from being a gold Democrat eventually became a Republican. While he did not contend for other official position, yet he aided many of his friends in their ambitions. He retained some connection with the Burlington Railroad during the time from 1887 when he became its general agent in Des Moines until his death, sometimes as confidential business agent in matters of assessment and taxation. He was a man of keen judgment in business, and was a good judge of human nature. Of late years his mind was a storehouse of interesting facts of political and business affairs in Iowa. He was Chesterfieldian in dress and manners and was a distinguished figure in Iowa and national political conventions for the last forty years.

LEONARD W. HOUSEL was born at Van Ettenville, New York, December 30, 1873, and died in Rochester, Minnesota, September 15, 1935. Burial was at Humboldt, Iowa. His parents were William and Josephine Fenderson Housel. He attended local public schools and was graduated from the Law School of Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut. He was employed on the Hartford Journal for a considerable time and became city editor. After finishing his law course he entered a law firm in New Haven and was soon thereafter elected county auditor of New Haven County. In 1901 he was elected a member of the legislature of Connecticut. In 1902 he removed to Humboldt, Iowa, and engaged in the practice of law with Parley Finch as junior partner. In about 1912 Mr. Finch retired from practice and Mr. Housel took over the business of the firm and continued it until failing health caused his retirement. He became prominent as a Democratic leader in his county and the state. In both 1924 and 1926 he was the Democratic candidate for lieutenant governor, losing in the general election both times to Clem C. Kimball. In 1928 he was the Democratic candidate for governor, but was defeated in the general election by John Hammill. He was influential in local matters at Humboldt, was a member of the Congregational Church and was an able lawyer and public speaker.

LOUIS TUTTLE SHANGLE was born on a farm in Prairie Township, Mahaska County, Iowa, March 18, 1863, and died in Oskaloosa September 2, 1935. Burial was in Forest Cemetery, Oskaloosa. His parents were Amos L. and Mary Wick Shangle. He received his early education in public school and was graduated from Penn College, Oskaloosa, in 1883. He followed teaching a few years in public schools in Oskaloosa and began the study of law, reading in the office of Bolton & McCoy, and was admitted to the bar in 1889. From 1890 to 1895 he practiced law in Grand Island, Nebraska, but returned to Oskaloosa in 1895 and practiced there, although his legal work was interspersed with many other activities. He was secretary of the Oskaloosa School Board from 1903 to 1921, and was secretary of the Mahaska County Fair Association several years. He also had farming interests that took his attention.