informatics subtrack complete two interdisciplinary core courses: 096:283, which explores decision-making processes and technological tools to support health care administration, management, and practice; and 096:289, which focuses on field projects related to health informatics topics and includes a seminar. Students earn an additional 12 s.h. of credit in courses outside their major program of study, chosen in consultation with their major program advisor and their certificate advisor.

Students who earn credit for a thesis, project, or independent study in their major program of study may apply the credit to the Certificate in Health
Informatics if the certificate advisor determines that the subject matter is pertinent.

See Informatics (p. 1163) (Graduate College) in the Catalog.

Professional Improvement

Registered nurses who wish to take University of Iowa course work to fulfill professional or personal improvement objectives may request admission in the professional improvement (PI) category. This admission status allows students to take some graduate courses at the University without committing to a degree objective.

Admission as a nursing professional improvement student requires a formal application, including submission of three current written recommendations and all academic transcripts. GRE General Test scores, required by the University, must be submitted before the end of first semester registration.

Application deadlines are July 15 for fall semester admission, December 1 for spring semester admission, and May 1 for summer session admission.

Since acceptance as a PI student does not influence acceptance to the college’s graduate degree programs, PI students interested in earning a graduate degree in nursing must apply for admission to the degree program (see "Admission" under "Graduate Programs" above). Students may count a maximum of 6 s.h. or two required nursing core courses that they complete as PI students toward M.S.N. requirements. Professional improvement students may not enroll in Ph.D. courses.

Student Organizations

All College of Nursing undergraduate students are members of the National Student Nurses Association and its local chapter, the Iowa Association of Nursing Students. The University of Iowa Association of Nursing Students (UIANS) provides opportunities for professional growth and development in nursing. UIANS representatives are members of the University of Iowa Student Government (UISG), and there is a UIANS representative on the Academic Council of the College of Nursing.

The University of Iowa Minority Student Nurse Association (UIMNSA) provides opportunities for professional growth and development for students from populations underrepresented in nursing. UIMNSA board members are members of the University of Iowa Student Government.

University of Iowa Men in Nursing (UIMiN) provides opportunities for nurses to meet, to recruit, to talk, and to influence the environment for men in nursing. It is open to all nursing students.

The college’s Association of Graduate Nursing Students (AGNS) provides opportunities for professional growth sharing of research, and representation on varied college and University committees.

Continuing Education

The college offers nonacademic, short-term continuing education programs for registered nurses. Continuing Education Units (CEUs) are awarded for each program on the basis of one unit per 10 clock hours of instruction. The College of Nursing is approved by the Iowa Board of Nursing as an approved provider, number 1, and is accredited by the American Nurses Association Board of Accreditation and the National Association of Pediatric Nurse Associates and Practitioners.

Facilities

The Nursing Building is centrally located on the University’s main campus, in close proximity to the Carver College of Medicine, the College of Dentistry, the College of Pharmacy, the College of Public Health, University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, Bowen Science Building, and the Hardin Library for the Health Sciences. Completed in 1971, the building consists of five floors with varied and specialized facilities. Administrative offices are located on the first floor. Faculty offices are located on every floor except the second, which is used entirely for classrooms and laboratories.

The Nursing Clinical Education Center provides clinical experiences for nursing students and serves as a resource for the University’s professional nursing staff. Opened in 2006 at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics (UIHC), the center offers the latest technology in an 11-room clinical simulation lab. It also has an 86-seat classroom, a resource library, and gathering spaces for private study. The center is operated collaboratively by the College of Nursing and the UIHC Department of Nursing Services and Patient Care.
Courses

Primarily for Undergraduates

096:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.
Introduces first-year undergraduate students to the intellectual life of the University of Iowa; provides an opportunity to work closely with a faculty member or senior administrator; seminars help students make the transition to college-level learning through active participation in their own learning.

096:030 Human Development and Behavior 3 s.h.
Normal developmental transitions experienced by individuals and family systems throughout the lifespan, including physical, cognitive, and social-emotional development. Prerequisites: 031:001. Requirements: nursing or nursing-interest major.

096:107 Distance Education: Independent Study 1-3 s.h.
Supervised study designed for individual undergraduate students.

096:108 Basic Aspects of Aging 3 s.h.

096:109 Leadership U 1-3 s.h.
Development of leadership in nursing; application of leadership theory in practice by participating in activities such as attending professional organization meetings, acting as a delegate, writing legislation, holding a board position, or being part of a multidisciplinary or international team to organize events for community involvement. Requirements: nursing major.

096:110 Healthcare Finance 3 s.h.
Basic structure of U.S. health care system and how it is funded; tools for making decisions about available financial resources.

096:112 Human Sexuality, Diversity, and Society 1-3 s.h.
Physiological, psychological aspects; parameters defined by students, instructor. Same as 042:112.

096:113 Distance Education: Honors Independent Study 1-3 s.h.
Supervised study designed for individual honors undergraduate students.

096:114 Human Pathophysiology: Organ Systems 3 s.h.
Normal and abnormal functioning of human cells, tissues, and organ systems over the lifespan; focus on cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, gastrointestinal, endocrine, and reproductive systems, and on processes of metabolism and homeostasis of the internal milieu. Requirements: approved courses in biology, inorganic chemistry, microbiology, and human anatomy.

096:115 Human Pathophysiology: Cellular/Neurology/Immunology 3 s.h.
Normal and abnormal functioning of human cells, tissues, and organ systems over the lifespan; focus on processes of communication, control, defense, and movement. Requirements: approved courses in animal biology, inorganic chemistry, microbiology, and human anatomy.

096:116 Introduction to Human Genetics 3 s.h.
Introduction to organization of the human genome and basic principles of inheritance in humans; cells and development, chromosome structure and function, gene structure and function, genes in pedigrees and populations, implications of genetic variation on health.

096:117 Pathology 3 s.h.
Introduction to abnormal functioning of cells, tissues, organs, and systems over the human lifespan; focus on hematological, immune, neurological, musculoskeletal, cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, gastrointestinal, endocrine, and reproductive system; alterations in metabolic processes and alterations in homeostatic mechanisms impacting the internal milieu; emphasis on critical thinking. Prerequisites: 002:002, 004:007, 004:008, 027:130, 060:110, and 061:164.
096:118 Pathophysiology 3 s.h.
Abnormal physiological health transitions; disorders in cells, organs; systems involved in vegetative functioning and biological defense of the human organism. Requirements: one course each in anatomy, chemistry, microbiology, physics, physiology, and psychology.

096:119 Neurological and Behavioral Pathology 1-2 s.h.
Abnormal physiological and psychological health transitions that have well-documented physiological and/or behavioral bases; focus on neurological and behavioral disorders. Corequisites: 096:118, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: one course in anatomy, chemistry, microbiology, physics, physiology, and psychology.

096:120 Health Assessment and Communication Across the Lifespan 3 s.h.
Assessment and communication skills; development and application of cognitive skills to perform systematic, holistic, and culturally competent health assessments; emphasis on application of clinical reasoning involving assessment, nursing diagnoses, interventions, and outcomes. Corequisites: 096:117, 096:121, 096:122, and 096:123. Requirements: admission to the College of Nursing.

096:122 Clinical Simulation Laboratory I 3 s.h.
First of a two-part series focusing on laboratory-based learning and simulation experience involving basic biophysical and psychosocial assessment skills needed to provide safe and effective nursing care across diverse settings and populations; emphasis on development of nurse-patient and intra- and inter-professional communication skills. Requirements: admission to the College of Nursing.

096:123 Professional Role I: Professionalism and Patient Safety 3 s.h.
Introduction to inherent nursing values, history, theories, and scope of professional nursing; concepts of safety, risk identification, and clinical decision making; information technologies that promote quality and safety. Requirements: admission to the College of Nursing.

096:124 Pharmacotherapeutics in Nursing 3 s.h.
Basic principles of pharmacotherapeutics and pharmacologic interventions; focus on mechanism of drug actions in patient treatment. Prerequisites: 096:114 and 096:115.

096:125 Health Disparities and Cultural Competence 2-4 s.h.
Characteristics, causes, and effects of health disparities in the U.S. health care system; foundation for development of knowledge, attitudes, and skills required of culturally competent health care providers; definitions and models of cultural competence, characteristics of culturally effective practitioners and workplaces; health disparities among specific populations, evidence for cultural competence as a remedy; taking a culturally appropriate history; working with interpreters; legal and professional imperatives for cultural competence. Same as 046:377, 172:135.

096:126 Communication for Health Professionals 2 s.h.
The communication process in health care settings; emphasis on theory-based strategies to improve communication with individuals, families, other health care professionals. Requirements: admission to prelicensure BSN program.
096:127 Health Assessment Across the Life Span
Knowledge and skills health professionals need to perform holistic health assessments of individuals across the life span; emphasis on history taking, physical assessment skills; laboratory practices. Requirements: admission to the College of Nursing and courses in anatomy, human development and behavior, and animal biology.

096:130 Teaching and Learning Online
Synthesis and critical evaluation of current knowledge regarding use of online learning as a tool; empirical research, best practices, and available resources to support effective implementation and management of online learning; skill development and practice; web-based course.

096:131 Nursing and Pharmacological Interventions II
Second of a two-part series focusing on complex biophysical concepts that inform nursing and pharmacological interventions, including fluids and electrolytes, shock, and perioperative care; focus on selected disorders and/or diseases, including neurological, immune, musculoskeletal, cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, and endocrine disorders. Prerequisites: 096:121 and 096:122. Corequisites: 096:132, 096:133, 096:148, and 096:149.

096:132 Clinical Simulation Laboratory II
Second of a two-part series focusing on laboratory-based learning and simulation experience involving complex biophysical and psychosocial assessment skills, critical thinking, and decision making needed to provide safe and effective nursing care across diverse settings and populations; emphasis on development of clinical reasoning skills across the lifespan, including end-of-life care. Prerequisites: 096:117, 096:120, 096:121, 096:122, and 096:123. Corequisites: 096:131.

096:133 Professional Role II: Research
Introduction to concepts and process of research in nursing; primary focus on understanding research and its foundation for nursing practice. Requirements: basic statistics. Recommendations: upper-level statistics.

096:134 Basic Concepts of Nursing Care
Physiological and behavioral concepts, nursing interventions, and activities across settings and populations; based on nursing interventions classification taxonomy. First in a two-course sequence. Corequisites: 096:114 or 096:115, and 096:127, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: nursing major.

096:135 Complex Concepts of Nursing Care
Continuation of 096:134; physiological and behavioral concepts, nursing interventions, and activities across settings and populations. Prerequisites: 096:134. Corequisites: 096:136, 096:114 or 096:115, and 096:124, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: nursing major

096:136 Core Clinical Practicum
Acute care of adult clients in the clinical setting; in-depth practicum experience applying basic and complex concepts of nursing care; focus on clinical decision-making skills. Prerequisites: 096:126, 096:127, and 096:134. Corequisites: 096:135.

096:137 Nursing Care of the Patient in Pain
Assessment, pharmacological and nonpharmacological nursing intervention, evaluation of acute, chronic-benign, and chronic-malignant pain. Requirements: RN license or successful completion of 096:134.

096:139 Parent-Child Nursing
Health promotion, maintenance, and restoration for parents, infants, children, and adolescents in childbearing and child-rearing families. Prerequisites: 096:124 and 096:135.
096:140 Parent-Child Nursing Practicum 3 s.h.

096:141 Gerontological Nursing 3 s.h.
Nurse’s role in promoting, maintaining, and restoring the health of aging adults; nursing science applied to care of older adults in diverse settings. Prerequisites: 096:124 and 096:135.

096:142 Gerontological Nursing Practicum 3 s.h.
Nursing process applied to promote, maintain, and restore health of older adults; opportunities to provide nursing care to well elderly and to acutely and/or chronically ill elderly in a variety of settings. Prerequisites: 096:124, 096:135, and 096:136. Corequisites: 096:141, if not taken as a prerequisite.

096:143 Research for Nursing Practice 1-3 s.h.
Introduction to the concepts and process of nursing research; focus on critique of published research and application to nursing practice. Requirements: nursing major and an approved statistics course.

096:144 Parent-Child Nursing 3 s.h.

096:146 Health Promotion for Older Adults 3 s.h.
Problems, strategic efforts toward long-term goal of health promotion; slowing the decline caused by chronic conditions to extend independent, rewarding lives. Same as 153:146, 169:146.

096:147 End-of-Life Care for Adults and Families 2-4 s.h.

096:148 Gerontological Nursing 3 s.h.
Nurse’s role in promoting, maintaining, and restoring the health of aging adults; internal and external influences on older adults, application of nursing science to the care of older adults in diverse settings. Prerequisites: 096:117, 096:120, 096:121, 096:122, and 096:123. Corequisites: 096:131, 096:132, 096:133, and 096:149.

096:149 Adult/Gerontological Nursing Practicum 5 s.h.
In-depth clinical experience designed to apply basic and complex concepts of nursing care for adults of all ages in a variety of settings; focus on older adults; development and application of critical thinking skills necessary to understand disease process and the associated signs and symptoms, interventions, and outcomes. Prerequisites: 096:117, 096:120, 096:121, 096:122, and 096:123. Corequisites: 096:131, 096:132, 096:133, and 096:148.

096:150 Independent Study arr.
Supervised study designed for individual undergraduate students.

096:151 Honors Independent Study 1-3 s.h.
Supervised study designed for individual honors students.

096:152 Honors Seminar 1 s.h.
Supervised study designed for individual honors students.
096:153 Community and Public Health Nursing Theory: Generalist 3 s.h.
Nursing’s role in the relationship between community conditions and public health; principles of public health with nursing knowledge and skills to address health needs of individuals, families, communities, populations. Prerequisites: 096:135.

096:154 Community and Public Health Nursing Practicum 3 s.h.
Application of public health principles with nursing knowledge and skills to address the health needs of communities and populations. Prerequisites: 096:124, 096:135, and 096:136. Corequisites: 096:153, if not taken as a prerequisite.

096:155 Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing 3 s.h.
General principles and practices of psychiatric/mental health nursing; psychiatric disorders, populations at risk, continuity of care, problems in daily living. Prerequisites: 096:124 and 096:135.

096:156 Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing Practicum 3 s.h.
Nursing process used to deliver nursing care to individuals and families with mental illness in a variety of clinical settings; focus on promotion, maintenance, restoration of the mental health of individuals and families. Prerequisites: 096:124, 096:135, and 096:136. Corequisites: 096:155, if not taken as a prerequisite.

096:157 Nursing Leadership and Care Management 3 s.h.
Analysis of nursing leadership, care management, and models of care in the context of society and the interdisciplinary health care system. Requirements: senior standing in nursing.

096:158 Clinical Nursing Internship 5 s.h.
Independent internship in one of a variety of health care settings to promote role transition, lifelong learning; emphasis on integration and application of knowledge and skills to design, provide, manage, and coordinate care. Requirements: senior standing in nursing.

096:159 Contemporary Nursing Practice Issues 3 s.h.
Identification, exploration, analyses of selected issues in nursing and health care; impact of significant historical, social, political, genetic, legal, and ethical factors on development of the nursing discipline. Requirements: senior standing in nursing.

096:160 Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing 3 s.h.

096:161 Mental Health and Parent-Child Nursing Practicum 4 s.h.
Application of nursing knowledge to promote, maintain, and restore health; vulnerable populations of interest include persons with mental health disorders, infants, children, adolescents, and families; processes of childbearing and childrearing within the context of families. Prerequisites: 096:149. Corequisites: 096:144, 096:160, and 096:162. Requirements: successful completion of two semesters in BSN curriculum.

096:162 Professional Role III: Improving Health Systems 2 s.h.
Legal and regulatory processes that impact health care, how disparities influence health care, and evidence-based approaches for improving quality of care; strategies for working effectively in intra and interdisciplinary teams; integration of a culture of safety. Prerequisites: 096:123 and 096:133.
096:163 Information Management and Patient Care Technology in Practice

Information management, patient care technology; information systems for quality improvement data, regulatory reporting; range of technologies and infrastructure of evidence-based information for clinical care, including patient monitoring systems, medication administration systems, longitudinal electronic records, clinical decision support tools, and other data gathering devices to support patient care; open to continual learning. Prerequisites: 096:136. Requirements: admission to the prelicensure BSN program.

096:164 Community and Public Health Nursing


096:165 Community and Public Health Nursing Practicum

Learning opportunities to apply principles of public health with nursing knowledge and skills to address health promotion, disease and injury prevention, and nursing management of infectious disease and chronic health conditions; nursing activities focus on improvement of health outcomes at individual, family, community, and global levels within the context of population-focused practice. Corequisites: 096:164. Requirements: (for pre-licensure BSN student) successful completion of 096:149 and 096:161, and concurrent enrollment in 096:166 and 096:167; (for post-licensure RN-BSN student) successful completion of 096:110, 096:116, 096:117, 096:123, 096:133, 096:162, 096:167, and 096:170; 6 s.h. of required nursing electives; completion of general education electives; RN licensure in state of practicum; and concurrent enrollment in 096:116, if not taken as a prerequisite.

096:166 Senior Nursing Internship


096:167 Professional Role IV: Leadership and Professional Engagement

Concepts of leadership, fellowship, management, informatics, and professional engagement; quality improvement strategies and skills; professional development, career trajectory, and role transitions. Prerequisites: 096:123, 096:133, and 096:162. Corequisites: 096:162, if not taken as a prerequisite.

096:168 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I

Operational and financing aspects of nonprofit management; mission and governance of organization; strategic planning for effective management, including finance, budget, income generation, fund-raising. Same as 024:147, 032:127, 042:157, 06J:147, 06T:144.
096:169 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.
Qualities for leadership of nonprofit organizations, including relationships with staff and volunteers; relationship of nonprofit and outside world; marketing, public relations, advocacy strategies for nonprofits. Same as 024:148, 032:128, 042:158, 06J:148.

096:170 Professional Role IV: Leadership and Professional Engagement Practicum 2 s.h.

096:171 Nursing and Society 3 s.h.
Introduction to health care systems and the nursing profession; health care systems, resources, financing health care, and health care accessibility in the United States; the creative and scientific processes that underlie and guide the practice of nursing. Requirements: admission to the prelicensure BSN program.

096:172 Providing Culturally Congruent Care for Diverse Populations 3 s.h.
Role of health care professionals in providing care that is culturally congruent with the client’s values, beliefs, and traditions; opportunity to build knowledge, attitudes, awareness, and skills necessary in providing culturally congruent care for specific populations; demonstration of essential skills; exploration of personal attitudes, biases; issues and trends that impact delivery of care to specific populations. Offered online. Requirements: sophomore standing.

096:176 Clinical Reasoning 4 s.h.
Skills to help nontraditional nursing students synthesize, expand, and refine nursing concepts and clinical reasoning competencies; development and application of cognitive and psychomotor skills necessary for performing systematic, holistic, and culturally competent health assessment. Prerequisites: 096:115. Corequisites: 096:114 and 096:177. Requirements: admission to MSN:CNL program.

096:177 Therapeutic Nursing Interventions I 4 s.h.

096:178 Therapeutic Nursing Interventions II 4 s.h.

096:179 Selected Topics in Nursing 1-2 s.h.
In-depth study of topics in professional nursing practice and health care; workshop format.

096:180 Intensive Practicum I 3 s.h.

096:181 Clinical Instruction in Nursing Education 3 s.h.
Role and functions of the nurse educator in the clinical setting; development of teaching strategies and learning activities that support effective clinical and laboratory instruction; evidence-based teaching and evaluation practices; how to incorporate the core concepts of critical thinking for clinical decision-making, effective communication, and cultural competence into clinical experiences; learners with diverse learning styles and backgrounds; ethical and legal implications in clinical teaching and evaluation of learning; technology and emerging trends that impact teaching in the clinical setting. Requirements: RN-BSN or graduate standing.

096:183 Intensive Practicum II  3 s.h.
Experience in varied acute and community-based settings; opportunity to apply principles to the care of diverse populations, consistent with the three specialty theory courses; proficiency with advanced care management interventions and technologies. Prerequisites: 096:180. Corequisites: 096:139, 096:141, and 096:155. Requirements: admission to MSN:CNL program.

096:184 Hairitage: African American Women's Hair Culture  2-3 s.h.
Hair and its centrality to the experience of women of African descent; emotional, political, economical, and historical significance; political, legal, and educational implications; connections to ideas of aesthetics, race relations, family dynamics, consumerism, and so forth.

096:187 Legal Issues for Health Care Providers  3 s.h.
Legal issues faced by health care providers, counselors, and social services providers; administrative and regulatory requirements, civil lawsuits, issues that affect students as providers, advocates, and individuals.

096:190 Dimensions of Professional Nursing  3 s.h.
The nursing discipline; identification, exploration, analysis of contemporary issues and trends in nursing; professional roles and responsibilities; the health care environment; importance of nursing science, theory, and research to nursing practice. Requirements: computer literacy and RN/BSN standing.

096:191 Health Assessment  4 s.h.
Health assessment of adults; experience demonstrating assessment skills, compiling a health history, conducting a physical exam, and developing nursing diagnoses for clients. Requirements: RN/BSN standing.

096:194 Leadership and Care Management in Professional Nursing Practice  3 s.h.
Nursing leadership and management in a dynamic practice environment; focus on context in which nurses practice, leadership and management principles in changing health care system. Prerequisites: 096:153, 096:154, and 096:143.

096:195 Practicum for Leadership and Care Management in Professional Nursing  3 s.h.
Experience applying concepts of leadership, management, and evidence-based practice in a variety of settings; development of individualized plan of study for the experience. Prerequisites: 096:153, 096:154, and 096:143. Corequisites: 096:194, if not taken as a prerequisite. Requirements: RN licensure in state of practicum.

096:196 Special Studies in Nursing  3 s.h.
Identification, exploration, and analysis of contemporary issues that confront the professional nurse; the practice of nursing, regulation of health care systems, available resources. Prerequisites: 096:153.

096:199 Intensive Practicum III  4 s.h.
Intensive clinical experience in nursing care management in collaboration with nurse preceptors; complex, collaborative nursing care management of diverse populations; enhancement of care management skills as a basic foundation for achieving optimal clinical outcomes; experience in application of evidence-based practice, clinical decision making, delegation and supervision, fiscal accounting; focus on interdisciplinary collaboration within complex organizational systems. Prerequisites: 096:139, 096:141, 096:153, 096:155, and 096:183. Requirements: admission to MSN:CNL program.
Primarily for Graduate Students

Courses are offered only if minimum enrollments are maintained.

096:200 Capstone: Clinical Immersion and Microsystem Improvement Leadership

Intensive immersion into role and practice expectations of clinical nurse leaders (CNL) at microsystem level; mentoring in design and delivery of care; application of evidence-based practice; collection and evaluation of client-outcomes data; assessment and mitigation of cohort risk; interdisciplinary collaboration; client advocacy; client and staff education; direct provision of care in complex situations; principles of effective use of resources; application of systems thinking to capstone project; improvement science and quality tools to address Institute of Medicine aims for health care improvement. Prerequisites: 096:208, 096:209, 096:263, and 096:266. Requirements: all didactic and clinical courses for general and specialty practice (gerontology, parent-child, mental health, and community); and master’s portfolio.

096:201 Applied Epidemiology

Basic principles and methods of epidemiology; application to field of nursing and nursing research; historical perspective of epidemiology, epidemiological models of health and disease, measures of disease occurrence and association, disease screening, causal inference, study design and application of epidemiological approaches to clinical practice, program planning and evaluation.

096:202 Foundations of Nursing Science I

Integration of interdisciplinary theories and philosophies of science relevant to nursing; emphasis on application of theory and philosophy in advanced nursing practice and research. Requirements: doctoral standing.

096:203 Healthcare Infrastructure and Policy

Health care infrastructure; health care reform and its implementation; political theories, policy definition, role of health professionals in policy-making process, information technology and its role in patient care, cultural factors affecting access and quality of care.

096:204 Quality and Safety

Foundation for understanding concepts of safety and quality across health care settings; providing a safe environment; elevating staff performance and clinical outcomes related to safety and quality; methods for continuous improvement.

096:205 Clinical Practicum: Health of Children in Schools

Delivery of health care in school settings; educational, legal, cultural, ethical issues in school nursing practice; developmental issues and their relationship to risk factors and the school population’s health; application of nursing interventions, evaluation of nursing and educational outcomes; clinical practicum with children in a school setting; seminar, 90 clock hours in clinical practicum. Requirements: MSN enrollment with school health focus.

096:207 Clinical Education in the Care Environment

Preparation to assume role of educator with individuals, groups, and communities, including staff and students; teaching/learning process for providing client education; knowledge and skills needed to effectively fill role of preceptor/mentor.

096:208 Leadership and Management Essentials

Roles and strategies for leading and managing others in health care environments to influence health care delivery and provide a healthy, innovative working environment; focus on selected leadership and organizational concepts essential to leaders in health care.

096:209 Health Systems/Economics/Policy

Global, economic, organizational, political, and technological contexts for advanced nursing practice.
096:211 Research for Evidence-Based Practice
3 s.h.
Opportunity for clinicians to develop proficiency in use of research- and evidence-based practice; essentials of the research process, qualitative and quantitative research, components of evidence-based practice; acquisition of knowledge and skills necessary for research (knowledge) utilization initiatives and application of evidence-based practice principles in clinical settings; identification of appropriate research questions, synthesis of knowledge base for evidence-based practice, revision of clinical practice guidelines, and evaluation of research utilization and evidence-based practice initiatives.

096:212 Research for Evidence-Based Practice II
3 s.h.
Innovation models applied to nursing practice; implementation and evaluation research applied to planning, initiating, and monitoring best-care practices; factors that impede or facilitate evidence-based practice changes within and across health care systems; strategies for successful implementation of evidence-based practice change in organizations; students participate in evidence-based implementation process. Requirements: DNP enrollment or 096:211.

096:213 Physiology and Pathophysiology for Advanced Clinical Practice
3-4 s.h.
Regulation of cellular, organ, and system function; regulation of internal milieu; functional interrelationships among body systems; cellular and body-wide mechanisms of self-defense; illustrative examples of pathological phenomena.

096:214 Advanced Health Assessment for Clinical Practice
3 s.h.
Knowledge and skills necessary for advanced health assessment of individuals and families across the life span. Requirements: graduate standing in the College of Nursing.

096:215 Health Systems, Finance, and Economics
3 s.h.
Global, economic, organizational, legal, political, and technological contexts in advanced nursing practice; knowledge and skills necessary for understanding the evolution of health services organizations, financing of health care, and relationships among socioeconomic systems influencing health care and nursing practice; impact of macrosystems on distribution, acquisition, and use of financial and economic principles in delivery of health care services. Prerequisites: 096:208.

096:216 Group Facilitation in Human Sexuality
0-3 s.h.
Principles of group dynamics, group process; leadership skills for small, task-oriented discussion groups on human sexuality. Prerequisites: 042:112. Same as 042:216.

096:217 Health Promotion and Assessment for Advanced Clinical Practice
3-5 s.h.
Didactic and clinical laboratory instruction; emphasis on knowledge and skills necessary for advanced health assessment and health promotion interventions for individuals and families across the lifespan; clinical practicum consisting of intensive assessment experiences relevant to role.

096:218 Mental Disorders in Advanced Practice
3 s.h.
Foundation for advanced practice nurse to provide care for common mental health disorders; presentation of neurophysiological, genomic, environmental/social, and developmental theories to understand etiology and presentation of common mental health conditions; psychopharmacological and nonpharmacological principles and modalities for treatment of common mental health problems. Requirements: admission to direct care DNP program.

096:219 Primary Care: Infants, Children, and Adolescents I
3 s.h.
096:220 Primary Care: Infants, Children, and Adolescents II  3 s.h.

096:222 Health Promotion and Intervention for Primary Care  3 s.h.
Theories of health promotion in primary care, levels of prevention, epidemiological principles and methods; specific interventions designed to maintain, promote, optimize health across the lifespan.

096:223 Clinical Applications for Health Assessment and Health Promotion  1-3 s.h.
Advanced health assessment and promotion skills applied to planning, implementing, and evaluating interventions designed to maintain, promote, and optimize health across the lifespan. Corequisites: 096:214 and 096:222, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: graduate standing in the College of Nursing.

096:224 Pharmacotherapeutics for Advanced Clinical Practice  4 s.h.
Pharmacologic, pharmacokinetic, and pharmacodynamic principles essential for advanced clinical practice; classes of drugs frequently used in management of common clinical conditions; legal considerations in prescriptive authority. Prerequisites: 096:213.

096:225 Biopsychosocial Dimensions of Healthy Aging  3 s.h.
Biopsychosocial dimensions of healthy aging in individuals; healthy aging, including behavior and normal age-related physiological changes, psychosocial and cultural implications of aging; expansion of gerontological nursing based on integration of theory, research, standardized nursing languages.

096:226 Clinical Nurse Leader Seminar  2 s.h.
Evolution of clinical nurse leader (CNL) role, eight core role functions, and the process of integration of CNL role into health care system. Requirements: admission to MSN-CNL program.

096:227 Leadership in the Microsystem  3 s.h.
Assessment of the microsystem of practice, clinical nurse leader role as leader embedded in a microsystem, and identification of opportunities to enhance care delivery in the microsystem. Requirements: admission to MSN-CNL program.

096:228 Advanced Practice Genetic Nursing I  1-3 s.h.
Advanced practice genetic nursing for those at risk for genetic conditions or a condition with a genetic component; application of genetic/genomic science to nursing practice including chromosomal variations; Mendelian and nontraditional inheritance; preconception and prenatal health care in genetics; dysmorphology examinations; developmental delay associated with genetic conditions; application of molecular methodology to clinical and research practice; beliefs about race and ethnicity in the genomic era; ethical, legal, and social implications of genetic nursing. Prerequisites: 096:214 and 096:223. Corequisites: 096:116. Requirements: enrollment in APN-Genetics MSN program.

096:229 Advanced Practice Genetic Nursing Practicum I  2 s.h.
Integration and application of advanced practice in genetic nursing assessment and counseling skills with individuals and families. Corequisites: 096:228.
096:230 Advanced Practice Genetic Nursing II
Advanced practice genetic nursing for individuals, families, and populations who are at risk for genetic conditions or who have a condition with a genetic component; application of genetic science to nursing assessments, interventions, and outcomes; genomics and the delivery of health care in primary and public health; pharmacogenetics; genomic therapeutics; childhood onset genetic disorders; adult onset genetic disorders; part two of the Advanced Practice Nursing Genetics course series. Prerequisites: 096:116, 096:214, 096:223, and 096:228. Requirements: enrollment in APN-Genetics MSN program.

096:231 Advanced Practice Genetic Nursing Practicum II
Application of advanced practice in genetic nursing; emphasis on conditions that present in the adult years and the nurse’s role in an interdisciplinary genetic delivery system. Prerequisites: 096:229. Corequisites: 096:230.

096:232 Professional Aspects of Clinical Nursing Practice
Advanced nursing role competencies and related settings in which advanced nursing practice occurs; history and development, core competencies, advanced practice roles, practice management issues. Prerequisites: 096:208.

096:239 CNL Capstone Clinical Immersion
Intensive immersion in role and practice expectations of the CNL; experienced leaders within the microsystem, who are experts in the provision of clinical services at the point of care/services, serve as mentors. Requirements: concurrent enrollment in master’s portfolio.

096:241 The Care of the Frail Elderly
Clinical management of the elderly; emphasis on economic considerations, principles of gerontological care, common syndromes, ethical issues; clinical application experience in a long-term care setting. Prerequisites: 096:214, 096:222, and 096:224. Same as 153:241.

096:245 Distance Education: Master’s Independent Study
Supervised study and/or clinical practice adjusted to needs of master’s degree students. Requirements: M.S.N. enrollment.

096:246 Nursing Education: Process, Roles, and Strategies
Role of nurse educator through study, application of teaching/learning theories; learning tasks of students in nursing education programs. Corequisites: 096:208, if not taken as a prerequisite.

096:247 Curriculum Development in Nursing Education
Societal, educational, professional factors in undergraduate curriculum design; evaluation of components in basic nursing education programs.

096:248 Distance Education: Master’s Portfolio
Clear and cohesive synthesis of clinical or professional experiences and competencies, including those gained in graduate study; students’ clinical or professional strengths and career goals. Requirements: M.S.N. enrollment.

096:249 Master’s Portfolio
Opportunity for clear and cohesive synthesis of clinical or professional experiences and competencies, including those gained in graduate study, that portray students’ clinical or professional strengths and career goals.

096:250 Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing Theory I
Basic psychological principles, theories related to mental health and intersections between physical and mental health; psychological theory viewed through framework of lifespan development, infancy through adulthood.

096:251 Psychiatric/Mental Health Nursing Theory II
Advanced psychiatric nursing practice with selected populations; definition and expansion of practice based on the integration of theory, standardized languages, research, self-evaluation. Prerequisites: 096:250.
096:256 Occupational Health Nursing I

096:257 Occupational Health Practicum I

096:258 Occupational Health Nursing II

096:259 Occupational Health Practicum II
Transition from student role to clinical specialist role in occupational health nursing; in-depth experience in student’s interest area. Corequisites: 096:258.

096:260 Nursing Systems Administration I
Leadership concepts and theories, and their application to the nurse administrator’s unique roles in community and institutional health care organizations; environmental, technological, and professional influences on structure and functions of health care and nursing service organizations and on the nurse administrator’s role; course modules on leading patient care delivery, health care systems, and strategic management; practicum component for nurse administrator students. Prerequisites: 096:208.

096:261 Nursing Systems Administration II
Concepts and theories regarding administration of financial, material, and human resources and quality of service, related to selected functions of the nurse administrator; course modules on financial management, human resources management, and outcomes and safety management; financial, human resources, and outcomes management in context of institutional settings (hospitals, nursing homes) or community and ambulatory care settings; influence of economic and social forces on administration of resources, personnel, and quality of service; research in nursing, business, and behavioral science related to administrative functions; practicum component for nurse administrator students. Prerequisites: 096:208 or 096:260.

096:262 Executive Leadership and Management
Leadership and management concepts and theories; application to roles unique to executive nurse leader in health care organizations in institutional and community settings; emphasis on executive leadership roles for facilitating, integrating, and coordinating complex structures, processes, and outcomes in health care systems.

096:263 Informatics in Nursing and Health Care
Foundation of information management and processing principles that support data, information, and knowledge in provision and delivery of nursing and health care. Requirements: competence in computer use and nursing major.

096:264 Financial Management
Preparation for nurse leaders and practitioners to use techniques for financial analysis and decision making for patient care programs across the health care continuum; focus on efficient and effective management of resources for delivery of quality health care services.

096:265 Managing Care in an Organizational Environment
Manage operations of patient care services across health care continuum within the framework of an established health care organization; focus on efficient and effective management of the structure, governance, patient care delivery system of care, and outcomes of care.
096:266 Advanced Case Management: Interdisciplinary Approach
Theory, evidence, and strategies for health care coordination and integration examined through analysis of case management and disease management interventions; interdisciplinary approach; leadership for interdisciplinary teamwork; analysis and critique of case and disease management theory and models; synthesis of case and disease management principles as a framework for managing health care outcomes for cost and quality, identification of evidence-based clinical care guidelines; analysis of financial, legal, ethical, and outcomes management components of case and disease management practice. Same as 174:266.

096:267 Seminar on Innovations
Strategizing about taking meaningful action, disrupting stable processes, diffusing innovation, and sustaining change; emerging innovations in nursing and health care systems that impact the functions and responsibilities of nurse leaders.

096:268 Seminar on Healthy Work Environments
Application of leadership and management knowledge specific to creating and sustaining healthy work environments in health care; current and emerging issues focused on health care work environments.

096:269 Human Physiology and Pathophysiology for Advanced Practice
Detailed study of normal and abnormal human physiology, including mechanisms that govern and support cell, organ, and system function; builds on basic sciences required for undergraduate nursing curriculum and on clinical skills from experience in intensive care setting. Requirements: admission to anesthesia nursing program.

096:270 Human Anatomy for Advanced Practice
Interrelationships between anatomic structure and physiological function in health and disease; clinical assessment of functional integrity of organ systems; implications of pathophysiology for anesthesia. Requirements: admission to anesthesia nursing program. Same as 060:270.

096:271 Chemical and Physical Principles of Anesthesia Practice
Chemistry and physics, as applied to anesthesia. Requirements: admission to anesthesia nursing program. Same as 116:271.

096:273 Pharmacology of Anesthesia Practice II
Continuation of 071:115; vascular, hepatic, renal, GI, endocrine aspects; cellular mechanisms, electrolytes alterations, anesthesia specific implications. Requirements: grade of 2.75 or higher in 071:115 and enrollment in anesthesia nursing program. Same as 116:273.

096:274 Basic Principles of Anesthesia Practice
Overview of anesthesia as a nursing specialty; patient assessment, anesthetic planning and management, pertinent regulations; principles of general and regional anesthesia for surgical specialties. Requirements: (for 096:274) grades of 3.00 or higher in 071:115 and 096:271; (for 116:274) grades of 3.00 or higher in 071:115 and 116:271. Same as 116:274.

096:275 Advanced Principles of Anesthesia Practice I
Special needs and intraoperative management of obstetric, pediatric, and neurological patients; emphasis on pathophysiology, monitoring, ancillary requirements. Prerequisites: 096:274 or 116:274. Requirements: grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:273 or 116:273. Same as 116:275.

096:277 Advanced Principles of Anesthesia Practice II
Acute and chronic pain management; anesthetic problems with concurrent multisystem disease, advanced age, altered physical and/or mental status. Prerequisites: 096:274 or 116:274. Requirements: grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:273 or 116:273. Same as 116:277.
096:279 Equipment and Technological Principles of Anesthesia Practice 3 s.h.
Anesthesia delivery systems, ancillary equipment, monitoring devices; correlation of applicable chemical and physical principles for use, safe operation, care, and cleaning of anesthesia-related equipment. Prerequisites: 116:271. Requirements: anesthesia nursing program enrollment. Same as 116:279.

096:280 Primary Care: Adults and Older Individuals I 3 s.h.
Pathophyslogic alterations and clinical management of associated health care problems in adults, the elderly. Prerequisites: 096:213, 096:214, 096:222, and 096:224.

096:283 Health Informatics I 3 s.h.

096:284 Primary Care: Adults and Older Individuals II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 096:280. Prerequisites: 096:280.

096:289 Health Informatics II 3 s.h.
Selected health informatics initiatives, including computer-based patient records, physiologic monitoring, networking, imaging, virtual reality; participation in an interdisciplinary project team focused on an informatics innovation; application and research seminars. Same as 021:280, 051:189, 056:287, 074:192, 200:120.

096:290 Introductory Clinical Anesthesia 1 s.h.
Initial anesthesia preceptorship; development of basic clinical skills for work as a nurse anesthetist. Requirements: (for 096:290) grades of 3.00 or higher in 096:273 and 096:279; (for 116:290) grades of 3.00 or higher in 116:273 and 116:279. Recommendations: basic science core courses and anesthesia nursing program enrollment. Same as 116:290.

096:291 Clinical Anesthesia I 1 s.h.

096:292 Clinical Anesthesia II 1 s.h.

096:293 Advanced Clinical Anesthesia 1 s.h.
Clinical anesthesia experiences in neurologic surgery, cardiovascular/thoracic surgery; experience providing anesthesia for patients with complex pathophysiology in varied surgical settings. Requirements: (for 096:293) anesthesia nursing program senior standing, anesthesia nursing concentration courses, and grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:292; (for 116:293) anesthesia nursing program enrollment, anesthesia nursing concentration courses, and grade of 3.00 or higher in 116:292. Same as 116:293.

096:294 Obstetrical Anesthesia 1 s.h.
Experience providing anesthesia for the parturient, initial neonatal care; two one-month rotations off campus. Requirements: (for 096:294) anesthesia nursing program enrollment and grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:292; (for 116:294) anesthesia nursing courses, anesthesia nursing program enrollment, and grade of 3.00 or higher in 116:292. Same as 116:294.
096:295 Rural Anesthesia 1 s.h.
Anesthesia experience in community hospitals; three one-month rotations at UI-affiliated clinical sites in rural Iowa. Requirements: (for 096:295) anesthesia nursing program enrollment and grade of 3.00 or higher in 096:292; (for 116:295) anesthesia nursing courses, anesthesia nursing program enrollment, and grade of 3.00 or higher in 116:292. Same as 116:295.

096:296 Independent Study arr.
Supervised study and/or clinical practice adjusted to needs of master’s degree students. Requirements: MSN enrollment.

096:298 Master’s Project 2-3 s.h.
Opportunity for in-depth analysis and synthesis of a chosen topic that contributes to some aspect of nursing practice.

Opportunity for systematic investigation of a nursing problem of student’s choice under guidance of faculty.

For Doctoral Students

Open to doctoral students or to others with consent of instructor.

096:301 Distance Education: Master’s Project 2-3 s.h.
In-depth analysis and synthesis of a chosen topic that contributes to some aspect of nursing practice. Requirements: M.S.N. enrollment.

096:302 Emerging Science 3 s.h.
Emerging science to prepare leaders, advanced practice practitioners, and researchers to meet challenges of today’s workforce and health care environment; opportunities to apply emerging health care science that influence health care policy, education, research, and practice.

096:303 DNP: Advanced Role Development I 3 s.h.
Organizational and leadership skills that enhance practice and emphasize clinical care, ongoing improvement of health outcomes, and patient safety; case management, business practices, multidisciplinary role setting, leadership and ethics, conflict resolution, community or aggregate populations, vulnerable populations. Corequisites: 096:304. Requirements: admission to Doctor of Nursing Practice program.

096:304 DNP: Advanced Role Development Practicum I 3 s.h.
Opportunities to apply advanced leadership and clinical knowledge in health care systems; application of content from 096:303; identification of needs and/or interests to define student’s clinical practice; experience in selected clinical or agency sites to increase competencies in areas such as clinical acumen, case management, leadership, business practices. Requirements: admission to Doctor of Nursing Practice program.

096:305 Emerging Science 3 s.h.
Acquisition of emerging scientific knowledge in health care and application to individuals, families, populations; integration of epidemiologic approaches, genomic factors, and socio-cultural influences in processes of conducting risk assessment, intervention implementation, and health care delivery evaluation; importance of research and statistical methods in establishing risk profiles; studies of clinical, community, vulnerable, and marginalized populations as essential for developing and implementing individualized health care plans for populations, family units, and individuals. Corequisites: 096:211. Requirements: admission to Doctor of Nursing Practice program.

096:306 DNP: Advanced Role Development II 3 s.h.
Builds on 096:304; continued development of in-depth clinical knowledge and skills in student’s interest area; advanced levels of interprofessional collaborative skills and team building. Prerequisites: 096:303. Corequisites: 096:307.
096:307 DNP: Advanced Role Development Practicum II
3 s.h.
Builds on 096:304; advanced leadership skills and clinical knowledge applied at practicum site; enhancement of competencies in areas such as clinical acumen, case management, leadership, business practices. Prerequisites: 096:303 and 096:304. Corequisites: 096:306.

096:308 Clinical Leadership Project
1-5 s.h.
Opportunity for in-depth analysis and synthesis of a topic that contributes to an aspect of advanced nursing practice; students relate projects to evidence-based practice/translational science courses and/or 096:332 and 096:333.

096:309 Data Mining and Machine Learning
3 s.h.

096:310 Advanced Nursing Informatics
3 s.h.
Management and processing of data and information, evaluation of information systems; related informatics research methods that support knowledge development. Requirements: graduate-level informatics course.

096:312 Advanced Practice in Clinical Information Systems
3 s.h.
Nursing informatics theory applied to design, modification, implementation, and evaluation of nursing and health information systems; supervised clinical preceptorship. Prerequisites: 096:263 and 096:310.

096:313 Computational Intelligence
3 s.h.
Concepts, models, algorithms, and tools for development of intelligent systems; data mining, expert systems, neural networks for engineering, medical and systems applications. Prerequisites: 056:171. Same as 056:235.

096:315 Advanced Practice Clinical Practicum I
3 s.h.
Application of advanced physical assessment, pathophysiology, and diagnostic reasoning in a clinical setting appropriate to a specific population.

096:316 Advanced Practice Clinical Practicum II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 096:315; emphasis on diagnostic reasoning and formulation of treatment plans.

096:317 Advanced Practice Clinical Practicum III
3-4 s.h.
Synthesis of role expectations for advanced practice with focus on clinical competencies appropriate to the specialization.

096:318 Practicum in Executive Leadership and Management
4 s.h.
Immersion experience in application of principles and methods of leadership, management, and evaluation to facilitate health care operations in various settings; student collaboration with a preceptor for mentored in-depth immersion in systems practice.

096:319 Distance Education: Master’s Thesis
arr.
Systematic investigation of a nursing problem of student’s choice under guidance of faculty. Requirements: M.S.N. enrollment.

096:330 Health Policy, Law, and Advocacy
3 s.h.
Knowledge and skill in three areas that promote effective policy making—health care policy, legislative and rule-making processes at state and federal levels, role of nursing in public policy; issues that shape health care economics and policy development; the health care system—economics, financing, role of government, not-for-profit entities, nongovernmental organizations; global health issues in developing countries. Requirements: graduate standing.

096:331 Clinical Decision Making for Advanced Practice
3 s.h.
Coordination and integration of care delivery for population health and clinical effectiveness across the continuum of care; management of optimized outcomes; emphasis on informatics infrastructure and translation of evidence-based practice to managing care provision and achieving desired outcomes as a result of care provision.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>096:332</td>
<td>DNP Role Integration I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Application of leadership skills to enhance practice and incorporate evidence-based clinical care, improve health outcomes, and ensure safety in a patient-centered and cost-effective environment. Requirements: doctoral standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>096:333</td>
<td>DNP Role Integration II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Application of in-depth knowledge of complexity science and leadership skills to prepare students for transforming patient care delivery models of care. Requirements: doctoral standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>096:338</td>
<td>Designing Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to designing research studies; issues related to research design as a set of choices influenced by aims, research questions, styles/traditions of research; conceptual frameworks/theories. Requirements: Ph.D. standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>096:339</td>
<td>Social Determinants of Health and Health System Inequities</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Social determinants of health outcomes and inequities; social and economic forces that shape them using various perspectives and lenses; conceptualization and measurement of variables representing risk and inequities that serve as the organizing framework for course discussions, including individual and social factors; critical analysis of research studies for social bias. Requirements: doctoral standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>096:340</td>
<td>Foundations of Nursing Science II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to philosophical, historical, and conceptual underpinnings of contemporary nursing scholarship; students read primary sources on development of nursing knowledge and classic and contemporary works in philosophy of science; how these ideas influence development of nursing thought; two critical concepts of research (cause and validity); laboratory tools for synthesis of existing literature (integrative review, systematic review, concept analysis); synthesis of literature in student’s interest area to identify and apply selected approach. Prerequisites: 096:202. Requirements: Ph.D. standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>096:342</td>
<td>Qualitative Research</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Qualitative research; ethnography, grounded theory, narrative, phenomenology, philosophical underpinnings, and research designs across traditions; current and emerging issues (i.e., mixed methods, meta-synthesis, working with vulnerable populations); guided exercises, peer sharing, collaborative group projects; qualitative interviewing and transcription, field work, participant observation; use of software for managing qualitative data; data coding, analysis and interpretation; critique of qualitative research proposals and manuscripts. Prerequisites: 096:338 and 096:340.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>096:344</td>
<td>Quantitative Research</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Refinement of students’ understanding of the application of scientific logic; criteria for causality, its application in health-related research; various quantitative methods; sampling theory and approaches to sample selection, recruitment, and methods; issues related to instrument selection, reliability and validity considerations; management of large datasets and maintenance of data integrity; guided exercises, peer sharing, and collaborative groups provide experiences integrated with content in didactic section. Prerequisites: 096:338 and 096:340.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>096:405</td>
<td>Family Nursing Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Family theories and empirical research from nursing and related disciplines; mid-range family theories; issues in research methodology.</td>
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</table>

**Colleges and Other Academic Units**
096:412 Methods and Measurement in Clinical Pain Research
2 s.h.
Basic theoretical models for understanding pain; insight into the state of science of clinical pain research; issues and challenges related to conduction of clinical pain research; designs, vulnerable populations, methodology, and measurement strategies relevant to clinical trials; comparative effectiveness and translational research studies; interdisciplinary presentations of research experiences, issues, and solutions to provide a foundation for discussion and analysis of best practices for clinical pain research. Corequisites: 101:133. Requirements: Ph.D. standing. Recommendations: graduate-level research methods/design course and pathophysiology.

096:415 Genetic Nursing Research
3 s.h.
Concepts in human genetics integrated with nursing research; methodological issues in study of populations with specific genetic problems; generation of testable hypotheses.

096:420 State of the Science in Geriatric Mental Health Research
3 s.h.
Analysis, evaluation; emphasis on program evaluation, geriatric mental health services research, methodological issues. Requirements: (for 153:420) Ph.D. enrollment. Same as 153:420.

096:423 Advanced Seminar in Health Research
3 s.h.
Health research across the lifespan and health care continuum; specific topics based on the state of the science and emerging science initiatives put forth by NIH and other funding agencies. Requirements: doctoral standing.

096:425 Research in Sociocultural Perspectives for Family and Women’s Health
3 s.h.
Health experiences of U.S. women and families from oppressed, marginalized cultural and social groups; approaches to developing and testing interventions, outcomes promoting and enhancing health of women and families; mid-range theory related to health care access and utilization.

096:430 Nursing Research in Sociocultural Phenomena and Interventions for the Elderly
3 s.h.
Sociocultural issues for aging clients, corresponding nursing interventions; theoretical orientations to dynamics of aging, transitions and role changes, social/environmental issues. Requirements: (for 153:430) Ph.D. enrollment. Same as 153:430.

096:435 Research in Cognitive and Behavioral Interventions for Children
3 s.h.
Research on cognitive and behavioral problems in children, research designs and data analysis, evaluation of instruments, areas that need further development, development of testable research questions.

096:440 Research Utilization Residency in Care of the Elderly
3 s.h.
Project based on relevant gerontological nursing research. Requirements: two courses from 096:410, 096:420, or 096:430.

096:445 Research Residency in Child and Family Nursing
3 s.h.
Research or research utilization project based on relevant child and/or family nursing research; guided by preceptor.

096:450 Research Seminar in Nursing Administration I: Organizational Systems Concepts
3 s.h.
Health care organization, nurses in the organization; data collection instruments; directions for further research, implications for model building, research methods, practice.

096:451 Research Seminar in Nursing Administration II: Health Care System Concepts
3 s.h.
Management concepts, health care factors that influence delivery of care systems; patient outcomes; measurement of quality nursing care. Prerequisites: 096:450.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>096:460</td>
<td>Innovations in Nursing Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Current and emerging issues that affect functions, responsibilities of nurse administrator; research base for recent innovations in nursing management; delivery of care systems for high-risk populations.</td>
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<td>096:463</td>
<td>Research in Nursing Informatics II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Builds on 096:462; clinical applications, related research. Prerequisites: 096:462.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:464</td>
<td>Nursing and Health Representation and Knowledge Building</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Structure and content of health and nursing representation schemes, knowledge retrieval, and knowledge building; strategies for implementing and evaluating representation schemes in health delivery and knowledge development contexts. Corequisites: 096:463, if not taken as a prerequisite.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:465</td>
<td>Residency in Nursing Informatics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Application of nursing informatics in a practice setting.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:470</td>
<td>Methods and Issues in Nursing Interventions Effectiveness Research</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Issues in conducting research on nursing management and on clinical interventions cost effectiveness; methods and issues in classification of nursing, health, health systems phenomena. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment or postdoctoral standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:475</td>
<td>Leadership Institute and Career Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Four demands of leadership: purpose, direction, and meaning; trust and accuracy; optimism; action and results. Ten-day course. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment or postdoctoral standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:480</td>
<td>Residency in Nursing Service Administration</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td>Application of administrative skills in a practice setting.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:485</td>
<td>Research Residency for Individualized Option</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Participation in a research project based on an individualized plan of study, under guidance of a preceptor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:490</td>
<td>Research Practicum I</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Participation in ongoing investigative team as research assistant; followed by 096:491.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:491</td>
<td>Research Practicum II</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Continuation of 096:490.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:496</td>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>arr.</td>
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<td>Supervised study adjusted to needs of doctoral degree students. Requirements: Ph.D. enrollment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:497</td>
<td>Seminar: Research Scholarship Role Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Preparation for successful completion of doctoral course work, comprehensive examination, and dissertation; faculty-guided structure provides opportunities for students to assimilate knowledge and behavior of a scholar and activities that facilitate and optimize socialization and success as nurse scientists and academic faculty. Requirements: Ph.D. standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:498</td>
<td>Dissertation Research Seminar II</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Research methods, analysis procedures.</td>
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<tr>
<td>096:499</td>
<td>Dissertation Research</td>
<td>arr.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
College of Pharmacy

Dean
Donald E. Letendre

Executive associate dean
Bernard A. Sorofman

Associate dean, curriculum and assessment
Hazel H. Seaba

Associate dean, professional education
Michael W. Kelly

Associate dean, research and graduate affairs
Michael W. Duffel

Assistant dean, University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics

Assistant dean, veterans’ affairs
Kathy J. Rinehart (Iowa City Veterans Affairs Medical Center)

Chair, pharmaceutical sciences and experimental therapeutics

Chair, pharmacy practice and science
Bernard A. Sorofman

Head, applied clinical sciences
Jay D. Currie

Head, health services research
William R. Doucette

Head, medicinal and natural products chemistry
Robert J. Kerns

Head, pharmaceutics and translational therapeutics
Maureen D. Donovan

Director, Division of Drug Information Service
Kevin G. Moores

Director, University of Iowa Pharmaceuticals
Mickey L. Wells

Professors

Professors emeriti

Professors (clinical)
Jay D. Currie, Michael E. Ernst, Ronald A. Herman, Michael W. Kelly, James A. Ponto, Hazel Seaba

Adjunct professors
Douglas R. Geraets, Randy P. McDonough, Mary Teresi

Associate professors

Associate professor emeritus
Ting Fong Chin

Associate professors (clinical)
Lucinda Buys, James D. Hoehns, Cindy Marek, Deanna L. McDanel, Kevin G. Moores, John M. Swegle, Cora lynn B. Trewet

Adjunct associate professors

Assistant professors
Mahfoud Assem, Jennifer Fiegel, Linnea A. Polgreen, David L. Roman

Assistant professors (clinical)

Assistant professors (clinical) emeriti
Harold J. Black, Ruth A. Kellemes

Adjunct assistant professors
The pharmacy profession is concerned with a wide variety of activities, from developing new drug products to caring for patients. An important concept in the delivery of pharmacy services is medication therapy management—the responsible provision of drug therapy to achieve defined outcomes that improve patients’ quality of life. These outcomes include preventing, arresting, or curing a disease, and/or eliminating or reducing its symptoms.

In order to carry out these activities, pharmacists specialize in the science of drugs and drug information.

The dispensing of medications and information at the corner pharmacy is just one aspect of the profession. Pharmacists work in many health care settings, engaging in research, clinical practice, teaching, and counseling. Along with their training in science and drug preparation, they learn the business and communication skills necessary for their multifaceted careers.

Demand for qualified pharmacists is high. Iowa’s pharmacy students study with professors who, in many cases, are pioneering the development of new drugs and are defining the appropriate use of others to solve chronic health problems. They also enjoy advanced research facilities, including those of Iowa’s drug research and manufacturing area, where experimental drugs are produced for testing and licensing by manufacturers before being introduced worldwide.

The University of Iowa College of Pharmacy is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education.
Their interests include dosage form development and performance, industrial and manufacturing pharmacy, pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics, and the chemistry of drugs and their action on human systems. The department offers courses through its Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry Division and its Pharmaceutics and Translational Therapeutics Division.

**Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry Division:** Course work in this division relates to understanding the chemistry of drugs and their action on human systems, principles of drug discovery and drug design, natural product chemistry, and biotechnology and genomic strategies for producing new drug molecules. The division’s curricula for the M.S. and Ph.D. programs provide abundant opportunities for interface with researchers in other areas, including medicine, pharmacology, biochemistry, chemistry, and pharmaceutics.

**Pharmaceutics and Translational Therapeutics Division:** This division prepares students to become leaders in developing and evaluating drugs, drug products, and drug delivery systems. It offers two M.S. and Ph.D. subtracks: the pharmaceutics subtrack, which focuses on characterization of pharmaceuticals and their component materials, development of delivery systems for optimal human or veterinary use, and the pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic evaluation of drug actions and interactions; and the clinical pharmaceutical sciences subtrack, which focuses on investigating drug therapy outcomes in patients and identifying factors responsible for specific drug actions in individual patients, related patient groups, and large patient populations. The division also offers multidisciplinary opportunities with programs in chemistry, engineering, biomedical science, dentistry, and veterinary medicine. Its national and international collaborations enhance the breadth of research activities available to students.

For more about the department and its two divisions, visit the Pharmaceutical Sciences and Experimental Therapeutics Department web sites.

**Professional Program (Pharm.D.)**

- **Doctor of Pharmacy**

The College of Pharmacy collaborates with the College of Public Health to offer the joint Master of Public Health/Doctor of Pharmacy (M.P.H./Pharm.D.) program.

**Doctor of Pharmacy**

The Doctor of Pharmacy program prepares students for careers in pharmacy. It provides professional education in a number of areas, including pharmaceutical technology, biopharmaceutics, medicinal chemistry and natural products, pharmaceutical socioeconomics, pharmacotherapy, patient care, clinical and hospital pharmacy, and aspects of biotechnology.

The program requires four years of full-time study preceded by at least two years of pre-pharmacy study in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences at The University of Iowa or at any accredited community or liberal arts college in the United States or Canada. Graduates of the program are qualified to take the Iowa Board of Pharmacy examination that is required for licensure as a pharmacist.

The Pharm.D. requires satisfactory completion of required courses, including at least 12 s.h. of professional electives and 20 s.h. of general education courses; a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.00; and a pharmacy g.p.a. of at least 2.00. The pharmacy grade-point average is computed from grades earned in all required courses that students have completed while enrolled in the College of Pharmacy, excluding general education electives and professional electives.

Students must earn a grade of C-minus or higher in transfer courses applied to the Pharm.D.

Rules and regulations concerning academic probation, pass/nonpass, credit by examination, maximum schedule, second-grade-only option, waiver or substitution of courses, cancellation of registration, drop date, and correspondence study are provided in the College of Pharmacy section of the ISIS Student Handbook and in the College of Pharmacy Student Handbook.

The Tippie College of Business (p. 775), the Carver College of Medicine (p. 1261), the College of Dentistry (p. 861), and the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (p. 26) contribute to the education of pharmacy students by providing instruction in the physical sciences, basic medical sciences, business, the humanities, and social sciences.

The College of Pharmacy provides students with the highest possible quality in the professional experiential program. Faculty and adjunct faculty serve as preceptors, providing introductory and advanced practice experience at institutions and pharmacies in Iowa, nationwide, and around the world.
### Professional Curriculum

In addition to the specific courses listed here, students must complete 20 s.h. of general education courses chosen from behavioral, social, humanistic, and business disciplines.

#### FIRST YEAR

Students must complete one semester of 046:001 Introduction to Pharmacy Practice during the first professional year. They also complete 046:004 Student Pharmacist Professionalism throughout the first, second, and third professional years.

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>046:001</td>
<td>Introduction to Pharmacy Practice</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:050</td>
<td>Pharmacy Practice Lab I</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:103</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Evaluating Clinical Research</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:123</td>
<td>Pharmaceutics I: Solutions</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:133</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>099:162</td>
<td>Biochemistry for Pharmacy Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>046:001</td>
<td>Introduction to Pharmacy Practice (if not taken first semester)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:051</td>
<td>Pharmacy Practice Lab II</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:122</td>
<td>Social Aspects of Pharmacy Care</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:124</td>
<td>Pharmaceutics II: Solids and Semi-solids</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:128</td>
<td>Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry I: Biotechnology and Chemotherapy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>071:180</td>
<td>Pharmacology for Pharmacy Students I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### SECOND YEAR

Students must complete 046:002 Introduction to Community Pharmacy Practice and 046:008 Introduction to Hospital Pharmacy Practice during the second professional year. These practice experiences are delivered in set time blocks over the winter break or during the summer before or after the P2 year.

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>046:002</td>
<td>Introduction to Community Pharmacy Practice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:116</td>
<td>Pharmacy Practice Lab III</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:131</td>
<td>Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry II: Pharmacodynamic Agents</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:138</td>
<td>Pharmacokinetics and Biopharmaceutics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:149</td>
<td>Introduction to Therapeutics/Special Populations</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>046:154</td>
<td>Endocrinology, Ophthalmology, Women’s and Men’s Health Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>071:181</td>
<td>Pharmacology for Pharmacy Students II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Second Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>046:008</td>
<td>Introduction to Hospital Pharmacy Practice</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:106</td>
<td>Clinical Practice Skills I: Theory and Application</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:117</td>
<td>Pharmacy Practice Lab IV</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:132</td>
<td>Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry III: Medicinal Neurochemistry</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:155</td>
<td>Respiratory and Dermatologic Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:156</td>
<td>Cardiovascular Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:170</td>
<td>Clinical Pharmacokinetics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professional electives</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### THIRD YEAR

Students must complete one semester of 046:003 Introduction to Clinical Pharmacy Practice during the third professional year.

**First Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>046:003</td>
<td>Introduction to Clinical Pharmacy Practice (may be taken either fall or spring semester)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:107</td>
<td>Clinical Practice Skills II: Critical Patient Analysis</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:115</td>
<td>Drug Literature Evaluation</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:118</td>
<td>Pharmacy Practice Lab V</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:129</td>
<td>Pharmaceutical Economics and Insurance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:158</td>
<td>FEN, GI, and Renal Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:159</td>
<td>Rheumatology, Immunology, Hematology, Oncology, and Transplantation Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professional electives</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>046:004</td>
<td>Student Pharmacist Professionalism</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:104</td>
<td>Pharmacy Law and Ethics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:108</td>
<td>Clinical Practice Skills III: Applied Patient Management</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:119</td>
<td>Pharmacy Practice Lab VI</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:139</td>
<td>Pharmacy Management and Marketing</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:164</td>
<td>Neurology/Psychiatry Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:165</td>
<td>Infectious Disease Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professional electives</td>
<td>5 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FOURTH YEAR: ADVANCED PHARMACY PRACTICE ROTATIONS

During the fourth year, students are required to complete eight advanced pharmacy practice rotations. All students must complete the first four rotations listed below (24 s.h.); they also must complete an additional four rotations of their choice (24 s.h.).

All of these (24 s.h.):

- 046:178 Hospital Pharmacy Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:179 Community Pharmaceutical Care Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:180 Acute Care Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:196 Ambulatory Care Rotation 6 s.h.

Four of these (24 s.h.):

- 046:136 Elective: Academic Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:140 Elective: Ambulatory Care Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:142 Elective: Compounding/Complimentary Alternative Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:143 Elective: Critical Care Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:161 Elective: Drug Information Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:181 Elective: Family Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:182 Elective: Pediatrics Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:184 Elective: Psychiatry Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:185 Elective: Neurology Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:186 Elective: Surgery Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:187 Elective: Nuclear Pharmacy Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:188 Elective: Pharmacy Practice Underserved Population Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:189 Elective: Pharmacy Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:192 Elective: Long Term Care Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:193 Elective: Home Health Care Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:194 Elective: Managed Care Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:197 Elective: Hematology/Oncology Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:199 Elective: Research Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:300 Elective: Emergency Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:301 Elective: Hospital Management Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:302 Elective: Infectious Disease Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:303 Elective: Medication Use Evaluation Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:304 Elective: Pharmacy Industry Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:305 Elective: Pharmacy Regulatory Rotation 6 s.h.
- 046:306 Elective: Professional Association Rotation 6 s.h.

046:006 Dean's Pharmacy Forum II 2 s.h.
046:007 Career Pathways in Pharmacy 1 s.h.
046:011 Web 2.0 and Pharmacy Drug Information 2 s.h.
046:012 Survey of Basic Pharmaceutical Sciences 1-2 s.h.
046:013 Ambulatory Care Pharmacy 2 s.h.
046:014 Special Topics in Acute Care 2 s.h.
046:101 Pharmacy Projects 1-3 s.h.
046:102 Pharmacy Workshop 1 s.h.
046:105 Alternative and Complementary Medicine arr. s.h.
046:110 Drug Delivery I arr.
046:111 Drug Delivery II arr.
046:121 Substance Abuse 2 s.h.
046:126 International Perspectives: Xicotepec 2 s.h.
046:135 Perspectives in MNPC Research 1 s.h.
046:146 End-of-Life Care for Adults and Families 2-4 s.h.
046:151 Current Topics in Health Policy 2 s.h.
046:169 Introduction to Pharmacogenomics 2 s.h.
046:171 Nonprescription Pharmacotherapy 2 s.h.
046:190 Overview of Pediatric Pharmacotherapy 2 s.h.
046:191 Health Coaching and Wellness 2 s.h.
046:357 Topics in Community Pharmacy Management 2 s.h.
046:377 Health Disparities and Cultural Competence 2-4 s.h.
046:398 Hospital Pharmacy Practice Management Elective 2 s.h.

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES

Pharm D. students must complete 12 s.h. of professional electives, which they may choose from the following list.

Joint M.P.H./Pharm.D.

The College of Pharmacy and the College of Public Health offer the joint Master of Public Health/Doctor of Pharmacy program. The joint M.P.H./Pharm.D. requires 42 s.h. of graduate credit in addition to the requirements of the Pharm.D. degree. Students who complete the program are granted both degrees.

The M.P.H./Pharm.D. program helps students develop expertise in public health related to pharmacotherapy, health promotion, disease
prevention, and medication safety. Its graduates may work in areas of interest common to pharmacy and public health, such as spread and treatment of disease, community health, and immunology; bioterrorism, terrorism, and preparedness; genetics; insurance; managed care; family and juvenile health; and protection of special populations. Employment opportunities are available in hospitals and clinics and with health care providers; private practice; insurance and managed care organizations; local, county, state, and federal government; public health governmental agencies; and colleges and universities.

Separate admission to each degree program is required. Applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program.

See "Joint M.P.H./Pharm.D." in the Master of Public Health Program (p. 1486) section of the Catalog to learn about curriculum and admission requirements for the joint program.

**Admission**

Application deadline for the Pharm.D. program is December 1.

Students admitted to the College of Pharmacy are required to submit a $250 admission acceptance fee. The fee is applied to tuition for the student’s first semester of enrollment in the college. The deposit is not refunded to applicants who do not enroll in the College of Pharmacy.

