The 2010 Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey

Statewide results
First report in a series

Public Policy Center
The University of Iowa

Iowa Department of Public Health
Child Health Specialty Clinics

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The results and views expressed are the independent products of university research and do not necessarily represent the views of the sponsors or the University of Iowa.
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INTRODUCTION

The Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey (IHHS) is a comprehensive, statewide effort to evaluate the health and well-being of children and families in Iowa, including health status, access to health care, and social environment. This survey, conducted every 5 years, represents a collaboration between the Iowa Department of Public Health (IDPH), the Public Policy Center (PPC), and Child Health Specialty Clinics (CHSC). Funding for the 2010 survey was provided by the IDPH, with additional funding from: the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Maternal and Child Health Bureau (MCHB), Blank Children’s Hospital; American Academy of Pediatrics – Iowa Chapter; Child Health Specialty Clinics; and ARRA funding through Early ACCESS.

The primary goals of the 2010 IHHS were to: 1) assess the health and well-being of children and families in Iowa, 2) assess a set of early childhood issues, 3) evaluate the health insurance coverage of children in Iowa and features of the uninsured, and 4) assess the health and well-being of racial and ethnic minority children in Iowa.

Questions in the 2010 survey included a wide range of topic areas encompassing health, overall well-being, and family environment of children in Iowa with a special emphasis on early childhood issues.

Topic areas in the 2010 survey include:

- Functional health status
- Access/need
- Medical home
- Prescription medication
- Dental care
- Emergency room use
- Behavioral and emotional health
- Early childhood
- Child care
- Social determinants of health
- Nutrition, physical activity, food insecurity
- Parent health status/family health
- Substance use and gambling
- Demographics
This text portion of the report summarizes the findings from the 2010 survey for the state as a whole. The results for the individual questions from the survey, organized by frequency percent of children in Iowa, as well as by age category and Federal Poverty Level (FPL) of the child, can be found in the appendices at the end of this report.

METHODS

The 2010 Iowa Household Health Survey was a population-based statewide survey using a mixed-mode approach to the data collection, and included an oversample of African-American and Latino children. The survey was conducted with parents of children in Iowa using an address-based sampling design. Data collection was completed using a combination of telephone and Internet survey methods. The University of Northern Iowa Center for Social and Behavioral Research coordinated the data collection efforts.

For the survey process: 1) A packet was mailed to a statewide random sample of addresses drawn from the United States Postal Service (USPS) Delivery Sequence File (DSF). The packet included an information letter with instructions for completing a web-based questionnaire; 2) The USPS DSF included telephone numbers for about 60% of addresses. Non-respondents for whom a phone number was available were called if they did not complete the web survey within the first week.

During the core data collection period, 2,386 participated: 1,859 phone and 527 online interviews took place with the parent or guardian of one randomly selected child age 0-17 years living in the household. The data were weighted to account for family size and post-stratified to reflect the 2010 child population in Iowa. As the 2010 Census had just been completed at the time of the 2010 Iowa Household Health Survey, a relatively precise count of children in Iowa was obtained. This was used to determine if the characteristics of the population who completed the survey varied significantly from the total population as identified in the census data.

A weight related to the design effect was added to the analysis in order to make statistical testing more accurate. Weights for individual cases range from .28 to 3.84, with a mean weight of .7629.

Respondents were primarily mothers (78%), although 16% were fathers. The remaining 6% were other types of guardians, primarily relatives of the child. There were almost equal numbers of boys (51%) and girls (49%) represented in the sample. The demographic characteristics of the children in the sample is shown in Table 1.
Table 1. Demographics of children in survey, 2010 (weighted data)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demographics (weighted)</th>
<th>2010</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>27.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>27.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>27.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-17</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-$25,000</td>
<td>9.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$25,001-$40,000</td>
<td>12.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$40,001-$55,000</td>
<td>15.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$55,001-$70,000</td>
<td>14.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$70,001-$80,000</td>
<td>11.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than $80,000</td>
<td>36.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Female</td>
<td>48.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race (check all that apply)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African/American</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>92.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethnicity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Spanish/Hisp</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
</tr>
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For these analyses, results were calculated for children by age group (0-4 years, 5-9 years, 10-14 years, and 15-17 years) and family income (lower: <133% FPL, moderate: 133-200% FPL, and higher: >200% FPL).
NUMBER OF CHILDREN IN IOWA

There were about 820,000 children in Iowa in 2010 according to the US Census. The number of children remained relatively constant from 2000 to 2010 (Table 2).\(^1\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Children ages 0-19 years in Iowa</th>
<th>2000 Census</th>
<th>2010 Census</th>
<th>Percent change</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>827,983</td>
<td>820,510</td>
<td>-0.01%</td>
</tr>
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Table 3 presents data concerning the number of births and the number of children enrolled in Iowa schools from 2000-2010. According to the Iowa Department of Education, between the 1999-2000 and the 2009-2010 school years, there was a 6.3% decline in students K-12. Meanwhile, it is interesting to note that the number of births in Iowa has increased since 2000, leveling out in the past few years at around 40,000 births/year.

Table 3. Change in number of Iowa births and Iowa K-12 school enrollment, 2000, 2005 and 2010

<table>
<thead>
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<th></th>
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<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iowa births(^2)</td>
<td>38,250</td>
<td>39,275</td>
<td>39,662</td>
<td>+3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School enrollment(^3)</td>
<td>540,887</td>
<td>518,355</td>
<td>507,048</td>
<td>-6.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The number of families with children in Iowa decreased during the past decade. In the 2000 Census, there were 377,687 families in Iowa. By the 2010 Census, the number dropped to 347,118 families with children under 18 years, an 8.1% decrease. Thus, there was a slight increase in the average number of children in a household in Iowa over the past ten years.

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\(^2\) Iowa birth: [http://www.idph.state.ia.us/apl/vital_stats.asp#summary](http://www.idph.state.ia.us/apl/vital_stats.asp#summary). Accessed December 2011. The number shown is the 2009 Iowa births, which is the most current information available.
CHILD HEALTH STATUS

Overall, the health status of children in Iowa was reported to be very positive. Ninety percent of children were rated to be in ‘excellent’ or ‘very good’ health. As Figure 1 shows, this is slightly higher than in 2005, when 89% of children had these ratings.

![Figure 1. Overall health status of Iowa children, 2000, 2005 and 2010](image)

Iowa children are healthier than children nationally, where 84% have parents who rate their health as ‘excellent’ or ‘very good’.\(^4\) Health status did vary significantly by income, with 46% of children in families with incomes less than 133% FPL being rated as ‘excellent’ compared to 67% of higher income children (>200% FPL).

About one-in-five children in Iowa (19%) were reported to have a special health care need (Figure 2), as defined by the CAHMI children with special health care needs (CSHCN) screening tool.\(^5\) This represents a slight decrease from 2005, when 21% of Iowa children had a special health care need. Nationally in 2005, about 14% of children had special health care needs.\(^6\)


Of the 19% of children in Iowa identified as having a special health care need, 53% had parents who reported that their child had been diagnosed with a chronic health condition. Older children were more likely to be identified as having a special health care need (Figure 3). Boys (22%) were more likely to have a special health care need than girls (17%).
Children living in households with the lowest incomes were also more likely to have a special health care need (Figure 4).

Figure 4. Percent of Iowa children with a special health care need, by income status

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE

Parents were asked about the type and amount of health insurance coverage they had for their children and themselves.

Child’s health insurance coverage

Three percent of children in Iowa were uninsured at the time of the interview. This was similar to the rate of uninsured children found in 2005 (3%), and half that found in 2000 (6%). The percentage of children without insurance varied by income. While only 1% of children in higher income families (>200% FPL) were without health insurance, about 6% of children in households with incomes between 134-199% FPL, and 4% of children in households with incomes equal to or less than 133% FPL, were uninsured. Most lower income children are likely eligible for either the Medicaid or hawk-i programs, since income eligibility for these programs extends up to 300% FPL.

Among children with insurance, about 3% had been uninsured at some point in the previous 12 months, with lower income children being most likely to have been without coverage (8%). The period of time without insurance was relatively low, however, with 80% of those who had been uninsured being without insurance for less than 6 months. Most Iowa children (70%) were
covered by employer-based insurance. Once again, however, type of coverage varied significantly by income. About 18% of lower income children (<133% FPL) had employer-based insurance, while 50% of moderate-income children (134-200% FPL) and 85% of higher income children (>200% FPL) had such insurance. Public insurance program participation showed the reverse trend, with 77% of lower income, 43% of moderate-income, and 6% of higher income children having public insurance. The proportion of lower income children and moderate-income children with public insurance did increase from 2005-2010 (65% and 27%, respectively). This corresponds to a general decrease in employer-based coverage in the past decade.\(^7\)

Iowa’s 3% uninsured rate compares favorably to the national rate of 9% for children (2007).\(^8\) Iowa’s decline in uninsured children from 2000 to 2010 parallels a national decline from the mid-1990s to 2007. The national rate for uninsured (non-Hispanic white) children declined from 12.6 percent to 6.1 percent from 1996-2007. Much of this decline is attributed to the start of the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP) in 1997, and the concurrent expansion of eligibility of Medicaid for children. Iowa has seen an increase in the number of children enrolled in the Medicaid and \textit{hawk-i} (Iowa’s Children’s Health Insurance Program) programs. Our results indicate that the proportion of children with public insurance has increased from 11% in 2000 to 22% in 2010, as the number of uninsured children declined in the state.

The perceived adequacy of insurance coverage varied by income: parents of lower income children were more likely to rate their child’s insurance as excellent (50%) than parents of higher income children (40%). Lower income children, however, were most likely to have parents who had a ‘big’ or ‘moderate’ problem paying for uncovered services.

Almost all respondents (97%) indicated that they believed that it was very important for children to have health insurance, with no difference by age or income status of the child. Improved insurance coverage did not eliminate parent’s concerns about health care costs. The parents of one-third of children reported that they had worried ‘a great deal’ (5%), ‘somewhat’ (9%) or ‘a little’ (16%), about their ability to pay for their children’s health care in the previous 12 months. Moderate-income parents were significantly more likely to have these concerns.

Questions were asked about the two public insurance program options for children: Medicaid and \textit{hawk-i}. Ninety-four percent of all respondents had heard of the Medicaid program, and one in six children (16%) not currently enrolled in Medicaid had been in the program at some point in their lives. This was highest for lower income children (58%); however, almost one in 10 of the higher income children had also been in the program at some point in their


Over one in ten higher income children had been in Medicaid in their lifetime

Eleven percent of Iowa’s children had parents who were uninsured at the time of the survey. This was the same percentage of uninsured parents as in 2000 and 2005. Figure 5 shows the change in uninsured children compared to the change for their parents in 2000, 2005 and 2010. Eighty-nine percent of parents had the same insurance plan as their child, similar to the 88% in 2000, and up from the 83% in 2005. Having the same insurance was most common for higher income children (86%) and least common for lower income children (58%). Over half of adults had employer-based insurance (53% through their employer, 16% through someone else’s employer), 14% had individually purchased policies, and the rest had either Medicare or Medicaid (11%) or some other source (6%). This varied by income: parents of lower income children were more likely to have public insurance through Medicaid.

Figure 5. Health insurance status of children and their parents, 2000, 2005, and 2010

In 2010, about the same number of parents purchased their own health insurance as in 2005, and about 2% fewer had employer-sponsored insurance. As in 2000 and 2005, adults had mixed perceptions about how well their own health insurance coverage met their needs. About one-third of children had parents who rated their own coverage ‘excellent’ (33%) or ‘very good’ (34%). Twenty-three percent rated coverage as ‘good,’ 7% as ‘fair,’ and 3% as ‘poor.’ Parents of higher income children were most likely to rate their own insurance as ‘excellent’ (34%). Adults considered health insurance to be slightly less important for themselves than for their children: parents of 88% of children indicated that it was ‘very important’ for them to have health insurance,
compared with 97% for their children. Parents of lower income children were least likely to rate having insurance themselves as ‘very important’ (81%).

HEALTH CARE

Access and need

Over half of children (57%) were reported to have needed medical care of any kind at some point during the previous 12 months. Need was reported to be highest for children ages 15-17 years (64%) and lowest for children ages 5-9 years (55%). Need also varied by income: the highest income children (200+% of FPL) had the highest reported need (61%).

Access to medical care declined slightly for children in Iowa from 2005 to 2010. Three percent of children who needed any medical care had an unmet need for medical care in the previous year in 2010, compared to 3% in 2000, and 1.6% in 2005. Meanwhile, 98% of children reported to have ‘always’ (86%) or ‘usually’ (12%) received care for an illness or injury as soon as they wanted. Unmet need for specialty care was higher than unmet need for medical care. About one-third of all children (38%) were reported to have needed care from a specialist in the previous 12 months, and adolescents (46%) and lower income children (44%) were most likely to need specialty care. Eight percent of children who needed such care had an unmet need for specialty care in the previous 12 months. Moderate-income children (134-199% FPL) had the highest unmet need (11%). Seventeen percent of all children who needed care indicated it was a ‘big’ (3%) or ‘small’ (14%) problem receiving care from a specialist.

Medical home

The patient-centered medical home concept is a movement in the health care industry to provide care to patients that assures ease of access to care, including extended hours of care, improved communication and care coordination, and team-based approaches to health care. The goal is to increase quality of health care while reducing costs. The 2010 IHHS included a series of new questions designed to measure the percent of children in the state whose health care is provided through a medical home. In order to qualify as having a medical home for the purposes of this study, children needed to have 1) a personal doctor or nurse, AND 2) if care was needed, a regular source of both sick and well-child care; children also were required to have adequate referrals, or care coordination, or family-centered care when needed.

9 http://www.ncqa.org/tabid/631/default.aspx
Eighty percent of children in the state had a medical home, and this did not differ statistically by age. However, children in lower income groups were less likely to meet the definition of having a medical home; 68% of children living below 133% FPL had a medical home, along with 75% of those between 134-199% FPL, and 84% of those over 200% FPL. Children with Special Health Care Needs (CSHCN) were less likely to have a medical home than children without special health care needs (Figure 6).

Figure 6. Iowa children with a personal doctor or nurse, 2000, 2005, and 2010

**Personal Doctor or Nurse**

Ninety-four percent of children had a (one or more) personal doctor or nurse in 2010, up from 90% in 2000 (Figure 7). However, more than one in ten lower income children (13%) were without a personal doctor or nurse.
Main place for care

When parents were asked if they had a main place they usually go for care when their child is sick, almost all parents (98%) said yes. Children in the lowest income group were least likely to have a main place for care when ill (94%). A main place for routine preventive care was also common among all Iowa children (97%).

Referrals

Twenty-nine percent of children were reported to have a need for a referral to see doctors or receive services, and of those who needed referrals, 86% were able to receive them without a problem. In the lower income group, 46% of children needed a referral, compared with 29% of the 134-199% FPL group and 26% of the 200% or more FPL group. The middle income category had the most trouble receiving a referral, with 26% reporting having a problem receiving needed referrals.

Preventive care

Access to routine preventive care was generally good for children in Iowa, but varied by the age of the child. Four out of five children in Iowa received routine preventive care in the year prior to the survey, with less than one percent being unable to receive needed preventive care. Young children (ages 0-4 years) were most likely to receive a preventive visit (97%), while children ages 5-9 years were least likely (83%). The parents of 27% of children remembered receiving anticipatory guidance for their child (e.g., told to use car seats or bike helmets depending on the age of child). Young children had parents who were most likely to recall receiving this message (68%), while older children ages 10-14 years (35%) and adolescents (43%) had parents who were least likely to recall hearing this message.

Emergency care

Twenty-six percent of children in Iowa went to a hospital emergency room (ER) in the 12 months prior to the survey. This was a decline from 28% in 2005 and 32% in 2000. Eight percent of children went two or more times in 2010. Lower income children (43%) were most likely to have gone to the ER. When asked about their child’s most recent visit, 37% indicated it was for an emergent situation such as ‘trauma/broken bones/stitches’ with the remainder (63%)
being for non-traumatic reasons (e.g., colds, high fever). A doctor or other health professional had told the parent to take the child to the ER in about one-third of the situations (35%). Parents of 71% of children indicated that their most recent ER care could have been provided at a doctor’s office or clinic if one had been available. For 78% of these children, parents indicated that ‘inconvenient hours/clinic not open when care needed’ was the main reason they took the child to the ER. Seven percent of children had parents who reported not knowing where to receive care at night or on the weekend as the reason for going to the ER.

**Prescription medicine**

More than half (59%) of all children were reported to have needed a prescription drug during the 12 months prior to the survey. Among those who needed a prescription medication, unmet need was less, with 4% unable to receive a needed prescription in 2010, as compared to 10% in 2005.

**Dental care**

Eighteen percent of children in Iowa did not have dental insurance in 2010, similar to 2005. This is an improvement from one in four children in 2000. Ninety-one percent of children over age 1 had a main place to receive dental care, and almost 9 out of 10 children (89%) in the state had been to the dentist at least once in the previous 12 months. Children ages 0-4 were least likely to have received dental care in the past year (68%), with almost one third (29%) never having been to the dentist. Ninety-six percent of children ages 5-9 years had a dental visit in the previous 12 months, 94% of children ages 10-14 years, and 90% of adolescents ages 15-17 years. Eighty eight percent of lower income children had an annual dental visit, compared to 90% of higher income children.

