midwest, and operating several broadcasting radio stations. Mr. Cowles is survived by his widow, Florence Call Cowles, three sons, John Cowles president of the Minneapolis Star-Journal and Tribune, at Minneapolis, Gardner Cowles, Jr., president of the Des Moines Register and Tribune, Look Magazine and the Cowles Broadcasting company, and Russell Cowles, a talented painter of New York City, and three daughters, Mrs. David Kruidenier of Des Moines, Mrs. James Lecron of Berkley, California, and Mrs. Bertha Quarton of Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

EDWARD BRUCE DOUGLAS, sculptor and soldier, died at his winter home at San Francisco, California, February 7, 1946; born at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, in 1866, the son of Walter D. Douglas, who went down in the Titanic, and of Mrs. Douglas, who died last year leaving him her estate at Lake Minnetonka, near Minneapolis, Minn., where he maintained a home, as well as at Versailles, France, where he had planned to go next summer to inspect his place, which has been occupied by friends since the Germans left that country; spent much of his life in Europe; served as an army captain in World War I; studied art in this country and Paris, France; associated at one time with George J. Lober, executive secretary of the New York City Art commission; won many prizes for excellence in Sculpture; became an internationally known sculptor, and his work in stone and bronze is represented in many art centers of the world; his prizes and awards include the gold medal at the annual exhibition at Asnieres, France, in 1936; the Logan Medal for Sanity in Art at San Francisco in 1942, and an honorable mention at the Allied Artists Exhibition at San Francisco in 1935. During the last Olympic Games, held in Germany in 1936, he received a bronze medal from the German government for his sculpture work depicting sports. He also won honors in competitive exhibitions in Berlin, Liege and Rome, and at the Beaux-Arts Salon in Paris. He was a member of the American Club of Paris, the Salmagundi Club of New York, the Bohemian Club of San Francisco, the National Sculpture Society and the American Artists Professional League, of which he was Past State Chairman. He leaves a widow, the former Marthe Legret, and a daughter, Beatrice, a student at the Dominican convent in San Rafael, California.

CARL SNYDER, editor, author, economist and statistician, died at Santa Barbara, California, February 15, 1946; born at Cedar Falls, Iowa, in 1869; married Madeline Murphy; educated at the State University of Iowa; early showed a partiality for economic and statistical problems, but entered the newspaper work in Iowa, becoming editor of the Council Bluffs Nonpariel where he acquired journalistic reputation of a high order; leaving Iowa he became