The college-level course work outlined below is the minimum academic requirement for admission to the College of Pharmacy. The Pharmacy College Admission Test (PCAT), a personal statement, personal interviews, and two letters of reference are required for admission. Students must have an overall cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50 to be considered for admission.

Fulfillment of these requirements does not ensure admission to the college; the admission committee selects the best-qualified applicants. Questions concerning satisfaction of degree requirements should be directed to the College of Pharmacy Office of Academic Affairs.

**Rhetoric:** 4 s.h. (010:003 Rhetoric) or 6 s.h. of transfer credit in English composition and rhetoric and 3 s.h. in speech

**Human anatomy:** 3 s.h. (060:110 Principles of Human Anatomy)

**General biology:** 8 s.h. (002:010 Principles of Biology I and 002:011 Principles of Biology II)

**General chemistry:** 8 s.h. (004:011 Principles of Chemistry I and 004:012 Principles of Chemistry II)

**Organic chemistry:** 6 s.h. (004:121 Organic Chemistry I and 004:122 Organic Chemistry II)

**Mathematics:** 3-4 s.h. of a satisfactory differential and integral calculus course (22M:016 Calculus for the Biological Sciences)

**Microbiology:** 4 s.h. (061:112 Pharmacy Microbiology)

**Microeconomics:** 3-4 s.h. (06E:001 Principles of Microeconomics)

**Physics:** one year of high school physics or one semester of college-level physics with a lab (029:008 Basic Physics)

**Human physiology:** 3 s.h. (027:130 Human Physiology)

**Statistics:** 3 s.h.

**General education electives:** at least 12 s.h.

Each student must complete 20 s.h. of general education courses in order to graduate. Courses in moral reasoning or ethics, communications, computer science, and business are recommended. Courses in the behavioral and social sciences and the humanities are acceptable. Courses in physical education skills, applied music, and studio art are not acceptable.

Students must earn a grade of C-minus or higher in transfer courses applied to the Pharm.D.

**Financial Support**

All second-, third-, and fourth-year pharmacy students are encouraged to apply for College of Pharmacy scholarships. Applications are available each April from the College of Pharmacy Office of Academic Affairs. Students complete a single application form in order to be considered for all scholarships. Award amounts vary. The Awards and Recognition Committee selects the best-qualified applicant for each scholarship.

**Seymour M. Blaug Memorial Award:** for a pharmacy student with above-average academic achievement.

**Ilse O. Buckner Scholarship:** for a pharmacy student who maintains satisfactory academic progress; nonrenewable, financial need is considered.

**Burroughs-Wellcome Scholarship Fund:** for a student of the committee’s choice.

**Class of 2008 Scholarship:** criteria to be determined.
Class of 2009 Scholarship: criteria to be determined.

Class of 2010 Scholarship: criteria to be determined.

David and James Carlson Scholarship: for two pharmacy students interested in clinical or hospital practice; preference given to students from north of U.S. Interstate 80 and west of U.S. Interstate 35 who show financial need.

Jordan and Jana Cohen Doctor of Pharmacy Scholarship: for a pharmacy student in good academic standing; based on merit and need; renewable.

Vernon Conzemius Scholarship: for a pharmacy student who demonstrates financial need; preference given to students in the upper half of their class.

Ben M. Cooper Memorial Award: for an academically outstanding pharmacy student; preference is given to students from Scott County, Iowa; financial need is considered.

CVS Scholarships: for five pharmacy students in good academic standing who are interested in community pharmacy.

John and Margo Daniel Scholarship: preference given to a student from Webster County, Iowa.

Don and Sue Dunshee Scholarship Bequest to Teeters Memorial Scholarship

Alice Coxon Gates Scholarship: for a pharmacy student in good academic standing.

Max Eggleston Scholarship: for a student who has completed one year; preference is given to students from Iowa; based on financial need.

Lori A. Grimes Memorial Scholarship: based on financial need; renewable.

Gary Hadley Scholarship: for a student of the committee’s choice.

Dick and Brenda Hartig Scholarship: for a student who demonstrates financial need; preference is given to students from Dubuque, Waukon, Dyersville, and Iowa City, Iowa; and Galena and Stockton, Illinois; based on financial need.

Thomas D. Hill Scholarship: for a pharmacy student in good academic standing.

Janet Hinderliter Scholarship: for a P3 or P4 student with a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and demonstrated involvement in campus and community affairs.

Frances T. and Charles Holub Memorial Award: for a third-year pharmacy student; financial need is considered; renewable once.

Iowa Pharmacy Foundation Scholarships: for selected pharmacy students who are residents of Iowa and who demonstrate outstanding academic ability; financial need is considered.

Kuever Scholarship Fund: for a pharmacy student from Iowa who is in good academic standing.

Ernest Kyle Memorial Scholarship: for a student of the committee’s choice.

Ronald Madden Scholarship: for an Iowa high school graduate in good academic standing.

Charles J. Malecek Pharmacy Scholarship: for a student of the committee’s choice.

Lloyd E. Matheson and Randal P. McDonough Honorary Scholarship: for a student who demonstrates financial need.

Virgil R. McCutchan Memorial Scholarship: for a deserving pharmacy student.

McQuery Brothers Scholarship: for a deserving pharmacy student.

Carleton Mikkelsen Scholarship: for the top P4 student based on final P3 grade-point average; in case of a tie, the committee chooses the recipient.

Miller-Ruegnitz Scholarships: based on financial need, non-renewable.

NACDS Scholarship: for a student interested in community pharmacy.

Petersen Linder Scholarship: for a pharmacy student in excellent academic standing who has outstanding leadership skills; based on financial need.

Pharmacists Mutual Scholarship: committee choice.

Quad Cities Area Pharmacists Association Scholarships: for students who demonstrate financial need; preferably one student from Iowa and one from Illinois.

Sattler Family Scholarship: for a student of the committee’s choice, alternates with the Carver College of Medicine.

Scherling Prize: for a student who demonstrates superior academic achievement in organic chemistry.

Hal Schimmelpfenning Scholarship: for a high school senior from Sigourney, Iowa.
Gordon H. Sheffield Scholarship: for a P3 or P4 student from Iowa; preference given to a student who demonstrates leadership and financial need.

Joel and Janet Shields Gift

ShopKo Scholarship: preference given to students who reside or have resided in a state where Shop-Ko is located.

Shutt Pharmacy Scholarship: preference is given to Iowa residents; based on financial need.

H. Curtis Snyder Award: for a pharmacy student in good standing.

Supervalue Scholarship: for a student in good academic standing who is employed in a community pharmacy setting.

Wilber J. Teeters Scholarship: for a pharmacy student who has completed at least one year in the college; financial need is considered.

Teeters/Wahl Scholarship: for pharmacy students based on outstanding academic ability, U.S. citizenship, and financial need.

John Stanley Thor Memorial Award: for a pharmacy student in good standing.

Colonel Thomas C. Veach Class of 1952 Scholarship Fund: preference given to a student interested in compounding or industrial pharmacy.

Wal-Mart Scholarship: for a P3 or P4 student with high scholastic standing who demonstrates strong leadership, desire to enter a community pharmacy practice, and financial need.

Louis C. Zopf Memorial Award: for a pharmacy student who is academically qualified; financial need is considered.

John D. Zuelke Scholarship: for a pharmacy student (preferably P3 or P4) from Wapello County, Iowa.

government agencies, and in health-related institutions and organizations.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog. Academic requirements for maintaining graduate registration are determined by the Graduate College and by the individual divisions of the College of Pharmacy.

For more information about graduate study, visit the College of Pharmacy web site.

Facilities and Resources

Pharmacy Building

The Pharmacy Building is located on the University’s Health Science Campus, in close proximity to the Carver College of Medicine, College of Dentistry, College of Nursing, and College of Public Health. Also nearby are University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the Bowen Science Building, and the Hardin Library for the Health Sciences.

The Pharmacy Building is a five-story structure designed to provide modern facilities for a comprehensive program of pharmacy education. In addition to classrooms and auditoriums, there are well-equipped separate laboratories for instruction at the professional and graduate levels.

The college operates small and large classrooms with state-of-the-art technology. The student practice lab is a technologically advanced licensed pharmacy that provides real and simulated practice experiences. The Banker Student Activity Center provides quiet individual and small-group study environments and houses College of Pharmacy Student Organizations offices.

The building also houses a fully supported Instructional Technology Center (Pharmacy ITC) in the Learning Resource Center. The ITC provides state-of-the-art desktop workstations and laptop computers are available for student checkout. Both desktop and laptop computers have secure connections to the University network for online drug information searching and printing.

University of Iowa Pharmaceuticals

University of Iowa Pharmaceuticals, a pharmaceutical manufacturing facility registered with the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, develops pharmaceutical dosage forms and has manufactured clinical supplies in compliance with Good Manufacturing Practices since 1974. University of Iowa Pharmaceuticals has clients
worldwide, including pharmaceutical companies, biotechnology firms, medical departments, and government agencies. Its staff works closely with clients and pharmaceutics faculty members to produce virtually every type of pharmaceutical dosage form, supplying new pharmaceutical agents for use in clinical trials and other research. The facility combines the former Center for Advanced Drug Development and Division of Pharmaceutical Service. For more information, visit the University of Iowa Pharmaceuticals web site.

Division of Drug Information Service

The Division of Drug Information Service publishes the IDIS (Iowa Drug Information Service), a bibliographical database that provides full-text access to specialized information related to drugs and drug therapy. IDIS reaches subscribers throughout the world. The division also is home to the Iowa Drug Information Network, which serves a network of community pharmacies and family practice sites with drug information resources, educational programs, and direct-response consultations that support the pharmaceutical care initiatives at the network’s sites. In addition, the Division of Drug Information Service plays an important educational role for pharmacy students by providing both didactic and experiential teaching in drug information. The division is located on the University of Iowa Research Park campus.

Courses

Students must be enrolled in the College of Pharmacy to take the college’s courses. Undergraduate and graduate students in other majors must have the instructor's consent to take College of Pharmacy courses.

For Undergraduates

046:020 Introduction to Pharmaceutics Projects 3 s.h.
Introduction to pharmaceutics.

046:029 First-Year Seminar 1 s.h.

For Pharm.D. Students

Pharmacy Practice and Science

046:001 Introduction to Pharmacy Practice 1 s.h.
Exposure to the pharmacy profession through varied shadowing experiences in practice settings. Requirements: P1 standing.

046:002 Introduction to Community Pharmacy Practice 3 s.h.
Exposure to community pharmacy through activities focusing on drug distribution, legal requirements, communication, patient interaction; during breaks in P2 year. Requirements: P2 standing.

046:003 Introduction to Clinical Pharmacy Practice 1 s.h.
Clinical practice experience observing and participating in clinical activities with P4 students, faculty, and other health care providers. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:004 Student Pharmacist Professionalism 1 s.h.
Participation in activities promoting leadership and professional learning, and service learning; writing résumés, curricula vitae, cover letters; interviewing techniques; electronic portfolios; web-based career information; guest speakers from pharmacy associations, major chains; workshop approach. Requirements: P3 standing.
046:008 Introduction to Hospital Pharmacy Practice
2 s.h.
Exposure to hospital pharmacy through activities focusing on drug distribution, legal requirements, communication, patient interaction; during breaks in P2 year. Requirements: P2 standing.

046:011 Web 2.0 and Pharmacy Drug Information
2 s.h.
Introduction to challenges and opportunities of social Internet applications, electronic drug information sources, and mobile technologies available to healthcare providers and patients; creation, use, and critical evaluation of web-based products; lectures, class discussions, required readings, reflection blogs, and group projects. Corequisites: 046:116 or 046:118. Requirements: P2 or P3 standing.

046:013 Ambulatory Care Pharmacy
2 s.h.
Additional experience in the practice of clinical pharmacy; focus on key therapeutic areas where ambulatory care clinical pharmacists currently have a significant impact improving patient care, including anticoagulation management, hyperlipidemia management, and diabetes management; opportunity to develop expertise in clinical decision making, improve problem solving abilities, and continued development in writing and oral presentation skills. Prerequisites: 046:154 and 046:156. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:014 Special Topics in Acute Care
2 s.h.
Pharmacology for common but varied acute care medicine topics; review of disorder, therapeutic goals, treatment plans, patient counseling, monitoring patient outcomes; lecture or case-based classes; acute and chronic renal failure; peritoneal and hemodialysis; diabetic ketoacidosis; rabies; shock, vaspressors, fluids; ACLS; deep venous thrombosis, stress ulcer prophylaxis; burns; sedation, neuromuscular blockage; opioids; multiple sclerosis. Prerequisites: 046:149, 046:154, 046:155, 046:156, 046:158, and 046:159. Corequisites: 046:164 and 046:165. Requirements: BLS certification.

046:050 Pharmacy Practice Lab I
2 s.h.
Practical application of scientific and clinical knowledge used in the provision of pharmaceutical care; activities include communication with patients and members of the healthcare team, sterile product and prescription compounding, pharmacy calculations, and use of drug information resources. Requirements: P1 standing.

046:051 Pharmacy Practice Lab II
2 s.h.
Practical application of scientific and clinical knowledge used in the provision of pharmaceutical care; activities include prescription compounding, pharmacy calculations, communication skills, prescription counseling, and applications of drug information skills through secondary searching of the primary literature. Prerequisites: 046:050. Requirements: P1 standing.

046:101 Pharmacy Projects
1-3 s.h.
Basic and applied research problems of pharmaceutical interest.

046:102 Pharmacy Workshop
1 s.h.
Independent study.

046:103 Fundamentals of Evaluating Clinical Research
1 s.h.
Basic concepts for evaluation of clinical trials published in primary biomedical and pharmacy literature; design, methods, outcomes, statistical analysis, and generalizability of results. Requirements: P1 standing.

046:104 Pharmacy Law and Ethics
2 s.h.
Legal and moral aspects involved in the practice of pharmacy. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:105 Alternative and Complementary Medicine
arr.
Requirements: (for 046:105) P4 standing. Same as 078:210, 096:182.
046:106 Clinical Practice Skills I: Theory and Application 2 s.h.
Exploration and development of professional skills required for delivery of patient care; patient assessment, clinical decision making, communication (written and oral), teamwork. Corequisites: 046:155.

046:107 Clinical Practice Skills II: Critical Patient Analysis 2 s.h.
Continuation of 046:106; development of professional skills required for delivery of patient care; patient assessment, clinical decision making, communication (written and oral) skills. Corequisites: 046:158. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:108 Clinical Practice Skills III: Applied Patient Management 2 s.h.
Continuation of 046:107; development of professional skills required for delivery of patient care; patient assessment, clinical decision making, communication (written and oral), teamwork. Corequisites: 046:164. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:115 Drug Literature Evaluation 2 s.h.
Study design methods, drug information techniques and skills; skill development in critical analysis and evaluation of published reports of drug use and drug trials, assessment of validity of reports, trials and studies, assessment of generalizability of results to individual patients and patient groups; laboratory experience in biomedical literature analysis, evaluation.

046:116 Pharmacy Practice Lab III 2 s.h.
Practical application of scientific and clinical knowledge in the provision of patient-centered care; activities include prescription interpretation and counseling, compounding, applications of drug information, use of patient screening tools, physical assessment, and pharmacy law. Corequisites: 046:149 and 046:154, if not taken as prerequisites.

046:117 Pharmacy Practice Lab IV 2 s.h.
Practical application of scientific and clinical knowledge in the provision of patient-centered care; activities include providing medication therapy management for patients, prescription and self-care counseling, and application of drug information skills. Corequisites: 046:155 and 046:156, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: P2 standing.

046:118 Pharmacy Practice Lab V 2 s.h.
Practical application of scientific and clinical knowledge in the provision of patient-centered care; activities include medication therapy management for patients, prescription and self-care counseling, and application of drug information skills. Corequisites: 046:158 and 046:159, if not taken as prerequisites.

046:119 Pharmacy Practice Lab VI 2 s.h.
Practical application of scientific and clinical knowledge in the provision of patient-centered care; activities include medication therapy management for patients, prescription and self-care counseling, and application of drug information skills. Corequisites: 046:164 and 046:165, if not taken as prerequisites. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:121 Substance Abuse 2-3 s.h.
Themes and concepts in substance abuse and treatment; stimulants, depressants, alcohol, opiates, hallucinogenics, steroids; drug abuse prevention and treatment, including dual diagnosis, from cradle to the grave.

046:122 Social Aspects of Pharmacy Care 2 s.h.
Conceptual issues related to social and behavioral components of pharmacy care; social construction of health and illness, medication use process, health communications, cultural competence, health disparities and public health. Requirements: P1 standing.

046:126 International Perspectives: Xicotepec 2 s.h.
Introduction to providing service to a community in a less developed country; student projects intended to improve community life in Xicotepec. Corequisites: 165:126. Requirements: P3 standing. Same as 053:126, 152:126.
046:127 Pharmaceuticals Management for Underserved Populations
3 s.h.
Experience analyzing problems and developing strategies based on real-world drug management cycle issues; the role of WHO-TRIPS, government, and NGOs in the selection and use of pharmaceuticals.

046:129 Pharmaceutical Economics and Insurance
3 s.h.
Financing of health care in the U.S.; insurance and reimbursement in pharmacy and pharmacoeconomics. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:136 Elective: Academic Rotation
6 s.h.
Practice experience delivering pharmacy education with a College of Pharmacy faculty member. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:139 Pharmacy Management and Marketing
2 s.h.
Application of management principles to pharmacy practice; marketing techniques for pharmacy practice; operations, human resources, finance, quality improvement and service marketing management.

046:140 Elective: Ambulatory Care Rotation
6 s.h.
Clinical experience providing pharmaceutical care in specialty outpatient settings. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:141 Elective: Community Management Rotation
6 s.h.
Practice exposure to community pharmacy operations and management at the store, district, or corporate level. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:142 Elective: Compounding/Complimentary Alternative Medicine Rotation
6 s.h.
Clinical work in a community setting with focus on team approach; experience developing extemporaneous compounds to optimize patient care and/or integrating traditional and nontraditional medicine. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:143 Elective: Critical Care Medicine Rotation
6 s.h.
Practice experience providing pharmaceutical services to intensive care unit patients. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:146 End-of-Life Care for Adults and Families
2-4 s.h.

046:149 Introduction to Therapeutics/Special Populations
2 s.h.
Treatment modalities that promote health and treat common diseases; common laboratory and diagnostic procedures used to diagnose and monitor diseases; basic types of adverse drug reactions. Requirements: P2 standing.

046:151 Current Topics in Health Policy
2 s.h.
Legislative process and broad range of current issues in health policy; general- and pharmacy-specific health policy topics at state and federal levels. Requirements: P1, P2, P3, or graduate standing.

046:154 Endocrinology, Ophthalmology, Women’s and Men’s Health Therapeutics
2 s.h.
Pharmacotherapy for endocrine and ophthalmologic disorders; review of disorders, treatment goals, treatment plans, patient counseling, monitoring of patient outcomes. Requirements: P2 standing.

046:155 Respiratory and Dermatologic Therapeutics
2 s.h.
Pharmacotherapy for respiratory and dermatology disorders; review of disorders, treatment goals, treatment plans, patient counseling, monitoring of patient outcomes. Requirements: P2 standing.
046:156 Cardiovascular Therapeutics

046:158 FEN, GI, and Renal Therapeutics
Pharmacotherapy for fluid/electrolyte/nutrition disorders; gastrointestinal and renal diseases; review of disorders, treatment goals, treatment plans, patient counseling, monitoring of patient outcomes. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:159 Rheumatology, Immunology, Hematology, Oncology, and Transplantation Therapeutics
Pharmacotherapy for rheumatology, immunology, hematology, oncology, and transplantation; review of disorders, treatment goals, treatment plans, patient counseling, monitoring of patient outcomes. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:161 Elective: Drug Information Rotation
Practice experience applying drug information knowledge to service and research projects. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:164 Neurology/Psychiatry Therapeutics
Pharmacotherapy for psychiatric and neurologic disorders; review of disorders, therapeutic goals, treatment plans, patient counseling, monitoring of patient outcomes. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:165 Infectious Disease Therapeutics
Pharmacotherapy for infectious diseases; review of disease, therapeutic goals, treatment plans, patient counseling, monitoring of patient outcomes. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:171 Nonprescription Pharmacotherapy
Introduction to nonprescription medications; development of patient assessment and consultation skills; understanding of pharmacist’s role in patient self-care. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:176 Immunization Theory and Practice
Preparation for administering routine immunizations safely and responsibly under specific order of a prescriber; preparation for administering vaccinations under protocol according to rules of the Iowa Boards of Pharmacy and Medical Examiners. Prerequisites: 046:159. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:178 Hospital Pharmacy Rotation
Instruction and practical experience in various components of hospital pharmacy; emphasis on hospital organization, inpatient and outpatient services, IV admixtures, unit dose, and clinical services. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:179 Community Pharmaceutical Care Rotation
Clinical experience in the community setting; emphasis on delivery of pharmaceutical care. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:180 Acute Care Medicine Rotation
Clinical experience applying therapeutic skills for the pharmacotherapeutic management of patients on general medicine or specialty inpatient areas. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:181 Elective: Family Medicine Rotation
Clinical practice experience applying primary care therapeutics in family medicine practice settings. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:182 Elective: Pediatrics Rotation
Clinical experience in drug therapy management of general and specialty pediatric patients. Requirements: P4 standing.
046:184 Elective: Psychiatry Rotation
Clinical experience in the rational use of drugs in psychiatric disorders. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:185 Elective: Neurology Rotation
Clinical experience in the pharmacotherapeutic and pathophysiologic considerations of neurological disorders. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:186 Elective: Surgery Rotation
Clinical experience in drug therapy management on a surgery unit. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:187 Elective: Nuclear Pharmacy Rotation
Practical experience in the handling and clinical use of radiopharmaceuticals. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:188 Elective: Pharmacy Practice Underserved Population Rotation
Opportunity to learn the best practices for pharmaceutical management; approaches to enhance access to and appropriate use of medicines in underserved and resource-limited environments. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:189 Elective: Pharmacy Rotation
Selected practice experiences in various pharmacy practice settings. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:190 Overview of Pediatric Pharmacotherapy
Discussion of issues and problems in pediatric pharmacotherapy; clinical practicum. Prerequisites: 046:149 and 046:170. Requirements: P3 standing.

046:191 Health Coaching and Wellness
Develop expertise in health coaching and wellness to care for patients with chronic diseases; in-depth look at lifestyle changes recommended for patients with chronic diseases; discuss and investigate nutrition and exercise guidelines for patients with chronic diseases; motivational interviewing technique and incorporation of chronic care model for patients. Requirements: P2 or P3 standing.

046:192 Elective: Long Term Care Rotation
Practice in consulting and providing services to varied long-term patient care environments. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:193 Elective: Home Health Care Rotation
Clinical experience in the team approach to health care delivery, including total parenteral nutrition, chemotherapy, intravenous antibiotics, lab analysis, hospice care, and pain management. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:194 Elective: Managed Care Rotation
Practice experience in providing pharmaceutical care or pharmacy-related services in a managed care organization. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:195 Contemporary Issues and Leadership
Introduction to leadership applications inside and outside of pharmacy; speaker series presents live interviews of prominent leaders; course work focuses on application of leadership principles and theories to contemporary pharmacy issues. Requirements: P1, P2, or P3 standing.

046:196 Ambulatory Care Rotation
Clinical experience in providing pharmaceutical care in outpatient clinic settings. Requirements: P4 standing.
046:197 Elective: Hematology/Oncology Rotation 6 s.h.
Drug therapy management of oncology patients and patients with hematologic malignancies, aplastic anemia, sickle cell disease, hemophilia. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:198 Elective: Hospital Pharmacy Practice Management 2 s.h.
Practice management issues; organizational structure, service delivery models, drug policy, drug and pharmacy costs, use of technology and informatics, supervision, quality improvement.

046:199 Elective: Research Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in basic pharmaceutical or clinical research; proposal, study design, data collection and analysis, presentation of results. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:300 Elective: Emergency Medicine Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience providing pharmaceutical care for patients treated in the emergency department. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:301 Elective: Hospital Management Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in hospital pharmacy operations and management. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:302 Elective: Infectious Disease Rotation 6 s.h.
Clinical experience providing pharmacotherapeutic management of patients receiving antimicrobial medications. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:303 Elective: Medication Use Evaluation Rotation 6 s.h.
Practical experience in drug use evaluation to improve patient outcomes. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:304 Elective: Pharmacy Industry Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in an area of the pharmaceutical industry. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:305 Elective: Pharmacy Regulatory Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience with a pharmacy regulatory body. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:306 Elective: Professional Association Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in professional association management environment at the state or national level. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:307 Elective: Veterinary Pharmacy Rotation 6 s.h.
Practice experience in managing drug therapy for animals. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:308 Elective: Advanced Community Pharmacy Rotation 6 s.h.
Community pharmacy experience emphasizing patient-centered care. Requirements: P4 standing.

046:357 Topics in Community Pharmacy Management 2 s.h.
Focus on building practical knowledge and understanding of business principles.

046:377 Health Disparities and Cultural Competence 2-4 s.h.
Characteristics, causes, and effects of health disparities in the U.S. health care system; foundation for development of knowledge, attitudes, and skills required of culturally competent health care providers; definitions and models of cultural competence, characteristics of culturally effective practitioners and workplaces; health disparities among specific populations, evidence for cultural competence as a remedy; taking a culturally appropriate history; working with interpreters; legal and professional imperatives for cultural competence. Same as 096:125, 172:135.
046:398 Hospital Pharmacy Practice Management Elective
Organizational structure of pharmacy departments in hospitals and health care systems; models for delivery of pharmaceutical care; pharmacy’s role in drug-policy decision making; provision of drug information; clinical and distributive pharmacy services; control of pharmacy and pharmacy costs; use of information technology and automation for service delivery; supervisory management; quality improvement. Requirements: P3 standing.

Pharmaceutical Sciences and Experimental Therapeutics

046:012 Survey of Basic Pharmaceutical Sciences
Aspects of drug discovery and development; seminar with guest speakers from industry. Requirements: admission to Pharm.D. program.

046:110 Drug Delivery I
Advanced design and development of drug delivery systems with emphasis on selection of materials and designs suitable for specific applications; comparison and evaluation of available and emerging technologies. Requirements: introductory-level courses in biochemistry and anatomy/physiology.

046:111 Drug Delivery II
Continuation of 046:110. Prerequisites: 046:110.

046:123 Pharmaceutics I: Solutions
Application of physical and chemical principles to formulation, preparation of liquid dosage forms, including solution, colloids, ointments, emulsions. Requirements: P1 standing.

046:124 Pharmaceutics II: Solids and Semi-solids
Properties of solids; formulation, preparation, evaluation of solid dosage forms. Requirements: P1 standing.

046:128 Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry I: Biotechnology and Chemotherapy
Organic and inorganic medicinal and therapeutic agents of natural and synthetic origin; physical, chemical, biological, and biochemical properties as they relate to medicinal and therapeutic effects; comparative biological activity and toxicity; detoxication mechanisms; functional group chemistry; nomenclature; chemistry of radiodiagnostic and therapeutic agents; introduction to biopharmaceutical analysis. First in a three-course sequence. Prerequisites: 004:122, 061:112, and 099:162. Requirements: P1 standing.

046:131 Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry II: Pharmacodynamic Agents
Medicinal chemistry of pharmacodynamic agents; introduction to peptides and proteins, thyroid hormone, diabetes, vaccines, gene therapeutics, NSAIDs, cardiovascular drugs, antihistamines, anticancer drugs. Second in a three-course sequence. Prerequisites: 046:128. Requirements: P2 standing.

046:132 Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry III: Medicinal Neurochemistry
Receptor site theory; steroids, lipids, and prostaglandins; sedatives and hypnotics; drugs of abuse; cholinergics; excitatory amino acids and anticonvulsants; major analgesics; adrenergics; psychotherapeutics. Third in a three-course sequence. Prerequisites: 046:128 and 046:131. Requirements: P2 standing.

046:138 Pharmacokinetics and Biopharmaceutics
Qualitative and quantitative description of kinetics of drug absorption, distribution, and elimination, including physiological factors that influence each process; adjustment of dosing regimens for optimizing therapeutic drug levels in the body. Prerequisites: 046:123 and 046:124.

046:169 Introduction to Pharmacogenomics
Introduction to pharmacogenetics in pharmacy; laboratory techniques, application of pharmacogenetics to clinical pharmacy.
046:170 Clinical Pharmacokinetics 3 s.h.
Application of pharmacokinetics to the clinical setting. Requirements: P2 standing.

046:173 Parenteral Products and Technology 2 s.h.
Knowledge and application of parenteral products and the technology used to compound and administer them. Requirements: 046:051 and 046:123.

For Graduate Students

Pharmacy Practice and Science

046:147 Introduction to Research Methods 3 s.h.
Scientific inquiry, experimental design, data collection, statistical methods used in the study of health services and clinical investigations; focus on understanding the research process and evaluating published studies. Recommendations: introductory statistics.

046:213 Pharmaceutical Socioeconomics Seminar 1-2 s.h.
Recent research in pharmacy administration.

046:251 Pharmaceutical Socioeconomics Research arr.

046:255 Social Aspects of Pharmacy Care 2 s.h.
Conceptual issues related to social and behavioral components of pharmacy care; social construction of health and illness, medication use process, health communications, cultural competence, public health.

046:257 Foundation Literature in Pharmaceutical Socioeconomics arr.
Issues related to pharmacy administration, social and behavioral pharmacy, pharmacy education.

046:261 Analytic Issues in Health Services Research I 3 s.h.
Analytic tools used in health services research; focus on applications in nonexperimental research settings, such as analyses using administrative claims data or preexisting public use data sets. Prerequisites: 171:162. Same as 174:261.

046:262 Analytic Issues in Health Services Research II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 174:261; advanced applications, including panel data and qualitative response models. Prerequisites: 174:261. Same as 174:262.

046:263 Models of Patient Behavior and Choice 3 s.h.
Theoretical models used to describe behavior and choice in pharmaceutical socioeconomic research; models from economics, health services research, health behavior, clinical decision making.

046:264 Models of Provider Behavior and Choice 3 s.h.
Theoretical background for study of provider decision making and behavior; models based on a classic economic approach, models used to study provider behavior.

Pharmaceutical Sciences and Experimental Therapeutics

046:135 Perspectives in MNPC Research 1 s.h.
Contemporary research in medicinal chemistry and natural products.

046:137 Enzymatic Basis of Drug Metabolism 3 s.h.
Current literature on catalytic and physical properties, distribution, and substrate specificity of enzymes involved in mammalian drug metabolism. Prerequisites: 004:122 and 099:162.
046:148 Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics  
Kinetics of drug absorption, distribution, and elimination, including development of mathematical models. Requirements: two semesters of calculus and one semester of statistics.

046:150 Synthetic Strategies in Medicinal Chemistry  
Modern chemical methods for construction of carbon-carbon bonds commonly used in synthesis of natural products; strategic disconnections for the syntheses of these molecules. Prerequisites: 004:122 and 046:132.

046:157 Quantitative Research Methods in Pharmacy  
Collection and interpretation of analytical data; instrumental analysis as applied to pharmaceutical quality control; separation techniques.

046:200 Special Topics in Nanotechnology  
Special topics in nanotechnology.

046:202 Selected Topics in Pharmaceutics and Clinical Pharmaceutical Sciences  
Recent advances and contemporary research in pharmaceutics. Repeatable.

046:206 Stability of Pharmaceuticals  
Mechanisms of degradation of pharmaceuticals; prediction of shelf life of pharmaceuticals, stabilization. Prerequisites: 004:132.

046:207 Polymers in Pharmaceutics  
Polymer science, its implications in pharmaceutics; polymers useful as excipients in design of controlled and/or sustained release products.

046:209 Drug Discovery and Mechanisms  
Process of modern drug discovery, focus on high throughput screening strategies, target validation, pharmacological characterization of new compounds; mechanism of drugs targeting G protein coupled receptors, ion channels and transporters, targets in biological systems.

046:211 Total Synthesis of Natural Products  
Total synthesis of natural products; use of strategies, tactics, efficiency, selectivity, synthetic maneuvering.

046:214 Pharmaceutical and Chemical Toxicology  
Principles and mechanisms of chemical toxicology related to drugs and environmental agents; modern toxicological research methods.

046:215 Current Medicinal Chemistry  
Modern techniques used in drug discovery; important drug classes, their chemical mechanism of action. Prerequisites: 046:132.

046:217 Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry Research  
arr.

046:219 Analytical Biochemistry  
Application of modern chromatographic and detection methods used to isolate, characterize, and quantify drugs and macromolecules.

046:223 Quantitative Research Methods II: Materials Characterization  
Introduction to physical methods of pharmaceutical materials characterization; thermal, electrochemical, and spectrophotometric methods; lecture, discussion, and laboratory activities.

046:225 Product Development  
Application of physico-chemical principles to formulation and design of pharmaceutical dosage forms.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>046:227</td>
<td>Medicinal and Natural Products Chemistry Seminar</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:229</td>
<td>Advanced Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Selected topics, including nonlinear curve fittings. Prerequisites: 046:148.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:231</td>
<td>Pharmaceutics Seminar</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
<td>Repeatable.</td>
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<tr>
<td>046:233</td>
<td>Pharmaceutics Research</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:235</td>
<td>Equilibria Processes</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Equilibria pertaining to ionic systems, complexation, partitioning, solubility. Prerequisites: 004:131.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:237</td>
<td>Transport Phenomena</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Diffusion and mass transport phenomena related to pharmaceutical systems. Prerequisites: 004:131.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:238</td>
<td>Drug Delivery: Principles and Applications I</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td>Advanced design and development of drug delivery systems with emphasis on selection of materials and designs suitable for specific applications; comparison and evaluation of available and emerging technologies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:245</td>
<td>Analytical Techniques in Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
<td>Basic concepts of cell culture, animal models, and biochemical techniques for mechanistic evaluation of drug actions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:269</td>
<td>Introduction to Clinical Pharmacogenomics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Basic pharmacogenetic techniques; use of pharmacogenomics in clinical pharmacy. Prerequisites: 002:128.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:275</td>
<td>Perspectives in Biocatalysis</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
<td>Applied enzymology, protein design, structure-activity relationships, biosensor technology, microbial transformations, biodegradation of environmental pollutants. Repeatable. Requirements: graduate standing in a participating department supported by the Predoctoral Training Program in Biotechnology. Same as 004:275, 052:275, 053:275, 061:275, 099:275.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:280</td>
<td>Clinical Pharmaceutical Sciences Seminar</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
<td>Research by faculty, graduate students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:284</td>
<td>Introduction to Pharmaceutical Sciences Research</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
<td>Key principles and methods in pharmaceutical sciences research.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:290</td>
<td>Tissue Engineering</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Introduction to tissue engineering; scaffolds, fundamentals, principles. Same as 051:175, 052:227.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:378</td>
<td>Translation Research and Clinical Drug Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
<td>Clinical drug development; preclinical studies and clinical trials; phase I, II, and III clinical trials, including regulatory considerations.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
046:379 Principles of Experimental Therapeutics  3 s.h.
Introduction to key principles and concepts for research in experimental therapeutics; basic principles related to drug disposition, toxicity, and efficacy.

046:380 Applied Clinical and Translational Science  3 s.h.
Application of clinical and translational science in a multidisciplinary collaborative environment to develop, conduct, and report research.
College of Public Health

Dean
Susan J. Curry

Associate dean, faculty affairs
Jeffrey Dawson

Associate dean, research
Corinne Peeks-Asa

Associate dean, education and student affairs
Tanya Uden-Holman

Associate dean, public health practice
Christopher G. Atchison

Associate dean, M.P.H. and undergraduate programs
Mary Lober Aquilino

Associate dean, administration
Ann M. Coady

Graduate degrees: M.H.A., M.P.H., M.S., Ph.D.
Nondegree programs: Certificate in Agricultural Safety and Health, Biostatistics, Clinical Investigation, Public Health, Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology
Web site: http://www.public-health.uiowa.edu

The College of Public Health, established in 1999, is a partner with the Carver College of Medicine and the Colleges of Dentistry, Nursing, and Pharmacy in striving to improve human health and well-being. Consistent with the interdisciplinary traditions of public health, the college also collaborates with non-health science colleges across the University and with other Board of Regents, State of Iowa institutions, state and local agencies, and the private sector.

A population-based approach to health is a distinguishing feature of public health and of the college. For public health practitioners—a wide range of professionals including physicians, nurses, dentists, pharmacists, social workers, nutritionists, environmental scientists, health educators, and health service administrators—the primary focus is on the health of entire communities rather than individual patients. Tools that public health professionals use to improve and enhance quality of life include analytical methods to identify, describe, and monitor the health of communities and populations at risk; education and prevention programs, methods of assuring access to appropriate and cost-effective care; and formulation of sound public policies.

The public health approach has led to many important health improvements over the past century. Vaccination campaigns, improved sanitation, fluoridation of drinking water, and efforts to reduce tobacco use are among the most recognizable public health initiatives. Public health programs also have led to safer workplaces, reduction of deaths from coronary heart disease and stroke, improved motor vehicle safety, and creation of effective health systems to provide care to those who need it. Today, public health professionals play an important role worldwide in seeking better approaches to complex issues such as quality of life for the elderly, drug and alcohol abuse, teen pregnancy, new and reemerging infectious diseases, bioterrorism, health literacy, nutrition, and food safety.

The College of Public Health provides educational opportunities to students campuswide. In addition to training and educating public health students, the college welcomes students from the Tippie College of Business, the Carver College of Medicine, the Graduate College, and the Colleges of Dentistry, Education, Engineering, Law, Nursing, and Pharmacy who enroll in public health courses. Undergraduate students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and graduate students from programs such as anthropology, microbiology, and statistics also register for public health courses. The college’s faculty members, staff members, and graduate and postdoctoral students contribute to teaching and research activities throughout the health sciences campus and provide services to Iowa and the nation. Partnerships for teaching and research extend across the campus. This background provides a rich array of educational opportunities.

The college includes the Departments of Biostatistics (p. 1450), Community and Behavioral Health (p. 1458), Epidemiology (p. 1466), Health Management and Policy (p. 1478), and Occupational and Environmental Health (p. 1495). It offers programs leading to four graduate degrees: Master of Health Administration (M.H.A.), Master of Public Health (M.P.H.), Master of Science (M.S.), and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.). It also offers the Certificate in Agricultural Safety and Health (p. 1449), the Certificate in Clinical Investigation (p. 1466), the Certificate in Public Health (p. 1457), and the Certificate in Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology (p. 1465).

The college is accredited by the Council on Education for Public Health (CEPH), the accrediting body for the nation’s schools and colleges of public health. Three programs in the college currently are accredited: the industrial hygiene program is accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET) and the American Board of Industrial Hygiene (ABIH), the Master of Health Administration is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Management Education (CAHME), and the Occupational Medicine Residency is accredited...
by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME).

Admission

Each department in the College of Public Health has an admission committee. Admission criteria usually include a satisfactory cumulative grade-point average; Graduate Record Examination scores; references; résumés; and for applicants whose first language is not English, scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Other evaluation criteria may include oral and on-campus interviews, written statements, special emphasis on science and math courses, and a match of available faculty mentors with student interests. Application deadlines vary by department.

Applicants to College of Public Health programs must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College. For detailed information about Graduate College policies, including application requirements and procedures, see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

Faculty

The college’s faculty includes members with single appointments in the College of Public Health as well as those with joint appointments in other University of Iowa colleges, including the Carver College of Medicine and the Colleges of Dentistry, Engineering, Law, Liberal Arts and Sciences, Nursing, and Pharmacy. In addition, the college’s faculty includes adjunct members from Drake University, Iowa State University, the University of Northern Iowa, the Iowa State Department of Public Health, the State Hygienic Laboratory at The University of Iowa, the Iowa Heart Center (in Des Moines), University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, and the National Institutes of Health.

Research Centers and Institutes

The College of Public Health is home to 27 centers and institutes that conduct research and provide public service. These multidisciplinary centers and institutes—most of which are supported by federal grants—focus their investigative efforts on important public health topics. They conduct an array of outreach, service, and policy activities through which the College of Public Health engages with agencies, communities, and organizations throughout Iowa, the Midwest, the nation, and the world. Students are encouraged to explore opportunities for involvement with any of the college’s centers and institutes.

For more information, see College of Public Health-Based Centers and Institutes on the college’s web site.

Facilities

Beginning spring 2012, the College of Public Health will be located in its new state-of-the-art building on the University’s health sciences campus. Until then, the college’s administrative offices are housed at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, on the University’s health sciences campus. Faculty offices are located on the health sciences campus in the College of Medicine Administration Building, General Hospital, John Colloton Pavilion, the Medical Education Building, Medical Laboratories, and Westlawn; on the main campus in the Jefferson Building, MacLean Hall, Schaeffer Hall, and University Capitol Centre; and at the University of Iowa Research Park in the BioVentures Center and in the Institute for Rural and Environmental Health. Specialized laboratories also are located on the UI Research Park campus.

Eight student computer laboratories are housed at the college. More than 55 software packages are available for student use, most without charge. Software includes Microsoft Office products, SAS, and S+. Some specialty labs are equipped with RedHat Linux and are loaded with R, Macanova, Xlispstat, Mathematica, and other software.

Students, faculty, and staff draw on extensive library resources available across campus. Hardin Library for the Health Sciences serves as a central resource for all of the health sciences colleges. Hardin Library’s Information Commons, a state-of-the-art health sciences educational technology facility, provides central support and delivery for courseware development, classroom instruction, health-related research, and independent learning. It offers high-end multimedia development workstations, networked electronic classrooms, a case-based learning and conference room, and information research workstations for searching health-related databases and the Internet.

Interdepartmental Degree

Master of Public Health Program (p. 1486)

Departments
Biostatistics (p. 1450)
Community and Behavioral Health (p. 1458)
Epidemiology (p. 1466)
Health Management and Policy (p. 1478)
Occupational and Environmental Health (p. 1495)
Public Health Genetics (p. 1504)

**Certificate Programs**
Agricultural Safety and Health (p. 1449)
Certificate in Public Health (p. 1457)
Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology (p. 1465)
Agricultural Safety and Health

Director
Kelly Donham

Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Agricultural Safety and Health
Web site: http://www.public-health.uiowa.edu/oeh/programs/certificate/

The College of Public Health offers the Certificate in Agricultural Safety and Health by distance education.

Graduate Program

• Certificate in Agricultural Safety and Health

The certificate program trains students to detect safety and illness hazards and to treat and prevent farm-related illnesses, injuries, and deaths. It is intended for health and safety professionals nationwide as well as for students at The University of Iowa and at other postsecondary institutions who are enrolled in health or safety programs and would like to add an agricultural health component to their training. The certificate may enhance employment opportunities in health care delivery, government, and the private sector.

The program is accredited by the Council on Education for Public Health.

Certificate

The Certificate in Agricultural Safety and Health requires 12 s.h. of graduate credit. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

The certificate is offered by distance education, but students are encouraged to take 175:209 Rural Health and Agricultural Medicine on campus; the course is offered twice yearly, once during spring semester and again as an intensive five-day workshop in June. Students may be able to complete 175:203 Preceptorship in Occupational and Environmental Health in their own communities.

The Certificate in Agricultural Safety and Health requires the following course work.

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:172</td>
<td>Independent Study in Occupational and Environmental Health</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:196</td>
<td>Agricultural Safety: Theories and Practice</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:180</td>
<td>Occupational and Environmental Health Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:210</td>
<td>Current Topics in Agricultural Health</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:192</td>
<td>Occupational Safety</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:230</td>
<td>Occupational Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Applicants to the certificate program should hold a bachelor’s degree from an accredited university with a g.p.a. of at least 2.50; or they should have equivalent experience and education. Application materials must include the program’s application form, a résumé, and a letter of interest explaining the applicant’s current position and education objectives.

For more information about the program’s curriculum or faculty, visit the Certificate in Agricultural Safety and Health web site.
Biostatistics

Head
Kathryn Chaloner

Deputy head
William R. Clarke

Professors
Stephan Arndt (Psychiatry), Leon F. Burmeister, Joseph E. Cavanaugh (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Kathryn Chaloner (Statistics and Actuarial Science), William R. Clarke, Christopher S. Coffey, Jeffrey J. Dawson, Jian Huang (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Michael P. Jones (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Philip C. Kutzko (Mathematics), Joseph B. Lang (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Jane F. Pendergast, Bruce Pfohl (Psychiatry), Ying Zhang, Dale Zimmerman (Statistics and Actuarial Science)

Professors emeriti
Leon F. Burmeister, George Woodworth (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Robert F. Woolson (Statistics and Actuarial Science/Epidemiology)

Adjunct professor
Daniel J. Sargent

Clinical professor
M. Bridget Zimmerman

Research professor
Stephen Hillis

Associate professors
M. Kathryn Cowles (Statistics and Actuarial Science), Brian J. Smith, Kai Wang

Assistant professors
Emine O. Bayman (Anesthesiology), Dawei Liu, Jacob J. Oleson, Yi Xing (Internal Medicine/Biomedical Engineering), Gideon K.D. Zamba

Adjunct assistant professors
Hyonggin An, Michelle A. Larson

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Biostatistics
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Biostatistics
Web site: http://www.public-health.uiowa.edu/biostat

The Department of Biostatistics prepares students for professional and academic careers in biostatistics. Graduates find positions in pharmaceutical, health care, and research companies and institutions; in universities and government agencies; and as consultants. The department also provides training for non-biostatistics students.

Current research interests in the Department of Biostatistics include computer intensive statistics, Bayesian methods, design and analysis of clinical trials, longitudinal data analysis, survival analysis, spatial modeling, analysis of data subject to missingness, time series, model selection, quality control, survey sampling, statistical genetics, and public health statistics. Biostatistics faculty members work closely with both clinical and basic science investigators on the University of Iowa health sciences campus in the design and analysis of research projects.

Graduate Programs

• Master of Science in biostatistics
• Doctor of Philosophy in biostatistics
• Certificate in Biostatistics

In addition to offering graduate degree programs in biostatistics, the department offers the biostatistics subtrack for the Master of Public Health; see "M.P.H. Subtrack" below.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in biostatistics requires a minimum of 38 s.h. of graduate credit. The program provides training in the design of experiments and in analysis of data related to biomedical or public health problems. It emphasizes mathematical, statistical, and computer methods for dealing with quantitative information and provides opportunities for students to gain statistical consulting experience with a variety of problems.

Graduates find career opportunities in many areas, including pharmaceutics, health care, research companies and institutions, consulting firms, universities, and government agencies.

All M.S. students are required to complete an in-depth preceptorship under the direction of a departmental faculty member and a final comprehensive-style examination.

Graduate students in biostatistics must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Those who receive a grade of C on 7 s.h. of course work may be dismissed from the program.

The Master of Science in biostatistics requires the following course work.

CORE COURSES

All of these:

171:178 Biostatistical Computing 3 s.h.
171:201-171:202 Biostatistical Methods I-II 8 s.h.
171:203 Biostatistical Methods in Categorical Data 3 s.h.
171:266 Statistical Methods in Clinical Trials 3 s.h.
171:280 Preceptorship in Biostatistics 3 s.h.
173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles 3 s.h.

One of these sequences:

22S:193-22S:194 Statistical Inference I-II (preferred for students who intend to earn a Ph.D.) 6 s.h.

One of these:

002:169 Introduction to Bioinformatics 4 s.h.
055:122 Computational Genomics 3 s.h.
061:157 General Microbiology 5 s.h.
069:133 Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students 4 s.h.
096:114 Human Pathophysiology: Organ Systems 3 s.h.
096:115 Human Pathophysiology: Cellular/Neurology/Immunology 3 s.h.
127:191 Human Molecular Genetics 3 s.h.
171:185 Microarray Data Analysis 3 s.h.
172:101 Introduction to Health Promotion and Disease Prevention 3 s.h.
174:102 Introduction to the U.S. Health Care System 3 s.h.
175:197 Environmental Health 3 s.h.

ELECTIVES

At least 3 s.h. from these:

22S:138 Bayesian Statistics 3 s.h.
22S:161 Applied Multivariate Analysis 3 s.h.
22S:248 Computer Intensive Statistics 3 s.h.
22S:255 Linear Models 4 s.h.
171:173 Design of Sample Surveys 3 s.h.
171:174 Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:185 Microarray Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:230 Statistical Data Mining in Public Health 3 s.h.
171:242 Applied Survival and Cohort Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:251 Theory of Biostatistics I 4 s.h.
171:252 Theory of Biostatistics II 4 s.h.
171:261 Survival Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:262 Analysis of Categorical Data 3 s.h.
171:264 Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:282 Problems/Special Topics in Biostatistics 1 s.h.

M.P.H. Subtrack

The Department of Biostatistics offers the biostatistics subtrack for the Master of Public Health. The subtrack focuses on applying biostatistical methods to public health and biomedical sciences and on applying methodology for design and analysis of research investigations in the health sciences. Graduates of the program are prepared for work as statistical consultants and data analysts for public health projects. See Master of Public Health Program (p. 1486) in the Catalog.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in biostatistics requires a minimum of 79 s.h. of graduate credit, including credit from a master’s degree. The program prepares students for professional and academic careers in biostatistics, especially for positions that emphasize developing and applying statistical methodology to solve important biological and public health problems.

All Ph.D. students must successfully complete a qualifying examination, a comprehensive examination, and a dissertation—a substantial scholarly treatise. The research topic and content, which vary depending on the program of study, must be approved by the student’s dissertation committee. Other degree requirements include approved electives chosen from Department of Biostatistics and other University of Iowa courses.

Graduate students in biostatistics must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Those who receive a grade of C on 7 s.h. of course work may be dismissed from the program.

The Doctor of Philosophy in biostatistics requires the following work.

MASTER OF SCIENCE BACKGROUND

Ph.D. students must take the following courses (26 s.h.) required for the Master of Science in biostatistics. Students who have completed equivalent course work at other institutions may request waivers and/or transfers of credit. Students who earned a Master of Science in biostatistics at The University of Iowa automatically receive credit for these courses.

One of these sequences:

22S:193-22S:194 Statistical Inference I-II 6 s.h.

All of these:
171:201-171:202 Biostatistical Methods I-II 8 s.h.
171:203 Biostatistical Methods in Categorical Data (171:241 may be substituted if taken fall 2006 or earlier) 3 s.h.
171:280 Preceptorship in Biostatistics 3 s.h.
173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles 3 s.h.
One approved biology/public health course

**CORE COURSES**

22S:255 Linear Models 4 s.h.
171:251 Theory of Biostatistics I 4 s.h.
171:252 Theory of Biostatistics II 4 s.h.
171:261 Survival Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:262 Analysis of Categorical Data 3 s.h.
171:264 Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.

**ELECTIVES**

With approval of their advisors, students choose 15-22 s.h. of graduate-level courses in biostatistics, statistics, genetics, microbiology, and so forth. They may count a maximum of 5 s.h. earned in nonquantitative courses (e.g., community and behavioral health, epidemiology, microbiology) toward the requirement. They also may count courses required for the Master of Science that are not listed under "Master of Science Background," above, toward the requirement.

Ph.D. students may take the following courses.

002:170 Bioinformatics 3 s.h.
22S:138 Bayesian Statistics 3 s.h.
22S:156 Applied Time Series Analysis 3 s.h.
22S:161 Applied Multivariate Analysis 3 s.h.
22S:195 Probability and Stochastic Processes I 3 s.h.
22S:248 Computer Intensive Statistics 3 s.h.
171:243 Cohort Data Analysis 1 s.h.
171:280 Preceptorship in Biostatistics (in addition to preceptorship required for M.S.) 3 s.h.
171:290 Advanced Biostatistics Seminar 0-3 s.h.

**DISSERTATION**

171:300 Thesis/Dissertation (at least two semesters in residence) 10-17 s.h.

**Certificate in Biostatistics**

The Certificate in Biostatistics requires a minimum of 15 s.h. of graduate credit. It is designed for students who would like to add a formal biostatistics emphasis to their graduate programs. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

The certificate program is open to students enrolled in a University of Iowa graduate degree program outside biostatistics. It is also open to individuals who hold graduate degrees in science disciplines or professional degrees in the health sciences and are admitted to the Graduate College as nondegree students (contact the Department of Biostatistics for more information).

Enrollment is limited; applicants who have completed at least one of the certificate’s required courses and whose research will be advanced by biostatistics training are given priority for admission. Visit the Certificate in Biostatistics web site for an application form.

The certificate requires two core courses (6 s.h.) and three electives (9 s.h.). Students should work with an advisor to plan their course work carefully, since some certificate courses have prerequisites, require permission for enrollment, or are not offered every year. Students must earn a grade of at least B-minus in each certificate course and must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 in order to earn the certificate. They must complete at least 6 s.h. of the required course work after being admitted to the certificate program, and they may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of certificate credit toward a degree or another certificate earned at the University.

The Certificate in Biostatistics requires the following course work.

Core courses—both of these:

171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies 3 s.h.

Elective courses—three of these (total of 9 s.h.):

171:164 Research Data Management 3 s.h.
171:173 Design of Sample Surveys 3 s.h.
171:174 Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:185 Microarray Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:241 Applied Categorical Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:242 Applied Survival and Cohort Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:266 Statistical Methods in Clinical Trials 3 s.h.
171:290 Advanced Biostatistics Seminar 0-3 s.h.
171:295 Research in Biostatistics arr.
Other courses may be approved as electives by the Department of Biostatistics director of undergraduate studies.

**Admission**

The biostatistics faculty considers several factors when evaluating applications for admission, including Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test scores, grade-point averages, letters of recommendation, intent and motivation for graduate study, and research interests. A student with deficiencies in one area may be admitted if all other components of his or her application are very strong.

All M.S. and Ph.D. program applicants must hold a baccalaureate degree, have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00, and have taken the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test. Applicants whose first language is not English and who do not hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university in the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada (except Quebec), Australia, or New Zealand must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants who score 550-599 (paper-based), 213-249 (computer-based), or 81-99 (Internet-based) on TOEFL are required to take English fluency courses. Applicants who score below those ranges are not considered for admission. In place of TOEFL scores, the department accepts International English Testing System (IELTS) scores of 7.0 or higher, with no subscore below 6.0.

All biostatistics applicants and students are required to have strong written and oral communication skills.

All M.S. applicants must be competent in at least one computer programming language. They also must have mathematical sciences training in methods and techniques of single variable and multivariable differential and integral calculus, and in linear algebra.

Completion of an M.S. program in statistics or biostatistics generally is required for admission to the Ph.D. program.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

**APPLICATION DEADLINES**

M.S. (fall entrance): January 15 (early), March 15 (late)

Ph.D. (fall entrance): January 15 (early), March 15 (late)

**Financial Support**

A limited number of teaching and research assistantships are available. Assistantships offer financial support and resident tuition with a tuition scholarship. They also provide valuable on-the-job training experience.

For information on financing education through jobs, grants, and loans, contact the University's Office of Student Financial Aid.

**Resources**

Department of Biostatistics resources and activities include three centers. The Biostatistics Consulting Center provides opportunities for students to gain valuable experience working with faculty and staff in the health sciences at The University of Iowa. The Clinical Trials Statistical and Data Management Center serves the statistical design, data management, and analysis needs of a variety of multicenter clinical trials, including studies of new treatments for acute ischemic stroke and studies of islet transportation. The Center for Public Health Statistics facilitates the collection, statistical analyses, and dissemination of health data in support of the University’s research, teaching, and service missions and in partnership with the Iowa Department of Public Health.

**Courses**

**171:121 General Biostatistics** 4 s.h.

Biostatistics and biostatistical computation; biostatistical aspects of health-related areas—clinical trials, disease modeling, disease mapping, genetics, and epidemiology; brief introduction to survival and longitudinal analyses.

**171:151 Biostatistics for Biomedical Research** 1 s.h.

Application of statistical techniques to biological data analysis; normal distribution, sampling distribution of the mean, variance, nonparametric methods, linear regression, power, and sample size. Same as 156:204.
171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
Application of statistical techniques to biological data, including descriptive statistics; probability; normal, binomial, and Poisson distributions; sampling distributions; tests of significance; confidence intervals; analysis of frequency data; simple linear regression. Offered fall and spring semesters. Requirements: college algebra.

171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies 3 s.h.
Simple and multiple linear regression and correlation; one- and two-way layout considerations in planning experiments; factorial experiments; multiple comparison techniques; orthogonal contrasts. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 171:161. Same as 22S:140.

171:164 Research Data Management 3 s.h.
Overview of problems encountered in gathering and processing data from biomedical investigations; introduction to data management techniques useful in biomedical studies; introduction to Microsoft Access. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Requirements: Fortran or C programming capability.

171:173 Design of Sample Surveys 3 s.h.
Challenges in designing sample surveys; emphasis on construction and number of strata, unbiased ratio estimators, multistaged sampling, estimation of variance in complex surveys, double sampling, sampling frame construction problems, panel studies, and problems due to nonresponse. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194 or 171:202.

171:174 Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.
Statistical models and estimation methods used to analyze correlated data (e.g., same subject measured repeatedly); emphasis on use of statistical software. Offered fall semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 22S:152, 22S:162, 171:203, or 171:241. Same as 22S:160.

171:178 Biostatistical Computing 3 s.h.
Groundwork in SAS and R programming; emphasis on data management, Monte Carlo simulations, and expectation maximization techniques. Offered fall semesters. Corequisites: 171:201. Recommendations: C and C++ skills.

171:185 Microarray Data Analysis 3 s.h.
Basic statistical principles and techniques used in bioinformatics, including analyzing microarray gene expression data. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:030 or 22S:101 or 171:161. Same as 002:176, 127:176.

171:201 Biostatistical Methods I 4 s.h.
Problem-oriented probability distributions, moments, estimation, parametric and nonparametric inference for one-sample and two-sample problems, analysis of frequency data, linear regression, and correlation analysis, with emphasis on use of computers. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: two semesters of calculus.

171:202 Biostatistical Methods II 4 s.h.
Continuation of 171:201, which is prerequisite; linear regression and correlation, multiple linear regression, multiple factor experiments, multiple comparisons, orthogonal contrasts, block and split-plot designs, confounding interactions, and mixed models. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 171:201.

171:203 Biostatistical Methods in Categorical Data 3 s.h.
171:230 Statistical Data Mining in Public Health 3 s.h.
Introduction to a set of supervised statistical methods (e.g., regression, decision tree, neural network) and some unsupervised methods (e.g., association rules, and clustering) for data analysis in health-related applications. Offered spring semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 171:202, and 22S:153 or 22S:193.

171:241 Applied Categorical Data Analysis 3 s.h.
Overview of methods to analyze categorical data from health science investigations; estimation of rates and risks, measures of relative risk, stratified analysis, logistic regression analysis. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 171:162 and 173:140.

171:242 Applied Survival and Cohort Data Analysis 3 s.h.
Nonparametric and semiparametric methods for survival data; methods of directly comparing standardized rates and standardization mortality ratios; Poisson regression for cohort data. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 171:203 or 171:241.

171:243 Cohort Data Analysis 1 s.h.
Methods of comparing direct standardized rates and standardized mortality ratios; Poisson regression for cohort data. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 171:241.

171:251 Theory of Biostatistics I 4 s.h.
Intermediate study of sufficiency, exponential families, methods of estimation, uniform minimum variance unbiasedness, information, likelihood theory, confidence intervals, the Neyman-Pearson lemma, asymptotic theory and its applications. Offered fall semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194, and 171:202.

171:252 Theory of Biostatistics II 4 s.h.
Nonparametric hypothesis tests, semiparametric estimation, generalized linear models, generalized estimation equations, generalized linear mixed models, EM algorithm, computer-intensive methods; application of theory learned in 171:251 to classical and new methods in biostatistics. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 171:251.

171:261 Survival Data Analysis 3 s.h.
Types of censoring and truncation; survival function estimation; life tables; parametric inference using exponential, Weibull, and accelerated failure time models; nonparametric tests; sample size calculation; Cox regression with stratification and time-dependent covariates; regression diagnostics; competing risks; analysis of correlated survival data. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194, and 171:202. Same as 22S:225.

171:262 Analysis of Categorical Data 3 s.h.
Models for discrete data, distribution theory, maximum likelihood and weighted least squares estimation for categorical data, tests of fit, models selection. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194, and 22S:164 or 171:202. Same as 22S:220.

171:264 Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.
Introduction to statistical methodology for analyzing data from observational and experimental studies in which the response variable from each subject is measured repeatedly; emphasis on use of statistical software packages and specialized programs. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194, and 171:202.

171:266 Statistical Methods in Clinical Trials 3 s.h.
Survey of statistical methods commonly used in clinical trials; methodologic perspective on the design, conduct, and analysis of trials; emphasis on Phase III randomized controlled clinical trials. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 22S:154 or 22S:194, and 171:202.
171:268 Bayesian Methods and Design  
Theory and application of Bayesian methods in biomedical research; foundations of Bayesian statistics, including axiomatic development of subjective probability and decision theory, study design, model development, inference, and implementation of computational algorithms. Prerequisites: 171:178, 171:202, 171:203, 22S:153, and 22S:154.

171:271 Advanced Survival Analysis  
Counting process/martingale theory leading to asymptotic results of survival methods; semiparametric regression of accelerated failure time and additive hazard models; multivariate survival models for clustered, multiple event, and recurrent event data; special topics. Prerequisites: 171:261.

171:270 Preceptorship in Biostatistics  
Work experience using knowledge and skill acquired in classroom; arranged in conjunction with ongoing departmental or collegiate activities or with governmental agencies or private industry; preparation of prospectus and presentation of research results in a department seminar. Repeatable.

171:281 Independent Study in Biostatistics  
In-depth pursuit of an area of special interest in biostatistics requiring substantial creativity and independence. Repeatable.

171:282 Problems/Special Topics in Biostatistics  
Didactic material in biostatistics; may include tutorials, seminars, faculty-directed independent work (e.g. literature search, project, short research project). Repeatable.

171:290 Advanced Biostatistics Seminar  
Current topics; supervised experience in reading and interpreting biostatistical literature. Offered spring semesters.

171:295 Research in Biostatistics  
Research that may lead to a dissertation. Repeatable.

171:300 Thesis/Dissertation  
Repeatable.
Certificate in Public Health

Coordinator
Katie Yamaki

Undergraduate nondegree program: Certificate in Public Health
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Public Health

The College of Public Health offers the Certificate in Public Health by distance education.

Undergraduate and Graduate Program

• Certificate in Public Health

The certificate program is designed to improve public health practice and public health workforce capacity in Iowa and the upper Midwest. It is intended primarily for individuals in public health practice, those in the workforce, and those interested in acquiring a basic knowledge of public health practice. The program is open to undergraduate and graduate students.

Certificate

The Certificate in Public Health requires 12 s.h. of credit and is offered by distance education. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

All certificate courses are offered on the Internet at least once a year. Some also are offered on the University of Iowa campus. Certificate students must have access to a computer and the Internet.

Students must complete the certificate’s required course work within five years of entering the program and must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.75 in work for the certificate. Students who have graduate standing when they complete the certificate course work and are admitted to the M.P.H. program after earning the certificate may apply a maximum of 9 s.h. of certificate credit toward the M.P.H. degree.

The Certificate in Public Health requires the following course work.

Both of these:

170:101 Introduction to Public Health 3 s.h.
173:099 Evidence-Based Public Health Methods 3 s.h.

Two of these:

172:101 Introduction to Health Promotion and Disease Prevention 3 s.h.
174:102 Introduction to the U.S. Health Care System 3 s.h.
175:197 Environmental Health 3 s.h.

Applicants to the certificate program must have completed at least 60 s.h. of postsecondary education course work and must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.75. They must submit official transcript(s), a statement of purpose, two reference letter(s), a résumé, and an application form.

For more information about the program and how to apply, visit the Certificate in Public Health web site.
Community and Behavioral Health

Head
Edith A. Parker

Professors
Elizabeth Altmaier (Psychological and Quantitative Foundations), Julie Andsager (Journalism and Mass Communication), Leslie Baxter (Communication Studies), Joe D. Coulter (Anatomy and Cell Biology), Kristi Ferguson (Internal Medicine), Paul Greenough (History), Ann Marie McCarthy (Nursing), Edith A. Parker, Jerry Suls (Psychology), Michael Teague (Health and Human Physiology)

Professors emeriti
Melanie Dreher (Nursing), Peter Nathan

Adjunct professor
Frank Boster

Clinical adjunct professor
Gene Lutz

Associate professors
Shelly Campo, Faryle Nothwehr, Erica Prussing (Anthropology), Nancy Thompson, Jingzhen Yang

Clinical associate professors
Mary Aquilino, Anne Helene Skinstad, Deb Waldron (Pediatrics)

Adjunct associate professors
Kevin Kelly, Connie Kohler

Clinical adjunct associate professor
Mary Losch

Assistant professors
Sandra Ramey (Nursing), Vanessa Simonds

Adjunct lecturers
Ro Foege, Dawn Gentsch, Kevin Teale, Laurie Walkner

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Community and Behavioral Health
Web site: http://www.public-health.uiowa.edu/cbh

The Department of Community and Behavioral Health examines the relationship between human behavior and community health and focuses on creating effective strategies for change. Its faculty members come from a variety of disciplines within the social and health sciences, drawn together by an interest in health behavior and promoting healthy communities.

Community and behavioral health students learn how to design, implement, and evaluate interventions directed toward identified public health problems in communities. They learn how public and institutional policy, the media, and community organizations can promote healthy behavior and effect positive change.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in community and behavioral health
- Doctor of Philosophy in community and behavioral health

Graduate students in community and behavioral health may earn degrees with or without subtracks. The Master of Science program offers an optional subtrack in health communication. The Doctor of Philosophy program offers two optional subtracks: addiction studies and health communication.

The department also offers two subtracks for the Master of Public Health: the community and behavioral health subtrack and the health communication subtrack. See "M.P.H. Subtracks" below.

Master of Science

The Master of Science program in community and behavioral health requires 35 s.h. of graduate credit, including a thesis. The program prepares students for research and professional positions in community and behavioral health or for Ph.D. study in community and behavioral health. The degree is offered with an optional subtrack in health communication; see "M.S. Subtrack in Health Communication" below.

During the first semester, M.S. students work with their academic advisor to develop a plan of study that satisfies their interests and professional goals as well as the program’s requirements. Students are required to attend departmental seminars and to complete all courses required for the degree.

The Master of Science in community and behavioral health requires the following course work.