Almost 60% of children over age 1 year had parents reporting that their child needed dental care within the last 12 months. Of those, about 95% needed check-ups or cleaning, and about 28% needed treatment, such as fillings or emergency care. Young children ages 0-4 years were least likely to have a treatment need (15% of all 1-4 year old children), while children age 5-9 years (33%), and 10-17 years (27%), were most likely to need dental treatment. Unmet need for dental care was slightly higher than for medical care (4% vs. 3%). It should be noted, however, that the rate has declined from 8 percent in 2000. Children under 133% FPL were most likely to have an unmet dental need (10%). Cost was the most common reason given for having an unmet need for dental care.

Children’s dental health was reported to be generally good, with over three-quarters rated as ‘excellent’ (43%) or ‘very good’ (34%). Five percent were
rated as ‘fair’ or ‘poor.’ Higher income children were most likely to be rated as being in excellent dental health (47%) and lower income least likely (31%).

Although dental insurance is not as prevalent as medical insurance, coverage did improve from 2000 to 2005, and remained steady until 2010, similar to the trend for medical insurance. The increase in the number of children receiving public insurance (i.e., Medicaid and hawk-i) increased dental care coverage, since both programs cover a comprehensive list of dental services. In contrast, many private health insurance policies have limited or no dental insurance benefits. However, the higher unmet need for dental care indicates that the increase in insurance coverage did not automatically translate into better access to dental care for lower income children.

**Behavioral and emotional health care**

Nine percent of children in Iowa were reported to have needed care for a behavioral or emotional problem in the previous 12 months. Most of the need occurred in children over age five. This was an increase from 8% for all Iowa children in 2000, and a decline from 10% in 2005. Need varied by income, with 19% of lower income children needing behavioral/emotional care as compared to 9% of higher income children. Fifteen percent of children who needed care for a behavioral or emotional problem were unable to get that care due to cost issues.

**EARLY CHILDHOOD ISSUES**

Parents of children ages 0-5 years were asked questions regarding issues of early childhood, including parental engagement and child care. A more extensive report is planned to address in-depth issues related to early childhood. The following is a brief preview of some of the results related to early childhood.

**Parental engagement**

The frequency of parents participating in activities with their children—such as reading, telling stories, working on letters, singing songs and playing music, working on arts and crafts, and playing games—were measured in this survey. Almost 8 in 10 children ages 0-5 years in Iowa had parents who reported reading a story to them ‘almost every day’ or ‘most days.’ In the last week, 94% of children were told a story, 79% worked on letters or numbers, 97% sang songs or played music, 66% worked on arts and crafts, and 87% played
a game with a family member. All of the children participated in at least one of the activities in the last week, and over 50% participated in all of them.

**Childcare**

To thoroughly examine the issue of childcare, questions about childcare arrangements were asked of parents of children ages 0-5 years, including hours in childcare and types of settings.

Almost two-thirds of children in Iowa ages 0-5 years spent at least some time in childcare in the week prior to the survey, with lower income children being less likely to have been in any childcare. Just under half of all children ages 0-5 years who were in childcare in Iowa received at least some of their care at a home-based childcare setting. Thirty-three percent received care in a childcare center, 33% were cared for by grandparents, and 24% were in a preschool. About one-fifth of all young Iowa children (1/3 of children in any childcare setting) had received care in more than one setting in the previous week. The number of childcare settings did not differ by income level for those receiving childcare.

**CHILD EMOTIONAL/BEHAVIORAL HEALTH**

In order to gain a better understanding of the behavioral and emotional health of children, respondents were asked a series of six questions. Responses were then combined for analysis as a scale score of the behavioral and emotional health of children. These questions were only asked of parents with children ages 6-17 years. There was a core set of three questions, plus another three items in each of two age groups (6-11 years and 12-17 years) pertaining more specifically to children in those groups. Questions included how often during the past month the child:

1) Didn’t get along with other kids
2) Couldn’t concentrate or pay attention for long
3) Was unhappy, sad, or depressed

Parents of 6-11 year old children were also asked how often during the past month the child:

1) Felt worthless or inferior
2) Was high-strung or tense
3) Acted too young for his or her age
Parents of 12-17 year olds were asked how often during the past month the child:

1) Had trouble sleeping
2) Lied or cheated
3) Did poorly on school work

When these items were scaled together and compared to standardized norms, 7% of children ages 6-17 years in Iowa had scores suggesting higher levels of behavioral and emotional health problems. This rate varied by income status: 12% of children in the under 133% FPL group had higher scores on the behavior and emotional health status scale, compared to about 11% in the 134-200% FPL group, and 6% of the 200+ FPL group.

SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH

In order to understand more about how neighborhood and community characteristics are related to health and well being, the 2010 IHHS introduced a new set of questions designed to measure some of the social determinants of health. These questions were similar to the children’s health indicators from the 2007 National Survey of Children’s Health that were related to a supportive neighborhood and safety at home and school.

A supportive neighborhood was assessed by rating levels of agreement with four statements:

1) People in this neighborhood help each other
2) We watch out for each other’s children in this community
3) There are people I can count on in this community
4) If my child were outside playing and got hurt or scared, there are adults nearby who I trust to help my child

These statements created an indicator resulting from a mean value of the four questions.

Eighty-seven percent asserted that their neighborhood is supportive. This indicator varied by income status, however; parents of 73% of children in the under 133% FPL group said their neighborhood is supportive, compared to about 84% in the 134-200% FPL group, and 90% of the 200+ FPL group.

Two additional indicators measured perceived safety:

10 World Health Organization: Social Determinants of Health: http://www.who.int/social_determinants/en/
1) How often do you feel that your child is safe in your community or neighborhood?
2) How often do you feel your child is safe at school?

More than 9 out of 10 respondents (92%) said that they feel their children are safe in their community or neighborhood. This indicator also varied by income status: 81% of children in the under 133% FPL group said their neighborhood is safe, compared to about 87% in the 134-200% FPL group, and 95% of the 200+ FPL group.

The vast majority of respondents (95%), with children between 6-17 years, reported that they feel their children are safe at school. Again, this indicator varied by income: 90% of children in the under 133% FPL group said children are safe in school, compared to about 93% in the 134-200% FPL group, and 97% of the 200+ FPL group.

**NUTRITION**

Nutrition and exercise among children in Iowa are a very important concern, especially in relationship to childhood obesity and life-long wellness. To learn more about these issues for children in Iowa, parents were asked about the eating and exercise practices of their children. Nine out of 10 children usually or always eat breakfast (90%). Younger children were more likely to eat breakfast every day than older children (Figure 8). Ninety-six percent of children ages 0-4 years usually or always eat breakfast, compared with 73% of teens ages 15-17 years.

![Figure 8. Percent of Iowa children who 'usually' or 'always' eat breakfast, by age category](image-url)
Four out of five children (80%) don’t drink any soda on an average day, up from 69% in 2005. Sixteen percent drink one serving per day, and 4% drink 2 or more servings per day. Girls were less likely to drink soda than boys. Older children drink more soda than younger children (Figure 9).

Food Insecurity

In 2010, new questions were added to the IHHS in order to document family issues regarding paying for food. Overall, about 13% of children lived in a household where it was sometimes (11%) or often (2%) true that purchased food did not last and there was not enough money to buy more. Eight percent of children lived in a household where adults sometimes cut the size of meals or skipped meals because there was not enough money for food, and 5% of children had a parent who said sometimes they were hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money for food.

This varied by income level (Figure 10). Almost one-quarter of children in families living below 133% FPL had adults in the household who cut portions or skipped meals because of money. Sixteen percent of children living in the 134-199% FPL range had such issues, while 4% of children over 200% FPL had parents reporting this food insecurity.
Almost 4 in 10 low-income kids lived in a home where having enough food was sometimes or often an issue.

Activity among kids declined with age.

Over half of kids watch more than two hours of TV or videos daily.

Almost nine out of ten (85%) children were physically active for at least 60 minutes per day, 4 or more times per week. Boys (88%) were more likely to be physically active than girls (83%). Younger children were more likely to be active than older children (Figure 11).

Sedentary activities such as watching television or videos, playing video games, and using computers have been raised as a factor affecting childhood
obesity, as these prevent children from doing physical activities. Eighty percent of children watched some television daily, a decline from 90% in 2005. Among those that did watch television, 1.8 hours was the average time spent watching daily. Over half of children (53%) watch over 2 hours of television, videos, or movies each day. Children in lower income households were more likely to watch 2 or more hours a day than children in higher income households. Also, younger children were more likely to watch 2 or more hours daily than older children.

Sixty percent of children use the computer or play video games daily, with an average time of 1.5 hours. Almost 20% of children in Iowa play video games or use computers for at least 2 hours daily. Older children were more likely to play video games or use computers for at least 2 hours daily than younger children. Also, boys were more likely than girls to play video games or use computers for at least 2 hours daily.

Children who watch less television or videos are more likely to have parents reporting their weight to be ‘the right amount’ or ‘too little’ (Figure 12).
PARENT HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

Respondents were asked a number of questions about their own mental health, stress in parenting and health. Because respondents were primarily parents, (mothers (78%) and fathers (16%)) we have included only their results.

Parent mental health

Parent mental health was calculated using a series of 5 questions derived from the Medical Outcomes Study Mental Health Inventory short form (MHI-5). Questions asked included how frequently parents have:

1) Been a very nervous person
2) Felt calm or peaceful
3) Felt downhearted and blue
4) Been a happy person, and
5) Felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up

These items were scaled and the results were calculated using a standardized cut-off for symptoms suggesting poor mental health status.

About 10% of Iowa’s children lived with a parent whose symptoms suggested poor mental health status. Mothers (11%) were more likely than fathers (5%) to have poor mental health status. Mental health status also varied by income, with 22% of children having parents in the under 133% FPL group reporting poor mental health, compared to about 15% in the 134-200% FPL group, and 7% of the 200+ FPL group (Figure 13). In addition, mental health status varied by children’s age group; parents with older children were more likely to have poorer mental health status than parents with younger children.
Parenting stress

Parenting stress was defined using a series of 4 questions that asked how much time in the past month respondents had felt:

1) Your child is much harder to care for than most
2) Your child does things that really bother you a lot
3) You are giving up more of your life to meet your child’s needs than you ever expected
4) You have felt angry with your child

These items were combined together and the results were calculated using a standardized approach for evaluating symptoms suggesting levels of parenting aggravation or stress.

Parents of most children (64%) reported moderate stress related to parenting. About 5% of children were living in households with a ‘highly stressed’ parent. This represents a slight decline from the 2000 and 2005 surveys, and is lower than nationwide data indicating that 8% of children have highly stressed parents. Parenting stress differed by income status. In the under 133% FPL group, 10% of children lived with a highly stressed parent, compared with 6% in the 134-200% FPL group and 4% in the 201+ % FPL group.
As may be seen in Figure 14, there were also variations in parenting stress by child age group.

**Figure 14.** Percent of Iowa children with ‘highly stressed’ parents, by age category

A link between reported child behavior problems and reported parenting stress was evident in this data. As Figure 15 shows, parents who reported high levels of stress in parenting were far more likely to have reported significant problems with child behavioral and emotional health status. Among children of parents reporting high levels of parenting stress, 54% were reported to have significant behavioral problems. Zero percent of children with parents reporting low parenting stress were reported to have significant behavioral problems.

**Figure 15.** Percent of children with behavior problems, by parenting stress level
Marriage

Eighty-four percent of children in Iowa live with parents who are married, and another 5% in a married-like relationship. Eighty percent of children have married parents who rate their relationship as ‘excellent’ or ‘very good.’ The percent of children with married parents varied by income group: over half of those in the 0-133% FPL group had married parents, while three-quarters in the 134-200% FPL group, and more than 9 in 10 in the 200+%FPL group did.

SMOKING, DRUGS, ALCOHOL AND GAMBLING

To further investigate the environment in which Iowa children live, parents were asked about problems with tobacco, alcohol, and drug use in the household. Overall, 82% of children live in households where tobacco, alcohol, and drug use are not a reported problem. Eleven percent of children were living in a household where smoking was reported as a problem, 9% with problems with alcohol use, 2% prescription or illegal drugs. Two percent of Iowa children were reported to be living in a household where gambling was a problem.

CONCLUSIONS

This report presents the results of the third Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey, providing an assessment of the health and well being of children and families in Iowa over a ten-year period.

In general, the health and well being of Iowa children is as good if not better than children nationally in many areas for which data are available. For example, Iowa has one of the highest rates of health insurance coverage in the country (97%) as a result of expansions in Medicaid and the hawk-i program. About two-thirds of the uninsured children are likely to be eligible for either Medicaid or hawk-i already.

The access to care and health status of children is also generally good. Ninety percent of children are rated in excellent or very good health, and among the 57% who needed care, only 3% of were not able to receive needed medical care in the past year. However the proportion of children with a special health care need is slightly higher than national estimates (19% vs 15%). Of concern is also that over half of these children have a diagnosed chronic health condition.
Although there are few medical homes in Iowa that are certified through the accrediting body—the National Center for Quality Assurance (NCQA)\(^{12}\)—the proportion of children receiving care that includes many of the services of a medical home is quite high (80%). Over 90% had a personal doctor or nurse and over 95% had a main place for sick and preventive care.

Parents in Iowa tend to support activities that lead to positive development for their young children. Iowa continues to have a large proportion of children in childcare with about 2/3rds of children ages 0-5 in a childcare setting during the week.

Emergency room (ER) use for non-urgent situations remains an issue. Among the 1 in 4 kids who received care in an ER in the past year, almost \(\frac{3}{4}\) were seen for health issues that parents reported could have been cared for in a primary care setting. This can contribute to higher health care costs.

There were some areas of concern identified, especially among the most vulnerable children in families with incomes below 133% FPL. Traditional health issues included slightly lower health status and access to care, as well as being more likely to have a special health care need, a behavioral or emotional problem, and subsequent need for behavioral or emotional care.

Many of the disparities found fall outside the health care delivery system itself and relate to factors often considered to be the social determinants of the health of a child. For example, having enough food on a consistent basis (food insecurity) was an issue for families of 4 out of 10 low-income children. Safe and supportive neighborhoods were a significantly greater issue for \(\frac{1}{4}\) of lower income children. Parents of low-income children were under greater stress and reported to have lower mental health status, and low-income children were more likely to have behavioral or emotional problems.

Thus, while there are many positives concerning the state of children and families in Iowa, health and social disparities exist for the most vulnerable, low-income children in the state.

\(^{12}\) http://www.ncqa.org/tabid/631/default.aspx
This report is the first in a series presenting the results from the 2010 Iowa Child and Family Household Health Survey (IHHS). The IHHS a comprehensive, statewide effort to evaluate the health and well being of children and families in Iowa including the health status, access to health care, and social environment. This survey, conducted every 5 years, is collaboration between the Iowa Department of Public Health (IDPH), the Public Policy Center (PPC), and Child Health Specialty Clinics (CHSC). Funding for the 2010 survey was provided by the IDPH, with additional funding from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Maternal and Child Health Bureau (MCHB), Blank Children’s Hospital; American Academy of Pediatrics—Iowa Chapter; Child Health Specialty Clinics; and ARRA funding through Early ACCESS.

