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[White Paper #11]

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[white paper #11]

Black Codes (from *code noir*)
restricted blacks in southern states
after the Civil War but in midwestern states
before the War including Iowa where...

o

Slavery was illegal in first the territory, then the state,

*but black persons could not move to Iowa
without a Certificate of Freedom and a \$500 bond.*

The underground railroad ran across Iowa, west to east,

*but black persons were prohibited from voting, attending
white schools, serving in the militia or legislature,
testifying against or marrying white persons.*

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o

After the Civil War, Iowa was the ____ state to pass civil rights legislation.
(fourth)

In 1948, _____ sued Katz Drug Store in Des Moines for refusing to serve
her ice cream. (Edna Griffin)

Mr. Katz, earlier acquitted three times for similar charges, was convicted of
violating the ____ civil rights act. (1884)

o

I remember Mr. Katz.

I did not learn about Black Codes.

MARTHA COLLINS