COLLEGE OF PUBLIC HEALTH CORE

All of these (9 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>171:161</td>
<td>Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:101</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Promotion and Disease Prevention</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:140</td>
<td>Epidemiology I: Principles</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BEHAVIORAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES CORE

Three of these (9 s.h.):
172:106 Designing and Implementing Interventions 3 s.h.
172:110 Community Development in Public Health 3 s.h.
172:130 Social Determinants of Health 3 s.h.
172:135 Health Disparities and Cultural Competence 2-4 s.h.
172:150 Health Behavior and Health Education 3 s.h.
172:185 Communicating with the Community 3 s.h.
172:240 Health Communication 3 s.h.
172:242 Persuasion and Health 3 s.h.
172:246 Health Communication Campaigns 3 s.h.

**RESEARCH METHODS CORE**

Two of these (6 s.h.):

- 07P:243 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.
- 07P:249 Factor Analysis and Structural Equation Models 3 s.h.
- 07P:252 Introduction to Multivariate Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 044:106 Foundations of GIS 3 s.h.
- 171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies 3 s.h.
- 171:241 Applied Categorical Data Analysis 3 s.h.
- 172:181 Evaluation I: Theory and Applications 3 s.h.
- 172:183 Qualitative Research for Public Health 3 s.h.
- 172:202/113:202 Ethnographic Field Methods 3 s.h.
- 172:282 Evaluation II: Design and Methods 3 s.h.
- 172:285 Research Methods in Community and Behavioral Health 3 s.h.

**CONTENT AREA ELECTIVES**

Students work with their advisors to select at least 5 s.h. of course work appropriate to their educational goals and emphasis areas. They may choose from any community and behavioral health courses not already taken, other College of Public Health courses, or other University of Iowa graduate-level courses.

**THESIS**

The thesis requirement is 6 s.h.

**M.S. Subtrack in Health Communication**

The M.S. subtrack in health communication is designed for students who wish to gain knowledge and skill in designing, evaluating, and implementing effective communication strategies and messages that use mediated and interpersonal channels to address the health needs of diverse audiences. The program focuses on clinician-patient interaction, family communication, group and organizational communication, and mass media and web-based campaigns.

The health communication subtrack combines the M.S. core course work with additional concentrated learning opportunities. Students fulfill the regular M.S. requirements, using the health communication core to satisfy the content area electives requirement.

**HEALTH COMMUNICATION CORE**

Four of these (12 s.h.):

- 036:371 Communication Theory 3 s.h.
- 172:140/019:160 Media and Health 3 s.h.
- 172:240/036:270 Health Communication 3 s.h.
- 172:242 Persuasion and Health 3 s.h.
- 172:246/036:379 Health Communication Campaigns 3 s.h.

**M.P.H. Subtracks**

The Department of Community and Behavioral Health offers two subtracks for the Master of Public Health: the community and behavioral health subtrack and the health communication subtrack.

The M.P.H. subtrack in community and behavioral health prepares public health practitioners for a variety of positions in community development, health program implementation, and health education.

The M.P.H. subtrack in health communication prepares public health practitioners for a variety of employment opportunities in health communication strategies, health communication in groups and organizations, and mass media/web-based campaigns in health promotion.

For detailed information about the M.P.H. degree, see Master of Public Health Program (p. 1486) in the Catalog.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in community and behavioral health requires at least 75 s.h. of graduate credit, including credit from a master’s degree. The program prepares individuals for academic, research, and policy-making work in the social and behavioral health sciences. This fast-growing academic specialty offers many career opportunities in academic and research institutions. The Ph.D. is offered with
optional subtracks in addiction studies and in health communication; see "Ph.D. Subtrack in Addiction Studies" and "Ph.D. Subtrack in Health Communication" below.

Ph.D. students must successfully complete a qualifying exam, a comprehensive exam, and a dissertation—a substantial scholarly treatise. The research topic must be approved by the student’s dissertation committee.

During the first semester, students work with their academic advisors to develop a plan of study that satisfies their interests and professional goals as well as the program’s requirements. Students are required to attend departmental seminars and to complete all courses required for the degree.

The Doctor of Philosophy in community and behavioral health requires the following work.

**COLLEGE OF PUBLIC HEALTH CORE**

All of these (9 s.h.):

- 171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- 172:101 Introduction to Health Promotion and Disease Prevention 3 s.h.
- 173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles 3 s.h.

**BEHAVIORAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCES CORE**

Seven of these (21 s.h.):

- 172:106 Designing and Implementing Interventions 3 s.h.
- 172:110 Community Development in Public Health 3 s.h.
- 172:130 Social Determinants of Health 3 s.h.
- 172:131/113:184 Anthropology and International Health 3 s.h.
- 172:135 Health Disparities and Cultural Competence 2-4 s.h.
- 172:150 Health Behavior and Health Education 3 s.h.
- 172:173/113:185 Medical Anthropology 3 s.h.
- 172:185 Communicating with the Community 3 s.h.
- 172:240 Health Communication 3 s.h.
- 172:242 Persuasion and Health 3 s.h.
- 172:246 Health Communication Campaigns 3 s.h.

**RESEARCH METHODS CORE**

Five of these (15 s.h.):

- 07P:243 Intermediate Statistical Methods 4 s.h.
- 07P:249 Factor Analysis and Structural Equation Models 3 s.h.
- 07P:252 Introduction to Multivariate Statistical Methods 3 s.h.
- 034:214 Introduction to Sociological Data Analysis 3 s.h.
- 034:215 Sampling, Measurement, and Observation Techniques 3 s.h.
- 034:216 Linear Models in Sociological Research 3 s.h.
- 034:218 Advanced Statistical Modeling of Data 3 s.h.
- 034:219 Structural Equation Modeling 3 s.h.
- 044:106 Foundations of GIS 3 s.h.
- 171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies 3 s.h.
- 171:241 Applied Categorical Data Analysis 3 s.h.
- 172:181 Evaluation I: Theory and Applications 3 s.h.
- 172:183 Qualitative Research for Public Health 3 s.h.
- 172:202/113:202 Ethnographic Field Methods 3 s.h.
- 172:282 Evaluation II: Design and Methods 3 s.h.
- 172:285 Research Methods in Community and Behavioral Health 3 s.h.

**CONTENT AREA ELECTIVES**

Students work with their advisors to select at least 18 s.h. of course work appropriate to their educational goals and emphasis areas. They may choose from any Department of Community and Behavioral Health courses they have not already taken, other College of Public Health courses, or other University of Iowa graduate-level courses.

**DISSERTATION**

The dissertation requirement is 12 s.h.

**Ph.D. Subtrack in Addiction Studies**

The Ph.D. subtrack in addiction studies is designed for students who wish to gain skill in developing and evaluating addiction prevention and intervention programs. This area of study and practice examines addiction prevention and treatment from both a public health and a biopsychosocial perspective.

The addiction studies subtrack combines core course work from the Ph.D. curriculum with additional specialized training. Students fulfill the regular Ph.D. requirements, using the addiction studies core to satisfy the content area electives requirement.

**ADDITION STUDIES CORE**

Students work with their advisor to select 18 s.h. of addiction studies course work offered by the department. Courses focusing on treatment of substance abuse and comorbid psychopathology, prevention of substance abuse and comorbid...
psychopathology, and assessment and diagnosis of addiction and comorbid psychopathology are under development.

**Ph.D. Subtrack in Health Communication**

The Ph.D. subtrack in health communication is designed for students who wish to prepare for academic, research, and policy-making careers in the area of health communication.

The health communication subtrack combines the core course work from the Ph.D. curriculum with additional specialized training. Students fulfill the regular Ph.D. requirements, using the health communication core to satisfy the content area electives requirement.

**HEALTH COMMUNICATION CORE**

Four of these (12 s.h.):

- 036:371 Communication Theory 3 s.h.
- 172:140/019:160 Media and Health 3 s.h.
- 172:240/036:270 Health Communication 3 s.h.
- 172:242 Persuasion and Health 3 s.h.
- 172:246/036:379 Health Communication Campaigns 3 s.h.

**Admission**

The community and behavioral health faculty considers several factors when evaluating applications for admission, including scores on the Graduate Record Exam, grade-point averages, letters of recommendation, intent and motivation for graduate study, and research interests. A student with deficiencies in one area may be admitted if all other components of his or her application are very strong.

All applicants must submit academic transcripts, three letters of recommendation, and a statement of purpose. Forms are available from the Department of Community and Behavioral Health or on its web site (see “Prospective Students”).

Applicants to the M.S. program must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.00 and should hold a graduate degree from an accredited college or university—ideally, an M.S. in community and behavioral health, or another public health degree, or a related social science degree, or a clinical health degree. Applicants who do not hold a graduate degree should apply to the M.S. program. Preference is given to applicants with Graduate Record Exam verbal scores of at least 520, quantitative scores of at least 620, and analytical writing scores of at least 4.0 (GRE scores must be less than five years old).

Ph.D. program applicants also must submit their master’s thesis, or if no thesis is available, a sample of their scholarly writing.

Applicants whose first language is not English and who do not hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university in the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada (except Quebec), Australia, or New Zealand must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants who score 550-599 (paper-based), 213-249 (computer-based), or 81-99 (Internet-based) are required to take English fluency courses. Applicants who score below those ranges are not considered for admission.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

**APPLICATION DEADLINES**

Students enter the program in fall. The application deadline is January 15.

**Financial Support**

Several forms of financial support are available, including scholarships and awards, student loans, and graduate assistantships.

Graduate assistantships provide a stipend and entitle students to resident tuition and reduced health insurance costs. Research assistantships are competitive and are awarded according to department need and student merit.

Scholarships and fellowships are available through federal agencies, such as the Centers for Disease Control and the National Institutes of Health, and from private foundations.

**Resources**

The department houses four centers. The Center for Health Communication and Social Marketing promotes communication research to address today’s public health challenges. The Iowa Tobacco Research Center supports research and
education on tobacco use and prevention of tobacco use. It also supports culturally competent and accessible smoking cessation services. The Prairielands Addiction Technology Transfer Center provides state-of-the-art training, curricula, and resources on substance use issues for counselors, health care professionals, and members of the community. The Prevention Research Center for Rural Health focuses on improving the health of rural Iowans.

Graduate students may have opportunities to work with ongoing research projects in the centers.

Courses

172:101 Introduction to Health Promotion and Disease Prevention
3 s.h.
Basic concepts, strategies, and methods of health promotion and disease prevention; health promotion in the context of public health, theories and principles that underpin health promotion; overview of policy formation and health promotion planning, implementation, evaluation. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: graduate standing.

172:106 Designing and Implementing Interventions
3 s.h.
Background and skills necessary to plan a public health intervention program; program planning models. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 172:150. Requirements: admission to College of Public Health.

172:110 Community Development in Public Health
3 s.h.
Concepts, strategies, and methods of community development as major approaches to creating healthy communities and promoting social change; role of public health practitioners as agents of change in organizations, communities. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: graduate standing.

172:115 Community Preventive Programs and Services
3 s.h.
Current public health problems and associated community preventive interventions. Offered fall semesters.

172:122 Maternal, Child, and Family Health
3 s.h.
Major issues, policies, and programs for health of women, children, and families in the United States; social, political, and economic determinants. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 096:030 and 173:140.

172:130 Social Determinants of Health
3 s.h.
Relationship between social factors and health, with focus on family, neighborhood, community, and social group levels. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: graduate standing.

172:131 Anthropology and International Health
3 s.h.
Anthropological contributions to and critiques of the international health enterprise; case studies illustrating anthropology and international health's intersection, and their differences. Offered spring semesters. Same as 113:184, 152:184.

172:133 The Anthropology of Women's Health
3 s.h.
How female gender intersects with culture, environment, and political economy to shape health and illness; reproductive health, violence, drug use, cancer; readings in anthropology, public health. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010 or 131:010. Same as 113:133, 131:133.

172:135 Health Disparities and Cultural Competence
2-4 s.h.
Characteristics, causes, and effects of health disparities in the U.S. health care system; foundation for development of knowledge, attitudes, and skills required of culturally competent health care providers; definitions and models of cultural competence, characteristics of culturally effective practitioners and workplaces; health disparities among specific populations, evidence for cultural competence as a remedy; taking a culturally appropriate history; working with interpreters; legal and professional imperatives for cultural competence. Same as 046:377, 096:125.
172:140 Media and Health  3 s.h.
Potential and limits of mass media’s ability to educate the public about health; research and theory on the influence of information and entertainment media; theories, models, assumptions of mass communication in relation to public health issues. Same as 019:160.

172:150 Health Behavior and Health Education  3 s.h.
Common theories of health behavior and health education and their application to varied public health problems and settings. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: graduate standing.

172:155 Public Health Issues in Overweight Management  3 s.h.
Overview of overweight and obesity from a public health perspective, including epidemiology, measurement issues, and intervention approaches at individual, community, and policy levels. Prerequisites: 170:101 or 172:101.

172:161 Substance Abuse Prevention and Intervention  3 s.h.
Prevalence and characteristics of several substance use disorders and the impact of such disorders on the individual, the community, and public health workers; how prevalence of substance use disorders varies among different ethnic and cultural groups, between men and women, across the life span, and through different socio-economic levels; how outcomes of substance abuse disorders vary at both the individual and community level as a function of these factors. Requirements: graduate standing and substance abuse course.

172:162 Prevention and Early Intervention of Mental Health Disorders  3 s.h.
Prevalence and characteristics of mental health disorders; differences between ethnicity and culture, gender, age, and socioeconomic background; primary and secondary prevention; assessment and tertiary treatment approaches to mental health disorders.

172:163 Tobacco Use: Prevention and Control  3 s.h.
Tobacco use, particularly cigarette smoking, as a major public health concern; key factors contributing to tobacco use; strategies to reduce smoking in communities.

172:170 Special Topics  arr.
Didactic material in community and behavioral health that may include tutorial, seminar, or faculty-directed independent work (e.g., literature search, project, short research project).

172:173 Medical Anthropology  3 s.h.
Major theoretical, methodological approaches; international health and development; biomedicine as a cultural system; ethnomedicine; anthropology and AIDS, human reproduction, epidemiology, ethnopsychiatry. Prerequisites: 113:003 or 113:010. Same as 113:185, 152:185.

172:181 Evaluation I: Theory and Applications  3 s.h.
Program evaluation methods in public health; overview of evaluation theory and models of program evaluation, examples of public health program evaluation, criteria for judging evaluation methods and products. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 172:150 and 173:140. Requirements: public health student.

172:183 Qualitative Research for Public Health  3 s.h.
Introduction to methods and theories of qualitative research that facilitate description and explanation of social phenomena related to health behavior, illness, prevention, and treatment in the public health domain. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: graduate standing.

172:185 Communicating with the Community  3 s.h.
Communication skills for research and practice settings, taught from a cultural perspective with reference to gender, age, ethnicity; individual and constructive interviewing, public speaking, conducting focus groups. Offered fall semesters. Requirements: graduate standing.
172:202 Ethnographic Field Methods

172:240 Health Communication
Theories, concepts, research associated with health communication; interpersonal and mass communication approaches. Offered summer sessions. Same as 036:270.

172:242 Persuasion and Health
Theories of persuasion and social influence; attitude formation, relationship between attitudes and behavior, persuasion theories and their applications across health topics. Offered spring semesters.

172:246 Health Communication Campaigns
Design and analysis of health campaigns; theory, practice, methods; mass media, community, organization, and interpersonal approaches. Offered spring semesters. Same as 036:379.

172:248 Health Information and Health Literacy
How health information is accessed, sought, used, and delivered in various health information contexts; current issues about health information and literacy, including concepts, measures, factors, consequences, interventions.

172:270 Independent Study in Community and Behavioral Health
Pursuit of an interest in community and behavioral health requiring substantial creativity and independence. Repeatable.

172:282 Evaluation II: Design and Methods
Research design and methodology for evaluation of public health and related programs; causality, evaluation theory, threats to validity, selection and comparison of research designs, sample selection and size, survey and scale construction, quantitative and qualitative data collection and analysis, data management, reporting; based on case study of an infant mortality prevention program. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 172:181. Requirements: biostatistics or statistics course.

172:285 Research Methods in Community and Behavioral Health
Overview of quantitative research methods for community and behavioral health; major elements of behavioral and social science research, critical evaluation of research related to community and behavioral health, application of research methods in public health practice; opportunities for students to build skills for evaluation of research and application of quantitative research methods. Prerequisites: 171:161 and 173:140.

172:300 CBH Thesis/Dissertation
Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology

Coordinator
Katie Yamaki

Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology
Web site: http://www.public-health.uiowa.edu/academics/certificate_eide.html

Emerging infectious diseases increasingly are recognized as global and regional issues. Some infectious diseases are controlled effectively with the help of modern technology. But new diseases—such as SARS, West Nile, and avian influenza virus infections—appear frequently, and older ones, including malaria, tuberculosis, and bacterial pneumonia, are now appearing in forms that are resistant to drug treatments. All of them have the potential to seriously affect human and animal health as well as economies locally and worldwide. They pose novel and unceasing challenges for professionals in health care, government, and private agencies.

The College of Public Health offers the Certificate in Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology. It has a required on-campus component (summer), but the remaining work may be done either on campus or by distance education.

Graduate Program

• Certificate in Infectious Disease Epidemiology

The certificate program provides basic information and training related to infectious diseases. It is designed for a broad range of individuals, including graduate students, international public health professionals, laboratory professionals, physicians, nurses, veterinarians, and medical technologists.

Certificate

The Certificate in Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology requires 12 s.h. of graduate credit. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

Three of the certificate’s required courses must be completed on campus during the two-week College of Public Health Summer Institute: 173:157 Zoonotic Diseases, 173:158 Public Health Laboratory Techniques, and 173:159 Applied Infectious Disease Epidemiology. The remaining courses may be completed on campus or by distance education.

Students must complete the certificate’s required course work within five years of entering the program and must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.75 in work toward the certificate. Students who complete the certificate and are admitted subsequently to the Master of Public Health program may count a maximum of 9 s.h. of certificate work toward the M.P.H. requirements. Those working concurrently toward the certificate and the Master of Public Health may apply a maximum of 3 s.h. of certificate work toward the M.P.H. degree.

The Certificate in Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology requires the following course work.

All of these (6 s.h.):
173:157 Zoonotic Diseases 2-3 s.h.
173:158 Public Health Laboratory Techniques 1 s.h.
173:159 Applied Infectious Disease Epidemiology 2 s.h.

Two of these (6 s.h.):
171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles 3 s.h.
173:155 Diagnostic Microbiology for Epidemiology 3 s.h.
175:197 Environmental Health 3 s.h.

Applicants to the certificate program must hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university and must have a g.p.a. of at least 2.75 (or foreign equivalent). For more information about the program and how to apply, visit the Certificate in Emerging Infectious Disease Epidemiology web site.
Epidemiology

Head
James C. Torner

Professors
John Brooks (Pharmacy/Health Management and Policy), Trudy Burns (Pediatrics/Nursing), Elizabeth Chrischilles (Pharmacy), Michael Cohen (Pathology/Urology), William Field (Occupational and Environmental Health), Laurence Fuortes (Occupational and Environmental Health/Internal Medicine/International Programs), Fredric Gerr (Occupational and Environmental Health/Internal Medicine/International Programs), Loreen Herwaldt (Internal Medicine), Kathleen Janz (Health and Human Physiology), Susan Johnson (Obstetrics and Gynecology), Louis Kirchhoff (Internal Medicine), Barcey Levy, Steven Levy (Preventive and Community Dentistry), Charles Lynch (Pathology), Larry Mahoney (Pediatrics), Jody Murph (Pediatrics), Jeffrey Murray (Pediatrics/Biology/Pediatric Dentistry/Anatomy and Cell Biology), Corinne Peek-Asa (Occupational and Environmental Health/Nursing), Eli Perencevich (Internal Medicine), Jennifer Robinson (Internal Medicine), Gary Rosenthal (Internal Medicine), Gary Rosenthal (Internal Medicine/Health Management and Policy), Audrey Saftlas, Elaine Smith (Preventive and Community Dentistry/Obstetrics and Gynecology), Linda Snetselaar (Internal Medicine), James Torner (Education/Surgery/Neurosurgery), Robert Wallace (Internal Medicine), Mary Wilson (Internal Medicine/Microbiology/International Programs)

Professors emeriti
Gary Doern (Pathology), Claibourne Dungy (Pediatrics), James Hanson (Pediatrics), Herman Hein (Pediatrics), Michael Pfaller (Pathology), Helmut Schrott (Internal Medicine), Don VanDyke (Pediatrics), Robert Woolson (Biostatistics/Statistics and Actuarial Science)

Adjunct professors
James Cerhan, James Dickson, Bradley Doebbeling, Gregory Gray, Susan Joseph, Paul Pomrehn (Community and Behavioral Health), M. Patricia Quinlisk, James Roth, Wayne Sanderson

Associate professors
Catherine Bradley (Obstetrics and Gynecology), Peter Kaboli (Internal Medicine), David Katz (Internal Medicine), Paul Romitti, Neil Segal (Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation/Radiology), Carolyn Tuerve (Psychiatry)

Adjunct associate professors
Caroline Doebbeling, Jesse Hostetter, Neal Kohatsu, Badrinath Konety, Annette O’Connor, Jose Sanchez, Mario Schootman

Clinical associate professor
Michael Pentella

Assistant professors
Jess Fiedorowicz (Psychiatry), Maureen McCue (International Programs), Philip Polgreen (Internal Medicine), Tara Smith, Anne Wallis

Adjunct assistant professors
Lucy DesJardin, Daniel Gregory, Valerie Hoffman (Internal Medicine), Brian Lund (Pharmacy), Christine Petersen, Shannon Putnam, Sheila Riggs, Kathleen Schneider, Anne Tabor

Clinical assistant professors
Ryan Carnahan, Mary Charlton, Kathleen Tharp

Adjunct instructor
Kirk Phillips (Nursing)

Adjunct lecturer
Glenda Dvorak

Associates
Margaret Chorazy, Marin Schweizer

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Epidemiology; M.S. in Clinical Investigation

Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Clinical Investigation

Web site: http://www.public-health.uiowa.edu/epi

The Department of Epidemiology focuses on surveillance for disease, risk factors for disease in the general population, behavioral factors in disease, use and outcome of health interventions and care, and the establishment and evaluation of disease control measures in the community. Students are guided by faculty members whose research interests include epidemiology of communication disorders, pharmacoepidemiology, cancer epidemiology, infectious disease epidemiology, adverse reproductive outcome epidemiology, anatomic pathology, genetics, cardiovascular disease, nutrition, smoking cessation, epidemiology of reproduction, dental epidemiology, clinical epidemiology, neuroepidemiology, meta-analysis, intervention trials, international health, and effects of aging.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in epidemiology (with or without thesis)
- Master of Science in clinical investigation
- Doctor of Philosophy in epidemiology
- Certificate in Clinical Investigation
In addition to its graduate degree and certificate programs, the department offers the epidemiology subtrack for the Master of Public Health; see "M.P.H. Subtrack" below.

**Master of Science: Epidemiology**

The Master of Science program in epidemiology requires 38 s.h. of graduate credit and is offered with or without thesis. The program prepares graduate students for professional careers in which specialized knowledge of epidemiological methods and analytic techniques are essential. Graduates find employment in local, state, and federal health agencies, academic institutions, and private enterprise.

Graduate students in epidemiology must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Those who receive a grade of C on 7 s.h. of course work may be dismissed from the program. Students who choose to complete the degree without thesis are required to pass a comprehensive examination.

Students are required to attend 80 percent, for three semesters, of all Department of Epidemiology seminar meetings and journal club meetings. They also must present one scientific poster at an international, national, regional, state, University, or departmental level before they may graduate.

The Master of Science in epidemiology requires the following course work.

**CORE COURSES**

Students earn 30-31 s.h. in the required core, as follows.

All of these:

- 171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- 171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies 3 s.h.
- 171:241 Applied Categorical Data Analysis 3 s.h.
- 173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles (web-based course cannot be used) 3 s.h.
- 173:160 Introduction to Epidemiology Data Analysis With Computers 2 s.h.
- 173:240 Epidemiology II: Advanced Methods 4 s.h.

One of these:

- 171:164 Research Data Management 3 s.h.
- 171:174 Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.
- 171:242 Applied Survival and Cohort Data Analysis 3 s.h.

Students may need to do additional elective course work in order to complete the minimum 38 s.h. required for the degree.

**Master of Science: Clinical Investigation**

The Master of Science program in clinical investigation requires 30 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is designed for clinicians interested in pursuing careers in clinical research. It includes in-depth training in biostatistics, epidemiology, research ethics, and academic survival skills as well as didactic training applicable to clinical research careers.

Graduates of the program are able to critically evaluate clinical literature, write competitive grant proposals, design and conduct clinical research projects, work effectively with other researchers...
Applicants to the program must have completed at least 6 s.h. of pathology, physiology, and/or pharmacology. Students must remedy deficiencies by taking courses that fill this requirement during their enrollment in the program.

Graduate students in epidemiology must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Those who receive a grade of C on 7 s.h. of course work may be dismissed from the program.

The Master of Science in clinical investigation requires the following course work.

**CORE COURSES**

Students earn a minimum of 15 s.h. as follows.

All of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>173:150 Introduction to Clinical Epidemiology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:152 Clinical Research Career Development</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research (four semesters, 1 s.h. each)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:211 Grant Writing for Clinical Investigators</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:295 Clinical Research Ethics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>173:160 Introduction to Epidemiology Data Analysis With Computers</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:161 Patient-Oriented Research Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>173:195 Preceptorship in Epidemiology</td>
<td>3-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:300 Thesis/Dissertation</td>
<td>3-6 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EPIDEMIOLOGY CORE**

Students earn a minimum of 12 s.h. as follows.

Both of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>171:241 Applied Categorical Data Analysis (or approved substitute)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:201 Biostatistical Methods I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:202 Biostatistical Methods II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FOCUS AREA ELECTIVES**

Students earn a minimum of 3 s.h. from one focus area.

**General (Applicable to More Than One Focus Area)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06j:269 Meta-Analysis in Behavioral Social Sciences (Ph.D.)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:242 Applied Survival and Cohort Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:266 Statistical Methods in Clinical Trials</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:183 Qualitative Research for Public Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:210 Writing a Research Protocol</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:290 Intervention and Clinical Trials</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:221 Evaluation and Outcomes in Health Care</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Patient-Oriented Research**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>142:215 Transcription and Multifunctional Regulation by RNA</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:236 Nutrition Intervention in Clinical Trials Research</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Epidemiology and Behavioral Research**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>031:263 Principles of Psychological Assessment</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:131 Geography of Health</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>111:204 Principles of Oral Epidemiology</td>
<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:101 Introduction to Health Promotion and Disease Prevention</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:150 Health Behavior and Health Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:150 Introduction to Clinical Epidemiology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:225 Genetics and Epidemiology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:235 Nutritional Epidemiology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:240 Epidemiology II: Advanced Methods</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:251 Injury Epidemiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:253 Epidemiology of Occupational Injuries</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:255 Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:256 Hospital Epidemiology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:260 Epidemiology of Chronic Diseases</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:261 Epidemiology of Aging</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:262 Neuroepidemiology</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:263 Epidemiology of Reproductive Diseases</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:265 Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:267 Psychiatric Epidemiology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
173:270 Cancer Epidemiology and Control 3 s.h.
173:291 Pharmacoepidemiology 3 s.h.

**Outcomes and Health Services Research**

06J:270 Methods for Field Research (Ph.D.) 2 s.h.
07B:222 Introduction to Policy Analysis and Evaluation 3 s.h.
07P:165 Introduction to Program and Project Evaluation 3 s.h.
07P:265 Program Evaluation 3 s.h.
050:283 Health Informatics I (or II) 3 s.h.
172:181 Evaluation I: Theory and Applications 3 s.h.
172:282 Evaluation II: Design and Methods 3 s.h.
173:276 Health Care Utilization Outcomes 3 s.h.
174:200 Introduction to Health Care Organization and Policy 3 s.h.
174:204 Quantitative Management in Health Care 2-3 s.h.
174:212 Health Economics I 3 s.h.
174:228 Cost Effectiveness and Decision Analysis 3 s.h.
174:261 Analytic Issues in Health Services Research I 3 s.h.
174:268 Health Care Utilization Outcomes 3 s.h.

**M.P.H. Subtrack**

The Department of Epidemiology offers the epidemiology subtrack for the Master of Public Health. The subtrack focuses on fundamental concepts and methods and provides training in the use of data and methods for disease assessment and for evaluation of programs and interventions. Graduates of the program work in public health departments and other health care settings. See Master of Public Health Program (p. 1486) in the Catalog.

**Doctor of Philosophy: Epidemiology**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in epidemiology requires a minimum of 75 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares graduate students for careers as scientists, teachers, and practitioners of epidemiologic methods. Employment opportunities exist in academic institutions; local, state, and federal health agencies; and in commercial enterprises.

Graduate students in epidemiology must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Those who receive a grade of C on 7 s.h. of course work may be dismissed from the program.

All doctoral students must successfully complete a qualifying examination, a comprehensive examination, and a dissertation—a substantial scholarly treatise. The research topic and content, which vary depending on the program of study, must be approved by the student’s dissertation committee. Other degree requirements include approved electives chosen from Department of Epidemiology courses and other University of Iowa courses.

Students are required to attend 80 percent, for three semesters, of all Department of Epidemiology seminar meetings and journal club meetings. They also must present one scientific poster at an international, national, regional, state, University, or departmental level before they may graduate.

The Doctor of Philosophy in epidemiology requires the following course work.

**CORE COURSES**

Students earn 39-41 s.h. in the required core, as follows.

All of these:

171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies 3 s.h.
171:164 Research Data Management 3 s.h.
171:241 Applied Categorical Data Analysis 3 s.h.
171:242 Applied Survival and Cohort Data Analysis 3 s.h.
173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles (web-based course cannot be used) 3 s.h.
173:160 Introduction to Epidemiology Data Analysis With Computers 2 s.h.
173:205 Research in Epidemiology 3 s.h.
173:210 Writing a Research Protocol 3 s.h.
173:240 Epidemiology II: Advanced Methods 4 s.h.
173:340 Epidemiology III: Theories 3 s.h.

One of these:

069:133 Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students 4 s.h.
069:270 Pathogenesis of Major Human Diseases 3 s.h.

One of these:

027:130 Human Physiology 3 s.h.
072:153 Graduate Physiology 4 s.h.

Ph.D. students also must earn 3 s.h. in epidemiology courses outside their emphasis area.
**ELECTIVES**

Students must complete a total of 23-25 s.h. of elective course work. They must earn 3 s.h. in a Department of Epidemiology course (prefix 173) outside their emphasis area and at least 20 s.h. in courses in their emphasis area. Course selection must be approved by the student’s advisor and Ph.D. plan of study committee.

**DISSERTATION**

All doctoral students must successfully complete a Ph.D. thesis.


**Certificate in Clinical Investigation**

The Certificate in Clinical Investigation requires a minimum of 19 s.h. of graduate credit and may be completed in one year. It is designed for clinicians who seek advanced training in clinical methodology and applied patient-oriented research skills. Completion of the certificate is noted on the student’s transcript.

The certificate program is open to individuals who hold a doctoral-level degree in a clinical discipline (e.g., M.D., D.O., D.D.S., Ph.D., Pharm.D., D.V.M.) or are enrolled in the Medical Scientist Training (p. 1323) Program (Carver College of Medicine). Admission requirements are similar to those for the Master of Science program in clinical investigation; see "Admission" below.

Certificate students complete didactic course work and clinical research preceptorships and participate in clinical research seminars according to the study plan below.

The Certificate in Clinical Investigation requires the following course work.

**Summer session:**

171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles 3 s.h.
173:152 Clinical Research Career Development 1 s.h.

**Fall semester:**

173:150 Introduction to Clinical Epidemiology 2-3 s.h.
173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research 1 s.h.
173:295 Clinical Research Ethics 2-3 s.h.

**Spring semester:**

173:161 Patient-Oriented Research Data Analysis 3 s.h.
173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research 1 s.h.
173:195 Preceptorship in Epidemiology arr.

**Admission**

**M.S. and Ph.D.: Epidemiology**

The epidemiology faculty considers several factors when evaluating applications for admission, including GRE scores, grade-point average, letters of recommendation, intent and motivation for graduate study, and research interests. A student with deficiencies in one area may be admitted if all other components of his or her application are very strong.

All M.S. program applicants must hold a baccalaureate degree and have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Undergraduate preparation must include two semesters of biological sciences, and mathematics through algebra.

Ph.D. program applicants must hold a baccalaureate degree (an M.S. or M.P.H. usually is required), and must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00. Courses in the biological, physical, and mathematical sciences provide important background; one semester of calculus and two semesters of biological sciences are highly recommended. Computing skills also are desirable.

All applicants to the M.S. or Ph.D. program must have taken the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) General Test.

Applicants whose first language is not English and who do not hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university in the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada (except Quebec), Australia, or New Zealand must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants who score 550-599 (paper-based), 213-249 (computer-based), or 81-99 (Internet-based) are required to take English fluency courses. Applicants who score below those ranges are not considered for admission. In place of TOEFL scores, the department accepts International English Testing System (IELTS) scores of 7.0 or higher, with no subscore below 6.0.

All M.S. and Ph.D. applicants and students are required to have strong written and oral communication skills.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules.
Applicants to the M.S. program in clinical investigation must hold a doctoral-level degree in a clinical discipline (e.g., M.D., D.O., D.D.S., Ph.D., Pharm.D., D.V.M.) or be enrolled in the Medical Scientist Training (p. 1323) Program (Carver College of Medicine). They must hold a baccalaureate degree with a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00; foreign-trained applicants must have an outstanding doctoral training record.

All applicants must have taken the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), Medical College Admission Test (MCAT), or Dental Admission Test (DAT). Applicants whose first language is not English and who do not hold a degree from an accredited English-speaking college or university must have taken the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

Applicants are considered based on their credentials, prior training, and research training plans. An applicant with deficiencies in one area may be admitted if all other components of his or her application are strong.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

The M.S. in clinical investigation accepts students only for summer entrance. Application deadlines are April 15 for U.S. citizens, March 1 for international applicants.

Financial Support

A limited number of graduate research assistantships are available for advanced M.S. and Ph.D. students; for information, consult the department. For information on financing education through jobs, grants, and loans, contact the University's Office of Student Financial Aid.

Opportunities for funded predoctoral fellowships are available. Funded positions sponsored by federal agencies are available only to U.S. citizens.

Resources

The State Health Registries of Iowa, which encompasses the Iowa Cancer Registry and the Iowa Registry for Congenital and Inherited Disorders, works in cooperation with the Iowa Department of Public Health to collect medical data on Iowans. It is one of 10 registries nationwide that report data to the National Cancer Institute.

The Preventive Intervention Center conducts population-based intervention trials to prevent occurrence and recurrence of disease and to promote wellness, with a focus on the elderly. The Lipid Research Clinic specializes in research promoting prevention of cardiovascular disease and provides an interdisciplinary approach to risk factor interventions. The Healthcare Effectiveness Research Center is a collaborative research enterprise with the College of Pharmacy that studies whether particular health care treatments or services are over- or underutilized. The Center for Emerging Infectious Diseases employs epidemiological methods, laboratory technologies, and clinical evaluations to achieve a better understanding of emerging infectious diseases. The Nutrition Center provides expertise in nutrition and dietary assessment, dietary interventions, and nutrition lifestyle change strategies.

Courses

173:099 Evidence-Based Public Health Methods
3 s.h.
How to choose, conduct, and evaluate evidence-based programs and policies in public health; finding and using scientific evidence, implementing and evaluating interventions that produce new evidence. Offered summer sessions. Requirements: Certificate in Public Health enrollment.

173:111 International Health
3 s.h.
Urgent health problems in the developing world and among disadvantaged populations in developed countries; biological, social, cultural, political aspects of international health problems; applications of research methods from epidemiology, environmental health, social sciences. Same as 152:111, 175:111.
173:120 Principles of Public Health Informatics
Systematic applications of information science, computer science, and technology to public health practice, research, and learning; methods of disease surveillance, data collection, analysis, and reporting with health informatics.

173:130 Food Safety 3 s.h.
Current issues and concepts of food safety in the United States, from plant to table; foodborne illness from microbial agents, food toxins, adulterants; disease investigation, risk analysis, risk mitigation, prevention.

173:132 Exotic and Emerging Diseases of Animals 1 s.h.
Major exotic and emerging animal diseases; veterinarian’s role in recognizing and diagnosing such diseases; how outbreaks affect economies and veterinary medicine; public health concerns; responding agencies and their roles in control and eradication.

173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles 3 s.h.
Epidemiological concepts and methods; design of descriptive and analytic studies, such as aggregate, case series, cross-sectional, case-control, cohort studies, clinical trials; application of epidemiology to public health practice; communication and dissemination of epidemiological findings.

173:145 Public Health Data 2 s.h.
Concepts and methods of obtaining and using public health data in community settings; how public health data are used for epidemiologic investigations and prevention programs. Offered spring semesters. Corequisites: 171:161 and 173:140, if not taken as prerequisites.

173:147 Applied Veterinary Epidemiology/Biostatistics 3 s.h.
Epidemiology and biostatistics applied to veterinary public health; outbreak investigations, surveillance, analyzing and evaluating diagnostic tests, translation methodology, risk assessment, data analysis software programs. Prerequisites: 171:161 and 173:140.

173:150 Introduction to Clinical Epidemiology 2-3 s.h.
Epidemiologic applications and methods used in clinical settings to evaluate clinical medicine and other health profession disciplines, including health measurement, health outcome determination, diagnostic process, risk assessment and communication, prognosis, study design, patient surveys, clinical trials, decision analysis and meta-analysis, health services research. Offered fall semesters. Corequisites: 171:161 and 173:140, if not taken as prerequisites.

173:152 Clinical Research Career Development 1 s.h.
Practical skills of clinical research; grant development and management, data management, communication of research findings, and academic career development. Offered summer sessions.

173:153 Surveillance Internship: IRCID 2 s.h.

173:154 Cancer Registration Internship 2 s.h.
Sources of data necessary for operation of a population-based cancer registry; potential uses of the data; methods and personnel required for collecting, editing, storing, reporting, and assuring quality of data. Prerequisites: 173:140.

173:155 Diagnostic Microbiology for Epidemiology 3 s.h.
Introduction to microbiological culture, antigen detection, immunological and molecular amplification laboratory techniques for bacteria, viruses, parasites, fungi. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 061:103 or 061:112 or 061:157 or 061:164.
173:156 Introduction to Molecular Epidemiology
3 s.h.
Introduction to basic techniques of molecular biology (DNA, RNA, protein techniques) and their use in epidemiological research (e.g., diagnosis of disease, biomarker discovery and validation). Corequisites: 173:140, if not taken as a prerequisite.

173:157 Zoonotic Diseases
2-3 s.h.
Introduction to the epidemiology and control of zoonotic diseases; zoonoses endemic to the midwestern United States. Offered summer sessions. Prerequisites: 061:103 or 061:112 or 061:157 or 061:164 or 173:155 or 173:255.

173:158 Public Health Laboratory Techniques
1 s.h.
Common laboratory techniques in emerging infectious respiratory disease research and epidemiologic surveillance laboratories; emphasis on techniques for culturing, characterization, and serological surveillance of exposure to influenza viruses. Requirements: completion of online Basic Biological Safety and Blood-borne Pathogens courses; completed certificates must be brought to class.

173:159 Applied Infectious Disease Epidemiology
2 s.h.
Introduction to infectious disease surveillance, diagnostic tools, outbreak investigations, vaccine trials, public health interventions, biodefense, emerging infectious diseases, and analytical approaches pertaining to infectious disease prevention and control; emphasis on respiratory viral diseases. Duplicates 173:255.

173:160 Introduction to Epidemiology Data Analysis With Computers
2 s.h.
Organization, collection, management, and analysis of epidemiological data using computer programs. Offered fall semesters. Corequisites: 171:161 and 173:140, if not taken as prerequisites.

173:161 Patient-Oriented Research Data Analysis
3 s.h.

173:163 Seminar in Clinical and Translational Research
1 s.h.
Presentation of ongoing clinical research projects, grant applications, and methodological articles, with emphasis on works in progress.

173:170 Injury and Violence Prevention
3 s.h.
Theory, research, and practice of injury control; unintentional and intentional injuries; local, national, international injury issues. Same as 175:170.

173:175 Research Methods in Disaster Studies
3 s.h.
Epidemiologic study of disasters and their health consequences; research to identify and reduce health effects, research in context of response and preparedness. Same as 175:175.

173:190 Problems and Special Topics in Epidemiology
arr.
Didactic material in epidemiology; may include tutorial, seminar, faculty-directed independent work (e.g. literature search, project, short research project).

173:195 Preceptorship in Epidemiology
arr.
Quantitative research-oriented project performed with a preceptor; preparation of prospectus, presentation of research results in a publication-quality report and a scientific poster session.

173:199 Practicing Evidence-Based Public Health
3 s.h.
How epidemiologic and other scientific studies underlie public health practice; relationship between evidence and action; controversies at interface of science and policy. Offered spring semesters.

173:200 Independent Study in Epidemiology
arr.
In-depth pursuit of an area of special interest in epidemiology requiring substantial creativity and independence.
173:205 Research in Epidemiology arr.
Research that may lead to a dissertation. Repeatable.

173:207 Social Epidemiology 3 s.h.
Introduction with global focus and emphasis on methodological issues, including definition/measurement of social constructs, appropriate research designs, analytic approaches. Prerequisites: 173:140 and 171:161.

173:208 Conducting Literature Syntheses 1 s.h.
Opportunity to develop skills for conducting literature searches and writing literature summaries or reviews, for grant or thesis background sections. Prerequisites: 171:161 and 173:140. Recommendations: 173:160 or Hardin Library Reference Works course.

173:209 Behavioral Epidemiology 3 s.h.
Behavioral epidemiology, including diet, exercise, smoking, social support; use of design and measurement concepts and problem-solving skills in research, including focus groups, cognitive interviewing, and pilot studies that use qualitative methods to design quantitative questions regarding behavior. Prerequisites: 171:161 and 173:140.

173:210 Writing a Research Protocol 3 s.h.
Small group projects to develop research protocols using epidemiological study designs; presentation and defense of proposals before faculty site visitors. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 171:161, 173:140, and 173:240.

173:211 Grant Writing for Clinical Investigators 1 s.h.
Development of skills for writing effective, scientifically sound applications for external research grants; for students who have completed the literature review section for their topic. Prerequisites: 171:161 and 173:140.

173:214 Meta-Analysis of Epidemiologic Studies 3 s.h.
Methods for quantitative pooling of analytic study associations (cohort and case-control) between exposure and a dichotomous outcome; literature searches, data abstraction, test of homogeneity, publication bias and consideration of adjusted risk ratios (effects of confounding). Prerequisites: 171:162 and 173:140.

173:215 Writing for Medical Journals 1 s.h.
Skill development in writing medical journal articles for publication.

173:220 Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology 3 s.h.
Environmental and occupational epidemiologic study designs; basic and novel methods of exposure assessment; methodologies to improve study validity. Prerequisites: 173:140. Corequisites: 171:161 and 175:197. Same as 175:220.

173:225 Genetics and Epidemiology 4 s.h.
Basic human genetic and population genetics principles; methods of integrating genetic principles into epidemiological studies; analytical methods for case control and family data. Prerequisites: 171:161 and 173:140.

173:230 Principles of Dietary Assessment 1 s.h.
Overview of current dietary assessment methods; evaluation of dietary records, dietary recall, food frequency questionnaires, brief dietary scanners, nutrient database, nutrient intakes standards. Offered spring semesters. Requirements: 3 s.h. of college nutrition courses.

173:233 Global Nutrition Policy 3 s.h.
Concepts and methods used in setting public health nutrition policy; evidence-based aspects of nutrition policy formation in public health settings; evaluation of nutritional public health policy implementation and ways of changing policy in China, Korea, Micronesia, Hawaii, Italy, and the United States. Offered summer sessions.
173:235 Nutritional Epidemiology 2 s.h.
Application of epidemiology study designs to nutrition variables and chronic disease; analysis of nutrition epidemiology studies; research protocol design. Offered spring semesters. Recommendations: a basic nutrition course.

173:236 Nutrition Intervention in Clinical Trials Research 2 s.h.
Nutrition interventions in clinical trials; disease related to nutrition variables; research that links effects of diet on chronic diseases. Offered fall semesters. Recommendations: a basic nutrition course.

173:237 Nutrition Intervention in Research Lab 3 s.h.
Development, demonstration of group counseling skills in ongoing nutrition research projects at The University of Iowa. Offered fall semesters. Corequisites: 173:236, if not taken as a prerequisite.

173:240 Epidemiology II: Advanced Methods 4 s.h.
Epidemiologic study design and analysis; bias, confounding, effect modification; case-control studies; cohort studies; field methods; measurement principles; exposure and disease classification; acute and chronic disease examples. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 171:161, 173:140, and 173:160.

173:241 Statistical Methods in Epidemiology 3 s.h.
Overview of methods to analyze data from epidemiologic investigations; estimation of relative measures of risk, attributable risk, stratified analysis, model-fitting approaches using logistic and Poisson regression analysis; confounding and effect modification; analysis of epidemiologic data sets. Prerequisites: 171:161 and 171:162.

173:245 Epidemiology of Physical Activity 3 s.h.
Physical activity/disease relationships examined through application of epidemiologic methods, including research design, interpretation of studies, selection of measures to fit research questions. Same as 027:249.

173:251 Injury Epidemiology 3 s.h.
How epidemiology can be applied to injury prevention and control: epidemiology literature, specific methodological problems involved in the epidemiology of injuries, critical evaluation of research articles. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 173:140. Same as 175:251.

173:253 Epidemiology of Occupational Injuries 3 s.h.
Epidemiological literature on occupational injuries and their prevention; focus on research methods. Offered spring semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 173:140. Same as 175:253.

173:255 Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases 3 s.h.
Underlying epidemiological concepts of infection disease, including causation and surveillance; prevention and control; case studies. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 173:140. Same as 152:257.

173:256 Hospital Epidemiology 2 s.h.
Health care-associated infections; surveillance, investigative methods, resistant organisms, molecular epidemiology; methods for preventing spread of pathogens, including isolation precautions; environmental issues, construction, sterilization; interactive exercises. Prerequisites: 173:140.

173:257 Infectious Causes of Chronic Disease 3 s.h.
Evidence linking various infectious agents with the development of different types of chronic disease. Offered even years. Corequisites: 173:140, if not taken as a prerequisite.

173:260 Epidemiology of Chronic Diseases 3 s.h.
Chronic disease epidemiology; survey of leading chronic diseases, including measurement of disease, lifestyle, nutrition, occupation, family history. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 173:140.
173:261 Epidemiology of Aging 1-2 s.h.
Epidemiologic methods for studying health and social problems of older persons; applications including research and public health practice and policy. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 173:140. Same as 153:261.

173:262 Neuroepidemiology 2 s.h.
Basic epidemiologic concepts of neurologic disease; concepts, methods, examples of neuroepidemiology; varied diseases, methods. Prerequisites: 173:140 and 173:160.

173:263 Epidemiology of Reproductive Diseases 2 s.h.
Evaluation of methodological issues and current findings for reproductive diseases and conditions; etiological mechanisms, including behavioral and genetic. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 173:140.

173:264 Epidemiology of Maternal and Infant Health 2 s.h.
Overview of maternal and infant epidemiologic and methodologic issues; prevalence and trends; risk factors; data sources, including limitations and availability; relevant measurement issues; directions for future research. Prerequisites: 171:161 and 173:140.

173:265 Cardiovascular Disease Epidemiology 3 s.h.
Natural history of atherosclerotic disease in humans and risk factors affecting its development; atherosclerotic disease by age, sex, and in varied populations worldwide; recent guidelines and clinical trials to delay onset, reduce incidence, improve outcome of cardiovascular disease. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 171:161 and 173:140.

173:266 Psychiatric Epidemiology 3 s.h.
Population-based studies of psychiatric disorders and associated etiologic tools; diagnostic criteria used in psychiatric research, common structured interviews and rating scales; recent research relevant to common psychiatric disorders; experience writing a research idea using NIH PHS grant form. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 173:140. Recommendations: 173:240 or two years of resident training in psychiatry. Same as 073:255.

173:267 Cancer Epidemiology and Control 3 s.h.
Incidence, mortality, survival; risk factors, cancer control options for major cancer sites; principles and methods of cancer registration; research examples by type of study design. Offered spring semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 069:133, 171:161, and 173:140.

173:270 Cancer Molecular Epidemiology Seminar 2 s.h.
Basic tumor biology and lab-based methods applied to development of translational approaches to prevention, early diagnosis, and treatment of human cancers. Offered fall semesters of even years. Same as 069:272.

173:271 Health Care Utilization Outcomes 3 s.h.
Research tools to assess changes in health care use and cost as outcomes of treatment; theories of health outcomes; analysis of hospital discharge data sets. Requirements: knowledge of SAS or SPSS. Same as 174:268.

173:272 Intervention and Clinical Trials 3 s.h.
Methodologic introduction to rationale, design, conduct, analysis, and presentation of clinical trials; basics of clinical trial design, variety of designs, examples from clinical trials; biostatistical methods, including sample size determination. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 171:161 and 173:140.
**173:291 Pharmacoepidemiology** 3 s.h.
Drug approval process, methods for identification and attribution of adverse drug events, current understanding of the epidemiology of adverse drug events; study designs, data sources for pharmacoepidemiology, pharmacoeconomics. Offered fall semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 173:140.

**173:295 Clinical Research Ethics** 2-3 s.h.
Ethical and regulatory aspects of clinical research; historical background, current regulations, Institutional Review Board requirements related to human subjects protection issues. Requirements: K30 training grant or enrollment in degree program with clinical research project.

Repeatable.

**173:320 Teaching in Epidemiology** 3 s.h.

**173:340 Epidemiology III: Theories** 3 s.h.
How epidemiology fits into the wider context of scientific inquiry. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 171:241, 173:140, and 173:240.
Health Management and Policy

Head
Keith J. Mueller

Professors
John Brooks (Pharmacy/Epidemiology), Susan J. Curry, Franklin Dexter (Anesthesiology), Josephine Gittler (Law/Pediatrics/Nursing), Diane Huber (Nursing), Michael Kienzle (Medicine/Nursing), Samuel Levey (Distinguished Professor in Health Management and Policy), Keith J. Mueller (Gerhard Hartman Professor), Gary E. Rosenthal (Internal Medicine/Epidemiology), Gerard Rushton (Geography), Marcia M. Ward, Fredric D. Wolinsky (John W. Colloton Chair/Internal Medicine/)

Professors emeriti
Rachel Anderson, Kathleen Buckwalter, Barry Greene, Charles Helms, Larry D. Prybil

Professor (clinical)
Christopher Atchison (Nursing)

Adjunct professors
William W. Henson, Kenneth Kates, John H. Staley

Associate professors
Brian Kaskie, Thomas E. Vaughn (Nursing)

Associate professor (clinical)
Tanya Uden-Holman (Nursing)

Adjunct associate professors
Douglas Beardsley, Thomas Evans, Kenneth Fisher, Ian Montgomery, William D. Petasnick, Peter Roberts

Adjunct associate professor (clinical)
Peter Wallace

Assistant professors
Padmaja Ayyagari, George Wehby, Xi Zhu

Assistant professors (clinical)
Mary Charlton (Epidemiology), A. Clinton MacKinney

Adjunct assistant professors
Lee Carmen, Shane Cerone, Jason Hockenberry, Sara Imhof, Thomas Klobucar, Mark Moser, Brian White

Adjunct instructor
Thomas Persoon (Industrial Engineering)

Adjunct lecturers

Graduate degrees: M.H.A.; Ph.D. in Health Services and Policy
Web site: http://www.public-health.uiowa.edu/hmp

The Department of Health Management and Policy educates health care professionals to assume leadership roles in an increasingly complex and dynamic health care system. Graduates hold key executive, academic, research, government, and consulting positions in all areas of health management and policy, both in the United States and abroad.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Health Administration
- Doctor of Philosophy in health services and policy

The department offers joint M.H.A. degree programs with the Tippie College of Business, the College of Law, and the Graduate College's School of Urban and Regional Planning; see "Joint M.H.A. Degrees" below. It also offers the policy subtrack for the Master of Public Health; see "M.P.H. Subtrack" below.

The department's degree programs rank among the foremost in the field. The M.H.A. is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Management Education.

Master of Health Administration

The Master of Health Administration requires 60 s.h. of graduate credit earned in two academic years of full-time study. The program prepares students for a wide variety of positions in health care management. It is designed to provide a comprehensive understanding of issues encountered by health care delivery organizations, and strong business skills. Graduates are well prepared to advance to senior executive roles in a variety of health care organizations.

Students work with their advisors to create a plan of study that incorporates required and elective course work that supports their career goals in areas such as operations management, managed care, or financial management. Required courses in management, economics, law, managerial finance, and financial accounting focus on health care applications. Students also may take course work in other University of Iowa departments and programs, such as business, urban and regional planning, and aging studies.
During the first year, students are introduced to the social, political, economic, and financial environments of health care organizations. The concepts, tools, and techniques necessary for effective management also are presented. During the second year, courses focus on in-depth health care applications of management concepts that integrate prior course work and develop skills in areas relating to students’ special interests and career objectives.

Transfer credit and course waivers may be accepted, but all students are expected to complete a minimum of 54 s.h. at The University of Iowa during their course of study.

The Master of Health Administration requires the following course work.

**CORE COURSES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06N:215</td>
<td>Corporate Financial Reporting</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06N:225</td>
<td>Managerial Finance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:161</td>
<td>Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:140</td>
<td>Epidemiology I: Principles</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:100</td>
<td>Executive Seminar Series</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:200</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Care Organization and Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:201</td>
<td>Health Care Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:203</td>
<td>Strategic Planning and Marketing</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:204</td>
<td>Quantitative Management in Health Care</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:205</td>
<td>Issues in Health Management and Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:208</td>
<td>Health Services Information Systems</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:210</td>
<td>Operations Research for Health Services Managers</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:212</td>
<td>Health Economics I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:216</td>
<td>Financial Management of Health Institutions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:221</td>
<td>Evaluation and Outcomes in Health Care</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:223</td>
<td>Seminar in Health Care Ethics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:224</td>
<td>Human Resources for Health Organizations</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:237</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Health and Medical Care</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:243</td>
<td>Health Policy</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:101</td>
<td>Health, Work, and the Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ELECTIVES**

Students choose 10 s.h. of elective course work, which must include 6 s.h. earned in Department of Health Management and Policy courses.

**Summer Internships, Fellowships, Residencies**

The department facilitates placement of M.H.A. students in required summer internships between the first and second years of study. Internships offer opportunities for practical experience interacting with executives in a health care setting. Internships are full-time positions that usually last 10-12 weeks and may carry up to 3 s.h. of credit. Students normally receive a salary or stipend, and in some cases, assistance with living arrangements.

Most M.H.A. students complement their academic training with a postgraduate fellowship or residency. Such experiences provide opportunities to observe, develop, and demonstrate management skills and to develop connections with colleagues. The department takes an active role in helping students identify and secure fellowship and residency positions.

**Joint M.H.A. Degrees**

The Department of Health Management and Policy offers joint degree programs with the Tippie College of Business, the College of Law, and the Graduate College’s School of Urban and Regional Planning. Students interested in combining an M.H.A. with a master’s or professional degree in another field should discuss their plans with both academic units and indicate their interest when they apply to the M.H.A. program.

**Joint M.H.A./M.B.A.**

The joint Master of Health Administration/Master of Business Administration requires a minimum of 75 s.h. of graduate credit. The program combines the traditional strengths of health management and policy with additional course work in management. Students usually complete the program in two and a half to three years. Separate application to each degree program is required; applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program. For information about the M.B.A., see Master of Business Administration Program (p. 852) (Tippie College of Business) in the Catalog.

**Joint M.H.A./J.D.**

The joint Master of Health Administration/Juris Doctor requires 126 of postbaccalaureate credit. The program is highly individualized, allowing students to gain training in both health care management and law. Students usually complete the program in four years; they enroll only in law courses during the first year. Separate application to each degree program is required; applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program. For
information about the J.D., see College of Law (p. 1215) in the Catalog.

**Joint M.H.A./M.A. or M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning**

The joint Master of Health Administration/Master of Arts or Master of Science in urban and regional planning requires 76 s.h. of graduate credit. The program gives students the opportunity to acquire expertise in community and health planning and prepares them to develop public policy alternatives that help improve the quality of life in cities and throughout regions. Students usually complete the program in three years. Separate application to each degree program is required; applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program. For information about the graduate programs in planning, see Urban and Regional Planning (p. 1205) (Graduate College) in the Catalog.

**M.P.H. Subtrack**

The Department of Health Management and Policy offers the policy subtrack for the Master of Public Health. The subtrack prepares individuals for careers in health policy analysis, system and organizational planning, and program evaluation. Graduates find positions in federal, state, and local government as well as in professional associations and private agencies. See Master of Public Health Program (p. 1486) in the Catalog.

**Doctor of Philosophy**

The Doctor of Philosophy program in health services and policy requires a minimum of 77 s.h. of graduate credit, which may include up to 30 s.h. earned for a master’s degree. The program, established in 1950, was the nation’s first doctoral program in health care management. It prepares students for careers in health services research, education, and policy leadership in universities, government agencies, and health organizations.

The program is oriented toward applied, interdisciplinary research. Students develop mastery of theories and research methodologies necessary to study the complex American health system. Students work closely with faculty mentors on research projects and develop research design and methodology skills through course work and an apprenticeship model of training.

The program’s faculty members are committed to interdisciplinary scholarly inquiry and research. Individual plans of study allow students to prepare for specific careers, and small class size encourages frequent student-faculty interaction, including participation in research projects as well as scholarly publications.

The Doctor of Philosophy in health services and policy requires the following work.

**CORE COURSES**

Ph.D. students take course work in core content areas covering health care systems, health economics, health outcomes, and health policy. Courses in research design and statistical analysis are required. Credit may be awarded for guided and independent research project work. Students may waive specific courses, depending on their background.

173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles 3 s.h.
171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics 3 s.h.
171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies 3 s.h.
171:174 Introductory Longitudinal Data Analysis 3 s.h.
174:200 Introduction to Health Care Organization and Policy 3 s.h.
174:212 Health Economics I 3 s.h.
174:213 Health Economics II 3 s.h.
174:217 Health Insurance and Managed Care 3 s.h.
174:221 Evaluation and Outcomes in Health Care 2 s.h.
174:242 Federalism and Health Policy 3 s.h.
174:243 Health Policy 3 s.h.
174:245 Seminar in Health Policy 3 s.h.
174:252 Organizational Behavior and Theory in Health Care 3 s.h.
174:255 Seminar in Contemporary Health Issues (two semesters) 0 s.h.
174:257 Ph.D. Guided Research 3 s.h.
174:259 Design Issues in Health Service Research 3 s.h.
174:260 Ph.D. Independent Research 3 s.h.
174:261 Analytic Issues in Health Services Research I 3 s.h.
174:262 Analytic Issues in Health Services Research II 3 s.h.
174:268 Health Care Utilization Outcomes 3 s.h.
174:270 Seminar in Health Research and Instruction 3 s.h.
650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity 1 s.h.

**EXAMINATIONS**

All Ph.D. students must pass a preliminary examination that tests the student’s mastery of core material covered during the first year in the
department, including American health systems and health services research methods.

Students take the comprehensive examination at or near the end of their formal course work. The comprehensive exam focuses on the student's specific area of research and theoretical interest.

**DISSERTATION**

Doctoral candidates prepare dissertations based on original research that tests, extends, or applies concepts or principles to a problem in health care. Students may choose to complete a traditional dissertation or may complete a dissertation based on three publishable papers.

**Admission**

Applicants to the M.H.A. program must hold a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university. No specific undergraduate major is required, but prospective applicants are strongly advised to complete introductory courses in accounting, economics, and statistics and to gain facility in using spreadsheet and presentation software. A cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 is expected. M.H.A. program applicants must submit scores on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test (a combined verbal and quantitative score of 1100 or above is preferred) or the Graduate Management Admission Test (a score of 600 or above is preferred); official MCAT, VAT, LSAT, or DAT scores are accepted in place of GRE or GMAT scores. Previous work experience in health care is desirable.

Applicants to the Ph.D. program must have a bachelor's or master's degree. Experience in health care and a master's degree in health administration, public health, or health planning are excellent preparation for the program. A graduate degree in social science, management, economics, or law is acceptable, depending on the applicant's background and career goals. A cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.25 is usually required. All Ph.D. applicants must submit GRE scores (a combined verbal and quantitative score of 1100 or above is preferred).

All applicants must submit academic transcripts, a resume, three letters of recommendation, and a statement of objectives form (contact the Department of Health Management and Policy).

Applicants whose first language is not English and who do not hold a baccalaureate or more advanced degree from an accredited college or university in the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada (except Quebec), Australia, or New Zealand must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants who score 550-599 (paper-based), 213-249 (computer-based), or 81-99 (Internet-based) are required to take English fluency courses. Applicants who score below those ranges are not considered for admission.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Students begin the program in fall semester. Campus visits are encouraged, and personal interviews are required before admission. The admissions committee conducts telephone interviews with applicants unable to interview on campus.

**Financial Support**

A variety of financial assistance is available, including scholarships and awards, student loans, and research assistantships. Every effort is made to provide financial support to students who demonstrate need and maintain satisfactory academic standards. Some awards are offered in recognition of outstanding academic performance and experience, regardless of need.

Research assistantships generally are awarded on the basis of student merit and the department's need. Assistantships afford valuable experience in health services research and management projects. Research assistants work 10-20 hours per week and must apply for reappointment each year. Research assistantships provide a stipend and some tuition assistance and entitle students to resident tuition.

Opportunities also exist for part-time employment both on and off campus. For information and financial aid application forms, contact the University’s Office of Student Financial Aid.

**Resources**

The Center for Health Policy and Research, the research arm of the Department of Health Management and Policy, is a University-wide interdisciplinary research facility. Faculty members from the Carver College of Medicine, the Tippie College of Business, and the Colleges of Dentistry, Liberal Arts and Sciences, Nursing, Pharmacy, and Public Health serve as investigators in a variety of studies at the center. Graduate students assist with ongoing research projects.

Primary project funding for the center comes from the National Institute of Health (NIH), the State of Iowa, and the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ) as well as from foundations and private organizations.
The center also sponsors educational activities and promotes collaboration among health organizations through frequent exchanges with professional and provider associations, policy and planning groups, insurance organizations, health delivery institutions, and other members of the health services research community.

Alumni Relations

An active alumni association with more than 1,000 members supports the program in a number of ways, including scholarships, consultation on curriculum, continuing education, research, and fund development. Alumni serve as visiting faculty, consultants, mentors, and preceptors for summer internships, residencies, and fellowships. The alumni association also provides a network for graduates entering the profession.

Graduates maintain their Iowa connection and learn about news of their classmates, the department, and faculty members and students through the Alumni Newsletter.

The Department of Health Management and Policy and its alumni association jointly sponsor the Annual Iowa Healthcare Executive Symposium each fall. Renowned speakers from across the country present a variety of symposium topics. Health care leaders, alumni, educators, students, and friends of the department attend the symposium, which offers students a high quality educational experience in addition to the opportunity to network with faculty and alumni.

Courses

174:100 Executive Seminar Series 0 s.h.
Issues in the health care industry; presentations by executives from health care fields including academic health centers, multihospital systems, government agencies, community hospitals, and health insurance industry.

174:102 Introduction to the U.S. Health Care System 3 s.h.
The U.S. health care system; socioeconomic, political, and environmental forces that influence the organization, financing, and delivery of personal and public health services; health services, policy, concepts, terminology.

174:144 Medicare and Medicaid Policy 3 s.h.
Health policies most pertinent to Americans over age of 65. Same as 153:144.

174:200 Introduction to Health Care Organization and Policy 3 s.h.
Organization of U.S. health care system, health policies that shape its development; historical, socioeconomic, political, environmental forces that influence the organization, financing, and delivery of personal and public health services; health services, policy concepts, and terminology, including health determinants, access to care, system integration, policy development, federalism.

174:201 Health Care Management 3 s.h.
Application of basic management principles such as leadership, goal setting, decision making, human resource management, to health care organizations.

174:202 Hospital Organization and Management 2-3 s.h.
Role of hospitals, governance, organizational structure, medical staff organization, departmental operations. Prerequisites: 174:200 and 174:201.

174:203 Strategic Planning and Marketing 3 s.h.
Strategy in health care including role of mission, vision, values, environmental analysis, strategic alternatives, organizational design, and evaluation of strategic decisions. Prerequisites: 174:201.

174:204 Quantitative Management in Health Care 2-3 s.h.
Quantitative analysis techniques used by managers in health care settings to assist with planning, decision making, resource allocation.

174:205 Issues in Health Management and Policy 3 s.h.
Integration and application of theories, concepts, principles; case studies. Prerequisites: 174:201 and 174:203.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>174:207</td>
<td>Group Practice and Ambulatory Care Administration</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Delivery of ambulatory health care services, for-profit, and not-for-profit organizations; emphasis on structures, payment mechanism, compensation, effects of managed care, other internal issues. Prerequisites: 174:200, 174:201, and 174:202.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174:208</td>
<td>Health Services Information Systems</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Conceptual, practical aspects of analysis, development, and use of computer-based information systems; emphasis on application to the health sciences environment.</td>
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<tr>
<td>174:210</td>
<td>Operations Research for Health Services Managers</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Functions and issues associated with health care management decision making using quantitative analysis and methodology; emphasis on operations research techniques (i.e., linear programming); resource management and optimization issues.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>174:212</td>
<td>Health Economics I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Microeconomic principles applied to health care, health insurance, information and uncertainty, models of physician and hospital behavior, theory of the firm, market structure, regulation, competitive reform, managed care.</td>
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<tr>
<td>174:213</td>
<td>Health Economics II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Economic theory and its application to health behavior, markets for health care and health insurance, public policy related to health. Prerequisites: 174:212.</td>
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<tr>
<td>174:216</td>
<td>Financial Management of Health Institutions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Issues in working capital management, capital financing, cost analysis and rate setting, budgeting, reimbursement, managed care contracting and health reform initiatives; emphasis on use of information from accounting, financial management systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>174:217</td>
<td>Health Insurance and Managed Care</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History and theory of insurance, comparative health systems, health systems and networks, HMOs, public health insurance, care for uninsured; emphasis on public policy. Prerequisites: 046:263 or 174:212, and 174:200. Same as 152:217.</td>
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<tr>
<td>174:218</td>
<td>Topics in Health Administration</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Topics related to contemporary problems that concern health care students, administrators. Repeatable.</td>
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<tr>
<td>174:221</td>
<td>Evaluation and Outcomes in Health Care</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Qualitative and quantitative methods for evaluating health care quality, effectiveness; program evaluation, health outcomes, clinical and cost effectiveness, evaluation across health care delivery systems. Prerequisites: 174:102 or 174:200.</td>
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<tr>
<td>174:223</td>
<td>Seminar in Health Care Ethics</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Biomedical and organization ethics in the contemporary health care environment; ethical concepts and principles, ethical issues that confront executive, clinical, and governance leaders in context of complex health organizations.</td>
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<tr>
<td>174:224</td>
<td>Human Resources for Health Organizations</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Overview of human resource management theories and practices for health care organizations; strategic human resource management, equal employment, staffing, training and development, appraisal, compensation. Prerequisite: 174:201.</td>
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<tr>
<td>174:225</td>
<td>Decision Modeling and Project Management</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Basic project management skills to ensure benefits from health care projects; quantitative decision modeling for a scientific approach to decision making.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
174:226 Health Informatics I  3 s.h.