Researchers at the University of Iowa Public Policy Center, in collaboration with the IDPH and CHSC developed the survey instrument, completed the data analysis, and produced this report. Data collection for the telephone and online surveys were facilitated by the University of Northern Iowa Center for Social and Behavioral Research. For more information about this study, contact the Iowa Department of Public Health, Bureau of Family Health, 321 E. 12th St., Lucas State Office Bldg, Des Moines, IA 50319, 1-800-443-8336, or the University of Iowa Public Policy Center, 227 South Quadrangle, Iowa City, IA 52242, 319-335-6800.
APPENDIX 1: STATEWIDE TOTAL PERCENTS FROM 2010 IOWA CHILD AND FAMILIY HOUSEHOLD HEALTH SURVEY

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<th>Page</th>
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<td>SECTION 2. INSURANCE COVERAGE</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>SECTION 3. ACCESS/NEED</td>
<td>11</td>
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<td>SECTION 5. EARLY CHILDHOOD</td>
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<td>SECTION 6. CHILD CARE</td>
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<td>SECTION 12. SMOKING, DRUGS, ALCOHOL, AND GAMBLING</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SECTION 13. DEMOGRAPHICS</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 1. FUNCTIONAL HEALTH STATUS

**HS1** - In general, how would you rate your child’s overall health now? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>66.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>&lt;1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS** – Children with Special Health Care Needs CAHMI screener (n=2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>19.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>80.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS2** - Does your child currently need or use medicine prescribed by a doctor other than vitamins? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>23.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td>77.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS2A** - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 520)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>87.6</td>
<td>87.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS2B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 442)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>90.4</td>
<td>86.7</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>87.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**HS3** - Does your child need or use more medical care, mental health or educational services than is usual for most children of the same age? (n = 2,357)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>89.3</td>
<td>86.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS3A** - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 260)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>84.2</td>
<td>79.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS3B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 209)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>93.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS4** - Is your child limited or prevented in any way in his or her ability to do the things most children of the same age can do? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>94.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS4A** - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 107)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>78.8</td>
<td>86.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**HS4B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 90)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>98.5</td>
<td>97.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**HS5** - Does your child need or get special therapy, such as physical, occupational or speech therapy? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>94.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS5A** - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 104)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>64.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>42.4</td>
<td>36.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS5B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 63)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>93.5</td>
<td>98.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HS6** - Does your child have any kind of emotional, developmental or behavioral problem for which he or she needs or gets treatment or counseling? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>93.3</td>
<td>93.1</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**HS6A** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 175)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
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<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>95.4</td>
<td>91.8</td>
<td>96.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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</table>
HS7 - Has your child been diagnosed with a chronic condition or disease that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 486)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Percent 2005</th>
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<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>52.9</td>
<td>57.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>42.7</td>
</tr>
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</table>

HS8 - What is your child’s primary chronic condition or diagnosis? (n = 266)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADD/ADHD</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asthma</td>
<td>28.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autism</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depression, anxiety, or emotional problems</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Retardation</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
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</table>

HS9 - How would you rank the severity of your child’s condition, compared to other children with the same condition? (n = 248)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>8.0</td>
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<td>8.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 2. INSURANCE COVERAGE

IC1 - Do you or someone else have any kind of health care coverage for your child, including health insurance, prepaid plans (e.g. HMOs), or government plans (e.g. Medicaid or Title 19)? (n = 2,316)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>97.2</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>94.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IC2 - What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your child’s medical care? (n = 2,316)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Your employer</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>34.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else’s employer</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>46.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A plan that you or someone else buys</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on your own</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The hawk-i program (state child health insurance plan)</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid or title 19</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The military, Champus or the VA</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>&lt;1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other source</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IC3 - Thinking about how well that health insurance coverage meets your child’s health care needs, would you say that the health insurance is...? (n = 2,296)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>31.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>23.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IC4 - During the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, have your child’s health care costs that were not covered by insurance been for your family? (n = 2,318)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate problem</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>17.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>69.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IC5 - During the last 12 months, has there been any time when you delayed getting needed health care for your child because of the costs, (including waiting to go to doctor, filling prescriptions, etc.)? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>93.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IC6 - During the last 12 months, how much, if at all, have you worried about your ability to pay for your child’s health care? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A great deal</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>70.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IC7 - During the last 12 months, has there been any time that your child has not had any health insurance? (n = 2,319)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>95.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IC8 - For how many months, during the last 12 months, was your child without any health insurance? (n = 123)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 12 months*</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never had insurance*</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Categories added in 2010

IC9 - What was the main reason your child was without health insurance during this time? (n = 127)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Costs too much</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>28.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t need insurance / child doesn’t get sick</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t get insurance through employer</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used up available benefits</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know how to get insurance</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I / my spouse lost their job and benefits</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>26.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>34.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IC10 - Has your child ever received health care coverage through Medicaid or Title 19 program? (n = 1,994)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>79.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Statewide totals
**IC11 - Has your child ever received health care coverage through Iowa's Child Health Insurance Program, called Hawk-i? (n = 2,268)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>93.6</td>
<td>94.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IC12 - How important is it to you for your child to have health insurance coverage? (n = 2,383)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>97.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderately important</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very important</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IC13 - Do you have any kind of health care coverage for yourself, including health insurance, prepaid plans (e.g. HMOs), or government plans (e.g. Medicaid or Title 19)? (n = 2,384)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>89.2</td>
<td>89.0</td>
<td>89.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IC14 - Do you and your child have the same insurance plan? (n = 2,118)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>80.4</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IC15 - What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your medical care? (n = 457)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Your employer</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>59.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else’s employer</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A plan that you or someone else buys on your own</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicare</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid or Title 19</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The military, Champus, or the VA</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other source</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IC16 - Thinking about how well your health care coverage meets your health care needs, would you say that your health care coverage is...? (n = 2,131)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>29.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>24.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IC17 - How important is it to you that you have health insurance coverage for yourself? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>88.4</td>
<td>89.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderately important</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very important</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 3. ACCESS/NEED

AN1 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed medical care of any kind? (n = 2,379)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>52.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>46.5</td>
<td>48.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AN2 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed medical care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,408)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>98.4</td>
<td>97.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AN3 - What was the main reason your child could not get needed medical care? (n = 42)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>43.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>29.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
AN4 - During the last 12 months, when your child needed care right away for an illness or injury, how often did your child get care as soon as you wanted? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>82.2</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>85.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No care needed right away*</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Categories added in 2010

AN5 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed care from a specialist? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>32.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>66.7</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AN6 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed specialty care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 541)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>94.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AN7 - During the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, was it to get the care your child needed from a specialist? (n = 539)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A big problem</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small problem</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>84.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**AN8 -** During the last 12 months, how many times did your child go to a hospital emergency room? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>71.7</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 time</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 4 times</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9 times</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 or more times</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AN9 -** What was the main reason for this visit to the ER? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 336)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trauma / broken bones / stitches</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>40.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cold / flu</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ear infection</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High fever only</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble breathing (asthma)</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe cough / croup only</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rash</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>26.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AN10 -** Did a doctor, nurse, or emergency personnel tell you to go to the ER for this care? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 370)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>35.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>64.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AN11 -** Do you think this care could have been provided by a doctor's office or clinic if one had been available? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 364)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>70.6</td>
<td>71.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>28.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
AN12 - What was the main reason you did not go to a doctor's office or clinic for this care? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 248)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>70.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AN13 - During the last 12 months, not counting times went to emergency room, how many times did your child go to the doctor's office or clinic, including all types of visits? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 time</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>23.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 4 times</td>
<td>54.6</td>
<td>51.6</td>
<td>45.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9 times</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 or more times</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
AN14A - During the last 12 months, has your child’s health care professional encouraged you to take any type of preventive health steps for your child (e.g. watching what he/she eats or using car seats)? [Age < 3] (n = 189)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>70.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>29.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AN14B - In the last 12 months, has your child’s health care professional encouraged you to take any type of preventive health steps for your child (e.g. watching what he/she eats or using bicycle helmets or seat belts)? [Age 3-9] (n = 454)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>61.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>38.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AN14C - In the last 12 months, has your child’s health care professional encouraged you to take any type of preventive health steps for your child (e.g. watching what eats or keeping your child from smoking or using alcohol)? [Age 10+] (n = 748)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>38.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>61.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AN15 - When was your child’s last visit for routine preventive care such as a check-up or vaccination shots? (n = 1,395)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 12 months ago</td>
<td>87.4</td>
<td>79.4</td>
<td>77.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 years ago</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2 years ago</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>&lt;1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**AN16** - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed routine preventive care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>99.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AN17** - What was the main reason your child could not get preventive care? (n = 25)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>30.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>32.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor/Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 3A. MEDICAL HOME

**MH Medical Home (n = 2,340)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has a medical home</td>
<td>80.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not have a medical home</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MH1 -** Do you have one or more persons you think of as your child's personal doctor or nurse? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, one person</td>
<td>62.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, more than one person</td>
<td>31.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MH2 -** During the last 12 months, how often did your child’s doctors and other health care providers spend enough time with your child? [All MH Qs asked only if thought needed medical care] (n = 1,401)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>26.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>65.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MH3 -** During the last 12 months, how often did your child’s doctors and other health care providers listen to you? (n = 1,403)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>72.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**MH4** - During the last 12 months, how often did your child’s doctor or other health care providers help you feel like a partner in your child’s care? (n = 1,400)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>22.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>70.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MH5** - During the last 12 months, how often did your child get an appointment for regular or routine health care as soon as you wanted? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>61.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t need appointment the last 12 months</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MH6** - During the last 12 months, how often were you able to get all the information you wanted about your child’s health from your child’s doctor as soon as you wanted? (n = 1,406)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>27.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>65.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t get info about child’s health</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MH7** - Have your child’s doctors or other health care providers talked with you or your child about health care needs when your child becomes an adult? [Age 12+ & special needs] (n = 210)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>65.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>34.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MH8 - How often do your child’s doctor or other health care providers encourage your child to take responsibility for health care needs (e.g. taking meds, diagnosis, following advice)? (n = 217)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MH9 - During the last 12 months, did your child need a referral to see any doctors or receive any services? (n = 1,400)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MH10 - Was getting a referral a big problem, small problem, or not a problem? (n = 405)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A big problem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small problem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MH11 - Is there a place that your child usually goes when your child is sick or you need advice about your child’s health? (n = 1,409)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MH12 - What kind of place it is? (n = 1,380)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctor’s office</td>
<td>72.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital emergency room</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital outpatient clinic</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic or health center</td>
<td>24.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School (nurse’s office, athletic trainer, etc.)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend/relative</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico/other location out of U.S.</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other place</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not go to one place most often</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MH13 - Is there a place that your child usually goes when needs routine preventive care (e.g. physical examination or well-child check-up)? (n = 1,409)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>99.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MH14 - Does your child usually go to the same place for routine preventive care as goes to when is sick? (n = 1,370)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>96.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### MH15 - What kind of place does your child usually go to when your child needs routine preventive care? [Asked if goes to different place] (n = 64)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctor’s office</td>
<td>54.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital emergency room</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital outpatient clinic</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic or health center</td>
<td>33.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School (nurse’s office, athletic trainer, etc.)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend/relative</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico/other location out of U.S.</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other place</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not go to one place most often</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### MH16 - During the last 12 months, did you feel you could have used extra help arranging or coordinating care among different health care providers or services? (n = 1,403)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>93.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### MH17 - During the last 12 months, how often did you get as much help as you wanted with arranging or coordinating your child’s care? (n = 90)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>45.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>24.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### MH18 - Do your child’s doctors or other health care providers need to communicate with your child’s child care or school providers? (n = 1,390)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>84.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MH19 - Overall, are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with that communication? (n = 206)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied 58.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied 31.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dissatisfied 6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very dissatisfied 2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No communication needed or wanted 0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MH20 - When your child is seen by doctors or other health care providers, how often are they sensitive to your family's values and customs? (n = 1,373)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually 19.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always 75.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MH21 - How often has your child’s race or ethnicity affected the quality of your child’s health care? (n = 1,398)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never 96.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually 0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always 0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 3B. PRESCRIPTION MEDICINE

RX1 – During the last 12 months, was there a time when you or a health care professional thought your child needed prescription medication? (n = 2,378)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>51.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>49.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RX2 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed prescription medicine but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,426)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>89.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RX3 - What was the main reason your child could not get prescription medication? (n = 54)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine needed</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>73.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 3C. DENTAL CARE

DX1 - Does your child currently have insurance that covers dental care? (n = 2,365)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>82.2</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DX2 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed dental care (including routine care/checkups)? [Age 1+] (n = 2,378)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>66.7</td>
<td>46.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>54.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*In 2000, parents were not prompted upon request about routine dental check-ups.

DX3 - What kind of dental care did you or a health professional think your child needed? (n$_{valid}$ = 1,819 ; n$_{total}$ = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>All Iowa children (over age 1)</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>All Iowa children (over age 1)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Check-up or cleaning</td>
<td>94.6</td>
<td>69.8</td>
<td>75.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency dental care</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other treatment such as fillings</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental screening, sealants or fluoride treatment*</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know what type of dental care was needed*</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Categories added in 2010

DX4 - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed dental care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,817)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>95.7</td>
<td>92.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**DX5** - What was the main reason your child could not get dental care? (n = 82)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>67.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DX6A** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a WIC CLINIC? (n = 1,810)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>97.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DX6B** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a HEAD START CENTER? [Age < 6] (n = 299)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>95.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**DX6C** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a PRESCHOOL? [Age < 6] (n = 299)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>89.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DX6D** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a CHILD CARE SETTING? [Age < 6] (n = 300)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>95.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DX6E** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a SCHOOL? [Age 5+] (n = 1,601)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>91.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DX7** - Is there one main place where you usually go for your child’s dental care? (n = 2,268)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>91.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never been*</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Categories added in 2010

**DX8** - What kind of place do you usually go for your child’s dental care? (n = 2,068)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dental office</td>
<td>92.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community health center</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhere else</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**DX9 - When was your child’s last check-up by a dentist? (n = 2,130)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 12 months ago</td>
<td>89.0</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>74.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 1 and 2 years ago</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2 years ago</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never been to the dentist</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DX10 - How often were you able to get dental care for your child as soon as you wanted? (n = 2,184)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>64.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never tried</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DX11 - How would you rate your child’s overall dental health? (n = 2,260)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>39.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>36.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SECTION 3D. BEHAVIORAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH CARE**

**BC1** - During the last 12 months, was there a time when you or a health care professional thought your child needed behavioral or emotional care? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>90.7</td>
<td>90.3</td>
<td>92.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BC2** - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed care for behavioral or emotional problems but could not get it for any reason? (n = 249)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>85.3</td>
<td>93.5</td>
<td>90.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BC3** - What was the main reason your child could not get behavioral or emotional care? (n = 36)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>53.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers at the time</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise needed</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>33.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SECTION 4. CHILD EMOTIONAL/BEHAVIORAL HEALTH**

**BH** Behavioral Health Problems Scale (n = 1,722)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Significant problems</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate Problems</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Few problems</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BH1** - Your child does not get along with other children, not counting brothers and sisters. [Age 6+] (n = 1,724)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>37.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>72.3</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>62.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BH2** - Your child cannot concentrate or pay attention for long periods compared to other children same age. [Age 6+] (n = 1,720)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>23.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>71.9</td>
<td>72.4</td>
<td>70.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BH3** - Your child has been unhappy, sad, or depressed. [Age 6+] (n = 1,722)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>40.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>57.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BH4** - Your child feels worthless or inferior. [Age 6-11] (n = 740)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>87.3</td>
<td>81.1</td>
<td>77.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**BH5** - Your child has been nervous, high-strung or tense. [Age 6-11] (n = 744)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>34.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>63.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BH6** - Your child acts too young for age. [Age 6-11] (n = 744)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>77.8</td>
<td>78.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BH7** - Your child has trouble sleeping. [Age 12+] (n = 977)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td>79.1</td>
<td>78.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BH8** - Your child lies or cheats. [Age 12+] (n = 979)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>27.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>74.8</td>
<td>71.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BH9** - Your child does poorly at schoolwork. [Age 12+] (n = 978)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>74.5</td>
<td>75.2</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### SECTION 5. EARLY CHILDHOOD

**EC1** - Do you have any concerns about your child’s learning, development, or behavior? [Age < 6] (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC2A** - Are you concerned about how your child talks and makes speech sounds? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC2B** - Are you concerned about how your child understands what you say? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC2C** - Are you concerned about how your child uses hands and fingers to do things? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC2D** - Are you concerned about how your child uses his/her arms and legs? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**EC2E** - Are you concerned about how your child behaves? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>64.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>35.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC2F** - Are you concerned about how your child gets along with others? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>52.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>47.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC2G** - Are you concerned about how your child is learning to do things for him/herself? [Age 10 months to 5 years] (n = 33)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>44.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>55.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC2H** - Are you concerned about how your child is learning pre-school or school skills? [Age 18 months to 5 years] (n = 31)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>35.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>64.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC3** - During the last 12 months, did your child’s doctors or other health care providers ask you if you have concerns about your child learning, development, or behavior? (n = 652)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>48.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>51.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**EC4** - During the last 12 months, did your child’s doctors or other health care providers give you specific information to address your concerns about learning, development, or behavior? (n = 22)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>80.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC5** - During the last 12 months, did a doctor or other health care provider have you fill out a questionnaire about specific concerns or observations? [Age 10 months+] (n = 534)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>35.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>64.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC6** - Does your child have any developmental problems for which he/she has a written intervention plan called IEP, or is enrolled in Early Access or Early Intervention? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>97.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC7** - How often, during the last week, did you or someone in your family read to your child? (n = 660)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Almost every day</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>67.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most days</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some days</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC8A** - In the last week, did a family member tell your child a story? (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>94.0</td>
<td>95.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**EC8B** - In the last week, did a family member work with your child on letters, words, or numbers? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>78.5</td>
<td>83.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC8C** - In the last week, did a family member sing your child songs or play your child music? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>96.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC8D** - In the last week, did a family member work on arts and crafts with your child? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>65.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>34.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EC8E** - In the last week, did a family member play a game with your child? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>87.3</td>
<td>88.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 6. CHILD CARE

CC1 - About how many hours last week did your child spend in child care (e.g. child care center, home-based child care, preschool, pre-k, or Head Start program)? [Age 5 & under] (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td>37.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-10</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-20</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-30</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31-40</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>17.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40+</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CC2 - How many different child care centers, home-based child care, preschool, pre-k, or Head Start programs does your child currently go to during a typical week? (n = 420)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>80.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CC3 - In the last week, what were the most hours your child spent at...? (n = 418)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Mean (Range)</th>
<th>Percent with any hours in setting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child care center</td>
<td>28.94 (1-50)</td>
<td>33.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home based child care provider</td>
<td>28.33 (1-55)</td>
<td>46.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head start program</td>
<td>22.36 (4-40)</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preschool, other than head start</td>
<td>14.03 (3-40)</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-kindergarten</td>
<td>21.23 (5-35)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend, neighbor or someone unrelated to the child</td>
<td>12.25 (2-45)</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child’s grandparent</td>
<td>11.64 (1-48)</td>
<td>32.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other relative</td>
<td>11.16 (1-40)</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**CC4** - During the last 12 months, has your child been asked to leave a child care setting due to behavior such as biting, hitting or other disruptive behaviors? (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>99.7</td>
<td>98.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SECTION 7. SCHOOL**