174:228 Cost Effectiveness and Decision Analysis  3 s.h.
Methods of cost-effectiveness analysis and decision analysis; applications to resource allocation decisions in public health and medicine.

174:229 Lean Sigma Principles: Applications in Health Care  1,3 s.h.
General lean and six sigma principles (1 s.h.); application to health care situations (3 s.h.); examples from University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, other institutions.

174:234 Administrative Internship  arr.

174:235 Administrative Residency/Fellowship  arr.

174:236 Administrative Practicum  3 s.h.
Experience with operational and planning matters in a health care setting. Requirements: second-year standing and g.p.a. of at least 3.00 for two consecutive semesters.

174:237 Legal Aspects of Health and Medical Care  3 s.h.
Statutory, common law frameworks applicable to health care system; court decisions that illustrate applications of general legal doctrines in hospital, health settings.

174:242 Federalism and Health Policy  3 s.h.
How American government’s organization shapes development and implementation of health policy, programs, services.

174:243 Health Policy  1-3 s.h.
Policy process, policies and programs that shape provision of health care in the United States; health policies such as Medicare, Medicaid, Older Americans Act.

174:245 Seminar in Health Policy  3 s.h.
Contemporary health policy issues; theoretical and applied perspectives; social justice and health care for vulnerable populations (e.g., mental health, nursing homes); readings, discussion. Prerequisites: 174:243.

174:247 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I  3 s.h.

174:248 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II  3 s.h.

174:252 Organizational Behavior and Theory in Health Care  3 s.h.
Key concepts of organizational behavior and organizational theory and their application to health care organizations and health services; perspectives from theoretical writings and empirical studies. Requirements: Ph.D. standing and knowledge of human services organizations.

174:253 History and Health Policy in the U.S.  arr.
Books, articles, other readings on history of the medical and nursing professions, evolution of the hospital and other key sectors of the health economy; health policy issues and their implications.
174:255 Seminar in Contemporary Health Issues 0 s.h.
Review of relevant literature on methodological substantive issues in health care, presentations by researchers on health services and policy research.

174:257 Ph.D. Guided Research 1-3 s.h.
Experience with empirical research, guided by a faculty mentor; structured and supervised research activities.

174:259 Design Issues in Health Service Research 3 s.h.
Design and causal inference reliability and validity in measurement; rules of evidence; research design for randomized-control trials, observational studies, meta-analysis.

174:260 Ph.D. Independent Research 1-3 s.h.
Experience in empirical research through one or more substantive research experiences, with faculty mentor; authorship or coauthorship of at least one manuscript suitable for publication in peer review journal. Requirements: Ph.D. in health services and policy and satisfactory completion of Ph.D. preliminary exams.

174:261 Analytic Issues in Health Services Research I 3 s.h.
Analytic tools used in health services research; focus on applications in nonexperimental research settings, such as analyses using administrative claims data or preexisting public use data sets. Prerequisites: 171:162. Same as 046:261.

174:262 Analytic Issues in Health Services Research II 3 s.h.
Continuation of 174:261; advanced applications, including panel data and qualitative response models. Prerequisites: 174:261. Same as 046:262.

174:266 Advanced Case Management: Interdisciplinary Approach 3 s.h.
Theory, evidence, and strategies for health care coordination and integration examined through analysis of case management and disease management interventions; interdisciplinary approach; leadership for interdisciplinary teamwork; analysis and critique of case and disease management theory and models; synthesis of case and disease management principles as a framework for managing health care outcomes for cost and quality, identification of evidence-based clinical care guidelines; analysis of financial, legal, ethical, and outcomes management components of case and disease management practice. Same as 096:266.

174:268 Health Care Utilization Outcomes 3 s.h.
Research tools to assess changes in health care use and cost as outcomes of treatment; theories of health outcomes; analysis of hospital discharge data sets. Requirements: knowledge of SAS or SPSS. Same as 173:276.

174:270 Seminar in Health Research and Instruction 1-3 s.h.
Opportunity for Ph.D. students to develop research and teaching skills through presentations, readings, workshops. Requirements: satisfactory completion of Ph.D. preliminary exams.

174:280 Independent Study and Research arr.
Supervised tutorial.

Research for preparation of dissertation; seminar presentation.
Master of Public Health Program

**Director**
Mary L. Aquilino

**Graduate degree:** M.P.H.
**Web site:** http://www.public-health.uiowa.edu/mph/

The Master of Public Health is recognized as the primary professional degree in public health. The objective of Iowa's M.P.H. program is to provide education and practical training in public health to students who will be leaders in their respective communities. The program is appropriate for individuals who already have professional experience and/or training in public health as well as for those whose expertise lies outside of public health.

The Master of Public Health program is offered by the College of Public Health; the degree is awarded by the Graduate College.

**Graduate Program**

- **Master of Public Health**

Students may earn the M.P.H. as a single degree, or they may pursue one of several joint degree programs. The College of Public Health offers joint M.P.H./professional degree programs with the Carver College of Medicine and the Colleges of Law and Pharmacy. It also offers two programs in collaboration with the College of Veterinary Science at Iowa State University. See "M.P.H. for Practicing Veterinarians" and descriptions of the joint degree programs later in this section.

**Master of Public Health**

The Master of Public Health requires 42-59 s.h. of graduate credit, depending on the student's choice of specialization. Students must choose one of seven subtracks: biostatistics, community and behavioral health, epidemiology, ergonomics, health communication, occupational and environmental health, or policy.

Degree requirements include a core course in public health practice and in each of the five core disciplines of public health (epidemiology, biostatistics, environmental health, health policy and management, and social and behavioral sciences); a practicum; a set of content-specific required courses; and a set of content-specific electives. Students in the epidemiology subtrack and the occupational and environmental health subtrack also must complete a bioscience course.

A final written report with oral presentation or a poster presentation related to the practicum constitutes the final examination.

All M.P.H. students complete the course work listed under "Common Requirements." In addition, each student completes the course work listed for his or her chosen subtrack.

**Common Requirements**

The following course work is required for all M.P.H. students. Students must earn a B-minus or higher in each core course. Students may repeat courses to achieve this standard.

**CORE COURSES**

All of these (15 s.h.):

- 170:101 Introduction to Public Health 3 s.h.
- 171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics (biostatistics subtrack students must substitute 171:201 for 4 s.h.) 3 s.h.
- 172:101 Introduction to Health Promotion and Disease Prevention 3 s.h.
- 173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles 3 s.h.
- 175:197 Environmental Health 3 s.h.

One of these (3 s.h.):

- 174:102 Introduction to the U.S. Health Care System 3 s.h.
- 174:200 Introduction to Health Care Organization and Policy 3 s.h.

**PRACTICUM**

The practicum is a fieldwork experience in which students show proficiency in applying academic principles in community settings. There are many practicum opportunities for M.P.H. students in Iowa and surrounding states; the college's Institute for Public Health Practice coordinates placements. The practicum is the culmination of the M.P.H. program.

Students must choose an approved topic and complete the six core courses before registering for and beginning the practicum. A final written report with an oral presentation or a poster presentation is required. The practicum constitutes the final examination for the M.P.H.

- 170:299 M.P.H. Practicum Experience 3 s.h.

**Biostatistics Subtrack**

The Master of Public Health with biostatistics subtrack requires 44 s.h. of graduate credit.
The subtrack is offered by the Department of Biostatistics (p. 1450) (College of Public Health).

The subtrack focuses on application of biostatistical methods to public health and biomedical sciences, and applications of methodology for design and analysis of research investigations in the health sciences. It also provides fundamental training in the public health sciences, core biostatistical theory, and core biostatistical methods vital for health science investigations. Graduates of the program are prepared for work as statistical consultants and data analysts for public health projects.

Applicants to the biostatistics subtrack should have a bachelor’s degree or equivalent in the biological, mathematical, or physical sciences. Applicants should have mathematics training in methods and techniques of single variable and multivariable differential and integral calculus, and in linear algebra. They also should be competent in at least one computer language, preferably FORTRAN, Pascal, or C.

Applicants with deficiencies in any of these areas may apply for admission and make up the deficiencies during the first year of graduate study. The following University of Iowa courses provide training at the required level.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22M:025</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:026</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:027</td>
<td>Introduction to Linear Algebra</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22M:028</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition to the M.P.H. course work listed under "Common Requirements" above, the biostatistics subtrack requires the following courses.

**SUBTRACK CORE**

All of these (13 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>171:202</td>
<td>Biostatistical Methods II</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:241</td>
<td>Applied Categorical Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these (3 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>171:173</td>
<td>Design of Sample Surveys</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:242</td>
<td>Applied Survival and Cohort Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ELECTIVES**

At least 6 s.h. chosen from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22S:138</td>
<td>Bayesian Statistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:161</td>
<td>Applied Multivariate Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22S:255</td>
<td>Linear Models</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:164</td>
<td>Research Data Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:242</td>
<td>Applied Survival and Cohort Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:261</td>
<td>Survival Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:262</td>
<td>Analysis of Categorical Data</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:264</td>
<td>Longitudinal Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:266</td>
<td>Statistical Methods in Clinical Trials</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:271</td>
<td>Advanced Survival Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Community and Behavioral Health Subtrack**

The Master of Public Health with community and behavioral health subtrack requires 42 s.h. of graduate credit. The subtrack is offered by the Department of Community and Behavioral Health (p. 1458) (College of Public Health).

The subtrack prepares public health practitioners for a variety of positions related to community development, health program implementation, and health education. Students learn how to design, implement, and evaluate evidence-based interventions directed toward identified public health problems in populations.

A bachelor’s degree in the social and behavioral sciences is good preparation for this program, but students come from a variety of educational backgrounds. Preference is given to applicants who have professional experience.

In addition to the M.P.H. course work listed under "Common Requirements" above, the community and behavioral health subtrack requires the following courses.

**SUBTRACK CORE**

At least 12 s.h. chosen from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>172:106</td>
<td>Designing and Implementing Interventions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:130</td>
<td>Social Determinants of Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:135</td>
<td>Health Disparities and Cultural Competence</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:150</td>
<td>Health Behavior and Health Education</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:181</td>
<td>Evaluation I: Theory and Applications</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:183</td>
<td>Qualitative Research for Public Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:185</td>
<td>Communicating with the Community</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:240</td>
<td>Health Communication</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:248</td>
<td>Health Information and Health Literacy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ELECTIVES
At least 9 s.h. chosen from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>044:106 Foundations of GIS</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:110 Community Development in Public Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:115 Community Preventive Programs and Services</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:122 Maternal, Child, and Family Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:131 Anthropology and International Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:133 The Anthropology of Women’s Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:140 Media and Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:151 Substance Abuse Prevention and Intervention</td>
<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:152 Special Topics</td>
<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:202/113:202 Ethnographic Field Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:242 Persuasion and Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:246 Health Communication Campaigns</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:270 Independent Study in Community and Behavioral Health</td>
<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:282 Evaluation II: Design and Methods</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172:285 Research Methods in Community and Behavioral Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Epidemiology Subtrack**

The Master of Public Health with epidemiology subtrack requires 42 s.h. of graduate credit. The subtrack is offered by the Department of Epidemiology (p. 1466) (College of Public Health).

The subtrack focuses on fundamental epidemiological concepts and methods and provides training in the use of public health data and methods for disease assessment and in methods for evaluating the need and outcome of programs and interventions. Graduates of the program work in public health departments and other health care settings.

Epidemiology subtrack students are required to attend departmental seminars and journal club. They also must present one scientific poster at an international, national, regional, state, university, or departmental poster session.

In addition to the M.P.H. course work listed under "Common Requirements" above, the epidemiology subtrack requires the following courses.

**SUBTRACK CORE**

All of these (10 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:158 Public Health Laboratory Techniques</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:160 Introduction to Epidemiology Data Analysis With Computers</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:240 Epidemiology II: Advanced Methods</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these (2-3 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>173:145 Public Health Data</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:199 Practicing Evidence-Based Public Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

One of these (2 s.h.):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>173:153 Surveillance Internship: IRCID</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:154 Cancer Registration Internship</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Bioscience—one of these (3-4 s.h.):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>069:133 Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:270 Pathogenesis of Major Human Diseases</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students who already have completed a course equivalent to one of these bioscience courses may substitute an additional elective.

**ELECTIVES**

Students earn at least 2 s.h. in elective courses (or 5 s.h. if they substitute an elective for the bioscience requirement). At least 3 s.h. of elective credit must be earned in courses offered by the Department of Epidemiology (prefix 173) or in one of the following biostatistics courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>171:241 Applied Categorical Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:242 Applied Survival and Cohort Data Analysis</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ergonomics Subtrack**

The Master of Public Health with ergonomics subtrack requires 42 s.h. of graduate credit. The subtrack is offered by the Department of Occupational and Environmental Health (p. 1495) (College of Public Health).

The subtrack takes advantage of interdisciplinary faculty strengths in the Colleges of Public Health and Engineering and the Carver College of Medicine. Ergonomics students gain a thorough understanding of workplace physical environments that contribute to musculoskeletal injuries and illness. They also acquire knowledge of engineering and administrative methods to control workplace risk factors. The program prepares
students for work in industry and government agencies, as well as for further academic training.

In addition to the M.P.H. course work listed under "Common Requirements" above, the ergonomics subtrack requires the following courses.

**SUBTRACK CORE**

All of these (16 s.h.):

- 056:144 Human Factors 3 s.h.
- 056:147 Ergonomics 3 s.h.
- 175:180 Occupational and Environmental Health Seminar 1 s.h.
- 175:190 Occupational Ergonomics I 3 s.h.
- 175:230 Occupational Health 3 s.h.
- 175:295 Clinical Ergonomics 3 s.h.
- 650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity 0-1 s.h.

**ELECTIVES**

Ergonomics subtrack students earn 5 s.h. in elective courses. Electives may be chosen from the following list or may include a related course approved by the student’s advisor.

- 175:192 Occupational Safety 3 s.h.
- 175:231 Industrial Hygiene Fundamentals 3 s.h.
- 175:251 Injury Epidemiology 3 s.h.
- 175:253 Epidemiology of Occupational Injuries 3 s.h.

**SUBTRACK CORE: HEALTH COMMUNICATION**

Four of these (12 s.h.):

- 036:371 Communication Theory 3 s.h.
- 172:140/019:160 Media and Health 3 s.h.
- 172:185 Communicating with the Community 3 s.h.
- 172:240/036:270 Health Communication 3 s.h.
- 172:242 Persuasion and Health 3 s.h.
- 172:246/036:379 Health Communication Campaigns 3 s.h.

**SUBTRACK CORE: COMMUNITY AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH**

Three of these (9 s.h.):

- 044:106 Foundations of GIS 3 s.h.
- 172:106 Designing and Implementing Interventions 3 s.h.
- 172:130 Social Determinants of Health 3 s.h.
- 172:135 Health Disparities and Cultural Competence 3 s.h.
- 172:150 Health Behavior and Health Education 3 s.h.
- 172:181 Evaluation I: Theory and Applications 3 s.h.
- 172:183 Qualitative Research for Public Health 3 s.h.
- 172:202/113:202 Ethnographic Field Methods 3 s.h.

**Health Communication Subtrack**

The Master of Public Health with health communication subtrack requires 42 s.h. of graduate credit. The subtrack is offered by the Department of Community and Behavioral Health (p. 1458) (College of Public Health).

The subtrack provides opportunities for students to develop knowledge and skill in designing, evaluating, and implementing effective communication strategies and messages that speak to the health needs of diverse audiences. The program addresses clinician-patient interaction, family communication, group and organizational communication, and mass media and web-based campaigns. The M.P.H. may be of interest to clinicians, such as physicians, nurses, pharmacists, and dentists, as well as other professionals who do not wish to earn a Ph.D.

In addition to the M.P.H. course work listed under "Common Requirements" above, the health communications subtrack requires the following courses.

**SUBTRACK CORE**

All of these (18-22 s.h.):
Occupational and Environmental Health Seminar

Occupational and environmental health courses not already listed, or other approved courses

Bioscience—one of these (3-4 s.h.):

- 069:133 Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students 4 s.h.
- 069:270 Pathogenesis of Major Human Diseases 3 s.h.

Students who already have completed a course equivalent to one of these bioscience courses may substitute an additional elective.

**Policy Subtrack**

The Master of Public Health with policy subtrack requires 59 s.h. of graduate credit. The subtrack is offered by the Department of Health Management and Policy (p. 1478) (College of Public Health).

The subtrack offers course work and applied learning experiences that prepare students for careers in health policy analysis, system and organizational planning, and program evaluation. Graduates of the program find positions in federal, state, and local government; professional associations; and private agencies. Varied academic backgrounds are appropriate preparation for this program, including business, liberal arts and sciences, and the health professions.

In addition to the M.P.H. course work listed under "Common Requirements" above, the policy and administration subtrack requires the following courses.

**SUBTRACK CORE**

All of these:

- 174:144 Medicare and Medicaid Policy 3 s.h.
- 174:212 Health Economics I 3 s.h.
- 174:217 Health Insurance and Managed Care 3 s.h.
- 174:221 Evaluation and Outcomes in Health Care 2 s.h.
- 174:223 Seminar in Health Care Ethics 2 s.h.
- 174:237 Legal Aspects of Health and Medical Care 3 s.h.
- 174:242 Federalism and Health Policy 3 s.h.
- 174:243 Health Policy 3 s.h.
- 174:245 Seminar in Health Policy 3 s.h.

**ELECTIVES**

At least 6 s.h. chosen from these:

- 030:113 American State Politics 3 s.h.
- 030:120 Public Administration and Bureaucratic Politics 3 s.h.
- 030:125 Interest Groups 3 s.h.
- 030:126 American Public Policy 3 s.h.
- 030:150 Public Policy Around the World 3 s.h.
- 030:151 Political Leadership 3 s.h.
- 030:152 The Legislative Process 3 s.h.
- 030:153 The Judicial Process 3 s.h.
- 030:200 Introduction to Political Analysis 4 s.h.
- 030:310 Modeling American Politics 4 s.h.
- 030:315 The Presidency 4 s.h.
- 030:319 Problems in American Politics 4 s.h.
- 030:339 Problems in Political Theory 4 s.h.
- 030:352 Legislative Behavior 4 s.h.
- 091:261 Health Law 3 s.h.
- 091:650 Law and Colonialism 3 s.h.

Policy courses not already listed in the required section, or other approved courses.

**M.P.H. for Practicing Veterinarians**

The Master of Public Health for practicing veterinarians requires a minimum of 42 s.h. of graduate credit. The program is presented through a collaboration between the University of Iowa College of Public Health and the College of Veterinary Medicine at Iowa State University and is offered primarily by distance learning. It enables students to prepare for new career opportunities and equips them to respond to public health challenges such as zoonotic diseases, food security and foodborne illnesses, bioterrorism, and environmental health.

Students participate in two summer institutes, one on each campus during consecutive summers (two weeks in May and June); the rest of the program is Internet-based, so students may complete requirements at times that fit their schedules. Specific courses are required each semester of the program.

The M.P.H. for practicing veterinarians requires the following course work.

**M.P.H. COMMON REQUIREMENTS**

Students must complete courses listed under "Common Requirements" (core courses and practicum) for the Master of Public Health; see the beginning of this Catalog section.
ADDITIONAL REQUIRED COURSES

All of these (21 s.h.):

- 170:175 Public Health Emergency Preparedness for Veterinarians and Other Public Health Disciplines 2 s.h.
- 173:120 Principles of Public Health Informatics 3 s.h.
- 173:132 Exotic and Emerging Diseases of Animals 1 s.h.
- 173:147 Applied Veterinary Epidemiology/Biostatistics 3 s.h.
- 173:155 Diagnostic Microbiology for Epidemiology (offered by distance education) 3 s.h.
- 173:159 Applied Infectious Disease Epidemiology 2 s.h.
- 175:209 Rural Health and Agricultural Medicine (offered by distance education) 3 s.h.
- 175:211 Veterinary Public Health: The Profession 1 s.h.

Joint M.P.H./D.V.M.

The joint Master of Public Health/Doctor of Veterinary Medicine is offered by the University of Iowa College of Public Health and the College of Veterinary Medicine at Iowa State University (ISU). It requires a minimum of 42 s.h. in addition to the requirements of the D.V.M. degree (see Doctor of Veterinary Medicine in the Iowa State University catalog). The program prepares students for work as state veterinarians, as college and university faculty members, in local and state departments of public health, in the Public Health Commissions Corp., in state agricultural departments, and for public health positions in the military.

Separate application to each degree program is required; applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program. For M.P.H. admission requirements, see "Admission" later in this section.

The joint M.P.H./D.V.M. requires the following course work.

M.P.H. COMMON REQUIREMENTS

Students must complete courses listed under "Common Requirements" (core courses and practicum) for the Master of Public Health; see the beginning of this Catalog section.

M.P.H. ELECTIVES

Students must earn at least 9 s.h. from the following courses.

173:130 Food Safety 3 s.h.
173:147 Applied Veterinary Epidemiology/Biostatistics 3 s.h.
173:155 Diagnostic Microbiology for Epidemiology (offered by distance education) 3 s.h.
173:159 Applied Infectious Disease Epidemiology 2 s.h.
173:255 Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases (offered by distance education) 3 s.h.
175:170 Injury and Violence Prevention (offered by distance education) 3 s.h.
175:209 Rural Health and Agricultural Medicine (offered by distance education) 3 s.h.
175:210 Current Topics in Agricultural Health (offered by distance education) 0-1 s.h.
175:211 Veterinary Public Health: The Profession 1 s.h.

REQUIRED D.V.M. COURSES

All of these (ISU courses):

- Principles of Public Health (VMPM 388) 3 s.h.
- Small Animal Internal Medicine (VCS 436) 2 s.h.
- Infectious Diseases and Preventive Medicine (VMPM 437) 3 s.h.
- Pharmacology and Therapeutics (BMS 443) 3 s.h.
- Laboratories in Public Health (VMPM 486) 1 s.h.

Joint M.P.H./J.D.

The joint Master of Public Health/Juris Doctor requires a minimum of 42 s.h. of graduate credit in addition to the requirements of the J.D. degree. The program helps students develop special expertise in public health legal issues. It is designed to train qualified students for leadership roles in both the public and private sectors.

Separate application to each degree program is required; applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program.

The joint M.P.H./J.D. requires the following course work.

M.P.H. COMMON REQUIREMENTS

Students must complete courses listed under "Common Requirements" (core courses and practicum) for the Master of Public Health; see the beginning of this Catalog section.

M.P.H. ELECTIVES

Students earn 9 s.h. in elective courses chosen from one of the following public health areas: aging studies; biostatistics; community and behavioral health; epidemiology; global health;
health policy; maternal, child, and family health; nutrition and exercise; or occupational and environmental health. Students choose electives in consultation with their advisors in the College of Law and the College of Public Health.

**J.D. REQUIREMENTS**

Students in the joint M.P.H./J.D. program must complete the curriculum of the J.D. program; see College of Law (p. 1215) in the Catalog. Students must be enrolled in the College of Law to take College of Law courses.

**COURSES THAT COUNT TOWARD BOTH DEGREES**

Students may count up to 12 s.h. earned in the following College of Law courses toward the M.P.H. degree.

- 091:204 Administrative Law 3 s.h.
- 091:250 Employment Law 2-3 s.h.
- 091:251 Topics in Employee Benefits Law arr.
- 091:255 Environmental Law 3 s.h.
- 091:261 Health Law 2-3 s.h.
- 091:262 Federal Regulations of Health Care Industry: Fraud and Abuse 2-3 s.h.
- 091:268 Family Law 3-4 s.h.
- 091:284 Insurance 1-3 s.h.
- 091:291 International Environmental Law 3 s.h.
- 091:292 Labor Law 3-4 s.h.
- 091:320 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I 3 s.h.
- 091:322 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II 3 s.h.
- 091:341 Managing National Security 1-3 s.h.
- 091:342 Negotiations 2-4 s.h.
- 091:354 State and Local Government 1-3 s.h.
- 091:409 Child and Family Advocacy Clinic arr.
- 091:455 Health Law and Policy Practicum 1-3 s.h.

**M.P.H. COMMON REQUIREMENTS**

Students must complete courses listed under "Common Requirements" (core courses and practicum) for the Master of Public Health; see the beginning of this Catalog section.

**M.P.H. ELECTIVES**

Students earn 9 s.h. in elective courses chosen from one of the following public health areas: biostatistics, community and behavioral health, epidemiology, health communication, health policy, occupational and environmental health. Students choose electives in consultation with their advisors in the Carver College of Medicine and the College of Public Health.

**M.D. REQUIREMENTS**

Students in the joint M.P.H./M.D. program must complete the curriculum of the M.D. program; see Doctor of Medicine (p. 1300) (Carver College of Medicine) in the Catalog.

**COURSES THAT COUNT TOWARD BOTH DEGREES**

Students may count up to 12 s.h. earned in the following M.D. courses toward the M.P.H. degree.

- 050:180 Community-Based Primary Care (up to 10 s.h.)
- 050:183 Healthcare Ethics, Law, and Policy 2 s.h.
- 078:101 Inpatient Internal Medicine arr.
- 078:102 Outpatient Internal Medicine 3-4 s.h.

**Joint M.P.H./Pharm.D.**

The joint Master of Public Health/Doctor of Pharmacy requires 42 s.h. of graduate credit in addition to the requirements of the Pharm.D. degree. The program helps students develop expertise in public health related to pharmacotherapy, health promotion, disease prevention, and medication safety.

Graduates of the program may work in areas of interest common to pharmacy and public health, such as spread and treatment of disease, community health, and immunology; bioterrorism, terrorism, and preparedness; genetics; insurance; managed care; family and juvenile health; and protection of special populations. Employment opportunities are available in hospitals and clinics and with health care providers; private practice; insurance and managed care organizations; local, county, state, and federal government; public health governmental agencies; and colleges and universities.
Separate application to each degree program is required; applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program.

The joint M.P.H./Pharm.D. requires the following course work.

**M.P.H. COMMON REQUIREMENTS**

Students must complete courses listed under "Common Requirements" (core courses and practicum) for the Master of Public Health; see the beginning of this Catalog section.

**M.P.H. ELECTIVES**

Students select electives totaling 9 s.h. from one of the following public health areas: biostatistics, community and behavioral health, epidemiology, health communication, health policy, or occupational and environmental health. Electives are chosen in consultation with the student’s advisors in the Colleges of Pharmacy and Public Health.

**PHARM.D. REQUIREMENTS**

Students in the joint M.P.H./Pharm.D. program must complete the curriculum of the Pharm.D. program; see the College of Pharmacy (p. 1425) section of the Catalog. Students must be enrolled in the College of Pharmacy in order to take College of Pharmacy courses.

**COURSES THAT COUNT TOWARD BOTH DEGREES**

Students may count up to 12 s.h. earned in the following Pharm.D. courses toward the M.P.H. degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>046:117</td>
<td>Pharmacy Practice Lab IV (1 s.h. counts toward both degrees)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:122</td>
<td>Social Aspects of Pharmacy Care</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:129</td>
<td>Pharmaceutical Economics and Insurance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:154</td>
<td>Endocrinology, Ophthalmology, Women’s and Men’s Health Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:156</td>
<td>Cardiovascular Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>046:165</td>
<td>Infectious Disease Therapeutics</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Admission**

Applicants to the M.P.H. program must have successfully completed one semester each of college algebra and biology.

All M.P.H. applicants must submit a Graduate College application form, three letters of reference, a statement of purpose that describes their interest in public health and identifies a specialty area, and a résumé highlighting professional experience in public health or in nursing. They also must submit scores on the Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test, LSAT, DAT, VCAT, GMAT, or another professional placement exam; scores must be at or above the median scores for test takers applying to similar programs.

Applicants whose first language is not English and who do not hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university in the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada (except Quebec), Australia, or New Zealand must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants who score 550-599 (paper-based), 213-249 (computer-based), or 81-99 (Internet-based) are required to take English fluency courses. Applicants who score below those ranges are not considered for admission.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate (p. 1117) College section of the Catalog.

Students may enter the M.P.H. program in fall and summer. Application deadlines for fall entrance to the M.P.H. program are May 1 for U.S. citizens and permanent residents, April 1 for international applicants. Application deadlines for summer entrance are April 1 for U.S. citizens and permanent residents, March 15 for international applicants.

Application deadline for the M.P.H. for practicing veterinarians is March 1.

Students may enter the M.P.H. joint programs in fall, spring, and summer. Contact the individual joint programs for deadline information and see Admissions/Application Process on the Master of Public Health web site.

**Financial Support**

A limited number of modest tuition awards are available each year for M.P.H. students. For information on financing education through jobs, grants, and loans, contact the University’s Office of Student Financial Aid.
Courses

170:099 Fundamentals of Public Health 3 s.h.
Introduction to public health; emphasis on issues, challenges, achievements, careers; historical events that serve as a foundation for public health practice.

170:101 Introduction to Public Health 3 s.h.
Concepts, structures, and activities in public health practice. Offered fall semesters and summer sessions.

170:172 Independent Study in Public Health arr.
In-depth pursuit of an area of special interest in public health.

Community service learning experience directly related to goals and objectives of a specific public health course; faculty-guided planning and reflection.

170:175 Public Health Emergency Preparedness for Veterinarians and Other Public Health Disciplines 2 s.h.
Introduction to public health emergency preparedness for humans and animals; federal, state, local perspectives; preparing responders; preparedness information systems and communication techniques.

170:299 M.P.H. Practicum Experience 0-6 s.h.
Occupational and Environmental Health

Head
Peter Thorne (Civil and Environmental Engineering)

Professors
Thomas Cook (Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Science/International Programs), Kenneth Culp (Nursing), Kelley Donham (Nursing), William Field (Epidemiology), Laurence Fuortes (Internal Medicine/Epidemiology/International Programs), Fredric Gerr (Epidemiology/ Internal Medicine), Vicki Grassian (Chemistry/Chemical and Biochemical Engineering/Education), Keri Hornbuckle (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Paul James (Family Medicine), Joel Kline (Internal Medicine), James Merchant (Nursing/Internal Medicine), Patrick O'Shaughnessy (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Gene Parkin (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Corinne Peek-Asa (Epidemiology/Nursing), Larry Robertson (Radiation Oncology), Jerald Schnoor (Civil and Environmental Engineering), Peter Thorne (Civil and Environmental Engineering)

Professors emeriti
L.W. Knapp Jr., Keith Long, Donald Morgan, Nancy Sprince, Craig Zwerling

Adjunct professor
Wayne Sanderson (Epidemiology)

Clinical professor
Patrick Hartley (Internal Medicine)

Associate professors
Gabriele Ludewig, Thomas Schnell (Neurology/ Electrical and Computer Engineering/Industrial Engineering), David Wilder (Biomedical Engineering)

Adjunct associate professors
Kevin Kelly (Anthropology/Community and Behavioral Health), Kenneth McMains, Michael Rosmann

Clinical associate professors
David Osterberg (Geography), George Phillips (Pediatrics)

Research associate professor
Hans-Joachim Lehmler

Adjunct clinical associate professor
Craig Bainbridge (Internal Medicine)

Assistant professors
Renee Anthony, Nathan Fethke (Biomedical Engineering), Matthew Nonnenmann, Marizen Ramirez

Assistant professor emerita
Pamela Willard

Adjunct assistant professors
Chandran Achutan, Danielle Bickett-Weddle, Razvan Chereches, Gregory Couser, Christine Deignan, Gregory Flamme, Dian Gottlob, Rex Kuye, Murray Madsen, John Rosecrance, Donald Simmons, Laurie Taylor, John Vargo, Londa Wanderwal, Peter Weyer, Michael Wichman, Catherine Zeman

Adjunct clinical assistant professor
Edward Bottei (Emergency Medicine/Pediatrics/Pharmacy)

Adjunct associate
Daniel McGehee

Graduate degrees: M.S., Ph.D. in Occupational and Environmental Health

Web site: http://www.public-health.uiowa.edu/oeh

The Department of Occupational and Environmental Health focuses on assessment of risk factors in the physical environment and their relationship to disease—particularly health problems of agricultural and industrial workers. Students are guided by faculty members whose research interests include rural health care delivery, agricultural health, environmental health, occupational medicine, occupational lung disease, mammalian toxicology, inhalation toxicology, ergonomics, indoor air quality, occupational injury, injury epidemiology, injury prevention programs, aerosol physics, air and water quality, environmental chemistry, analytical toxicology, and environmental health in developing countries.

Graduate Programs

- Master of Science in occupational and environmental health
- Doctor of Philosophy in occupational and environmental health

The department offers a joint master's degree program with the Graduate College's School of Urban and Regional Planning; see "Joint M.S./M.A. or M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning" below. It also offers two subtracks for the Master of Public Health: the ergonomics subtrack and the occupational and environmental health subtrack; see "M.P.H. Subtracks" below. In addition, it participates in the College of Public Health's graduate Certificate in Agricultural Safety and
Health; see Agricultural Safety and Health (p. 1449) in the Catalog.

Individuals who are not enrolled in one of the department’s degree programs but wish to take courses offered by the department may apply for professional improvement status. The department also offers an occupational medicine residency training program.

**Master of Science**

The Master of Science program in occupational and environmental health requires a minimum of 38 s.h. of graduate credit. It is offered with two optional subtracks: agricultural safety and health and industrial hygiene. The M.S. with agricultural safety and health subtrack requires a minimum of 38 s.h. of graduate credit; the M.S. with industrial hygiene subtrack requires a minimum of 43 s.h. of graduate credit. All M.S. students are required to complete a thesis.

The M.S. in occupational and environmental health without a subtrack requires the following work.

**CORE COURSES**

Students must complete all of the following courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:197</td>
<td>Environmental Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:230</td>
<td>Occupational Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:260</td>
<td>Environmental Toxicology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:180</td>
<td>Occupational and Environmental Health Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:161</td>
<td>Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:140</td>
<td>Epidemiology I: Principles</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:133</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650:270</td>
<td>Principles of Scholarly Integrity</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ELECTIVES**

Credit earned in elective courses and the thesis completes the 38 s.h. required for the degree. Students work with their advisors to select electives appropriate for their professional goals.

**THESIS**

A thesis is required. Students may earn a maximum of 6 s.h. for the thesis. Additional thesis credit may be allowed for students who earn more than 38 s.h.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:300</td>
<td>Thesis/Dissertation</td>
<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M.S. with Subtrack in Agricultural Safety and Health**

The M.S. with subtrack in agricultural safety and health requires a minimum of 38 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students for careers in education, health care, insurance, and agribusiness as specialists in agricultural safety and health.

The M.S. in occupational and environmental health with the agricultural safety and health subtrack requires the following work.

**SUBTRACK CORE**

Students must complete all of the following courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>069:133</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:161</td>
<td>Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:140</td>
<td>Epidemiology I: Principles</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:196</td>
<td>Agricultural Safety: Theories and Practice</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:180</td>
<td>Occupational and Environmental Health Seminar (taken three times, twice for 0 s.h. and once for 1 s.h.)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:197</td>
<td>Environmental Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:203</td>
<td>Preceptorship in Occupational and Environmental Health</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:209</td>
<td>Rural Health and Agricultural Medicine</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:210</td>
<td>Current Topics in Agricultural Health (seminar, taken two times, once for 0 s.h. and once for 1 s.h.)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:230</td>
<td>Occupational Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:234</td>
<td>Quantitative Exposure Assessment: Study Design and Evaluation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:260</td>
<td>Environmental Toxicology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ELECTIVES**

Credit earned in elective courses and the thesis completes the 38 s.h. required for the degree. Agricultural safety and health subtrack students must complete elective course work from one of five focus areas. The amount of credit required varies by focus area, as follows.

- **Industrial hygiene:** 9 s.h.
- **Ergonomics:** 9 s.h.
- **Occupational and environmental health:** 9 s.h.
- **Occupational epidemiology:** 9 s.h.
- **Occupational injury prevention:** 8 s.h.
THESIS
A thesis is required. Students earn a minimum of 3 s.h. for the thesis.

175:300 Thesis/Dissertation arr. s.h.

M.S. with Subtrack in Industrial Hygiene

The M.S. with subtrack in industrial hygiene requires a minimum of 43 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students for careers in industrial hygiene as well as the broad field of occupational and environmental health. Career opportunities are available in health and safety departments of industries; in consulting firms; in academic institutions; and in local, state, and federal public health agencies.

The M.S. in occupational and environmental health with the industrial hygiene subtrack requires the following work.

SUBTRACK CORE
Students must complete all of the following courses.

175:231 Industrial Hygiene Fundamentals 3 s.h.
175:232 Assessing Physical Agent Hazards 3 s.h.
175:233 Control of Occupational Hazards 3 s.h.
175:221 Aerosol Technology 3 s.h.
175:230 Occupational Health 3 s.h.
175:192 Occupational Safety 3 s.h.
175:190 Occupational Ergonomics I 3 s.h.
175:260 Environmental Toxicology 3 s.h.
175:197 Environmental Health 3 s.h.
173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles 3 s.h.
175:182 Statistics for Experimenters 3 s.h.
175:180 Occupational and Environmental Health Seminar (taken three times, twice for 0 s.h. and once for 1 s.h.) 1 s.h.
650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity 0 s.h.

ELECTIVES
Credit in elective courses and the thesis completes the 43 s.h. required for the degree. Students work with their advisors to select electives appropriate for their professional goals.

THESIS
A thesis is required. Students may earn a maximum of 6 s.h. for the thesis.

Joint M.S./M.A. or M.S. in Urban and Regional Planning

The joint Master of Science in occupational and environmental health/Master of Arts or Master of Science in urban and regional planning requires 65 s.h. of graduate credit. Separate application to each degree program is required; applicants must be admitted to both programs before they may be admitted to the joint degree program. For information about the graduate programs in planning, see Urban and Regional Planning (p. 1205) (Graduate College) in the Catalog.

M.P.H. Subtracks

The Department of Occupational and Environmental Health offers two subtracks for the Master of Public Health: the ergonomics subtrack and the occupational and environmental health subtrack.

The ergonomics subtrack focuses on understanding how workplace environments contribute to musculoskeletal injuries and illness and on control of workplace risk factors. Graduates are prepared to work in industry and government agencies or pursue further academic training.

The occupational and environmental health subtrack provides a broad perspective on public health and career preparation for a variety of professional positions in occupational and environmental health.

For detailed information about the M.P.H. degree, see Master of Public Health Program (p. 1486) in the Catalog.

Doctor of Philosophy

The Doctor of Philosophy program in occupational and environmental health requires 72 s.h. of graduate credit. The program prepares students for professional and academic careers in environmental and occupational health. It is offered with two optional subtracks: agricultural safety and health, and industrial hygiene.

All doctoral students must complete a dissertation—a substantial scholarly treatise.

The Ph.D. in occupational and environmental health without a subtrack requires the following work.
CORE COURSES

Students must complete all of the following courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:197 Environmental Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:230 Occupational Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:180 Occupational and Environmental Health Seminar</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>069:133 Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ELECTIVES

Students must earn a minimum of 24 s.h. in non-research-related courses, including classroom courses or equivalent web-based courses. Students work with their advisors to select courses appropriate for their professional goals.

RESEARCH CREDIT

Students earn the remaining credit for the Ph.D. by completing any combination of the following courses or other classroom courses. All Ph.D. students must complete a dissertation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:172 Independent Study in Occupational and Environmental Health</td>
<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:201 Research in Occupational and Environmental Health</td>
<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:300 Thesis/Dissertation</td>
<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ph.D. with Subtrack in Agricultural Safety and Health

The Ph.D. with subtrack in agricultural safety and health prepares doctoral students for academic, research, and policy-making careers in occupational and environmental health, with specialty in agricultural safety and health.

The Ph.D. in occupational and environmental health with the agricultural safety and health subtrack requires the following work.

SUBTRACK CORE

Students must complete all of the following courses.

175:196 Agricultural Safety: Theories and Practice                        | 2 s.h.  |
175:209 Rural Health and Agricultural Medicine                            | 3 s.h.  |
175:210 Current Topics in Agricultural Health (seminar, taken two times, once for 0 s.h. and once for 1 s.h.) | 1 s.h.  |
173:157 Zoonotic Diseases                                                | 2 s.h.  |
175:197 Environmental Health                                             | 3 s.h.  |
175:230 Occupational Health                                              | 3 s.h.  |
175:180 Occupational and Environmental Health Seminar (taken three times, twice for 0 s.h. and once for 1 s.h.) | 1 s.h.  |
175:203 Preceptorship in Occupational and Environmental Health           | 1 s.h.  |
171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics                                    | 3 s.h.  |
171:162 Design and Analysis of Biomedical Studies                        | 3 s.h.  |
173:140 Epidemiology I: Principles                                       | 3 s.h.  |
069:133 Introduction to Human Pathology for Graduate Students           | 4 s.h.  |
650:270 Principles of Scholarly Integrity                                | 1 s.h.  |

ELECTIVES

Agricultural safety and health subtrack students must complete elective course work from one of five focus areas. The amount of credit required varies by focus area, as follows.

Industrial hygiene: 24 s.h.
Ergonomics: 15 s.h.
Occupational and environmental health: 24 s.h.
Occupational epidemiology: 11 s.h.
Occupational injury prevention: 11 s.h.

RESEARCH CREDIT

Students earn the remaining credit for the Ph.D. by completing any combination of the following courses or other classroom courses. All Ph.D. students must complete a dissertation.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:300 Thesis/Dissertation</td>
<td>arr. s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ph.D. with Subtrack in Industrial Hygiene

The Ph.D. with subtrack in industrial hygiene provides doctoral students with specialized knowledge in industrial hygiene in addition to their
expertise in the broad field of occupational and environmental health.

The Ph.D. in occupational and environmental health with the industrial hygiene subtrack requires the following work.

**SUBTRACK CORE**

Students must complete all of the following courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit (s.h.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:231 Industrial Hygiene Fundamentals</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:232 Assessing Physical Agent Hazards</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>175:233 Control of Occupational Hazards</td>
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<tr>
<td>175:221 Aerosol Technology</td>
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<td>175:192 Occupational Safety</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:190 Occupational Ergonomics I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:260 Environmental Toxicology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>175:197 Environmental Health</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>175:180 Occupational and Environmental Health Seminar (taken three times, twice for 0 s.h. and once for 1 s.h.)</td>
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<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

One of these:

<table>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:182 Statistics for Experimenters</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171:161 Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ELECTIVES**

Students must earn a minimum of 12 s.h. in non-research-related courses, including classroom courses or equivalent web-based courses. Students work with their advisors to select courses appropriate for their professional goals.

**RESEARCH CREDIT**

Students earn the remaining credit for the Ph.D. by completing any combination of the following courses or other classroom courses. All Ph.D. students must complete a dissertation.

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</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:201 Research in Occupational and Environmental Health</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Admission**

The occupational and environmental health faculty takes several factors into consideration when evaluating applications for admission, including Graduate Record Exam (GRE) General Test scores, grade-point averages, letters of recommendation, intent and motivation for graduate study, and research interests. A student with deficiencies in one area may be admitted if all other components of his or her application are very strong.

All M.P.H., M.S., and Ph.D. program applicants must hold a baccalaureate degree and have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.00 (M.P.H. and M.S. applicants) or at least 3.25 (Ph.D. applicants). All applicants must have taken the GRE General Test. A GRE score of 1050 or higher (verbal plus quantitative) is recommended for master's applicants, 1100 or higher for doctoral applicants. For applicants who have not taken the GRE, the department considers scores from other standardized tests, such as the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT).

Applicants whose first language is not English and who do not hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university in the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada (except Quebec), Australia, or New Zealand must score at least 600 (paper-based), 250 (computer-based), or 100 (Internet-based) on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Applicants who score 550-599 (paper-based), 213-249 (computer-based), or 81-99 (Internet-based) are required to take English fluency courses. Applicants who score below those ranges are not considered for admission.

Undergraduate preparation for M.P.H. and M.S. applicants must include course work in mathematics, biology, chemistry, and either physical sciences or engineering, depending on the applicant’s chosen specialty area.

M.S. applicants who intend to pursue the industrial hygiene subtrack also must have taken physics and mathematics through calculus; course work in biology, microbiology, and computer programming is highly recommended.

Completion of the M.S. program before beginning Ph.D. study is recommended. Undergraduate preparation for doctoral applicants must include at least two semesters of chemistry, one semester of physics, and one semester of calculus. Course work in biological sciences, microbiology, and computer programming are highly recommended, particularly for students interested in some specialized areas.

Applicants must meet the admission requirements of the Graduate College; see the Manual of Rules.
and Regulations of the Graduate College or the Graduate College section of the Catalog.

Application deadlines for fall entrance for graduate study are July 1 for U.S. citizens and permanent residents, April 1 for international applicants. Application deadlines for spring entrance are December 1 for U.S. citizens and permanent residents, October 1 for international applicants.

Financial Support

Several graduate student awards, including tuition and stipend support, are available for individuals interested in industrial hygiene, agricultural safety and health, ergonomics, occupational epidemiology, or occupational injury prevention. Both stipend and tuition support are available for all occupational medicine residents. Full-time graduate students in good academic standing (those not admitted on conditional status) are eligible for a stipend and tuition support. All other students are eligible for tuition support only; requests are considered case-by-case. All recipients must be U.S. citizens or permanent residents.

Postdoctoral Positions

The College of Public Health’s Environmental Health Sciences Training Program offers postdoctoral positions in environmental health/toxicology. Appointments are made for two years with the possibility of an additional year. Applicants must be U.S. citizens or permanent residents.

Residency Program

In cooperation with University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics, the department offers residency training in occupational medicine for physicians seeking specialty training in occupational medicine. For information contact the director of the Occupational Medicine Residency Program.

Facilities and Resources

The Department of Occupational and Environmental Health is housed in the Institute for Rural and Environmental Health on the University of Iowa Research Park campus. College of Public Health-based laboratory facilities give researchers and students access to cutting-edge technologies for the study of occupational and environmental health.

The Inhalation Toxicology Facility (ITF) provides a full array of inhalation toxicology, aerosol science, and bioaerosol assay services. A primary focus of the ITF is the study of toxicants found in the agricultural environment and related exposure situations. The facility is particularly well-equipped for studying organic dusts and bioaerosols.

The Occupational Hygiene Laboratory (OHL) provides expertise and equipment for exposure assessment in occupational settings. The OHL offers a range of sample collection capabilities and an extensive inventory of sampling equipment. The field and laboratory services available through the laboratory support exposure-response studies and control technology development studies in a variety of occupational arenas, including agriculture, construction, and indoor environments (home and office).

A computer laboratory is available for student use, and a library collection is located in the Institute for Rural and Environmental Health.

Heartland Center for Occupational Health and Safety

The Heartland Center for Occupational Health and Safety, one of 16 education and research centers funded by the National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), provides training, education, and outreach. Its program areas are occupational health nursing, industrial hygiene, occupational medicine, ergonomics, agricultural safety and health, occupational injury prevention research, occupational epidemiology, and continuing education/outreach.

Courses

175:101 Health, Work, and the Environment  
3 s.h.

Current topics in occupational and environmental health; how the United States protects workers, protects people from environmental agents, and reduces environmental harm. Same as 044:174.

175:111 International Health  
3 s.h.

Urgent health problems in the developing world and among disadvantaged populations in developed countries; biological, social, cultural, political aspects of international health problems; applications of research methods from epidemiology, environmental health, social sciences. Same as 152:111, 173:111.

175:170 Injury and Violence Prevention  
3 s.h.

Theory, research, and practice of injury control; unintentional and intentional injuries; local, national, international injury issues. Same as 173:170.
175:171 Problems in Occupational and Environmental Health
Didactic material in occupational and environmental health; may include tutorial, seminar, faculty-directed independent work (e.g., literature search, project, short research project).

175:172 Independent Study in Occupational and Environmental Health
In-depth pursuit of an area in occupational and environmental health requiring substantial creativity and independence.

175:175 Research Methods in Disaster Studies
3 s.h.
Epidemiologic study of disasters and their health consequences; research to identify and reduce health effects, research in context of response and preparedness. Same as 173:175.

175:180 Occupational and Environmental Health Seminar
0-1 s.h.
Contemporary topics in occupational health, agricultural and comparative medicine, environmental health.

175:182 Statistics for Experimenters
3 s.h.
Application of statistical techniques to evaluate data derived from experimental samples designs; use of spreadsheets, statistical software; design and analysis of experiments; regression analysis; model building; practical applications.

175:185 Occupational Health Research Seminar
2 s.h.
Tools necessary for making critical assessment of published scientific research reports from a methodological perspective; examples from recently published research studies in occupational and environmental health. Corequisites: 171:161 and 173:140.

175:190 Occupational Ergonomics I
2-3 s.h.
Principles of ergonomics, with focus on physical capabilities of workers and their interactions with their work environment; physiological basis of work, patterns of work, occupational risk factors for musculoskeletal and neurovascular disorders, workplace and equipment design, integration of ergonomics in manufacturing processes.

175:192 Occupational Safety
3 s.h.
Principles and practices of occupational safety; applications in industrial and other occupational settings; interactions with other disciplines.

175:195 Global Environmental Health
2 s.h.
Current problems, including transboundary movement of pollutants, vectors of infectious agents, global warming and climatic change. Prerequisites: 175:111 or 175:197.

175:196 Agricultural Safety: Theories and Practice
2 s.h.
General theories and practice of injury prevention from varied fields, including industrial safety, engineering, regulation, education, epidemiology, social psychology; strategic application in agriculture.

175:197 Environmental Health
3 s.h.
Survey of the field; assessment of contemporary human health issues associated with biological, chemical, physical factors of environment; critical review of environmental factors that affect health; public policies governing recognition, intervention, control.

175:198 Solid and Hazardous Wastes
3 s.h.
Sources, characteristics, collection, disposal of solid and hazardous wastes; environmental impacts of hazardous waste management; resource recovery systems. Requirements: (for 053:158) 053:050; (for 175:198) 175:197. Same as 053:158.
175:201 Research in Occupational and Environmental Health
Research that may lead to a dissertation. Repeatable.

175:203 Preceptorship in Occupational and Environmental Health
Work experience using knowledge and skills acquired in the classroom; arranged in conjunction with departmental or collegiate activities or with governmental agencies or private industry. Repeatable.

175:209 Rural Health and Agricultural Medicine
Clinical orientation of specific health problems of rural residents, agricultural workers; rural health care delivery, socioeconomic issues in agriculture and their effects on health and safety of the agricultural population; occupational health problems, environmental health hazards in rural areas. Requirements: 173:140 or medicine enrollment.

175:210 Current Topics in Agricultural Health
Issues that affect the health of agricultural populations, such as agro-terrorism, antibiotic resistance, genetically modified organisms; current scientific literature.

175:211 Veterinary Public Health: The Profession
History and overview of veterinary public health and the American College of Veterinary Preventive Medicine (ACVPM); preparation for ACVPM board of certification.

175:220 Environmental and Occupational Epidemiology

175:221 Aerosol Technology
Particle statistics and physics of aerosols, including inertia, diffusion, nucleation, evaporation, condensation, optics, electrical properties; relationship to fields such as agriculture, nanotechnology, environmental and occupational health, atmospheric chemistry, drug delivery.

175:230 Occupational Health
Principles, practice of occupational medicine, fundamentals of industrial hygiene and safety, occupational health management, ergonomics, occupational health nursing. Offered fall semesters.

175:231 Industrial Hygiene Fundamentals
Principles, with emphasis on recognition of chemical health hazards, physical health hazards at work. Corequisites: 175:230, if not taken as a prerequisite.

175:232 Assessing Physical Agent Hazards
Basic principles of recognizing and evaluating hazards presented by physical agents in occupational environments. Prerequisites: 175:230.

175:233 Control of Occupational Hazards
Physical science concepts applied to control of occupational hazards ranging from dusts to mists to vapors; strategies, management issues, personal protective equipment, implementation skills; in-depth instruction on local exhaust ventilation system design. Prerequisites: 175:230 or 175:231.

175:234 Quantitative Exposure Assessment: Study Design and Evaluation
Principles of designing occupational and environmental exposure assessment studies, analyzing exposure data, and conducting exposure-response evaluations. Prerequisites: 171:161 or 175:182.
175:251 Injury Epidemiology 3 s.h.
How epidemiology can be applied to injury prevention and control: epidemiology literature, specific methodological problems involved in the epidemiology of injuries, critical evaluation of research articles. Offered spring semesters of odd years. Prerequisites: 173:140. Same as 173:251.

175:252 Environmental Health Policy 3 s.h.
Major concerns in environment and human health, legislation enacted to deal with these concerns; emphasis on contemporary issues. Offered fall semesters of odd years. Requirements: (for 175:252) 175:197; (for 053:204) 053:050. Same as 053:204, 152:252.

175:253 Epidemiology of Occupational Injuries 3 s.h.
Epidemiological literature on occupational injuries and their prevention; focus on research methods. Offered spring semesters of even years. Prerequisites: 173:140. Same as 173:253.

175:260 Environmental Toxicology 3 s.h.
Sources, routes of absorption, effects of environmental toxicants affecting man; pathophysiology of toxicant actions, including those of air and water pollutants, metals, pesticides, solvents, food toxicants, chemicals. Requirements: college organic and inorganic chemistry, or physiology, or biochemistry.

175:265 Advanced Toxicology 4 s.h.
Hepatic metabolism and toxification mechanisms, pulmonary and immunotoxicology, nervous system poisons and their mechanisms of action, general and molecular concepts of chemical carcinogenesis. Prerequisites: 175:260.

175:285 Advanced Topics in Occupational Medicine 2 s.h.
Skills and knowledge for evaluating and treating patients with work-related illness.

175:294 Occupational Ergonomics II 3 s.h.
Application of ergonomic principles in varied work settings, through case study approach; participatory ergonomics, economics of ergonomics, workforce issues, psychosocial factors, shift work, integration of ergonomics into business models, current legislative issues, legal aspects of ergonomics, international perspectives; biomedical instrumentation used for risk factor exposure measurements.

175:295 Clinical Ergonomics 3 s.h.
Clinical orientation to specific ergonomic problems and issues; preparation for conducting independent on-site ergonomic evaluations in occupational settings; experience developing and evaluating ergonomic inventions in an occupational setting; rotation through an occupational medicine clinic. Prerequisites: 175:190.

Repeatable.

175:996 Occupational Medicine arr.
In-depth study of an area in occupational and environmental medicine, with clinical experience in an outpatient community setting. Four-week course. Requirements: M.D. enrollment.
Public Health Genetics

Interim head
Jeffrey Dawson

Graduate degree: Ph.D. in Statistical Genetics
Graduate nondegree program: Certificate in Statistical Genetics

Graduate Programs

• Doctor of Philosophy in statistical genetics
• Certificate in Statistical Genetics

Admission to the Ph.D. and certificate programs in statistical genetics has been suspended. See the 2010-11 General Catalog for each program's requirements.

Courses

185:272 Population and Quantitative Genetics 3 s.h.

185:274 Theory of Statistical Genetics 3 s.h.

185:276 Statistical Genetics Laboratory 3 s.h.

185:278 Computing Algorithms in Statistical Genetics 3 s.h.

185:280 Preceptorship in Statistical Genetics arr.

185:281 Independent Study in Statistical Genetics arr.

185:285 Clinical Genetics Practicum 1 s.h.

University College

Dean
Beth F. Ingram

Assistant dean
Andrew Beckett

Affiliated faculty
Julie Andsager (Journalism and Mass Communication/Community and Behavioral Health), Chris Brochu (Geoscience), Cary Covington (Political Science), Steve Duck (Communication Studies/Psychology), Kathleen Kamerick (History), Brooks Landon (English), Shaun Vecera (Psychology)

Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~ucoll/

University College is home to a wide range of programs for University of Iowa students and precollege students. It includes major college-level programs such as the University of Iowa Honors Program, Study Abroad, Career Center Programs, and study at Iowa Lakeside Laboratory.

University College offers a program leading to the Bachelor of Applied Studies (B.A.S.), which is designed for graduates of community college technical programs who wish to complete a bachelor’s degree by distance education. The B.A.S. provides alternatives to traditional majors. Students work with their advisors to plan their own emphasis areas, which may help them advance in their chosen careers, begin new careers, or prepare for graduate or professional study.

The college also offers undergraduate certificate programs in Human Rights, Leadership Studies, Nonprofit Management, and Sustainability.

Some University College programs are designed to smooth entering students’ transition to college life, such as the College Success Initiatives program and the First-Year Programs, or to provide opportunities for populations underrepresented in the sciences and engineering, such as Iowa Biosciences Advantage.

Lifetime Leisure Skills courses in a broad range of sport and fitness activities are offered through University College, as are special courses for student orientation advisors, residence hall assistants, fraternity and sorority community leaders, and students who design web sites for University departments and offices.

The University’s Reserve Officer Training Corps programs, Aerospace Studies and Military Science, reside in University College.

In addition, University College offers courses in several precollege programs: the Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education, the Center for Diversity & Enrichment, the Iowa Young Writers’ Studio, the Secondary Student Training Program, and University of Iowa Upward Bound.

Courses offered through University College programs are taught by University of Iowa faculty and staff members.

College-Level Programs
Aerospace Studies (Air Force ROTC) (p. 1507)
Bachelor of Applied Studies (p. 1510)
Career Center Programs (p. 1514)
College Success Initiatives (p. 1520)
First-Year Programs (p. 1521)
Human Rights (p. 1522)
Intercollegiate Athletic Participation (p. 1526)
Iowa Biosciences Advantage (p. 1527)
Iowa Lakeside Laboratory (p. 1529)
Leadership Studies (p. 1535)
Military Science (Army ROTC) (p. 1545)
Nonprofit Management (p. 1548)
Orientation Training (p. 1549)
Patient Care Practicum (p. 1550)
Research Experiences for Undergraduates in Microbiology (p. 1551)
Student Information Technology Skills (p. 1553)
Student Services (p. 1554)
Study Abroad (p. 1555)
Summer Undergraduate MSTP Research Program (p. 1564)
Sustainability (p. 1565)
University Housing (p. 1568)
University Libraries (p. 1569)
University of Iowa Honors Program (p. 1570)
VIGRE Heartland REU (p. 1578)

Precollege Programs
Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education (p. 1512)
Center for Diversity & Enrichment (p. 1519)
Iowa Young Writers’ Studio (p. 1534)
Secondary Student Training Program (p. 1552)
University of Iowa Upward Bound (p. 1577)
Aerospace Studies (Air Force ROTC)

Head
Lt. Col. Darren R. Makela

Assistant professors
Capt. Anthony Clark, Capt. Randy Larson

Web site: http://www.uiowa.edu/~afrotc

The Aerospace Studies Program administers the Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC) at The University of Iowa. AFROTC educates highly qualified students who are working toward a degree and a commission as an officer in the United States Air Force.

AFROTC is voluntary, with courses open to all undergraduate and graduate students. The amount of AFROTC academic credit that may be applied toward a degree varies from college to college at the University. The College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, for example, accepts a maximum of 20 s.h.

In order to receive a commission, AFROTC cadets must complete all University of Iowa requirements for a degree as well as courses specified by the U.S. Air Force.

Programs

AFROTC offers programs lasting two years, three years, and four years. Joining early gives students the opportunity to try AFROTC without obligation. It also can give them an advantage in the scholarship selection process.

The AFROTC program’s three main components are the general military course (GMC), the professional officer course (POC), and field training (FT).

General Military Course

The general military course (GMC) consists of one AFROTC course (1 s.h.) and a leadership laboratory taken each semester for two years. Any student who meets AFROTC qualifications and is in good academic standing is eligible to participate in the GMC. Students normally apply for the GMC up to the time they earn 60 s.h. Students who have earned more than 60 s.h. may enroll in the GMC if they are willing to extend their academic plan by a semester or more.

Professional Officer Course

The professional officer course (POC) consists of one AFROTC course (3 s.h.) and a leadership laboratory taken each semester for two years. Students accepted into the POC make a commitment to serve a minimum of four years as U.S. Air Force officers. To enter the POC, students must be selected to attend and must successfully complete field training. Students generally take the POC during their last 60 s.h.

Field Training

All POC applicants must successfully complete field training at a U.S. Air Force base. Field training is an intensive, four-week program completed the summer after the sophomore year. It provides a first-hand look at the active duty Air Force and develops military leadership and discipline. Students participate in aircraft and aircrew orientation, junior officer education, marksmanship, survival training, and physical fitness training. When they complete the program, they are ready to return to school and assume a leadership position in the AFROTC program.

Students receive authorized pay and allowances when they attend field training.

Activities

Students have the option to compete for acceptance to a variety of optional AFROTC summer training programs. They can shadow a junior officer in a career field of interest, or they can compete to attend the Air Force Academy’s free-fall parachute, glider, or combat survival schools. Students can return to field training as cadet training assistants, go to the Pentagon to see how the Air Force operates, or travel to a foreign country for a cultural immersion program. The Air Force provides transportation, meals, lodging, and a daily expense allowance for all summer programs.

Throughout the year, students may learn more about the Air Force by choosing to participate in base visits, aircraft orientation rides, a Dining Out (a formal ball in Air Force tradition), and other activities.

The AFROTC Cadet Corps also sponsors many social events, including informal parties, formal dinners, and intramural athletics.

Education Delay

Cadets may request an education delay to postpone entry to active duty until after completion of an advanced degree or professional training program.
Financial Aid

Merit scholarships are available for one, two, and three years of study. They provide tuition, fees, a $900 stipend for books, and a tax-free subsistence allowance of $300-500 per month. Applicants are selected based on objective and subjective factors. Students should apply directly to the head of aerospace studies. Students majoring in certain high-demand disciplines may be eligible for an express scholarship upon acceptance to AFROTC.

All cadets in the last two years of AFROTC are eligible for some financial assistance. They receive a tax-free subsistence allowance of $450-500 per month. Uniforms are furnished as well as all books for AFROTC classes.

Courses

23A:010 Foundations of the U.S. Air Force I
Introduction to U.S. Air Force: military customs and courtesies, basic oral and written communication techniques, careers available to Air Force officers. Requirements: first-year or sophomore standing.

23A:011 AFROTC Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) AS 100-FA
A progression of experiences designed to develop leadership ability; military customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, military professional development, the life and work of a junior officer; leadership skills in a practical, supervised military lab setting. Offered fall semesters. Corequisite: 23A:010. Requirements: first-year or sophomore standing.

23A:012 Foundations of the U.S. Air Force II
Continuation of 23A:010; leadership theory and practice, team building, diversity in the work force. Requirements: first-year or sophomore standing.

23A:013 AFROTC Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) AS 100-SP
A progression of experiences designed to develop leadership ability; military customs and courtesies, drill and ceremonies, military professional development, the life and work of a junior officer; leadership skills in a practical, supervised military lab setting. Offered spring semesters. Corequisite: 23A:012. Requirements: first-year or sophomore standing.

23A:020 Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power I
Air power from Civil War hot air balloons through World War II; emphasis on developments in U.S. Air Force.

23A:021 AFROTC Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) AS 200-FA

23A:022 Evolution of USAF Air and Space Power II
Continuation of 23A:020; air power from post-World War II to present; emphasis on developments in U.S. Air Force.

23A:023 AFROTC Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) AS 200-SP

23A:130 Air Force Leadership Studies I
Emphasis on management, leadership, communication skills required of an Air Force officer. Requirements: junior or higher standing.

23A:131 AFROTC Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) AS 300-FA
23A:132 Air Force Leadership Studies II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 23A:130; leadership topics in counseling, accountability, ethics. Requirements: junior or higher standing.

23A:133 AFROTC Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) AS 300-SP
1 s.h.

23A:140 National Security Affairs and Active Duty Preparation I
3 s.h.
America's evolving national security policy; structure of national security agencies; development of national security strategies; global regions and their historical and current importance to U.S. security policies. Requirements: junior or higher standing.

23A:141 AFROTC Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) AS 400-FA
1 s.h.

23A:142 National Security Affairs and Active Duty Preparation II
3 s.h.
Continuation of 23A:140; Department of Defense structure, missions, and responsibilities, with emphasis on role of the U.S. Air Force; Air Force standards; preparation for active duty as Air Force junior officers. Requirements: junior or higher standing.

23A:143 AFROTC Leadership Laboratory (LLAB) AS 400-SP
1 s.h.

23A:150 Readings in Contemporary Military Issues
1-4 s.h.
Independent research on the U.S. Air Force; historical topics, current missions, future technologies, comparisons to other nations.
Bachelor of Applied Studies

**Coordinators**
Nancy Romine, Jared S. Trullinger, Destiny L. Wallace

**Undergraduate degree:** B.A.S.
**Web site:** http://continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/ccp/blsbas/bas_introduction.htm

**Undergraduate Program**

- Bachelor of Applied Studies

The Bachelor of Applied Studies (B.A.S.) is designed for graduates of community college technical programs who wish to complete a bachelor’s degree by distance education. The B.A.S. is a general undergraduate degree without a traditional academic major. Students work with their academic advisors to structure programs that meet their individual objectives.

B.A.S. students may plan programs designed to help them advance in their chosen careers, begin new careers, or prepare for graduate or professional study. Students who have specific career goals or advanced degree programs in mind should learn what educational background they will need in order to achieve their goals, and they should include appropriate course work in their B.A.S. programs.

Students may earn credit toward the degree through several types of courses, including Saturday & Evening Classes, web-based independent study courses, semester-based web courses, extension courses at sites throughout Iowa, and regular session courses.

B.A.S. students may not earn minors.

Individuals interested in applying to the B.A.S. program should hold an A.A.S., an A.A., or an A.S. degree; see "Admission" below for more detailed admission requirements.

The B.A.S. is awarded by University College and is administered by the Division of Continuing Education.