**SC1A - What grade in school is your child attending? [Age 4+] (n = 1,740)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Description</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursery / preschool / pre-kindergarten / head start / transitional kindergarten (before K) / not old enough</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kindergarten</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-first grade</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First-eighth grade</td>
<td>50.3</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ninth-grade / freshman</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenth grade / sophomore</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eleventh grade / junior</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twelfth grade / senior</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above twelfth grade</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ungraded</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special education</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child is home-schooled</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not attending</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First to eighth grade unspecified*</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Category added in 2010

**SC2 - How far would you like to see your child go in school? [Age 4+] (n = 1,924)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Goal Description</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leave high school before getting diploma</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>&lt;1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get a high school diploma</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate technical school</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get a 2-year college degree</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attend 4-year college</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get a 4-year college degree</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>58.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get more than 4-year college degree</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 8. SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH

**SD1** - During the last week, how often did all the family members who live in the household eat a meal together? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Everyday</td>
<td>40.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most days</td>
<td>39.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some days</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD2** – In the last 12 months, about how often has your child attended a religious service or activity? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>19.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once a week or more</td>
<td>46.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD Parenting Stress and Aggravation Scale** (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stress Level</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High parenting stress</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate parenting stress</td>
<td>63.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low parenting stress</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD3** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt your child is much harder to care for than most children the same age? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>74.0</td>
<td>75.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SD4** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt your child does things that really bother you a lot? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>53.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>44.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD5** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt you are giving up more of your life to meet your child’s needs than you ever expected? (n = 2,376)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>75.4</td>
<td>64.5</td>
<td>66.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD6** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt angry with your child? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>58.2</td>
<td>62.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>49.5</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>36.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD7** - Is there someone that you can turn to for day-to-day emotional help with raising children? (Can include spouse) (n = 2,380)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>95.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SD8** - People in this neighborhood help each other out. (n = 2,343)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD9** - We watch out for each other’s children in this community. (n = 2,345)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD10** - There are people I can count on in this community. (n = 2,361)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD11** - If my child were outside playing and got hurt or scared, there are adults nearby who I trust to help my child. (n = 2,341)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SD12** - How often do you feel your child is safe in your community or neighborhood? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>38.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>52.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD13** - How often do you feel your child is safe at school? [Age 6+] (n = 1,692)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>30.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>65.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD14** - Was your child ever breastfed or fed breast milk? (n = 2,341)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>72.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>27.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SD15** - How old was your child when he/she completely stopped breastfeeding or being fed breast milk? (n = 1,608)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than one week</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 week to 6 weeks</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 weeks to 3 months</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 months to 6 months</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 months to 9 months</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 months to 12 months</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 12 months</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Still breastfeeding</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SD16 - How old was your child when he/she was first fed formula? (n = 1,586)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Category</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>At birth</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 1 week</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 week to 6 weeks</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 weeks to 3 months</td>
<td>18.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 months to 6 months</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 months to 9 months</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 months to 12 months</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 12 months</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never been fed formula</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SECTION 9. NUTRITION**

**NP1** - The food we bought just did not last, and we did not have money to get more? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>87.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NP2** - In the last 12 months, did you or other adults in your household ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there was not enough money for food? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NP3** - In the last 12 months, were you ever hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money for food? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>95.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NP4** - In an average week, how often does your child eat breakfast? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,322)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>16.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>74.9</td>
<td>69.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**NP5** - On an average day, not counting fruit juice, how many servings of fruit does your child eat? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,217)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>28.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>61.7</td>
<td>55.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NP6** - On an average day, not counting fruit juice, how many servings of fruit do you eat? (n = 2,341)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>15.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>35.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>41.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NP7** - On an average day, how many servings of vegetables does your child eat? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,256)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>23.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>63.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NP8 - On an average day, how many servings of vegetables do you eat? (n = 2,356)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>60.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NP9 - On an average day, how many cans of soda, pop, or soft drinks does your child drink in a single day? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,310)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>68.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5+</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NP10 - How often does your child drink any type of milk (including milk added to cereal)? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rarely (less than once a week)</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes (once a week or more, but less than once a day)</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often (at least once a day)</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than once a day</td>
<td>74.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NP11 - What type of milk was it? (n = 2,301)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Milk</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Whole or regular milk</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2% fat or reduced-fat milk</td>
<td>32.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1% low-fat milk</td>
<td>23.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fat-free skim or nonfat milk</td>
<td>28.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soy milk</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breast milk</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goat milk</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another type of milk</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NP12 - How tall is your child?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Mean height (range) [inches]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>25.86 (18-51)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>31.62 (18-47)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>34.58 (24-45)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>37.90 (29-49)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>41.84 (36-59)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>44.11 (36-56)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>46.86 (36-54)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>48.27 (36-59)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>51.15 (36-60)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>53.41 (44-64)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>56.18 (45-66)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>59.24 (49-67)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>61.23 (50-71)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>63.58 (53-74)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>65.79 (50-74)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>67.35 (54-76)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>68.24 (57-80)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>68.08 (59-77)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NP13 - How much does your child weigh?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Mean weight (range) [pounds]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>16.52 (4-30)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>24.70 (17-35)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>30.42 (21-48)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>34.67 (25-50)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>39.99 (26-65)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>43.75 (29-65)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>50.55 (35-90)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>56.88 (38-109)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>68.85 (27-130)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>74.30 (42-125)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>83.44 (52-158)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>96.32 (53-200)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>109.96 (52-223)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>122.06 (74-190)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>129.71 (60-280)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>152.86 (85-340)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>146.43 (91-240)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>154.90 (17-290)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NP14 - Compared to other children the same age and height, do you think your child weighs the right amount, too much or too little? (n = 2,378)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The right amount</td>
<td>78.8</td>
<td>75.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too much</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too little</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SECTION 10. CHILD HEALTH – PHYSICAL ACTIVITY**

**NP15 - How far does your child live from school? [Age 5+ and not homeschooled] (n = 1,791)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Distance</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than ¼ mile</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¼ to less than ½ mile</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ to less than 1 mile</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to less than 2 miles</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2 miles</td>
<td>46.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NP16 - On most days, how does your child arrive at school? (n = 1,795)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Walk</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bike</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School bus</td>
<td>31.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family vehicle (parent/sibling/babysitter drops child off)</td>
<td>41.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpool (child is dropped off with children from other families)</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transit (city bus, etc.)</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (skateboard, scooter, inline skates, etc.)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child drives self to school</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child rides with friend who drives to school</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NP17 - On most days, how does your child leave from school? (n = 1,794)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Walk</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bike</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School bus</td>
<td>34.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family vehicle (parent/sibling/babysitter drops child off)</td>
<td>32.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpool (child is dropped off with children from other families)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transit (city bus, etc.)</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (skateboard, scooter, inline skates, etc.)</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child drives self to school</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child rides with friend who drives to school</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NP18 - During the past 7 days, on how many days was your child physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? [Age 2+] (n = 2,160)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Days</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>52.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NP19 - On an average day, about how many hours does your child usually watch TV, videos or movies? (n = 2,353)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 hour</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>32.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 hours</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>34.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>14.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 hours</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 or more hours</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t own a TV*</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Categories added in 2010

NP20 - On an average day, about how many hours does your child use a computer or play video games for school, work or play? [Age 1+] (n = 2,221)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>42.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 hour</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>39.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 hours</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 hours</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 or more hours</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t own a TV or PC*</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Categories added in 2010
### SECTION 11. PARENT HEALTH STATUS AND FAMILY

**PH** Parent Mental Health Scale (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poor Mental Health</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adequate Mental Health</td>
<td>89.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PH1** - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you been a very nervous person? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>33.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>61.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PH2** - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>19.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>77.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PH3** - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you felt calm and peaceful? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>53.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>35.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**PH4** - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you felt downhearted and blue? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>42.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>54.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PH5** - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you been a happy person? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>71.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PH6** - Are you currently...? [Marital Status] (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>84.0</td>
<td>79.8</td>
<td>80.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Separated</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never married</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In a marriage-like relationship</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PH7** - How would you rate the overall quality of your relationship with your spouse/partner? [Asked if married or living with partner] (n = 2,069)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
<th>Percent 2000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>44.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>40.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 12. SMOKING, DRUGS, ALCOHOL, AND GAMBLING

SM1 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by a household member’s use of cigarettes? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem Level</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A big problem</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A moderate problem</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small problem</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>89.2</td>
<td>87.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SM2 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by a household member’s use of either prescription or illegal drugs? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem Level</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A big problem</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A moderate problem</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small problem</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>98.4</td>
<td>98.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SM3 - Was the drug problem related to prescription drugs, illegal drugs or both? (n = 42)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Drug</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prescription drugs</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>33.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illegal drugs</td>
<td>37.8</td>
<td>52.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SM4 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by a household member’s use of alcohol? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem Level</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A big problem</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A moderate problem</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small problem</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>93.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SM5 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by gambling in your household? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A big problem</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A moderate problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small problem</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>98.5</td>
<td>98.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SM6 - Which type of gambling has caused a problem for someone in your household in the last 12 months? (n = 41)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Gambling</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gambling in a casino</td>
<td>53.1</td>
<td>55.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lottery Tickets</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online gambling</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports betting</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>20.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>28.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bingo*</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racetracks*</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Card games not at a casino*</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Categories added in 2010
SECTION 13. DEMOGRAPHICS

DM1 - Is your child of Spanish or Hispanic origin? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>93.5</td>
<td>96.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DM2 - What is your child’s race? (Check all that apply) (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African-American</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>92.2</td>
<td>94.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American-Indian/Native American/Aleutian or Eskimo</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know*</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to answer*</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Categories added in 2010

DM3 - Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>97.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DM4 - What is your race? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African-American</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>95.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American-Indian/Native American/Aleutian or Eskimo</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to answer*</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Categories added in 2010
**DM5 - Are you male or female? (n = 2,386)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>19.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>84.4</td>
<td>80.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DM6 - What is your age? (n = 2,372)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-24</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-44</td>
<td>73.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 or older</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DM7 - What is the highest grade or level of school that you have completed? (n = 2,385)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8th grade or less</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some high school, but did not graduate</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school graduate or GED</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>24.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college or 2-year degree</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>39.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-year college graduate</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>24.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 4-year college degree</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DM8 - Including yourself, how many adults (age 18 and over) live in your household? (n = 2,386)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>77.2</td>
<td>76.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 or more</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DM9 - Is your spouse/partner your child’s biological or adoptive parent? [Asked if married or living with partner] (n = 1,576)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>93.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DM10 - What was the total combined income over the past year for all persons in your household? (n = 2,085)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Range</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$0 to $5,000</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$5,001 to $10,000</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,001 to $15,000</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$15,001 to $20,000</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,001 to $25,000</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$25,001 to $30,000</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$30,001 to $35,000</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$35,001 to $40,000</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$40,001 to $45,000</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$45,001 to $50,000</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,001 to $55,000</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$55,001 to $60,000</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$60,001 to $65,000</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$65,001 to $70,000</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$70,001 to $75,000</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$75,001 to $80,000</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than $80,000</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td>18.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DM11 - What is your child’s age? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Range</th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>27.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>28.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-17</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**DM12** - Do you have a landline? [Not including lines used only by a computer or fax machine] (n = 2,374)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>88.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DM13** - Does anyone in your household own a cell phone? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>95.7</td>
<td>85.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DM14** - How many people in your household regularly use a cell phone? (n = 2,281)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>47.9</td>
<td>50.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8*</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Categories added in 2010

**DM15** - From all calls made by household members, would you say that cell phones are used for....? (n = 2,277)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Percent 2010</th>
<th>Percent 2005</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Almost all calls</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most calls</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some calls</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>52.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely used</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>16.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Statewide totals 58
APPENDIX 2: STATEWIDE TOTAL PERCENTS BY AGE FROM 2010 IOWA CHILD AND FAMILY HOUSEHOLD HEALTH SURVEY

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SECTION 2. INSURANCE COVERAGE 7
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## SECTION 1. FUNCTIONAL HEALTH STATUS

**HS1** - In general, how would you rate your child’s overall health now? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>65.4</td>
<td>64.6</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>63.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>26.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**HS – Children with Special Health Care Needs CAHMI screener**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>19.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92.6</td>
<td>81.1</td>
<td>75.4</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>80.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000*

**HS2** - Does your child currently need or use medicine prescribed by a doctor other than vitamins? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>89.8</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>80.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000*

**HS2A** - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 520)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>85.6</td>
<td>90.7</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>84.7</td>
<td>87.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .609*

**HS2B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 442)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>61.6</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>96.5</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>90.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>38.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**HS3** - Does your child need or use more medical care, mental health or educational services than
is usual for most children of the same age? (n = 2,357)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>89.8</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>89.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000

HS3A - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 260)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>74.8</td>
<td>84.8</td>
<td>85.5</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>84.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .554

HS3B - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 209)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>95.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>96.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

HS4 - Is your child limited or prevented in any way in his or her ability to do the things most children of the same age can do? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>96.8</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>94.1</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>95.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000

HS4A - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 107)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>54.8</td>
<td>88.4</td>
<td>74.7</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>78.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>21.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA
**HS4B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 90)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>84.2</td>
<td>91.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>95.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = .382 \]

**HS5** - Does your child need or get special therapy, such as physical, occupational or speech therapy? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>95.9</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>96.6</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>95.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = .241 \]

**HS5A** - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 104)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>98.2</td>
<td>76.1</td>
<td>57.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>57.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>42.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = NA \]

**HS5B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 63)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>72.8</td>
<td>94.4</td>
<td>95.5</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>91.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = NA \]

**HS6** - Does your child have any kind of emotional, developmental or behavioral problem for which he or she needs or gets treatment or counseling? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>98.7</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td>90.3</td>
<td>93.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = .000 \]
**HS6A** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 175)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>92.0</td>
<td>96.3</td>
<td>96.7</td>
<td>95.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**HS7** - Has your child been diagnosed with a chronic condition or disease that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 486)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>60.4</td>
<td>52.1</td>
<td>52.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>44.7</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>47.9</td>
<td>47.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .092*

**HS8** - What is your child’s primary chronic condition or diagnosis? (n = 266)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADD/ADHD</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asthma</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>28.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autism</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depression, anxiety, or emotional problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Retardation</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>48.6</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
**HS9** - How would you rank the severity of your child’s condition, compared to other children with the same condition? (n = 248)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
## SECTION 2. INSURANCE COVERAGE

**IC1 -** Do you or someone else have any kind of health care coverage for your child, including health insurance, prepaid plans (e.g. HMOs), or government plans (e.g. Medicaid or Title 19)? (n = 2,316)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>98.4</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>97.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .201*

**IC2 -** What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your child’s medical care? (n = 2,316)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Coverage</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Private insurance</td>
<td>71.5</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>79.7</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>76.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The <em>HAWK-I</em> program (SCHIP)</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid or Title 19</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other source</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**IC3 -** Thinking about how well that health insurance coverage meets your child’s health care needs, would you say that the health insurance is...? (n = 2,296)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>45.9</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>37.8</td>
<td>41.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>33.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**IC4 -** During the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, have your child’s health care costs that were not covered by insurance been for your family? (n = 2,318)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem Type</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate problem</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>73.6</td>
<td>75.3</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>69.3</td>
<td>73.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .397*
**IC5** - During the last 12 months, has there been any time when you delayed getting needed health care for your child because of the costs, (including waiting to go to doctor, filling prescriptions, etc.)? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>92.9</td>
<td>90.3</td>
<td>93.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .007*

**IC6** - During the last 12 months, how much, if at all, have you worried about your ability to pay for your child’s health care? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A great deal</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a lot</td>
<td>72.5</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>71.3</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>70.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .005*

**IC7** - During the last 12 months, has there been any time that your child has not had any health insurance? (n = 2,319)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>98.1</td>
<td>97.7</td>
<td>96.9</td>
<td>95.9</td>
<td>97.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .257*
**IC8** - For how many months, during the last 12 months, was your child without any health insurance? (n = 123)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 12 months</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never had insurance</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* p = NA

**IC9** - What was the main reason your child was without health insurance during this time? (n = 127)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Costs too much</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>30.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t get insurance through employer</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used up available benefits</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 / my spouse lost their job and benefits</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>19.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>38.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* p = NA
**IC10** - Has your child ever received health care coverage through Medicaid or Title 19 program? (n = 1,994)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>88.4</td>
<td>83.9</td>
<td>82.1</td>
<td>83.5</td>
<td>84.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .081$

**IC11** - Has your child ever received health care coverage through Iowa's Child Health Insurance Program, called Hawk-i? (n = 2,268)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>97.6</td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>91.8</td>
<td>93.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .000$

**IC12** - How important is it to you for your child to have health insurance coverage? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>97.5</td>
<td>97.8</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>97.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderately important</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very important</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**IC13** - Do you have any kind of health care coverage for yourself, including health insurance, prepaid plans (e.g. HMOs), or government plans (e.g. Medicaid or Title 19)? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>88.0</td>
<td>87.8</td>
<td>91.0</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>89.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .227$