**Bachelor of Applied Studies**

The Bachelor of Applied Studies requires a minimum of 120 s.h. and is intended to be completed entirely by distance education. Students must earn at least 30 s.h. of credit toward the degree in University of Iowa courses after admission to the B.A.S. program. They must earn at least 60 s.h. of the minimum 120 s.h. at four-year colleges, including 45 s.h. in course work defined as upper level.

The University is in the process of revising its course numbering system. Under the current system, University of Iowa courses are considered upper level if they are numbered 100 and above. Some courses numbered below 100 may be considered upper level for the B.A.S.; for a list of these courses, contact Distance Education. Under the new system, University of Iowa courses numbered 3000-4999 will be considered upper level for the B.A.S.

The program of study requires that students complete 12 s.h. in three of the following five distribution areas (total of 36 s.h.). In each distribution area, 6 of the required 12 s.h. must be earned in upper-level courses.

- Humanities (e.g., literature, history, philosophy, religion)
- Communication and arts (e.g., journalism, speech, drama, art, music)
- Natural sciences and mathematics (e.g., geology, biology, statistics, computer science)
- Social sciences (e.g., geography, psychology, economics, political science, anthropology)
- Professional fields (e.g., business, education, nursing, social work, library science)

Students must maintain a cumulative g.p.a. of 2.00 or higher in all course work attempted, work undertaken at The University of Iowa, and all upper-level course work.

All Division of Continuing Education policies regarding pass/nonpass and satisfactory/fail grading, academic standards, and so forth apply to B.A.S. students; see the Center for Credit Programs Student Handbook.

**Optional Certificate or Focus Area**

Students may incorporate one of three online certificate programs into their B.A.S. studies: the Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management, the Certificate in Nonprofit Management, or the Certificate in Public Health. Or they may use an interdisciplinary approach to plan an individualized focus area.

**CERTIFICATE IN ENTREPRENEURIAL MANAGEMENT**

The Certificate in Entrepreneurial Management is offered by the Tippie College of Business. It requires 18-20 s.h. Courses are offered via the World Wide Web. See Entrepreneurship (p. 815) (Tippie College of Business) in the Catalog or contact the Tippie College of Business for details.
CERTIFICATE IN NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT

The Certificate in Nonprofit Management is offered by University College in collaboration with Distance Education and the Larned A. Waterman Iowa Nonprofit Resource Center. The certificate requires 18 s.h. Courses are offered primarily on the World Wide Web. See Nonprofit Management (p. 1548) (University College) in the Catalog or contact Distance Education for details.

CERTIFICATE IN PUBLIC HEALTH

The Certificate in Public Health (p. 1457) is offered by the College of Public Health and is designed primarily for individuals working in public health practice and for those considering public health careers. The certificate requires 12 s.h. Courses are offered via the World Wide Web. Applicants must have substantial relevant work experience. Contact the College of Public Health for details.

INTERDISCIPLINARY FOCUS AREA

In collaboration with their B.A.S. advisor, students may design a focus that includes interdisciplinary areas, or they may complete one of five preapproved focus areas: entrepreneurial management, general studies, human relations, nonprofit management, or political science.

Admission

Individuals who wish to earn a B.A.S. must apply formally for admission to the program. Prospective students should contact the Distance Education office before applying.

The B.A.S. is designed for students who need to earn a bachelor’s degree by distance education. Individuals who have access to the full range of the University's on-campus daytime classes should seek admission to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences in order to earn a degree with a major. The interdepartmental studies major allows students to tailor a degree program to their individual interests (see Interdepartmental Studies (p. 482) in the Catalog).

Applicants to the B.A.S. program must have earned an Associate of Applied Science (A.A.S.) degree, an Associate of Arts (A.A.), or an Associate of Science (A.S.) from a community college that participates in the Iowa Community College/Regents Articulation Agreement or from a regionally accredited community college. They must have a minimum of 60 s.h. of approved transfer credit. Applicants who graduated from an Iowa community college must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.00; those who graduated from a community college outside Iowa must have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50.

The program recommends that B.A.S. applicants complete the following B.A.S. minimum core requirements before entering the program.

- Rhetoric (course work equivalent to composition I, composition II, and speech)
- Quantitative or formal reasoning (3 s.h.)
- Social sciences (3 s.h.)
- Values, society, and diversity (3 s.h.)
- Business/management (6 s.h.)

See a B.A.S. advisor for a list of other acceptable courses.

Contact Distance Education for more information about the B.A.S. program.
Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education

**Director**
Nicholas Colangelo

**Associate director**
Susan Assouline

**Research director**
David Lohman

**Web site:** [http://www.education.uiowa.edu/belinblank](http://www.education.uiowa.edu/belinblank)

The Connie Belin & Jacqueline N. Blank International Center for Gifted Education and Talent Development is dedicated to serving the needs of the gifted community at local, national, and international levels. It offers courses and programs for preservice and in-service educators, including the State of Iowa Talented and Gifted Endorsement and a global certificate in talent development. It also offers services for parents and programs for students grades K-16.

The Belin-Blank Center offers commuter programs for students, including Challenges for Elementary School Students (CHESS), Challenge Saturdays, and Weekend Institutes for Gifted Students (WINGS). Its residential summer programs for students, described below, are held on the University of Iowa campus. Students in each program participate in cultural and recreational activities and have access to the University's libraries, computer facilities, and study areas. Housing and meals are provided at the University's residence halls.

The center is home to the Assessment and Counseling Clinic, the Institute for Research and Policy on Acceleration (IRPA), and the National Institute for Twice-Exceptionality (NITE).

For more information about the center and its programs, contact the Belin-Blank Center for Gifted Education and Talent Development or visit the center's web site.

**Blank Summer Institute**

The Blank Summer Institute for the Arts & Sciences (BSI) is a one-week program that provides an intensive, advanced educational experience designed to enhance exceptionally talented students' intellectual and social growth. The BSI study plan, which complements the regular school curriculum, consists of eight courses that explore advanced science, math problem solving, social sciences, creative writing, invention and innovation, visual arts, performing arts, and global and cultural studies.

To be eligible for the institute, students must be Iowa residents, must be completing grade 7 or 8, and must be nominated by their schools. Students selected for the institute receive a Myron and Jacqueline Blank Summer Scholarship to cover part of the institute's cost.

**Iowa Governor’s Institute**

The Iowa Governor’s Institute for the Gifted and Talented (IGI) is a one-week program that provides an intensive, advanced educational experience designed to enhance exceptionally talented students’ intellectual and social growth as leaders.

To be eligible for the institute, students must be Iowa residents, must be completing grade 7 or 8, and must submit a nomination packet. Students selected for the institute receive a Governor’s Scholarship to cover part of the institute’s cost.

**Junior Scholars Academy**

The Junior Scholars Academy (JSA) is a one-week program in which students take a single advanced course for the entire week. Students choose from a wide variety of courses, from writing to engineering to the arts. Financial support is available.

**National Scholars Institute**

The National Scholars Institute (NSI) is a one-week program that provides an advanced educational experience designed to enhance the development of talent in one advanced-level course. Students select one of the following seven courses: Visual Arts Studio, Creative Writing, Asian and Pacific Studies, Advanced Leadership, Physics, Chemistry, or Engineering.

To be eligible for the institute, students must be completing grade 9, 10, or 11 and must submit a nomination packet. Students selected for the institute receive a scholarship to cover part of the institute’s cost.

**Iowa Talent Project**

The Belin-Blank Center collaborates with the Des Moines and Cedar Rapids school districts through the Iowa Talent Project (ITP) to identify talented and gifted students from underrepresented populations who are taking Advanced Placement (AP) courses as they progress through secondary school. Project participants attend a residential summer program at The University of Iowa that focuses on college preparation. They also complete AP courses and take at least three AP exams. Upon finishing high school, successful ITP
students are admitted to The University of Iowa. Many earn an ITP scholarship.
Career Center Programs

**Director**
David Baumgartner

**Web site:** http://www.careers.uiowa.edu

The University of Iowa Marvin A. and Rose Lee Pomerantz Career Center administers the University’s Career Center Programs. The center helps students explore and plan careers, search for employment and internship opportunities, and prepare for interviews. Students may use the Pomerantz Career Center's services at any time during their academic careers, but the center encourages entering first-year and transfer students to visit after they arrive on campus and to make use of all of the center’s services throughout their study at Iowa.

The center offers online workshops throughout the year on a variety of topics, including résumé writing, job and internship search techniques, employer research, interviewing skills, and more. It hosts several career fairs each fall and spring, offering students the opportunity to talk with and learn about prospective employers.

The Pearson Library contains career-related books, periodicals, and online resources—some broad in scope, others targeted to specific careers or jobs. Employer recruiting brochures join information on salaries, geographical cost of living, resources for jobs and internships, graduate schools, and other topics.

The Pomerantz Career Center facilitates job and internship interviewing with a wide range of employers—regional, national, and international; for profit and nonprofit; state and federal government. Employers conduct on-campus interviews at specific times during the year, and many post immediate openings year-round for internships and for full-time positions. On-campus recruiting and job postings are available on the center’s web site. The center also offers career-related courses.

The center helps students find internships in Iowa, the Midwest, nationwide, and sometimes in other countries. For a list of discipline-related internships (all require course registration), see "Career Center Programs Courses"/"Internships" below.

For more information about the center’s services and facilities, contact the Pomerantz Career Center.

Courses

**Career Exploration**

**409:102 Job Search Strategies** 2-3 s.h.
How to conduct successful job search; résumé development, interviewing, networking, branding, job search strategies; develop career management plan.

**409:110 Career Exploration** 2 s.h.
Helps students identify their interests, skills, and values relative to majors and careers; self-assessment, information interviews, research on majors and careers, site visits.

**Internships**

Students must register before beginning an internship in order for the internship to be noted on the transcript.

**409:001 Internship in Art** 0 s.h.

**409:002 Internship in Biological Science** 0 s.h.

**409:003 Internship in Communication Sciences and Disorders** 0 s.h.

**409:004 Internship in Chemistry** 0 s.h.
Prerequisites: 004:122. Requirements: junior standing, completion of 12 s.h. of UI course work, and minimum 2.75 cumulative g.p.a.

**409:006 Internship in Business** 0 s.h.

**409:007 Internship in Education** 0 s.h.
Requirements: admission to teacher education program.

**409:008 Internship in English** 0 s.h.

**409:009 Internship in French** 0 s.h.
409:012 Internship in Geoscience 0 s.h.
Requirements: cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.50, g.p.a. in geology courses of at least 3.00, and grade of C or higher in 012:052.

409:013 Internship in German 0 s.h.

409:015 Internship 0 s.h.

409:016 Internship in History 0 s.h.

409:019 Internship in Journalism 0 s.h.

409:020 Internship in Classics 0 s.h.

409:021 Internship in Library Science 0 s.h.

409:022 Internship in Computer Science 0 s.h.
Prerequisites: 22C:021, and 22M:025 or 22M:031.
Requirements: 24 s.h. of undergraduate course work.

409:024 Internship in Museum Studies 0 s.h.

409:025 Internship in Music 0 s.h.

409:027 Internship in Health and Human Physiology 0 s.h.
Requirements: admission to integrative physiology.

409:029 Internship in Physics and Astronomy 0 s.h.

409:030 Internship in Political Science 0 s.h.

409:031 Internship in Psychology 0 s.h.
Requirements: completion of 12 s.h. of departmental course work.

409:032 Internship in Religious Studies 0 s.h.

409:033 Internship in Literature, Science, and the Arts 0 s.h.

409:034 Internship in Sociology 0 s.h.

409:035 Internship in Spanish 0 s.h.

409:036 Internship in Communication Studies 0 s.h.
Requirements: declared communication studies major, completion of 12 s.h. of departmental course work, and minimum 2.50 cumulative g.p.a.

409:039 Internship in Asian Languages and Literature 0 s.h.

409:041 Internship in Russian 0 s.h.

409:042 Internship in Social Work 0 s.h.

409:044 Internship in Geography 0 s.h.
Requirements: sophomore standing, completion of 12 s.h. of departmental course work, and minimum 2.25 cumulative g.p.a.

409:045 Internship in American Studies 0 s.h.

409:048 Internship in Cinema and Comparative Literature 0 s.h.

409:049 Internship in Theatre Arts 0 s.h.
409:061 Internship in Microbiology 0 s.h.

409:062 Internship in Informatics 0 s.h.
Prerequisites: 22C:080. Requirements: 24 s.h. of undergraduate course work.

409:070 Global Internship Preparation 1 s.h.
Classroom preparation for international summer internship program in Paris, London, or Madrid; internship goal setting, predeparture orientation activities, reflective learning, professional development concepts.

409:071 ROTC International Cultural Internship 0 s.h.
Internship opportunity to develop leaders capable of positive interactions with other cultures and their governments, and who possess the language skills to effectively communicate cultural sensitivities when interacting with American and international media; recent locations include China, Indonesia, Japan, Morocco, Russia, Senegal, Slovakia, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Ghana, Thailand, Botswana, Costa Rica, Czech Republic, and Vietnam. Requirements: ROTC member and Military Science program chair approval.

409:072 Internship in Human Rights 0 s.h.
Recognition of approved work in human rights arena.

409:074 Office of the Provost Internship 0 s.h.
Internship in the Office of the Provost.

409:091 Internship in Law 0 s.h.

409:099 Internship in Biochemistry 0 s.h.

409:103 Internship in Linguistics 0 s.h.

409:104 Des Moines Center Classroom 3 s.h.
Classroom section of Des Moines Center internship program; taught in Des Moines, Iowa. Corequisites: 409:105.

409:105 Des Moines Center Internship 9 s.h.
Professional internship in Des Moines, Iowa; offered in areas including business, finance, accounting, marketing, nonprofit organizations, outreach, environmental science, government. Corequisites: 409:104. Requirements: enrollment in business or engineering or liberal arts and sciences, 2.50 g.p.a., and second-year or higher standing.

409:112 International Internship: London 2 s.h.
One-week orientation to London followed by seven-week unpaid internship. Requirements: acceptance to undergraduate internship program in London.

409:113 Internship in Anthropology 0 s.h.

409:114 International Internship: Madrid 2 s.h.
Ten-week program, includes orientation, Spanish language school, and eight-week unpaid internship. Requirements: acceptance to undergraduate internship program in Madrid.

409:115 International Internship: Paris 2 s.h.
Ten-week program, includes orientation, French language school, and eight-week unpaid internship. Requirements: acceptance to undergraduate internship program in Paris.

409:122 Internship in Mathematics 0 s.h.
Prerequisites: 22M:025 or 22M:031. Requirements: junior standing, completion of 12 s.h. of UI course work, and cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.75.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>409:131</td>
<td>Internship in Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409:137</td>
<td>Internship in Dance</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>409:145</td>
<td>Internship in Interdepartmental Studies</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409:153</td>
<td>Internship in Aging Studies</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409:159</td>
<td>Internship in Environmental Sciences</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>409:169</td>
<td>Internship in Leisure Studies</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409:170</td>
<td>Internship in Public Health</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>409:171</td>
<td>Internship in Biostatistics</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409:172</td>
<td>Internship in Community and Behavioral Health</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>409:173</td>
<td>Internship in Epidemiology</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>409:174</td>
<td>Internship in Health Management and Policy</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>409:175</td>
<td>Internship in Occupational and Environmental Health</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td>admission to the College of Public Health.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409:187</td>
<td>Internship in International Studies</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409:188</td>
<td>Internship in Performing Arts</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409:190</td>
<td>Washington Center Internship Program</td>
<td>arr.</td>
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<tr>
<td>409:191</td>
<td>Washington Center Seminar</td>
<td>arr.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>409:192</td>
<td>Internship in Statistics and Actuarial Science</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409:193</td>
<td>Internship in Accounting</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**409:190 Washington Center Internship Program**
Internship placements for students in all University of Iowa majors (typical placements include Congress, the White House, the Center for Strategic and International Studies, the U.S. Department of Commerce, the U.S. Department of Defense, the Environmental Protection Agency, CNN, C-SPAN, BET, MCI Center, the Smithsonian Institution, the National Institutes of Health, Amnesty International, the Children’s Defense Fund, Mexican Cultural Institute Embassies, the U.S. Marshall’s Office, federal courts, law offices, and the U.S. Secret Service); participation in Presidential Lecture Series and Congressional Breakfast Series. Full semester or summer session.

**409:191 Washington Center Seminar**
Combined classroom instruction, faculty-led discussions, and experiential work opportunities; usually offered in Washington, D.C., occasionally at other locations tied to an event (e.g., political convention); one or two weeks.

**409:192 Internship in Statistics and Actuarial Science**
Requirements: junior standing.

**409:193 Internship in Accounting**
Requirements: admission to Tippie College of Business and accounting major.
409:194 Internship in Finance 0 s.h.
Requirements: admission to Tippie College of Business and finance major.

409:195 Internship in Marketing 0 s.h.
Requirements: at least 3.00 g.p.a. in 06M:100 and 06M:134, admission to Tippie College of Business, and marketing major.

409:196 Internship in Economics 0 s.h.
Requirements: economics major.

409:197 Internship in Management and Organizations 0 s.h.
Requirements: admission to Tippie College of Business and management and organizations major.

409:198 Internship in Management Information Systems 0 s.h.
Requirements: admission to the Tippie College of Business and management sciences major.

409:217 Internship in Fundraising and Philanthropy Communication 0 s.h.
Supervised experience working with fundraising and development professionals in nonprofit organization. Requirements: sophomore standing and completion of 12 s.h. of UI course work.
Center for Diversity & Enrichment

Director  
Nancy J. Humbles

Web site: http://cde.uiowa.edu/

The Center for Diversity & Enrichment offers the Life Science Summer Program and the Iowa First Nations summer program for students in grades 7–12.

Students in the Life Science Summer Program explore science majors and develop an appreciation for the varied science opportunities offered on the University of Iowa campus and by higher education in general. Students in grades 7–10 spend 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. on campus every day for one week (Monday through Friday). Students in grades 11–12 live on campus for one week (Monday through Friday), spending four nights in one of the University’s residence halls. Each Life Science Summer Program features structured field trips to campus departments and health science settings as well as hands-on classroom and laboratory experiences.

In the Iowa First Nations summer program, Native American students explore the varied educational opportunities offered on the University of Iowa campus and by higher education in general. Students in grades 7–10 spend 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. on campus every day for one week (Monday through Friday). Students in grades 11–12 live on campus for one week (Monday through Friday), spending four nights in one of the University’s residence halls. Each Iowa First Nations program features structured field trips to varied campus departments, hands-on classroom and laboratory experiences, and involvement in activities on campus and in the community.

Admission

Students may apply to the Life Science or Iowa First Nations summer programs by visiting the following web sites or by contacting the Center for Diversity & Enrichment.

Life Science Summer Day Program (grades 7–10)
Life Science Summer Residential Program (grades 11–12)
Iowa First Nations Day Program (grades 7–10)
Iowa First Nations Residential Program (grades 11–12)

Courses

402:002 Life Science Summer Program  0 s.h.

402:023 Iowa First Nations  0 s.h.
College Success Initiatives

The College Success Initiatives program is designed to enrich students’ experiences at The University of Iowa. College Success Initiatives offers the following courses focused on helping first-year and entering students make a successful transition to the University: 407:001 The College Transition, a traditional first-year experience course; 407:011 The Transfer Transition, a transition course for transfer students; 407:007 Online at Iowa, a web-based course introducing students to electronic tools and resources at The University of Iowa; and 407:002 College Success Seminar, a course for first-year students who have been placed on academic probation.

College Success Initiatives is administered by the associate provost for undergraduate education. For more information about College Success Initiatives courses, contact the Academic Advising Center.

Courses

407:001 The College Transition  2-3 s.h.
College culture, University of Iowa resources, refinement of study skills, test taking, identification of personal values, self-motivation, goal setting; taught in small sections with emphasis on classroom discussion. Requirements: entering first-year student.

407:002 College Success Seminar  1 s.h.
Skills, habits, and attitudes essential for college success; self-assessment, goal setting, problem solving, motivation, time management, study skills, preparing for and taking tests; campus resources, including the Pomerantz Career Center, University Counseling Service; emphasis on class participation and completion of assignments related to course topics. Requirements: selected students with first-year standing in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

407:007 Online at Iowa  1 s.h.
Web-based introduction to electronic tools and resources at The University of Iowa; web sites, e-mail, databases; how to research courses, register for classes, and review grades; computer security; virtual campus tour.

407:008 Managing Your Money: Personal Finance for College Students  1 s.h.
Introduction to basic concepts and practices for management of resources and prevention of financial problems commonly associated with college, including credit and student loans.

407:011 The Transfer Transition  2 s.h.
University of Iowa resources, career and major selection, identification of personal values, self-motivation, goal setting, study and test-taking skills; small sections with classroom discussion. Requirements: entering transfer student.

407:025 Mindfulness: Being Here With It All  2 s.h.
Training in Mindfulness-Based Stress Reduction; application to dealing with life changes (i.e., transition to University life); navigating daily life (academics, roommates, schedules); improving academic skills; self-regulation of emotions; questions of meaning and purpose. Same as 07P:026.

Training and/or service as a peer educator in the University’s living-learning communities program. Requirements: selection as a Learning Community Peer Educator.
First-Year Programs

**Director**
Beth F. Ingram

**Assistant dean**
Andrew Beckett

First-Year Programs encompasses courses aimed at first-year students and provides special opportunities for students to interact with faculty and senior administrators.

**Courses**

**420:029 First-Year Seminar**  1 s.h.
Introduction to the intellectual life of the University; opportunity to work closely with a faculty member or senior administrator; active participation that eases the transition to college-level learning.

**420:050 College Expectations: Safe and Smart**  0 s.h.
Completion of alcohol and sexual violence awareness training by start of first semester of enrollment.
Human Rights

Director
Greg Hamot

Associate director
Amy Weismann

Affiliated faculty
Loyce Arthur (Theatre Arts), Jeremy Brigham (International Programs), Diana Cates (Religious Studies), Mary Cohen (Education/Music), Carolyn Colvin (Education), Brian Farrell (Law/International Programs), Elizabeth Heineman (History/Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies), Maureen McCue (Public Health/International Programs), David Osterberg (Occupational and Environmental Health), Jacki Rand (History/American Indian and Native Studies), Shelton Stromquist (History), Burns H. Weston (Law), Andrew Willard (International Programs/University of Iowa Honors Program), Adrien Wing (Law)

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in Human Rights
Web site: http://international.uiowa.edu/centers/human-rights/education/humanrightscertificate.asp

Human rights concern the inherent dignity of all human beings and the promotion and protection of that dignity irrespective of race, color, gender, sexual orientation, religion, culture, nationality, birth, or other status. The Certificate in Human Rights program seeks to broaden students’ understanding of human rights issues and to help them learn how to use an interdisciplinary approach to identify solutions.

Course work for the certificate is drawn from units across the University. It prepares students to examine societal problems critically and to design specific solutions to human rights dilemmas in a wide range of areas, such as civil governance, the situations of women and racial and sexual minorities, child welfare, socioeconomic development and well-being, hunger and poverty, education, health, immigration, ecological sustainability, and mass violence.

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in Human Rights

Certificate

The Certificate in Human Rights requires 18 s.h. of credit with an overall g.p.a. of at least 2.00. Students take two core courses and complete the certificate requirements with approved electives (see "Elective Courses" below).

Certificate courses may be used to fulfill requirements of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381) or requirements of a major or minor. Students may count a maximum of 6 s.h. of credit from any one department or program toward the certificate’s elective requirements. A maximum of 6 s.h. of transfer credit may be counted toward the certificate with approval from the certificate program’s faculty advisory group. A maximum of 3 s.h. of credit graded satisfactory/unsatisfactory may be counted toward the certificate.

Current University of Iowa undergraduate students may complete the certificate as they work toward their bachelor’s degree; the certificate is awarded upon completion of the degree. Holders of University of Iowa bachelor’s degrees may return to the University to complete the certificate. Individuals who hold bachelor’s degrees from other institutions and are not enrolled in a graduate or professional program at The University of Iowa may earn the certificate; they must apply for admission to the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences.

The Certificate in Human Rights requires the following course work.

CORE COURSES

Philosophical foundations and contemporary issues in human rights—one of these (students who wish to take more than one course may use the others as certificate electives):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>091:193</td>
<td>Human Rights in the World Community</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>016:101</td>
<td>History of Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>216:080/187:080</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Human rights in practice—all students must take this course:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>216:180/187:180</td>
<td>Human Rights Advocacy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ELECTIVE COURSES

Certificate students must earn 12 s.h. of credit in elective course work chosen from the following lists. The courses below are grouped by theme to help students choose electives that meet their interests and objectives, but some courses could fit into more than one of these groupings. Each course’s content is described on ISIS.

Students who would like to take a course not included in the following lists may submit a petition to the certificate’s faculty advisory group. The petition should state the course’s number and
name and tell why the student wishes to include the course in his or her certificate electives. The petition should be submitted before the preregistration period for the session in which the course will be offered. Students must receive approval from the advisory group in order to count the course toward the certificate. Many courses have prerequisites, and some require enrollment in certain programs or colleges; students should consult the certificate program advisor to be sure they meet the registration requirements for the course they are petitioning to count toward the certificate.

**Culture**

- 01H:167 African American Art and Architecture (enroll in section 1) 3 s.h.
- 16A:104 History of the American Deaf Community 3-4 s.h.
- 026:001 Matters of Life and Death 3 s.h.
- 030:156 Ethnic and Religious Conflict in the Muslim World 3 s.h.
- 032:002 Religion and Society 3 s.h.
- 032:003 Quest for Human Destiny 3 s.h.
- 032:016 Religion and Liberation 3 s.h.
- 036:051 Politics of Popular Culture 3 s.h.
- 045:025 Diversity and American Identities 3 s.h.
- 049:185 Cultural Diversity and Identity 3 s.h.
- 091:618 Cultural Property/Heritage arr.
- 113:187 Cultures in Collision 3 s.h.
- 129:061/045:030 Introduction to African American Culture 3 s.h.
- 149:005/08G:005 Literatures of Native American Peoples 3 s.h.
- 149:102/16A:110 Introduction to American Indian History and Policy 3 s.h.
- 149:115/16A:115 Native North America I: Precontact-1789 3 s.h.
- 149:116/16A:116 Native North America II: 1789-Present 3 s.h.
- 153:135/042:135 Global Aging 3 s.h.

**Economic Justice**

- 034:066 Social Inequality 3 s.h.
- 034:175 Community and Urban Sociology 3 s.h.
- 131:055 Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S. 3 s.h.

**Education**

- 07B:150 Leadership and Public Service I 3 s.h.
- 034:179 Sociology of Education 3 s.h.
- 421:071 Global Leadership Initiative 1 s.h.

**Environment**

- 044:104 Environment and Development 3 s.h.
- 044:177 Environmental Justice 3 s.h.
- 113:187 Cultures in Collision 3 s.h.

**Gender and Sexuality**

- 07C:130 Human Sexuality 3 s.h.
- 16A:171/131:171 Women and Power in the American Past 3 s.h.
- 16A:175/091:252 Family, Gender, and Constitutional History 3 s.h.
- 16W:123 Slavery, Gender, and Identity in East Africa 3 s.h.
- 16W:125/131:125 Women and Gender in African History 3 s.h.
- 030:107 Women and Politics in the United States 3 s.h.
- 030:160 Women and Politics in Global Perspective 3 s.h.
- 032:052/131:060 Women in Islam and the Middle East 3 s.h.
- 032:071/131:071 Sexual Ethics 3 s.h.
- 034:018/131:018 Gender and Society 3-4 s.h.
- 091:640 Human Trafficking arr.
- 113:154/131:154 Anthropology of Sexual Minorities 3 s.h.
- 131:010 Introduction to Gender, Women’s, and Sexuality Studies 3 s.h.
- 131:055 Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S. 3 s.h.
- 131:105 Women’s Studies Practicum 2-3 s.h.
- 131:131/032:131 Gender and Sexuality in East Asia 3 s.h.
- 131:149/113:115 Transnational Feminism 3 s.h.
- 131:157/016:157 Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights 3 s.h.
- 131:161/034:143 Gender and Violence 3 s.h.

**Global Interactions**

- 16E:130 Modern European Imperialism 3 s.h.
- 16W:126 Slavery, Jihads, and Saints in Islamic Africa 3 s.h.
- 030:160 Women and Politics in Global Perspective 3 s.h.
- 032:155 Human Rights and Islam 3 s.h.
- 044:010 Globalization and Geographic Diversity 3 s.h.
- 044:170 Geography of Justice 3 s.h.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>113:010</td>
<td>Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:097/169:097</td>
<td>Race, Sport, and Globalization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:108/032:108</td>
<td>Malcolm X, King, and Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131:149/113:115</td>
<td>Transnational Feminism</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152:120</td>
<td>Global Health and Human Rights</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152:158</td>
<td>Promoting Health Globally</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>421:071</td>
<td>Global Leadership Initiative</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Health**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16A:106</td>
<td>Disability in American History</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152:120</td>
<td>Global Health and Human Rights</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152:135/027:135</td>
<td>Global Health and Global Food        (enroll in section A02)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152:158</td>
<td>Promoting Health Globally</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152:182</td>
<td>Health Experience of Immigrants, Migrants, and Refugees</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>153:135/042:135</td>
<td>Global Aging</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Labor**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16A:141</td>
<td>Work and Society in Industrializing America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16A:142</td>
<td>American Labor in the Twentieth Century</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16A:147/129:137</td>
<td>History of Slavery in the U.S.A.</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:123</td>
<td>Slavery, Gender, and Identity in East Africa</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:640</td>
<td>Human Trafficking</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mass Violence**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16E:132</td>
<td>War and Society in Modern Europe</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16E:158</td>
<td>Holocaust in History and Memory</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16W:183</td>
<td>Vietnam War on Film</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Migration/Immigration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16A:146</td>
<td>Immigrant America 1845-1925</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:145</td>
<td>Immigration and American Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:640</td>
<td>Human Trafficking</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>152:182</td>
<td>Health Experience of Immigrants, Migrants, and Refugees</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Political and Legal Systems and Thought**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16W:116</td>
<td>Dictatorships of Latin America</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:034</td>
<td>Philosophy and the Just Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:102</td>
<td>Introduction to Ethics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>026:132</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Philosophy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:107</td>
<td>Women and Politics in the United States</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:108</td>
<td>Latino Politics and Immigration Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:112</td>
<td>Minority Representation in American Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:114</td>
<td>Racism and Politics in the U.S.</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:131</td>
<td>Global Justice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:155</td>
<td>International Courts: The Intersection of Law and Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:156</td>
<td>Ethnic and Religious Conflict in the Muslim World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:157</td>
<td>Voting Behavior and Elections</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:197</td>
<td>Politics of International Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:045</td>
<td>Global Criminology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:126</td>
<td>Social Movements in the U.S.</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:149</td>
<td>Sociology of Criminal Punishment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:150</td>
<td>Political Sociology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:054</td>
<td>Movements, Protest, Resistance</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:010</td>
<td>Globalization and Geographic Diversity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:170</td>
<td>Geography of Justice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:651</td>
<td>Law in Asia</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:663</td>
<td>Advanced Topics in International Law</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>149:102/16A:110</td>
<td>Introduction to American Indian History and Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Race**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:167</td>
<td>African American Art and Architecture (enroll in section 1)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16A:147/129:137</td>
<td>History of Slavery in the U.S.A.</td>
<td>3-4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>028:079/129:079</td>
<td>Race and Ethnicity in Sport</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:108</td>
<td>Latino Politics and Immigration Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:112</td>
<td>Minority Representation in American Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:114</td>
<td>Racism and Politics in the U.S.</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:164</td>
<td>Race in World Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:155</td>
<td>Comparative Studies in Race and Ethnicity</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>034:175</td>
<td>Community and Urban Sociology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:030/129:061</td>
<td>Introduction to African American Culture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:153/129:153</td>
<td>The Civil Rights Movement</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:063/032:063</td>
<td>African American Islam</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:097/169:097</td>
<td>Race, Sport, and Globalization</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:108/032:108</td>
<td>Malcolm X, King, and Human Rights</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
129:123/032:126 Twentieth-Century African American Religion: Civil Rights to Hip-Hop 3 s.h.
131:055 Gender, Race, and Class in the U.S. 3 s.h.

**Rights of the Child**

07C:176 Child Abuse: Assessment, Intervention, and Advocacy 3 s.h.
091:640 Human Trafficking arr.

**Topics**

187:003 Issues in International Studies 1 s.h.
187:176 Topics in Human Rights 1-3 s.h.

**Courses**

216:080 *Introduction to Human Rights* 3 s.h.
Analysis and evaluation of the international human rights program; relationship between human rights and international law. Same as 187:080.

216:173 *U.S. Women's History as the History of Human Rights* 3-4 s.h.
History of human rights in the United States traced through the perspective of women; aspects of women's experience (social, political, intellectual) related to fundamental human rights--right to a nationality, right to life, liberty and personal security, right to freedom of movement, right to take part in the government of their country, right to own property; these and other rights specified by the United Nations in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948; different history of men and women enjoying these rights; how human rights have been constructed and experienced in the United States from the era of colonial settlement to present. Same as 045:173, 131:173, 16A:173.

216:175 *Child Labor and International Human Rights* 3 s.h.
Complexity of child labor in global, regional, national, and local contexts; international human rights system, current programs and strategies for reducing or eliminating abusive child labor. Same as 187:175.

216:176 *Topics in Human Rights* 1-3 s.h.
Examination of emerging human rights issues from an interdisciplinary and international perspective. Same as 187:176.

216:180 *Human Rights Advocacy* 3 s.h.
Theoretical foundations and critical issues for international human rights advocacy and international humanitarian movements; honors proseminar. Requirements: junior or higher standing. Same as 187:180.
Intercollegiate Athletic Participation

Students who are members of University of Iowa intercollegiate athletics teams and are certified to participate in their sport may register for 408:021 Intercollegiate Athletic Participation. Each section of the course represents a specific sports team; students register for the appropriate section. Registration requires approval from the director of athletic student services. Qualified students may repeat the course. Members of University of Iowa sport clubs are not eligible to enroll in 408:021 Intercollegiate Athletic Participation.

Courses

408:021 Intercollegiate Athletic Participation 1 s.h.
Iowa Biosciences Advantage

Director
Vincent G.J. Rodgers (Physics and Astronomy)

Lecturer
Alex Warner

Web site: http://ogei.grad.uiowa.edu/iba/

Iowa Biosciences Advantage (IBA) is a highly competitive undergraduate research and academic enrichment program funded by the National Institutes of Health. The program identifies academically talented undergraduate, underrepresented minority students who aspire to research careers and gives them first-rate training that facilitates entry into doctoral programs in biomedical, behavioral, and biophysical sciences.

Iowa Biosciences Advantage students have opportunities to work in research laboratories with faculty mentors during the course of their undergraduate careers. The program’s faculty represents a broad range of disciplines in the basic and biomedical sciences. IBA students also benefit from specialized course work, career workshops, and academic advising for biomedical and bioscience careers.

Students selected for IBA must maintain good standing in academics and research. Good academic standing requires a g.p.a. of at least 3.00 and is evaluated at the end of each semester. Good research standing is determined by each student’s research mentor. Students work with their mentors throughout the academic year and summer.

STUDENTS ACCEPTED FROM HIGH SCHOOL

Students admitted to IBA from high school spend their first year at The University of Iowa establishing good academic standing and conducting laboratory rotations.

During fall semester, IBA students enroll in 407:001 The College Transition (2 s.h., graded satisfactory/unsatisfactory), which covers topics such as defining college culture, discovering University resources, refining study skills, taking tests, and setting goals.

During spring semester, IBA students enroll in two courses. They take 168:041 IBA Student Development Seminar (1 s.h.), an extension of subject matter introduced in The College Transition. They also take a special section of 168:047 IBA Research in Biomedical Science (0 s.h.) and complete two research rotations. The rotations, which are set up by IBA staff, introduce students to laboratory research at the University.

At the end of the first year, each student is evaluated for admission to the IBA Scholar Program. Students selected as IBA scholars remain on campus for the eight-week summer session and continue in the program throughout the year. They earn wages for laboratory work with their research mentors, live in the IBA Summer Learning Community, and participate in IBA events.

STUDENTS ACCEPTED FROM COLLEGE

Applications also are accepted from current University of Iowa undergraduates majoring in the sciences as well as students transferring to Iowa. Students accepted to IBA during their first, second, or third year of college join the appropriate cohort of IBA scholars. During their first semester of participation, new undergraduates complete lab rotations and establish good academic standing. They also enroll in 168:041 IBA Student Development Seminar. Once students are matched with a research mentor, they earn wages for their laboratory work during summer and the academic year.

Admission

Students apply to Iowa Biosciences Advantage during their senior year of high school or once they are undergraduate students.

Applicants must:
• have a strong interest in pursuing a research career;
• have a qualifying academic major;
• be in good academic standing;
• submit an IBA application, including short essays and a release for IBA to obtain the applicant’s transcripts; and
• submit one letter of recommendation from a science or math instructor.

Admission requires an interview. Admission decisions are made throughout the year.

Faculty

Faculty members from the University’s broad range of basic and biomedical science disciplines serve as teachers and mentors to IBA students. They represent many departments, including anatomy and cell biology, biochemistry, biology, biomedical engineering, chemistry, integrative physiology, microbiology, molecular physiology and biophysics, neuroscience, and psychology.
Courses

168:039 Introduction to Laboratory Techniques
2 s.h.
Exercises that teach basic laboratory techniques through experimentation with biological materials; preparation for conducting research in the mentor’s laboratory.

168:041 IBA Student Development Seminar
0-1 s.h.
Academic and professional development; presentations by faculty researchers, admissions representatives, or students in graduate bioscience programs; discussions about succeeding at the University; talks by professional educators on topics such as effective study skills.

168:047 IBA Research in Biomedical Science
arr.
Registration in a section taught by the student’s research mentor. Requirements: enrollment in IBA.
Iowa Lakeside Laboratory

Director
Peter J. van der Linden

University of Iowa coordinator
Stephen Hendrix (Biology)

Iowa State University participating faculty
Bonnie S. Bowen (Ecology, Evolution, and Organismal Biology), Lee Burras (Agronomy)

University of Iowa participating faculty
John F. Doershuk (Anthropology)

University of Northern Iowa participating faculty
Daryl D. Smith (Biology)

Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/lakesidelab/

Iowa Lakeside Laboratory is a field station run cooperatively by The University of Iowa, Iowa State University, and the University of Northern Iowa. Iowa Lakeside Laboratory courses can be taken for credit through all consortium member schools. Students should check with their advisors to determine whether Iowa Lakeside Laboratory courses can be used to satisfy requirements of their academic majors or minors, or college or university general education requirements.

The laboratory was established in 1909 for the conservation and study of the rich flora and fauna of northwest Iowa, especially the numerous lakes, wetlands, and prairies of the Iowa Great Lakes region. The campus is located on approximately 140 acres of restored prairie, wetland, and gallery forest along the west shore of West Okoboji Lake. Lakeside’s mission is to provide undergraduate and graduate students an opportunity for hands-on experience in a variety of natural and human environments through its field-oriented summer courses, and to provide research facilities and support for graduate students and faculty members working on research projects in northwestern Iowa.

Each summer Iowa Lakeside Laboratory offers students a unique educational experience—small, full-immersion, field-oriented courses in the natural sciences (archaeology, botany, ecology, hydrology, soils, zoology). Courses are taught at the sophomore/junior level and the senior/graduate level. Most courses meet all day Monday through Friday, last four weeks, and are limited to eight to ten students. Students usually earn 1 s.h. for each week (40 hours) in class. One- and two-week courses also are available, including courses designed especially for teachers.

Weather permitting, students normally spend at least part of each day doing fieldwork, either as part of their class work or for individual or group projects.

Not all courses are offered every year; visit List of Courses on the Iowa Lakeside Laboratory web site or consult the University of Iowa summer course offerings on ISIS (Iowa Student Information Services) to learn which courses will be offered during a particular summer session.

Research projects by undergraduates, graduate students, and faculty members can be completed either on the Iowa Lakeside Laboratory campus or at many nearby natural areas. Undergraduate and graduate students are strongly encouraged to do independent projects at the laboratory, and graduate students are welcome to use Lakeside as a base for their thesis and dissertation research. Laboratory space and other facilities are available for long-term or short-term research projects.

Teaching and research facilities include eight laboratory buildings, a library, and a lecture hall. Living accommodations include cottages, motel-style units, and a large mess hall. All students are encouraged to stay at Lakeside while they are taking courses to derive full advantage of its educational, professional, and social life.

Registration

Students can enroll in Iowa Lakeside Laboratory courses only by submitting an Iowa Lakeside Laboratory Registration and Housing Form to the Iowa Lakeside Laboratory Administrative Office. Information about current courses and housing is available on the Iowa Lakeside Laboratory web site.

Early registration is advisable. Because enrollment in Lakeside courses is limited, students should register before May 1 for the following summer session. When students register for courses, they must either apply for housing or state that they plan to live off campus.

Financial Support

Iowa Lakeside Laboratory scholarships are available to undergraduates and graduate students. Scholarships cover basic room and board; in some cases, they help reduce the cost of tuition. For information about how to apply for Iowa Lakeside Laboratory scholarships, see the Iowa Lakeside Laboratory web site. For information about other scholarships, work-study, and loan programs, consult the Office of Student Financial Aid.
The University of Iowa provides Thomas H. Macbride Scholarships in Natural Science for qualified students attending Lakeside. Application deadline is April 1.

### Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00L:010</td>
<td><strong>Earth, Air, and Sky</strong> 3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Essentials of earth science, including</td>
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<td></td>
<td>astronomy, meteorology, geology, and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>paleontology; includes laboratory and</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>fieldwork.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:019</td>
<td><strong>Soils and Environmental Quality</strong> 3-4 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The role of soils in environmental quality</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and natural resources management; soil</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>erosion and conservation, water quality,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>environmental planning; weekend field</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>trip.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:030</td>
<td><strong>Natural History Workshop</strong> 1-2 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A specific aspect of the upper Midwest’s</td>
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<td>natural history, or techniques for</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>studying natural history; amphibians</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and reptiles, birds and birding, nature</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>photography, mushrooms and other fungi,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Iowa’s trees and forests, fish biology,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>prairies, common algae, common insects,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>aquatic plants, life in rivers, life in</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>lakes, mosses and liverworts, natural</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>history of Iowa Great Lakes region, field</td>
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<td></td>
<td>archaeology, scuba diving, astronomy,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>nature sketching; five-day, nontechnical</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>introductions.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:040</td>
<td><strong>Archaeology</strong> 4 s.h.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nature of cultural and environmental</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>evidence in archaeology, how such</td>
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<td></td>
<td>evidence is used to model past human</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>behavior and land use; emphasis on Iowa</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>prehistory; basic reconnaissance surveying,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>excavation techniques.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:043</td>
<td><strong>Illustrating Nature--Sketching</strong> 2 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sketching plants, animals, terrain; visual</td>
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<tr>
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<td>communication, development of a personal</td>
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<td>style, integration of typographic and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>visual elements on a page.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:044</td>
<td><strong>Illustrating Nature--Photography</strong> 2 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Beginning/intermediate technique and</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>composition in color photography of</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>natural areas, their plants and animals.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:050</td>
<td><strong>Undergraduate Internship</strong> 1-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Placement with county conservation boards,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>camps, parks, and other agencies for</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>experience as interpreters, rangers,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>technicians. Requirements: sophomore</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>standing.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:064</td>
<td><strong>Biology of Aquatic Plants</strong> 4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Field-oriented introduction to the taxonomy</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and ecology of aquatic plants in lakes,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>wetlands, rivers; individual or group</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>projects.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:100</td>
<td><strong>Techniques for Biology Teaching</strong> 1-2 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Development and implementation of laboratory</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>exercises suitable for inclusion in</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>elementary, middle, high school, and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>community college biology and environmental</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>courses; exercises built around common</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>organisms and ecosystems in Iowa; animal</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>biology, plant biology, fungi and</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>lichens, aquatic ecology, prairie ecology,</td>
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<td></td>
<td>wetland ecology, limnology, animal</td>
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<td></td>
<td>behavior, insect ecology, biology of</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>invertebrates, noninvasive use of living</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>organisms, Project WET; field trips.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:102</td>
<td><strong>Plant-Animal Interactions</strong> 4 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to ecology and co-evolution of</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>plants and animals; emphasis on</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dispersal, pollination, plant-herbivore</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>interactions; field and laboratory work,</td>
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<tr>
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<td>reading, discussion. Requirements: one</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>biological science course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:103</td>
<td><strong>Aquatic Ecology</strong> 4 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Analysis of aquatic ecosystems; emphasis on</td>
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<td></td>
<td>basic ecological principles; ecological</td>
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<td></td>
<td>theories tested in the field; identification of common plants and animals. Requirements: ecology, chemistry, and physics courses.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:105</td>
<td><strong>Plant Taxonomy</strong> 4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Principles of classification and evolution of</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>vascular plants; taxonomic tools and</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>collection techniques; use of keys; field</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>and laboratory studies emphasizing</td>
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<td></td>
<td>identification of local flowering plants,</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>recognition of major plant families.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**00L:109 Freshwater Algae** 4 s.h.
Structure and taxonomy of freshwater algae based on field material collected; emphasis on genus-level identifications; habitat visits to lakes, fens, streams, rivers; algal ecology.

**00L:111 Summer Writing Festival at Iowa Lakeside Laboratory** 1 s.h.
Application of imagination to life experiences to become more effective writers; writing exercises invite imaginative leaps, thoughtful reflections, humor, and seriousness; participants work in various forms of expression, including personal essay, poetry, and short fiction; designed for young adult to adult writers of all levels. One week.

**00L:113 Undergraduate Independent Study** 1-4 s.h.
Requirements: junior or senior standing.

**00L:115 Field Mycology** 4 s.h.
Identification and classification of the common fungi; techniques for identification, preservation, and culture practiced with members of the various fungi groups.

**00L:117 Ecology and Systematics of Diatoms** 4 s.h.
Field and laboratory study of freshwater diatoms; techniques in collection, preparation, and identification of diatom samples; study of environmental factors affecting growth, distribution, taxonomic characters; project design and execution, including construction of reference and voucher collections; data organization and analysis.

**00L:119 Evolution** 4 s.h.
Mechanisms and patterns in microevolution, macroevolution; field exercises emphasizing studies of natural selection, adaptation, genetic variation, and population genetics of local plant, animal populations.

**00L:120 Freshwater Invertebrates** 4 s.h.
Field-oriented introduction to identification, life history, and ecology of common, free-living freshwater invertebrates of north-temperate lakes, rivers, wetlands; emphasis on invertebrates’ role in aquatic food chains and litter processing. Requirements: an ecology course.

**00L:121 Plant Ecology** 4 s.h.
Principles of plant population, community, and ecosystem ecology illustrated through studies of native vegetation in local prairies, wetlands, forests; group or individual projects.

**00L:122 Prairie Ecology** 4 s.h.
Basic patterns, underlying physical and biotic causes of regional and local distributions of North American prairie plants and animals; field and laboratory analysis and projects. Prerequisite: familiarity with basic principles of biology and ecology.

**00L:124 Wetland Ecology** 4 s.h.
Ecology, classification, creation, restoration, and management of wetlands; field studies on composition, structure, and function of local natural wetlands, restored prairie pothole wetlands; individual or group projects. Prerequisites: 00L:031.

**00L:126 Ornithology** 4 s.h.
Biology, ornithology, and behavior of birds; emphasis on field studies of local avifauna; group projects with focus on techniques of population analysis and methodology for population studies.

**00L:127 Introduction to Insect Ecology** 4 s.h.
Insects; their diversity and life history; emphasis on ecology and behavior; field, laboratory study.

**00L:128 Fish Ecology** 4 s.h.
Basic principles of fish interaction with biotic and abiotic environments; field methods, taxonomy, and biology of fish with emphasis on the fish fauna of northwestern Iowa.
00L:129 Vertebrate Ecology and Evolution
Field and laboratory study of representative vertebrates of northwestern Iowa; observations and experimentation emphasize ecological histories by integrating concepts of functional morphology, behavioral ecology, evolutionary biology.

00L:131 Ecology
Introduction to the principles of ecology at the population, community, ecosystem levels; field studies of local lakes, wetlands, and prairies used to examine factors that control distributions, interactions, and roles of plants and animals in native ecosystems. Requirements: two semesters of introductory biology.

00L:133 Animals and Their Ecosystems
Vertebrate and invertebrate animals of the Midwest; observation of animals in nature, either through passive observational techniques or active trapping exercises; once identified, placement of animals in proper taxonomic position (i.e., “Tree of Life”); ecological perspective, including habitat preferences (i.e., wetland, lake, prairie, forest, river, edge), trophic position, and activity patterns; discussion and emphasis on conservation status. Requirements: introductory biology course.

00L:135 Aquatic Toxicology and Wetland Dynamics in Freshwater Systems
Fundamental knowledge and understanding of scientific concepts related to the physio-chemical and biological environment; problems and issues (global, national, regional, and local) of freshwater systems; how wetland restoration is used to ameliorate problems; basic tools used to assess aquatic toxicological problems. Requirements: one year of biology and one year of chemistry.

00L:140 Water Policy and Politics
1 s.h.
Historical, legal, economic, cultural, and political dimensions of water resources; public perception and enjoyment of this abundant and important natural resource; how public policy developed; private rights; differences between the previous appropriation system in the western U.S. and eastern riparian rights law; public rights regarding water for navigation, recreation, and environmental protection; water-related institutions such as suppliers of municipal water and irrigation water; interbasin transport of water.

00L:142 Watershed Hydrology and Surficial Processes
4 s.h.
Effects of geomorphology, soils, and land use on transport of water and materials (nutrients, contaminants) in watersheds; fieldwork emphasizing investigations of the Iowa Great Lakes watershed. Requirements: four courses in physical or biological sciences or engineering.

00L:144 Ecosystems of North America
2-4 s.h.
Extended field trip for study of an ecosystem type (e.g., prairie, coastal wetland, forest, alpine, coral reef) or the ecosystems of a specific region (e.g., Rocky Mountains, Gulf Coast, Appalachian Mountains, deserts of the Southwest, Central America); pre-trip orientation, post-trip review and synthesis. Field trip fee. Requirements: an ecology course.

00L:151 Analysis of Environmental Data
2 s.h.
Theory and application of statistical techniques for analysis of ecological and paleoecological data.

00L:156 Advanced Field Ornithology
2 s.h.
Field study of birds of the upper Midwest; extended field trip to Minnesota, Wisconsin; individual or group project. Field trip fee. Corequisites: 00L:126.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>00L:160</td>
<td>Restoration Ecology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Ecological principles for restoration of native ecosystems; establishment (site preparation, selection of seed mixes, planting techniques) and management (fire, mowing, weed control) of native vegetation; evaluation of restorations; emphasis on prairie restoration, wetland vegetation. Requirements: an ecology course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:161</td>
<td>Introduction to GIS</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Descriptive and predictive geographic information system (GIS) modeling techniques, spatial statistics, map algebra; application of GIS modeling techniques to environmental planning and resource management.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:163</td>
<td>Conservation Biology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Population- and community-level examination of factors influencing viability of plant and animal populations from demographic and genetic perspectives; assessment of biodiversity; design, management of preserves. Offered summer sessions of odd years. Prerequisites: 00L:031.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:165</td>
<td>Behavioral Ecology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Ecological and evolutionary theories of animal behavior examined through field studies of animal coloniality, courtship, territoriality, predator defense, habitat selection, foraging, mating systems, parental care. Requirements: two biology courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:166</td>
<td>Amphibians and Reptiles</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Ecology, behavior, and conservation biology of amphibians and reptiles, with focus on their anatomy, morphology; temperature and water regulation, locomotion, life history, reproduction, population and community ecology, conservation. Requirements: two biology courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:175</td>
<td>Soil Genesis and Landscape Relationships</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
<td>Relationships between soil formation, geomorphology, environment; soil description, classification, geography, mapping, interpretation for land use. Prerequisites: 00L:142.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:199</td>
<td>Undergraduate Research</td>
<td>1-4 s.h.</td>
<td>Requirements: junior or senior standing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:210</td>
<td>Global Climate Change: Causes, Connections, and Cures</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
<td>Underlying causes of global climate change, both natural and human; web of interrelated links affecting the physical and living world, including human society; cause-and-effect relationships and interventions that may reduce negative consequences; for teachers of grades 7-12 and students enrolled in teacher education programs for those grades. Requirements: bachelor's degree.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:213</td>
<td>Graduate Independent Study</td>
<td>1-4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:217</td>
<td>Ecology and Systematics of Diatoms</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:225</td>
<td>Physical Limnology</td>
<td>2-4 s.h.</td>
<td>Mechanisms of physical transport of heat and contaminants in lakes; temperature cycle and stratification; disturbances to seasonal temperature structure, including the diurnal mixed layer, waves, upwelling, differential heating; turbulence, mixing, transport; field measurements of physical processes, computer models of transport.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:240</td>
<td>Natural History Workshop</td>
<td>1-3 s.h.</td>
<td>An aspect of the upper Midwest’s natural history, or techniques for studying natural history.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:250</td>
<td>Graduate Internship</td>
<td>1-5 s.h.</td>
<td>Experience as interpreters, rangers, technicians, and teachers through placement with county conservation boards, camps, parks, schools, other agencies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:299</td>
<td>Research</td>
<td>1-4 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Iowa Young Writers' Studio

**Director**
Stephen Lovely

**Web site:** [http://www.uiowa.edu/youngwriters](http://www.uiowa.edu/youngwriters)

The Iowa Young Writers’ Studio is a University of Iowa summer creative writing program for high school students. Students in the program build a community of peers while working with experienced writing teachers, primarily students and graduates of the University’s M.F.A. program in creative writing.

The program is residential; students live on campus in one of the University’s residence halls.

The studio offers three courses of study: poetry, fiction, and creative writing (a mix of poetry, fiction, and creative nonfiction). Each course consists of a seminar and a workshop. In seminars, students read literature by established writers. In workshops they share their own writing, get feedback from their classmates and teacher, and discuss issues of narrative and form.

The studio offers two two-week sessions: one in June and one in July.

Young writers who have completed grade 10, 11, or 12 are eligible to attend the studio. Application materials include an application form, a creative writing sample, a statement of purpose, a high school transcript, and a letter of recommendation from an English teacher or another instructor familiar with the applicant’s writing. For complete application information, contact the Iowa Young Writers’ Studio or visit its web site.

Application deadline is early February for the following summer.

**Courses**

406:001 Iowa Young Writers’ Studio 0 s.h.
Leadership Studies

Director
David Baumgartner

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in Leadership Studies
Web site: http://www.careers.uiowa.edu/leadershipstudies

Leadership studies is a multidisciplinary academic field that draws upon theories and applications from a wide variety of related disciplines, such as the social sciences (e.g., psychology, sociology, political science, and anthropology) and the humanities (e.g., philosophy and history), as well as professional fields, including management and education. The University of Iowa’s Leadership Studies Program examines ethical issues, principles, theories, and styles of leadership; the dynamics of interactions between leaders, followers, and group members; leaders’ impact on organizations and communities; and leadership skills such as goal setting, communicating effectively, creating a vision, and empowering others.

Undergraduate Programs

• Certificate in Leadership Studies

The Certificate in Leadership Studies is an interdisciplinary program coordinated by the Pomerantz Career Center and supported by the Tippie College of Business, the College of Education, the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, and the Office of Student Life. The Leadership Studies Program also offers Career Leadership Academy, a four-course sequence designed to help undergraduate students develop leadership and employment skills, and the online course Global Leadership Initiative. See "Other Programs" later in this section.

Certificate

The Certificate in Leadership Studies requires 21 s.h., including an interdisciplinary core course (3 s.h.), area electives (15 s.h.), an experiential learning course (3 s.h.), and a final personal and program evaluation. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in work for the certificate.

The certificate program provides a structure for involvement and commitment to leadership. It introduces students to leadership concepts and offers them hands-on leadership experiences they will need in order to begin the life-long development of these skills.

The certificate requires the following course work.

INTERDISCIPLINARY CORE COURSE

All certificate students are required to complete the interdisciplinary core course (3 s.h.). In order to enroll in the course, they must have earned a minimum of 30 s.h. of credit and must be in good academic standing as defined by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences (cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.00).

421:072 Perspectives on Leadership: Principles and Practices 3 s.h.

The core course provides students with a broad foundation of leadership knowledge. It introduces diverse approaches to studying and practicing leadership and gives students a structure for organizing knowledge and skills from other leadership courses and experiences. The course features presentations by guest instructors from across the University, offering students an interdisciplinary perspective on leadership.

Certificate students must complete 421:072 before they may enroll in the required experiential learning or service learning course.

AREA ELECTIVES

Area electives are drawn from five developmental areas central to effective leadership: self-leadership, group leadership, communication, cultural competence, and ethics and integrity. Students must complete 3 s.h. from each of these areas (total of 15 s.h.).

Self-Leadership

At least 3 s.h. from these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>023:101</td>
<td>Leadership and Personal Development</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MSL101</td>
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<tr>
<td>023:102</td>
<td>Introduction to Tactical Leadership</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MSL102</td>
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<tr>
<td>056:056</td>
<td>Leadership in Engineering</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>06:162</td>
<td>Leadership and Personal Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>410:045</td>
<td>Leadership in the Outdoors</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>413:050</td>
<td>Introduction to Leadership</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>413:100</td>
<td>President’s Leadership Class (PLC)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>421:071</td>
<td>Global Leadership Initiative</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>421:106</td>
<td>Career Leadership Academy--Phase 1</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>421:107</td>
<td>Career Leadership Academy--Phase 2</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
421:108 Career Leadership Academy--Phase 3  2 s.h.
421:109 Career Leadership Academy--Phase 4  1 s.h.

**Group Leadership**
At least 3 s.h. from these:

- 023:103 Innovative Team Leadership MSL201  2 s.h.
- 023:104 Foundations of Tactical Leadership MSL202
- 23A:130 Air Force Leadership Studies I  3 s.h.
- 23A:132 Air Force Leadership Studies II  3 s.h.
- 031:015 Introduction to Social Psychology  3 s.h.
- 034:020 Foundations of Tactical Leadership
  MSL202
- 23A:130 Air Force Leadership Studies I  3 s.h.
- 23A:132 Air Force Leadership Studies II  3 s.h.
- 031:015 Introduction to Social Psychology  3 s.h.
- 034:020 Foundations of Tactical Leadership
  MSL202
- 034:164 Organizations and Modern Society  3 s.h.
- 036:019 Organizational Leadership  3 s.h.
- 042:157 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I  3 s.h.
- 042:158 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II  3 s.h.
- 06J:048 Introduction to Management  3 s.h.
- 06J:130 Individuals, Teams, and Organizations  3 s.h.
- 169:061 Recreation Leadership and Programming  3 s.h.
- 410:067 Team Building Challenge Course  1 s.h.

**Communication**
At least 3 s.h. from these:

- 01J:115 What is Storytelling For?  4 s.h.
- 06B:100 Business Communication and Protocol  3 s.h.
- 036:001 Core Concepts in Communication Studies  3 s.h.
- 036:012 Interpersonal Communication  3 s.h.
- 036:017 Theory and Practice of Argument  4 s.h.
- 036:018 Leadership and Organizational Procedures  2 s.h.
- 036:030 The Art of Persuading Others  3 s.h.
- 036:070 Communication Theory in Everyday Life  3 s.h.
- 036:091 Organizational Communication  3 s.h.
- 06J:156 Dynamics of Negotiations  3 s.h.

**Cultural Competence**
At least 3 s.h. from these:

- 07B:150-07B:151 Leadership and Public Service I-II (both courses are required)  5 s.h.
- 025:103 World Music  3 s.h.
- 208:120 Foundations of Critical Cultural Competence  3 s.h.

The elective must be chosen from the list Elective Courses for Selected Categories: Certificate in Critical Cultural Competence.

**Ethics and Integrity**
At least 3 s.h. from these:

- 019:140 Media Law and Communication  3 s.h.
- 019:168 Journalism Ethics  3 s.h.
- 024:161 Art, Law, and Ethics  3 s.h.
- 026:001 Matters of Life and Death  3 s.h.
- 026:034 Philosophy and the Just Society  3 s.h.
- 026:036 Principles of Reasoning: Argument and Debate  3 s.h.
- 026:102 Introduction to Ethics  3 s.h.
- 026:132 Introduction to Political Philosophy  3 s.h.
- 026:135 Philosophy of Law  3 s.h.
- 06J:132 Law and Ethics in Management  3 s.h.
- 07C:195 Ethics in Human Relations and Counseling  3 s.h.
- 101:120 Professional Issues and Ethics  1 s.h.
- 174:223 Seminar in Health Care Ethics  2-3 s.h.

**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING**
Certificate students must earn 3 s.h. in a course focused on experiential, or hands-on, learning. They may select a service learning course or an experiential learning course to satisfy this requirement; an experiential learning course may take different forms, commonly an internship or an on-campus leadership practicum.

Before they may enroll in the hands-on course, students must have completed at least 9 s.h. of work toward the certificate, including the core course 421:072 Perspectives on Leadership: Principles and Practices, so that they have a solid foundation of knowledge to apply to the experience.

**Service Learning Courses**
Service learning courses incorporate community engagement with academic course work. They allow students to gain hands-on experience along with a deeper understanding of course content while responding to real community needs. Students may satisfy the certificate’s 3 s.h. experiential learning requirement by completing one or more service learning courses approved by their leadership certificate advisor.

**Internship**
Internships consist of preapproved, supervised on-the-job learning; they may be paid or unpaid.
Students register for 421:073 Leadership Certificate Internship in order to receive certificate credit for the internship; they must complete all course assignments and must earn 3 s.h. in order to fulfill the experiential learning requirement.

To meet the certificate's experiential learning requirement, an internship must consist of professional experience that relates to the student's major field of study or career interest area and allows the student to build on the academic course work he or she has completed in the certificate program. At least 80 percent of the student's internship duties must be professional-level work, and the student must receive continuous supervision by a professional (not a student) in the internship field. The internship must last an entire fall or spring semester (minimum of 10 weeks) or summer session (minimum of eight weeks) and must require at least 10 hours of work per week.

Internships that fulfill the certificate's experiential learning requirement must be approved in advance by one of the certificate program's internship advisors, and the internship site supervisor must agree to the terms of the internship and must complete the required form before the internship may be approved. Students may work with staff at the Pomerantz Career Center to find an approved internship opportunity, or they may develop their own internship. For more information about internships, see Internships/Students on the Pomerantz Career Center web site.

On-Campus Leadership Practicum

Students who wish to fulfill the experiential learning requirement with an on-campus leadership practicum must engage in a formal, approved experience that is meaningful, educational, and cocurricular. It must require the student to take initiative and pursue active leadership roles and responsibilities. Examples include positions as student organization leaders, student government leaders, University Housing resident assistants, student orientation advisors, peer educators, and fraternity and sorority leaders. Practicums may be paid or unpaid.

Students register for 413:125 Leadership Certificate Practicum Class in order to receive certificate credit for the practicum; they must earn 3 s.h. in order to fulfill the experiential learning requirement. Students meet weekly in the practicum course to discuss topics related to the academic course work as applied in practice, and they must successfully complete a goal-setting assignment and a reflection assignment.

To meet the certificate’s experiential learning requirement, a practicum must last at least 10 weeks during the semester in which 413:125 is offered and must require 10 hours of work per week (413:125 is not offered every semester).

Practicums that fulfill the certificate’s experiential learning requirement must be approved in advance by the leadership practicum instructor in the University’s Office of Student Life. Students must submit a list of goals and assignments and/or duties they will complete during the practicum, to demonstrate that the practicum will provide substantive work assignments and opportunities to build on the academic course work they have completed in the certificate program.

Each student also must identify a practicum supervisor and demonstrate that the supervisor will be willing to guide and evaluate the student’s work and development of leadership skills, and will participate in reviewing the student’s goal-setting assignment and in the final review of the student’s reflection assignment.

PERSONAL AND PROGRAM EVALUATION

In order to be awarded the Certificate in Leadership Studies, students must complete a final report detailing how they completed the certificate requirements. The report should include:

- a list of all courses taken for the certificate, indicating the requirement each course met, when each course was taken, and what grade the student earned for each course;
- a copy of the goal-setting and reflection exercises the student completed for the course focused on experiential learning;
- a document reflecting on additional progress toward these goals over the student’s entire time at The University of Iowa; and
- a document reflecting on the most and least useful elements of the Certificate in Leadership Studies experience.

ADMISSION TO THE CERTIFICATE PROGRAM

For additional information about the Leadership Studies Program and admission requirements, see Certificate in Leadership Studies on the Pomerantz Career Center web site.

Other Programs

CAREER LEADERSHIP ACADEMY

The Career Leadership Academy is a four-semester sequence of courses designed to help undergraduate students develop vital skills for leadership and employment: communication, interpersonal, and presentation
skills and the ability to work well with others. The program consists of weekly seminars, activities, and events. Participants also have access to exclusive programs such as career exploration opportunities, networking events, and leadership development experiences. Students earn 6 s.h. for the four-course sequence.

421:106 Career Leadership Academy--Phase 1 2 s.h.
421:107 Career Leadership Academy--Phase 2 1 s.h.
421:108 Career Leadership Academy--Phase 3 2 s.h.
421:109 Career Leadership Academy--Phase 4 1 s.h.

For more information, see Career Leadership Academy on the Pomerantz Career Center website.

GLOBAL LEADERSHIP INITIATIVE

The Leadership Studies Program offers 421:071 Global Leadership Initiative (1 s.h.), an online course designed to help those engaged in international experiences develop their leadership knowledge, awareness, and skills. Individuals involved in study abroad, international internships, international exchange programs, or employment opportunities that involve international cooperation may enroll in the course concurrently with their international experiences. The course includes online discussion with other students, guided reflection, access to guest speakers who are successful in their leadership roles, pre- and postexperience assessment, and direction for continued development of global leadership competence after the course concludes.

Courses

421:071 Global Leadership Initiative 1 s.h.
Development of knowledge, attitudes, and skills to be effective global leaders regardless of the industry or field; working effectively in a global environment with empathy; ability to deal with ambiguity and unfamiliarity; critical thinking and comparative skills, including the ability to think creatively and integrate knowledge; pre- and post-travel assessment, guided reflection, guest speakers, online discussion; intercultural communication; online course for students engaged in a study abroad experience or international internship. Requirements: concurrent enrollment in a study abroad or international internship experience, or completing an international component of current employment.