**IC14** - Do you and your child have the same insurance plan? (n = 2,118)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>81.3</td>
<td>80.5</td>
<td>79.5</td>
<td>80.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .935$
IC15 - What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your medical care?  
(n = 457)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Your employer</td>
<td>46.9</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>52.7</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>53.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else’s employer</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A plan that you or someone else buys on your own</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The <em>hawk-i</em> program (state child health insurance plan)</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid or title 19</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The military, Champus or the VA</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other source</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

IC16 - Thinking about how well your health care coverage meets your health care needs, would you say that your health care coverage is...?  
(n = 2,131)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>33.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>36.3</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>34.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>23.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .162*

IC17 - How important is it to you that you have health insurance coverage for yourself?  
(n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>84.4</td>
<td>87.4</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>88.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderately important</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very important</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
SECTION 3. ACCESS/NEED

AN1 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed medical care of any kind? (n = 2,379)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>55.9</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>63.8</td>
<td>57.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>44.6</td>
<td>43.2</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>42.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = .085 \]

AN2 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed medical care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,408)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>97.7</td>
<td>98.2</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>95.4</td>
<td>97.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = .280 \]
**AN3 - What was the main reason your child could not get needed medical care? (n = 42)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>46.8</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>33.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>58.9</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>67.8</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>41.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

**AN4 - During the last 12 months, when your child needed care right away for an illness or injury, how often did your child get care as soon as you wanted? (n = 1,407)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>80.7</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>78.7</td>
<td>82.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No care needed right away</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)
AN5 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed care from a specialist? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>45.9</td>
<td>37.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td>63.9</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>62.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .066

AN6 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed specialty care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 541)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>95.3</td>
<td>92.2</td>
<td>88.9</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>92.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .464

AN7 - During the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, was it to get the care your child needed from a specialist? (n = 539)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>88.5</td>
<td>80.2</td>
<td>83.2</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>83.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

AN8 - During the last 12 months, how many times did your child go to a hospital emergency room? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>74.6</td>
<td>78.6</td>
<td>73.2</td>
<td>74.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 time</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>17.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 4 times</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9 times</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 or more times</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
**AN9** - What was the main reason for this visit to the ER? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 336)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trauma / broken bones / stitches</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>36.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cold / flu</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ear infection</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High fever only</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble breathing (asthma)</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe cough / croup only</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rash</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**AN10** - Did a doctor, nurse, or emergency personnel tell you to go to the ER for this care? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 370)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>34.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>55.1</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>65.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .052*

**AN11** - Do you think this care could have been provided by a doctor's office or clinic if one had been available? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 364)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>76.1</td>
<td>73.0</td>
<td>64.5</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>70.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .373*
AN12 - What was the main reason you did not go to a doctor's office or clinic for this care? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 248)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>81.6</td>
<td>78.7</td>
<td>74.3</td>
<td>74.5</td>
<td>78.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
AN13 - During the last 12 months, not counting times went to emergency room, how many times did your child go to the doctor's office or clinic, including all types of visits? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>None</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 time</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>54.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 4 times</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>24.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9 times</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 or more times</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

AN14A - During the last 12 months, has your child’s health care professional encouraged you to take any type of preventive health steps for your child (e.g. watching what he/she eats or using car seats)? [Age < 3] (n = 189)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>70.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>70.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>29.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

AN14B - In the last 12 months, has your child’s health care professional encouraged you to take any type of preventive health steps for your child (e.g. watching what he/she eats or using bicycle helmets or seat belts)? [Age 3-9] (n = 454)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>63.3</td>
<td>61.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>61.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>38.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

AN14C - In the last 12 months, has your child’s health care professional encouraged you to take any type of preventive health steps for your child (e.g. watching what eats or keeping your child from smoking or using alcohol)? [Age 10+] (n = 748)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>38.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>64.7</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>61.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
AN15 - When was your child’s last visit for routine preventive care such as a check-up or vaccination shots? (n = 1,395)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 12 months ago</td>
<td>96.9</td>
<td>82.7</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>86.1</td>
<td>87.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 years ago</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2 years ago</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]

AN16 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed routine preventive care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>97.6</td>
<td>98.6</td>
<td>98.5</td>
<td>96.9</td>
<td>98.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]
### AN17 - What was the main reason your child could not get preventive care? (n = 25)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>27.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>34.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
**SECTION 3A. MEDICAL HOME**

**MH Medical Home** (n = 2,340)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Has a medical home</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not have a</td>
<td>81.5</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>78.3</td>
<td>79.4</td>
<td>80.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medical home</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[p = .584\]

**MH1 - Do you have one or more persons you think of as your child's personal doctor or nurse?** (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, one person</td>
<td>64.7</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>65.2</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>62.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, more than one person</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>31.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[p = .372\]

**MH2 - During the last 12 months, how often did your child’s doctors and other health care providers spend enough time with your child? [All MH Qs asked only if thought needed medical care]** (n = 1,401)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>26.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>65.2</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>60.9</td>
<td>65.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[p = NA\]

**MH3 - During the last 12 months, how often did your child’s doctors and other health care providers listen to you?** (n = 1,403)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>71.4</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>72.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[p = NA\]
**MH4** - During the last 12 months, how often did your child’s doctor or other health care providers help you feel like a partner in your child’s care? (n = 1,400)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>22.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>71.1</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>74.0</td>
<td>64.3</td>
<td>70.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**MH5** - During the last 12 months, how often did your child get an appointment for regular or routine health care as soon as you wanted? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>62.1</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>61.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t need appointment the last 12 months</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**MH6** - During the last 12 months, how often were you able to get all the information you wanted about your child’s health from your child’s doctor as soon as you wanted? (n = 1,406)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>27.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>61.7</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>67.1</td>
<td>64.4</td>
<td>65.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t get info about child’s health</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**MH7** - Have your child’s doctors or other health care providers talked with you or your child about health care needs when your child becomes an adult? [Age 12+ & special needs] (n = 210)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>69.2</td>
<td>65.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>34.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
**MH8** - How often do your child’s doctor or other health care providers encourage your child to take responsibility for health care needs (e.g. taking meds, diagnosis, following advice)? (n = 217)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>29.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>50.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**MH9** - During the last 12 months, did your child need a referral to see any doctors or receive any services? (n = 1,400)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>28.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>70.1</td>
<td>76.9</td>
<td>73.2</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>71.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .011*

**MH10** - Was getting a referral a big problem, small problem, or not a problem? (n = 405)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>78.2</td>
<td>82.8</td>
<td>87.8</td>
<td>85.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**MH11** - Is there a place that your child usually goes when your child is sick or you need advice about your child’s health? (n = 1,409)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>98.8</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>97.8</td>
<td>98.1</td>
<td>97.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
MH12 - What kind of place it is? (n = 1,380)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctor’s office</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>73.0</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>70.3</td>
<td>72.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital emergency room</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital outpatient clinic</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic or health center</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>24.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School (nurse ’s office, athletic trainer)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend/relative</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico/other location out of U.S.</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other place</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not go to one place most often</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

MH13 - Is there a place that your child usually goes when needs routine preventive care (e.g. physical examination or well-child check-up)? (n = 1,409)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>99.3</td>
<td>99.3</td>
<td>98.4</td>
<td>99.3</td>
<td>99.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

MH14 - Does your child usually go to the same place for routine preventive care as goes to when is sick? (n = 1,370)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>97.7</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>96.3</td>
<td>95.4</td>
<td>96.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .493
MH15 - What kind of place does your child usually go to when your child needs routine preventive care? [Asked if goes to different place] (n = 64)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctor’s office</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>60.4</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>54.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital emergency room</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital outpatient clinic</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic or health center</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>33.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School (nurse’s office, athletic trainer)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend/relative</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico/other location out of U.S.</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other place</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not go to one place most often</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

MH16 - During the last 12 months, did you feel you could have used extra help arranging or coordinating care among different health care providers or services? (n = 1,403)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92.8</td>
<td>94.0</td>
<td>95.5</td>
<td>91.0</td>
<td>93.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .232

MH17 - During the last 12 months, how often did you get as much help as you wanted with arranging or coordinating your child’s care? (n = 90)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>57.9</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>45.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>24.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

MH18 - Do your child’s doctors or other health care providers need to communicate with your child’s child care or school providers? (n = 1,390)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>86.2</td>
<td>86.0</td>
<td>81.3</td>
<td>86.2</td>
<td>84.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .276
**MH19** - Overall, are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with that communication? (n = 206)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
<td>63.9</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td>61.5</td>
<td>58.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>31.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dissatisfied</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very dissatisfied</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No communication needed or wanted</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = NA \)

**MH20** - When your child is seen by doctors or other health care providers, how often are they sensitive to your family's values and customs? (n = 1,373)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>19.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>77.5</td>
<td>78.8</td>
<td>74.0</td>
<td>71.3</td>
<td>75.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = NA \)

**MH21** - How often has your child’s race or ethnicity affected the quality of your child’s health care? (n = 1,398)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>98.1</td>
<td>94.8</td>
<td>97.7</td>
<td>96.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = NA \)
SECTION 3B. PRESCRIPTION MEDICINE

RX1 – During the last 12 months, was there a time when you or a health care professional thought your child needed prescription medication? (n = 2,378)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>58.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>41.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .000$

RX2 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed prescription medicine but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,426)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>98.8</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>94.0</td>
<td>94.0</td>
<td>96.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$
**RX3 - What was the main reason your child could not get prescription medication? (n = 54)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>37.8</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>34.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>75.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>24.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA
SECTION 3C. DENTAL CARE

**DX1** - Does your child currently have insurance that covers dental care? (n = 2,365)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>78.7</td>
<td>82.7</td>
<td>85.6</td>
<td>81.8</td>
<td>82.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .038*

**DX2** - During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed dental care (including routine care/checkups)? [Age 1+] (n = 2,378)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>58.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>41.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000*

**DX3** - What kind of dental care did you or a health professional think your child needed? (n = 1,819)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Dental Care</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Check-up or cleaning</td>
<td>95.5</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>92.4</td>
<td>94.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency dental care</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other treatment such as fillings</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental screening, sealants or fluoride</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>30.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know what type of dental care was needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**DX4** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed dental care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,817)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>97.2</td>
<td>95.5</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>95.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .200*
**DX5** - What was the main reason your child could not get dental care? (n = 82)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>49.8</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>52.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>23.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA

**DX6A** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a WIC CLINIC? (n = 1,810)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>98.9</td>
<td>99.9</td>
<td>99.4</td>
<td>97.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA
**DX6B** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a HEAD START CENTER? [Age < 6] (n = 299)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>93.3</td>
<td>98.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>95.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**DX6C** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a PRESCHOOL? [Age < 6] (n = 299)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>89.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**DX6D** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a CHILD CARE SETTING? [Age < 6] (n = 300)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>96.3</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>95.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**DX6E** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a SCHOOL? [Age 5+] (n = 1,601)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>85.3</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>98.4</td>
<td>91.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**DX7** - Is there one main place where you usually go for your child’s dental care? (n = 2,268)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>97.6</td>
<td>96.7</td>
<td>97.4</td>
<td>90.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never been</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
### DX8 - What kind of place do you usually go for your child’s dental care? (n = 2,068)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dental office</td>
<td>89.2</td>
<td>93.5</td>
<td>93.3</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>92.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community health center</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhere else</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

### DX9 - When was your child’s last check-up by a dentist? (n = 2,130)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 12 months ago</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>93.9</td>
<td>90.2</td>
<td>89.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 1 and 2 years ago</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2 years ago</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never been to the dentist</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

### DX10 - How often were you able to get dental care for your child as soon as you wanted? (n = 2,184)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>69.1</td>
<td>69.8</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>64.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never tried</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

### DX11 - How would you rate your child’s overall dental health? (n = 2,260)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>43.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>34.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>18.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$
SECTION 3D. BEHAVIORAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH CARE

BC1 - During the last 12 months, was there a time when you or a health care professional thought your child needed behavioral or emotional care? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>97.9</td>
<td>89.9</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>85.2</td>
<td>90.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

BC2 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed care for behavioral or emotional problems but could not get it for any reason? (n = 249)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>86.2</td>
<td>87.7</td>
<td>85.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
**BC3 - What was the main reason your child could not get behavioral or emotional care? (n = 36)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>23.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>22.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)
### SECTION 4. CHILD EMOTIONAL/BEHAVIORAL HEALTH

**BH** Behavioral Health Problems Scale (only children ages 6-11 yrs) \((n = 1,722)\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>6-11 years</th>
<th>12-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Significant problems</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate Problems</td>
<td>57.1</td>
<td>55.9</td>
<td>56.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Few problems</td>
<td>37.3</td>
<td>35.8</td>
<td>36.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = .221\)

**BH1** - Your child does not get along with other children, not counting brothers and sisters. [Age 6+] \((n = 1,724)\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>70.8</td>
<td>73.3</td>
<td>72.7</td>
<td>72.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)

**BH2** - Your child cannot concentrate or pay attention for long periods compared to other children same age. [Age 6+] \((n = 1,720)\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>67.8</td>
<td>72.4</td>
<td>76.5</td>
<td>71.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)

**BH3** - Your child has been unhappy, sad, or depressed. [Age 6+] \((n = 1,722)\)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>29.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>71.1</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)
**BH4 - Your child feels worthless or inferior. [Age 6-11] (n = 740)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>87.0</td>
<td>87.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>87.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**BH5 - Your child has been nervous, high-strung or tense. [Age 6-11] (n = 744)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>28.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>69.3</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>68.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**BH6 - Your child acts too young for age. [Age 6-11] (n = 744)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>84.1</td>
<td>80.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>83.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**BH7 - Your child has trouble sleeping. [Age 12+] (n = 977)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>76.0</td>
<td>71.7</td>
<td>73.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**BH8 - Your child lies or cheats. [Age 12+] (n = 979)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>19.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>77.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$
BH9 - Your child does poorly at schoolwork. [Age 12+] (n = 978)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>21.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>75.1</td>
<td>74.0</td>
<td>74.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
**SECTION 5. EARLY CHILDHOOD**

**EC1** - Do you have any concerns about your child’s learning, development, or behavior? [Age < 6] (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>94.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**EC2A** - Are you concerned about how your child talks and makes speech sounds? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>58.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>57.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>41.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**EC2B** - Are you concerned about how your child understands what you say? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>39.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>60.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**EC2C** - Are you concerned about how your child uses hands and fingers to do things? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>81.2</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>80.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**EC2D** - Are you concerned about how your child uses his/her arms and legs? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>79.7</td>
<td>82.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>80.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
EC2E - Are you concerned about how your child behaves? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>64.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>35.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

EC2F - Are you concerned about how your child gets along with others? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>52.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>47.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

EC2G - Are you concerned about how your child is learning to do things for him/herself? [Age 10 months to 5 years] (n = 33)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>44.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>72.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>55.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

EC2H - Are you concerned about how your child is learning pre-school or school skills? [Age 18 months to 5 years] (n = 31)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>35.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>72.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>64.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

EC3 - During the last 12 months, did your child’s doctors or other health care providers ask you if you have concerns about your child learning, development, or behavior? (n = 652)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>47.9</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>48.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>52.1</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>51.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA
**EC4** - During the last 12 months, did your child’s doctors or other health care providers give you specific information to address your concerns about learning, development, or behavior? (n = 22)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>80.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA

**EC5** - During the last 12 months, did a doctor or other health care provider have you fill out a questionnaire about specific concerns or observations? [Age 10 months+] (n = 534)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>35.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>71.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>64.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA

**EC6** - Does your child have any developmental problems for which he/she has a written an intervention plan called IEP, or is enrolled in Early Access or Early Intervention? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>97.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA

**EC7** - How often, during the last week, did you or someone in your family read to your child? (n = 660)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Almost every day</td>
<td>62.4</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>63.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most days</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some days</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA

**EC8A** - In the last week, did a family member tell your child a story? (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>93.1</td>
<td>98.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>94.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA
**EC8B** - In the last week, did a family member work with your child on letters, words, or numbers? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>96.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>78.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**EC8C** - In the last week, did a family member sing your child songs or play your child music? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>97.9</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>97.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**EC8D** - In the last week, did a family member work on arts and crafts with your child? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>61.1</td>
<td>87.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>65.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>34.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**EC8E** - In the last week, did a family member play a game with your child? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>86.1</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>87.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
SECTION 6. CHILD CARE

CC1 - About how many hours last week did your child spend in child care (e.g. child care center, home-based child care, preschool, pre-k, or Head Start program)? [Age 5 & under] (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>50.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>36.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-10</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-20</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-30</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31-40</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40+</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>24.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

CC2 - How many different child care centers, home-based child care, preschool, pre-k, or Head Start programs does your child currently go to during a typical week? (n = 420)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>80.9</td>
<td>76.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>80.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

CC3 - In the last week, what were the most hours your child spent at...? (n = 418)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Mean (Range)</th>
<th>Percent with any hours in setting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child care center</td>
<td>9.75 (0-50)</td>
<td>33.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home based child care provider</td>
<td>13.15 (0-55)</td>
<td>46.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head start program</td>
<td>0.84 (0-40)</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preschool, other than head start</td>
<td>3.38 (0-40)</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-kindergarten</td>
<td>1.12 (0-35)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend, neighbor or someone unrelated to the child</td>
<td>0.72 (0-45)</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child’s grandparent</td>
<td>3.81 (0-48)</td>
<td>32.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other relative</td>
<td>0.85 (0-40)</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
**CC4** - During the last 12 months, has your child been asked to leave a child care setting due to behavior such as biting, hitting or other disruptive behaviors? (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>99.8</td>
<td>99.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>99.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
SECTION 7. SCHOOL