421:072 Perspectives on Leadership: Principles and Practices 3 s.h.
Broad foundation of leadership knowledge representing diverse approaches to studying and practicing leadership; core course for students pursuing the leadership certificate. Requirements: sophomore standing.

421:073 Leadership Certificate Internship 0,3 s.h.
Registration of practical work experience (internship) with leadership components, for students pursuing the leadership certificate. Prerequisites: 421:072. Requirements: an additional 6 s.h. of approved leadership course work.

421:075 Leadership Community Seminar 0-1 s.h.
Opportunity to expand on content and deepen discussion from Career Leadership Academy; leadership skill development through workshops and programs; meaningful involvement and engagement on campus and in community through service learning opportunities; team building through a variety of initiatives and student-led programming; mentors participate while sharing their knowledge, skills, and experiences. Requirements: Leadership Learning Community member or Career Leadership Academy peer mentor.

421:076 Career Leadership Academy Intensive Phase I/II 3 s.h.
Combines 421:106 and 421:107 into one course; intensive instruction and preparation to enter 421:108.

421:106 Career Leadership Academy--Phase 1 2 s.h.
Leadership history and concepts, goal setting, the Relational Leadership Model, personal values and ethics, meaningful involvement and engagement, time and stress management, career development information, and varied self-awareness assessments and interest inventories. First in a four-semester sequence.
421:107 Career Leadership Academy--Phase 2
1 s.h.
Group dynamics and teambuilding, understanding others, effective communication and listening, delivering presentations, problem solving, and dealing with difficult people; participation in a low ropes teambuilding workshop. Second in a four-semester sequence. Prerequisites: 421:106.

421:108 Career Leadership Academy--Phase 3
2 s.h.
Collaboration, conflict resolution, delegation and empowerment, interviewing, networking, understanding power, service project management, and motivation. Third in a four-semester sequence. Prerequisites: 421:106 and 421:107.

421:109 Career Leadership Academy--Phase 4
1 s.h.
Professionalism and office communication, marketing one’s skills, transitioning from college to the workforce, negotiating salaries, understanding benefits, realistic expectations of an entry-level position, and building a career. Last in a four-semester sequence. Prerequisites: 421:106, 421:107, and 421:108.
Lifetime Leisure Skills

Director
Robert DuBay

Web site: http://www.recserv.uiowa.edu/

Lifetime Leisure Skills courses are open to University of Iowa undergraduate and graduate students. Undergraduates in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences may count credit earned in Lifetime Leisure Skills toward the 120 s.h. required for a bachelor’s degree. Students should consult with their academic advisors.

Courses

410:001 Independent Study 1 arr.
Individual study in an area of interest to students; course work determined by faculty supervisor.

410:002 Water Safety Instructor 1 s.h.
Training for instructor candidates to teach courses in the American Red Cross Swimming and Water Safety Program; how to use course materials, conduct training sessions, and evaluate participants’ progress.

410:003 Wilderness First Responder 2 s.h.
Tools to make critical medical and evacuation decisions in remote locations; practical skills, case studies, and scenarios designed to challenge decision making abilities; Wilderness Medicine Institute (WMI) adult and child CPR.

410:004 Waltz 1 s.h.
Beginning through intermediate-level waltz figures; performing a beautiful waltz routine; skills and knowledge to dance with confidence at any formal dance occasion.

410:005 Intermediate Ballroom Dancing: Rhumba, Cha Cha, Merengue 1 s.h.

410:006 Intermediate Ballroom Dancing: Foxtrot, Waltz, Tango 1 s.h.
Intermediate-level figures in three of the most beautiful and popular dances in the world—foxtrot, waltz, and tango; review of basics. Recommendations: 410:060.

410:041 Scuba 1 s.h.
Basics of scuba diving. Taught in Field House pool. Seven weeks.

410:042 Introduction to Rock Climbing 1 s.h.
Basics of rock climbing. Taught at Pictured Rocks County Park. Two days.

410:043 Bicycle Touring 1 s.h.
Basics of bicycle touring. Taught on Johnson County area roads.

410:044 Mountain Bicycling 1 s.h.
Basics of mountain bicycling. Taught on Sugar Bottom recreation trail system.

410:045 Leadership in the Outdoors 3 s.h.
Leadership theories, group dynamics, permits, outdoor leadership skills; experience as leader for a day during a weeklong wilderness field trip.

410:046 Tae Kwon Do 1 s.h.
Basics of Tae Kwon Do. Eight weeks.

410:047 Kick Boxing 1 s.h.
Basics of kick boxing. Eight weeks.

410:048 Canoeing 1 s.h.
Basics of canoeing. Taught at Macbride Nature Recreation Area. Two days.

410:049 White-Water Kayaking 1 s.h.
Basics of white-water kayaking. Taught in Field House pool, rivers in Wisconsin, Missouri.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>410:050</td>
<td>White-Water Canoeing</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Basics of white-water canoeing. Taught on rivers in Wisconsin, Missouri.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:051</td>
<td>Marathon Training and Racing</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Multiweek training program culminating in the Midwest; for students who run 30-40 miles per week.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:053</td>
<td>River Canoeing</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:054</td>
<td>Dog Sledding</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Basics of dog sledding and winter camping.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:055</td>
<td>Intermediate Rock Climbing</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Belaying, anchor placement. Prerequisites: 410:042.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:056</td>
<td>Hiking</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Basics of hiking. Taught at Governor Dodge or Devil’s Lake State Parks in Wisconsin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:057</td>
<td>Backcountry Skiing and Snowshoeing</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Basics of backcountry winter travel and camping.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:059</td>
<td>Intermediate Tae Kwon Do</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Development of knowledge and skills learned in beginning Tae Kwon Do. Prerequisites: 410:046.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:060</td>
<td>Ballroom Dancing</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Basics of ballroom dancing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:062</td>
<td>Trail Running</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Training, clothing, equipment, nutrition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:064</td>
<td>Basic Orienteering</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Basics of orienteering, including map and compass skills. Taught at Macbride Nature Recreation Area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:065</td>
<td>Low-Impact Camping</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Basics of low-impact camping; one overnight camping experience. Taught at Macbride Nature Recreation Area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:066</td>
<td>Exploring the Natural Wonders of Iowa</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>History of the Loess Hills area of western Iowa or Yellow River Forest of northeastern Iowa; includes a weekend of hiking and camping.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:067</td>
<td>Team Building Challenge Course</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>How to work in a group setting and be responsible group members.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:068</td>
<td>Wilderness Appreciation</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Basics of wilderness appreciation; one overnight camping experience. Taught at Macbride Nature Recreation Area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:069</td>
<td>Basic Snowshoeing</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Basics of snowshoeing. Taught on trails in Wisconsin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410:070</td>
<td>Intermediate Bicycle Touring</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
<td>Bicycling on roads and trails in Wisconsin; focus on bike touring skills. Prerequisites: 410:043.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**410:071 Advanced Open Water Scuba**
1 s.h.
Participation in five scuba diving specialty activities. Prerequisites: 410:041. Requirements: certification as open water scuba diver.

**410:072 Basic Sea Kayaking**
1 s.h.
Basics of sea kayaking using solo and tandem boats. Taught at Lake Macbride.

**410:073 Winter Camping**
1 s.h.
Basics of winter camping; snow shelters, hydration, meal preparation, clothing needs, snowshoe/ski travel with sleds.

**410:074 Intermediate Mountain Bicycling**
1 s.h.
Mountain bicycling knowledge and skill developed on intermediate-level trails; on-trail maintenance. Prerequisites: 410:044.

**410:075 Basic Cross-Country Skiing**
1 s.h.
Basics of cross-country skiing in northern Wisconsin.

**410:076 Mountain Bicycling in Moab**
1 s.h.
Advanced mountain bicycling techniques. Taught near Moab, Utah. Prerequisites: 410:044.

**410:077 Backpacking**
1 s.h.
Remote backcountry experience in the Grand Canyon region; minimum-impact camping; may be strenuous.

**410:078 Ballroom Dancing II--Nightclub Series**
1 s.h.
Salsa, the Hustle, Nightclub Two-Step, Argentine tango.

**410:079 Ballroom Dancing III--Rhythm and Smooth**
1 s.h.
Bolero, mambo, samba, waltz, Viennese waltz.

**410:080 Challenge Course Facilitation**
1 s.h.
How to lead groups through a low- and high-elements challenge course; sequencing of events, processing and debriefing techniques, front-loading games and initiatives, introducing games and initiatives; risk management issues in conducting challenge course activities; history of challenge courses.

**410:081 Hut-to-Hut Skiing**
1 s.h.
Cross-country skiing in Colorado’s 10th Mountain Hut System.

**410:082 Introduction to Bouldering**
1 s.h.
Basic skills and technique for bouldering with a partner. Taught at Horse Pens 40 in Alabama, and Rocktown in Georgia.

**410:083 Tandem Biking**
1 s.h.
How to ride a tandem bicycle with a partner; traffic principles for bike operation, safety for road operations, safe and comfortable tandem bike operations; equipment and accessories for tandem bikes.

**410:084 Late Night Outdoor Recreation**
1 s.h.
Nighttime outdoor activities such as moonlight kayaking and canoeing, night hiking, orienteering, bouldering.

**410:085 Bicycle Racing Techniques**
1 s.h.
Basic skills and techniques of bicycle racing.

**410:086 Stretch Strength Relaxation (RelaXercise)**
1 s.h.
Thorough exercise; strength, flexibility, full-body breathing techniques, relaxation methods for stress reduction and body-mind integration.
410:087 Modern Dance for Fitness 1 s.h.
Basic working knowledge of modern dance; introduction to modern dance styles, skills, physical art, and discipline; focus on movement, dance techniques and skill, performance, creative experience.

410:088 Salsa Dancing 1 s.h.
Fundamentals of Latin/Salsa dancing; musical rhythms, cultural history, postures, technique, basic movements; techniques for developing strength, stamina, balance, poise, and partner dancing skills; gender interaction and traditional social behaviors in salsa’s cultural context.

410:089 Service Learning 1 s.h.
Service learning project in an urban or wilderness setting; learn about local community, environment; projects depend on location, season.

410:090 Rock Climbing Anchor Systems 2 s.h.
Development of basic skills for climbing anchors; understanding setting top-rope anchors; topics include the use of bolts, trees, and passive and mechanical chocks for anchor setting; equalization of anchors; basic knots for rope, webbing, and cordelettes; basic understanding of the structural integrity and frictional forces important to anchor setting.

410:091 Lifeguarding 1 s.h.
American Red Cross lifeguard training through classroom learning, hands-on practice; surveillance skills for preventing and recognizing injuries; land and water rescue skills; first-aid training, professional rescuer CPR; professional lifeguard responsibilities (e.g., interacting with the public, addressing uncooperative persons); certification in lifeguarding, first aid, professional rescuer CPR, AED.

410:092 Bicycling Southern States 1 s.h.
Ride routes and trails between Memphis, TN and Vicksburg, MS; see everything from Graceland to cotton fields by bicycle; vehicle supported adventure, camp while exploring the Southern states.

410:093 Intermediate Sea Kayaking 1 s.h.
Experience paddling in the beautiful blue waters of Lake Powell, exploring remote hidden side canyons, enjoying the stunning landscape, camping on secluded beaches under the star filled sky; learn skills needed to be a safe and efficient sea kayak adventurer, including transportation of boats, entering and exiting the kayak in different conditions, paddle strokes, and rescue techniques; learn what equipment to bring on a sea kayak adventure and how to effectively pack boats while traveling and camping around Lake Powell.

410:094 Land Navigation 1 s.h.
Travel to the Southwest and learn navigation skills with map and compass; topics include declination, bearings, map reading and recognizing land features on topographical map; camping and backpacking to multiple campsites.

410:095 Movement Analysis and Relaxation Techniques for Fitness 1 s.h.
Intensive workshop about connections: body to mind, breathing to efficient strengthening and stretching, stability to mobility, exertion to recuperation, function to expression; objectively observe, record, analyze, and understand student’s own movement and that of classmates to bring positive change to movement habits and behavior which block energy and create unneeded stress, inhibit full movement ability and not allow for optimal, desired performance; mindful, efficient, articulate movement.

410:096 Brazilian Jiu-Jitsu 1 s.h.
Introduction to the sport of Brazilian Jiu Jitsu; basic self defense, positional grappling, submissions, submission defense.

410:097 Introduction to Lead Climbing 1 s.h.
Lead climb using the 52.5 foot tall climbing wall at CRWC; lead fall, lead belay, and clip bolts while climbing; eligible to lead climb at UI Climbing Wall after completion of course. Prerequisites: 410:042.
410:098 Vinyasa Flow Yoga: The Art and Practice

The Vinyasa Flow Series of postures emphasizing mindfulness, breath awareness, and attention to alignment; correct performance of asanas with pranayama (the power of breath), generating a rhythm that keeps the natural heat of the body building while developing strength, balance, and stamina; origins of Yoga, the 10 body systems, and how to develop a personal practice; modification of asanas for any level.

410:099 Golf

Basic principles and fundamentals of the golf swing (i.e., full swing, pitching, chipping, putting); opportunity to practice skills at various facilities; history, basic rules, proper golf etiquette, and the evolution of golf related to technology.
Military Science (Army ROTC)

Head
LTC David Deyak

Professor
LTC David Deyak

Assistant professors
MAj Mike Belin, LTC Dave Lewis, CPT Michael Pederson, LTC Tony Wolf


The Military Science Program administers Iowa Army ROTC. It gives students who wish to serve on active or reserve status in the U.S. Army the opportunity to earn commissions as army officers. It also administers merit scholarships from the United States government to qualified students.

Although the Military Science Program does not offer degrees, its courses provide education in the military's role and instruction in leadership and management. The program's courses are an essential part of the Iowa ROTC program, which competes annually in national leadership assessments.

Military Science courses are open to all students. Course credit that counts toward graduation varies by college. Students in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences may count up to 20 s.h. toward graduation.

Programs

Basic Course

The ROTC basic course is designed primarily for first- and second-year students. It provides the fundamentals of leadership and management and introduces the roles of the military as influenced by national and foreign policy. Students incur no obligation to the military for participation in the basic course.

The following courses satisfy the basic course requirement. Some of these courses are prerequisites to others, so students must be careful to take courses in the correct order. Courses 023:101 Leadership and Personal Development MSL101 and 023:102 Introduction to Tactical Leadership MSL102 are prerequisite to 023:103 Innovative Team Leadership MSL201; courses 023:101 Leadership and Personal Development MSL101, 023:102 Introduction to Tactical Leadership MSL102, and 023:103 Innovative Team Leadership MSL201 are prerequisite to 023:104 Foundations of Tactical Leadership MSL202.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit(s)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>023:101</td>
<td>Leadership and Personal Development MSL101</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>023:102</td>
<td>Introduction to Tactical Leadership MSL102</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>023:103</td>
<td>Innovative Team Leadership MSL201</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>023:104</td>
<td>Foundations of Tactical Leadership MSL202</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The basic course requirements may be taken over a one- or two-year period or during a four-week paid summer camp, the Leader's Training Course (LTC), at Fort Knox, Kentucky. Students with prior military training normally are exempt from the basic course requirements.

Advanced Course

The ROTC advanced course is open to any student who meets the prerequisites, but is designed primarily for cadets who wish to pursue a commission as a lieutenant in the U.S. Army upon graduation. It is open to both undergraduate and graduate students. Most cadets in the advanced course incur an obligation to the military that can be satisfied in the Active Army, Army Reserve, or Army National Guard.

To enter the advanced course, students must satisfy the basic course requirements, earn at least 54 s.h., and have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 2.00. In order to become U.S. Army officers, cadets must complete the Leadership Development and Assessment course (LDAC), a five-week session held at Fort Lewis, Washington. Cadets normally attend LDAC during the summer between their third and fourth years. With the military science professor's permission, cadets may delay LDAC until the summer after their final ROTC class.

A tax-free monthly stipend is provided to cadets who enter a contractual agreement with ROTC to serve in the armed forces. Additional financial assistance may be provided through scholarships.

The following courses are the academic requirements for completion of the advanced course. Some of these courses have prerequisites and corequisites, so students must be careful to take courses in the correct order. Prerequisites and corequisites for each course are listed with course descriptions; see "Courses" at the end of this section.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<th>Credit(s)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>023:090</td>
<td>Leadership Laboratory</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>023:095</td>
<td>Advanced Military Fitness Training</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
023:105 Adaptive Tactical Leadership MSL301 3 s.h.
023:106 Leadership in Changing Environments MSL302 3 s.h.
023:107 Developing Adaptive Leaders MSL401 3 s.h.
023:108 Leadership in a Complex World MSL402 3 s.h.

**Additional Course Work**

Cadets whose aim is a commission must satisfy a Professional Military Education (PME) requirement. They must complete at least one course in military history from the following list. This course may be the same as one used to complete the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). Cadets may use other courses to meet the requirement, with the military science professor’s approval.

- **016:011 Issues in Human History: The Vietnam War in Historical Perspective** 3 s.h.
- **016:014 Issues in Human History: Europe’s Expansion Overseas** 3 s.h.
- **16A:153 U.S.A. in a World at War 1931-1945** 3 s.h.
- **16A:162 American Revolutionary Period 1740-1789** 3 s.h.
- **16A:166 The Progressive Era in America** 3 s.h.
- **16A:168 The Contemporary U.S. 1940-Present** 3 s.h.

**Financial Aid**

Military Science offers two-, three-, and four-year ROTC scholarships for students who enter the ROTC program. These scholarships pay tuition at The University of Iowa, an allotment for books and supplies each semester, most mandatory educational fees, and a tax-free monthly stipend during the academic year. Scholarships also are available for nursing students who wish to become Army nurses.

**Courses**

**023:090 Leadership Laboratory** 0 s.h.

Hands-on training in basic soldier skills, such as customs and courtesies, drill and ceremony, first aid, weapons employment, troop movement techniques; leadership training for U.S. army officership. Offered fall and spring semesters.

**023:095 Advanced Military Fitness Training** 1 s.h.

Aerobics and running, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility, and nutrition through exercise and classroom instruction; how to evaluate and measure fitness improvement; developed around Army physical fitness training program. Offered fall and spring semesters.

**023:101 Leadership and Personal Development MSL101** 1 s.h.

Introduction to the personal challenges and competencies critical for effective leadership; how skills such as critical thinking, goal setting, time management, physical fitness, and stress management relate to leadership, officership, and the army as a profession; dimensions of army leadership; understanding of the ROTC program, its purpose in the army, its advantages for students. Offered fall semesters.

**023:102 Introduction to Tactical Leadership MSL102** 1 s.h.

Leadership fundamentals such as setting direction, problem solving, listening, presenting briefs, providing feedback, using effective writing skills; leadership values, attributes, skills, and actions explored through hands-on, interactive exercises; cadre role models, development of strong relationships among students through common experience, practical interaction. Offered spring semesters.

**023:103 Innovative Team Leadership MSL201** 2 s.h.

Dimensions of creative, innovative tactical leadership strategies and styles explored through team dynamics and historical leadership theories (trait and behavior) central to the Army leadership framework; personal motivation and team building through planning, executing, and assessing team exercises and participating in leadership labs; continued development of leadership values and attributes through understanding army rank, structure, duties, basic aspects of land navigation and squad tactics; case studies on soldier’s creed and warrior ethos in the contemporary operating environment. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 023:101 and 023:102.
023:104 Foundations of Tactical Leadership MSL202
Challenges of leading tactical teams in the complex contemporary operating environment; dimensions of terrain analysis, patrolling, operation orders; theoretical basis of the army leadership framework, dynamics of adaptive leadership in the context of military operations; self-assessment of cadet leadership styles, practice in communication and team building skills; case studies on importance and practice of teamwork and tactics in real-world scenarios. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 023:101, 023:102, and 023:103.

023:105 Adaptive Tactical Leadership MSL301
Study, practice, and evaluation of adaptive leadership skills in challenging scenarios related to squad tactical operations; feedback on cadets' leadership attributes and actions, continued development of leadership and critical thinking abilities; development of tactical leadership abilities in preparation for Leadership Development and Assessment Course (LDAC). Offered fall semesters. Corequisites: 023:090 and 023:095. Requirements: 023:101, 023:102, 023:103, and 023:104; or completion of army basic training or Leader's Training Course.

023:106 Leadership in Changing Environments MSL302
Development of cadet awareness and tactical leadership to platoon level, through increasingly intense situational leadership challenges; experience reviewing combat, stability, and support operations, conducting military briefings, developing proficiency in garrison operation orders; focus on exploring, evaluating, and developing skills in decision making, persuasion, and motivation of team members in a contemporary operating environment; preparation for summer Leader Development Assessment Course. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 023:105. Corequisites: 023:090 and 023:095. Requirements: 023:101, 023:102, 023:103, and 023:104; or completion of army basic training or Leader's Training Course.

023:107 Developing Adaptive Leaders MSL401
Development of proficiency in planning, executing, and assessing complex operations, functioning as member of a staff, providing performance feedback to subordinates; experience assessing risk, making ethical decisions, leading fellow cadets; military justice and personnel processes in preparation for officership; identification of key staff responsibilities, coordination of staff roles, use of situational opportunities to teach, train, and develop subordinates. Offered fall semesters. Prerequisites: 023:105 and 023:106. Corequisites: 023:090 and 023:095.

023:108 Leadership in a Complex World MSL402
Leadership dynamics in complex military operations of the contemporary operating environment; differences in customs and courtesies, military law, principles of war, rules of engagement in the face of international terrorism; interaction with nongovernmental organizations, civilians on the battlefield, host nation support; ethical and practical demands on army commissioned officers; preparation for first unit assignment through case studies, scenarios, exercises. Offered spring semesters. Prerequisites: 023:105, 023:106, and 023:107. Corequisites: 023:090 and 023:095.

023:121 Readings in Contemporary Military Issues 1-3 s.h.
Preparation of book reviews from a reading list provided by the instructor, with topics ranging from historical battles and campaigns to global impact of U.S. political policies; or writing of an operations order relating to an ROTC event or similar project of historical significance (work in conjunction with instructor). Requirements: 023:101, 023:102, 023:103, and 023:104; or completion of army basic training or Leader's Training Course.
Nonprofit Management

Coordinator
Jared S. Trullinger

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in Nonprofit Management
Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/ccp/de/NonprofitCertificate.htm

Nonprofit organizations play vital roles in our communities and contribute to our quality of life. Nonprofit organizations have unique management, funding, and finance issues that require specialized training. The Certificate in Nonprofit Management is designed to help staff members, board members, and volunteers develop the business and leadership skills necessary for building a successful nonprofit organization. The program provides a balance of academic principles and real-world experience as well as a fundamental understanding of how nonprofit organizations participate in building communities.

Certificate courses cover a wide range of topics and issues, such as community and government partnerships, organizational leadership, planning, human resources, financial accountability, grant writing, and web site creation and maintenance.

Courses are offered primarily on the World Wide Web.

The certificate is available to undergraduate students and to individuals who have completed a bachelor’s degree. Bachelor of Applied Studies (p. 1510) and Bachelor of Liberal Studies (p. 146) students may incorporate certificate courses into their degree programs.

The program is presented by the Division of Continuing Education and the Larned A. Waterman Iowa Nonprofit Resource Center, in collaboration with University College.

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in Nonprofit Management

Certificate

The Certificate in Nonprofit Management requires 18 s.h. Students must complete the following course work. It is recommended that they take 06J:147 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I, 06J:148 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II, and 06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation before enrolling in the remaining four courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06J:147 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness I</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06J:148 Nonprofit Organizational Effectiveness II</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06T:120 Entrepreneurship and Innovation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01P:185 Grant Writing in the Arts</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07E:181 ePortfolio Production</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>042:204 Human Services Administration</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:019 Organizational Leadership</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
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<td>or</td>
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<tr>
<td>188:109 Introduction to Arts Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Orientation Training

**Director**
Jon Sexton

**Web site:** http://orientation.uiowa.edu

The University of Iowa holds orientation programs presented by Orientation Services staff members for all incoming undergraduates. Parents and guardians are invited to attend separate but concurrent orientation programs.

The Orientation Training Program offers the following courses for student employees who assist the Orientation Services professional staff in presenting orientation programs. Hawkeye Guides are required to take 412:077 Orientation Leader Training.

**Courses**

**412:077 Orientation Leader Training**
2 s.h.
Preparation for role of Hawkeye Guide in the Office of Orientation Services; knowledge of academic requirements, policies, and procedures at The University of Iowa; development of leadership, group facilitation, presentation, and peer mentoring skills.

**412:078 Orientation Leader Parent Training**
2 s.h.
Preparation for the role of parent program assistant in the Office of Orientation Services; understanding the needs of parents who attend orientation programs; enhancement of communication, problem solving, and conflict management skills; knowledge of resource units on campus.
Patient Care Practicum

**Director**
Beth F. Ingram

The Patient Care Practicum prepares students for work and/or internships at University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics (UIHC). Students complete required online training modules through the University’s course management system. Once the training modules are completed, students are certified to work at UIHC.

**Courses**

414:198 **UIHC Compliance Training** 0 s.h.
Research Experiences for Undergraduates in Microbiology

**Web site:** http://www.uiowa.edu/microbiology/summer.shtml

The Department of Microbiology offers 403:030 Undergraduate Research Fellowship Program, a 10-week summer program for qualified undergraduate students who are studying microbiology or other biological sciences and are interested in pursuing careers in science. Participants conduct research on a project they select, under the direct supervision of a faculty member.

Each participant receives a stipend and an allowance for food. The program reimburses participants for travel expenses and provides housing.

Applicants must be U.S. citizens or permanent residents who have completed their sophomore or junior year in a bachelor’s degree program in the biological sciences. Application materials should include a completed online application, transcript, and two letters of recommendation. Deadline to apply is mid-February for the following summer.

Visit the program’s web site or contact the Department of Microbiology, Carver College of Medicine, for more information.

Courses

403:030 Undergraduate Research Fellowship Program 0 s.h.
Secondary Student Training Program

**Director**
Janice M. Warren


Students who are currently in grades 9-11 may nominate themselves for the Secondary Student Training Program (SSTP), a six-week residential summer research program at The University of Iowa. SSTP students conduct scientific research in University laboratories under the guidance of a faculty mentor. They also produce a research project paper as a part of the program.

Students who participate in the program pay an SSTP fee that covers room, board, all materials, and admission to all regularly scheduled activities. They also pay University of Iowa tuition for 3 s.h. of credit. Students and their families are responsible for their transportation to and from SSTP and for incidental expenses, such as souvenirs and snacks. Students are considered for financial aid after they are selected for the program.

**Courses**

*418:001 Secondary Student Training Program* 0.3 s.h.

Experience conducting research under the guidance of a faculty member; presentation of research findings at concluding seminar. Six weeks.
Student Information Technology Skills

**Director**
Mary Grabe (Information Technology Services)

**Web site:** http://cio.uiowa.edu/events/sits

Student Information Technology Skills offers courses for students who are interested in on-campus employment providing IT support or creating and maintaining web sites.

Students are graded on participation in online and class discussions and projects. Students must obtain the instructor's consent before registering for these courses.

**Courses**

**416:100 Creating Web Sites** 2 s.h.
HTML, CSS fundamentals, use of Dreamweaver software for page and site development, web graphics; examination and critique of UI and non-UI web pages; design standards and practices for meeting federal accessibility guidelines; guidance in understanding how to work effectively with campus web customers.

**416:102 Core IT Support Skills** 2 s.h.
Knowledge and hands-on skills necessary for supporting computers in an institutional setting; basic hardware, operating systems, application, and networking support topics.
Student Services

**Director**
William Nelson

**Associate director**
Kelly Jo Karnes

**Assistant directors**
Tara Edberg, Nellie Hermanson, Melissa Shaub

**Web site:** [http://imu.uiowa.edu/osl-services/](http://imu.uiowa.edu/osl-services/)

Student Services focuses on leadership development opportunities for University of Iowa students, offering four courses through the Office of Student Life. Three focus on leadership: 413:050 Introduction to Leadership, 413:100 President’s Leadership Class (PLC), and 413:125 Leadership Certificate Practicum Class. The fourth, 413:075 Current Issues and Leadership in Fraternity and Sorority Life, examines the experience of belonging to these organizations and looks at how their cocurricular activities and programs enhance students’ college experiences.

**Courses**

**413:050 Introduction to Leadership**

Overview of leadership theory and skills for effective leadership; historical perspective, development of a personal philosophy of leadership, self-assessments, leadership models; study of groups, culture, and communities, and apply what learned in experiential learning settings; geared toward emerging student leaders. Requirements: first- or second-year standing, or transfer student.

**413:075 Current Issues and Leadership in Fraternity and Sorority Life**

Current issues facing leaders (alcohol and hazing education, conflict management, lasting impact of organizations on members); lifetime membership and values-based decision making; for leaders of fraternity and sorority community.

**413:100 President’s Leadership Class (PLC)**

Meetings on current UI issues and the UI Presidents’ philosophy on leadership; leaders from inside and outside the University, including Board of Regents, political leaders, influential alumni, student leaders, professors, coaches, other administrators; activities linked to the development of personal leadership style. Requirements: first-year standing and application.

**413:125 Leadership Certificate Practicum Class**

Meaningful and educational cocurricular experiences in on-campus leadership positions (i.e., student organization leader, student government leader, residence assistant, student orientation advisor, peer educator, fraternity/sorority leader); active leadership roles and responsibilities (i.e., executive leadership position, initiating and organizing a major event); application of leadership models and theories to practical experiences; for students completing the leadership certificate. Requirements: leadership certificate program enrollment, completion of introductory course requirements (general leadership pillar), and completion of 9 s.h. in certificate program.
Study Abroad

Director
Janis Perkins

Web site: http://international.uiowa.edu/study-abroad/

The University of Iowa sponsors or cosponsors a wide variety of study abroad programs in more than 40 countries. Students may choose from summer, semester, academic year, and winter session programs that complement and extend the University’s academic programs across the curriculum.

Students also may participate in study abroad programs sponsored by other accredited U.S. and foreign institutions. They should obtain advance approval of all transfer credit by completing a Study Abroad Credit Approval Form.

Information on University of Iowa and other study abroad programs is available at the Office for Study Abroad.

Courses

165:105 International Student Exchange Program arr.
Study on reciprocal exchange at foreign universities worldwide; some instruction in English. Year-long, one semester, and summer options. Requirements: 40 s.h. of credit, g.p.a of at least 3.00, and in some cases, command of a foreign language.

165:106 UK Exchange Program arr.
Regular degree course work at the Universities of Birmingham, Hull, and Lancaster (England) and the University of Strathclyde (Scotland); humanities, social sciences, physical sciences, business, engineering. Requirements: 40 s.h. of credit and g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

165:108 Japan Exchange Program arr.
Seven levels of Japanese language and area studies at Nanzan University’s Center for Japanese Studies, Nagoya; language and culture classes at Kanda University of International Studies, Tokyo; language study or degree coursework at Meiji University, Tokyo; language and area studies at Nagoya University of Foreign Studies, year or spring; area studies and international relations, taught in English, at Tokyo Denki University, School of Information Environment, fall. Requirements vary by university.

165:112 The Iowa Exchanges arr.
Exchange programs offer courses in a wide variety of academic disciplines at several foreign universities. Many exchange partners offer courses taught in English. Universities are located in Canada, China, the Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Germany, Hungary, Iceland, Japan, Korea, Mexico, and the Netherlands.

165:117 Frankfurt Exchange Program arr.
Regular degree course work in business and economics at Johann Wolfgang Goethe Universität; courses taught in German. Semester or academic year. Arranged through Tippie College of Business. Requirements: two years of college German and relevant academic background.

165:119 Vienna Exchange Program arr.
Regular degree course work in business administration and economics at Wirtschatsuniversität in Vienna, Austria; taught in English and German. Semester or academic year. Arranged through Tippie College of Business. Requirements: one year of college German, g.p.a. of at least 2.75, and relevant academic background.
165:126 International Perspectives: Xicotepec
Introduction to providing service to communities in underdeveloped countries through discipline-specific projects to improve community life in Xicotepec, Mexico; cultural and professional preparation for teamwork in an international environment; service-learning course in collaboration with Rotary International. Spring break in Xicotepec, Mexico.

165:197 International Development: India
Exploration of student interests in social entrepreneurship, global health, microfinance, cultural production, environmental sustainability, or other development issues in India; varied disciplinary perspectives (i.e., public health, business, social work, geography, art); student work with Indian NGOs employing a diverse variety of techniques to address social problems such as child labor, health care for the poor, illiteracy, and disability services; led by UI faculty. Winter session.

165:500 Study Abroad 0 s.h.
Students participating in study abroad programs at other U.S. or foreign universities maintain their status at The University of Iowa by registering for this course.

165:501 Study Abroad

165:510 Field Research Abroad
Research projects abroad.

165:600 Study Abroad Independent Enrollment

165:805 Iowa Regents Semester in Wales
University of Swansea, Wales; three-week interdisciplinary course on British life and culture, followed by regular degree course work in the humanities, social sciences, physical sciences, business, engineering. Fall and spring semesters. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.80.

165:806 Iowa Regents Semester in Scotland
Advanced undergraduate study at the University of Edinburgh; humanities, social sciences, science, engineering. Fall and/or spring. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

165:810 CIEE Spain Program
Several programs in Alcala, Alicante, Barcelona, Madrid, Palma de Mallorca, and Seville addressing specific language proficiency levels and academic interests. Requirements vary.

165:811 USAC Studies in Spain
Intensive Spanish language at beginning through advanced levels; culture and literature at third-year level; Basque language; some courses taught in English; program sites include Alicante, Bilbao, Madrid, San Sebastian. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50.

165:812 CIEE France Program
Contemporary French studies program: language skills for students taking courses on French culture and contemporary civilization; two semesters of French required. Critical studies program: critical approach to contemporary French thought in literature, film, philosophy, art, aesthetics; proficiency in French required. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

165:813 CIEE China Program
Four programs in the People’s Republic of China, one program in Taiwan. Mandarin Chinese, Chinese civilization, area and ethnic studies, and international relations. Summer, semester, or academic year. Requirements and sessions vary.

165:814 Iowa in Tianjin
Chinese language, area studies, and folk art; based at Tianjin University of Technology. Summer or semester. Requirements: one to three years of college-level Chinese.
165:816 CIC Latin American Health and Nutrition Program
Interdisciplinary and field-based study with course work in Spanish language, public health, social sciences, humanities; independent research project. Summer and/or fall. Requirements: one year of Spanish (summer), or two years of Spanish (summer and fall), or three years of Spanish (fall); and g.p.a. of at least 2.50.

165:817 CIC Program in Mexico
University of Guanajuato; advanced Spanish language, Latin American literature, art, history, anthropology, film, political science; homestays with Mexican families. Summer. Requirements: five semesters of Spanish and g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

165:818 CIC Program in Quebec
Laval University; French language, Quebec literature and culture; home-stays with Francophone families or dormitory accommodations. Summer. Requirements: one year of college-level French and g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

165:820 Semester at The Queen’s University of Belfast
Courses at The Queen’s University of Belfast, Northern Ireland; nearly 100 subjects, including social sciences and humanities from Irish and Northern Irish perspectives. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

165:828 ACTR Program Russia
Russian language programs at institutions in Leningrad, Moscow, or Vladimir; or business language and internship program; or Eurasian language program. Semester, academic year, or summer. Requirements: three years of college-level Russian.

165:829 London Performance Study
Selected theater productions, lectures, performances, discussions, written exercises, workshops, cultural activities. Credit may be applied toward a University of Iowa major in English or theatre arts. Summer.

165:831 Elementary Student Teaching Abroad
Supervised student teaching in an overseas school.

165:832 Secondary Student Teaching Abroad
Supervised student teaching in an overseas school.

165:833 Academic Year in Freiburg
Combination of special program classes, German for foreigners, and regular degree course work in most liberal arts subjects at Albert-Ludwigs University, Freiburg, Germany. Academic year. Requirements: at least four semesters college German with g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

165:836 Semester in South India
Indian civilization and culture; science, technology, and sustainable development; women’s studies; environment and health, Hindi, Kannada, or Sanskrit; internship or independent research project. Based in Mysore. Fall semester.

165:837 Iowa Regents Semester in Australia
Regular course work in humanities, social sciences, business, engineering, and physical sciences at the University of Newcastle and the University of Tasmania. Fall and spring semesters. Requirements: sophomore standing and g.p.a. of at least 2.50.

165:838 Irish Writing Program
Dublin, Ireland; writing workshops directed by Irish writers, literature courses taught by faculty. Summer.

165:839 International Student Exchange Program Direct
Study at some ISEP member institutions in Brazil, Chile, Costa Rica, Estonia, Ghana, Italy, Malta, The Netherlands, New Zealand, South Africa, Thailand, the United Kingdom; fields and terms vary.
165:840 Archaeological Field Work Abroad
Major salvage archaeology projects in the Netherlands excavating sites from 1000 B.C. to 1950 C.E. Summer.

165:841 International Perspectives: Engineering
Exploration of historical, cultural, social, economic, ethical, environmental, and/or political conditions that may affect engineering projects in a specific country or world region; location and topics vary.

165:847 Japan Summer Language Institute
Development of strong communication skills and cultural awareness through integrated language study and homestay, cultural immersion; Hokkaido, eight weeks. Requirements: one semester college-level Japanese.

165:848 University of KwaZulu-Natal Exchange
Introduction to South African culture from varied academic perspectives, summer session. Enrollment in regular University courses; fall and spring semesters.

165:849 Social Work International Travel/Study Seminar
Impact of socio/political economy on family and community systems in the country visited; seminars, guest speakers, field visits. Summer. Prerequisites: 042:143.

165:850 USAC Studies in Costa Rica
Intensive beginning-level Spanish language; advanced language, literature, civilization at third-year level; tropical ecology. Three program sites--Heredia, Puntarenas, San Ramon. Some courses taught in English. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50 and college biology (depending on site).

165:851 USAC Studies in Chile
Intensive beginning-level Spanish language; advanced language, literature, civilization at third-year level; area studies. Some courses taught in English. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50.

165:853 Creativity Workshop
Exercises in creative writing, memoir, drawing, collage, and storytelling to help participants learn how to catch moments of inspiration and develop them, combat writer’s block, and trust their individual voices. Summer.

165:854 Undergraduate International Business Abroad
Study of the international business environment in one of the world’s financial capitals; may count toward undergraduate business major or Certificate in International Business. Winter. Requirements: vary depending on classes being offered and junior standing.

165:855 Business Internships Abroad
Orientation, academic course work, internship; London, Madrid, and Paris. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.75, 45 s.h. earned, at least one semester at The University of Iowa; and Spanish proficiency for Madrid program or French proficiency for Paris program.

165:856 Regents Hispanic Institute
Study of Spanish language and culture in Valladolid, Spain. Six weeks in summer. Requirements: four semesters of college-level Spanish.

165:858 Summer Geography Program: Oaxaca, Mexico
Classroom-based instruction with field-based research opportunities; enrollment in Field Research Seminar and two other courses chosen from Culture, People and the Environment, Regional and Economic Development, and Spanish Communication Skills. Summer.
165:865 Iowa Regents Summer Program in France
Study of French language and culture in Lyon, France. Six weeks in summer. Requirements: four semesters of college-level French and g.p.a. of at least 2.75.

165:866 Iowa Regents Semester in Ireland
Regular course work in all disciplines at University College Cork in Ireland. Fall and spring semesters. Requirements: sophomore standing and g.p.a. of at least 3.00.

165:867 American College of Thessaloniki Semester
Undergraduate studies in varied academic disciplines (business, history, international relations, psychology, fine arts, literature, philosophy, modern Greek language) at the American College of Thessaloniki. Taught in English.

165:868 CIEE Latin America Programs
Choice of several institutions. Argentina: course work in social sciences at the Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO), course work in humanities at the Universidad de Buenos Aires or Universidad Catolica de Argentina. Chile: course work in social sciences at FLACSO Chile, course work in humanities at the Universidad Catolica de Chile, Universidad de Chile, or Universidad de Santiago. Dominican Republic: course work in liberal arts, including Teaching English as a Second Language at the Universidad Madre y Maestra. Mexico: course work in liberal arts at the Universidad de Guanajuato. Peru: course work in business at the Universidad del Pacífico, course work in liberal arts at the Universidad del Pacífico. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.75 and fourth semester of college Spanish.

165:869 USAC Studies in France
Beginning through advanced French language study at the University of Pau; additional courses in French culture, literature, politics, history, and other disciplines. Taught in English and French. No previous study of French required. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50.

165:870 Exploring Health Care in Iceland
Exploration of the health care system and practices in Iceland. Two weeks in summer.

165:871 Study Abroad in Montpellier
Special courses for foreign students or regular courses with French students at University of Montpellier; taught in French. Semester or academic year. Requirements: four semesters of French.

165:872 USAC Studies in Italy
Intensive beginning-level Italian; intermediate and advanced language; international business, art, architecture and Italian studies options in Turin; intensive language, humanities, and area studies in Viterbo.

165:873 USAC Direct Programs
Direct enrollment in foreign universities in 15 countries. Semester or academic year.

165:874 Victorian Literary London
How Victorian poets, novelists, and artists used London in their works; exploration of London's complex geography, art galleries and exhibitions, homes of 19th-century writers and artists. Requirements: demonstrated interest in the subject and good academic standing.

165:875 Overseas Writers Workshop
Opportunity for students to meet with and have their creative nonfiction read and critiqued by prominent host country writers; location, dates, and duration vary.

165:876 Nagoya University of Foreign Studies Exchange
Language instruction at all levels and Japanese studies taught in English at Nagoya University of Foreign Studies. Semester or year.
165:877 USAC Studies in Mexico arr.
Universidad Iberoamericana in Puebla: intensive beginning and intermediate Spanish language; advanced language and literature; Mexican studies and Spanish for health care professionals. Summer or semester. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.50.

165:879 Health Promotion in Great Britain
Health care as offered by Great Britain's National Health Service and private providers, compared to health care delivery systems in the United States. Offered every other year during spring break.

165:880 Spanish Language and Service Learning in Peru arr.
Spanish language and Peruvian civilization course work (6 s.h.) and 100 hours of community service learning in Cusco, Peru. Two months in summer. Requirements: two years of college-level Spanish.

Rain forest conservation in Monteverde, Costa Rica; intensive tropical fieldwork and science course work, excursions, independent project; homestays with local families. Courses taught in English. Requirements: environmental science or biology major.

165:882 Community-Based Health Care in St. Lucia arr.
Interdisciplinary program offered in collaboration with the St. Lucian Ministry of Health; health care issues and practice in St. Lucia.

165:883 Russian Politics and Foreign Affairs arr.
Courses in Moscow (Russian politics and institutions, Russian foreign policy) taught in English by Russian professors; additional basic Russian language course (1 s.h.). Summer.

165:885 USAC Studies in the Czech Republic arr.
Introductory Czech language and culture courses taught in English at Charles University. Summer, semester, or academic year.

165:887 Opera in Milano arr.
Intensive study of a Mozart/da Ponte opera in Milan, Italy: scene work, recitativi, musical style; opportunity to stage characters in a contemporary interpretation of Mozart, tutor in Italian, and attend rehearsals; museum tour and performances at Teatro alla Scala; participants chosen by audition. Requirements: vocal performance major.

165:888 Virtual International Project Team (VIPT) Abroad arr.
Experience for undergraduate engineering students working on a real-world engineering project with engineering students at Marseille Polytech in Marseille, France; communication by Internet, email, video conference, shared Web sites, and so forth; French students to travel to Iowa in February, Iowa students travel to France in May (includes visits to industries such as Airbus, Eurocopter, and John Deere European headquarters); team-based project experience; understanding engineering standards, practices, and cultures in other countries; teamwork skills related to international work; issues and skills relevant to electronic communication.

165:890 Philippines Summer Program arr.
Two-week seminar on Filipino culture, course on Sports and Globalization or a Global Nursing and Health Practicum; hosted by the University of San Carlos, Cebu. Requirements: good academic standing, demonstrated interest in sports studies or in any health field; completion of first nursing practicum for nursing students.

165:893 CIMBA Italy Program arr.
Course work in business and related disciplines in the Veneto region of Italy, taught in English. Four weeks in summer or 13-week semesters.

165:894 Brazilian Carnival: Music and Dance 3 s.h.
165:895 Iowa Regents Arabic Program in Morocco
Moroccan colloquial Arabic, modern standard Arabic, and Moroccan culture; development of communication skills and cultural awareness through language study, homestays, cultural immersion. Based in Fez, Morocco. Seven weeks in summer. Requirements: completion of General Education Program foreign language requirement and 3.00 minimum g.p.a.

165:896 Literature and Culture of the Middle Ages: Study Abroad in England
Great medieval literature and the culture in which it was produced; reading, analysis; taught in English at sites connected to the age. Requirements: good academic standing and demonstrated interest in the area.

165:897 Global Health in Rural and Resource-Limited India
Experience in a comprehensive care system where institutional and community health care complement each other in a resource-limited setting; attendance at seminars, participation in clinical discussions, contribution to case reports in the hospital's specialty areas; participation in community outreach and mobile clinics that serve remote tribal populations; individual projects; for clinical or advanced health science students. Requirements: good academic standing and enrollment/participation in a medical or health-related field.

165:898 Pharmacy Rotations Abroad
Practicum experience; focus on best practices for pharmaceutical management, ways to enhance access to medicine; promotion in underserved and resource-limited environments abroad. Recommendations: successful completion of all requirements listed as prerequisites for rotations in the advanced practice experience syllabus.

165:900 City of Athens
Athens from the Bronze Age to the present; archeological, literary, and other evidence to reconstruct the narratives that gave this city and its inhabitants their identity over time; opportunity for students to walk through the city and gain first-hand knowledge of the relationship of its ancient and modern layout; broad understanding of the history of this city that was so important in the development of western ideas and institutions.

165:901 Introduction to Africa: Tanzania
Introduction to history, conservation, development initiatives, and Kiswahili language in Tanzania; focus on modern Tanzanian history, Kiswahili (Tanzania's national language), and the history and environment of Iringa Region; based in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania's vibrant commercial capital and East Africa's most populous city; extended visit to the rural, highland region of Iringa in Tanzania's southwest; led by University of Iowa professors with extensive experience in Tanzania. Three-week winter session or four weeks in May and June.

165:902 Pearl Harbor to Hiroshima
Competing narratives of the Pacific War theater during World War II, starting at Pearl Harbor in Honolulu and stretching across the Pacific Ocean to Japan; students visit peace and war memorials and museums in Tokyo, Kyoto, Ise, Hiroshima, and Nagasaki; with the passage of time and the healing of the cultural and physical scars of war, how conflicts are remembered and written into a nation's history through collective memory becomes the most important legacy of war; the contrasting conceptions of World War II seen from U.S. and Japanese perspectives.

165:903 Art in Argentina
3 s.h.
Introduction to Latin American arts and culture with focus on Buenos Aires, Argentina; study of visual arts, music, art history, architecture, literature, and cinema; opportunity to combine formal course work with unsurpassed opportunity to experience Buenos Aires' rich cultural life. Summer session. Requirements: good academic standing.
165:904 Projects in Global Health  1 s.h.
Observation and participation in disaster relief efforts in Jacmel, Haiti. Prerequisites: 152:125.

165:905 John Cabot University in Rome, Italy  
1 arr.
Business, social science, humanities, art, and language courses at John Cabot University; located in the heart of Rome and surrounded by the extraordinarily rich offerings of a city of culture, history, art, creativity, business, and international affairs.

165:906 Studio Art Centers International in Florence, Italy  
arr.
Studio art, design, art conservation, art history, Italian language, and creative writing instruction at Studio Art Centers International (SACI) in Florence, Italy; focus on art courses; engagement in leading areas of research and exploration; opportunities to interact with the Florentine community through a variety of social and humanitarian programs. Summer, semester, or academic year.

165:907 Issues in International Journalism  3 s.h.
Aspects of foreign press and reporting news from abroad; analyzing truth and accuracy of British press, becoming a foreign correspondent, issues in international journalism, host city and country as a learning laboratory for aspiring journalists.

165:908 Primate Conservation in Tanzania  
arr.
Issues facing conservation of primates in disturbed and threatened habitats; complex human-wildlife conflicts that arise between primate habitats and neighboring human settlements (i.e., deforestation and hunting); observation of numerous primate species, including yellow baboons, Sykes monkeys, black and white colobus, the endangered Sanje mangabey and Iringa red colobus (found only in the Udzungwa Mountains of Tanzania); basic conservation biology theory; methods for primate observation and ecological data collection.

165:909 CIEE Portugal Program  
arr.
Intensive Portuguese language study (beginning to advanced levels) and area studies courses taught in English at Lisbon's Universidade Nuova; regular university courses are available to semester students with sufficient language proficiency. Summer, semester, or academic year. Requirements: g.p.a. of at least 2.75.

165:910 European Art History Study Abroad Tour  
arr.
Travel to Rome, Florence, and Paris; may include Amsterdam and other significant sites of art production and display; historic monuments and museums in capitals of European culture.

165:912 Teaching and Learning in Korea Program  
arr.
Teach and Learn in Korea (TâLK) sends native English speakers to teach English to elementary school children in South Korea; prior to leaving for South Korea, participants receive training to teach English as a second language from UI College of Education faculty and have access to crash courses in Korean language and culture; on-site orientation, training, and excursions familiarize participants with Korean classrooms and culture; free housing, airfare reimbursement, and monthly stipend; no prior knowledge of Korean language/culture is required. Requirements: junior standing.

165:913 Maternal and Child Health in Romania  3 s.h.
Maternal and child health in Romania from an epidemiological, policy, and cultural point of view; areas include pregnancy and childbirth, Roma minorities, infectious disease, child development, injury, and trauma management; observation and participation at clinics and programs, conduct field work.

165:914 Undergraduate Overseas Writing Workshop  3 s.h.
Nonfiction writing workshop to hone writing and observation skills while exploring the influences of the world at large; combination of traditional writing workshop with immersion into the contemporary and historical writing associated with chosen locale; destination varies from year to year; activities include workshops, lectures, field trips, and writing exercises; taught in English. Recommendations: declared major or minor in English.
165:915 Spring Break Experiential Learning Abroad
1 s.h.
Combination of academic content with an intensive, week-long international experience; activities may include workshops, lectures, field trips, service learning, and research that provide students with unique opportunities to engage with communities, individuals, and specific topical areas of interest; destinations and topics vary each year.

165:925 Iowa International Summer Institute
arr.
Several three-week courses, all satisfying various General Education Program requirements, offered in succession each summer; taught by UI professors; course offerings and locations vary; students may take one, two, or three courses. Requirements: good academic standing.
Summer Undergraduate MSTP Research Program

Web site: http://www.medicine.uiowa.edu/mstp/

The Summer Undergraduate MSTP Research Program is an intensive eight-to-ten-week experience for undergraduates interested in future careers as physician scientists. Participants gain experience in research laboratories and exposure to clinical medicine and medically relevant research in preparation for careers as physician scientists.

Students conduct research in the laboratories of biomedical sciences faculty members, shadow physician scientists in clinical settings, participate in career development seminars, and attend a weekly seminar series focusing on the intersection of science and medicine.

Participants receive a stipend for the program and live on campus in University housing.

Applicants must be U.S. citizens or permanent residents who have completed their junior year in a bachelor’s degree program in the biological or physical sciences. Applicants should submit an application form (available on the program’s web site); an official college transcript; and two letters of recommendation. Application deadline is early February for the following summer.

Contact the Medical Scientist Training Program, Carver College of Medicine, for more information.

Courses

405:041 Summer Undergraduate MSTP Research 0 s.h.
Sustainability

Coordinator
Franklin L. Yoder

Undergraduate nondegree program:
Certificate in Sustainability
Web site: http://sustainability.uiowa.edu/certificate

For decades, world leaders have defined sustainability as the implementation of policies, processes, and practices that meet the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. Achievement of sustainability requires an understanding of human and environmental systems and the complex interactions between them.

The Certificate in Sustainability provides students with the knowledge and skills they will need in order to contribute to sustainable systems and their interactions, especially those related to energy, society, culture, economics, the built environment, health, and public policy. The program helps students become effective leaders and agents of change for sustainability in a wide range of vocations, such as academic researcher, teacher, corporate officer, technology specialist, farmer, grassroots advocate, or government official.

Undergraduate Program

• Certificate in Sustainability

The certificate program is open to undergraduate students across the University. It is offered by University College.

Certificate

The Certificate in Sustainability requires 24 s.h. of course work. Because sustainability embraces many disciplines, methodologies, and institutional practices, certificate students must have knowledge of the multidisciplinary breadth of the field, which is represented by the program’s four areas of breadth electives: changing environments and human health; energy, climate, and built environments; ethics, economics, and public policy; and the power of culture and society. They also must have experience with analyzing real-life problems in and outside of the classroom and with working collaboratively to solve such problems.

Students complete three introductory course courses; four breadth electives—one from each of the program’s four elective areas; and one project course. They may be able to count some courses taken for the certificate toward requirements for their major or for a minor. No more than three certificate courses may be taken from a single department or program. Students must maintain a g.p.a. of at least 2.00 in all certificate course work. A maximum of 6 s.h. of approved transfer credit may be counted toward the certificate.

The certificate requires the following course work.

INTRODUCTORY CORE

Students complete the following three introductory core courses.

- 012:008/159:008 Introduction to Environmental Science 3-4 s.h.
- 044:019 Contemporary Environmental Issues 3 s.h.
- 057:013 Introduction to Sustainability 3 s.h.

BREADTH ELECTIVES

Students complete one course (at least 3 s.h.) from each of the following four breadth areas.

Changing Environments and Human Health

One of these:

- 002:103/044:103 Biogeography 3 s.h.
- 002:108 Vertebrate Zoology 4 s.h.
- 002:134/159:134 Ecology 3-4 s.h.
- 004:173 Atmospheric and Environmental Chemistry 3 s.h.
- 012:004 Evolution and the History of Life 3-4 s.h.
- 012:107 Marine Ecosystems and Conservation 3 s.h.
- 012:108-159:100 Introduction to Oceanography - Environmental Sciences Seminar 3 s.h.
- 012:139 Integrated Watershed Analysis 3 s.h.
- 012:140 Natural Disasters 3 s.h.
- 012:166 Hydrogeology 3 s.h.
- 012:170 Evolution of Ecosystems 3 s.h.
- 16W:137 History of Public Health 3 s.h.
- 16W:138 History of Global Health 3 s.h.
- 16W:140 Disease, Politics, and Health in South Asia 3 s.h.
- 044:003 The Global Environment 4 s.h.
- 044:123 Landscape Ecology 3 s.h.
- 044:126/012:126 Wetlands: Function, Geography, and Management 3 s.h.
- 044:137 Health and Environment: GIS Applications 3 s.h.
- 053:050 Natural Environmental Systems 3-4 s.h.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>175:111/152:111/173:111</td>
<td>International Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>175:195</td>
<td>Global Environmental Health</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:197</td>
<td>Environmental Health</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>00L:131</td>
<td>Ecology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>00L:163</td>
<td>Conservation Biology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
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**Energy, Climate, and Built Environments**

One of these:

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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:186</td>
<td>Contemporary Architecture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:187</td>
<td>Sustainable Architecture: Past, Present, and Future</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>012:114</td>
<td>Energy and the Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>012:136/044:186</td>
<td>Soil Genesis and Geomorphology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td>012:172</td>
<td>Glacial and Pleistocene Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:179</td>
<td>Engineering Geology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:189</td>
<td>Global Change Seminar</td>
<td>1-2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:101/012:104</td>
<td>Climatology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:125/102:125</td>
<td>Environmental Impact Analysis</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:127</td>
<td>Environmental Quality: Science, Technology, and Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:135</td>
<td>Urban Geography</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:030</td>
<td>Energy and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:018</td>
<td>Geology for Engineers</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:055/152:162</td>
<td>Principles of Environmental Engineering</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:102</td>
<td>Groundwater</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:103</td>
<td>Water Quality</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:126/046:126</td>
<td>International Perspectives: Xicotepex</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:157</td>
<td>Environmental Engineering Design</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:158/175:198</td>
<td>Solid and Hazardous Wastes</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:159/052:235</td>
<td>Air Pollution Control Technology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:192</td>
<td>Graduate Seminar: Environmental Engineering Seminar</td>
<td>0 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:195</td>
<td>Contemporary Topics in Civil and Environmental Engineering (when topic is public transit operations and planning)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>055:195</td>
<td>Contemporary Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering (when topic is energy harvesting: solar, wind and ocean energy conversion systems)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>056:155</td>
<td>Wind Power Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>058:048</td>
<td>Energy Systems Design</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:101</td>
<td>Planning Livable Cities</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:243</td>
<td>Healthy Cities and the Environment</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ethics, Economics, and Public Policy**

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>06E:133</td>
<td>Environmental and Natural Resource Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06E:183</td>
<td>Natural Resource Economics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:179/048:179</td>
<td>Literature and Society (when topic is locally grown)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:045</td>
<td>Introduction to Comparative Politics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>030:060</td>
<td>Introduction to International Relations</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>036:043</td>
<td>Rhetoric, Science, and Technology</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:030</td>
<td>The Global Economy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:112</td>
<td>Mapping American Cities and Regions</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:125/102:125</td>
<td>Environmental Impact Analysis</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:127</td>
<td>Environmental Quality: Science, Technology, and Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:177</td>
<td>Environmental Justice</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:194</td>
<td>Geographic Perspectives on Development</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:197</td>
<td>Special Topics (when topic is international environmental policy or globalization in the developing world)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>091:291</td>
<td>International Environmental Law</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102:247</td>
<td>Environmental Management</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113:139/032:130</td>
<td>Religion and Environmental Ethics</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129:029</td>
<td>First-Year Seminar (when topic is Black New Orleans before and after Hurricane Katrina)</td>
<td>1 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175:252/053:204/152:252</td>
<td>Environmental Health Policy</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Power of Culture and Society**

One of these:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01H:009</td>
<td>The Garden as Paradise</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:186</td>
<td>Contemporary Architecture</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01H:187</td>
<td>Sustainable Architecture: Past, Present, and Future</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01T:022</td>
<td>Problems in 3-D Design II: Form and Function</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01T:137/049:158</td>
<td>Environmental Design I</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>002:095</td>
<td>Plants and Human Affairs</td>
<td>2-3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>004:005</td>
<td>Technology and Society</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>008:052/131:052</td>
<td>Literature, Culture, and Women (when topic is women’s nature)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
008:136 Topics in Popular Culture (when topic is food studies and popular culture) 3 s.h.
008:164 Topics in Transnational Literature (when topic is story of water) 3 s.h.
008:175 Topics in Film and Literature (when topic is U.S. environmental literature) 3 s.h.
008:179 Literature and Society (when topic is capturing animals) 3 s.h.
008:188 Prose by Women Writers (when topic is Rachel Carson, Jane Jacobs, and their legacy) 3 s.h.
08C:110/145:110 Creative Writing for the Ecologically Aware: Stories in the Land 3 s.h.
009:007 Nature/Ecology French Philosophy and Fiction 3 s.h.
010:170 Rhetoric of Sustainability 3 s.h.
032:076/149:076 American Indian Environmentalism 3 s.h.
044:001 Introduction to Human Geography 3 s.h.
044:010 Globalization and Geographic Diversity 3 s.h.
044:011 Population Geography 3 s.h.
044:104 Environment and Development 3 s.h.
045:050 Food in America 3 s.h.
045:090 Seminar in American Cultural Studies (when topic is eco-criticism: the culture of nature in the U.S.) 3 s.h.
045:147 American Disasters 3 s.h.
045:150 Topics in American Cultural Studies (when topic is nature and the American mind: environment and sustainability in U.S. history) 3 s.h.
045:163 American Ruins 3 s.h.
052:237 Green Chemical and Energy Technologies 3 s.h.
102:244 Global Perspectives on Environmental Planning 3 s.h.
113:010 Anthropology and Contemporary World Problems 3 s.h.
113:113 Human Impacts on the Environment 3 s.h.
113:114 Environmentalisms 3 s.h.
113:126 Animals, Culture, and Food 3 s.h.
113:139/032:130 Religion and Environmental Ethics 3 s.h.
113:143 Environment and Culture 3 s.h.
113:179 Pleistocene Peopling of the Americas 3 s.h.
169:040 The Good Society 3 s.h.
169:080 Introduction to Place Studies 3 s.h.
213:152 Primate Conservation Biology 3 s.h.
410:068 Wilderness Appreciation 1 s.h.

**PROJECT COURSES**

Students complete one of the following project courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01J:108</td>
<td>Art and Ecology</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>01T:249</td>
<td>Advanced Problems in Design (when topic is special issues and topics in design)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:133</td>
<td>Team Writing for Business (when topic is sustainability)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08N:145</td>
<td>Multimedia Writing (when topic is the green economy: environmental writing and filmmaking)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>012:193</td>
<td>Sustainability Project</td>
<td>arr.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>044:197</td>
<td>Special Topics (when topic is international development)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>045:150</td>
<td>Topics in American Cultural Studies (when topic is environmental history; food studies; nature in collections and museums)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>052:237</td>
<td>Green Chemical and Energy Technologies</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:107/052:107</td>
<td>Sustainable Systems</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>053:141</td>
<td>Design for the Developing World</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
University Housing

**Director**  
Von Stange

**Assistant director**  
Kathleen A. Fitzgerald

**Course facilitator**  
Gregory R. Thompson

**Web site:** http://housing.uiowa.edu/

University Housing courses are designed to help students involved in the resident assistant (RA) program become effective RAs. Students learn how to establish healthy student communities in the residence halls, how to confront crises and emergencies, and how to develop leadership skills. Enrollment is open only to students who have been selected to serve as resident assistants.

**Courses**

**415:001 Issues in College Residence Halls I**  
1 s.h.  
Development of knowledge and skills required for work as a resident assistant; creating community, handling crises and emergencies; leadership.

**415:002 Issues in College Residence Halls II**  
1 s.h.  
Continuation of 415:001.

**415:003 Issues in College Residence Halls**  
2 s.h.  
Content of 415:001 and 415:002 in one semester; development of knowledge and skills required for work as a resident assistant, creating community, handling crises and emergencies, leadership.
University Libraries

Coordinator
Kathy Magarrell

Web site: http://www.lib.uiowa.edu/instruction/lrc.html


Library Research in Context is an activity-based course that helps students integrate information skills and concepts into their academic tool kit, enabling them to develop habits of critical inquiry and to accomplish course goals. Designed primarily for sophomores and juniors, the course introduces students to the basic research process and helps them formulate research questions and evaluate information. It also touches on the social and ethical contexts of information. Subject-specialist librarians present the course, using in-class activities and assignments and class discussion. The course is offered online as well as on campus.

For information about Focused Academic Research for International Studies Majors, contact University Libraries or the International Studies Program.

Courses

417:001 Library Research in Context 1 s.h.
Academic research, effective use of the library and its resources, basic research methods, process of scholarly communication; content may be keyed to a discipline-specific course; students apply concepts and processes to their research projects; transferable skills.

417:096 Focused Academic Research for International Studies Majors 1 s.h.
University of Iowa Honors Program

Director
Arthur L. Spisak

Web site: http://honors.uiowa.edu

The University of Iowa Honors Program provides talented-and-gifted education for college students. Honors enriches the intellectual and personal lives of outstanding undergraduates across the University. It provides academic opportunities, extracurricular programs, special recognitions, and social events, many held in the award-winning Blank Honors Center. It also sponsors three residential communities for honors students, all located close to the Blank Honors Center.

The Honors Program welcomes students into a community of opportunity that features learning by doing. Its many course sections and seminars connect small classes with some of the top teachers on campus. Honors designations let students turn almost any other course into an honors course through extra projects. The staff helps students create their own honors majors and arrange internships, service learning, study abroad, teaching, and other experiences in order to explore their interests within and beyond the classroom.

Within the Honors Program, the Iowa Center for Research by Undergraduates matches students with mentors and money for research. Honors Writing Fellows and Honors Editing Fellows refine writing skills. Participants in the Iowa Policy Research Organization analyze policies for Iowa’s legislature. Members of the Aces Program for Analysis, Advocacy, and Action prepare for public argument and scholarship competitions. Guests at Honors Dinners practice intellectual conversation. A host of honors activities engage students in the arts, sciences, politics, international relations, mock trials, diverse cultures, varied cuisines, movie making and watching, and field trips.

Honors also offers inventive programs for campus and community volunteering.

Honors admits students who show great academic promise for college learning and further achievement. Its members include National Merit Scholars, Presidential Scholars, Old Gold Scholars, National Hispanic Scholars, Tippie Scholars, China Scholars, National Achievement Scholars, and students in the National Academy of Arts, Sciences, and Engineering.

Based on grades and test scores, the Honors Program admits many students directly and automatically from high school. Entering students also may become members by submitting a high school transcript, a letter of recommendation from a teacher, and a personal letter saying how the student expects to gain from participation in the University of Iowa Honors Program.

Honors offers membership to students who earn high grades at the University. New transfer students who have a cumulative g.p.a. of at least 3.50 and have earned at least 24 s.h. of college credit may be admitted to honors. (Transfer students with fewer than 24 s.h. of college credit enter honors on the same basis as do students who enter the University directly from high school.)

To remain in the Honors Program, and to graduate as a member of the program, students must maintain a University of Iowa cumulative g.p.a. of 3.33 or higher. For more information, see About/Admissions on the Honors Program web site.

Academic Opportunities

The University of Iowa Honors Program helps tailor opportunities to different educational needs and goals. Its curricula are broad, flexible, and challenging. Students can take honors courses in any and every semester at Iowa. Most connect small, highly interactive classes of honors students with especially distinguished professors. Many offer new topics each term.

Honors encourages early connections among honors students. In 143:020 Honors Primetime Workshop, entering students can earn an initial semester hour of honors credit for a short course a few days before fall classes begin; each section of 143:030 Honors First-Year Seminar awards 1 s.h. for fall semester work with a top professor on current inquiries; and all honors sections of 08G:001 The Interpretation of Literature and 010:003 Rhetoric (usually taken during the first and second semesters at the University) meet requirements of the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences General Education Program (p. 381). Early help for planning projects in art, research, or service is provided in 143:043 Honors Developing an Idea; and 143:044 Honors Writing Workshop helps students refine their talent for writing, focusing on a distinct kind of creative composition each time the course is offered. In addition, there are honors sections of courses approved for other areas of the General Education Program and for the Courses in Common program.

Honors designations can complement further honors opportunities: honors advanced seminars, honors major seminars, honors studies, even honors practicums (for research, teaching, or
service). Many students crown their educations with an honors thesis or project in their major.