SC1A - What grade in school is your child attending? [Age 4+] (n = 1,740)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursery / preschool / pre-kindergarten / head start / transitional kindergarten (before K) / not old enough</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kindergarten</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-first grade</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First-eighth grade</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>50.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ninth-grade / freshman</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenth grade / sophomore</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eleventh grade / junior</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twelfth grade / senior</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above twelfth grade</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ungraded</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special education</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child is home-schooled</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not attending</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First to eighth grade unspecified</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

SC2 - How far would you like to see your child go in school? [Age 4+] (n = 1,924)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leave high school before getting diploma</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get a high school diploma</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate technical school</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get a 2-year college degree</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attend 4-year college</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get a 4-year college degree</td>
<td>55.7</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>48.6</td>
<td>51.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get more than 4-year college degree</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>28.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

Statewide results by age
SECTION 8. SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH

SD1 - During the last week, how often did all the family members who live in the household eat a meal together? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Everyday</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>40.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most days</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>39.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some days</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

SD2 – In the last 12 months, about how often has your child attended a religious service or activity? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>19.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once a week or more</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>46.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .000 \)

SD Parenting Stress and Aggravation Scale (n=2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High parenting stress</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate parenting stress</td>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>62.8</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>63.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low parenting stress</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .003 \)
**SD3** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt your child is much harder to care for than most children the same age? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>17.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>76.0</td>
<td>78.2</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>77.1</td>
<td>78.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[p = \text{NA}\]

**SD4** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt your child does things that really bother you a lot? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>44.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>61.1</td>
<td>50.7</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>46.6</td>
<td>53.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[p = \text{NA}\]

**SD5** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt you are giving up more of your life to meet your child’s needs than you ever expected? (n = 2,376)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>76.5</td>
<td>80.1</td>
<td>73.0</td>
<td>69.9</td>
<td>75.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[p = .093\]

**SD6** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt angry with your child? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>52.7</td>
<td>49.9</td>
<td>49.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>49.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[p = \text{NA}\]
SD7 - Is there someone that you can turn to for day-to-day emotional help with raising children? (Can include spouse) (n = 2,380)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>96.8</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>94.4</td>
<td>95.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .101$

SD8 - People in this neighborhood help each other out. (n = 2,343)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>45.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>41.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .153$

SD9 - We watch out for each other’s children in this community. (n = 2,345)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>49.2</td>
<td>53.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>36.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .226$

SD10 - There are people I can count on in this community. (n = 2,361)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>69.0</td>
<td>70.9</td>
<td>64.3</td>
<td>66.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>27.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .015$
### SD11 - If my child were outside playing and got hurt or scared, there are adults nearby who I trust to help my child. (n = 2,341)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
<td>66.8</td>
<td>74.3</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>70.2</td>
<td>71.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>21.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .097

### SD12 - How often do you feel your child is safe in your community or neighborhood? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>38.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>52.7</td>
<td>52.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

### SD13 - How often do you feel your child is safe at school? [Age 6+] (n = 1,692)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>30.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>74.9</td>
<td>64.2</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>65.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

### SD14 - Was your child ever breastfed or fed breast milk? (n = 2,341)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>81.5</td>
<td>72.7</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>72.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>27.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000
**SD15** - How old was your child when he/she completely stopped breastfeeding or being fed breast milk? (n = 1,608)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than one week</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 week to 6 weeks</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 weeks to 3 months</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 months to 6 months</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 months to 9 months</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 months to 12 months</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 12 months</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Still breastfeeding</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA

**SD16** - How old was your child when he/she was first fed formula? (n = 1,586)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>At birth</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 1 week</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 week to 6 weeks</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 weeks to 3 months</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>18.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 months to 6 months</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 months to 9 months</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 months to 12 months</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 12 months</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never been fed formula</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA
SECTION 9. NUTRITION

NP1 - The food we bought just did not last, and we did not have money to get more? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>87.0</td>
<td>88.8</td>
<td>85.9</td>
<td>85.7</td>
<td>87.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .429$

NP2 - In the last 12 months, did you or other adults in your household ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there was not enough money for food? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>90.8</td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>94.0</td>
<td>89.6</td>
<td>92.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .043$

NP3 - In the last 12 months, were you ever hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money for food? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>95.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .454$

NP4 - In an average week, how often does your child eat breakfast? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,322)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>88.6</td>
<td>83.8</td>
<td>71.6</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>74.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$
NP5 - On an average day, not counting fruit juice, how many servings of fruit does your child eat? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,217)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>25.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>70.8</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>61.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)

NP6 - On an average day, not counting fruit juice, how many servings of fruit do you eat? (n = 2,341)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>35.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>48.2</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>47.7</td>
<td>47.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)

NP7 - On an average day, how many servings of vegetables does your child eat? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,256)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>27.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>67.9</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>61.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)
**NP8** - On an average day, how many servings of vegetables do you eat? (n = 2,356)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>27.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>59.6</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>52.1</td>
<td>58.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**NP9** - On an average day, how many cans of soda, pop, or soft drinks does your child drink in a single day? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,310)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>98.3</td>
<td>86.2</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>79.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5+</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**NP10** - How often does your child drink any type of milk (including milk added to cereal)? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rarely (less than once a week)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes (once a week or more, but less than once a day)</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often (at least once a day)</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than once a day</td>
<td>78.3</td>
<td>79.0</td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td>62.2</td>
<td>74.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
NP11 - What type of milk was it? (n = 2,301)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Milk Type</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Whole or regular milk</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2% fat or reduced-fat milk</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>34.8</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>32.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1% low-fat milk</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>23.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fat-free skim or nonfat milk</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>28.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soy milk</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breast milk</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goat milk</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another type of milk</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

NP12 - How tall is your child?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Mean height (range) [inches]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>25.86 (18-51)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>31.62 (18-47)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>34.58 (24-45)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>37.90 (29-49)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>41.84 (36-59)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>44.11 (36-56)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>46.86 (36-54)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>48.27 (36-59)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>51.15 (36-60)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>53.41 (44-64)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>56.18 (45-66)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>59.24 (49-67)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>61.23 (50-71)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>63.58 (53-74)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>65.79 (50-74)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>67.35 (54-76)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>68.24 (57-80)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>68.08 (59-77)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
NP13 - How much does your child weigh?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Mean weight (range) [pounds]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>16.52 (4-30)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>24.70 (17-35)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>30.42 (21-48)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>34.67 (25-50)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>39.99 (26-65)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>43.75 (29-65)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>50.55 (35-90)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>56.88 (38-109)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>68.85 (27-130)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>74.30 (42-125)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>83.44 (52-158)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>96.32 (53-200)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>109.96 (52-223)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>122.06 (74-190)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>129.71 (60-280)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>152.86 (85-340)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>146.43 (91-240)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>154.90 (17-290)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

NP14 - Compared to other children the same age and height, do you think your child weighs the right amount, too much or too little? (n = 2,378)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The right amount</td>
<td>86.6</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>74.1</td>
<td>70.3</td>
<td>78.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too much</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too little</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000
## SECTION 10. CHILD HEALTH – PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

### NP15 - How far does your child live from school? [Age 5+ and not homeschooled] (n = 1,791)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Distance from School</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than ¼ mile</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¼ to less than ½ mile</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ to less than 1 mile</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to less than 2 miles</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2 miles</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>46.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

### NP16 - On most days, how does your child arrive at school? (n = 1,795)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode of Transportation</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Walk</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bike</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School bus</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>31.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family vehicle (parent / sibling / babysitter drops child off)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>41.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpool (child is dropped off with children from other families)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transit (city bus, etc.)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (skateboard, scooter, inline skates, etc.)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child drives self to school</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child rides with friend who drives to school</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
**NP17 - On most days, how does your child leave from school? (n = 1,794)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Walk</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bike</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School bus</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>34.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family vehicle</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>32.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpool</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transit</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child drives self</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child rides with friend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**NP18 - During the past 7 days, on how many days was your child physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? [Age 2+] (n = 2,160)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 days</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 day</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 days</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 days</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 days</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 days</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 days</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 days</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>52.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$
NP19 - On an average day, about how many hours does your child usually watch TV, videos or movies? (n = 2,353)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 hour</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 hours</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>31.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 hours</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 or more hours</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t own a TV</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

NP20 - On an average day, about how many hours does your child use a computer or play video games for school, work or play? [Age 1+] (n = 2,221)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>86.0</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>36.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 hour</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>42.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 hours</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 hours</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 or more hours</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t own a TV or PC</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
### SECTION 11. PARENT HEALTH STATUS AND FAMILY

**PH** Parent Mental Health Scale (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poor Mental Health</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adequate Mental Health</td>
<td>91.3</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>89.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .011

**PH1** - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you been a very nervous person? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>39.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>56.2</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>50.3</td>
<td>54.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .065

**PH2** - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>80.9</td>
<td>79.0</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>76.0</td>
<td>79.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

**PH3** - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you felt calm and peaceful? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>53.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>33.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .724
**PH4** - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you felt downhearted and blue? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>40.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>58.9</td>
<td>56.5</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>56.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**PH5** - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you been a happy person? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>70.7</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>66.5</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>67.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>17.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**PH6** - Are you currently...? [Marital Status] (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>84.1</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>84.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Separated</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never married</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In a marriage-like relationship</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**PH7** - How would you rate the overall quality of your relationship with your spouse/partner? [Asked if married or living with partner] (n = 2,069)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>36.8</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>36.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>43.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .163*
SECTION 12. SMOKING, DRUGS, ALCOHOL, AND GAMBLING

SM1 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by a household member’s use of cigarettes? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A big problem</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A moderate problem</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small problem</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>91.7</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>87.3</td>
<td>85.5</td>
<td>89.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

SM2 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by a household members use of either prescription or illegal drugs? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A big problem</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A moderate problem</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small problem</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>99.4</td>
<td>99.0</td>
<td>97.8</td>
<td>96.7</td>
<td>98.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

SM3 - Was the drug problem related to prescription drugs, illegal drugs or both? (n = 42)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prescription drugs</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>46.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illegal drugs</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>37.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both prescription and illegal drugs</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>16.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

SM4 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by a household members use of alcohol? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A big problem</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A moderate problem</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small problem</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>93.9</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>89.8</td>
<td>88.6</td>
<td>91.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
SM5 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by gambling in your household? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A big problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A moderate problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A small problem</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>99.2</td>
<td>98.3</td>
<td>98.7</td>
<td>97.4</td>
<td>98.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

SM6 - Which type of gambling has caused a problem for someone in your household in the last 12 months? (n = 41)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gambling in a casino</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>76.2</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>53.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lottery Tickets</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>69.0</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>23.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online gambling</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>24.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports betting</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bingo</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racetracks</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Card games not at a casino</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$
## SECTION 13. DEMOGRAPHICS

**DM1 - Is your child of Spanish or Hispanic origin? (n = 2,384)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92.2</td>
<td>94.1</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>95.3</td>
<td>93.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = .340 \]

**DM2 - What is your child’s race? (Check all that apply) (n = 2,386)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African-American</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>92.6</td>
<td>92.6</td>
<td>91.0</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>92.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American-Indian/Native</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American/Aleutian or Eskimo</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to answer</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]

**DM3 - Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin? (n = 2,385)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92.8</td>
<td>95.3</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>95.5</td>
<td>94.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = .286 \]

**DM4 - What is your race? (Check all that apply) (n = 2,386)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African-American</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>93.3</td>
<td>92.9</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>93.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American-Indian/Native</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American/Aleutian or Eskimo</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]
### DM5 - Are you male or female? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>86.8</td>
<td>82.4</td>
<td>83.5</td>
<td>84.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .281*

### DM6 - What is your age? (n = 2,372)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-24</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-44</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>83.5</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>73.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 or older</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

### DM7 - What is the highest grade or level of school that you have completed? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8th grade or less</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some high school, but did not graduate</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school graduate or GED</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college or 2-year degree</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>35.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-year college graduate</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>30.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 4-year college degree</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>15.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

### DM8 - Including yourself, how many adults (age 18 and over) live in your household? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>85.2</td>
<td>80.9</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>77.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 or more</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
DM9 - Is your spouse/partner your child’s biological or adoptive parent? [Asked if married or living with partner] (n = 1,576)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>97.7</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>88.8</td>
<td>87.0</td>
<td>92.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

DM10 - What was the total combined income over the past year for all persons in your household? (n = 2,085)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Range</th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$0 to $5,000</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$5,001 to $10,000</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,001 to $15,000</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$15,001 to $20,000</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,001 to $25,000</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$25,001 to $30,000</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$30,001 to $35,000</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$35,001 to $40,000</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$40,001 to $45,000</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$45,001 to $50,000</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,001 to $55,000</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$55,001 to $60,000</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$60,001 to $65,000</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$65,001 to $70,000</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$70,001 to $75,000</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$75,001 to $80,000</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than $80,000</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>36.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
### DM12 - Do you have a landline? [Not including lines used only by a computer or fax machine] (n = 2,374)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>81.4</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>93.5</td>
<td>88.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000

### DM13 - Does anyone in your household own a cell phone? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>96.6</td>
<td>95.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .457

### DM14 - How many people in your household regularly use a cell phone? (n = 2,281)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>72.5</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>47.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>23.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

### DM15 - From all calls made by household members, would you say that cell phones are used for....? (n = 2,277)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Almost all calls</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>30.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most calls</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>36.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some calls</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>27.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely used</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000
APPENDIX 3: STATEWIDE TOTAL PERCENTS BY INCOME CATEGORY FROM 2010 IOWA CHILD AND FAMILY HOUSEHOLD HEALTH SURVEY

SECTION 1. FUNCTIONAL HEALTH STATUS 2
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### SECTION 1. FUNCTIONAL HEALTH STATUS

**HS1** - In general, how would you rate your child’s overall health now? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>59.8</td>
<td>67.4</td>
<td>63.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>26.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

**HS** – Children With Special Health Care Needs CAHMI screener (n = 2,085)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>69.2</td>
<td>81.7</td>
<td>81.6</td>
<td>80.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .000 \)

**HS2** - Does your child currently need or use medicine prescribed by a doctor other than vitamins? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>82.7</td>
<td>80.2</td>
<td>79.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .015 \)

**HS2A** - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 520)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>94.9</td>
<td>90.1</td>
<td>87.7</td>
<td>89.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

**HS2B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 442)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>98.9</td>
<td>87.4</td>
<td>90.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**HS3** - Does your child need or use more medical care, mental health or educational services than is usual for most children of the same age? (n = 2,357)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>80.8</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>90.4</td>
<td>88.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .001*

**HS3A** - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 260)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>78.6</td>
<td>84.6</td>
<td>83.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .779*

**HS3B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 209)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>94.6</td>
<td>95.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**HS4** - Is your child limited or prevented in any way in his or her ability to do the things most children of the same age can do? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>91.6</td>
<td>95.1</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>95.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**HS4A** - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 107)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>78.9</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>79.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>20.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
**HS4B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 90)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>97.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>95.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**HS5** - Does your child need or get special therapy, such as physical, occupational or speech therapy? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>93.9</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>95.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .094

**HS5A** - Is this because of any medical, behavioral or other health condition? (n = 104)

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>50.1</td>
<td>55.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>49.9</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**HS5B** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 63)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>91.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**HS6** - Does your child have any kind of emotional, developmental or behavioral problem for which he or she needs or gets treatment or counseling? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>85.6</td>
<td>92.0</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>93.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

**HS6A** - Is this a condition that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 175)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>95.9</td>
<td>95.4</td>
<td>94.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
HS7 - Has your child been diagnosed with a chronic condition or disease that has lasted or is expected to last for at least 12 months? (n = 486)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>53.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>48.6</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>47.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .522

HS8 - What is your child’s primary chronic condition or diagnosis? (n = 266)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ADD/ADHD</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asthma</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>27.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autism</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depression, anxiety, or</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emotional problems</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Retardation</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>47.7</td>
<td>46.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

HS9 - How would you rank the severity of your child’s condition, compared to other children with the same condition? (n = 248)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>48.9</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
SECTION 2. INSURANCE COVERAGE

IC1 - Do you or someone else have any kind of health care coverage for your child, including health insurance, prepaid plans (e.g. HMOs), or government plans (e.g. Medicaid or Title 19)? (n = 2,316)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>95.9</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>98.6</td>
<td>97.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000*

IC2 - What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your child’s medical care? (n = 2,316)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Private insurance</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>54.3</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>78.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The HAWK-I program (SCHIP)</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid or Title 19</td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other source</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

IC3 - Thinking about how well that health insurance coverage meets your child’s health care needs, would you say that the health insurance is...? (n = 2,296)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>41.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>33.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

IC4 - During the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, have your child’s health care costs that were not covered by insurance been for your family? (n = 2,318)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate problem</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>15.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>78.6</td>
<td>70.5</td>
<td>73.7</td>
<td>73.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .007*
IC5 - During the last 12 months, has there been any time when you delayed getting needed health care for your child because of the costs, (including waiting to go to doctor, filling prescriptions, etc.)? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>91.6</td>
<td>91.6</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>93.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .145