Students learn about such opportunities in weekly e-mails from the Honors Program. Honors peer advisors and the honors professional staff offer guidance in personal meetings and group presentations, and the honors staff can help students design individualized curricula for their special interests. Each of the University’s undergraduate majors has a faculty honors advisor who can explain options and standards for graduating with honors in that major. Research ambassadors from the Iowa Center for Research by Undergraduates tell students how to get engaged in research. For more information, see Academics on the Honors Program web site.

Honors Commendations

The Honors Program and the University president join in awarding Honors Commendations to students who complete at least 12 s.h. of honors course work with a grade of B-minus or higher in each honors course or a comparable level of accomplishment in honors experiences beyond the classroom. There are many ways to earn Honors Commendations; many students earn several. The Honors Program celebrates students graduating with Honors Commendations or with honors in their majors at Honors Commendation ceremonies. See Academics/Honors Commendations on the Honors Program web site.

Honors in the Major

Most majors offer upper-level honors courses, honors seminars, independent research, or opportunities to pursue an original honors thesis or senior project under the guidance of a faculty member. Each college and department determines its own requirements for graduation with honors from that unit, and faculty members in each department serve as honors advisors.

After students declare a major in the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences or enter the Tippie College of Business or the Colleges of Education, Engineering, or Nursing, they should speak with their collegiate or departmental honors advisors about their academic programs. Students who graduate with honors in their majors receive special recognition during commencement, and their permanent academic records note their achievements. To graduate with honors in any major, students also must graduate as members of the University of Iowa Honors Program.

Academic Programs

The Honors Program provides a network of academic opportunities connected with classroom education yet also reaching far beyond. Some are volunteer programs, some are for pay, others are for honors credit, and all can count toward Honors Commendations. These opportunities provide peak educational experiences: especially extensive and intensive interactions with faculty mentors and other talented students.

The Aces Program for Analysis, Advocacy, and Action provides honors credit in preparing top students to excel in public action and major scholarship competitions.

The Honors Advisory Committee enables volunteers to work with the Honors Director on awards, initiatives, and priorities for honors education at The University of Iowa.

Honors Editing Fellows are paid to assist faculty members in writing and editing learned journals, scholarly collections, and academic blogs.

The Honors House Mentors are upper-class volunteers selected to live in the Honors House to help with the Honors Program’s educational and social programs and to guide its many first-year students.

Honors Interns receive academic credit for service learning mentored by faculty members and provided in professional or other practical settings.

Honors Newsletters are produced by Honors Editing Fellows to inform readers on and beyond the campus about the Honors Program and the Iowa Center for Research by Undergraduates.

Honors Peer Advisors earn academic credit for sharing knowledge of honors opportunities by organizing events around the campus and meeting with prospective students and their parents.

The Honors student staff is paid for making the Blank Honors Center useful to students and producing most of the extracurricular programs for honors students at Iowa.

Honors Summer Guides are paid to orient entering students to the Honors Program by helping them choose initial courses and activities for their honors educations at Iowa.

Honors Writing Fellows are trained and paid to assist in teaching upper-level undergraduate courses by mentoring a dozen students each semester on two major writing assignments.

ICRU Fellows receive scholarships from the Iowa Center for Research by Undergraduates to do paid
research with faculty mentors on significant issues in professional fields of study.

The ICRU Research Ambassadors earn academic credit for showing how and why research with faculty mentors is an important aspect of education at The University of Iowa.

The Iowa Ethics Bowl Team competes in campus, regional, and national tournaments that discuss practical and philosophical problems of personal, professional, and social conduct.

The Iowa Policy Research Organization selects a dozen honors students a year for academic credit in learning to do policy analysis and then writing policy papers for the Iowa Legislature.

Learning in Service to Iowa helps students design and implement public service projects with support from ICRU grants, faculty mentors, and community partners.

Study Away, in foreign countries or culturally contrasting parts of the United States, enables students to earn academic credit and Honors Commendations for course work, research, or service.

The University of Iowa Mock Trial Association hosts an annual championship and competes in many other tournaments; students earn academic credit by performing as attorneys and witnesses in practice trials related to public issues.

The Iowa City Foreign Relations Council hosts luncheon dialogues on relevant international issues. Past speakers include award-winning journalists, Nobel Peace Prize laureates, seasoned diplomats, prominent politicians, and policy analysts. Honors students gain more textured understandings of world affairs by listening to and talking with these expert speakers.

Honors Volunteers provides students with service opportunities at varied organizations in eastern Iowa. Honors students learn more about their communities and related needs, often continuing to volunteer on their own.

Honors Gallery takes advantage of the Blank Honors Center’s design to display art. It exhibits student works throughout the year, and it complements these with receptions and other events.

Honors Media can record honors events of all kinds and help present them. Honors Media also holds movie nights, to screen and discuss feature-length films.

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Honors Arts sends groups of honors students to attend music, dance, and theater events at the University and in the community. Students have opportunities to interact with artists, faculty members, and other honors students through related discussions, lectures, and visits.

Honors Discourses stages small-group discussions with professors and other experts on hot topics of the day. Students tap the latest scholarship in developing their personal positions.

Honors Diversity offers a wide range of events to expand cultural horizons and enlarge personal perspectives. These include feasts, films, dances, documentaries, and more.

For more information, see Activities on the Honors Program web site.

Financial Support

The Honors Program helps students apply for many scholarships, awards, and prizes. The program offers its own scholarships to continuing honors students selected from academic programs throughout the University.

Iowa students win major national and international scholarships each year. Honors provides advising and nominations for Rhodes, Marshall, Gates Cambridge, Churchill, Truman, Udall, Goldwater, Fulbright, Humanity in Action, National Science Foundation, and other prominent scholarships. Its Aces Program for Analysis, Advocacy, and Action readies top students for national and international
scholarship competitions by educating them for public participation. The Iowa Center for Research by Undergraduates provides research scholarships for students and travel grants for those who pursue research at distant sites or present work at conferences. Announcements about scholarships and other awards appear on the Honors Program web site and electronic mailing list. Honors Program scholarships are not available to incoming first-year or transfer students.

See Scholarships on the Honors Program web site for more information.

Facilities

Blank Honors Center

The Honors Program makes its home in the Blank Honors Center, a modern facility that fosters community among honors students. The Blank Honors Center offers extended hours, social areas, a kitchenette, quiet study areas, wireless Internet access, a computer lab with 24 workstations, classrooms, office space for honor societies, honors advising for students, and offices for Honors Program staff. The center also has rooms for meetings, events, presentations, and conversation. Honors staff members are always on hand to help students.

Honors Residential Communities

The Honors Program sponsors three residential communities. Its two living-learning communities, principally for first-year honors students, are located in Burge and Daum residence halls. Its community for advanced honors students is in Centerstone. All three buildings are within a block of the Blank Honors Center.

The Honors House Living-Learning Community fills Daum Hall and is connected to the Blank Honors Center by a skywalk. Honors House provides a convenient place for residents to socialize and study with each other. It also sponsors cultural, academic, and social events for honors students living in Daum Hall. It organizes group outings to arts events, workshops on scholarship and research opportunities, volunteer activities, and dinners with faculty members.

A second living-learning community, located in Burge Hall, helps members who want to launch individual and team projects in art, research, service, and leadership, providing strong starts for their university educations. It holds its own social events, and its members participate in the full range of honors courses and activities.

Honors Centerstone is a residential community for honors students past their first year of study.

Centerstone offers networking and other support for students highly engaged in learning and service activities on or beyond the campus. It offers some of its social events in the Blank Honors Center, and its location makes other honors endeavors especially accessible to Centerstone residents.

Students must apply to live in the honors residential communities. See Living-Learning Communities on the University Housing & Dining web site for application and other information about the two living-learning communities. Students who wish to live in Honors Centerstone must apply first to the Honors Program and then to University Housing & Dining; see Places/Honors Residential Communities/Honors Centerstone on the Honors Program web site.

Courses

Honors courses are specifically for honors students.

143:020 Honors Primetime Workshop 1 s.h.

Workshop to connect honors students, honors teachers, and staff members; preparation for honors opportunities, especially activities and courses; team work on projects that develop skills of invention and communication; presentation of products and performances.

143:030 Honors First-Year Seminar 1-2 s.h.

Small discussion classes taught by faculty members on special topics; may include outside activities (e.g., films, lectures, performances, readings, visits to research facilities, field trips). Requirements: first- or second-semester standing.

143:031 Honors Readings for Writers 1 s.h.

Introduction to the Iowa City writing community; attendance at readings by professional, faculty, and student writers; journals.

143:040 Honors Studies arr.

Independent studies arranged with faculty members who certify satisfactory completion of study plans and performance for topics not covered by other UI courses.
143:041 Honors Internship 0-3 s.h.
Independent service internship arranged with faculty members, who certify satisfactory performance and completion of project.

143:042 Honors Service Learning arr.
Service learning projects arranged with faculty members who certify satisfactory completion of study plans and service.

143:043 Honors Developing an Idea 1-3 s.h.
Explore interests and imaginations to generate ideas, turn ideas into projects for action; collaborate with teachers, mentors, and students in small groups to develop brief personal or team proposals for action; ideas could target the campus, local community, country, or world; focus on planning efforts rather than completion; exercises on how to spot possibilities for productive leadership, service, art, research, publication, or performance; learn to present ideas to diverse audiences.

143:044 Honors Writing Workshop 1-3 s.h.
Learn writing through the Iowa workshop tradition of sharing new work with colleagues who provide detailed, constructive suggestions in response; emphasis on invention, structure, style; each edition targets a distinct kind of writing; an experienced writer leads the workshop with meeting formats; credit suited to exercises for the type of featured writing. Requirements: completion of Rhetoric requirement.

143:051 Honors Seminar in Historical Perspectives 3 s.h.
Small-class learning with a faculty member to explore and explain historical developments. GE: Historical Perspectives.

143:052 Honors Seminar in International and Global Issues 3 s.h.
Small-class learning with a faculty member to introduce perspectives of other nations and cultures through international or global issues. GE: International and Global Issues.

143:053 Honors Seminar in Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts 3 s.h.
Small-class learning with a faculty member to appreciate, analyze, create, or perform art. GE: Literary, Visual, and Performing Arts.

143:054 Honors Seminar in Values, Society, and Diversity 3 s.h.
Small-class learning with a faculty member to explore fundamental questions on human experience from cultural, social, performative, philosophical, or spiritual perspectives. GE: Values, Society, and Diversity.

143:060 Honors Seminar in Social Sciences 3 s.h.
Small-class learning with a faculty member on social science topics. GE: Social Sciences.

143:070 Honors Seminar in Natural Sciences 3 s.h.
Small-class learning with a faculty member on natural science topics. GE: Natural Sciences without Lab.

143:080 Honors Seminar in Quantitative and Formal Reasoning 3 s.h.
Patterns of reasoning useful for understanding and evaluating scientific evidence, theory, controversy: historical and contemporary examples from the physical, biological, behavioral, biomedical sciences. GE: Quantitative or Formal Reasoning.

143:083 War 3 s.h.
Emotions soldiers have as they fight, what makes them continue voluntarily to face death, and how modern society memorializes these experiences; how literature and art transform the experience of war; human responses to war in Homer’s Iliad and select Greek tragedies. Same as 20E:083.

143:090 Honors Research Colloquium 1-3 s.h.
Small-class research with faculty members; advanced readings.
143:100 Honors Research Practicum 1-3 s.h.
Individual research performed in conjunction with a faculty member’s research.

143:101 Honors Teaching Practicum 1-3 s.h.
Teaching internship in first- and second-year courses; may include providing tutorial assistance, conducting review sessions, aiding course organization.

143:102 Honors Writing Fellows: Writing Theory and Practice 3 s.h.
Preparation of honors students selected as writing fellows to serve as peer tutors in writing-intensive courses; theories of writing, evaluation of drafts, peer tutoring with students. Requirements: sophomore or junior honors standing, admission to Writing Fellows Program, and availability to work as a writing fellow in subsequent semesters.

143:130 Mock Trial 2 s.h.
Legal analysis and argumentation, public performance, participation in the University of Iowa Mock Trial Club; mock trial role preparation, tournament competition, stage annual club tournament.

143:140 Honors Policy Research Practicum 1 s.h.
Theory and practice of public policy research; development of policy-research skills; production of policy-research papers. Requirements: sophomore or junior standing.

143:150 Honors Special Topics 1-3 s.h.
Small-class learning with faculty members on advanced topics. Requirements: junior or senior honors standing.

143:160 Honors Seminar in Public Scholarship 1-3 s.h.
Preparation for public affairs activities drawing on scholarly resources; introduction to writing personal essays and proposals for scholarship, grant, and research competitions that may require explanation of the proposal’s public benefit; techniques and practice for oral presentations, including public interviews, conversations, debates, discussions.

143:161 Honors Seminar in Public Service 1-3 s.h.
Preparation for public affairs activities through experience practicing modes of public service; principles of service learning and practical action; introduction to writing service proposals and reports; experience planning public sessions to assess service results and identify potential improvements; preparation for scholarship competitions through opportunities to conceive, conduct, and analyze public action projects.

143:162 Honors Seminar in Public Policy 1-3 s.h.
Preparation for analyzing and making public policy; techniques for assessing policy designs and outcomes; opportunity to develop in-depth knowledge of specific policies that are of personal interest to students; experience writing policy proposals and reports for different audiences; practice in public interviews, debates, policy discussions.

143:163 Honors Exercise in Public Inquiry 1-3 s.h.
Research with a faculty mentor on a major public affairs issue; definition of a public question; development of a method to address it, with written public account of what to do, how, and why; discussion of argument with mentor and audience arranged with honors director.
143:185 ICRU Research Ambassadors
ICRU Research Ambassadors share knowledge and experiences in research; attend weekly meeting and interact with students through presentations, online chat, or in other venues to answer questions, provide information, and inform students about undergraduate research opportunities; student perspective on how to navigate research opportunities at The University of Iowa.

143:190 Honors Peer Advising
Experience sharing knowledge and experiences of the Honors Program with other students in meetings during office hours, online chats, other venues; peer advisors answer questions, provide information, help students find honors opportunities in and out of class.

143:199 Honors Thesis or Project
Culminating project of research or artistic creation; preparation and completion of the final product associated with graduation with honors in the student’s major. Requirements: member of the University of Iowa Honors Program and junior or senior standing.
University of Iowa Upward Bound

**Director**
Dana Thomann

**Web site:** http://upwardbound.uiowa.edu

University of Iowa Upward Bound is an academic program for eligible high school students from four southeastern Iowa communities. Students participate during the academic year at their local high school and attend a six-week residential program on the University of Iowa campus from mid-June through July. Participants take mathematics, science, language arts, computer technology, and foreign language courses to prepare them for classes they will take at their local high school in the fall. They also participate in extracurricular activities, field trips, and college visits.

Bridge students (those who will enter college in the fall) enroll in a University course during the eight-week summer session. Bridge students participate in an on-campus job shadow and take a college transition seminar.

Participants receive all services at no cost.

To be admitted to University of Iowa Upward Bound, students must:

- reside in the target area and attend a target school;
- be in grade 9 or 10;
- have a family income that meets U.S. Department of Education low-income guidelines;
- be a potential first-generation college student; and
- show need for Upward Bound services.

Upward Bound provides services to students until they graduate from high school and enroll in postsecondary education.

University of Iowa Upward Bound serves students who attend the following Iowa high schools: Columbus Community High School, Davenport Community high schools, Muscatine High School, and West Liberty High School. Other postsecondary institutions in Iowa and across the nation sponsor Upward Bound programs. High school students who do not attend schools served by the University of Iowa program should ask their counselors whether an Upward Bound program serves their area.

For more information, contact University of Iowa Upward Bound.

**Courses**

401:018 *Upward Bound Project* 0 s.h.
VIGRE Heartland REU

**Director**
Jonathan Simon (Mathematics)

**Web site:** http://www.uiowa.edu/~vigre

The University of Iowa Department of Mathematics offers a summer program of research experience for undergraduates. VIGRE Heartland REU is designed for well-prepared students who have completed two years of college, but younger or more advanced students also may be admitted. Preference is given to students from Heartland Mathematics Partnership schools.

The eight-week program begins with three introductory workshops followed by work in a small research group with a faculty member. Students choose one of nine research projects that are connected to background developed in the introductory workshops.

Students participate in hands-on introduction to mathematical writing in LaTeX; experience using computer systems such as Maple, Mathematica, or MatLab; and talks and panels about subsequent research opportunities, graduate school, the Graduate Record Examination, and career opportunities. The program also offers cultural and social activities.

Instruction is provided by Department of Mathematics faculty members, Heartland Mathematics Partnership instructors, VIGRE trainees, and staff members of the National Alliance for Doctoral Studies in the Mathematical Sciences, which is supported by the National Science Foundation (NSF).

VIGRE Heartland REU is supported by Vertical Integration of Research and Education in the Mathematical Sciences, an NSF program. For more information visit the VIGRE Heartland REU web site.

**Courses**

**419:098 NSF Alliance REU**

0 s.h.

Seminars about research and graduate school; prepares students to pursue graduate education in a math science; cultural activities and a research symposium; preference to students from alliance partnership schools. Requirements: completion of sophomore year in college, g.p.a. of at least 3.00, and in a math science degree program.

**419:099 Research Experiences for Undergraduates Summer Course**

0 s.h.

Introduction to mathematical research in preparation for graduate education.
Division of Continuing Education

Dean
Chet S. Rzonca

Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu

The Division of Continuing Education increases access to the services and resources of The University of Iowa. In partnership with the University’s colleges and departments, the division provides high-quality credit and noncredit courses, workshops, and programs to traditional and nontraditional learners. Using a variety of locations, schedules, and technologies, the division helps provide a University of Iowa learning environment beyond the physical borders of campus.

The division administers the following programs.

On-Campus Courses

Director: Marlys Boote
Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/ccp/sande

Saturday & Evening Classes sponsors University courses on campus at times convenient for part-time and nontraditional students. Undergraduate and graduate course work is available in a wide range of academic disciplines.

Summer and Winter Sessions

Associate dean: Doug Lee
Web site, summer session: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/ccp/summer
Web site, winter session: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/ccp/winter

The University of Iowa conducts a summer session with terms of three, six, and eight weeks. Classes also are offered outside these normal summer session terms. In addition, a three-week winter session is offered during the break between the fall and spring semesters.

During the summer and winter sessions, students may take undergraduate and graduate course work. Classes during these sessions are taught mainly by University of Iowa faculty members, so students receive the same first-rate instruction provided during the spring and fall semesters. Courses are offered in a variety of formats both on and off campus. They are open to University of Iowa students and to persons not formally admitted to a degree program.

Distance Courses and Programs

Associate dean: Anne Zalenski
Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/ccp/de

The University of Iowa offers several degree programs and courses in a wide range of disciplines through varied distance education delivery modes, such as the Internet, video conferencing, and the Iowa Communications Network. It also offers programs at off-campus locations that best serve students, at the request of public school officials, and/or where professional, business, industrial, or other qualified groups express a need for instruction. For information about programs, procedures, and enrollment as well as a catalog of Guided Independent Study courses, contact Distance Education or visit its web site.

Bachelor of Applied Studies

Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/ccp/blsbas/bas_introduction.htm

The Bachelor of Applied Studies (B.A.S.) is a bachelor’s degree that may be completed entirely by distance education. The degree requires a minimum of 120 s.h. and is offered without an academic major. Students may earn credit toward the degree by taking courses offered in varied distance education formats; they also may use courses offered in on-campus formats. Applicants must hold an Associate of Applied Science (A.A.S.), an Associate of Arts (A.A.), or an Associate of Science (A.S.) degree. The B.A.S. is awarded by University College and is administered by the Division of Continuing Education. For a detailed program description, see Bachelor of Applied Studies (p. 1510) (University College) in the Catalog or visit the Distance Education web site.

Bachelor of Liberal Studies

Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/ccp/blsbas/bls_introduction.htm

The Bachelor of Liberal Studies (B.L.S.) is a bachelor’s degree that may be completed entirely by distance education. The degree requires a minimum of 120 s.h. and is offered without an academic major. Students may earn credit toward the degree by taking courses offered in varied distance education formats; they also may use courses offered in on-campus formats. Applicants must have either an Associate of Arts (A.A.) degree or have earned at least 60 s.h. of credit. The B.L.S. is awarded by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and is administered by the Division of Continuing Education. For a detailed program
description, see Bachelor of Liberal Studies (p. 146) (College of Liberal Arts and Sciences) in the Catalog or visit the Distance Education web site.

A. Craig Baird Debate Forum

Coordinator of forensics: Paul Bellus
Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/debate/

The A. Craig Baird Debate Forum provides a forum for advancement in argumentation theory and practice. It provides nationally renowned advocacy training programs on issues of public concern and supports an atmosphere of civil discourse. The forum’s local, regional, national, and international outreach programs enhance students’ learning environment and reach beyond the physical borders of the University of Iowa campus.

The A. Craig Baird Debate Forum administers the following programs.

Intercollegiate debate: provides coaching and research to advance students’ competitive success; includes attendance at 10-15 collegiate debate tournaments yearly; the program has won two national championships.

International parliamentary debate: participation in the world tournament.

National Summer Institute in Forensics: a summer program in which students live on the Iowa campus; features Lincoln-Douglas debate and a policy debate institute; the 77-year-old program draws top scholars to campus and has counted students and teachers from every state of the nation and from Japan, Korea, and Guam as participants.

Iowa High School Forensics League: a partnership between Iowa high schools and The University of Iowa that promotes scholarship, communication and expression, and leadership in forensics; founded in 1906, the league holds three tournaments and an academic conference each year that bring more than 1,000 participants to the Iowa campus.

University public debate series: founded in 1960, the series presents 12 radio broadcast debates each year, investigating local, regional, national, and international controversies; debate attendance is required for some University of Iowa courses.

Community public debate series: a forum in which local political, social, economic, and intellectual controversies are debated.

International public debate series: engages in cross-cultural exchanges and provides a forum for high school debaters to participate with The University of Iowa in international debates.

The National Lincoln-Douglas Debate Round-Robin: brings the nation’s top 28 high school Lincoln-Douglas debaters to campus for the national competition.

The University of Iowa National Invitational: hosts an annual intercollegiate debate tournament the first weekend in December each year.

Urban debate initiative: provides coaching, judging, and instructional support to underrepresented populations in the Chicago, Kansas City, and St. Louis areas.

Online at the National Forensics League: provides online instructional videos and commentary in support of high school debate.

Center for Conferences

Director: Jo Dickens
Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/conferences

The University of Iowa Center for Conferences (UICC) is the University’s principal agency for initiating, coordinating, conducting, and supporting noncredit continuing education programs. It also serves as the University of Iowa’s Continuing Education Unit (CEU) database.

UICC coordinates national and international conferences for University faculty, departments, colleges, administrative units, student groups and related academic societies, professional associations, and other groups sponsored by the University. Its services include initial planning, site location, budget development, income and expense management, payment processing, and online conference registration.

The Center for Conferences uses facilities on the University of Iowa campus as well as those located in Iowa City and Coralville, throughout Iowa, and nationwide. For more information, visit the Center for Conferences web site.

Iowa Lakeside Laboratory

Executive director: Peter J. van der Linden
Web site: http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/lakesidelab/

Iowa Lakeside Laboratory is a field station run cooperatively by The University of Iowa, Iowa State University, and the University of Northern Iowa and administered by The University of Iowa. The laboratory offers summer courses and research opportunities for undergraduate and graduate students. Courses focus on the ecology,
taxonomy, and conservation of northern plains animals, plants, microorganisms, and ecosystems. Students take one course at a time, 40 hours per week, for one to four weeks. Class sizes are small, and most students spend at least part of every day outdoors.

The Board of Regents, State of Iowa, has designated Lakeside Laboratory a Regents Resource Center, dedicated to providing lifelong learning opportunities for Iowans.

For information about academic programs and courses at the laboratory, see Iowa Lakeside Laboratory (p. 1529) (University College) in the Catalog or visit the Iowa Lakeside Laboratory web site.

Iowa Summer Writing Festival

**Director:** Amy Margolis  
**Web site:** [http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/iswfest/](http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/iswfest/)

The Iowa Summer Writing Festival is a short-term, noncredit creative writing program for adults. It brings some 1,400 writers to the University of Iowa campus each summer to participate in weeklong and weekend workshops. The program is open to individuals age 21 and older; the sole requirement is the desire to write.

Participants choose from more than 130 workshops across the genres, including the novel, short fiction, poetry, memoir, essay, screenwriting, playwriting, travel writing, humor, writing for children, mystery, science fiction, and more. There are sessions for all skill levels and objectives. In the workshop format, participants read and discuss each other’s own creative work.

Weeklong sessions meet for three hours each day, Monday through Friday, with individual student/instructor conferences as well. Weekend sessions meet for eight hours over two days.

Visit the Iowa Summer Writing Festival web site for information about workshops, schedule, and registration. Information about the coming summer festival workshops and dates usually is posted in February or March.

Iowa Young Writers’ Studio

**Director:** Stephen Lovely  
**Web site:** [http://www.uiowa.edu/youngwriters](http://www.uiowa.edu/youngwriters)

The Iowa Young Writers’ Studio is a two-week summer residential program for high school students who love to write. Students build a community of peers while working with experienced writing teachers, primarily students and graduates of the University’s M.F.A. program in creative writing.

The studio offers three courses of study: poetry, fiction, and creative writing (a mix of poetry, fiction, and creative nonfiction). Each course consists of a seminar and a workshop. In seminars, students read literature by established writers. In workshops they share their own writing, get feedback from their classmates and teacher, and discuss issues of narrative and form.

The studio offers two two-week sessions: one in June and one in July. Young writers who have completed grade 10, 11, or 12 are eligible to attend the studio. Application materials include an application form, a creative writing sample, a statement of purpose, a high school transcript, and a letter of recommendation from an English teacher or another instructor familiar with the applicant’s writing. For complete application information, contact the Iowa Young Writers’ Studio or visit its web site.

John and Mary Pappajohn Education Center

**Director:** Chet Rzonca  
**Manager:** Richard Gardner  
**Web site:** [http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/jmpec](http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/jmpec)

The John and Mary Pappajohn Education Center (JMPEC) serves a wide range of adult learning needs. It also provides central Iowa students with access to a variety of University of Iowa undergraduate and graduate degree programs and courses. The center is located in downtown Des Moines, Iowa, close to many corporate businesses and government offices. With classrooms that can accommodate groups of up to 80 people, JMPEC is ideal for small conferences, educational workshops, and meetings. It is equipped to handle on-site instructional technology and to deliver distance education to students anywhere. JMPEC also makes noncredit learning opportunities for professional and workforce development available to corporations and individuals. Learn more at the John and Mary Pappajohn Education Center web site.

Labor Center

**Director:** Jennifer Sherer  
**Web site:** [http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/laborctr](http://www.continuetolearn.uiowa.edu/laborctr)

The University of Iowa Labor Center provides educational programs and research support to Iowa’s working people and their organizations. The center offers a wide range of noncredit courses.
designed for labor union members and leaders; they cover steward education and contract administration, collective bargaining, labor and employment law, public policy issues, leadership development, organizing and mobilizing, economics, labor history, workplace health and safety, and other topics relevant to union members. Courses are offered both on and off campus at times and locations convenient to working adults. The Labor Center also provides research assistance and technical information.
Administrative Officers

Board of Regents, State of Iowa

The Board of Regents, State of Iowa, governs The University of Iowa, Iowa State University of Science and Technology, the University of Northern Iowa, the Iowa Braille and Sight-Saving School, and the Iowa School for the Deaf. The board has nine members and an executive director.

President: Craig A. Lang, West Des Moines
President pro tem: Bruce L. Rastetter, Alden
Nicole C. Carroll, Carroll
Robert N. Downer, Iowa City
Ruth R. Harkin, Cumming
Greta A. Johnson, LeMars
David W. Miles, West Des Moines
Katie S. Mulholland, Marion
Executive director: Robert Donley, Urbandale

Central Administration

President: Sally Mason

Interim executive vice president and provost: P. Barry Butler

Senior vice president and university treasurer: Douglas K. True

Vice president for medical affairs: Jean E. Robillard

Vice president for research and economic development: Jordan Cohen

Vice president for student life: Thomas R. Rocklin

Vice president for human resources: Susan C. Buckley

Vice president for legal affairs and general counsel: Carroll J. Reasoner

Vice president for strategic communication: Tysen Kendig

Special assistant to the president for governmental relations and associate vice president for research: Derek H. Willard

Chief diversity officer and associate vice president: Georginia Dodge

Director, Office of Equal Opportunity and Diversity: Jennifer Modestou

University ombudspersons: Susan Johnson, Cynthia Joyce

Office of the Provost

Provost and executive vice president: P. Barry Butler

Associate vice president and director of administration and planning: Don J. Szczyniak

Interim associate provost for academic administration:

Associate provost for undergraduate education and dean of University College: M. Beth Ingram

Associate provost for faculty: Tom W. Rice

Associate provost for graduate education and dean of the Graduate College: John C. Keller

Associate provost and dean of international programs: Downing Thomas

Associate provost and dean of continuing education: Chet S. Rzonca

Assistant provost for enrollment services and director of admissions: Michael Barron

Assistant provost for enrollment services and director of academic advising: Pat J. Folsom

Assistant provost for enrollment services and university registrar: Lawrence J. Lockwood

Assistant provost for enrollment services and director of student financial aid: Mark S. Warner

Henry B. Tippie College of Business
Dean: William C. Hunter

College of Dentistry
Dean: David C. Johnsen

College of Education
Dean: Margaret Crocco

College of Engineering
Interim dean: Alec B. Scranton

Graduate College
Dean: John C. Keller

College of Law
Dean: Gail B. Agrawal

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences
Dean: Linda Maxson

Roy J. and Lucille A. Carver College of Medicine
Dean: Paul B. Rothman

College of Nursing
Dean: Rita A. Frantz

College of Pharmacy
Dean: Donald E. Letendre

College of Public Health
Dean: Susan J. Curry
University College
Interim dean: M. Beth Ingram
Division of Continuing Education
Dean: Chet S. Rzonca
Academic Advising Center
Director: Pat Folsom
Admissions
Director: Michael Barron
Center for Credit Programs
Director: Douglas J. Lee
Center for Teaching
Director: Jean C. Florman
Information Technology Services
Chief information officer: Steven R. Fleagle
International Programs
Associate provost and dean: Downing Thomas
International Writing Program
Director: Christopher Merrill
Libraries
University librarian: Nancy L. Baker
Museum of Art
Director: Sean O’Harrow
Office of the Registrar
University registrar: Lawrence J. Lockwood
Opportunity at Iowa
Director: Marcella David
Student Financial Aid
Director: Mark S. Warner
University Evaluation and Examination Service
Director: Joyce E. Moore
University of Iowa Press
Director: Jim McCoy
Women in Science and Engineering
Director: Christine P. Brus

Research
Vice president for research and economic development: Jordan Cohen
Interim associate vice president, regulatory affairs: James Walker
Associate vice president and special assistant to the president for governmental relations: Derek H. Willard
Associate vice president, development for arts, humanities, and social sciences: Jay M. Semel
Associate vice president, development for biological, mathematical, and physical sciences and research integrity officer: Richard Hichwa
Associate vice president for research, economic development: Thomas R. Sharpe
Associate vice president for research: Francois M. Abboud
Assistant vice president and director, sponsored programs: Twila Fisher Reighley
Deputy general counsel: Grainne P. Martin
Animal Resources
Director and university veterinarian: Paul S. Cooper
Clinical Trials Office
Director: Charlotte Talman
Corporate Partnerships
Director: Diane Gallagher
Health Protection Office
Director: James C. Walker
Human Subjects Office
Director: John A. Bertolatus
Obermann Center for Advanced Studies
Director: Teresa Mangum
Office of the State Archaeologist
Director: John Doershuk
Pentacrest Museums (Museum of Natural History, Old Capitol Museum)
Director: John Logsdon
Public Policy Center
Director: Peter C. Damiano
Sponsored Programs
Director: Twila Fisher Reighley
State Hygienic Laboratory at The University of Iowa
Director: Christopher G. Atchison
Technology Innovation Center
Executive director: Thomas R. Sharpe
University of Iowa Research Foundation
Executive director: Pamela K. York
University of Iowa Research Park
Interim director: Diane Gallagher
**Student Services**

*Vice president for student life:* Thomas R. Rocklin

*Associate vice president for student life and dean of students:* David L. Grady

*Assistant vice president for student life and director of University housing and dining:* Von Stange

*Assistant vice president:* Belinda Lantz Marner

*Associate dean of students:* Thomas R. Baker

**Recreational Services**

*Director:* Harry R. Ostrander

**Student Disability Services**

*Interim director:* Mark M. Harris

**Student Health Educational Services**

*Interim administrative director:* Lisa James

*Interim medical director:* Ann Laros

**University Counseling Service**

*Director:* Sam V. Cochran

**University Life Centers/Iowa Memorial Union**

*Director:* David L. Grady

**Women’s Resource and Action Center**

*Director:* Linda Kroon

**Finance and Operations**

*Senior vice president and university treasurer:* Douglas K. True

*Vice president for human resources:* Susan C. Buckley

*Associate vice president and director, facilities services:* Donald Guckert

*Associate vice president and university controller:* Terry L. Johnson

*Assistant vice president and director, business services:* Mary Jane Beach

*Assistant vice president and director, public safety:* Charles Green

*Tax manager:* Andrew Ives

*University business manager:* George Hollins

*Director, treasury operations:* Cynthia Bartels

*Director, financial management and budget, and university secretary:* Douglas M. Young

**Health Care**

*Vice president for medical affairs:* Jean E. Robillard

*Associate vice president for medical affairs and chief executive officer, University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics:* Kenneth P. Kates

*Dean, Carver College of Medicine:* Paul B. Rothman

*Center for Disabilities and Development*  
*Director:* Elayne O. Sexsmith

*Child Health Specialty Clinics*  
*Director:* Brian Wilkes

*Student Health Service*  
*Interim administrative director:* Lisa James  
*Interim medical director:* Ann Laros

*University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics*  
*Chief executive officer:* Kenneth P. Kates

**Strategic Communication**

*Vice president for strategic communication:* Tysen Kendig

*University spokesperson:* Tom Moore

**Alumni Association**

*President:* Vincent C. Nelson

**Center for Media Production**

*Director:* Scott Ketelsen

**Hancher Auditorium**

*Executive director:* Charles Swanson  
*Artistic director:* Jacob Yarrow

**UITV**

*Manager:* Michael McBride

**University of Iowa Foundation**

*President:* Lynette L. Marshall
Faculty

A'Hearn, Amy K., Adjunct Lecturer, University College, 2006 (2007); BA 2001 Iowa; MS 2004 Western Illinois

Abbas, Haruhi, Adjunct Lecturer, College Transition, 2006 (2006); MA 1985 Indiana PA; MA 1988 Iowa; MA 2002 Iowa

Abbas, Paul J., Professor, Communication Sciences and Disorders/Otolaryngology-Head Neck Surgery, 1974 (1984); BS 1969 Massachusetts Inst of Technolo; PHD 1974 Johns Hopkins

Abbott, Charles Wilson, Adjunct Lecturer, International Programs, 2009 (2009); BA 1989 SUNY at Buffalo; PHD 2006 Iowa

Abbott, Linda I., Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Nursing, 2000 (2000); BSN 1980 Iowa; MSN 1996 Iowa

Abbott, Mark B., Adjunct Lecturer, University College, 2011 (2011); BA 1970 Cornell; JD 1973 Iowa; MA 1989 Ohio

Abbott, Mary Jo, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 2009 (2009); BS 1980 Iowa

Abboud, Francois, Professor, Internal Medicine/Physiology, 1961 (1968); BS 1948 Christian Brothers’ Schl-Egypt; PNS 1949 Cairo; MBCHB 1955 Ain Chams-Egypt; MBBCH 1955 Ain Chams-Egypt

Abdel-Malek, Karim, Professor, Biomedical Engineering/Mechanical Engineering, 1994 (2005); BS 1988 Jordan; MS 1990 Pennsylvania; PHD 1993 Pennsylvania

Abernathy, M. Glenn, Clinical Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 2008 (2011); BS 1972 South Carolina; MD 1978 South Carolina

Abrahamson, Timothy Garth, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Dermatology, 2002 (2002); BA 1993 Wartburg; MD 1997 Iowa

Abram, Nancy J., Adjunct Lecturer, Marketing, 2007 (2007); BA 1980 St. Ambrose

Abramoff, Michael David, Associate Professor, Ophthalmology Visual Science/Electrical-Computer Engineering/Biomedical Engineering, 2004 (2008); MS 1989 Amsterdam; MD 1994 Amsterdam; PHD 2001 Utecht

Abramowitz, Paul W., Professor, Pharmacy, 1998 (1998); BA 1972 Indiana; BS 1977 Toledo; PHARMD 1979 Michigan

Abrams, Mary Ann, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2007 (2007); MD 1982 Ohio State; MPH 1988 Ohio State

Abrams, Thad Eugene, Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine/Physiology, 2008 (2011); BA 1996 Luther College; MD 2000 Iowa

Abrons, Ron Owen, Clinical Assistant Professor, Anesthesia, 2011 (2011); MD 2004 Iowa

Abu-Arja, Rolla F., Clinical Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2008 (2008); MBBCH 1998 Jordan

Abu-Yousef, Monzer M., Professor, Radiology, 1976 (1991); MBBCH 1970 Cairo-Egypt

Abusin, Ghada Ahmed Yousif, Clinical Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2011 (2011);

Acerbo, Martin, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Psychology, 2007 (2007); PHD 2001 Konstanz, Germany

Achenbach, Autumn Peace, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy Practice and Science, 2011 (2011); PHARMD 2007 Drake

Achepohl, Keith A., Emeritus Professor, Art Art History, 1973 (1981); BA 1956 Knox; MFA 1960 Iowa

AchrAzoglou, George John, Adjunct Associate Professor, Teaching and Learning, 1987 (2007); BA 1981 Iowa; MA 1993 Iowa; PHD 2003 Iowa

Achter, Charles T., Lecturer, Teaching and Learning, 2011 (2011); BA 1969 St Cloud State; MA 1975 St. Cloud State; EDS 1978 Mankato State

Achutan, P. Chandran, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Occupational Environmental Health, 2002 (2002); BSC 1991 Sains Malaysia; MS 1996 Iowa; PHD 2001 Iowa

Acton, Patricia Jo Nassif, Clinical Professor, Law-Faculty, 1981 (1985); BA 1971 Iowa; JD 1974 Iowa

Adam, Matthew, Adjunct Lecturer, Management Organizations, 2006 (2006); MBA 2002 Iowa

Adamek, Mary, Clinical Professor, Music, 1996 (2007); BM 1977 Virginia Commonwealth; MM 1981 Miami; PHD 1993 Minnesota

Adams, Brian D., Professor, Biomedical Engineering/Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation, 1992 (1996); BS 1978 Nebraska; MD 1982 Nebraska

Adams, Charlotte, Associate Professor, Dance, 1998 (2003); BA 1976 Appalachian State; MA 1984 Arizona; MFA 1995 Arizona

Adams, Christopher Maxin, Associate Professor, Internal Medicine/Physiology, 2006 (2011); BS
Adams, Denise Allene Martinez, Clinical Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 2011 (2011); BA 2003 Seattle Pacific; MA 2008 Tufts

Adams, Harold P., Professor, Neurology, 1976 (1985); BA 1966 Drake; BS 1968 South Dakota-Vermillion; MD 1970 Northwestern

Adams, Jess, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2011 (2011); BA 1999 Colorado; DDS 2007 Colorado

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Adams, Russell, Clinical Adjunct Associate Professor, Internal Medicine, 2000 (2004); MD 1979 Iowa

Adams, Susan L., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Nursing, 2008 (2008); BSN 2002 Iowa; MSN 2005 Iowa; PHD 2007 Iowa

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Agrawal, Naurog, Clinical Professor, Internal Medicine, 2010 (2010); MBBS 1968 Grant Medical, India

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Atkinson, Alice M., Emeritus Associate Professor, Teaching and Learning, 1973 (1995); BS 1961 Iowa State; MS 1963 Wisconsin; PHD 1982 Iowa

Atkinson, Kendall E., Emeritus Professor, Mathematics/Computer Science, 1972 (1975); BS 1961 Iowa State; MS 1963 Wisconsin; PHD 1966 Wisconsin

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Aul, Edward, Clinical Assistant Professor, Neurology, 1998 (2000); BS 1988 Pittsburgh; MD 1992 Pittsburgh

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Axelson, Rick Don, Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 2007 (2007); PHD 2003 Arizona

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Aykin-Burns, Nukhet, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Radiology Oncology, 2008 (2008); BS 1995 Middle East Technical Univ; PHD 2002 Missouri-Rolla,

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Baird, Robert D., Emeritus Professor, Religion, 1966 (1974); BA 1954 Houghton; BD 1957 Fuller Theological Seminary; MA 1958 SMU; PHD 1964 Iowa

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Baker, Larry, Adjunct Assistant Professor, English, 1992 (1992); PHD 1986 Iowa

Baker, Laurence J., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 1982 (2002); BS 1974 Iowa; DO 1977 Coll of Osteopathic Med

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Baker, Richard Lance, Associate Professor, Mathematics, 1989 (1995); BA 1972 Drake; MS 1979 Iowa; PHD 1987 California-Berkeley

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Barker Anderson, Dawn, Lecturer, Law-Faculty, 2001 (2001); BA 1992 N - Iowa; JD 1995 Iowa

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Barnes, Patrick L., Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 1997 (1997); BS 1982 Drake

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Becker, Timothy Dale, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 1998 (1998); PHARM 1997 Iowa

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Cooper, Christopher Scott, Professor, Urology/Pediatrics, 1999 (2008); BA 1987 Iowa; MD 1991 Iowa

Cooper, Reginald R., Emeritus Professor, Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation, 1962 (1971); BA 1952 West Virginia; BS 1953 West Virginia; MD 1955 Med College of Virginia; MS 1960 Iowa

Cooper, Steven H., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Periodontics/Family Dentistry, 1970 (1973); DDS 1966 Iowa; MS 1970 Iowa

Cooper-Brown, Linda Jo, Clinical Associate Professor, Pediatrics, 2000 (2011); BA 1984 Miami; EDS 1988 Iowa; PHD 1991 Iowa

Coots, Bradley Kevin, Clinical Assistant Professor, Surgery, 2011 (2011); MD 2001 Southern Illinois

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Cordts, Marcia L., Lecturer, Microbiology, 2001 (2010); BA 1982 Stephens; PHD 1988 Cornell

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Cornally, Shawn Robert, Lecturer, Teaching and Learning, 2011 (2011); MAT 2008 Iowa

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Daniels, Timothy K., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 1979 (2002); MD 1973 Iowa

Danielson, Angela Marie, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2008 (2008); PHARMD 2007 Iowa

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Danoilos, Peter T., Clinical Associate Professor, Psychiatry, 2010 (2010); BS 1984 Denver; MD 1989 North Dakota

Danley, Dana L., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 2004 (2004); BA 1993 Grinnell; MD 1998 Iowa

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Davidson, Beverly L., Professor, Internal Medicine/Physiology/Neurology, 1994 (2000); BS 1981 Nebraska Wesleyan; MS 1983 Michigan; PHD 1987 Michigan

Davidson, David William, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 1993 (1993); DDS 1980 Iowa

Davidson, Jill Ellen Kramer, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Obstetrics Gynecology, 1995 (1995); MD 1988 Iowa

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Davis, David A., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Dermatology, 2001 (2001); MD 1994 Colorado

Davis, James Eugene, Clinical Associate Professor, Cardiothoracic Surgery/Pediatrics, 2007 (2007); MD 1987 Indiana

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Davis, Patricia H., Professor, Neurology, 1992 (2005); BS 1973 Queen’s-Ontario; MD 1977 Queen’s-Ontario

Davis, Rebecca, Clinical Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2007 (2007); BS 1981 Indiana; MD 1987 Indiana

Davis, Roy C., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 1997 (1997); BA 1979 Pittsburgh; BS 1987 Kansas; PHARMD 1995 Duquesne

Davis, Thomas L., Emeritus Professor, Music, 1958 (1974); BA 1957 Northwestern; MM 1958 Northwestern

Davis, William Alan, Clinical Associate Professor, Obstetrics Gynecology, 2000 (2003); BA 1963 Wartburg; MD 1967 Illinois

Davis, Wilson L. Jr., Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Internal Medicine, 1990 (1990); MD 1978 Iowa

Davis-De Geus, Megan S., Lecturer, Family Medicine/Nursing, 2009 (2009); BA 2001 St Olaf College; MHP 2004 Iowa; MSN 2009 Iowa

Davison, Alice L., Associate Professor, Linguistics, 1988 (1988); AB 1962 Bryn Mawr; MA 1969 Chicago; PHD 1973 Chicago

Daws, William R., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 1981 (1981); MD 1976 Iowa

Dawson, Deborah V., Professor, Pediatric Dentistry/Biostatistics, 2001 (2001); BA 1974 Montclair State; SCM 1976 Johns Hopkins; PHD 1981 North Carolina

Dawson, Jeffrey D., Professor, Biostatistics, 1991 (2009); BS 1987 Brigham Young; SCD 1991 Harvard

Dawson, Steven, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2003 (2003); BA 1980 Wheaton; BS 1982 Washington; MD 1986 American University/Caribbean

Day, Anthony Alan, Clinical Adjunct Associate Professor, Family Medicine, 2008 (2008); BS 1988 Iowa; MD 1992 Iowa

De Geest, Koen, Clinical Professor, Obstetrics Gynecology, 2003 (2003); BS 1973 Gent, Belgium; MD 1977 Gent, Belgium

De La Pena, George R., Associate Professor, Dance, 2004 (2005);

De Matta, Renato E., Associate Professor, Management Sciences, 1990 (1997); BS 1977 Phillipines; MA 1979 Phillipines; PHD 1989 Pennsylvania

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De Puma, Richard Daniel, Emeritus Professor, Art Art History, 1968 (1986); BA 1964 Swarthmore; MA 1967 Bryn Mawr; PhD 1969 Bryn Mawr

De Saint Victor, Carol, Emeritus Professor, English, 1966 (1984); BA 1956 Indiana; PHD 1966 Indiana

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Dean, Thomas Keith, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Health and Human Physiology, 2000 (2000); BA 1982 Northern Illinois; BM 1982 Northern Illinois; MA 1984 Northern Illinois; PHD 1991 Iowa

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Decker, Scott Matthew, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy Practice and Science, 2010 (2010); PHARMD 2008 Iowa

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Doyle, Matthew Richard, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 2001 (2001); BS 1991 Iowa; MS 1996 Western Illinois

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Garner, Lisa Dawn, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2005 (2005); PHARMD 2000 Iowa

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Hayes, Greg W., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 1999 (2002); BS 1989 Baylor; MD 1993 Texas-Galveston

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Haynes, Melissa Jean, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Psych Quant Foundations, 2009 (2009); BA 2002 Coe College; PHD 2009 Iowa


Hazeltine, Richard Elliot, Associate Professor, Psychology, 2003 (2009); BA 1990 Harvard; PHD 1997 California

Hazelton, Lisa M., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2000 (2000); MD 1987 Louisville Medical

Healy, Alfred, Emeritus Professor, Teaching and Learning/Pediatrics, 1967 (1980); BS 1956 Notre Dame; MA 1957 Iowa; MD 1963 Iowa

Hebl, Lisa Marie, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 1999 (1999); BS 1982 Iowa

Heckart, Kim, Lecturer, Teaching and Learning, 2010 (2010); BS 1990 NE Missouri State; MA 2004 Viterbo University

Heckel, Philip H., Emeritus Professor, Geoscience, 1971 (1978); BA 1960 Amherst; PHD 1966 RICE

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Heddinger, Steven P., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2004 (2004); BS 1991 Notre Dame; MD 1995 Iowa

Hedgcock, William Mccaskill, Assistant Professor, Marketing, 2008 (2008); BA 1996 Macalester; PHD 2008 Minnesota

Heefner, James Lee, Lecturer, Teaching and Learning, 2011 (2011); BS 1985 Iowa; MA 1991 Iowa


Hefty, Brianne Lynn, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy Practice and Science, 2010 (2010); PHARMD 2008 Drake

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Hegeman, Robert James, Clinical Associate Professor, Internal Medicine, 2010 (2010); MD 1977 Michigan

Hegmann, Joseph P., Emeritus Professor, Biology, 1968 (1977); BS 1962 Illinois; MS 1965 Illinois; PHD 1968 Illinois

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Heidel, Richard M., Associate Professor, Music, 2008 (2008); BME 1986 Texas Tech; MM 1989 Texas Tech; EDD 1999 Illinois

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Heinemann, Elizabeth Dian, Associate Professor, Gender, Women’s and Sexuality Studies/History/International Programs, 1999 (1999); BA 1985 Oberlin; MA 1988 North Carolina; PHD 1993 North Carolina

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Helmers, Laurilyn Dee, Clinical Associate Professor, Anesthesia, 1996 (2011); BS 1979 South Dakota; MD 1991 Iowa


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Hemerson, Phyllis I., Clinical Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2007 (2008); PHARMD 2007 Iowa

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Hoag, Shyrl Ann, Lecturer, Nursing, 2007 (2007); MSN 2008 Clarke College

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Hoffman, Eric Alfred, Professor, Radiology/Biomedical Engineering/Internal Medicine, 1992 (1996); BA 1974 Antioch; PHD 1981 Minnesota

Hoffman, Gary D., Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2002 (2002); DDS 1978 Iowa


Hoffman, Valerie Forman, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine/Epidemiology, 2004 (2004); BA 1996 Lehigh; MPH 1999 Yale; PHD 2002 John Hopkins

Hoffmann, Darren Samuel, Lecturer, Anatomy Cell Biology, 2006 (2006); BA 2000 Concordia; PHD 2006 Iowa

Hoffmann, Jeffrey J., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 1994 (2002); BS 1976 Loras; DO 1984 Osteopathic Medicine-Des Moines

Hoffmann, Louis G., Emeritus Professor, Microbiology, 1964 (1973); BA 1953 Wesleyan; MS 1958 Johns Hopkins; SCD 1960 Johns Hopkins

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Hogan, Michael Joseph, Emeritus Professor, History, 2004 (2004); BA 1965 Northern Iowa; MA 1967 Iowa; PHD 1974 Iowa

Hogg, Robert V., Emeritus Professor, Statistics Actuarial Science, 1948 (1962); BA 1947 Illinois; MS 1948 Iowa; PHD 1950 Iowa

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Holbrook, Mark Andrew, Lecturer, Social Work/Division of Interdisciplinary Program/Biology, 1999 (2002); PHD 1998 Iowa

Holland, Randy J., Adjunct Lecturer, Law-Faculty, 2006 (2006); BA 1969 Swarthmore; JD 1972 Pennsylvania Law; LLM 1998 Virginia Law

Holland, Robert N., Adjunct Lecturer, Management Organizations, 2000 (2000); BA 1950 Yale


Hollingworth, Liz, Assistant Professor, Educ Policy Leadership Studies, 2006 (2006); BA 1992 UCLA; MS 1994 Northwestern; PHD 2005 Iowa

Hollins, George, Adjunct Lecturer, Management Sciences, 2010 (2010); BS 1981 Iowa State; BS 1987 Upper Iowa; MA 2007 St Ambrose

Holloway, Julie Ann, Professor, Prosthodontics, 2011 (2011); DDS 1990 Ohio State; MS 1993 Ohio State


Holm, Adrian Nathan, Clinical Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2010 (2010); BA 1997 Luther; MD 2004 Des Moines

Holm, Eric J., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2007 (2007); BA 1999 Central College; MD 2003 Iowa

Holm, Lloyd David, Clinical Adjunct Associate Professor, Obstetrics Gynecology, 2009 (2009); BA 1975 Olivet, MI; DO 1980 Midwestern, Downers Grove

Holman, Carol Joy, Clinical Associate Professor, Pathology, 2011 (2011); BS 1990 Valparaiso; MD 1999 Illinois; PHD 1999 Illinois

Holmes, David Charles, Professor, Family Dentistry, 2004 (2010); BS 1973 Iowa; DDS 1978 Iowa; MS 1991 Iowa

Holmes, Donald C., Adjunct Lecturer, Law-Faculty, 2009 (2009); BA 1965 Maryland; JD 1968 George Washington

Holstein, Ellen Susanne, Adjunct Instructor, Religion, 2011 (2011); BA 1982 Concordia, MN; MDIV 1987 Wartburg Theological; MA 1998 Iowa

Holstein, Sarah Abigail, Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2010 (2010); BA 1997 Iowa; MD 2004 Iowa; PHD 2004 Iowa

Holte, Lenore Ann, Clinical Professor, Communication Sciences and Disorders/Pediatrics, 1998 (2007); BS 1977 Minnesota; MA 1979 Minnesota; PHD 1989 Syracuse

Holton, Nathan Eugene, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Anthropology, 2010 (2010); MA 2002 Northern Illinois; PHD 2009 Iowa

Holtsmark, Erling Bent, Emeritus Professor, Classics, 1963 (1982); BA 1959 California-Berkeley; PHD 1963 California-Berkeley

Holzaepfel, Norman R., Emeritus Associate Professor, Health and Human Physiology, 1948 (1961);

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Hong, Sandy D., Clinical Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2007 (2007); MD 2001 California

Hood, Albert B., Emeritus Professor, Rehabilitation and Counselor Education, 1965 (1965); BA 1951 New Hampshire; EDD 1957 Cornell

Hood, Margie, Lecturer, Teaching and Learning, 2005 (2005); BS 1972 IOWA

Hooker, Nick Alan, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2010 (2010); DDS 2001 Iowa

Hooks, Adam G., Assistant Professor, English, 2009 (2009); MA 2003 Georgetown; MPHIL 2006 Columbia, New York City; PHD 2009 Columbia, New York City

Hooper, Catalina J., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Psychology, 2010 (2010); PHD 2008 Minnesota

Hoopes, Brooke L., Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2008 (2008); BA 2005 Weber State

Hoover, Hiram D., Emeritus Professor, Iowa Testing Programs, 1967 (1980); BS 1962 Missouri; MA 1964 Iowa; PHD 1969 Iowa


Hoppin, Richard A., Emeritus Professor, Geoscience, 1951 (1961); BA 1943 Minnesota; MA 1947 Minnesota; PHD 1951 Calif Inst of Technology

Horn, Mary Irene Freese, Adjunct Instructor, Nursing, 1997 (1997); MSN 1997 Iowa


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Hornick, Douglas B., Clinical Professor, Internal Medicine, 1988 (2002); BS 1978 St. Lawrence; MD 1982 Maryland

Horning, Andrew Martin, Adjunct Lecturer, Management Organizations, 2010 (2010); MBA 2007 Iowa

Horowitz, Steven Paul, Adjunct Assistant Professor, American Studies, 1995 (1995); PHD 1986 Iowa

Horswill, Alexander R., Associate Professor, Microbiology, 2005 (2010); BS 1995 Wisconsin-Madison; PHD 2001 Wisconsin-Madison

Horton, Diana G., Emeritus Associate Professor, Biology, 1983 (1989); BED 1972 Alberta-Canada; PHD 1981 Alberta-Canada

Horton, Douglas James, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Family Dentistry, 1997 (2000); DDS 1976 Iowa

Horton, Virginia Kim, Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Nursing, 2001 (2001); BS 1977 Western Illinois; BS 1980 Southern Illinois; MS 1983 Illinois; MS 1993 Wisonsin

Horwitz, Henry G., Emeritus Professor, History, 1963 (1970); BA 1959 Haveford; PHD 1963 Oxford

Horwitz, Phillip Andrew, Clinical Associate Professor, Internal Medicine, 2003 (2008); BA 1989 Colorado; MD 1995 Washington


Hoshi, Hisakazu, Clinical Associate Professor, Surgery, 2007 (2011); MD 1991 Shiga Univ. of Med Science

Hoskins, Brenda Lee Carter, Clinical Associate Professor, Nursing, 2005 (2010); BSN 1994 Coe College; MSN 1998 Iowa; DNP 2006 Rush University
Hosp, John L., Associate Professor, Psych Quant Foundations/Teaching and Learning, 2009 (2009); BA 1992 Hobart; MS 1995 Rochester Inst of Tech; PHD 2002 Vanderbilt

Hosp, Michelle K., Lecturer, Teaching and Learning, 2010 (2010); PHD 2002 Vanderbilt

Hostetter, Jesse Michael, Adjunct Associate Professor, Epidemiology, 2007 (2011); DVM 1991 Iowa State; PHD 2000 Iowa State

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Houlahan, Beth, Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Nursing, 2000 (2000); BSN 1977 Mt. Mercy; MSN 1997 Iowa

Hourcade, Juan Pablo, Assistant Professor, Computer Science, 2006 (2006); BS 1996 American University; MS 2000 Maryland; PHD 2003 Maryland

House, Hans Robert, Clinical Associate Professor, Emergency Medicine, 2002 (2005); MD 1997 Southern California

Housel, Audrey Kae, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy Practice and Science, 2008 (2011); PHARMD 2004 Creighton

Houseman, Jeffrey A., Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 2003 (2003); BS 1981 Iowa; BSPH 1981 Iowa

Houston, Douglas W., Associate Professor, Biology, 2004 (2010); BS 1992 Florida Inst of Tech; PHD 1999 Miami School of Med

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Hove, Harlo Dennis, Clinical Assistant Professor, Emergency Medicine, 1990 (1995); BS 1970 Iowa State; BS 1972 South Dakota; MD 1974 Nebraska

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Howard, Matthew A., Professor, Neurology/Otolaryngology-Head Neck Surgery/Neurosurgery, 1993 (2002); BS 1981 Tufts; MD 1985 Virginia

Howe, James Robinson V., Professor, Surgery, 1996 (2005); AB 1982 Dartmouth; MD 1987 Vermont

Howe, Nancy Lu, Adjunct Instructor, Nursing, 2006 (2006); BSN 1982 Coe; MSN 2005 Iowa

Howell, Gary, Adjunct Lecturer, Law-Faculty, 2005 (2005); BA 1972 Iowa; JD 1976 Iowa

Howell, James Perry, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Psychology, 2004 (2005); BA 1979 Swarthmore College; PSYD 1987 VA Consortium for Prof. Psych.

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Howes, Gregory Gershom, Assistant Professor, Physics Astronomy, 2008 (2008); BS 1994 CalTech; MS 1998 UCLA; PHD 2004 UCLA

Howren, Matthew Bryant, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Psychology, 2009 (2009); BA 2003 South Alabama; MA 2007 Iowa; PHD 2009 Iowa

Hoxie, Logan Davies, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Urology, 1999 (1999); MD 1992 Iowa

Hoyt, Robert Hughes, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2008 (2008); MD 1983 Iowa

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Hubel, Kenneth A., Emeritus Professor, Internal Medicine, 1962 (1973);

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Huber, Lawrence, Clinical Assistant Professor, Prosthodontics, 1971 (1981); DDS 1960 Creighton

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Hughes, Tracy Jo, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 2005 (2005); AA 1991 Indian Hills; BSPH 1995 Iowa

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Jacobi, Susan Marie, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2008 (2008); BS 1982 Iowa State; MD 1986 Iowa

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Jaeger, William Kenneth, Adjunct Professor, Economics, 2010 (2010); PHD 1985 Stanford

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Jakobsen, James F., Emeritus Associate Professor, Mathematics, 1959 (1964); BS 1950 SW Missouri State; MA 1952 Missouri; PHD 1959 Missouri

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Jensen, Gregory Vernon, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Social Work, 1990 (2000); BA 1979 Simpson; MSW 1982 Iowa

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Juhasz, Marni F., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2008 (2008); PHARMD 1998 North Carolina
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Kader, Khalid, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Biomedical Engineering, 2001 (2001); BS 1992 Augsburg; MS 1998 Case Western Reserve; PHD 2001 Case Western Reserve
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Kamerick, Kathleen Clare, Lecturer, University College/History, 1992 (1999); BA 1975 Iowa; MA 1984 Iowa; PhD 1991 Iowa

Kane, Francis Leo, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 2010 (2010); BS 1982 Missouri; MD 1986 Missouri

Kane-Johnson, Nancy Jean, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2001 (2001); MD 1985 Iowa

Kanellis, Michael James, Professor, Pediatric Dentistry, 1984 (2005); BA 1980 Western Michigan; BS 2004 Oregon State

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Kao, Simon Ching-Shun, Professor, Radiology, 1987 (1997); MBBS 1976 Hong Kong

Kapadia, Muneera Rehana, Clinical Assistant Professor, Surgery, 2010 (2010); MD 2002 Michigan

Karacay, Bahri, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2005 (2005); MS 1987 Ataturk, Turkey; MS 1992 Ohio State; PhD 1996 Ohio State

Karacay, Kate C., Adjunct Lecturer, College Transition, 2011 (2011); BA 1997 Iowa; MA 2008 Iowa

Karam, Matthew, Clinical Assistant Professor, Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation, 2011 (2011); BS 2001 Iowa; MD 2005 Chicago Medical

Kardon, Randy Herbert, Professor, Ophthalmology Visual Science, 1989 (2004); BS 1975 Iowa; MD 1982 Iowa; PhD 1982 Iowa


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Karnes, Kelly Jo Shannon, Adjunct Lecturer, University College, 2010 (2010); BED 1997 Emporia State; MED 1999 Kansas

Karniski, Lawrence P., Professor, Internal Medicine, 1985 (2000); BS 1974 Kansas; MD 1977 Kansas

Karwal, Mark William, Clinical Associate Professor, Internal Medicine, 1994 (2003); BA 1980 Drake; MD 1984 Iowa

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Kaskie, Brian, Associate Professor, Health Management Policy, 2000 (2008); BA 1987 Indiana; MA 1993 Washington; PHD 1998 Southern California

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Kasson, Barry G., Associate Professor, Pharmacology, 1986 (1996); BA 1974 California-San Diego; MS 1977 California-Los Angeles; PHD 1982 California-Los Angeles

Kasten, Katherine Elizabeth, Lecturer, English as Second Language/Linguistics, 1997 (2010); BA 1968 Grinnell; MA 1989 Iowa State

Kastens, L. Kevin, Professor, Music, 1998 (2011); BS 1977 Illinois; MS 1978 Illinois

Kates, Kenneth Philip, Adjunct Professor, Health Management Policy, 2009 (2011); BBA 1976 Philadelphia; MBA 1980 Temple


Katz, Daniel A., Associate Professor, Surgery, 2000 (2007); BS 1986 Fairleigh Dickinson; MD 1990 Johnson

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Keegan, Thomas, Lecturer, Rhetoric, 2010 (2011); BA 2002 Virginia; PHD 2010 Iowa

Keel, Thomas Wayne, Adjunct Lecturer, Health Management Policy, 1993 (1993); MA 1979 Iowa

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Keefe, Calvin James, Adjunct Instructor, Health Management Policy, 1993 (1993); BS 1979 Iowa

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Kemp, Kathleen Marie, Adjunct Instructor, Social Work, 2007 (2007); MSW 1990 Iowa

Kemp, Martha Ann, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2000 (2002); MBA 1990 Iowa

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Kent, Thomas H., Emeritus Professor, Pathology, 1966 (1972); BA 1956 Iowa; MD 1959 Iowa

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Kirsch, Lee E., Professor, Chemical Biochemical Engineering/Pharmacy, 1994 (2010); BS 1975 Purdue; PHD 1982 Ohio State


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Kitzmann, Anna Sara, Assistant Professor, Ophthalmology Visual Science, 2009 (2009); BA 1999 Carleton College; MD 2003 Mayo Medical Sciences

Klahn, Jeff E., Lecturer, Biology, 1990 (1997); PHD 1981 Iowa

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Kleiber, Paul D., Professor, Physics Astronomy, 1985 (1993); BA 1976 Occidental; MS 1980 Colorado; PHD 1981 Colorado

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Kumar, Sudhir, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2010 (2010); MBBS 1992 Bangalore Medical

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Kuntz, Karen A., Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Nursing, 2000 (2000); PHD 1988 Case Western Reserve

Kunze, Kent E., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Psychiatry, 2007 (2007); BA 1980 Wesleyan; MD 1984 Iowa

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Kurt, Jennifer Marie, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 2000 (2000); BS 1996 Iowa

Kurth, Jada Irene, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2010 (2010); BA 2005 St. Thomas; DDS 2009 Iowa

Kurt, Sheldon F., Professor, Law-Faculty/Surgery, 1973 (1976); AB 1964 Syracuse; LLB 1967 Syracuse; JD 1967 Syracuse

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Kutcher, Patricia M., Adjunct Instructor, Health and Human Physiology, 1987 (1998); BS 1975 Iowa

Kuthy, Raymond A., Professor, Public Policy Center/Preventive Community Dentistry, 1999 (1999); BA 1969 Mount St. Mary’s; DDS 1973 Temple; MPH 1979 Minnesota

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Kutzko, Philip C., Professor, Mathematics/Biostatistics, 1974 (1979); BA 1967 City College of New York; MS 1968 Wisconsin; PHD 1972 Wisconsin

Kuye, Rex, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Occupational Environmental Health, 2011 (2011); MPH 1997 Tulane; PHD 2005 Iowa

Kvidera, Allen Paul, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Periodontics, 1986 (1986); PHD 1980 Iowa

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Kwon, Ojin, Adjunct Instructor, Theatre Arts, 2008 (2008); MFA 2002 Yale


Kydd, Christine T., Adjunct Professor, Management Sciences, 2011 (2011); PHD 1984 Pennsylvania

Kyles, Barbara June, Lecturer, Nursing, 2004 (2005); BSN 1981 Minnesota; MBA 1993 St. Thomas, MN

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Lake, Sharon Marie Rose Killeen, Adjunct Assistant Professor, American Studies, 2011 (2011); BA 1981 Iowa; MA 2004 Iowa; PHD 2010 Iowa

Lakin, Jean A., Emeritus Associate Professor, Nursing, 1967 (1988); BSN 1959 Michigan; PHD 1962 Iowa; MS 1967 Michigan

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Lalumiere, Ryan T., Assistant Professor, Psychology, 2010 (2010); BS 2000 Mt. St. Mary’s College; BA 2000 Mt. St Mary’s; PHD 2005 California @ Irvine

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Martin, James A., Assistant Professor, Biomedical Engineering/Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation, 2008 (2008); BS 1983 California; PHD 1992 North Carolina State

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Mason, Edward E., Emeritus Professor, Surgery, 1953 (1961); BA 1943 Iowa; MD 1945 Iowa; PHD 1953 Minnesota

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Mason, Paul Thomas, Adjunct Lecturer, Accounting, 2009 (2009); BA 1975 Connecticut; MBA 1977 Connecticut

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Mason, Sara E., Assistant Professor, Chemistry, 2010 (2010); BS 2001 St. John Fisher; PHD 2007 Pennsylvania

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Mathew Wilson, Mary Ellen, Adjunct Lecturer, College Transition, 2004 (2004); AA 1976 Sauk Community; BLS 1997 Iowa; MA 2003 Iowa
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Mattes, Timothy Edward, Associate Professor, Civil-Environmental Engineering, 2004 (2010); BSE 1994 John Hopkins; MSE 1995 John Hopkins; PHD 2004 Cornell University

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Mcphee, Samuel Asher, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Creative Writing, 2011 (2011); BA 2008 Washington; MFA 2011 University of Iowa

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Meeker, Brian Walter, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 2010 (2010); BS 1981 Truman Univ; DO 1984 Des Moines

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Mengeling, Michelle A., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Psych Quant Foundations, 2004 (2006); BA 1986 Iowa; MS 1988 Iowa; PHD 2002 Iowa

Mennen, James, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 2000 (2000); BS 1991 Iowa

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Meurice, Yannick, Professor, Physics Astronomy, 1990 (2003); BS 1981 Universite Catholique de Louva; PHD 1985 Universite Catholique de Louva

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Meyer, Paul Donald, Clinical Associate Professor, Anesthesia, 2005 (2006); BS 1959 Illinois Inst. Chicago; PHD 1967 Iowa; MD 1981 Iowa

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Miller, Anthony Clark, Clinical Associate Professor, Psychiatry, 2008 (2010); BA 1990 Goshen College; MD 1994 University of Iowa

Miller, Benjamin James, Clinical Assistant Professor, Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation, 2010 (2010); BS 1999 Cornell; MD 2003 Iowa

Miller, Charles Anthony, Adjunct Associate Professor, Communication Sciences and Disorders, 1997 (2004); BSEE 1983 Iowa; PHD 1992 Iowa

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Miller, Daniel Gillett, Clinical Assistant Professor, Emergency Medicine, 2011 (2011); BS 2001 University of Wisconsin; BA 2001 Wisconsin; MD 2005 Illinois

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Miller, Franklin, Emeritus Professor, Cinema Comparative Literature, 1970 (1982); BA 1962 Oberlin; MA 1964 Ohio State; MFA 1970 Ohio State

Miller, Heather, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2004 (2004); AA 1996 Hawkeye Community

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Miller, Matthew Edward, Adjunct Instructor, Operative Dentistry, 2010 (2010); DMD 2001 Southern Illinois

Miller, Merida, Clinical Assistant Professor, Obstetrics Gynecology, 2007 (2007); BA 1994 Bowdoin College; MD 2003 Minnesota Medical

Miller, Michael P., Clinical Assistant Professor, Emergency Medicine, 2010 (2010); BS 1990 Manchester; MD 1995 Iowa

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Spangler, Steven R., Professor, Physics Astronomy, 1982 (1988); MS 1972 Iowa; BA 1972 Iowa; PHD 1975 Iowa

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Spitzer, Alan B., Emeritus Professor, History, 1957 (1963); BA 1948 Swarthmore; MA 1949 Columbia; PHD 1955 Columbia

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Stamler, John Frederic, Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Ophthalmology Visual Science, 1996 (1996); PHD 1980 Iowa; MD 1982 Iowa

Stamnes, Mark A., Associate Professor, Internal Medicine/Physiology, 1997 (2004); BS 1986 Washington; PHD 1992 California-San Diego

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Stolpen, Alan Howard, Associate Professor, Radiology, 1999 (1999); PHD 1988 Harvard; MD 1988 Harvard

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Williams, Nancy Ann, Clinical Professor, Psychiatry, 1998 (2011); BS 1989 Iowa State; MD 1990 Iowa

Williams, Norman E., Emeritus Professor, Biology, 1957 (1967); BA 1952 Youngston; MS 1954 Brown

Williams, Rachel Marie-Crane, Associate Professor, Gender, Women's and Sexuality Studies/Teaching and Learning/Art Art History, 1999 (2005); BFA 1993 East Carolina; MFA 1995 Florida State; PHD 1999 Florida State

Williams, Terence H., Emeritus Professor, Anatomy Cell Biology, 1973 (1973); MD 1953 Manchester-England; PHD 1960 Wales

Williams, Thomas P., Adjunct Professor, Oral Path,RadiologyMedicine, 1984 (1999); DDS 1968 Illinois

Williams, Vincent D., Emeritus Professor, Family Dentistry, 1972 (1991);

Williamson, Ann Marie, Clinical Adjunct Professor, Nursing, 2008 (2008); BSN 1978 North Carolina-Chapel Hill; MSN 1985 Texas - Austin; PHD 1999 California - San Fran

Williamson, Anne Elizabeth, Associate Professor, Endodontics, 2003 (2007); BS 1984 Nebraska; DDS 1988 Nebraska; CER 2003 University of Iowa; MS 2004 University of Iowa

Williamson, H. E., Emeritus Professor, Pharmacology, 1960 (1970); BS 1953 Wisconsin; PHD 1959 Wisconsin

Williamson, Richard Alan, Clinical Associate Professor, Family Dentistry, 2001 (2008); BS 1976 Texas A M; DDS 1980 Texas; MS 2001 Nebraska


Williamson, Thomas Calvin, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2007 (2007); DDS 1991 Iowa

Willms, Mary K., Lecturer, English as Second Language, 2011 (2011); MA 2011 Minnesota

Willoughby, Catherine Leah, Adjunct Instructor, Nursing, 2000 (2000); BSN 1975 Iowa; MA 1993 Iowa

Willour, Virginia Lea, Associate Professor, Psychiatry, 2011 (2011); BS 1992 Michigan; PHD 1998 Stanford

Wilson, Brent David, Adjunct Professor, Finance, 2009 (2009); BA 1969 Weber State; MBA 1971 Northwestern; DBA 1971 Northwestern

Wilson, Christopher G., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Civil-Environmental Engineering, 2011 (2011); PHD 2004 Case Western Reserve Univ.