IC6 - During the last 12 months, how much, if at all, have you worried about your ability to pay for your child’s health care? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A great deal</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>15.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>72.9</td>
<td>70.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

IC7 - During the last 12 months, has there been any time that your child has not had any health insurance? (n = 2,319)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>98.4</td>
<td>97.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000
IC8 - For how many months, during the last 12 months, was your child without any health insurance? (n = 123)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 12 months</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never had insurance</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

IC9 - What was the main reason your child was without health insurance during this time? (n = 127)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Costs too much</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>35.8</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>29.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t get insurance through employer</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used up available benefits</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I / my spouse lost their job and benefits</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>47.3</td>
<td>44.6</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>39.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

IC10 - Has your child ever received health care coverage through Medicaid or Title 19 program? (n = 1,994)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>15.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>66.2</td>
<td>89.4</td>
<td>84.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000
IC11 - Has your child ever received health care coverage through Iowa's Child Health Insurance Program, called Hawk-i? (n = 2,268)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>86.9</td>
<td>86.5</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>93.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

IC12 - How important is it to you for your child to have health insurance coverage? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>99.3</td>
<td>95.2</td>
<td>97.5</td>
<td>97.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderately important</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very important</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

IC13 - Do you have any kind of health care coverage for yourself, including health insurance, prepaid plans (e.g. HMOs), or government plans (e.g. Medicaid or Title 19)? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>81.3</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>90.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

IC14 - Do you and your child have the same insurance plan? (n = 2,118)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>86.1</td>
<td>80.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000
IC15 - What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your medical care? (n = 457)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coverage Type</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Your employer</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>70.6</td>
<td>54.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else’s employer</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A plan that you or someone else buys on your own</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The hawk-i program (state child health insurance plan)</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medicaid or title 19</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The military, Champus or the VA</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other source</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

IC16 - Thinking about how well your health care coverage meets your health care needs, would you say that your health care coverage is...? (n = 2,131)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quality of Coverage</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>32.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>23.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

IC17 - How important is it to you that you have health insurance coverage for yourself? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Importance</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>80.9</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>88.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderately important</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat important</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very important</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000
SECTION 3. ACCESS/NEED

AN1 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed medical care of any kind? (n = 2,379)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>53.9</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td>61.2</td>
<td>59.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>41.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .013

AN2 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed medical care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,408)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>95.9</td>
<td>98.2</td>
<td>97.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .007
### AN3 - What was the main reason your child could not get needed medical care? (n = 42)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>49.2</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>50.5</td>
<td>47.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

### AN4 - During the last 12 months, when your child needed care right away for an illness or injury, how often did your child get care as soon as you wanted? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>82.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No care needed right away</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
AN5 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed care from a specialist? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>43.9</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>37.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>67.0</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>62.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .232

AN6 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed specialty care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 541)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>92.2</td>
<td>89.4</td>
<td>93.5</td>
<td>92.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

AN7 - During the last 12 months, how much of a problem, if any, was it to get the care your child needed from a specialist? (n = 539)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>80.4</td>
<td>84.5</td>
<td>84.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

AN8 - During the last 12 months, how many times did your child go to a hospital emergency room? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 time</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 4 times</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9 times</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 or more times</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>75.4</td>
<td>76.7</td>
<td>74.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
AN9 - What was the main reason for this visit to the ER? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 336)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trauma / broken bones / stitches</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>37.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cold / flu</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ear infection</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High fever only</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble breathing (asthma)</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Severe cough / croup only</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rash</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>38.4</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>34.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

AN10 - Did a doctor, nurse, or emergency personnel tell you to go to the ER for this care? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 370)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Decision</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>33.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>68.9</td>
<td>72.5</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>66.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .654

AN11 - Do you think this care could have been provided by a doctor's office or clinic if one had been available? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 364)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Decision</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>76.8</td>
<td>73.9</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>70.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .434
AN12 - What was the main reason you did not go to a doctor's office or clinic for this care? [Thinking about last ER visit] (n = 248)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>80.5</td>
<td>78.5</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>79.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA
AN13 - During the last 12 months, not counting times went to emergency room, how many times did your child go to the doctor's office or clinic, including all types of visits? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 time</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>55.3</td>
<td>54.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 to 4 times</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9 times</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 or more times</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

AN14A - During the last 12 months, has your child’s health care professional encouraged you to take any type of preventive health steps for your child (e.g. watching what he/she eats or using car seats)? [Age < 3] (n = 189)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>71.2</td>
<td>72.6</td>
<td>70.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>29.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .252

AN14B - In the last 12 months, has your child’s health care professional encouraged you to take any type of preventive health steps for your child (e.g. watching what he/she eats or using bicycle helmets or seat belts)? [Age 3-9] (n = 454)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>62.4</td>
<td>62.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>47.4</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>37.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .316

AN14C - In the last 12 months, has your child’s health care professional encouraged you to take any type of preventive health steps for your child (e.g. watching what eats or keeping your child from smoking or using alcohol)? [Age 10+] (n = 748)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>43.3</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>38.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>62.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .747
AN15 - When was your child’s last visit for routine preventive care such as a check-up or vaccination shots? (n = 1,395)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 12 months ago</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td>89.8</td>
<td>86.7</td>
<td>87.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-2 years ago</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2 years ago</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

AN16 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed routine preventive care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+ % FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>91.6</td>
<td>96.7</td>
<td>98.9</td>
<td>97.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
### AN17 - What was the main reason your child could not get preventive care? (n = 25)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>28.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>36.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
### SECTION 3A. MEDICAL HOME

**MH Medical Home** (n = 2,045)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Has a medical home</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not have a medical home</td>
<td>67.9</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>83.8</td>
<td>80.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .000$

**MH1 - Do you have one or more persons you think of as your child's personal doctor or nurse?** (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes, one person</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td>62.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, more than one person</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>31.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .000$

**MH2 - During the last 12 months, how often did your child’s doctors and other health care providers spend enough time with your child?** [All MH Qs asked only if thought needed medical care] (n = 1,401)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>27.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>58.0</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>66.1</td>
<td>65.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**MH3 - During the last 12 months, how often did your child’s doctors and other health care providers listen to you?** (n = 1,403)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>22.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>65.9</td>
<td>72.7</td>
<td>72.6</td>
<td>71.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$
**MH4** - During the last 12 months, how often did your child’s doctor or other health care providers help you feel like a partner in your child’s care? (n = 1,400)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>23.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>74.7</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>70.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]

**MH5** - During the last 12 months, how often did your child get an appointment for regular or routine health care as soon as you wanted? (n = 1,407)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>0-4 years</th>
<th>5-9 years</th>
<th>10-14 years</th>
<th>15-17 years</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>30.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>62.1</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>61.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t need appointment the last 12 months</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]

**MH6** - During the last 12 months, how often were you able to get all the information you wanted about your child’s health from your child’s doctor as soon as you wanted? (n = 1,406)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>27.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>59.4</td>
<td>66.8</td>
<td>66.1</td>
<td>65.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t get info about child’s health</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]

**MH7** - Have your child’s doctors or other health care providers talked with you or your child about health care needs when your child becomes an adult? [Age 12+ & special needs] (n = 210)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>56.3</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td>64.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>35.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]
MH8 - How often do your child’s doctor or other health care providers encourage your child to take responsibility for health care needs (e.g. taking meds, diagnosis, following advice)? (n = 217)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>32.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>47.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

MH9 - During the last 12 months, did your child need a referral to see any doctors or receive any services? (n = 1,400)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>28.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>53.9</td>
<td>70.8</td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td>71.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

MH10 - Was getting a referral a big problem, small problem, or not a problem? (n = 405)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>74.4</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>85.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

MH11 - Is there a place that your child usually goes when your child is sick or you need advice about your child’s health? (n = 1,409)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>94.0</td>
<td>97.4</td>
<td>98.7</td>
<td>98.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
MH12 - What kind of place it is? (n = 1,380)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctor’s office</td>
<td>64.0</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>73.9</td>
<td>72.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital emergency room</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital outpatient clinic</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic or health center</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>24.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School (nurse’s office, athletic trainer)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend/relative</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico/other location out of U.S.</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other place</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not go to one place most often</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

MH13 - Is there a place that your child usually goes when needs routine preventive care (e.g. physical examination or well-child check-up)? (n = 1,409)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>99.2</td>
<td>99.2</td>
<td>99.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA

MH14 - Does your child usually go to the same place for routine preventive care as goes to when is sick? (n = 1,370)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>97.9</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>96.9</td>
<td>97.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA
**MH15** - What kind of place does your child usually go to when your child needs routine preventive care? [Asked if goes to different place] (n = 64)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctor’s office</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>56.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital emergency room</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital outpatient clinic</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic or health center</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>28.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School (nurse’s office, athletic trainer)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend/relative</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico/other location out of U.S.</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other place</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does not go to one place most often</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

**MH16** - During the last 12 months, did you feel you could have used extra help arranging or coordinating care among different health care providers or services? (n = 1,403)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>89.1</td>
<td>88.6</td>
<td>95.4</td>
<td>93.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .001 \)

**MH17** - During the last 12 months, how often did you get as much help as you wanted with arranging or coordinating your child’s care? (n = 90)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>51.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>15.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

**MH18** - Do your child’s doctors or other health care providers need to communicate with your child’s child care or school providers? (n = 1,390)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>82.5</td>
<td>86.5</td>
<td>84.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .014 \)
MH19 - Overall, are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with that communication? (n = 206)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>57.3</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>56.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat satisfied</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>33.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dissatisfied</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very dissatisfied</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No communication needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or wanted</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

MH20 - When your child is seen by doctors or other health care providers, how often are they sensitive to your family's values and customs? (n = 1,373)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>20.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>67.8</td>
<td>76.9</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>75.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

MH21 - How often has your child’s race or ethnicity affected the quality of your child’s health care? (n = 1,398)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>92.4</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>98.6</td>
<td>97.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
SECTION 3B. PRESCRIPTION MEDICINE

RX1 – During the last 12 months, was there a time when you or a health care professional thought your child needed prescription medication? (n = 2,378)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>60.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>39.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .081

RX2 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed prescription medicine but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,426)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>94.8</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>96.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .136
**RX3 - What was the main reason your child could not get prescription medication? (n = 54)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>31.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>24.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>26.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
## SECTION 3C. DENTAL CARE

**DX1** - Does your child currently have insurance that covers dental care? (n = 2,365)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>88.7</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>83.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>17.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .096 \)

**DX2** - During the last 12 months, was there any time when you or a health professional thought your child needed dental care (including routine care/checkups)? [Age 1+] (n = 2,378)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>60.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>39.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .109 \)

**DX3** - What kind of dental care did you or a health professional think your child needed? (n = 1,819)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kind of Dental Care</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Check-up or cleaning</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>93.4</td>
<td>95.4</td>
<td>94.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency dental care</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other treatment such as fillings</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>24.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental screening, sealants or fluoride treatment</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>31.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know what type of dental care was needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

**DX4** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed dental care but could not get it for any reason? (n = 1,817)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>89.9</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>96.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .001 \)
**DX5 - What was the main reason your child could not get dental care? (n = 82)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>48.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>26.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**DX6A - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a WIC CLINIC? (n = 1,810)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>99.6</td>
<td>98.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
**DX6B** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a HEAD START CENTER? [Age < 6] (n = 299)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>94.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]

**DX6C** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a PRESCHOOL? [Age < 6] (n = 299)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>74.3</td>
<td>91.2</td>
<td>90.4</td>
<td>88.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]

**DX6D** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a CHILD CARE SETTING? [Age < 6] (n = 300)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>88.4</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>96.3</td>
<td>95.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]

**DX6E** - In the last 12 months, was there any time when your child received dental care services in a SCHOOL? [Age 5+] (n = 1,601)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>83.1</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>93.1</td>
<td>92.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = .001 \]

**DX7** - Is there one main place where you usually go for your child’s dental care? (n = 2,268)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>90.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never been</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = \text{NA} \]
**DX8 - What kind of place do you usually go for your child’s dental care? (n = 2,068)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dental office</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>88.9</td>
<td>97.2</td>
<td>93.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinic</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community health center</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhere else</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = NA \)

**DX9 - When was your child’s last check-up by a dentist? (n = 2,130)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 12 months ago</td>
<td>87.3</td>
<td>89.6</td>
<td>90.4</td>
<td>89.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 1 and 2 years ago</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2 years ago</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never been to the dentist</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = NA \)

**DX10 - How often were you able to get dental care for your child as soon as you wanted? (n = 2,184)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+ FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>22.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>58.3</td>
<td>61.4</td>
<td>66.2</td>
<td>64.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never tried</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = NA \)

**DX11 - How would you rate your child’s overall dental health? (n = 2,260)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+ FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>47.0</td>
<td>43.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>35.2</td>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = NA \)
SECTION 3D. BEHAVIORAL AND EMOTIONAL HEALTH CARE

BC1 - During the last 12 months, was there a time when you or a health care professional thought your child needed behavioral or emotional care? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>81.2</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>91.9</td>
<td>90.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

BC2 - During the last 12 months, was there any time when your child needed care for behavioral or emotional problems but could not get it for any reason? (n = 249)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>94.1</td>
<td>79.0</td>
<td>84.6</td>
<td>85.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .317
**BC3** - What was the main reason your child could not get behavioral or emotional care? (n = 36)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Could not afford the care or have no insurance</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance / HMO coverage was inadequate</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trouble getting an appointment</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>23.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distance or transportation problems</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable with providers available at the time</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Available providers did not have expertise child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inconvenient hours, not open when care needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not know where to go at night or on weekend</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Could not get off work</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language or communication problems</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bad past experience or heard about bad experiences</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child was too afraid to go</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not comfortable due to cultural, ethnic or religious reasons</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family not comfortable seeking care for specific problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor / Nurse sent me to the ER</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor wouldn’t prescribe the medicine child needed</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>49.2</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>25.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA
## SECTION 4. CHILD EMOTIONAL/BEHAVIORAL HEALTH

**BH** Behavioral Health Problems Scale (n = 1,501)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Significant problems</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate Problems</td>
<td>60.1</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>56.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Few problems</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>36.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .017$

**BH1** - Your child does not get along with other children, not counting brothers and sisters. [Age 6+] (n = 1,724)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>69.7</td>
<td>74.1</td>
<td>72.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .008$

**BH2** - Your child cannot concentrate or pay attention for long periods compared to other children same age. [Age 6+] (n = 1,720)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>18.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>65.2</td>
<td>74.8</td>
<td>72.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .054$

**BH3** - Your child has been unhappy, sad, or depressed. [Age 6+] (n = 1,722)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>29.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>56.3</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>69.8</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .001$
**BH4** - Your child feels worthless or inferior. [Age 6-11] (n = 740)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>78.8</td>
<td>86.8</td>
<td>89.3</td>
<td>87.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA

**BH5** - Your child has been nervous, high-strung or tense. [Age 6-11] (n = 744)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>28.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>68.7</td>
<td>67.6</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>68.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA

**BH6** - Your child acts too young for age. [Age 6-11] (n = 744)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>83.4</td>
<td>82.6</td>
<td>82.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA

**BH7** - Your child has trouble sleeping. [Age 12+] (n = 977)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>76.6</td>
<td>73.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA

**BH8** - Your child lies or cheats. [Age 12+] (n = 979)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>76.9</td>
<td>81.1</td>
<td>78.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p* = NA
BH9 - Your child does poorly at schoolwork. [Age 12+] (n = 978)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>63.5</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>75.6</td>
<td>74.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = NA \)
SECTION 5. EARLY CHILDHOOD

**EC1** - Do you have any concerns about your child’s learning, development, or behavior? [Age < 6] (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>96.2</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>95.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

**EC2A** - Are you concerned about how your child talks and makes speech sounds? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>50.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>75.8</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td>49.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

**EC2B** - Are you concerned about how your child understands what you say? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>55.1</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>32.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>72.5</td>
<td>67.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

**EC2C** - Are you concerned about how your child uses hands and fingers to do things? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>21.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>76.0</td>
<td>78.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

**EC2D** - Are you concerned about how your child uses his/her arms and legs? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>78.8</td>
<td>80.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)
**EC2E** - Are you concerned about how your child behaves? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>80.3</td>
<td>49.5</td>
<td>62.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>50.5</td>
<td>37.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**EC2F** - Are you concerned about how your child gets along with others? [Age 4 months to 5 years] (n = 34)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>58.3</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>50.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>49.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**EC2G** - Are you concerned about how your child is learning to do things for him/herself? [Age 10 months to 5 years] (n = 33)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>55.1</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>54.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>45.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**EC2H** - Are you concerned about how your child is learning pre-school or school skills? [Age 18 months to 5 years] (n = 31)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>55.1</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>37.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>64.9</td>
<td>62.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**EC3** - During the last 12 months, did your child’s doctors or other health care providers ask you if you have concerns about your child learning, development, or behavior? (n = 652)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>45.9</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>50.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>50.6</td>
<td>49.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .318$
**EC4** - During the last 12 months, did your child’s doctors or other health care providers give you specific information to address your concerns about learning, development, or behavior? (n = 22)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>61.8</td>
<td>86.6</td>
<td>79.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**EC5** - During the last 12 months, did a doctor or other health care provider have you fill out a questionnaire about specific concerns or observations? [Age 10 months+] (n = 534)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>35.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>70.5</td>
<td>60.9</td>
<td>63.8</td>
<td>64.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .456

**EC6** - Does your child have any developmental problems for which he/she has a written an intervention plan called IEP, or is enrolled in Early Access or Early Intervention? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>97.2</td>
<td>97.8</td>
<td>97.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**EC7** - How often, during the last week, did you or someone in your family read to your child? (n = 660)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+ % FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Almost every day</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>60.8</td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>65.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most days</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>20.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some days</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**EC8A** - In the last week, did a family member tell your child a story? (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+ % FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>99.2</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>95.5</td>
<td>95.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
**EC8B** - In the last week, did a family member work with your child on letters, words, or numbers? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>80.4</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>81.3</td>
<td>80.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .429*

**EC8C** - In the last week, did a family member sing your child songs or play your child music? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>96.9</td>
<td>97.4</td>
<td>97.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**EC8D** - In the last week, did a family member work on arts and crafts with your child? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>72.3</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>66.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>33.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .206*

**EC8E** - In the last week, did a family member play a game with your child? (n = 658)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>91.0</td>
<td>88.8</td>
<td>89.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .737*
SECTION 6. CHILD CARE

CC1 - About how many hours last week did your child spend in child care (e.g. child care center, home-based child care, preschool, pre-k, or Head Start program)? [Age 5 & under] (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>58.6</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-10</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-20</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-30</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31-40</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40+</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>25.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

CC2 - How many different child care centers, home-based child care, preschool, pre-k, or Head Start programs does your child currently go to during a typical week? (n = 420)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>91.5</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>80.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

CC3 - In the last week, what were the most hours your child spent at...? (n = 418)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Setting</th>
<th>Mean (Range)</th>
<th>Percent with any hours in setting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child care center</td>
<td>9.75 (0-50)</td>
<td>33.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home based child care provider</td>
<td>13.15 (0-55)</td>
<td>46.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head start program</td>
<td>0.84 (0-40)</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preschool, other than head start</td>
<td>3.38 (0-40)</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-kindergarten</td>
<td>1.12 (0-35)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friend, neighbor or someone unrelated to the child</td>
<td>0.72 (0-45)</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child’s grandparent</td>
<td>3.81 (0-48)</td>
<td>32.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other relative</td>
<td>0.85 (0-40)</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
CC4 - During the last 12 months, has your child been asked to leave a child care setting due to behavior such as biting, hitting or other disruptive behaviors? (n = 659)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>99.5</td>
<td>99.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
SECTION 7. SCHOOL

SC1A - What grade in school is your child attending? [Age 4+] (n = 1,740)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade Description</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursery / preschool / pre-kindergarten / head start / transitional kindergarten (before K) / not old enough</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kindergarten</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pre-first grade</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First-eighth grade</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>49.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ninth-grade / freshman</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenth grade / sophomore</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eleventh grade / junior</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twelfth grade / senior</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above twelfth grade</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ungraded</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special education</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child is home-schooled</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not attending</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First to eighth grade unspecified</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = NA \]

SC2 - How far would you like to see your child go in school? [Age 4+] (n = 1,924)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Goal Description</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leave high school before getting diploma</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get a high school diploma</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate technical school</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get a 2-year college degree</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attend 4-year college</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get a 4-year college degree</td>
<td>45.9</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>52.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get more than 4-year college degree</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>29.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\[ p = NA \]
SECTION 8. SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH

SD1 - During the last week, how often did all the family members who live in the household eat a meal together? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Everyday</td>
<td>63.7</td>
<td>43.2</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>39.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most days</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>39.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some days</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

SD2 – In the last 12 months, about how often has your child attended a religious service or activity? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a year</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>21.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once a week or more</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>48.5</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

SD Parenting Stress and Aggravation Scale (n=2,084)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High parenting stress</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate parenting stress</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>65.7</td>
<td>62.4</td>
<td>63.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low parenting stress</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>31.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SD3 - How much of the time in the last month have you felt your child is much harder to care for than most children the same age? (n = 2,381)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>68.7</td>
<td>74.0</td>
<td>81.2</td>
<td>78.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
**SD4** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt your child does things that really bother you a lot? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>43.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>50.3</td>
<td>48.9</td>
<td>54.9</td>
<td>53.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**SD5** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt you are giving up more of your life to meet your child’s needs than you ever expected? (n = 2,376)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>77.1</td>
<td>75.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**SD6** - How much of the time in the last month have you felt angry with your child? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>54.9</td>
<td>50.7</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>49.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>50.1</td>
<td>49.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**SD7** - Is there someone that you can turn to for day-to-day emotional help with raising children? (Can include spouse) (n = 2,380)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+ % FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>91.9</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>96.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .001*
SD8 - People in this neighborhood help each other out. (n = 2,343)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>49.8</td>
<td>45.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>46.5</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>40.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

SD9 - We watch out for each other’s children in this community. (n = 2,345)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>54.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>38.4</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>36.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

SD10 - There are people I can count on in this community. (n = 2,361)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>63.2</td>
<td>70.1</td>
<td>67.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

SD11 - If my child were outside playing and got hurt or scared, there are adults nearby who I trust to help my child. (n = 2,341)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely agree</td>
<td>60.3</td>
<td>68.5</td>
<td>74.5</td>
<td>71.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat agree</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>21.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat disagree</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely disagree</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000
**SD12** - How often do you feel your child is safe in your community or neighborhood? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>39.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>48.5</td>
<td>54.9</td>
<td>52.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**SD13** - How often do you feel your child is safe at school? [Age 6+] (n = 1,692)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>30.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>56.3</td>
<td>68.2</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>65.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**SD14** - Was your child ever breastfed or fed breast milk? (n = 2,341)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>70.3</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>72.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .002

**SD15** - How old was your child when he/she completely stopped breastfeeding or being fed breast milk? (n = 1,608)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 1 week</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 week to 6 weeks</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 weeks to 3 months</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 months to 6 months</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 months to 9 months</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 months to 12 months</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 12 months</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>17.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Still breastfeeding</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
SD16 - How old was your child when he/she was first fed formula? (n = 1,586)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>At birth</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 1 week</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 week to 6 weeks</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 weeks to 3 months</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 months to 6 months</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>17.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 months to 9 months</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 months to 12 months</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 12 months</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child has never been fed formula</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>20.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
## SECTION 9. NUTRITION

**NP1** - The food we bought just did not last, and we did not have money to get more? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often true</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes true</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never true</td>
<td>62.2</td>
<td>76.9</td>
<td>93.9</td>
<td>87.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .000 \)

**NP2** - In the last 12 months, did you or other adults in your household ever cut the size of your meals or skip meals because there was not enough money for food? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>76.4</td>
<td>84.3</td>
<td>96.3</td>
<td>92.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .000 \)

**NP3** - In the last 12 months, were you ever hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money for food? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>81.2</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>98.5</td>
<td>94.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .000 \)

**NP4** - In an average week, how often does your child eat breakfast? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,322)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usually</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td>75.3</td>
<td>74.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)
**NP5** - On an average day, not counting fruit juice, how many servings of fruit does your child eat? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,217)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>64.9</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>62.0</td>
<td>62.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)

**NP6** - On an average day, not counting fruit juice, how many servings of fruit do you eat? (n = 2,341)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>36.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>47.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)

**NP7** - On an average day, how many servings of vegetables does your child eat? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,256)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>58.9</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>62.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)
NP8 - On an average day, how many servings of vegetables do you eat? (n = 2,356)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+ FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>26.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-3</td>
<td>55.1</td>
<td>60.2</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>58.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-5</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6+</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

NP9 - On an average day, how many cans of soda, pop, or soft drinks does your child drink in a single day? [Age 6 months +] (n = 2,310)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+ FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>80.4</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>80.3</td>
<td>80.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5+</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

NP10 - How often does your child drink any type of milk (including milk added to cereal)? (n = 2,383)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+ FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rarely (less than once a week)</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes (once a week or more, but less than once a day)</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often (at least once a day)</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than once a day</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>73.8</td>
<td>74.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)
NP11 - What type of milk was it? (n = 2,301)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Milk</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Whole or regular milk</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2% fat or reduced-fat milk</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>31.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1% low-fat milk</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>23.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fat-free skim or nonfat milk</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>29.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soy milk</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breast milk</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goat milk</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another type of milk</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)

NP12 - How tall is your child?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Mean height (range) [inches]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>133% FPL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>27.14 (21-32)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>30.00 (30-30)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>33.45 (24-41)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>38.49 (36-46)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>42.57 (36-48)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>44.85 (36-47)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>48.08 (45-52)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>47.68 (46-49)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>49.59 (46-52)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>52.52 (44-61)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>55.10 (45-62)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>59.40 (50-66)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>61.46 (57-67)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>64.50 (60-66)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>67.07 (50-73)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>66.76 (54-73)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>66.17 (63-69)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>67.02 (59-72)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)
NP13 - How much does your child weigh?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Mean weight (range) [pounds]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>133% FPL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>21.53 (9-30)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>22.29 (19-26)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>30.81 (24-36)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>37.75 (30-47)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>39.30 (26-47)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>43.97 (37-73)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>49.47 (35-70)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>56.30 (40-109)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>67.53 (27-92)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>66.21 (48-85)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>81.98 (60-115)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>102.79 (53-185)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>119.34 (70-180)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>133.40 (98-167)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>149.84 (95-250)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>160.96 (86-235)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>154.52 (105-223)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>162.00 (110-230)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = \text{NA} \)

NP14 - Compared to other children the same age and height, do you think your child weighs the right amount, too much or too little? (n = 2,378)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The right amount</td>
<td>76.0</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>80.3</td>
<td>79.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too much</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too little</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .116 \)
SECTION 10. CHILD HEALTH – PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

NP15 - How far does your child live from school? [Age 5+ and not homeschooled] (n = 1,791)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Distance from School</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than ¼ mile</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¼ to less than ½ mile</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>½ to less than 1 mile</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to less than 2 miles</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 2 miles</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td>50.7</td>
<td>46.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = .000

NP16 - On most days, how does your child arrive at school? (n = 1,795)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode of Transport</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Walk</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bike</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School bus</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>31.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family vehicle (parent / sibling / babysitter drops child off)</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>41.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpool (child is dropped off with children from other families)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transit (city bus, etc.)</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (skateboard, scooter, inline skates, etc.)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child drives self to school</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child rides with friend who drives to school</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA
**NP17** - On most days, how does your child leave from school? (n = 1,794)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Walk</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bike</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School bus</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family vehicle (parent / sibling / babysitter drops child off)</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>33.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpool (child is dropped off with children from other families)</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transit (city bus, etc.)</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (skateboard, scooter, inline skates, etc.)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child drives self to school</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child rides with friend who drives to school</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**NP18** - During the past 7 days, on how many days was your child physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? [Age 2+] (n = 2,160)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 days</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 day</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 days</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 days</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 days</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 days</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 days</td>
<td>61.1</td>
<td>57.1</td>
<td>47.4</td>
<td>50.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 days</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
**NP19** - On an average day, about how many hours does your child usually watch TV, videos or movies? (n = 2,353)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 hour</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>41.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 hours</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>31.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 hours</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 or more hours</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t own a TV</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*

**NP20** - On an average day, about how many hours does your child use a computer or play video games for school, work or play? [Age 1+] (n = 2,221)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>35.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 hour</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>43.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 hours</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 hours</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 hours</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 or more hours</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t own a TV or PC</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*p = NA*
SECTION 11. PARENT HEALTH STATUS AND FAMILY

PH Parent Mental Health Scale (n = 2,082)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poor Mental Health</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adequate Mental Health</td>
<td>78.4</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>92.9</td>
<td>89.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .000$

PH1 - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you been a very nervous person? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>45.1</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>37.8</td>
<td>39.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>58.3</td>
<td>55.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .000$

PH2 - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you felt so down in the dumps that nothing could cheer you up? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>36.8</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>75.6</td>
<td>84.8</td>
<td>80.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

PH3 - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you felt calm and peaceful? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>48.7</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>54.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>37.3</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>33.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .000$
**PH4 - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you felt downhearted and blue? (n = 2,381)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>40.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>57.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**PH5 - During the last 4 weeks, how often have you been a happy person? (n = 2,383)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>50.1</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>72.0</td>
<td>68.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of the time</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>17.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the time</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**PH6 - Are you currently...? [Marital Status] (n = 2,382)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>74.8</td>
<td>90.9</td>
<td>84.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widowed</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Separated</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never married</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In a marriage-like relationship</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

**PH7 - How would you rate the overall quality of your relationship with your spouse/partner? [Asked if married or living with partner] (n = 2,069)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>35.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>46.1</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>44.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .316

Statewide results by income category
SECTION 12. SMOKING, DRUGS, ALCOHOL, AND GAMBLING

SM1 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by a household member’s use of cigarettes? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate problem</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>77.3</td>
<td>82.8</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>88.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

SM2 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by a household member’s use of either prescription or illegal drugs? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate problem</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>98.3</td>
<td>98.6</td>
<td>98.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

SM3 - Was the drug problem related to prescription drugs, illegal drugs or both? (n = 42)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prescription drugs</td>
<td>70.5</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>46.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illegal drugs</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>36.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both prescription and illegal drugs</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>69.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

SM4 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by a household member’s use of alcohol? (n = 2,384)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate problem</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>90.8</td>
<td>91.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
SM5 - In the last 12 months, how much of a problem for your household, if any, has been caused by gambling in your household? (n = 2,385)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big problem</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderate problem</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small problem</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem</td>
<td>96.5</td>
<td>98.1</td>
<td>98.7</td>
<td>98.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

SM6 - Which type of gambling has caused a problem for someone in your household in the last 12 months? (n = 41)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Gambling</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gambling in a casino</td>
<td>65.4</td>
<td>56.6</td>
<td>46.2</td>
<td>52.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lottery Tickets</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online gambling</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>26.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sports betting</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>15.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bingo</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Racetracks</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Card games not at a casino</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>48.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA
### SECTION 13. DEMOGRAPHICS

**DM1 - Is your child of Spanish or Hispanic origin? (n = 2,384)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>82.4</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>97.2</td>
<td>94.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = .000\)

**DM2 - What is your child’s race? (Check all that apply) (n = 2,386)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African-American</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>78.9</td>
<td>91.0</td>
<td>95.8</td>
<td>93.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American-Indian/Native American/Aleutian or Eskimo</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to answer</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)

**DM3 - Are you of Spanish or Hispanic origin? (n = 2,385)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>85.6</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>97.8</td>
<td>95.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = .000\)

**DM4 - What is your race? (Check all that apply) (n = 2,386)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>African-American</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>77.4</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>94.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American-Indian/Native American/Aleutian or Eskimo</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prefer not to answer</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(p = \text{NA}\)
**DM5 - Are you male or female? (n = 2,386)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>16.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>87.9</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>83.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = .000$

**DM6 - What is your age? (n = 2,372)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-24</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-44</td>
<td>74.3</td>
<td>78.9</td>
<td>72.6</td>
<td>73.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>23.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 or older</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**DM7 - What is the highest grade or level of school that you have completed? (n = 2,385)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8th grade or less</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some high school, but did not graduate</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school graduate or GED</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college or 2-year degree</td>
<td>44.7</td>
<td>44.5</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>36.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-year college graduate</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>30.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than 4-year college degree</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$

**DM8 - Including yourself, how many adults (age 18 and over) live in your household? (n = 2,386)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>57.1</td>
<td>71.7</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>78.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 or more</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$p = NA$
DM9 - Is your spouse/partner your child’s biological or adoptive parent? [Asked if married or living with partner] (n = 1,576)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>85.2</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>93.6</td>
<td>92.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .011 \)

DM10 - What was the total combined income over the past year for all persons in your household? (n = 2,085)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Range</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$0 to $5,000</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$5,001 to $10,000</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,001 to $15,000</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$15,001 to $20,000</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$20,001 to $25,000</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$25,001 to $30,000</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$30,001 to $35,000</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$35,001 to $40,000</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$40,001 to $45,000</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$45,001 to $50,000</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,001 to $55,000</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$55,001 to $60,000</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$60,001 to $65,000</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$65,001 to $70,000</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$70,001 to $75,000</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$75,001 to $80,000</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than $80,000</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>50.7</td>
<td>36.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = NA \)

DM11 - What is your child’s age? (n = 2,386)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Range</th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>27.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>28.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>27.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-17</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>16.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\( p = .160 \)
DM12 - Do you have a landline? [Not including lines used only by a computer or fax machine] (n = 2,374)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>86.4</td>
<td>88.9</td>
<td>87.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .113

DM13 - Does anyone in your household own a cell phone? (n = 2,382)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>83.8</td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>99.2</td>
<td>96.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .000

DM14 - How many people in your household regularly use a cell phone? (n = 2,281)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>48.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>22.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>14.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = NA

DM15 - From all calls made by household members, would you say that cell phones are used for....? (n = 2,277)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>133% FPL</th>
<th>134-199% FPL</th>
<th>200+% FPL</th>
<th>Total %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Almost all calls</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>30.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most calls</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>37.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some calls</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely used</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

p = .014