Wilson, Jeffrey Scott, Clinical Professor, Internal Medicine, 1989 (2003); BS 1978 Iowa; MD 1983 Iowa

Wilson, John Thurlow, Emeritus Associate Professor, Teaching and Learning, 1973 (1977); BA 1959 Northern Colorado; MA 1962 Northern Colorado; PHD 1973 Florida

Wilson, Mark Cooper, Clinical Professor, Internal Medicine, 2004 (2004); BA 1981 Westminster; MD 1985 Texas Tech; MPH 1991 Johns Hopkins

Wilson, Mary E., Professor, International Programs/Microbiology/Internal Medicine/ Epidemiology, 1986 (1997); BA 1975 Carleton; MD 1980 Rochester

Wilson, Pamela J., Lecturer, Teaching and Learning, 2011 (2011); BA 1969 Iowa; MA 1988 Marycrest

Wilson, Rebecca Diane, Adjunct Lecturer, College Transition, 2011 (2011); BA 2008 Eastern Illinois; MED 2010 Grand Valley State

Wilson, Ryan James, Assistant Professor, Accounting, 2007 (2007); BS 1999 Oregon; PHD 2007 Washington

Wilson, Scott R., Clinical Professor, Internal Medicine, 2000 (2006); BS 1981 Fairfield; DO 1986 Des Moines Osteopathic

Wilson, Thomas, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 1989 (1989); DDS 1987 Iowa
Wilson Kimber, Marian, Associate Professor, Music, 2004 (2004); BA 1983 NC Greensboro; MM 1989 Florida State; PHD 1993 Florida State

Wilson Peters, Virginia Lee, Adjunct Lecturer, Management Organizations, 2002 (2002); MBA 1995 Iowa

Windschitl, Paul D., Professor, Psychology, 1997 (2009); BA 1991 Creighton; MS 1993 Iowa State; PHD 1996 Iowa State

Winet, Jon, Associate Professor, International Programs/Art Art History, 2002 (2003); MA 1979 San Francisco State; BA 1979 California-Berkeley

Winetroub, Carol A., Adjunct Instructor, Social Work, 2000 (2000); MSW 1997 Iowa

Wing, Adrien K., Professor, Law-Faculty/International Programs, 1987 (1993); AB 1978 Princeton; MA 1979 California-Los Angeles; JD 1982 Stanford

Winga, Edward R., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 1982 (1991); MD 1962 Iowa

Winkler, Yvonne Elaine, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy Practice and Science, 1997 (1997); BSPH 1991 Iowa

Winn, Bryon Stephen, Professor, Theatre Arts, 1995 (2011); BA 1992 Weber State; MFA 1995 Iowa

Winn, Richard, Adjunct Professor, Neurosurgery, 2010 (2010); MD 1968 Pennsylvania

Winokur, Patricia Lee, Professor, Internal Medicine, 1993 (2009); BA 1981 Brown; MD 1985 Washington-St. Louis

Winter, Allison Ann, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2001 (2001); BS 1981 University of Iowa

Winter, Carol Lynn, Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Nursing, 2006 (2006); BSN 1977 Iowa; MA 1993 Iowa

Witt, Doris S., Associate Professor, Law-Faculty/English, 1994 (2001); BA 1984 Centre; MA 1987 Virginia; PHD 1995 Virginia

Witt, Nancy Lee, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2000 (2000); BS 1971 Iowa

Witte, Suzanne Bakke, Adjunct Instructor, Social Work, 2005 (2005); BA 1985 Iowa; MSW 1990 Iowa

Wittenberg, Craig, Clinical Adjunct Associate Professor, Family Medicine, 2004 (2004); BA 1987 Iowa; MD 1991 Iowa

Wittenberg, David H., Associate Professor, Cinema Comparative Literature/English, 1998 (2004); BA 1987 Yale; MA 1989 Northwestern; PHD 1995 Johns Hopkins; MARCH 1996 Univ of California, Berkeley

Witzke, Brian J., Adjunct Associate Professor, Geoscience, 1982 (1995); BA 1974 Wisconsin-Milwaukee; MS 1976 Iowa; PHD 1981 Iowa

Wocher, John C., Adjunct Lecturer, Health Management Policy, 1994 (1994); BA 1991 Maryland

Woerner, Robert F., Emeritus Associate Professor, English, 1957 (1966);

Wohlgrenannt, Markus, Associate Professor, Physics Astronomy, 2002 (2008); MS 1997 Graz-Austria; PHD 2000 Utah

Woidtke, Tracie L., Adjunct Professor, Finance, 2009 (2009); BS 1988 Millsaps College; MBA 1992 Millsaps College; MA 1994 Tulane; PHD 1997 Tulane


Wojtak, Brianne Lee, Adjunct Instructor, Health and Human Physiology, 2009 (2009); BA 2002 Iowa; MA 2009 Univ of Iowa

Wold, Marc S., Professor, Radiation Oncology/Biochemistry, 1989 (2000); BS 1979 California Inst of Technology; PHD 1984 Johns Hopkins

Wolf, Anthony David, Assistant Professor, Military Science, 2005 (2005); BGS 1987 Iowa; AA 1995 Kirkwood Community; MA 2002 Iowa

Wolf, Brian Robert, Associate Professor, Physical Therapy/Orthopaedics and Rehabilitation, 2003 (2011); BA 1989 Loyola; MD 1997 Loyola; MS 2006 Iowa

Wolf, Karen Kay Maxfield, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Periodontics, 2005 (2005); DDS 1998 Iowa

Wolf, Kelly A., Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy Practice and Science, 2010 (2010); BSPH 1989 Iowa
Wolf, Margaret Cate, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Urology, 1996 (1996); MD 1987 Iowa

Wolf, Margery, Emeritus Professor, Gender, Women’s and Sexuality Studies/Anthropology, 1985 (1985);

Wolfe, Katherine, Associate Professor, Music, 2004 (2004); BM 1992 Indiana; MM 1994 Manhattan School of Music

Wolfe, Steven L., Clinical Professor, Family Medicine, 2001 (2008); BA 1968 Cornell; MD 1976 Iowa

Wolfson, Sara C., Emeritus Associate Professor, Educ Policy Leadership Studies, 1971 (1977); BS 1957 Appalachian State; MS 1962 North Carolina; EDD 1971 Houston

Wolfson, Sherwood, Emeritus Associate Professor, Oral Maxillofacial Surgery, 1971 (1976); BS 1953 Westminster; DDS 1957 Pittsburgh

Wolgast, Brett, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Music, 2001 (2001); DMA 1994 Iowa


Wolken, Stephen H., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Ophthalmology Visual Science, 1975 (1996); MD 1968 Iowa

Wood, Jessica Lee, Clinical Assistant Professor, Psychiatry, 2009 (2009); BS 1992 Wisconsin; PHD 2002 Iowa; MD 2002 Iowa

Wood, Kelly Elizabeth, Clinical Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2010 (2010); BS 2000 Iowa; MD 2004 Iowa

Wood, Kevin Michael, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Psych Quant Foundations, 2011 (2011); BA 1973 Binghamton; MSED 1974 James Madison; PHD 1987 Iowa

Wood, Shari M., Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 2000 (2000); BS 1993 Iowa; BSPH 1993 Iowa

Wood, Susannah Margaret, Assistant Professor, Rehabilitation and Counselor Education, 2006 (2006); BA 1997 Richmond(VA); MED 2000 William Mary; PHD 2006 William Mary

Woodard, Fredrick, Emeritus Associate Professor, English, 1973 (1979); BA 1961 Iowa Wesleyan; MA 1971 Iowa; PHD 1976 Iowa

Woodhead, Jerold C., Associate Professor, Pediatrics, 1979 (1988); BA 1967 Stanford; MD 1971 Yale

Woodman, Catherine L., Associate Professor, Family Medicine/Psychiatry, 1990 (2000); BA 1981 Brown; MD 1985 Brown

Woods, Thomas Blodget, Clinical Adjunct Lecturer, Nursing, 2004 (2004); BS 2000 St. Francis; MSN 2006 Iowa

Woods-Groves, Suzanne, Assistant Professor, Teaching and Learning, 2008 (2008); BS 1998 Auburn; MED 1999 Auburn; PHD 2007 Auburn

Woods-Swafford, Wendy, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2009 (2009); MD 2002 Missouri - KC; MPH 2008 Vanderbilt

Woodworth, George, Emeritus Professor, Statistics Actuarial Science/Biostatistics, 1971 (1996); BA 1962 Carleton; PHD 1966 Minnesota


Workman, Douglas M., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 1995 (2001); MD 1989 Iowa

Worrell, James B., Emeritus Associate Professor, Neurology, 2001 (2001); BA 1964 Iowa; MD 1967 Iowa

Wrenn, Douglas Edward, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 1997 (1997); BS 1981 Iowa

Wright, Arlene, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 1997 (1997); BSPH 1981 Drake

Wright, Diana L., Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Internal Medicine, 2001 (2001); MD 1978 Iowa

Wright, Kaye L., Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 1997 (1997); BSPH 1980 Drake

Wright, Michael E., Adjunct Instructor, Library Information Science, 2011 (2011); BA 1979 Central Michigan; AMLS 1982 Minnesota

Wright, Michael Eugene, Assistant Professor, Physiology, 2008 (2008); BS 1994 Nevada; PHD 2000 Washington

Wright, Timothy Allen, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2009 (2009); PHARMD 2008 Midwestern

Wu, Chun-Fang, Professor, Biology, 1979 (1989); BS 1969 Tunghai-Taiwan; PHD 1976 Purdue

Wu, Han-Chin, Emeritus Professor, Civil-Environmental Engineering/Mechanical
Wu, Shih-Yen, Emeritus Professor, Economics, 1964 (1968);
Wu, Xiaodong, Associate Professor, Radiation Oncology/Electrical-Computer Engineering, 2005 (2010); BS 1992 Peking; MCS 1995 Peking; PHE 2002 Notre Dame
Wu, Ying-Qing, Professor, Mathematics, 1993 (2001); BS 1982 Hehai-China; MS 1984 Beijing-China; PHD 1987 Beijing-China
Wu, Yu-Hsiang, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Communication Sciences and Disorders, 2010 (2010); PHD 2007 Iowa
Wu, Yuejin, Associate Professor, Internal Medicine, 2009 (2009); PHD 1990 Tongji Medical
Wulf, Joel, Adjunct Instructor, Social Work, 2003 (2003); BA 1978 Iowa; MSW 1992 Iowa
Wunder, Charles C., Emeritus Professor, Physiology, 1954 (1971); AB 1949 Washington and Jefferson; MS 1952 Pittsburgh; PHD 1954 Pittsburgh
Wurster, Dale Eric, Professor, Chemical Biochemical Engineering/Pharmacy, 1982 (1996); BS 1974 Wisconsin; PHD 1979 Purdue
Wurster, Kristin Gail, Adjunct Lecturer, College Transition, 2010 (2010); BA 2006 Iowa; MA 2008 Iowa
Wurth, Michael Gerard, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2008 (2008); PHARMD 1999 Illinois-Chicago
Wyman, Christopher Ryan, Associate Professor, Computer Science, 2004 (2010); BS 1999 Minnesota; PHD 2004 Univ. of Utah
Xia, Junyi, Assistant Professor, Radiation Oncology, 2011 (2011); BS 1996 Xhe Jian, China; MS 2003 Memphis; PHD 2009 Florida
Xia, Ting, Adjunct Instructor, Biomedical Engineering, 2009 (2009); PHD 2007 Iowa
Xiao, Shaoping, Associate Professor, Mechanical Engineering, 2003 (2008); BS 1995 Univ of Science and Tech China; MS 1998 Univ of Science and Tech China; PHD 2002 Northwestern
Xing, Yi, Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine/Biomedical Engineering/Biostatistics, 2006 (2006); BE 2000 Univ of Science and Tech China; BS 2001 Univ of Science and Tech China; PHD 2006 UCLA
Xiong, Jinhu, Associate Professor, Radiology/ Biomedical Engineering, 2003 (2003); MEE 1986 Tsinghua Beijing; PHD 1995 Texas
Xue, Hai-Hui, Assistant Professor, Microbiology, 2006 (2006); MD 1991 China Medical; MS 1994 China Medical; PHD 2000 Hamamatsu
Yablon, Nicholas, Associate Professor, American Studies, 2003 (2009); BA 1994 Birmingham, England; PHD 2002 Chicago
Yack, H. John, Associate Professor, Physical Therapy, 1994 (1994); BS 1973 New Hampshire; MS 1981 North Carolina; PHD 1987 Waterloo-Canada
Yager, Robert E., Emeritus Professor, Teaching and Learning, 1956 (1967); BA 1950 Iowa State; MS 1953 Iowa; PHD 1957 Iowa
Yahr, Timothy Lee, Associate Professor, Microbiology, 2001 (2006); BS 1991 Wisconsin-Stevens Point; MS 1995 Medical College of Wisconsin; PHD 1998 Medical College of Wisconsin
Yamada, Thoru, Professor, Neurology, 1975 (1984); MD 1966 Nagoya
Yang, Baoli, Associate Professor, Obstetrics Gynecology, 1999 (2009); MD 1986 Beijing Medical; PHD 1994 North Carolina
Yang, Jingzhen, Associate Professor, Community Behavioral Health, 2004 (2010); BA 1982 Suzhou, China; MPH 1999 Indiana; PHD 2004 North Carolina
Yang, Limin, Clinical Assistant Professor, Radiology, 2010 (2010); MD 1987 Beijing Medical, China; MS 1990 Peking Union, China; PHD 1996 Peking Union, China
Yankowitz, Jerome, Emeritus Professor, Obstetrics Gynecology, 1993 (2003); BS 1980 Yale; MD 1986 State U of NY-Dwnst Med Cntr
Yao, Tong, Assistant Professor, Finance, 2008 (2008); BA 1991 Fudan; PHD 2001 Boston College
Yarbrough, Donald B., Professor, Educ Policy Leadership Studies/Psych Quant Foundations, 1982 (2009); BA 1971 Hendrix; MA 1973 Kentucky; PHD 1982 Georgia
Ye, Yangbo, Professor, Mathematics, 1990 (1999); BS 1981 QingHua-China; MA 1982 Columbia; PHD 1986 Columbia; MPH 1986 Columbia
Yeager, Anson, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Surgery, 2004 (2004); BA 1976
Augustana; BS 1978 South Dakota MED; MD 1980 Tufts Med, MA

Yeager, Vonzell D., Adjunct Instructor, Library Information Science, 2009 (2009); BA 1998 N. Carolina; AMLS 2007 Pittsburgh

Yeakel, Gregory J., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2005 (2005); BSPH 1974 Drake

Yeaman, Charles A., Associate Professor, Anatomy Cell Biology/Internal Medicine, 2001 (2006); BS 1986 Calif-San Diego; PHD 1993 Wisconsin

Yeates, Randhall Robert, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 2009 (2009); BSPH 1986 Iowa; MBA 1998 Iowa

Yeats, Robert Evan, Emeritus Associate Professor, Music, 1973 (1981); BS 1966 Ithaca; MA 1971 Iowa; MFA 1977 Iowa

Yeh, Malcolm H., Clinical Associate Professor, Neurology, 1992 (2004); BA 1980 Calif-Berkeley; MD 1985 Calif-Davis

Yi, Tong, Adjunct Lecturer, Management Sciences, 2011 (2011); PHD 2005 Louisina State

Yin, Youbing, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Mechanical Engineering, 2011 (2011); PHD 2011 Iowa

Yockey, Joseph W., Associate Professor, Law-Faculty, 2010 (2010); BA 2000 Kansas; JD 2004 Illinois

Yoder, Franklin Lee, Adjunct Assistant Professor, History, 2000 (2000); BA 1988 Iowa; MA 1989 Chicago; PHD 1999 Chicago

Yoder, Holly Blosser, Adjunct Lecturer, Honors Program, 2010 (2010); BA 1985 Eastern Mennonite; MA 2009 Iowa

Yoder, Reagan Lee, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Art Art History, 2001 (2001); BA 1971 Bethel; MA 1985 Iowa; MFA 1987 Iowa

Yohe, William Tyson, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy Practice and Science, 2010 (2010); PHARMD 2000 Iowa

Yorek, Mark A., Professor, Internal Medicine, 1987 (2002); BS 1976 Bemidji; PHD 1981 North Dakota

York, Douglas Kent, Adjunct Instructor, Emergency Medicine, 2009 (2009); AA 1979 Des Moines Community

Yost, William J., Clinical Adjunct Professor, Internal Medicine, 1997 (2010); MD 1988 Iowa

Youness, Fadi M., Clinical Assistant Professor, Radiology, 2005 (2005); MD 1996 Amer Univ of Beirut-Lebanon

Young, Dan, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2011 (2011); DMD 2008 Nova Southeastern

Young, Dick Leroy, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2010 (2010); DDS 1973 Iowa

Young, Donald Carleton, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Obstetrics Gynecology, 2009 (2009); BA 1981 Drake; DO 1985 Des Moines University

Young, Heather Joy, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2010 (2010); DO 2005 Des Moines

Young, James R., Emeritus Assistant Professor, Family Medicine, 1976 (2002); BS 1967 Iowa State; MD 1970 Iowa

Young, Joann L., Adjunct Instructor, Social Work, 1998 (1998); MA 1974 Drake

Young, Lance B., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2008 (2008); BA 1989 Duke; MBA 1991 Tulane; MA 1996 West Florida

Young, Laura E., Lecturer, Art Art History, 1997 (2006); BA 1963 Sikdmore; MA 1978 Montclair State; MFA 1983 Rutgers

Young, Mark A., Associate Professor, Chemistry, 1990 (1997); BA 1979 Princeton; PHD 1987 California-Berkeley

Young, Nathan Cline, Adjunct Associate Professor, Civil-Environmental Engineering, 2008 (2008); BSE 1998 Iowa; MS 2000 Iowa; PHD 2006 Iowa

Youngblood, Dawn Michelle, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2008 (2008); PHARMD 1998 Iowa

Youngman, Christopher A., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2011 (2011); MD 2003 Wayne State

Yousufuddin, Mohammed, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2010 (2010); MBBS 1980 Osmania Medical India
Yuen, Kee-Ho, Professor, Art Art History, 2000 (2009); BA 1983 Chinese of Hong Kong; MA 1988 Iowa; MFA 1989 Iowa

Zabner, Joseph, Professor, Internal Medicine/Pilot Studies, 1995 (2004); MD 1987 UnivCentral de Venezuela

Zadeii, Gholam Reza, Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2004 (2004); BA 1978 Incarnate Word College; MS 1980 Incarnate Word College; MD 1984 Santiago U School of Medicine

Zaharis, Catherine Ann, Adjunct Lecturer, Finance, 2010 (2010); BBA 1982 Iowa; MBA 1983 Drake

Zaheer, Asgar, Associate Professor, Neurology, 1995 (2011); PHD 1979 Bombay-India

Zajacz, Rita, Assistant Professor, Communication Studies, 2005 (2005); BA 1995 Budapest, Hungary; MA 1998 Indiana; PHD 2005 Indiana

Zalenski, Anne Whitehead, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Rehabilitation and Counselor Education, 2009 (2009); MA 1985 Iowa; PHD 2001 Iowa

Zamba, Gideon J., Assistant Professor, Biostatistics, 2003 (2003); MS 1995 DU Benin; PHD 2003 Minnesota

Zaval, Donald, Emeritus Professor, Internal Medicine, 1969 (1976);

Zavazava, Nicholas, Professor, Internal Medicine, 2001 (2003); BSC 1980 ZIMBABWE; MBCHB 1987 Kiel; MD 1988 Kiel; PHD 1993 Kiel

Zearley, Jennifer Rose, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2009 (2009); PHARMD 2002 Iowa

Zebrowski, Patricia, Professor, Communication Sciences and Disorders, 1988 (2009); BS 1977 State Univ of NY-Geneseo; MS 1981 Syracuse; PHD 1987 Syracuse

Zeidan, Zahi E., Clinical Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2006 (2006); BS 1992 American Univ of Beirut; MD 1997 American Univ of Beirut

Zeithamel, Marcia C., Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2008 (2008); PHARMD 2005 Kansas

Zellmer, Kimberly Anna, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy Practice and Science, 2011 (2011); PHARMD 2008 Iowa

Zeman, Catherine, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Occupational Environmental Health, 2001 (2001); PHD 2000 Iowa

Zeman, Christine Lynn, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Pharmacy, 2008 (2008); PHARMD 2000 Iowa

Zepeski, Kay Ilen, Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy, 1998 (1998); BS 1981 Iowa

Zhang, Hantao, Professor, Computer Science, 1988 (2000); BS 1981 Wuhan-China; PHD 1984 Nancy-France; PHD 1988 Rensselaer Plytechnic-France

Zhang, Qin, Assistant Professor, Marketing, 2009 (2009); MS 2000 Washington - St. Louis; PHD 2002 Washington - St. Louis

Zhang, Xiaoyi, Assistant Professor, Mathematics, 2009 (2009); BA 1998 Zheng Zhou, China; PHD 2003 China Academy

Zhang, Yan Bing, Adjunct Associate Professor, Communication Studies, 2010 (2010); PHD 2002 Kansas

Zhang, Ying J., Professor, Biostatistics, 2004 (2010); BS 1985 Fudan-China; MS 1988 Fudan-China; MS 1994 Florida State; PHD 1998 Washington

Zhang, You-Kuan, Professor, Civil-Environmental Engineering/Geoscience, 1993 (2006); BS 1978 Changchun Institute-China; MS 1982 Nanjing-China; PHD 1990 Arizona

Zhao, Xiaoyuan, Lecturer, Asian Slavic Languages Literature, 2008 (2008); MA 2008 Memphis

Zhu, Xi, Assistant Professor, Health Management Policy, 2011 (2011); BS 2000 East China Univ; MS 2003 East China Univ; PHD 2011 Minnesota

Zhupanska, Olesya I., Assistant Professor, Mechanical Engineering, 2007 (2007); MS 1996 Kiev Taras Schevchenk; PHD 2000 Kiev Taras Schevchenk

Ziebold, Christine Sibylle, Clinical Assistant Professor, Pediatrics, 2006 (2006); MD 1988 Albertus Magnus; PHD 1990 Albertus Magnus; MPH 2003 University of Minnesota

Ziegler, Ekhard E., Professor, Pediatrics, 1973 (1981); MD 1964 Innsbruck-Austria
Zielinski, Julie Anne, Adjunct Instructor, Marketing, 2005 (2011); BBA 1989 Notre Dame; MBA 1994 Iowa

Zike, Wilbur L., Emeritus Associate Professor, Surgery, 1969 (1975); AB 1953 Houghton; MD 1957 McGill

Zima, William, Emeritus Associate Professor, Journalism Mass Communication, 1954 (1973);

Zimmerman, Dale, Professor, Statistics Actuarial Science/Biostatistics, 1986 (1999); BS 1980 Iowa State; MS 1982 Minnesota; PHD 1986 Iowa State

Zimmerman, Miriam Bridget, Clinical Professor, Biostatistics, 2003 (2008); BS 1978 Phillipines; MS 1982 Phillipines; MS 1984 Iowa State; PHD 1987 Iowa State

Zimmermann, Gerald Neal, Adjunct Associate Professor, Communication Sciences and Disorders, 1977 (1982); PHD 1973 Iowa

Zingman, Leonid, Assistant Professor, Internal Medicine, 2007 (2007); MD 1984 First Leningrad Medical

Ziuchkarski, Kirsten, Adjunct Instructor, Preventive Community Dentistry, 2011 (2011); BA 1998 Colorado; DDS 2003 Colorado

Zlab, Mark K., Clinical Adjunct Assistant Professor, Otolaryngology-Head Neck Surgery, 1998 (1998); MD 1985 Nebraska

Zlatnik, Frank J., Emeritus Professor, Obstetrics Gynecology, 1975 (1984); BA 1962 Carleton; MD 1966 Cornell

Zobetz, Bryan J., Adjunct Instructor, Pharmacy Practice and Science, 2011 (2011); PHARMD 2011 Iowa

Zurbriggen, Thomas L., Clinical Adjunct Instructor, Internal Medicine, 1982 (1988); MD 1978 Iowa

Zweng, Marilyn J., Emeritus Professor, Mathematics/Teaching and Learning, 1965 (1972); BS 1953 Michigan State; MS 1957 Wisconsin; PHD 1963 Wisconsin
Iowa Administrative Code

The following is extracted from the Board of Regents section of the Iowa Administrative Code as of April 2011.

Admission Rules Common to the Three State Universities

681--1.1(262) Admission of undergraduate students directly from high school

Students desiring admission to the University of Iowa, Iowa State University, or the University of Northern Iowa must meet the requirements in this rule and also any special requirements for the curriculum, school, or college of their choice.

1.1(1) Application

Applicants must submit a formal application for admission, together with the appropriate application fee as approved by the state board of regents pursuant to Iowa Code subsection 262.9(18) and detailed in rule 681.1.7(262), and have their secondary school provide a transcript of their academic record, including credits and grades, rank in class, and certification of graduation. Applicants must also submit SAT Reasoning Test or ACT scores. Applicants whose primary language is not English must also meet the English language proficiency requirement specified by each university. Applicants may be required to submit additional information or data to support their applications.

1.1(2) Admission criteria

a. Effective for students who seek admission prior to fall 2009. Graduates of approved Iowa high schools who have the subject matter background required by each university and who rank in the upper one-half of their graduating class will be admitted to any regent university. Applicants who are not in the upper one-half of their graduating class may, after an individual review of their academic and test records, and at the discretion of the admissions officers:
   (1) Be admitted unconditionally,
   (2) Be admitted conditionally,
   (3) Be required to enroll for a tryout period during a preceding summer session, or
   (4) Be denied admission.

b. Effective for students who seek admission in fall 2009 and thereafter.
   (1) Decisions on admission to a regent university are based on the following four factors: performance on standardized tests (SAT Reasoning Test or ACT); high school grade point average (GPA); high school percentile rank in class; and number of high school courses completed in the core subject areas. These factors are used in the following equation to calculate a regent admission index (RAI):

   \[
   RAI = (2 \times \text{ACT composite score}) + (1 \times \text{high school rank expressed as a percentile}) + (20 \times \text{high school grade point average}) + (5 \times \text{number of high school courses completed in the core subject areas})
   \]

   Note: For purposes of calculating the regent admission index, the ACT composite score has a top value of 36 (SAT scores will be converted to ACT composite equivalents); high school rank is expressed as a percentile with 99 percent as the top value; high school GPA is expressed in a four-point scale; and number of high school courses completed in the core subject areas is expressed in terms of years or fractions of years of study.

(2) Graduates of approved Iowa high schools who have the subject matter background required by each university and who meet the regent admission index of 245 required for automatic admission will be admitted to any regent university. Applicants who do not meet the regent admission index of 245 for automatic admission or for whom a regent admission index cannot be calculated may, after an individual review of their academic and test records, and at the discretion of the admissions officers:
   1. Be admitted unconditionally,
   2. Be admitted conditionally,
   3. Be required to enroll for a tryout period during a preceding summer session, or
   4. Be denied admission.

1.1(3) Graduates of approved high schools in other states may be held to higher academic standards, but must meet at least the same requirements as graduates of Iowa high schools. The options for conditional admission or summer tryout enrollment may not necessarily be offered to these students.

1.1(4) Applicants who are graduates of nonapproved high schools will be considered for admission in a manner similar to applicants from approved high schools, but additional emphasis will be given to scores obtained on standardized examinations.

1.1(5) Applicants who are not high school graduates, but whose classes have graduated, may be considered for admission. These applicants will be required to submit all academic data to the extent that it exists and achieve scores on standardized examinations which will
demonstrate that they are adequately prepared for academic study.

1.1(6) Early admission

a. Students with superior academic records may be admitted, on an individual basis, for part-time university study while enrolled in high school or during the summers prior to high school graduation.

b. In rare situations, exceptional students may be admitted as full-time students to a regent university before completing high school. Early admission to a regent university is provided to serve persons whose academic achievement and personal and intellectual maturity clearly suggest readiness for collegiate level study. Each university will specify requirements and conditions for early admission.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 262.9(3).

681--1.2(262) Admission of undergraduate students by transfer from other colleges

Students desiring admission to the University of Iowa, Iowa State University, or the University of Northern Iowa must meet the requirements in this rule and also any special requirements for the curriculum, school, or college of their choice.

Applicants must submit a formal application for admission, together with the appropriate application fee as approved by the state board of regents pursuant to Iowa Code subsection 262.9(18) and detailed in rule 681-1.7(262), and request that each college they have attended send an official transcript of record to the admissions office. High school academic records and standardized test results may also be required. The Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required of foreign students whose first language is not English.

1.2(1) Transfer applicants with a minimum of 24 semester hours of graded credit from regionally accredited colleges or universities, who have achieved for all college work previously attempted the grade point required by each university for specific programs, will be admitted. Higher academic standards may be required of students who are not residents of Iowa.

Applicants who have not maintained the grade point required by each university for specific programs or who are under academic suspension from the last college attended may, after a review of their academic and test records, and at the discretion of the admissions officers:

a. Be admitted unconditionally,
b. Be admitted conditionally,
c. Be required to enroll for a tryout period during a preceding summer session, or
d. Be denied admission.

1.2(2) Admission of students with fewer than 24 semester hours of college credit will be based on high school academic and standardized test records in addition to review of the college record.

1.2(3) Transfer applicants under disciplinary suspension will not be considered for admission until information concerning the reason for the suspension has been received from the college assigning the suspension. Applicants granted admission under these circumstances will be admitted on probation.

1.2(4) Transfer applicants from colleges and universities not regionally accredited will be considered for admission on an individual basis taking into account all available academic information.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 262.9(3).

681--1.3(262) Transfer credit practices

The regent universities endorse the Joint Statement on Transfer and Award of Academic Credit approved in 1978 by the American Council on Education (ACE), the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (AACRAO), and the Council on Postsecondary Accreditation (COPA). The current issue of Transfer Credit Practices of Selected Educational Institutions, published by the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (AACRAO), and publications of the Council on Postsecondary Accreditation (COPA) are examples of references used by the universities in determining transfer credit. The acceptance and use of transfer credit is subject to limitations in accordance with the educational policies operative at each university.

1.3(1) Students from regionally accredited colleges and universities

Credit earned at regionally accredited colleges and universities is acceptable for transfer except that credit in courses determined by the receiving university to be of a remedial, vocational, or technical nature, or credit in courses or programs in which the institution granting the credit is not
directly involved, may not be accepted, or may be accepted to a limited extent.

Of the course work earned at a two-year college, students may apply up to one-half but no more than 65 hours of the credits required for a bachelor’s degree toward that degree at a regent university. This policy becomes effective September 29, 1993.

1.3(2) Students from colleges and universities which have candidate status

Credit earned at colleges and universities which have become candidates for accreditation by a regional association is acceptable for transfer in a manner similar to that from regionally accredited colleges and universities if the credit is applicable to the bachelor’s degree at the receiving university.

Credit earned at the junior and senior classification from an accredited two-year college which has received approval by a regional accrediting association for change to a four-year college may be accepted by a regent university.

1.3(3) Students from colleges and universities not regionally accredited

When students are admitted from colleges and universities not regionally accredited, they may validate portions or all of their transfer credit by satisfactory academic study in residence, or by examination. Each university will specify the amount of the transfer credit and the terms of the validation process at the time of admission.

In determining the acceptability of transfer credit from private colleges in Iowa which do not have regional accreditation, the regent committee on educational relations, upon request from the institutions, evaluates the nature and standards of the academic program, faculty, student records, library, and laboratories.

In determining the acceptability of transfer credit from colleges in states other than Iowa which are not regionally accredited, acceptance practices indicated in the current issue of Transfer Credit Practices of Selected Educational Institutions will be used as a guide. For institutions not listed in the publication, guidance is requested from the designated reporting institution of the appropriate state.

1.3(4) Students from foreign colleges and universities

Transfer credit from foreign educational institutions may be granted after a determination of the type of institution involved and after an evaluation of the content, level, and comparability of the study to courses and programs at the receiving university. Credit may be granted in specific courses, but is frequently assigned to general areas of study. Extensive use is made of professional journals and references which describe the education systems and programs of individual countries.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 262.9(3).

Residence

681--1.4(262) Classification of residents and nonresidents for admission, tuition, and fee purposes

1.4(1) General

a. A person enrolling at one of the three state universities shall be classified as a resident or nonresident for admission, tuition, and fee purposes by the registrar or someone designated by the registrar. The decision shall be based upon information furnished by the student and other relevant information.

b. In determining resident or nonresident classification, the issue is essentially one of why the person is in the state of Iowa. If the person is in the state primarily for educational purposes, that person will be considered a nonresident. For example, it may be possible that an individual could qualify as a resident of Iowa for such purposes as voting, or holding an Iowa driver’s license, and not meet the residency requirements as established by the Board of Regents for admission, tuition, and fee purposes.

c. The registrar, or designated person, is authorized to require written documents, affidavits, verifications, or other evidence deemed necessary to determine why a student is in Iowa. The burden of establishing that a student is in Iowa for other than educational purposes is upon the student.

A student may be required to file any or all of the following:

(1) A statement from the student describing employment and expected sources of support;
(2) A statement from the student’s employer;
(3) A statement from the student’s parents verifying nonsupport and the fact that the student was not listed as a dependent on tax returns for the past year and will not be so listed in future years;
(4) A statement from the student’s spouse related to sources of family support, length of residence in Iowa, and reasons for being in the state of Iowa;
(5) Supporting statements from persons who might be familiar with the family situation;
A person or the dependent of a person whose domicile is permanently established in Iowa, who has been classified as a resident for admission, tuition, and fee purposes, may continue to be classified as a resident so long as domicile is maintained, even though circumstances may require extended absence of the person from the state. It is required that a person who claims Iowa domicile while living in another state or country will provide proof of the continual Iowa domicile as evidence that the person:

1. Has not acquired a domicile in another state, and
2. Has maintained a continuous voting record in Iowa, and
3. Has filed regular Iowa resident income tax returns during absence from the state.

(4) A student who moves to Iowa may be eligible for resident classification at the next registration following 12 consecutive months in the state provided the student is not enrolled as more than a half-time student (6 credits for an undergraduate or professional student, 5 credits for a graduate student) in any academic year term, is not enrolled for more than 4 credits in a summer term for any classification, and provides sufficient evidence of the establishment of an Iowa domicile.

(5) A student who has been a continuous student and whose parents move to Iowa may become a resident at the beginning of the next term provided the student is dependent upon the parents for a majority of financial assistance.

(6) A person who has been certified as a refugee or granted asylum by the appropriate agency of the United States who enrolls as a student at a university governed by the Iowa state board of regents may be accorded immediate resident status for admission, tuition, and fee purposes when the person:

1. Comes directly to the state of Iowa from a refugee facility or port of debarkation, or
2. Comes to the state of Iowa within a reasonable time and has not established domicile in another state.

Any refugee or individual granted asylum not meeting these standards will be presumed to be a nonresident for admission, tuition, and fee purposes and thus subject to the usual method of proof of establishment of Iowa residency.

(7) An alien who has immigrant status establishes Iowa residency in the same manner as a United States citizen.

(8) At the regent institutions, American Indians who have origins in any of the original people of North America and who maintain a cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition with one or more of the

(6) Iowa state income tax return.

d. Applications for resident classification for a given semester or session are due no later than the fifteenth class day of that semester or session. Applications received after the fifteenth class day of that semester or session will be considered for the next semester or session. Appeals of any nonresident classification decision resulting from applications for resident classifications are due no later than midterm of that semester or session. Change of classification from nonresident to resident will not be made retroactive beyond the term in which application for resident classification is made.

e. A student who gives incorrect or misleading information to evade payment of nonresident fees shall be subject to serious disciplinary action and must also pay the nonresident fees for each term previously attended.

f. Review Committee. These regulations shall be administered by the registrar or someone designated by the registrar. The decision of the registrar or designated person may be appealed to a university review committee. The finding of the review committee may be appealed to the state board of regents.

1.4(2) Guidelines

a. The following general guidelines are used in determining the resident classification of a student for admission, tuition, and fee purposes:

(1) A financially dependent student whose parents move from Iowa after the student is enrolled remains a resident provided the student maintains continuous enrollment. A financially dependent student whose parents move from Iowa during the senior year of high school will be considered a resident provided the student has not established domicile in another state.

(2) In deciding why a person is in the state of Iowa, the person’s domicile will be considered. A person who comes to Iowa from another state and enrolls in any institution of postsecondary education for a full program or substantially a full program shall be presumed to have come to Iowa primarily for educational reasons rather than to establish a domicile in Iowa.

(3) A student who was a former resident of Iowa may continue to be considered a resident provided absence from the state was for a period of less than 12 months and provided domicile is reestablished. If the absence from the state is for a period exceeding 12 months, a student may be considered a resident if evidence can be presented showing that the student has long-term ties to Iowa and reestablishes an Iowa domicile.
tribes or nations connected historically with the present state of Iowa, including the Iowa, Kickapoo, Menominee, Miami, Missouri, Ojibwa (Chippewa), Omaha, Otoe, Ottawa (Odawa), Potawatomi, Sac and Fox (Sauk, Meskwaki), Sioux, and Winnebago (Ho Chunk), will be assessed Iowa resident tuition and fees.

b. Additional guidelines are used in determining the resident classification of a veteran, qualified military person, and dependent children and spouses of a veteran or qualified military person for purposes of admission and undergraduate tuition and mandatory fees:

(1) A person who is stationed on active duty at the Rock Island arsenal as a result of military orders, or the dependent child or spouse of such person, is entitled to resident status for purposes of undergraduate tuition and mandatory fees. However, if the arrival of the person under orders is subsequent to the beginning of the term in which the dependent child or spouse is first enrolled, nonresident fees will be charged in all cases for the dependent child or spouse until the beginning of the next term in which the dependent child or spouse is enrolled. If the qualified military person is transferred, deployed, or restationed while the person’s spouse or dependent child is enrolled in an institution of higher education under the control of the board of regents, the spouse or dependent child shall continue to be classified as a resident under this subparagraph until the close of the fiscal year in which the spouse or dependent child is enrolled.

(2) A veteran who is domiciled or moves to the state of Iowa and who is eligible for benefits, or has exhausted benefits under the federal Post-9/11 Veterans Educational Assistance Act of 2008, is entitled to resident status for purposes of undergraduate tuition and mandatory fees. The dependent child or spouse of a veteran who meets these requirements is entitled to resident status for undergraduate tuition. However, if the arrival of the veteran in Iowa is subsequent to the beginning of the term in which the dependent child or spouse is enrolled, nonresident fees will be charged in all cases for the dependent child or spouse until the beginning of the next term in which the dependent child or spouse is enrolled.

(3) A person who is moved into the state as the result of military or civil orders from the government for other than educational purposes, or the dependent child or spouse of such a person, is entitled to resident status. However, if the arrival of the person under orders is subsequent to the beginning of the term in which the dependent child or spouse is first enrolled, nonresident fees will be charged in all cases until the beginning of the next term in which the dependent child or spouse is enrolled. Legislation, effective July 1, 1977, requires that military personnel who claim residency in Iowa (home of record) will be required to file Iowa resident income tax returns.

1.4(3) Facts

a. The following circumstances, although not necessarily conclusive, have probative value in support of a claim for resident classification:

(1) Reside in Iowa for 12 consecutive months, and be primarily engaged in activities other than those of a full-time student, immediately prior to the beginning of the term for which resident classification is sought.
(2) Reliance upon Iowa resources for financial support.
(3) Domicile in Iowa of persons legally responsible for the student.
(4) Former domicile in the state and maintenance of significant connections therein while absent.
(5) Acceptance of an offer of permanent employment in Iowa.
(6) Military orders, if for other than educational purposes.
(7) Other facts indicating the student’s domicile will be considered by the universities in classifying the student.

b. The following circumstances, standing alone, do not constitute sufficient evidence of domicile to effect classification of a student as a resident under these regulations:

(1) Voting or registration for voting.
(2) Employment in any position normally filled by a student.
(3) The lease of living quarters.
(4) Admission to a licensed practicing profession in Iowa.
(5) Automobile registration.
(6) Public records, for example, birth and marriage records, Iowa driver’s license.
(7) Continuous presence in Iowa during periods when not enrolled in school.
(8) Ownership of property in Iowa, or the payment of Iowa taxes.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 262.9(3).

681--1.5(262) Registration and transcripts--general

A person may not be permitted to register for a course or courses at a state board of regents institution until any delinquent accounts owed by the person to an institution or any affiliated organization for which an institution acts as fiscal agent have been paid.

A state board of regents institution may withhold official transcripts of the academic record of a person until any delinquent accounts owed
by the person to an institution or any affiliated organization for which an institution acts as fiscal agent have been paid.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 262.9.

Supplemental Specific Rules to The University of Iowa

681--1.6(262) College-bound program

1.6(1) Definitions.

"Accredited private institution" means an institution of higher education as defined in Iowa Code section 261.9, subsection 5.

"Commission" means the college aid commission.

"Financial need" means the difference between the student's financial resources, including resources available from the student's parents and the student, as determined by a completed parents' financial statement and including any non-campus-administered federal or state grants and scholarships, and the student's estimated expenses while attending the institution. A student shall accept all available federal and state grants and scholarships before being considered eligible for grants under the Iowa minority academic grants for economic success program. Financial need shall be reconsidered on at least an annual basis.

"Full-time student" means an individual who is enrolled at an accredited private institution or board of regents university for at least 12 semester hours or the trimester or quarter equivalent.

"Minority person" means an individual who is black, Hispanic, Asian, or a Pacific Islander, American Indian, or an Alaskan Native American.

"Part-time student" means an individual who is enrolled at an accredited private institution or board of regents university in a course of study including at least three semester hours or the trimester or quarter equivalent of three semester hours.

"Program" means the Iowa minority academic grants for economic success program established in this division.

1.6(2) Policy on college-bound program.

a. The regent institutions will cooperate with other state and local agencies, including the department of education, the college aid commission, and educational institutions in implementing the college-bound program.

b. The universities will develop programs for elementary, middle and secondary school students and their families in the following areas:

(1) Encouragement to consider attending a postsecondary institution;
(2) Enrichment and academic preparation;
(3) Information about how to apply for admission.

c. College-bound program vouchers will be awarded to students on the basis of the participation of the student and the student's family in the college-bound program. One voucher will be awarded for participation in each college-bound program sponsored by a university.

(1) Each university will maintain records concerning those students who participate in the college-bound program, according to its established policies and procedures. The records will include information on those students who have received college-bound program vouchers which are described in Iowa Code section 262.92(2). The University of Iowa will maintain a central record on all students who have received college-bound program vouchers on behalf of all regent institutions and will make appropriate information available to the college aid commission.

(2) College-bound program vouchers may be used by students enrolled at a regent institution or at a private college or university in Iowa.

(3) A student holding vouchers and enrolling at a regent institution will receive priority in the award of funds under the Iowa minority academic grants for economic success (IMAGES) program. Awards under the IMAGES program are made on the basis of financial need. A student may be eligible for an additional award from the institution in which the student is enrolled.

(4) A student holding vouchers and enrolling at a private college or university in Iowa will receive priority in the award of funds under the Iowa minority academic grants for economic success program as provided by the rules of the college aid commission.

(5) The presidents, or their designees, will administer and coordinate the college-bound program at the universities. As part of the coordination, they will establish liaison with the appropriate state and local agencies, serve as the university contact and promote collaborative efforts among the regent universities and other appropriate agencies and institutions. Annual reports to the board of regents shall be prepared by each regent university. The reports shall contain relevant information as to the accomplishments of the program in the past year and a plan of action with goals and objectives for
the forthcoming year. Reports shall be submitted to the board of regents on October 1 of each year.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 262.92.

681--1.7(262) Application fees

Application fees required for admission to the University of Iowa, Iowa State University and the University of Northern Iowa are as follows:

**University of Iowa**

- Undergraduate domestic student: $40
- Undergraduate international student: $85
- Graduate/professional domestic student: $60
- Graduate/professional international student: $100
- Pharm.D. student: $100
- Re-entry fee: $20
- Nondegree student: $40

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 262.9(3).

681--2.1(262) Formal application for admission

All applicants for admission to any college of the University of Iowa must submit a formal application for admission with the required official transcripts and other supporting material as required to the director of admissions. Students may not be registered until they have been issued an admission statement by the director of admissions.

681--2.3(262) College of Business Administration

**2.3(1) Application for admission**

Applications for admission to the college of business administration should be submitted to the director of admissions.

Applicants are urged to apply as early as possible, since this will give the admissions committee more time to devote to each application. Closing dates for receiving applications will be announced well in advance of the opening date of any session.

**2.3(2) Requirements for admission**

For admission to the college of business administration an applicant must have--

a. Completed specific course work as prescribed by the faculty of the college.

b. Attained satisfactory scores on the university’s required admission examinations.

c. Maintained a satisfactory grade-point average on all courses undertaken, and on all courses undertaken at the University of Iowa, and on all courses undertaken in business and economics.

Applications from students who have minor deficiencies in meeting grade-point requirements specified above will be reviewed by the admissions committee of the college, and upon favorable recommendation of the committee, such students may be granted conditional or probationary admissions.

Fulfillment of the minimal requirements listed above, however, does not assure admission to the college of business administration. From those applicants who meet the minimum requirements, the admissions committee will select the applicants who, in their judgment, appear to be best qualified.

681--2.4(262) College of Dentistry

**2.4(1) Application for admission**

Address all inquiries regarding admission to the Director of Admissions, University of Iowa.

Applicants are urged to apply as early as possible, since this will give the admissions committee more time to devote to each application. Closing dates for receiving applications will be announced well in advance of the opening date of any session.

Applicants for admission to dentistry are encouraged to complete a program leading to a baccalaureate degree before entering dentistry. Applicants should consider a combined program of liberal arts and dentistry which would qualify them for a baccalaureate degree upon the completion of the freshman year in dentistry. Preference will be given to students who have the baccalaureate degree or who have completed the requirements for the degree in a combined program.

Fulfillment of the specific requirements for admission listed does not ensure admission to the college of dentistry. From the applicants meeting the minimum requirements, the admissions committee will select the applicants who in their judgment appear to be best qualified for the study and practice of dentistry.

Each applicant must place on file in the office of the director of admissions the completed application form and an official transcript from each college attended.

The college work outlined below will suffice to meet the minimal academic requirements for admission to the college of dentistry.
The college curriculum must include at least three academic years of accredited work comprising not less than 96 semester hours and including specific required science courses as prescribed by the faculty of the college. Electives should be chosen so as to give the applicant a well-rounded educational background.

In order to meet minimum scholarship requirements, the applicant should attain a cumulative grade-point average of 2.5. Since the quality of course work in predental science is basic to success in dentistry, special consideration to such college work is given by the admissions committee. The grade-point average is based upon the University of Iowa’s marking system in which a grade of “A” is equivalent to four points. Other marking systems will be evaluated by the office of admissions and the committee on admissions of the college of dentistry.

Applicants who have completed the requirements for admission to dentistry five or more years prior to seeking admission to this college of dentistry will be considered by the admissions committee only under exceptional conditions.

Preference will be given to applicants who are residents of Iowa, but consideration will also be given to outstanding nonresidents.

Personal interviews will be required of applicants for admission to the college of dentistry. Applicants will be notified when they should appear for the required interviews with members of the admissions committee.

All applicants must complete the dental aptitude tests sponsored by the council on dental education of the American Dental Association. Tests are given three times annually. The University of Iowa is a testing center.

To facilitate early selection, applicants for admission to the college of dentistry are urged to complete the aptitude test no later than October to enable the admissions committee to begin its selection in December.

Accepted applicants are required to make the required deposit within two weeks after notification of favorable action on their applications. This deposit is not refundable but is credited toward the first fee payment. The applicant who fails to make the deposit within the time specified forfeits a place in the entering class.

Applicants accepted for admission are required to submit a satisfactory physical examination report to the university student health service within two weeks following notification of acceptance.

All applicants must also complete, through student health service, an X-ray film of the chest and a successful vaccination against smallpox prior to registration.

2.4(2) Advanced standing

Applications for admission with advanced standing are handled as individual cases.

681--2.5(262) College of Engineering

Address all inquiries regarding admission to the Director of Admissions, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.

Closing dates for receiving applications will be announced well in advance of the opening date of any session.

2.5(1) Admission of freshman students

The applicant must submit a formal application for admission and must have the secondary school provide a certificate of high school credits, including a complete statement of the applicant’s high school record, rank in class, scores on standardized tests, and certification of high school graduation. The applicant must also submit any other evidence such as a certificate of health that may be required by this university.

Each applicant must have attained satisfactory scores on the university’s required admission examinations, maintained a satisfactory cumulative grade-point average, achieved satisfactory rank in graduating class, and successfully completed all prerequisite courses. The university with the approval of the state board of regents shall establish and periodically review specific minimum requirements for admission to the college of engineering. Among the items to be so determined are test score, grade-point average, class rank and prerequisite courses. These specific determinations will be published in the university catalog.

From applicants who do not meet minimum admission requirements, the director of admissions may after a review of the applicant’s record: (a) Admit unconditionally, (b) admit on probation, (c) require enrollment for a tryout period during a preceding summer session, or (d) deny admission.
2.5(2) Admission of undergraduate students by transfer

The applicant must submit a formal application and official transcript of college work. Each applicant should have:

a. Maintained satisfactory progress in mathematics.

b. Attained satisfactory scores on the university's required admission examinations.

c. Maintained a satisfactory cumulative grade-point average on all college work undertaken.

From applicants who do not meet recommended requirements, the director of admissions will review individual records and may offer probationary admission.

681--2.6(262) Graduate College

Graduates of any college or university accredited by regional accrediting associations may if the academic record is satisfactory be admitted to the graduate college. Admission to the graduate college is not the equivalent of acceptance as a candidate for an advanced degree. Such acceptance is given usually after the completion in residence of work at the university and upon recommendation of the major department and approval by the dean of the graduate college. The acceptance of a student as a degree candidate is determined upon the merits of each individual case.

A student who is within four semester hours of having satisfied all the requirements for the bachelor's degree at the University of Iowa may be given a tentative admission to the graduate college.

681--2.7(262) College of Law

2.7(1) Application for admission

Applicants for admission must present a baccalaureate degree from an approved college or university prior to commencing work in the college of law.

Each applicant for admission must take the Law School Admission Test administered by the Educational Testing Service, Princeton, New Jersey, and have the score forwarded to the college of law. The test is given several times per year and may be taken at numerous locations in the United States and throughout the world. Applicants are urged to take the test in the fall or winter preceding the fall semester for which they are making application. Except upon a showing acceptable to it, the admissions committee will not consider applications from students who fail to take the test prior to the June 1 preceding the fall semester in which they wish to enter.

Fulfillment of the specific requirements for admission listed above does not ensure admission to the college of law. From the applicants meeting the minimum requirements, the admissions committee of the college of law will select those applicants who, in their judgment, appear to be best qualified for the study and practice of law. The law admissions committee may require personal interviews of applicants.

2.7(2) Admission with advanced standing

A transfer student may be eligible for admission if the student (a) has attended a school approved by the Association of American Law Schools; (b) is in good standing at the time of withdrawal (evidenced by a letter from the dean of the school from which transferring); (c) meets the admission requirements for beginning students; and (d) has done substantially above average work in the law school the student attended. Where an applicant has completed more than one year of law study, advanced standing will be permitted only in exceptional cases. Applicants for admission with advanced standing should comply with the procedures required for admission to the first-year class.

681--2.8(262) College of Medicine

2.8(1) Application for admission

Fulfillment of the specific requirements for admission listed below does not ensure admission
to the college of medicine. From the applicants meeting the specific requirements, the admissions committee of the college of medicine will select those applicants who in their judgment appear to be best qualified for the study and practice of medicine.

Prior to entrance an applicant must:

a. Have received the baccalaureate degree; or

b. Have completed three years of a combined baccalaureate-medicine curriculum which qualifies the applicant to receive the baccalaureate degree on completion of the first year in medicine; or

c. Have completed three years of a baccalaureate program which includes the general graduation requirements of the college of liberal arts of the University of Iowa for the combined baccalaureate degree.

Each applicant must place on file in the office of the director of admissions the completed application form and an official transcript from each college attended.

The college work as outlined below will suffice to meet the minimal academic requirements for admission to the college of medicine.

Applicants who have completed the baccalaureate degree and required courses five or more years prior to seeking admission to this college of medicine will be considered by the admissions committee only under exceptional conditions.

The college curriculum must include at least three years (equivalent to 96 semester hours) including specific required science courses as prescribed by the faculty of the college.

Students planning to study medicine should bear in mind that other college work is required in addition to prerequisite sciences because it offers an opportunity to secure a well-rounded education, which is of special importance to those entering the medical profession. In the selection of applicants, preference will be given to those who give evidence of having obtained such a broad education.

To be considered for admission, an applicant must have attained a grade-point average of at least 2.5 for all college work undertaken. As the quality of work in premedical science is very basic to success in medicine, special attention will be given by the admissions committee to grades in science. The grade-point average is based upon the University of Iowa's marking system in which a grade of "A" is equivalent to four points. Other marking systems will be evaluated by the office of admissions and the committee on admissions of the college of medicine.

Preference will be given to applicants with high scholastic standing who are residents of Iowa, and consideration will also be given to outstanding nonresidents. Applicants for admission are required to take the medical college admissions test which is administered for the Association of American Medical Colleges. Applicants are requested to complete this test in May or October of the year preceding that for which they are applying for admission. Students may make arrangements to apply for this examination through the university examination service, the University of Iowa.

Personal interviews will be required. Applicants will be contacted for the appointment for required interviews.

Applicants accepted for admission are required to submit a satisfactory physical examination report to the university student health service within two weeks following notification of acceptance.

All applicants must also complete, through student health service, an X-ray film of the chest and successful vaccination against smallpox prior to registration.

2.8(2) Admission to advanced standing

If their work preparatory to entering a college of medicine would have met entrance requirements of this college, students from other approved medical colleges may be admitted to advanced standing according to the following conditions:

Only applicants of high scholastic standing will be considered.

They must present certificates showing that they have satisfactorily completed courses equivalent to those already pursued by the class they wish to enter.

The committee on admission to advanced standing will decide in each case whether examinations in the various subjects will be required.

Applications will be considered only upon receipt of a statement from the dean or registrar of the college from which the applicant comes, showing the actual amount of time the student has spent in the study of medicine, the courses taken, and the grades received, together with a statement of the work preparatory to entering upon the course in medicine.

No advanced standing will be granted to students from other than approved medical schools. Students may be granted subject credit upon recommendation of the head of the department concerned, for work taken in other than medical schools.
2.8(3) Unclassified students

Applicants for admission to the college of medicine who are not candidates for a degree but who desire to register for special subjects, will be admitted to any lecture or laboratory course only upon complying with all the regular requirements for admission to such course or by action of the faculty upon recommendation of the professor in charge of the course.

681--2.9(262) College of Nursing

Applications for admission to the college of nursing should be submitted to the Director of Admissions, The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa. Applicants for admission to the undergraduate program in nursing must present a minimum of 30 semester hours completed in an accredited college. For admission to the college of nursing an applicant must have:

1. Completed specific course work as prescribed by the faculty of the college. The director of admissions will provide a list of the course work required.

2. Completed the American College Tests.

3. Performed satisfactorily on all courses undertaken.

Applications from students who have minor deficiencies in meeting grade-point requirements specified above will be reviewed by the admissions committee of the college, and, upon favorable recommendation of the committee, such students may be granted conditional or probationary admissions.

Fulfillment of the minimum requirements listed above, however, does not assure admission to the college of nursing. From those applicants who meet the minimum requirements, the admissions committee will select the applicants who, in their judgment, appear to be best qualified.

681--2.10(262) College of Pharmacy

2.10(1) General basis for admission

Fulfillment of the specific requirements for admission does not ensure admission to the college of pharmacy. From the applicants meeting the specific requirements, the admissions committee will select those applicants who, in their judgment appear to be best qualified.

Applicants for admission to pharmacy should have graduated from an approved high school or have an equivalent amount of training.

2.10(2) College work

The college work as outlined below will meet the minimum academic requirements for admission to the college of pharmacy. The minimum should include 32 semester hours of college level work exclusive of credit in military and air science and physical education. The 32 semester hours must include:

Communication skills. Applicants must have demonstrated satisfactory achievement in communication skills according to the requirements of the college of liberal arts at the state University of Iowa. Applicants from other institutions may meet this requirement by presenting six semester hours of credit in English composition and rhetoric and two semester hours of credit in speech or an eight-semester-hour year course in communication skills.

Inorganic chemistry and qualitative analysis, eight semester hours.

College mathematics, eight semester hours.

Physics or zoology, eight semester hours.

Students from other institutions may substitute a comparable eight-semester-hour course in biology in lieu of zoology.

Military or air science (if available), zero to two semester hours.

Students who present minor deficiencies in meeting the above requirements may be admitted to the college of pharmacy upon the recommendation of the dean of admissions and the college of pharmacy.

2.10(3) Scholarship and application deadline

To be considered for admission to the college of pharmacy, students must have earned a 2.0 or "C" average on all collegiate work undertaken. The minimum grade-point average of 2.0 is based on the state University of Iowa’s marking system in which the grade of "A" is equivalent to four points. Applications for admission and the required official transcripts should be filed before March 1 for the class to enter pharmacy in September.

2.10(4) Required tests

Applicants for admission are required to take the American College Testing Program test.

2.10(5) Current requirements

Applicants who have completed work in a college of pharmacy accredited by the American Council on Pharmaceutical Education may if their college academic average is acceptable be admitted and
granted advanced standing toward the degree of bachelor of science in pharmacy.

681--2.11(262) College of Liberal Arts and Sciences

Applicants for admission to liberal arts and sciences must meet the rules that are common to the three state institutions in Iowa as listed in 681--1.1(262), 1.2(262) and 1.3(262).

681--2.12(262) College of Education

Students at the university desiring professional work in education are registered in the college of liberal arts and sciences or the graduate college. Requirements for permission to take teacher-training courses are listed in the university catalog.
University Calendar

2011 Fall Semester

- August 22: Opening of classes
- September 5: University holiday, offices closed
- November 20-27: Thanksgiving recess
- November 24-25: University holidays, offices closed
- December 9: Close of classes
- December 12-16: Final examination week
- December 26-27: University holidays, offices closed

Fall commencement ceremonies: dates vary by college; see Commencement on the Office of the Registrar web site.

2011-12 Winter Session

- December 28: Opening of classes
- January 2: University holiday, offices closed
- January 13: Close of classes

2012 Spring Semester

- January 16: University holiday, offices closed
- January 17: Opening of classes
- March 10-18: Spring break
- May 4: Close of classes
- May 7-11: Final examination week

Spring commencement ceremonies: dates vary by college; see Commencement on the Office of the Registrar web site.

2012 Summer Sessions

- May 14-June 1: Three-week summer session
- May 28: University holiday, offices closed
- June 5-July 27: Eight-week summer session
- June 19-July 27: Six-week summer session
- July 4: University holiday, offices closed

Some University Calendar dates may change; see Calendars/Deadlines on the Office of the Registrar web site for the most up-to-date academic calendar.

Office of the Registrar Calendars

The Office of the Registrar provides several additional calendars that list detailed academic deadlines, final exam schedules, and University holidays. It also publishes an academic year desk calendar (PDF file) and a five-year academic calendar (PDF file available). See Calendars/Deadlines on the Office of the Registrar web site.

Individual College Calendars

Some University of Iowa colleges have academic year schedules that are different from the one listed above. Contact the individual colleges or visit their web sites; use the A-Z Search or the Phonebook/E-mail directory on the University of Iowa home page.
Campus Visits

Each year The University of Iowa is the destination for visitors with wide-ranging interests. Prospective and new students and their parents, new faculty and staff members, fans of intercollegiate athletics, University of Iowa Health Care patients, audiences for the visual and performing arts, museum visitors, and conference and continuing education participants are among those drawn to the campus.

Prospective and New Students

Prospective and new students should come first to the Admission Visitors Center, C110 Pomerantz Center, 213 N. Clinton Street. The center is open weekdays 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. and selected Saturday mornings. It is best to visit the campus on weekdays, when classes are in session and when other University offices are open. Please call the Office of Admissions to arrange for a campus visit: toll-free nationwide 1-800-553-IOWA (4692); direct dial 319-335-1569.

Attractions, Campus Maps, Parking

For links to campus maps, walking tours, how to arrange visits to varied attractions, and where to park on campus, see Campus Maps & Tours. For additional information about the University, use the A-Z Search on the University’s home page (http://www.uiowa.edu).
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